

Supporting Information

Hydrogenation and *N*-alkylation of anilines and imines via transfer hydrogenation with homogeneous nickel compounds

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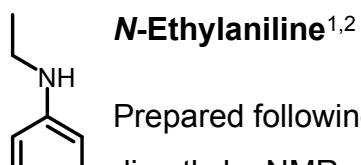
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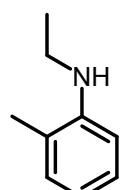
1 Analytical Data



N-Ethylaniline^{1,2}

Prepared following the general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2a**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%).

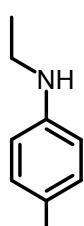
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.15-7.02 (*m*, 2H), 6.62 (*p*, *J*=6.7Hz, 1H), 6.53 (*d*, *J*=7.8Hz, 2H), 3.08 (*q*, *J*=7.1Hz, 2H), 1.17 (*t*, *J*=7.1Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 148.4, 129.2, 117.3, 112.8, 38.5, 14.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3399, 3050, 3021, 2967, 2929, 2871, 1600, 1503, 1353, 1257, 745, 691, 507; **EI-MS** (m/z) 121, 106 (100%), 91, 77.



N-Ethyl-2-methylaniline²

Prepared according to general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2b**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%).

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.05 (*td*, *J*₁=7.5Hz, *J*₂=1.6Hz, 1H), 6.97 (*d*, *J*=7.7Hz, 1H), 6.58 (*d*, *J*=7.4Hz, 1H), 6.54 (*d*, *J*=8.0Hz, 1H), 3.3 (*br*), 3.12 (*q*, *J*=7.1Hz, 2H), 2.06 (*s*, 3H), 1.22 (*t*, *J*=7.1 Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.4, 130.0, 127.2, 116.8, 109.7, 38.4, 17.5, 15.0; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3424, 3016, 2967, 2929, 2872, 1605, 1585, 1511, 1377, 1258, 742, 440; **EI-MS** (m/z) 135, 120 (100%), 106, 91, 77.



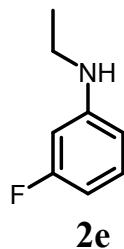
N-Ethyl-4-methylaniline²

Following the general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2d**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%).

2d

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.94-6.91 (*m*, 1H), 6.91-6.88 (*m*, 1H), 6.49-6.46 (*m*, 1H), 6.46-6.43 (*m*, 1H), 3.05 (*q*, *J*= 7.1Hz, 2H), 2.16 (*s*, 3H), 1.16 (*t*,

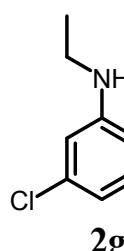
$J=7.1$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ -NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 146.3, 129.7, 126.4, 113.0, 38.9, 20.4, 15.0; IR (cm^{-1}) ν 3397, 3015, 2966, 2920, 2868, 1617, 1518, 1377, 1275, 802, 507; EI-MS (m/z) 135, 120 (100%), 106, 91, 77.



N-Ethyl-2-fluoroaniline⁵

m-Fluoroaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was purified through column chromatography over silica gel 70/230 (12.0 g) and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give *N*-monoalkyl product **2e**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%, isolated product: 93%).

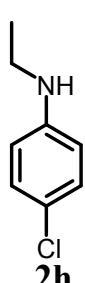
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.09 (*q*, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.43-6.32 (*m*, 2H), 6.28 (*dd*, $J_1=11.7$ Hz, $J_2=2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (*br*, 1H), 3.13 (*q*, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.25 (*t*, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ -NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 130.2 (*d*, $J_{CF}=10.1$ Hz), 108.6, 103.6, 103.3, 99.4, 99.0, 38.4, 14.7; IR (cm^{-1}) ν 3403, 3290, 3059, 2967, 2934, 2874, 1619, 1589, 1511, 1366, 1258, 814, 747, 454; EI-MS (m/z) 139, 124, 109, 95, 75.



3-Chloro-*N*-ethylaniline⁵

m-Chloroaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was purified through column chromatography over silica gel 70/230 (12.0 g) and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give *N*-monoalkyl product **2g**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 74%, isolated product: 58%).

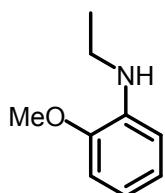
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.98 (*t*, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (*ddd*, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2.0Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (*t*, $J=2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 (*ddd*, $J=8.2$ Hz, 2.3Hz, 0.9Hz, 1H), 3.56 (*br.*, 1H), 3.05 (*q*, $J=7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.17 (*t*, $J=7.1$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ -NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 149.7, 130.3, 117.1, 112.3, 111.2, 38.4, 14.8; IR (cm^{-1}) ν 3410, 3026, 2968, 2927, 2872, 1599, 1497, 1292, 1279, 878, 810, 732, 504; EI-MS (m/z) 155, 140(100%), 118, 105, 99, 77.



4-Chloro-*N*-ethylaniline²

p-Chloroaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was purified through column chromatography over silica gel 70/230 (12.0 g) and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give *N*-monoalkyl product **2h**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 55%, isolated product: 51%).

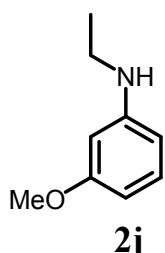
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.05 (*d*, *J*=8.8Hz, 2H), 6.44 (*d*, *J*= 8.8Hz, 2H), 3.04 (*q*, *J*=7.1Hz, 2H), 1.17 (*t*, *J*=7.1 Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 129.0, 125.6, 113.8, 38.6, 14.7; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3411, 2969, 2928, 2872, 1569, 1500, 1379, 1276, 816, 439; **EI-MS** (m/z) 155, 140(100%), 118, 105, 91, 77.



***N*-Ethyl-2-methoxyaniline²**

2i *o*-Methoxyaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2i**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%).

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.80 (*td*, *J*=7.6Hz, *J*=1.5Hz, 1H), 6.69 (*dd*, *J*=7.9Hz, *J*=1.4Hz, 1H), 6.59 (*dd*, *J*=7.5Hz, *J*=1.5Hz, 1H), 6.56-6.49 (*m*, 1H), 4.0 (*br.*, 1H), 3.76 (*s*, 3H), 3.09 (*q*, *J*=7.2Hz, 2H), 1.21 (*t*, *J*=7.2Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 146.8, 138.5, 121.3, 116.3, 109.8, 109.3, 55.4, 38.2, 14.9; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3419, 3064, 2965, 2935, 2871, 2834, 1600, 1511, 1453, 1248, 1218, 729, 506; **EI-MS** (m/z) 151, 136(100%), 120, 108, 77.

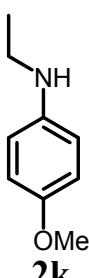


***N*-Ethyl-3-methoxyaniline⁶**

2j *m*-Methoxyaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2j**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 100%).

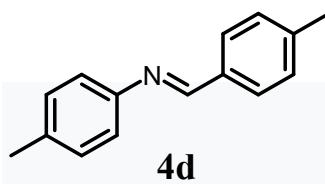
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.00 (*t*, *J*=8.1Hz, 1H), 6.22-6.13 (*m*, 2H), 6.09 (*t*, *J*=2.3Hz, 1H), 3.7 (*s*, 3H), 3.07 (*q*, *J*=7.2Hz, 2H), 1.17 (*t*, *J*=7.1 Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 149.9, 129.9, 106.0, 102.3, 98.7, 55.1, 38.5, 14.9 ;)

; **IR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3397, 2966, 2933, 2872, 2834, 1610, 1588, 1453, 1207, 1159, 988, 885, 815, 753, 686, 455; **EI-MS** (m/z) 151, 136(100%), 121, 108, 77.

**N-Ethyl-4-methoxyaniline²**

p-Methoxyaniline (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the crude product was analyzed directly by NMR spectroscopy, which corresponds to product **2k**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: **2k** 100%).

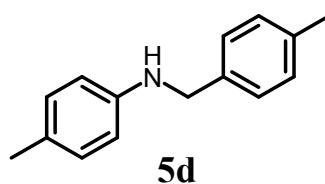
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.78-6.64 (*m*, 2H), 6.57-6.44 (*m*, 2H), 3.67 (*s*, 3H), 3.03 (*q*, $J=7.1\text{Hz}$, 2H), 1.16 (*t*, $J=7.1\text{Hz}$, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 142.8, 114.9, 114.1, 55.8, 39.4, 15.0; **IR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3382, 2965, 2902, 2831, 1509, 1230, 1033, 815, 516; **EI-MS** (m/z) 151, 136(100%), 108.



N,N-di-p-tolylmethanimine⁷

p-Toluidine (1.0 mmol) and *p*-Tolualdehyde were reacted in Ethanol drops and stirred manually with a glass rod for 10 minutes (getting a pearly white solid), the crude product was washed with cold ethanol, later it was solubilized in ethanol (25°C) and crystallized by evaporation at room temperature obtaining translucent white crystal, isolated yield 97%.

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.35 (*s*, 1H), 7.70 (*d*, $J=8.2\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.19 (*d*, $J=7.9\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.14-7.00 (*m*, 4H), 2.33 (*s*, 3H), 2.29 (*s*, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 159.6, 149.7, 141.7, 135.6, 133.8, 129.7, 129.5, 128.7, 120.8, 21.6, 21.0; **IR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3049, 3015, 2917, 2887, 1627, 1543, 850, 825, 532; **EI-MS** (m/z) 208 (100%), 194, 118, 91, 77.

