

Electronic Supporting Information (ESI):

**Lanthanide anthracene complexes: slow magnetic relaxation and
luminescence in Dy^{III}, Er^{III} and Yb^{III} based materials**

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Table S1. A list of molecular formulas and alternating magnetic properties for compounds that have been reported to contain anthracene-based ligands and lanthanide metal salts.

Compounds formula	Structure	Magnetic properties ($U_{\text{eff}} / \text{K}$)	Ref.
[Dy(L ¹) ₂ (NO ₃)(DMF) ₂]	mononuclear	SMM, 23 (1 kOe)	1
[Yb(L ¹) ₃ (Py)]	mononuclear	n.a. ^f	1
{[Nd(L ²) _{1.5} (DMF) ₂]·(DMF)} _n	3D MOF	field-SMM, 22.9 (1 kOe)	2
{[Dy(L ²) _{1.5} (DMF) ₂]·(DMF)} _n	3D MOF	SMM, 52.7 (1 kOe)	2
{[Gd(L ²) _{1.5} (DMF) ₂]·(DMF)} _n	3D MOF	field-SMM, 15.4 (1 kOe)	2
{[Er(L ²) _{1.5} (DMF) ₂]·(DMF)} _n	3D MOF	field-SMM, 13.0 (1 kOe)	2
{[Yb(L ²) _{1.5} (DMF) ₂]·(DMF)} _n	3D MOF	field-SMM, 22.9 (1 kOe)	2
{[Yb(L ²) ₂ (NO ₃)(DMF) ₂]·(DMF) _{0.33} } _n	2D MOF	field-SMM, 16.2 (1 kOe)	2
[Dy(hfac) ₃ (L ³)(H ₂ O)] ^a	mononuclear	field-SMM, 13.4 (1 kOe)	3
[Dy(hfac) ₃ (L ³) ₂]·H ₂ O	mononuclear	field-SMM	3
[Dy ₂ (μ ₂ -L ⁴) ₄ (L ⁴) ₂ (bpy) ₂]	dinuclear	SMM, 51.2 (0 Oe)	4
[Dy ₂ (μ ₂ -L ⁴) ₄ (L ⁴) ₂ (phen) ₂]	dinuclear	SMM, 49.4 (0 Oe)	4
[Dy ₂ (μ ₂ -L ⁴) ₄ (L ⁴) ₂ (Me ₂ phen) ₂]	dinuclear	SMM, 31.6 (0 Oe)	4
[Zn(μ-L') ₂ Dy(NO ₃) ₂]·2CH ₃ CN ^b	dinuclear	SMM, 32.1 (1 kOe)	5
[Zn(μ-L') ₂ Er(NO ₃) ₂]·2CH ₃ CN	dinuclear	n.a.	5
[Zn(μ-L') ₂ Yb(NO ₃) ₂]·2CH ₃ CN	dinuclear	n.a.	5
[Zn(μ-L') ₂ Yb(L ⁴)(NO ₃) ₃]·3CH ₃ CN	dinuclear	n.a.	5
[Ni(μ-L') ₂ Dy(L ⁴)(NO ₃) ₂]·3CH ₃ CN	dinuclear	SMM, 10.1 (1 kOe)	6
Dy(L ³)(NO ₃) ₃ (hmpa) ₂ ^c	mononuclear	field-SMM, 20.4 (500 Oe)	7
Dy(L ³) ₃ (NO ₃) ₃	mononuclear	field-SMM, 35.2K (1 kOe)	8
Dy(L ³) ₄ (NO ₃) ₂ (CF ₃ SO ₃)	mononuclear	SMM, 26.0 (500 Oe)	8
{[Dy(L ²)((NH ₂) ₂ -bdc) _{0.5} (DMF) ₂]·DMF·H ₂ O} _n ^d	3D MOF	no SMM	9
[Cp ₂ ErL ⁵] ₂	dinuclear	n.a.	10
{Dy(L ⁴) ₃ } _n	chain	n.a.	11
{Er(L ⁴) ₃ } _n	chain	n.a.	11
{Yb(L ⁴) ₃ } _n	chain	n.a.	11
[Er ₂ (L ⁴) ₆ (1,10-phenanthroline) ₂]	dinuclear	n.a.	12
[Er ₂ (L ⁴) ₆ (DMF) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₂]	dinuclear	n.a.	13
[Dy(L ⁶) _{1.5} (H ₂ O) ₂ (DMF)]·2DMF	3D MOF	n.a.	14
[Er(hfac) ₃ (PB-L ⁷)] ^e	mononuclear	n.a.	15
[Yb(hfac) ₃ (PB-L ⁷)]	mononuclear	n.a.	15
[Dy(L ³) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₆]Cl ₃ ·xH ₂ O·yCH ₃ OH	mononuclear	SMM, 40.5 (1 kOe)	This work
[Gd(L ³) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₆]Cl ₃ ·xH ₂ O·yCH ₃ OH	mononuclear	field-SMM, 9.8 (1 kOe)	This work
[Er(L ³) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₆]Cl ₃ ·xH ₂ O·yCH ₃ OH	mononuclear	field-SMM, 20.3 (750 Oe)	This work

L¹ = 1,7-di-9-anthracene-1,6-heptadiene-3,5-dione; L² = 9,10-anthracenedicarboxylic acid; L³ = 9-

diethylphosphonomethyl anthracene; L⁴ = 9-anthracenecarboxylate; L⁵ = 1,8-diethynylanthracene; L⁶ = 9,10-diethynylphenyl anthracene; L⁷ = anthacenyl group.

a: hfac = hexafluoroacetylacetone, b: H₂L' = N,N',N''-trimethyl-N,N''-bis(2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylbenzyl)diethylenetriamine, c: hmpa = hexamethylphosphoramide, d: (NH₂)₂-bdc = 2,5-diaminoterephthalic acid, e: PB = 2-(2-pyridyl)benzimidazole; f: n.a. = not available.

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Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) for **1Dy** at 123 K.

Dy1-O1	2.279(9)	O1W-Dy1-O1A	84.2(3)
Dy1-O1W	2.371(8)	O1W-Dy1-O1WA	149.9(3)
Dy1-O2W	2.429(12)	O2W-Dy1-O3W	130.7(5)
Dy1-O3W	2.445(12)	O2W-Dy1-O4W	143.6(5)
Dy1-O4W	2.333(14)	O2W-Dy1-O5W	132.2(6)
Dy1-O5W	2.387(12)	O2W-Dy1-O1A	80.0(5)
O1-Dy1-O1W	86.2(3)	O2W-Dy1-O1WA	75.3(5)
O1-Dy1-O2W	62.4(5)	O3W-Dy1-O4W	78.4(5)
O1-Dy1-O3W	83.9(4)	O3W-Dy1-O5W	69.4(4)
O1-Dy1-O4W	153.3(4)	O3W-Dy1-O1A	124.8(4)
O1-Dy1-O5W	81.8(4)	O3W-Dy1-O1WA	139.0(3)
O1-Dy1-O1A	142.4(4)	O4W-Dy1-O5W	73.4(4)
O1-Dy1-O1WA	84.2(3)	O4W-Dy1-O1A	63.9(4)
O1W-Dy1-O2W	74.9(5)	O4W-Dy1-O1WA	96.3(4)
O1W-Dy1-O3W	67.6(3)	O5W-Dy1-O1A	128.2(4)
O1W-Dy1-O4W	104.8(4)	O5W-Dy1-O1WA	70.2(4)
O1W-Dy1-O5W	136.3(4)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: A: 1-x, y, 0.5-z.

