

Supporting Information

Rb₃SbF₃(NO₃)₃: An Excellent Antimony Nitrate Nonlinear Optical Material with Strong Second Harmonic Generation Response Fabricated by a Rationally Multi-component Design

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Table S1. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$), and calculated Bond Valence Sum for $\text{Rb}_3\text{SbF}_3(\text{NO}_3)_3$. $U_{(\text{eq})}$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| atom | x | y | z | $U_{\text{eq}} (\text{\AA}^2)$ | BVS |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Sb(1) | 3540(1) | 4750(1) | 6357(1) | 22(1) | 2.802 |
| Rb(1) | 775(1) | 3244(1) | 9032(1) | 25(1) | 1.095 |
| Rb(2) | 1376(1) | 249(1) | 4745(1) | 25(1) | 1.249 |
| Rb(3) | 5427(1) | 710(1) | 8842(1) | 27(1) | 1.150 |
| N(1) | 1846(10) | 5317(12) | 3091(9) | 25(2) | 4.784 |
| N(2) | 1824(10) | 8186(13) | 8164(9) | 28(2) | 4.927 |
| N(3) | 6988(10) | 5777(13) | 8174(9) | 25(2) | 4.854 |
| F(1) | 1532(7) | 3605(8) | 6130(6) | 26(1) | 1.250 |
| F(2) | 3674(7) | 4001(8) | 8369(6) | 26(1) | 1.211 |
| F(3) | 4215(7) | 2282(8) | 6014(6) | 27(1) | 1.043 |
| O(1) | 1481(9) | 5325(11) | 1768(7) | 31(2) | 2.129 |
| O(2) | 1264(10) | 6367(11) | 3865(8) | 31(2) | 1.908 |
| O(3) | 2908(9) | 4225(10) | 3686(8) | 30(2) | 1.687 |
| O(4) | 1300(10) | 7231(12) | 7093(9) | 39(2) | 1.908 |
| O(5) | 2220(9) | 9806(12) | 7993(9) | 38(2) | 1.980 |
| O(6) | 1944(11) | 7552(13) | 9378(9) | 43(2) | 1.958 |
| O(7) | 6419(8) | 4596(12) | 7263(8) | 32(2) | 1.899 |
| O(8) | 8385(9) | 5982(11) | 8418(8) | 29(2) | 2.114 |
| O(9) | 6155(9) | 6758(10) | 8772(8) | 31(2) | 1.904 |

Table S2. Selected Bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for Rb₃SbF₃(NO₃)₃.

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| Sb1—F3 | 1.957 (4) | Rb3—O7 | 3.422 (6) |
| Sb1—F1 | 1.964 (4) | F1—Rb2 ⁱ | 2.853 (5) |
| Sb1—F2 | 1.976 (4) | F2—Rb3 ^{ix} | 2.909 (4) |
| Sb1—O3 | 2.528 (5) | O8—N3 | 1.241 (9) |
| Sb1—O7 | 2.567 (6) | O8—Rb1 ^x | 2.918 (6) |
| Rb1—F2 | 2.850 (5) | O8—Rb1 ^{ix} | 2.920 (6) |
| Rb1—O8 ⁱⁱ | 2.918 (6) | O8—Rb2 ^{xi} | 3.110 (6) |
| Rb1—O8 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.920 (6) | O1—N1 | 1.241 (8) |
| Rb1—O1 ^{iv} | 2.947 (6) | O1—Rb1 ⁱ | 2.947 (6) |
| Rb1—O1 ^v | 2.983 (5) | O1—Rb3 ^{xi} | 2.959 (6) |
| Rb1—F1 | 2.984 (4) | O1—Rb1 ^{xiii} | 2.983 (5) |
| Rb1—O5 ^{vi} | 3.087 (7) | O9—N3 | 1.252 (9) |
| Rb1—O6 ^{vii} | 3.154 (7) | O9—Rb3 ^{xiii} | 2.976 (6) |
| Rb1—O2 ^{iv} | 3.305 (6) | O9—Rb3 ^{ix} | 3.005 (6) |
| Rb1—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 3.310 (6) | O9—Rb1 ^{ix} | 3.310 (6) |
| Rb1—O6 | 3.329 (8) | O2—N1 | 1.248 (8) |
| Rb2—O2 ^{vi} | 2.967 (6) | O2—Rb2 ^{xiii} | 2.967 (6) |
| Rb2—F3 | 3.001 (5) | O2—Rb2 ⁱ | 3.044 (6) |
| Rb2—O2 ^{iv} | 3.044 (6) | O2—Rb1 ⁱ | 3.305 (6) |
| Rb2—O7 ^{viii} | 3.046 (5) | O7—N3 | 1.263 (9) |
| Rb2—O4 ^{iv} | 3.057 (6) | O7—Rb2 ^{xi} | 3.046 (5) |
| Rb2—O5 ^{vi} | 3.058 (6) | O4—N2 | 1.253 (9) |
| Rb2—O8 ^{viii} | 3.110 (6) | O4—Rb2 ⁱ | 3.057 (6) |
| Rb2—O4 ^{vi} | 3.158 (7) | O4—Rb2 ^{xiii} | 3.158 (7) |
| Rb2—O3 | 3.459 (6) | N1—O3 | 1.290 (8) |
| Rb3—F2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.909 (4) | N1—Rb3 ^{xi} | 3.349 (6) |
| Rb3—O5 ^{vi} | 2.915 (6) | N1—Rb1 ⁱ | 3.524 (7) |
| Rb3—F3 | 2.941 (4) | O5—N2 | 1.261 (10) |

| | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| Rb3—O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.957 (7) | O5—Rb3 ^{xiii} | 2.915 (6) |
| Rb3—O1 ^{viii} | 2.959 (6) | O5—Rb2 ^{xiii} | 3.058 (6) |
| Rb3—O9 ^{vi} | 2.976 (6) | O5—Rb1 ^{xiii} | 3.087 (7) |
| Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 3.005 (6) | O3—Rb3 ^{xi} | 3.258 (6) |
| Rb3—O3 ^{viii} | 3.258 (6) | N2—O6 | 1.232 (9) |
| F1—Sb1—F2 | 82.57 (18) | O1 ^{viii} —Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 140.52 (16) |
| F3—Sb1—O3 | 73.01 (18) | F3—Rb3—O9 ^{vi} | 113.95 (15) |
| F1—Sb1—O3 | 78.49 (19) | O6 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb3—O9 ^{vi} | 107.70 (19) |
| F2—Sb1—O3 | 153.43 (19) | O1 ^{viii} —Rb3—O9 ^{vi} | 71.58 (16) |
| F3—Sb1—O7 | 71.99 (19) | F2—Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 65.04 (14) |
| F1—Sb1—O7 | 149.67 (19) | F2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 60.51 (14) |
| F2—Sb1—O7 | 78.01 (18) | O5 ^{vi} —Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 71.47 (17) |
| O3—Sb1—O7 | 110.40 (18) | F3—Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 116.57 (15) |
| O3—Sb1—Rb3 | 118.34 (12) | O6 ⁱⁱⁱ —Rb3—O9 ⁱⁱⁱ | 83.72 (17) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $x-1, y, z$; (iii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+2$; (iv) $-x, y-1/2, -z+1$; (v) $x, y, z+1$; (vi) $x, y-1, z$; (vii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+2$; (viii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$; (ix) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+2$; (x) $x+1, y, z$; (xi) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1$; (xii) $x, y, z-1$; (xiii) $x, y+1, z$; (xiv) $-x, y+1/2, -z+2$.

Table S3. Calculation of dipole moment for Rb(1)O₉F₂, Rb(2)O₈F₃, Rb(3)O₇F₃, NO₃, SbO₃F₃ polyhedra in Rb₃SbF₃(NO₃)₃ (D = Debyes).

| Rb ₃ SbF ₃ (NO ₃) ₃ | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Polar unit (a unit cell) | Dipole moment (D) | | | |
| | x-component | y-component | z-component | Total magnitude |
| Rb(1)O ₉ F ₂ | -2.836320556 | -0.821887863 | 1.383337392 | 3.260956347 |
| | 2.835165953 | -0.820001911 | -1.38475872 | 3.260080647 |
| Rb(2)O ₈ F ₃ | 1.795534401 | -3.72166525 | -0.178400184 | 4.136008057 |
| | -1.804375064 | -3.727718811 | 0.183548627 | 4.145521319 |
| Rb(3)O ₇ F ₃ | -2.679309214 | -3.205043346 | 1.816624821 | 4.555340432 |
| | 2.680770871 | -3.205553718 | -1.824660649 | 4.559769028 |
| NO ₃ | -0.06414 | 0.020671 | 0.054841 | 0.086881 |
| | 0.234659 | -0.13768 | -0.38748 | 0.473458 |
| | 0.377996 | -0.13058 | -0.00608 | 0.399962 |
| | -0.35697 | -0.13462 | 0.01462 | 0.381789 |
| | -0.23329 | -0.13635 | 0.371152 | 0.459098 |
| | 0.064999 | 0.005515 | -0.0372 | 0.075095 |
| SbO ₃ F ₃ | 5.854653 | 15.23312 | -4.07241 | 16.81991 |
| | -5.85447 | 15.2329 | 4.072283 | 16.81962 |