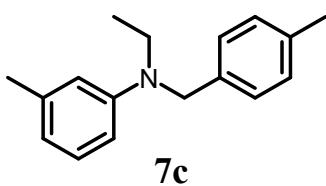


4-Methyl-N-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline⁸

N-di-*p*-tolymethanimine **4** (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure, the

crude product was purified via preparative thin layer chromatography and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give amine **7c**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 96% **7c**, isolated product **7c**: 73%)

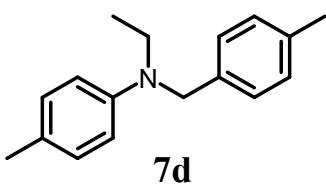
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.18 (*d*, *J*=7.8Hz, 2H), 7.06 (*d*, *J*=7.9Hz, 2H), 6.95-6.84 (*m*, 2H), 6.51-6.46 (*m*, 3H), 4.18 (*s*, 2H), 2.26 (*s*, 3H), 2.16 (*s*, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 127.5, 127.7, 113.0, 112.5, 48.4, 38.9, 21.1, 20.4; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3409, 3331, 3016, 2928, 2854, 1603, 1511, 1489, 1176, 799, 766, 690, 477, 440; **EI-MS** (m/z) 211, 196, 105(100%), 91, 77.



***N*-Ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline**

m-Toluidine (1.2 mmol) and *p*-Tolualdehyde (1 mmol) were reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure for *N*-alkylation of imines, the crude product was purified via preparative thin layer chromatography and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give amine **7c**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 95% **7c**, and 5% **5c**, isolated product **7c**: 83%).

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.12-6.86 (*m*, 5H), 6.58-6.30 (*m*, 3H), 4.38 (*s*, 2H), 3.35 (*q*, *J*=7.0Hz, 2H), 2.24 (*s*, 3H), 2.19 (*s*, 3H), 1.10 (*t*, *J*=7.0Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 148.7, 138.9, 136.3, 129.2, 129.1, 126.6, 125.6, 117.0, 112.8, 109.4, 53.6, 44.9, 30.4, 21.1, 12.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 2963, 2921, 2869, 1600, 1496, 1257, 1073, 1011, 863, 790, 690, 477; **EI-MS** (m/z) 239, 205, 105(100%), 77.



***N*-Ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline⁸**

N-di-*p*-tolymethanimine **4** (1.0 mmol) was reacted in dry Ethanol (5.0 mL) according to general procedure for *N*-alkylation of imines, the crude product was purified via preparative thin layer chromatography and hexane/THF (95/5) as eluent to give amine **7d**, brown oil, yield (GC-MS: 98%, isolated product: 86%).

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.11-6.98 (*m*, 4H), 6.95-6.86 (*m*, 2H), 6.55 (*d*, *J*=8.6Hz, 2H), 4.37 (*s*, 2H), 3.35, (*q*, *J*=7.0Hz, 2H), 2.25 (*s*, 3H), 2.15 (*s*, 3H), 1.10 (*t*, *J*=7.0Hz, 3H); **¹³C{¹H}-NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 129.7, 129.2, 126.6, 125.5, 112.5, 53.9, 45.1, 30.3, 29.4, 12.1; **IR** (cm⁻¹) ν 2961, 2919, 2866, 1617, 1516, 795, 512, 478; **EI-MS** (m/z) 239, 205, 105(100%), 91, 77.

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ica.2015.01.002>.

3 Spectra and Chromatograms

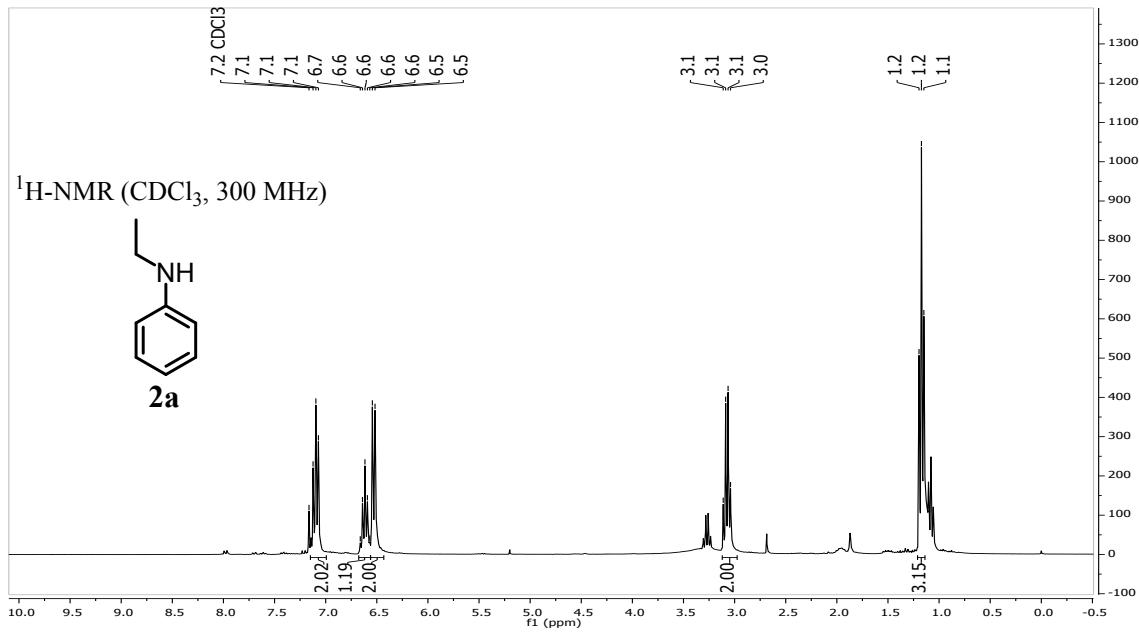


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethylaniline **2a** in CDCl_3 .

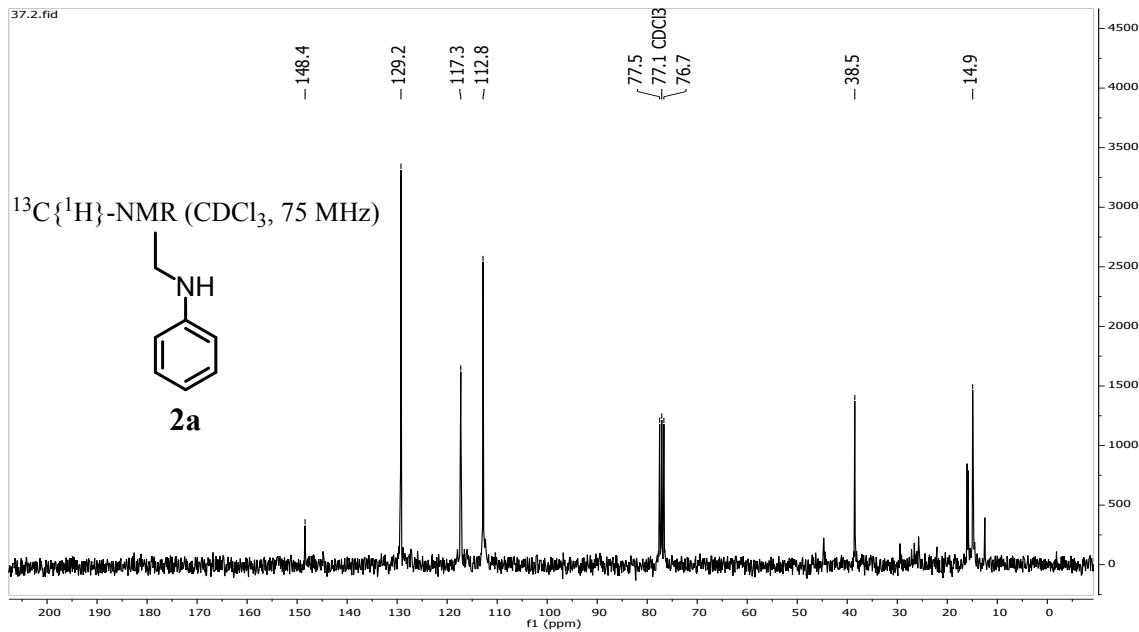


Figure S2. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethylaniline **2a** in CDCl_3 .