Table S3. Continuous Shape Measure (CShM) analyses of dysprosium geometries for **1Dy-3Er** using the SHAPE2.1 Software.

Geometry	1Dy	2Gd	3Er
Octagon (D_{8h})	33.845	33.869	34.172
Heptagonal pyramid (C_{7v})	22.626	22.512	22.477
Hexagonal bipyramid (D_{6h})	16.860	16.640	16.692
Cube (O_h)	12.150	12.125	12.080
Square antiprism (D_{4d})	3.712	3.761	3.853
Triangular dodecahedron (D_{2d})	1.485	1.447	1.451
Johnson gyrobifastigium J26 (D_{2d})	12.815	12.822	12.702
Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14 (D_{3h})	26.883	26.854	26.926
Biaugmented trigonal prism J50 (C_{2v})	2.635	2.681	2.765
Biaugmented trigonal prism (C_{2v})	2.070	2.075	2.198
Snub diphenoïd J84 (D_{2d})	3.366	3.410	3.354
Triakis tetrahedron (T_d)	12.534	12.559	12.453
Elongated trigonal bipyramid (D_{3h})	23.095	23.041	23.142

Table S4. The parameters of and H-bonding for **1Dy**.

D-H \cdots A	d _{D\cdotsA} (Å)	D _{H\cdotsA} (Å)	Angle _{D-H\cdotsA} (°)
O1W ^a -H1WA \cdots Cl2 ^b	3.274	2.530	146.00
O1W ^a -H1WB \cdots Cl1 ^b	3.142	2.570	126.00
O2W ^a -H2WB \cdots O6W ^a	2.370	2.000	105.00
O3W ^a -H3WA \cdots Cl1 ^c	3.131	2.580	123.00
O3W ^a -H3WB \cdots Cl1 ^b	2.901	2.080	163.00
O4W ^a -H4WA \cdots Cl1 ^d	3.098	2.430	136.00
O4W ^a -H4WB \cdots Cl1 ^e	3.346	2.540	156.00
O5W ^a -H5WA \cdots Cl1 ^a	2.945	2.330	130.00
O5W ^a -H5WB \cdots O5W ^d	3.003	2.370	132.00
O6W ^a -H6WB \cdots Cl2 ^a	2.405	1.960	112.00
O1W ^e -H1WB \cdots Cl1 ^a	2.947	2.130	160.00
C11 ^a -H11 \cdots π ^f	3.291	2.730	118.00

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: (a) x, y, z; (b) x, y, -1+z; (c) x, -y, -0.5+z; (d) 1-x, -y, 1-z; (e) 1-x, y, 0.5-z; (f) 0.5+x, 0.5+y, 0.5-z.

Table S5. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) for **2Gd** at 150 K.

Gd1-O1	2.317(10)	O1W-Gd1-O1A	84.0(3)
Gd1-O1W	2.403(10)	O1W-Gd1-O1WA	150.6(3)
Gd1-O2W	2.454(16)	O2W-Gd1-O3W	129.6(6)
Gd1-O3W	2.452(17)	O2W-Gd1-O4W	144.3(6)
Gd1-O4W	2.375(17)	O2W-Gd1-O5W	132.6(8)
Gd1-O5W	2.410(15)	O2W-Gd1-O1A	79.9(5)
O1-Gd1-O1W	86.7(3)	O2W-Gd1-O1WA	76.1(7)
O1-Gd1-O2W	62.6(5)	O3W-Gd1-O4W	78.6(6)
O1-Gd1-O3W	83.2(5)	O3W-Gd1-O5W	69.4(5)
O1-Gd1-O4W	152.4(5)	O3W-Gd1-O1A	125.1(5)
O1-Gd1-O5W	81.3(5)	O3W-Gd1-O1WA	138.9(4)
O1-Gd1-O1A	142.5(4)	O4W-Gd1-O5W	73.0(5)
O1-Gd1-O1WA	84.0(3)	O4W-Gd1-O1A	64.7(5)
O1W-Gd1-O2W	74.9(7)	O4W-Gd1-O1WA	96.3(4)
O1W-Gd1-O3W	66.8(4)	O5W-Gd1-O1A	128.8(5)
O1W-Gd1-O4W	104.6(4)	O5W-Gd1-O1WA	70.1(4)
O1W-Gd1-O5W	135.6(4)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: A: 1-x, y, 0.5-z.

Table S6. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) for **3Er** at 150 K.

Er1-O1	2.266(6)	O1W-Er1-O1A	83.8(2)
Er1-O1W	2.345(6)	O1W-Er1-O1WA	150.3(2)
Er1-O2W	2.406(8)	O2W-Er1-O3W	129.5(4)
Er1-O3W	2.413(11)	O2W-Er1-O4W	144.0(4)
Er1-O4W	2.308(11)	O2W-Er1-O5W	132.2(4)
Er1-O5W	2.360(9)	O2W-Er1-O1A	80.0(3)
O1-Er1-O1W	86.6(2)	O2W-Er1-O1WA	75.6(4)
O1-Er1-O2W	62.1(3)	O3W-Er1-O4W	78.7(4)
O1-Er1-O3W	83.3(3)	O3W-Er1-O5W	70.0(3)
O1-Er1-O4W	153.4(3)	O3W-Er1-O1A	125.2(3)
O1-Er1-O5W	82.0(3)	O3W-Er1-O1WA	139.2(3)
O1-Er1-O1A	142.1(3)	O4W-Er1-O5W	73.6(4)
O1-Er1-O1WA	83.8(2)	O4W-Er1-O1A	64.3(3)
O1W-Er1-O2W	75.1(4)	O4W-Er1-O1WA	97.2(3)
O1W-Er1-O3W	66.7(3)	O5W-Er1-O1A	128.3(3)
O1W-Er1-O4W	103.7(3)	O5W-Er1-O1WA	69.9(3)
O1W-Er1-O5W	136.2(3)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: A: 1-x, y, 0.5-z.

Table S7. The fit parameters obtained from analyses of the ac susceptibilities of **1Dy** under 1 kOe bias dc field in the frequency range of 1-1488 Hz.