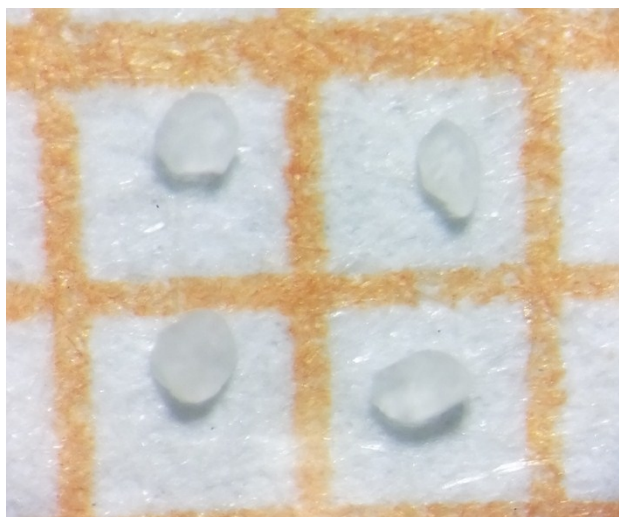


Figure S1. Photograph of Rb₃SbF₃(NO₃)₃.

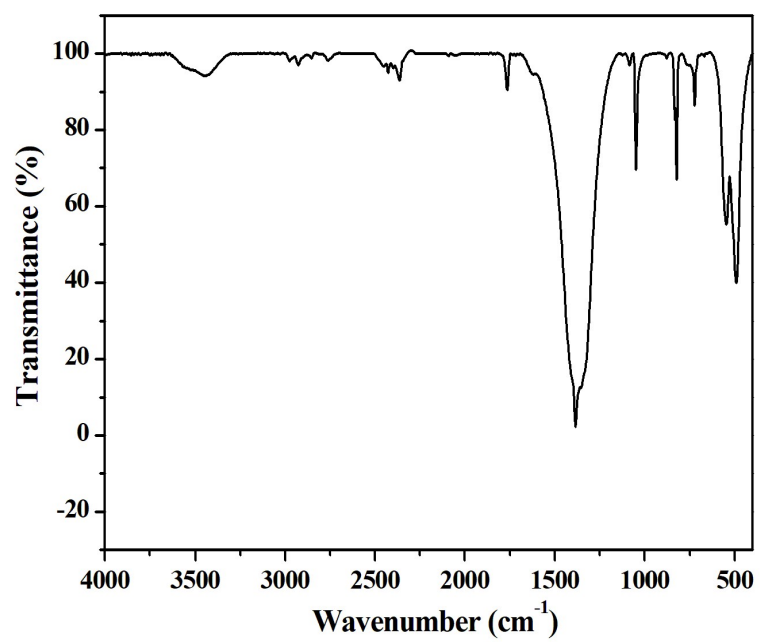


Figure S2. The IR spectrum of Rb₃SbF₃(NO₃)₃.

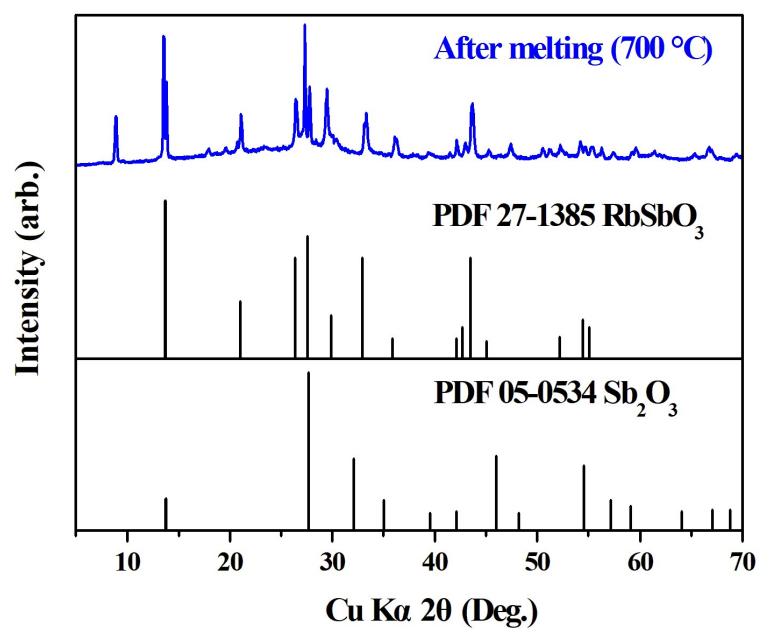


Figure S3. XRD patterns for TGA residues of $\text{Rb}_3\text{SbF}_3(\text{NO}_3)_3$.