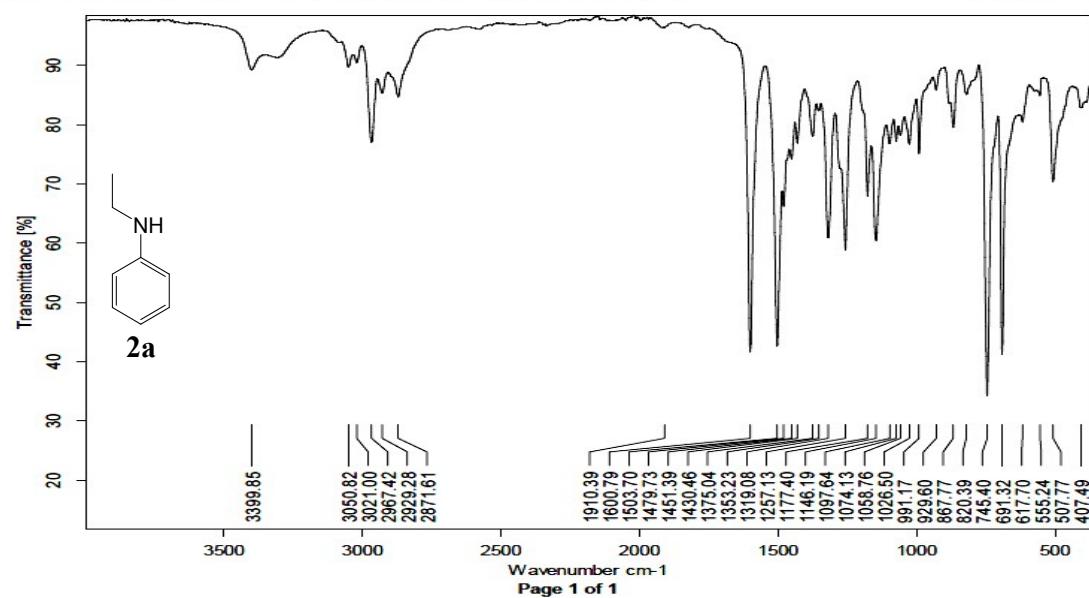


Figure S3. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-ethylaniline **2a**.

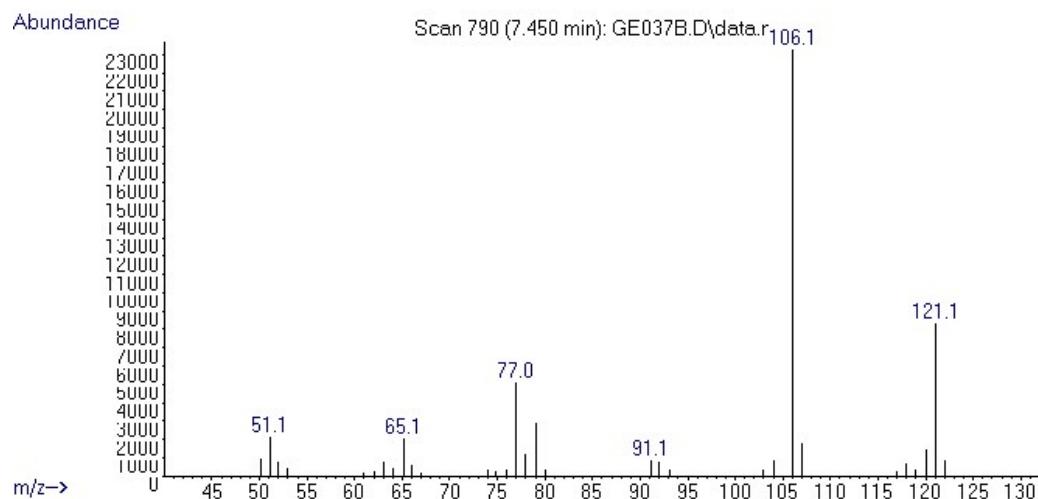


Figure S4. Mass spectrum of *N*-ethylaniline **2a**.

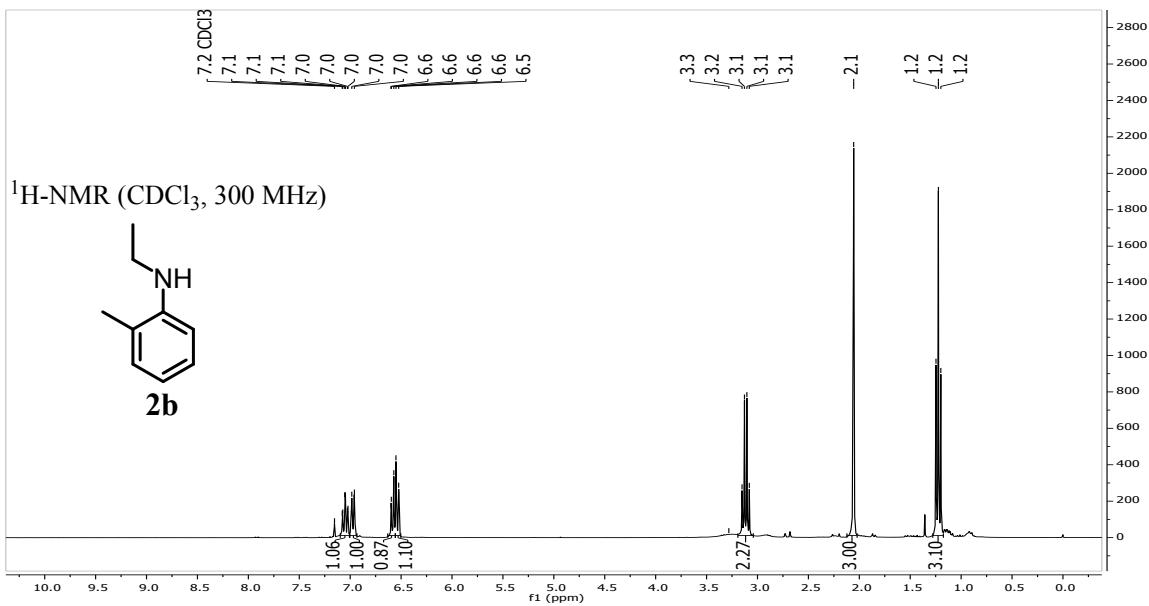


Figure S5. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methylaniline **2b** in CDCl_3 .

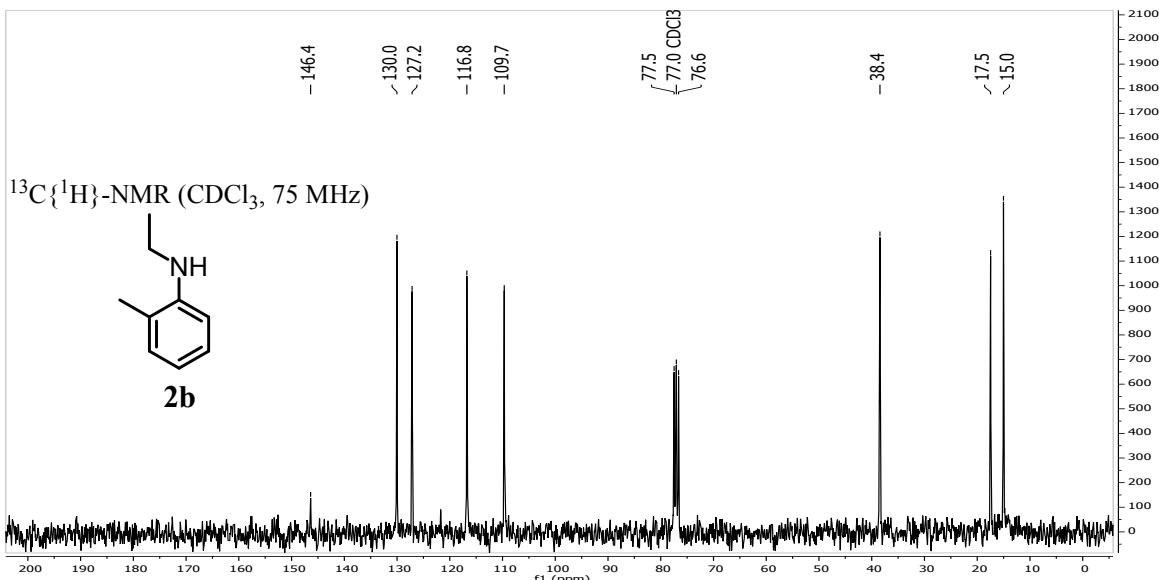


Figure S6. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methylaniline **2b** in CDCl_3 .

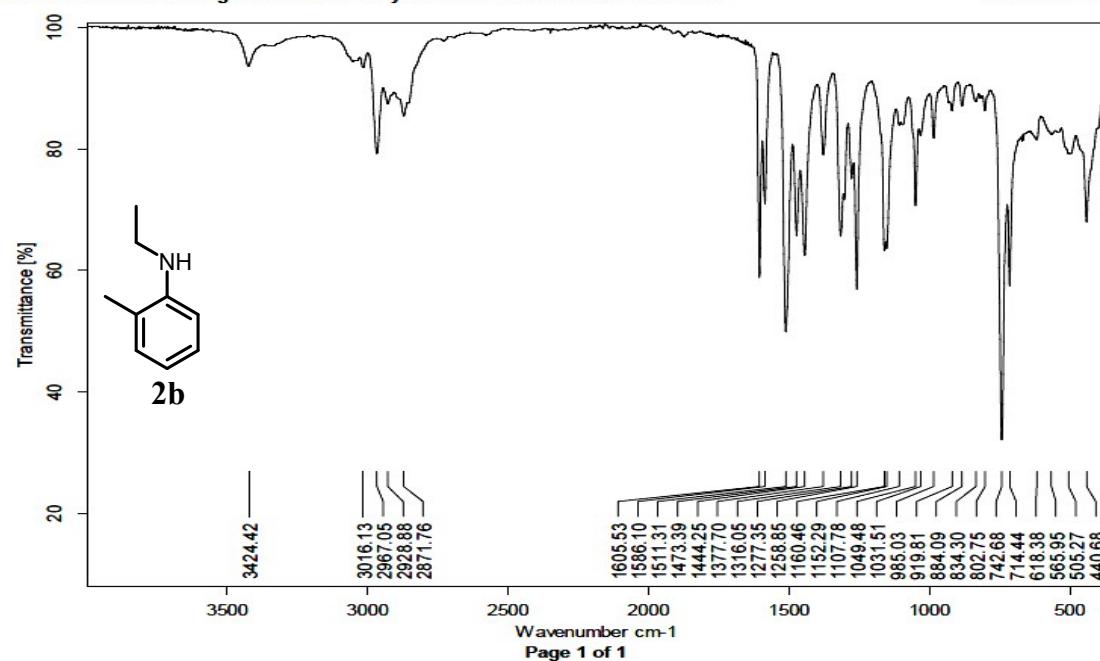


Figure S7. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methylaniline **2b**.