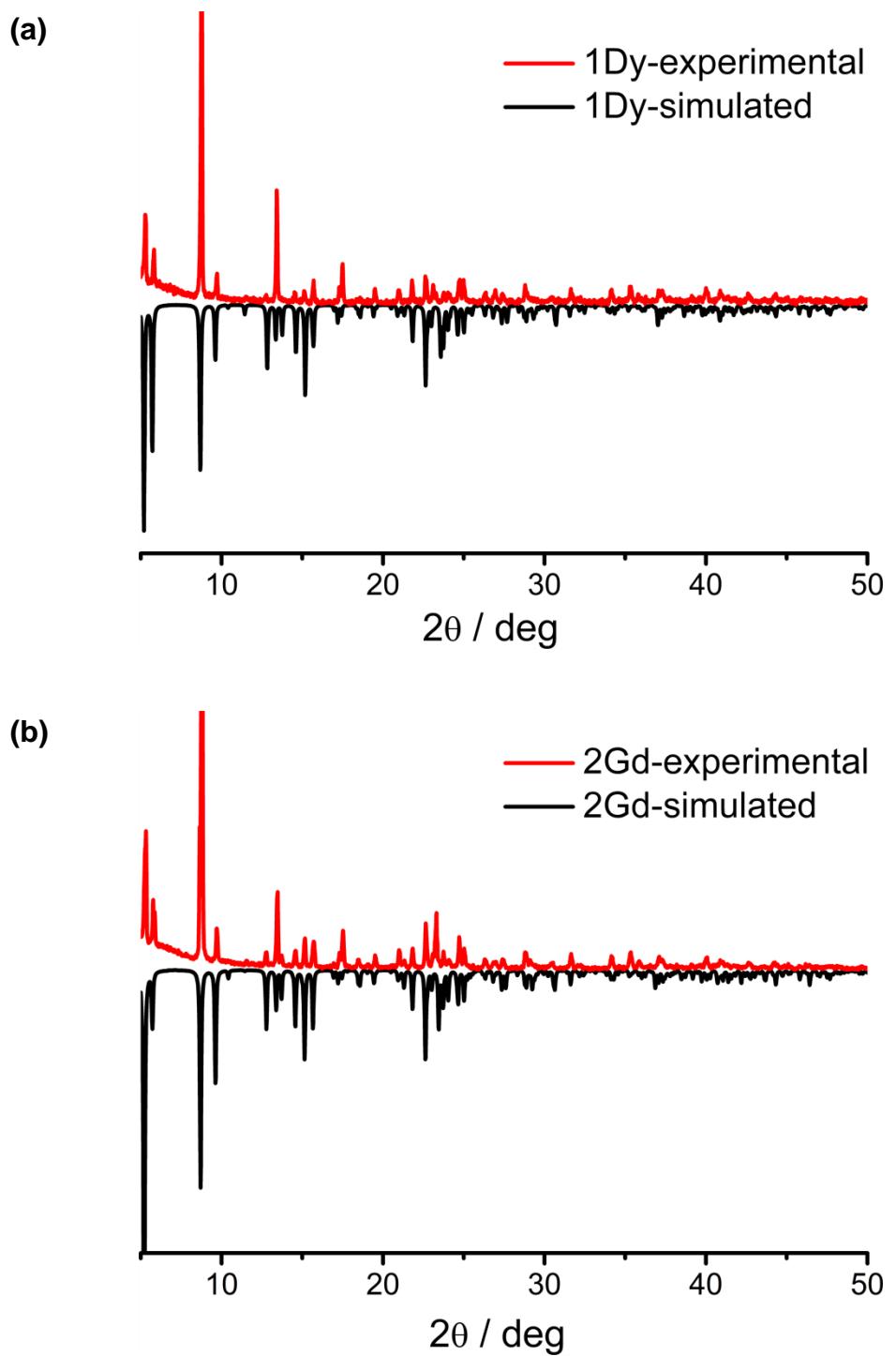
T / K	χ_T / cm ³ mol ⁻¹	χ_s / cm ³ mol ⁻¹	ln(τ / s)	α	Residual
1.8	6.60967	0.71329	-2.85968	0.40696	5.337×10^{-2}
2.0	5.81068	0.64774	-3.2871	0.38564	3.868×10^{-2}
2.2	5.28566	0.60533	-3.61048	0.36602	3.803×10^{-2}
2.4	4.75066	0.56588	-4.00089	0.34064	4.239×10^{-2}
2.6	4.37428	0.53519	-4.3377	0.31869	4.873×10^{-2}
2.8	4.0486	0.51181	-4.69465	0.29596	4.633×10^{-2}
3.0	3.76906	0.49627	-5.06339	0.2723	4.323×10^{-2}
3.3	3.4355	0.47125	-5.64593	0.24846	3.244×10^{-2}
3.6	3.16683	0.44247	-6.24945	0.2375	2.247×10^{-2}
3.9	2.94231	0.43695	-6.8536	0.23256	1.474×10^{-2}
4.2	2.7511	0.43872	-7.44675	0.23293	1.11×10^{-2}
4.5	2.59393	0.44906	-8.02309	0.24902	1.042×10^{-2}
4.8	2.44161	0.51067	-8.53106	0.2454	6.41×10^{-3}
5.1	2.30828	0.60108	-8.97282	0.23601	4.11×10^{-3}

Table S8. The fit parameters obtained from analyses of the ac susceptibilities of **4Yb** under 750 Oe bias dc field in the frequency range of 11-1488 Hz.

T / K	$\chi_T / \text{cm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$	$\chi_s / \text{cm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$	$\ln(\tau / \text{s})$	α	Residual
1.8	0.719063	0.11564	-7.43776	0.13792	9.12789×10^{-4}
2.0	0.658529	0.10187	-7.68429	0.13247	6.48348×10^{-4}
2.2	0.614117	0.09935	-7.85095	0.12232	4.82357×10^{-4}
2.4	0.563115	0.0865	-8.10928	0.11906	5.35517×10^{-4}
2.6	0.525134	0.0769	-8.3211	0.12656	4.42807×10^{-4}
2.8	0.489837	0.06893	-8.53681	0.12799	4.55034×10^{-4}
3.0	0.459927	0.05722	-8.7805	0.13984	4.25602×10^{-4}
3.2	0.433313	0.04262	-9.0284	0.15324	3.65557×10^{-4}
3.4	0.409220	0.02637	-9.2917	0.16551	3.69117×10^{-4}
3.6	0.387798	1.20968×10^{-7}	-9.63811	0.19085	4.64218×10^{-4}
3.8	0.367601	1.55617×10^{-7}	-9.85939	0.19063	3.5289×10^{-4}
4.0	0.350559	2.38505×10^{-7}	-10.1348	0.21233	4.32627×10^{-4}

Table S9. The emission lifetimes at room temperature for the solid compound **1Dy–4Yb** excited at 374nm.

compound	$\lambda_{\text{em}}/\text{nm}$	τ_1/ns	τ_2/ns	τ_3/ns	$\tau_{\text{average}}/\text{ns}$	χ^2
1Dy	430	1.29 (46.74 %)	4.30 (53.26 %)	-	2.06	1.07
2Gd	430	0.41 (13.03 %)	1.44 (67.82 %)	4.35 (19.15 %)	1.20	1.24
3Er	430	0.37 (20.85 %)	0.99 (73.61 %)	4.82 (5.54 %)	0.76	1.13
4Yb	430	0.76 (24.66 %)	5.77 (75.34 %)	-	2.19	1.11



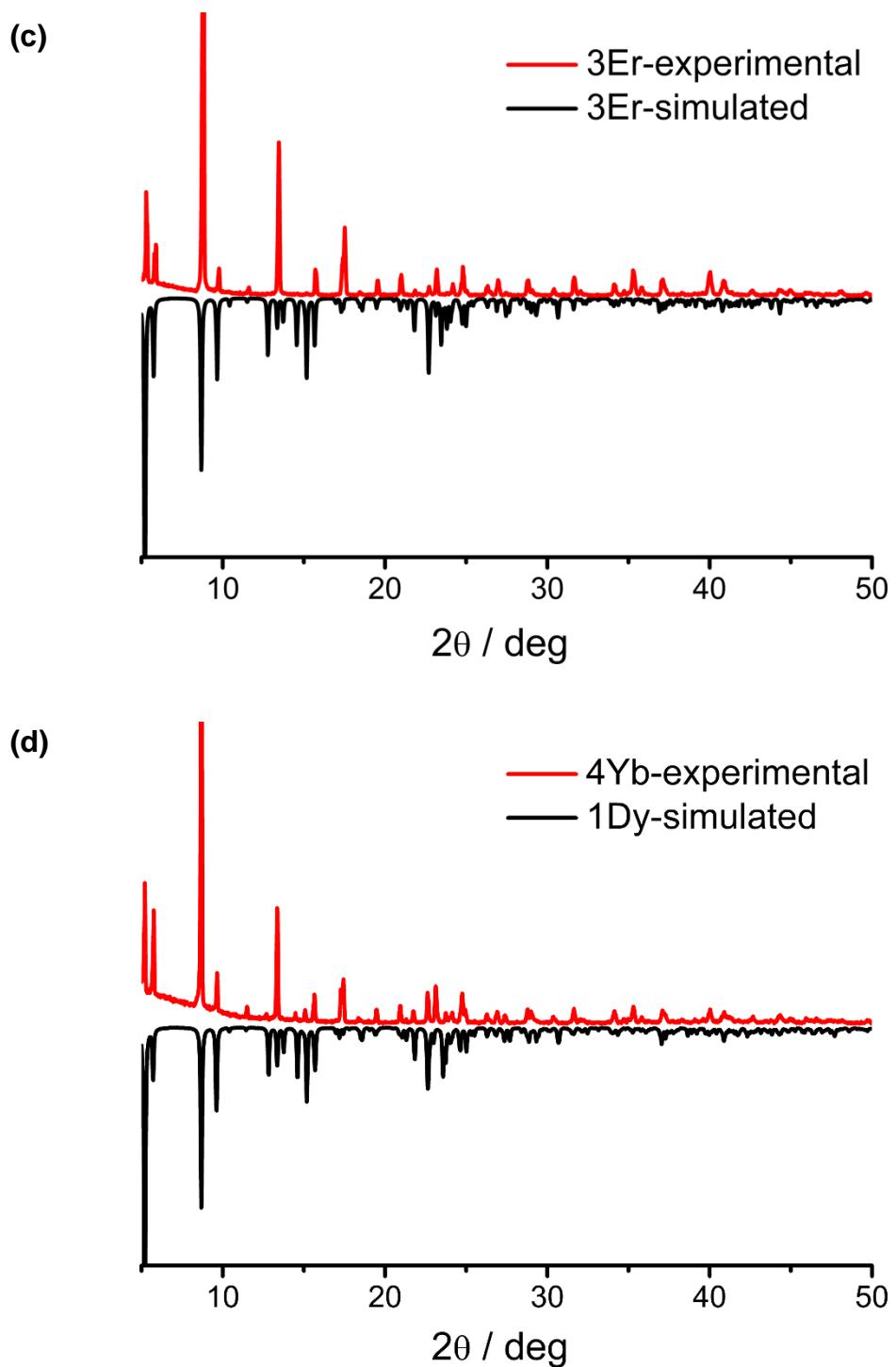


Figure S1. Experimental (red) and simulated (black) PXRD patterns for compounds **1Dy** (a), **2Gd** (b), **3Er** (c) and **4Yb** (d). The simulated PXRD pattern of **1Dy** was given in (d) for a comparison.

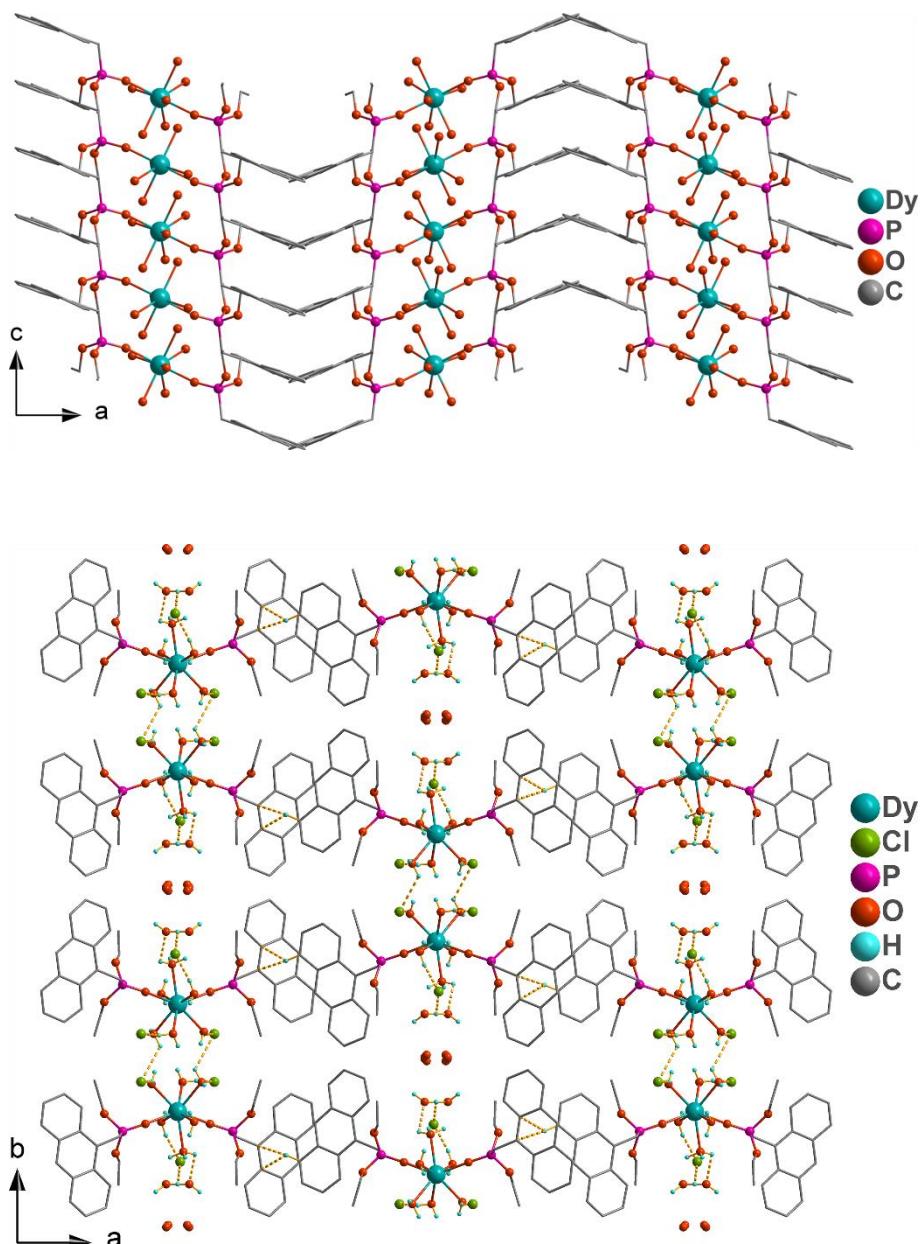


Figure S2. Top: The packing diagrams of **1Dy** with the view along the **b**-axis. Bottom: The H-bonds interactions between compound **1Dy** with the view along the **c** axis.