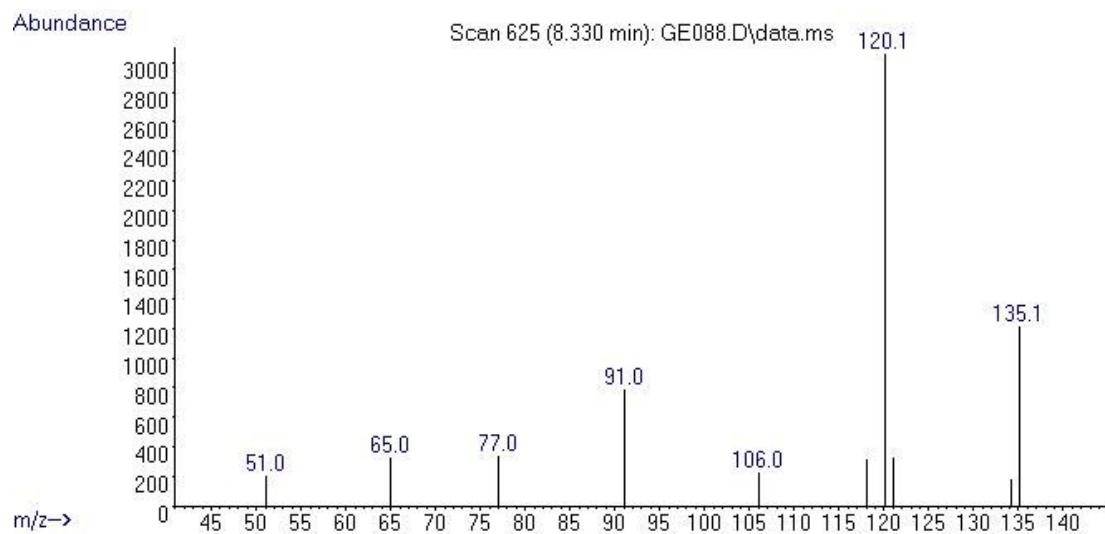


Figure S8. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methylaniline **2b**.

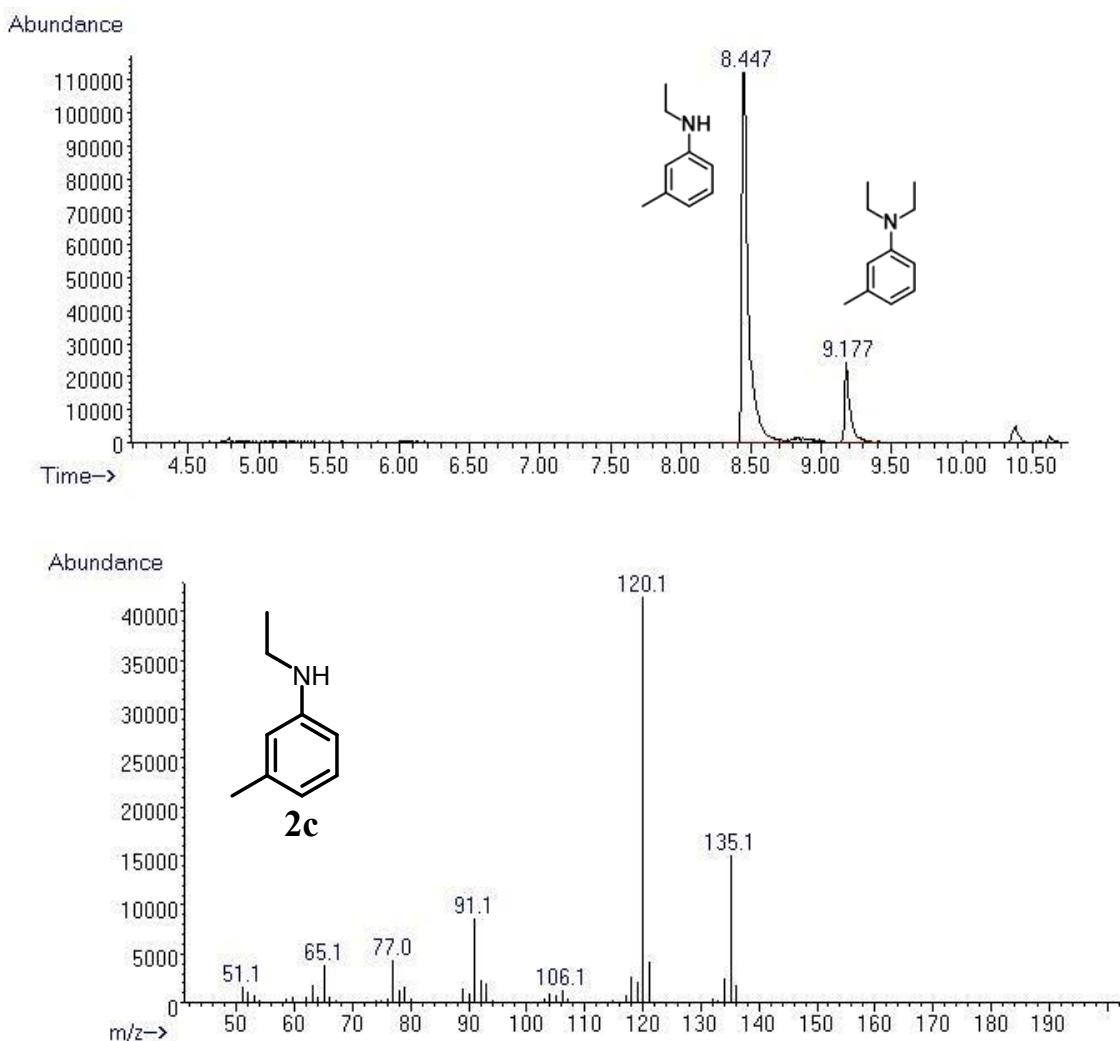


Figure S9. Chromatogram and mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-methylaniline **2c**.

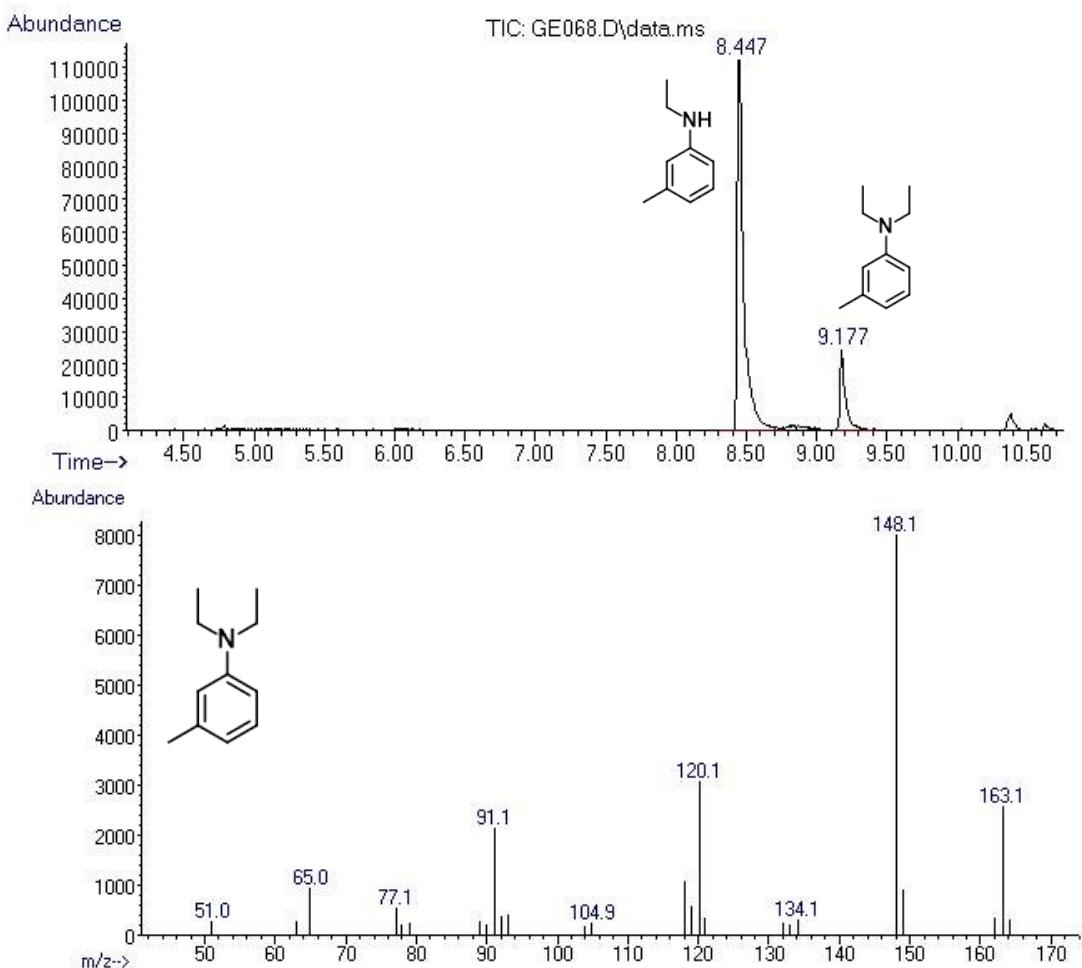


Figure S10. Chromatogram and mass spectrum of *N,N*-diethyl-3-methylaniline **3c**.