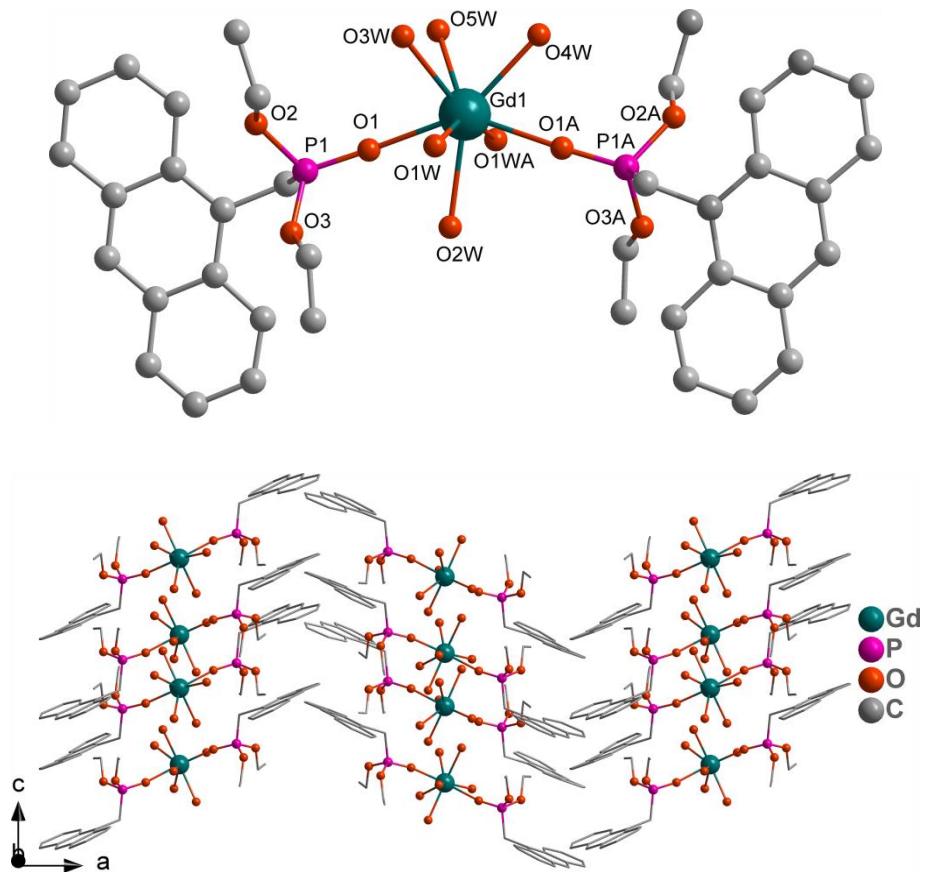


Figure S3. Top: The fragment of the crystal structure of **2Gd**. Bottom: The packing diagram of **2Gd** with the view approximately along the b-axis. For clarity, All hydrogen atoms are omitted.

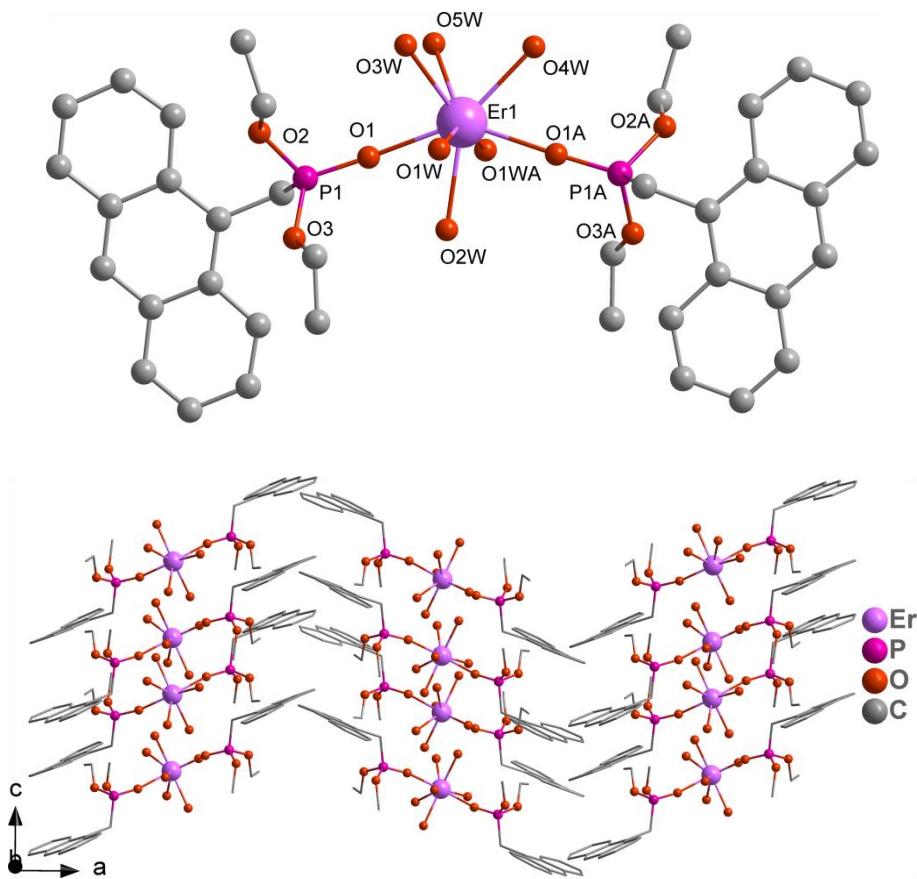


Figure S4. Top: The fragment of the crystal structure of **3Er**. Bottom: The packing diagram of **3Er** with the view approximately along the b-axis. For clarity, All hydrogen atoms are omitted.

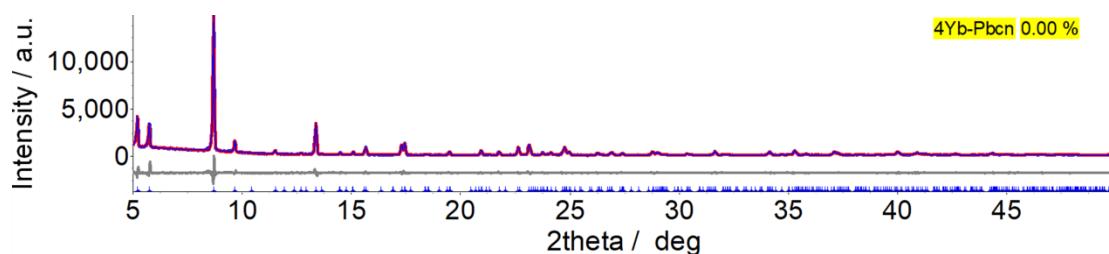


Figure S5. Pawley fit of a powder sample of compound **4Yb** performed using *Topas* 5.0 program. Blue is the measured intensities, red is the calculated intensities, and gray is the difference plot between the measured and calculated intensities (Rwp : 9.7, GOF : 2.0).

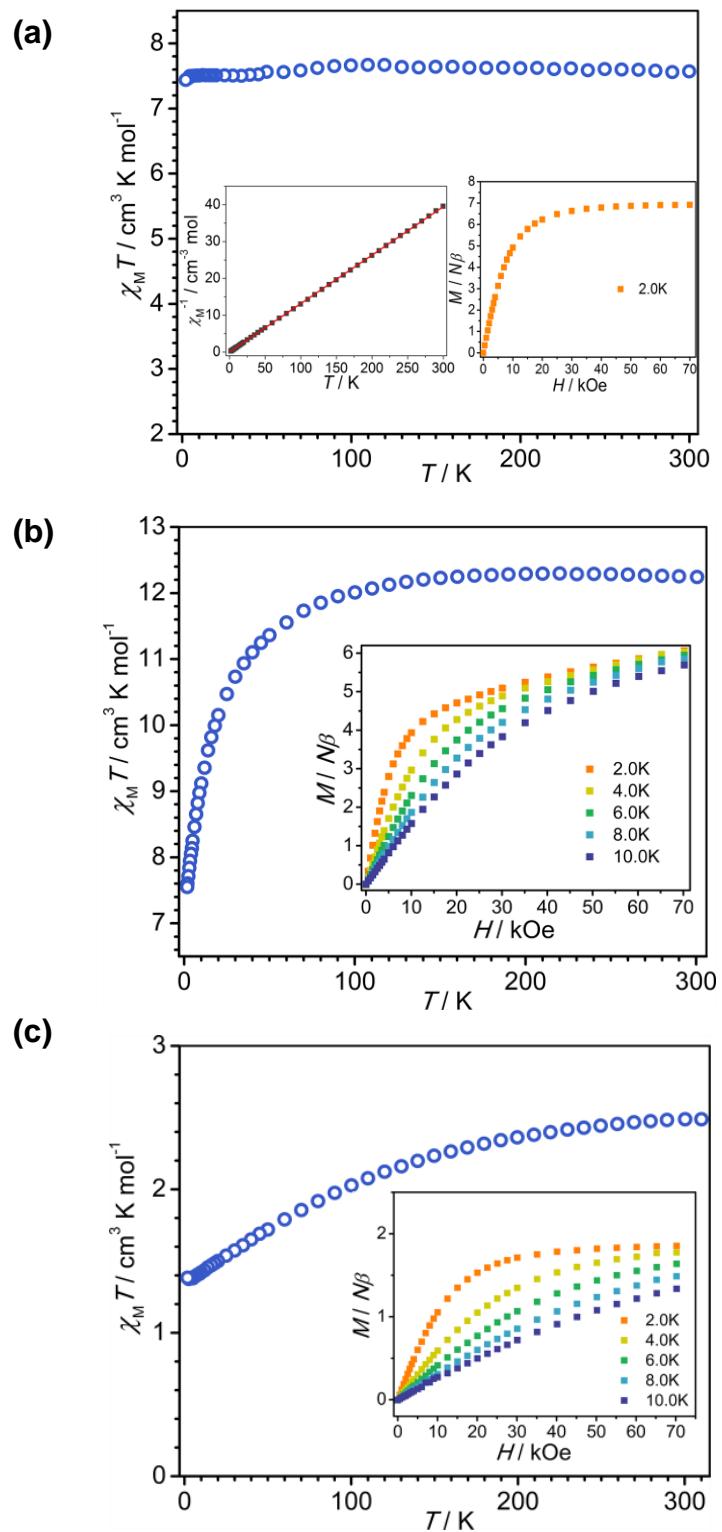


Figure S6. Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ on cooling in a field of 1 kOe for **2Gd** (a), **3Er** (b) and **4Yb** (c). Inset: Field dependence of the magnetization at 2K for **2Gd** (a) and at depicted temperatures for compound **3Er** (b) and **4Yb** (c). The χ_M^{-1} vs. T curve for **2Gd** is also presented (a, inset).

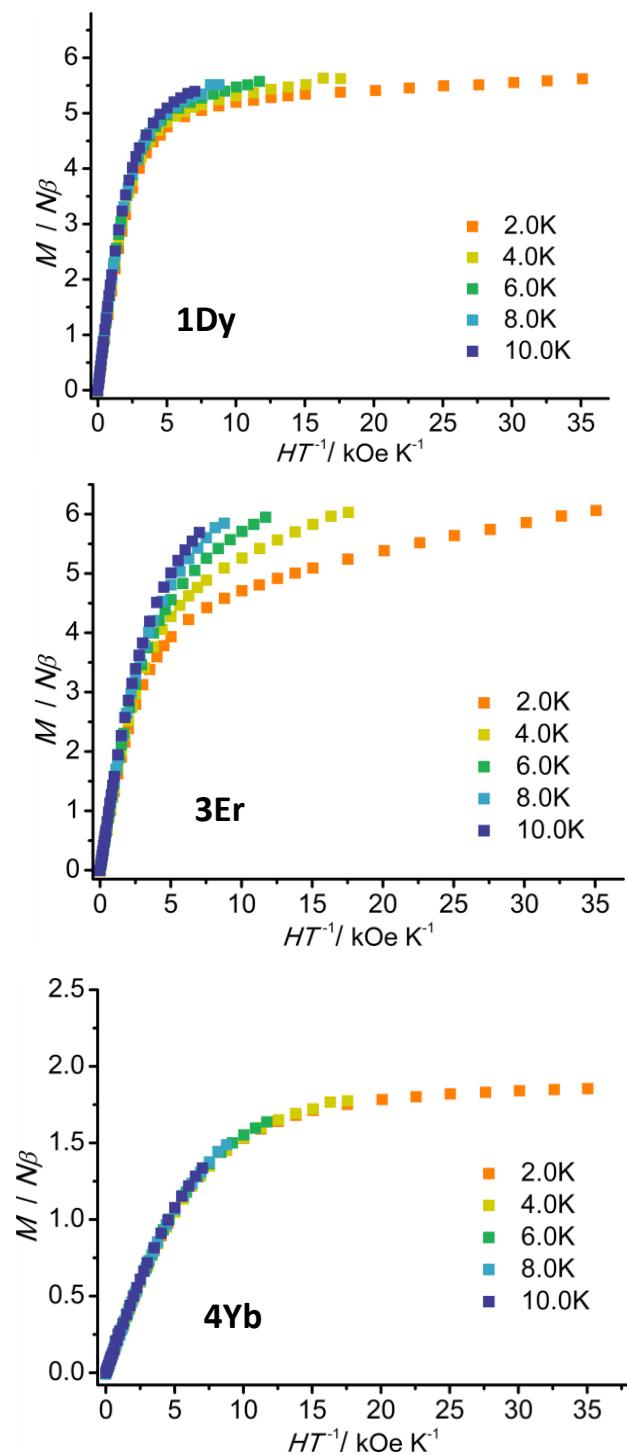


Figure S7. The plots of magnetization M versus H/T at depicted temperatures for compounds **1Dy**, **3Er** and **4Yb**.