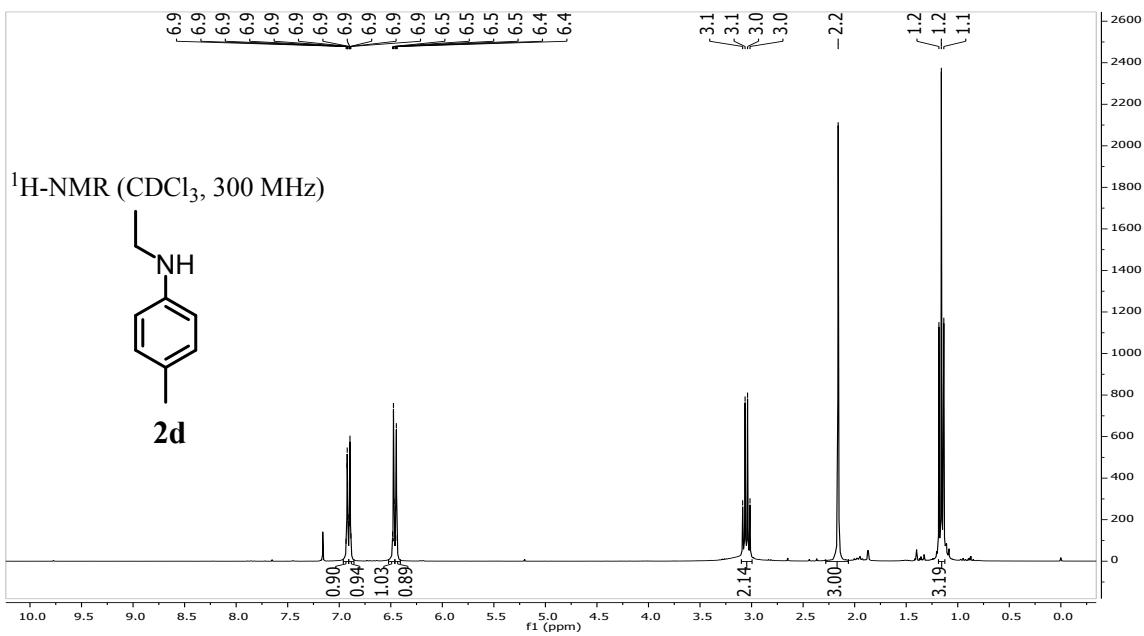


Figure S11. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methylaniline **2d** in CDCl_3 .

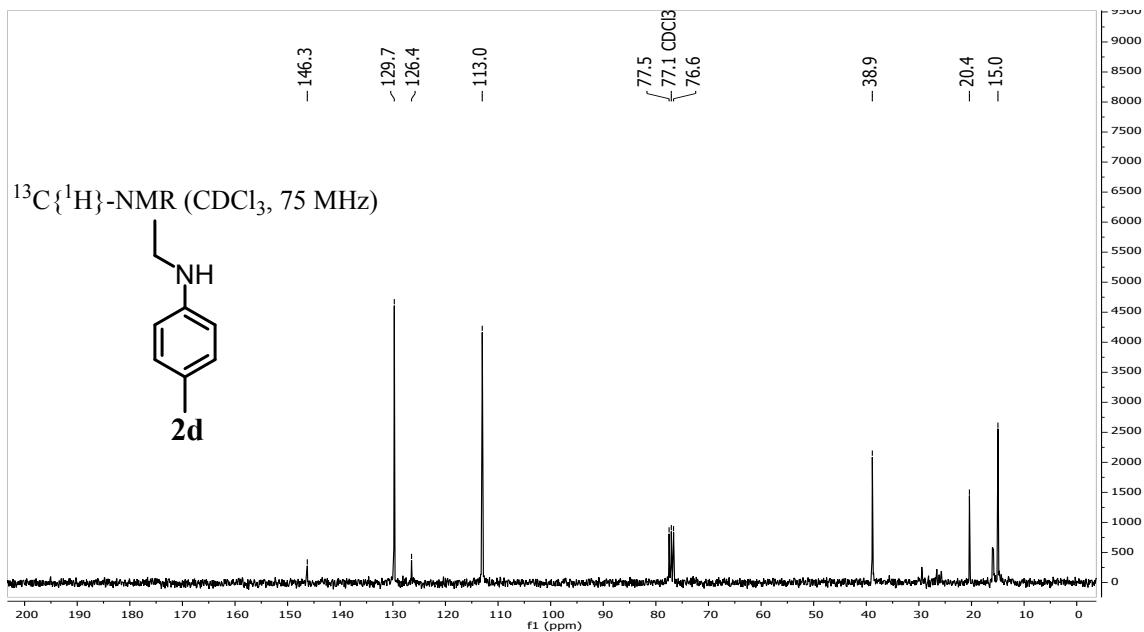


Figure S12. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methylaniline **2d** in CDCl_3 .

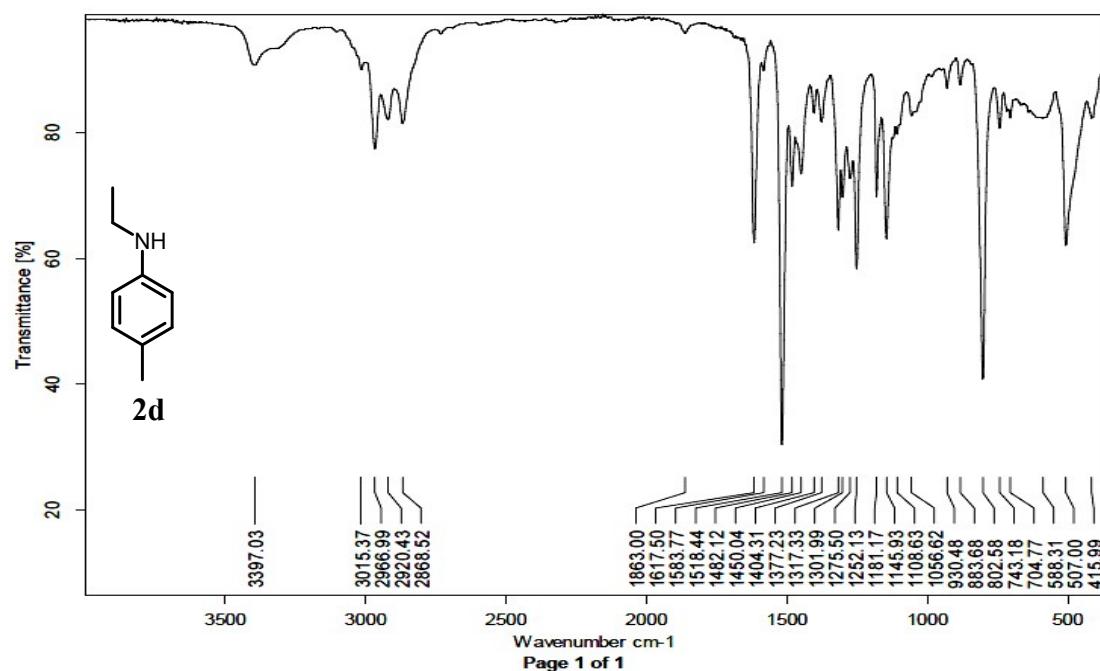


Figure S13. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methylaniline **2d**.

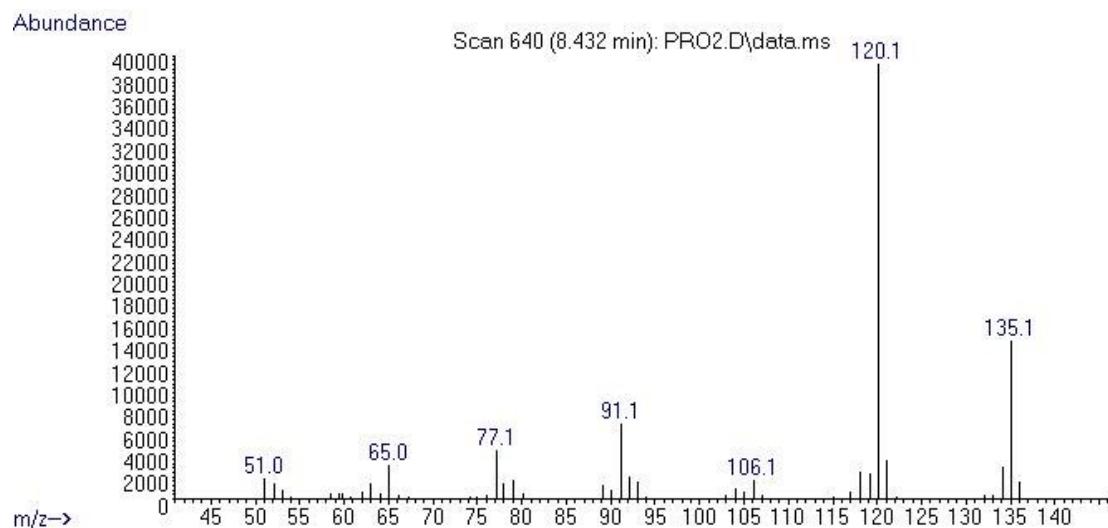


Figure S14. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methylaniline **2d**.

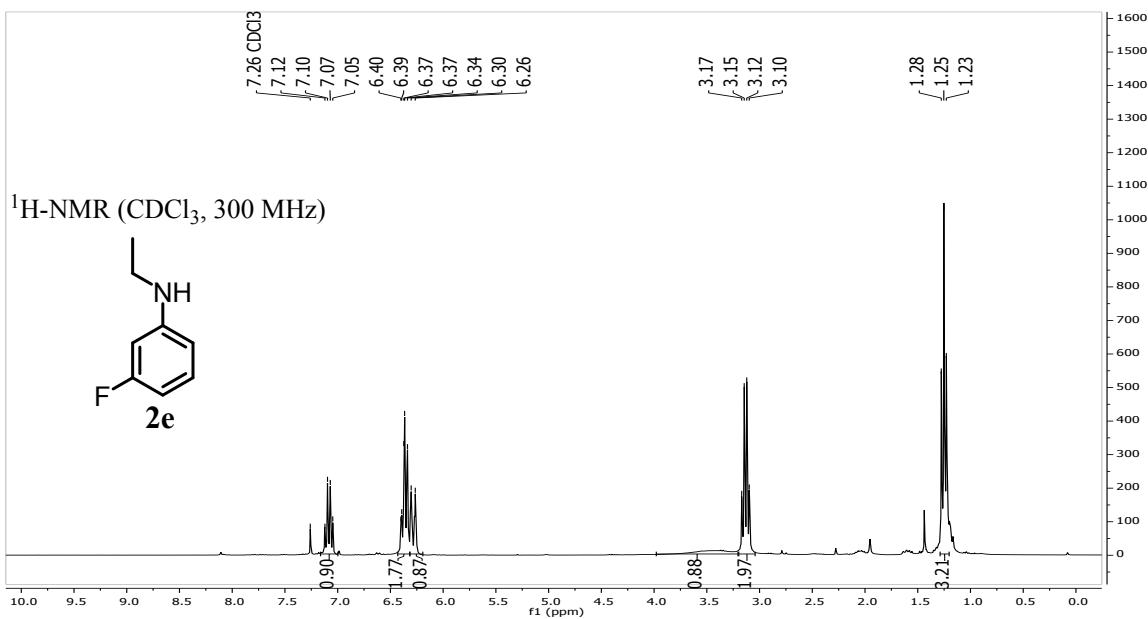


Figure S15. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-fluoroaniline **2e** in CDCl_3 .

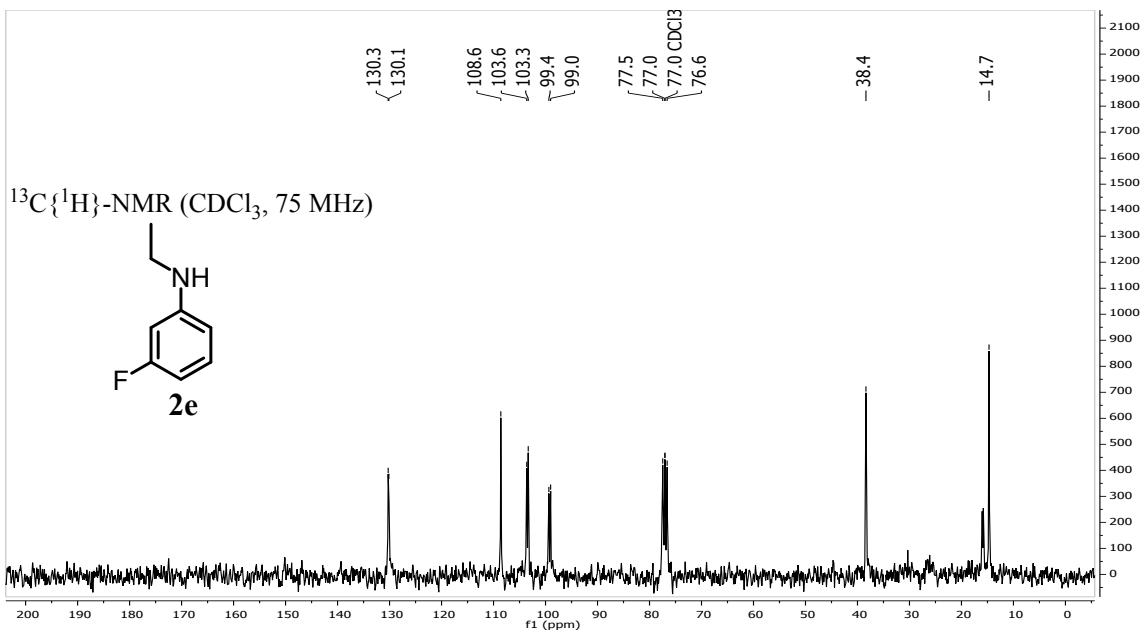


Figure S16. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-fluoroaniline **2e** in CDCl_3 .

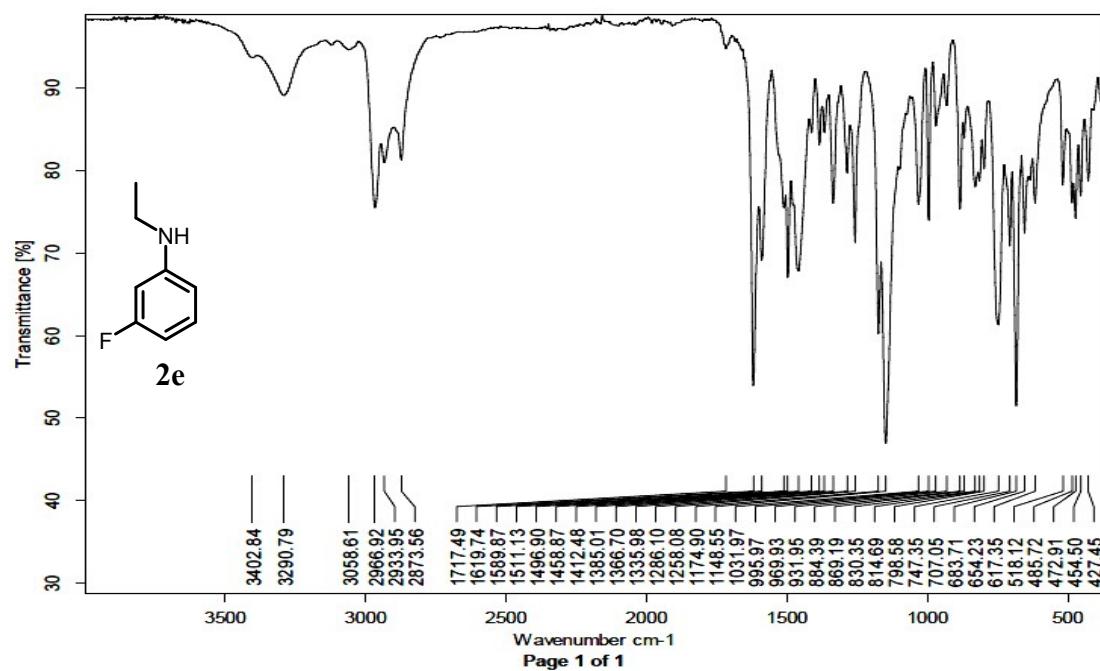


Figure S17. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-fluoroaniline **2e**.

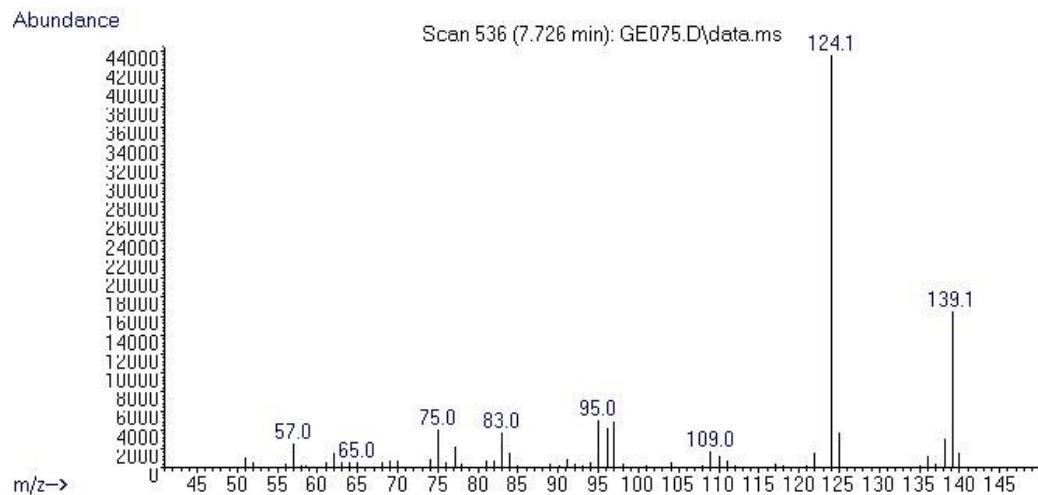


Figure S18. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-fluoroaniline **2e**.