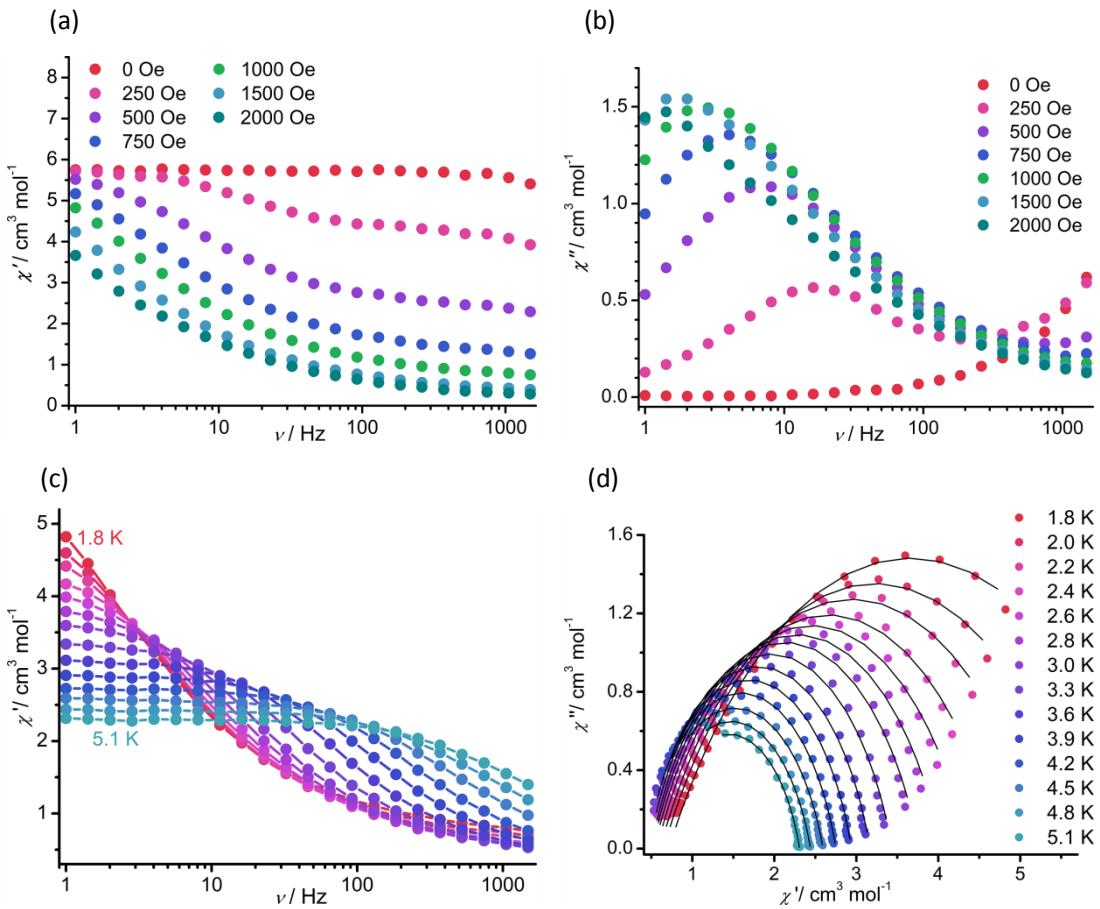


Figure S8. Frequency dependence of the in-phase (a) and out-of-phase (b) signals for **1Dy** in the indicated dc fields at 1.8 K. (c) Frequency dependence of the in-phase (χ') ac susceptibilities and (d) Cole-Cole plots for **1Dy**, measured in the temperature range 1.8–5.0 K under 1000 Oe dc field. The solid line represents the best fit using a generalized Debye model.

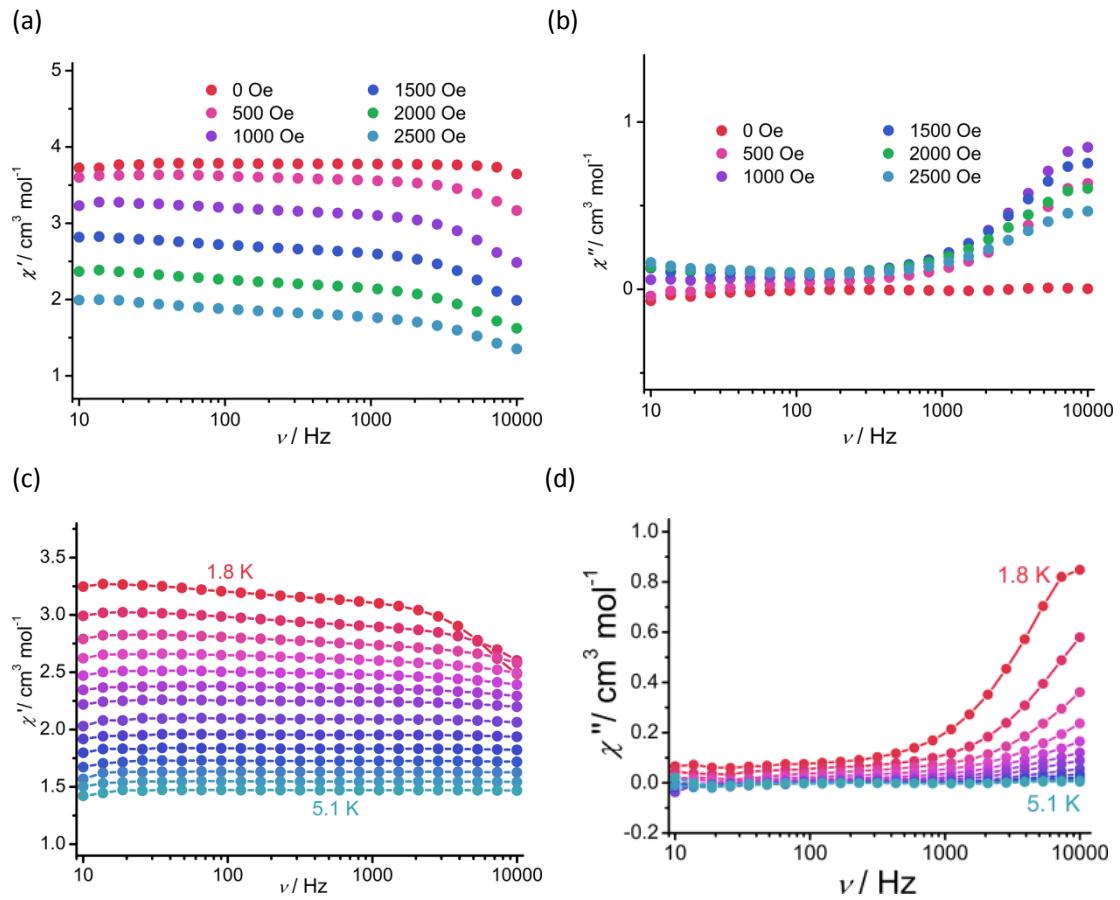


Figure S9. Frequency dependence of the in-phase (a) and out-of-phase (b) signals for **3Er** in the indicated dc fields at 1.8 K. (c) Frequency dependence of the in-phase (χ') and out-of-phase (χ'') ac susceptibilities signals for **3Er**, measured in the temperature range 1.8–5.1 K under 1000 Oe dc field.