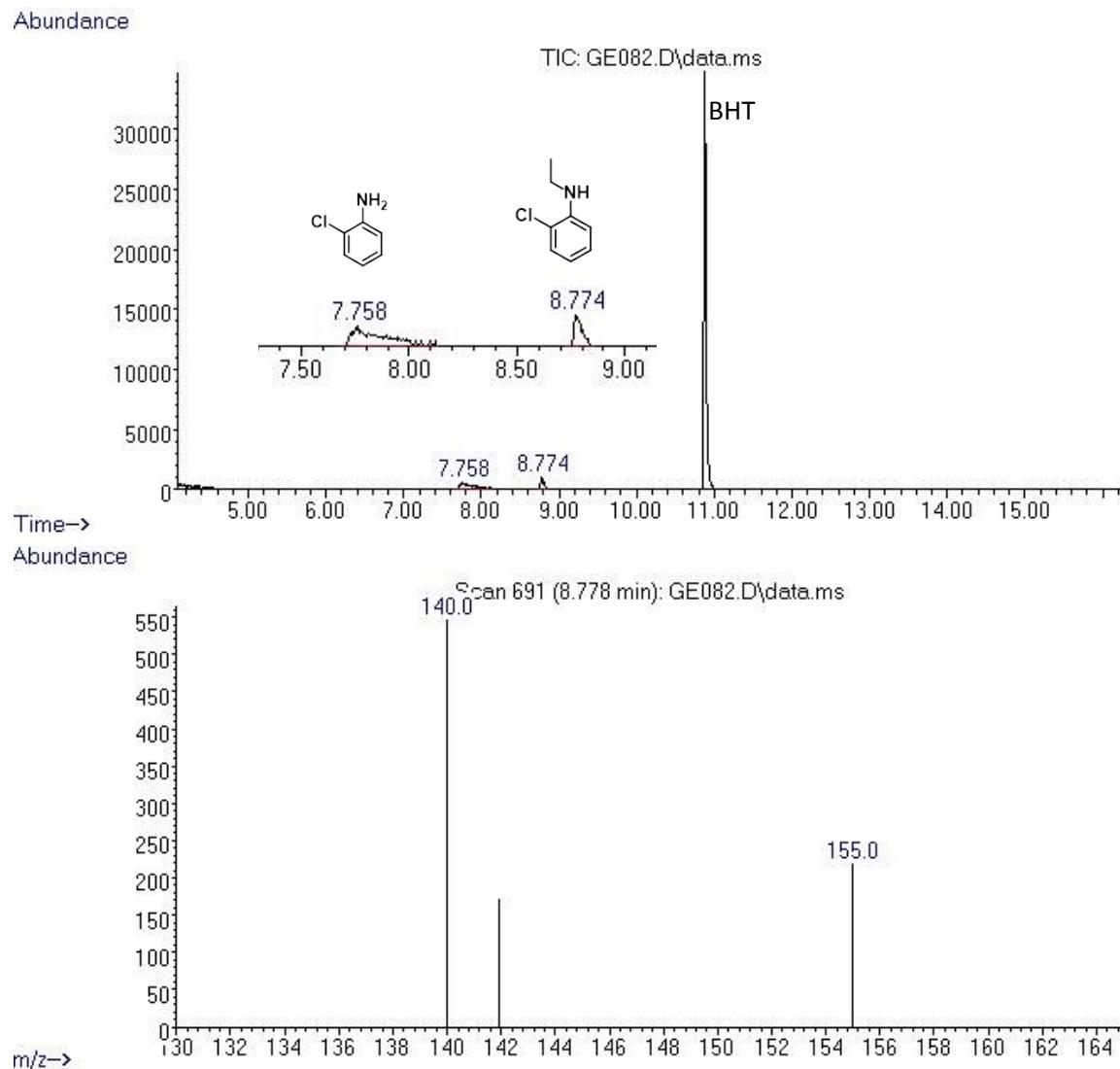


Figure S19. Chromatogram and mass spectrum of 2-chloro-N-ethylaniline **2f**.

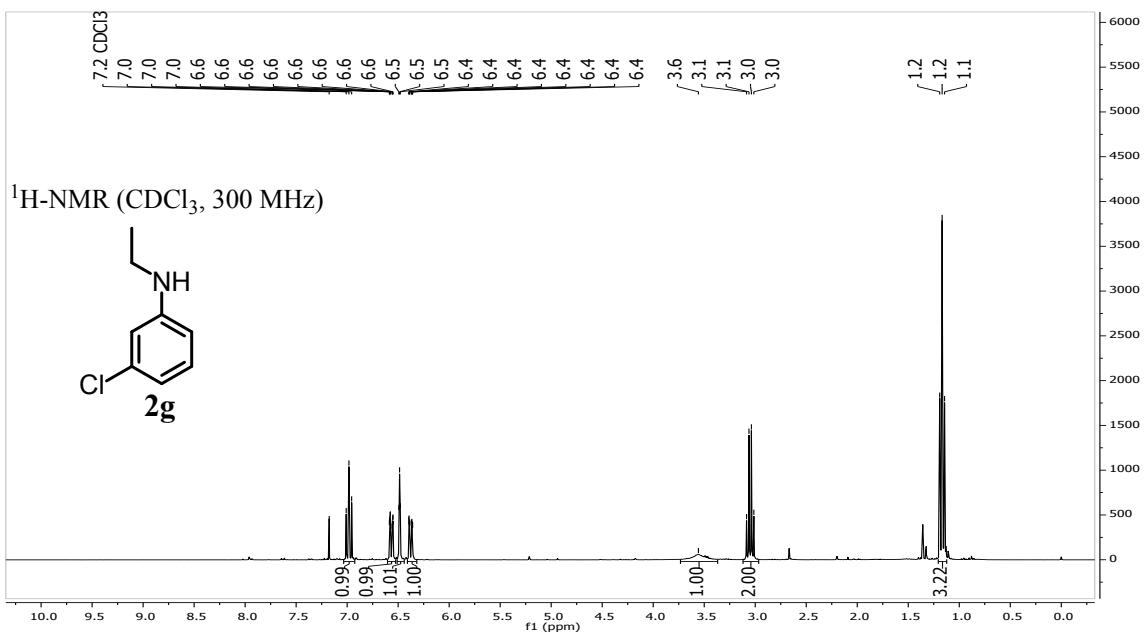


Figure S20. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 3-chloro-N-ethylaniline **2g** in CDCl_3 .

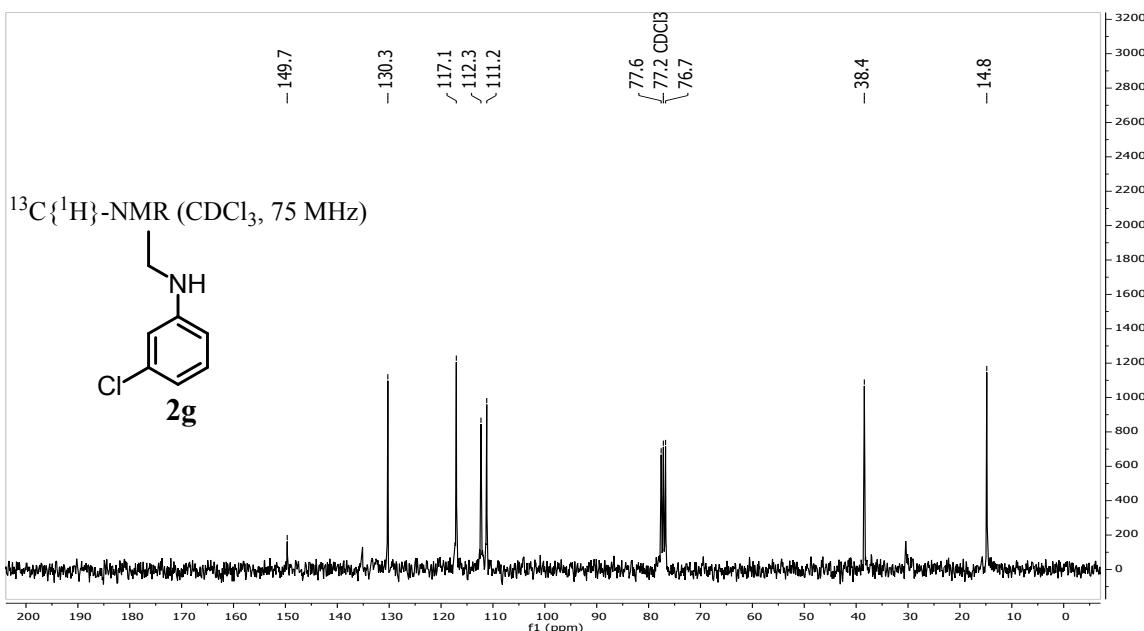


Figure S21. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of 3-chloro-N-ethylaniline **2g** in CDCl_3 .