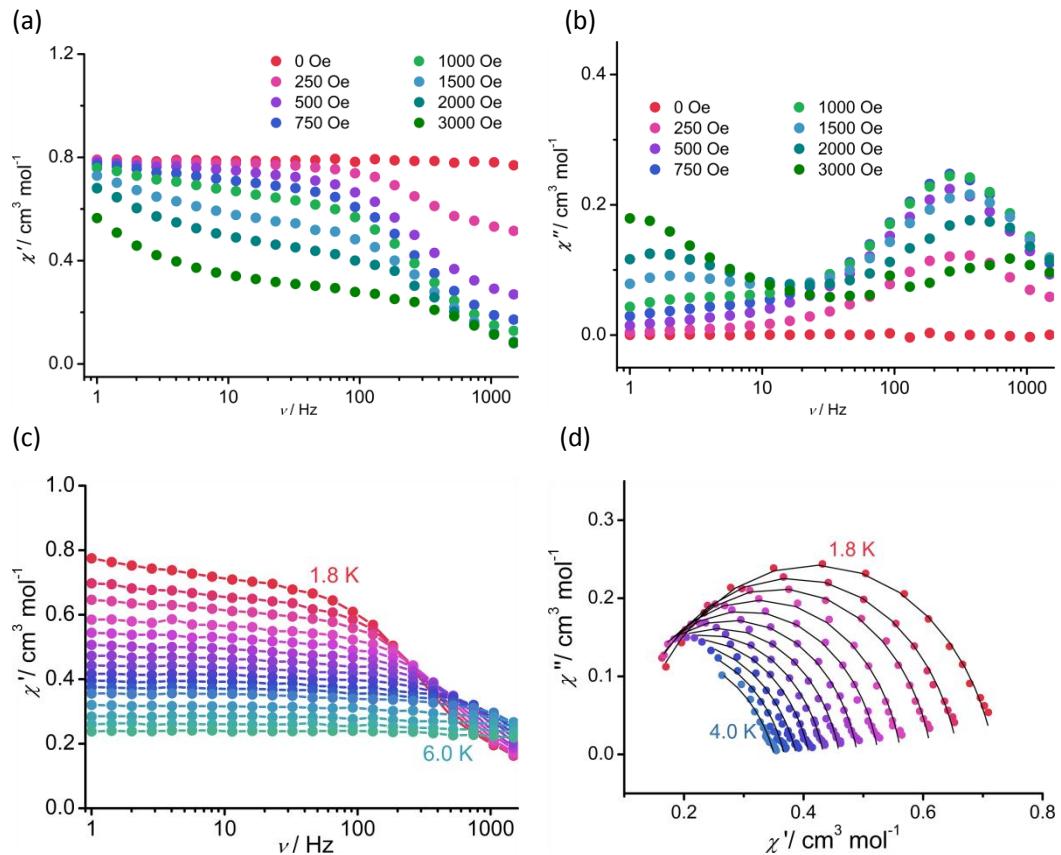


Figure S10. Frequency dependence of the in-phase (a) and out-of-phase (b) signals for **4Yb** in the indicated dc fields at 1.8 K. (c) Frequency dependence of the in-phase (χ') ac susceptibilities in the frequency range of 1–1488 Hz for **4Yb**, measured in the temperature range 1.8–6.0 K under 750 Oe dc field. (d) Cole-Cole plots for **4Yb**, measured in the temperature range 1.8–4.0 K under 750 Oe dc field in the frequency range of 11–1488 Hz for **4Yb**. The solid line represents the best fitting.

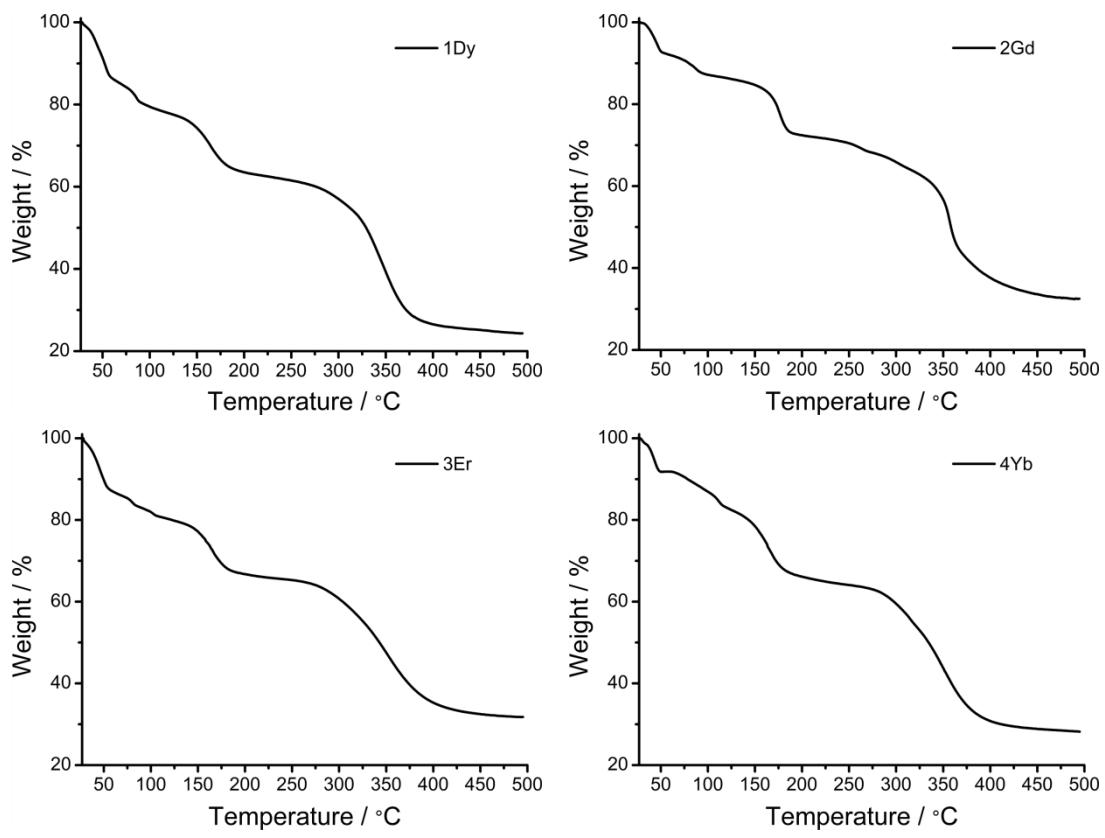


Figure S11. Thermogravimetric curves of Compounds **1Dy** – **4Yb** measured over a temperature range of 25–500 °C. The molecular formula of the compounds obtained from the weight loss curve are in good agreement with the results of the elemental analysis.