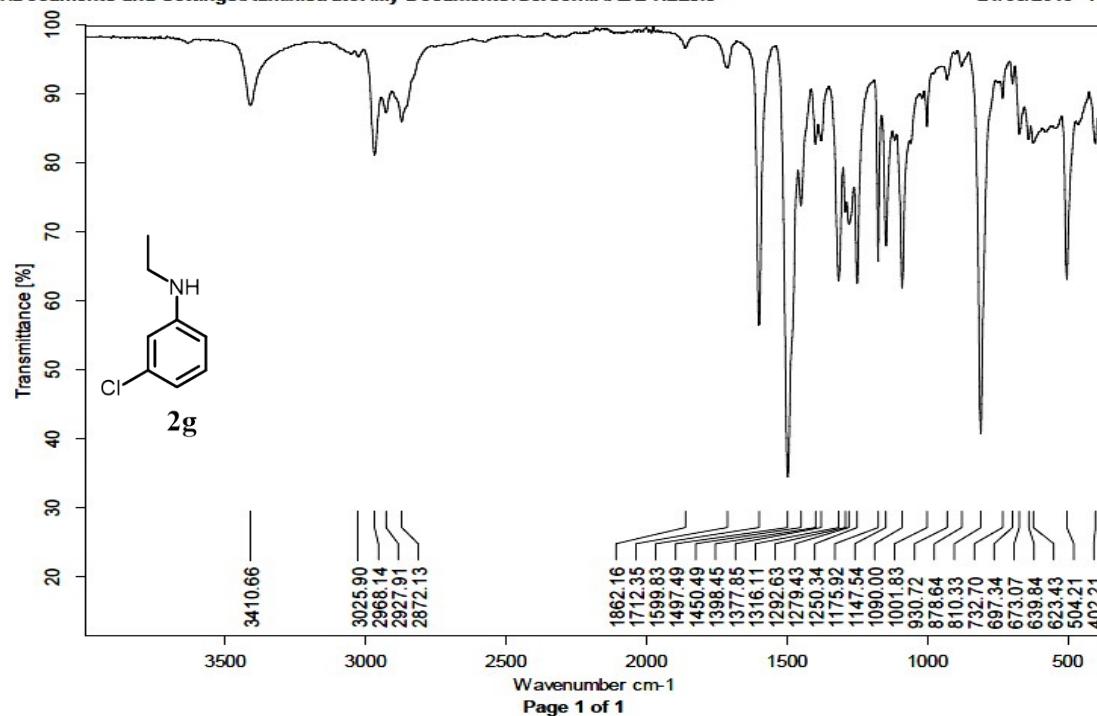


Figure S22. FT-IR spectrum of 3-chloro-N-ethylaniline **2g**.

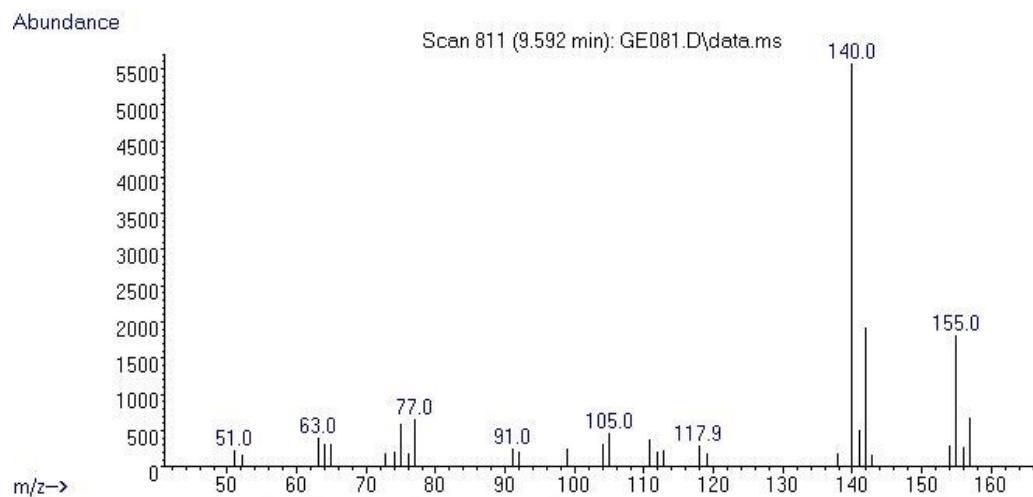


Figure S23. Mass spectrum of 3-chloro-N-ethylaniline **2g**.

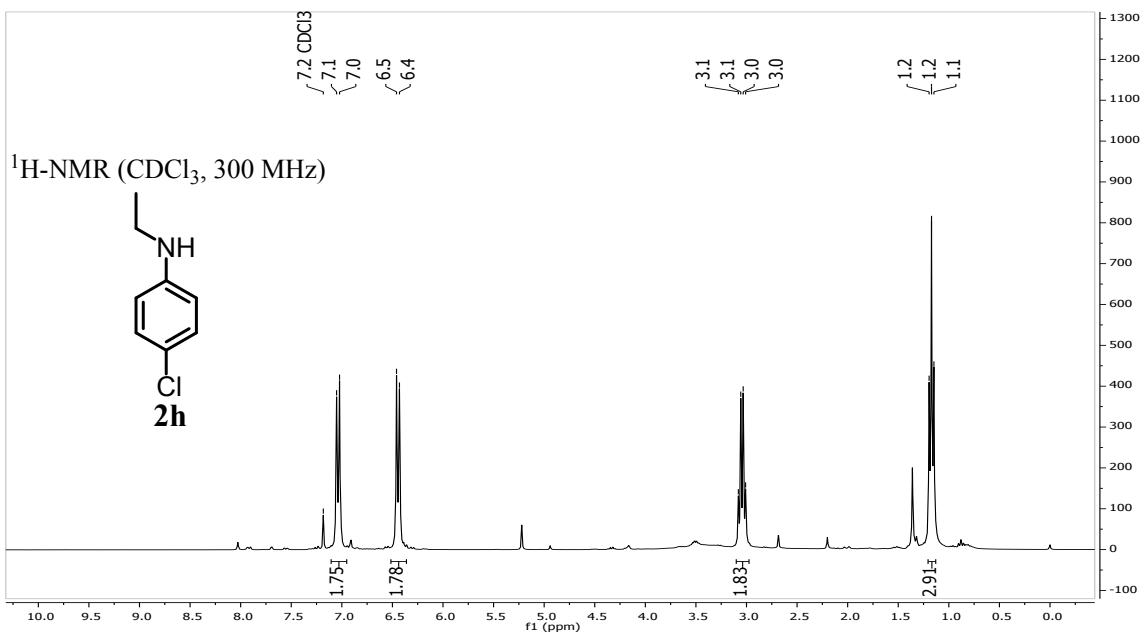


Figure S24. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 4-Chloro-*N*-ethylaniline **2h** in CDCl_3 .

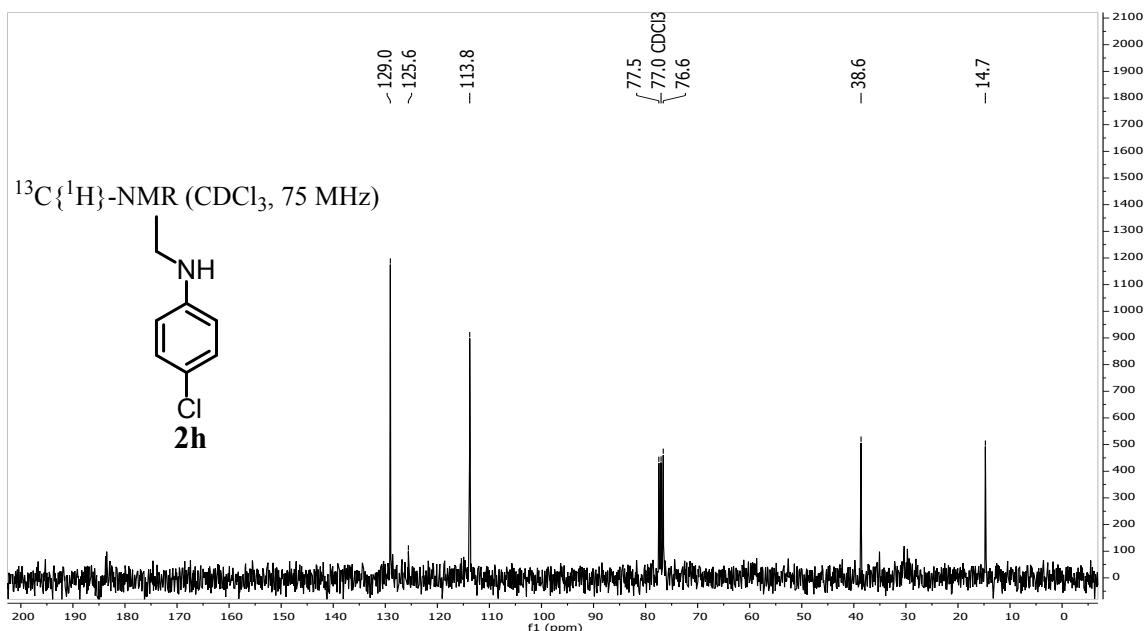


Figure S25. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of 4-Chloro-*N*-ethylaniline **2h** in CDCl_3 .

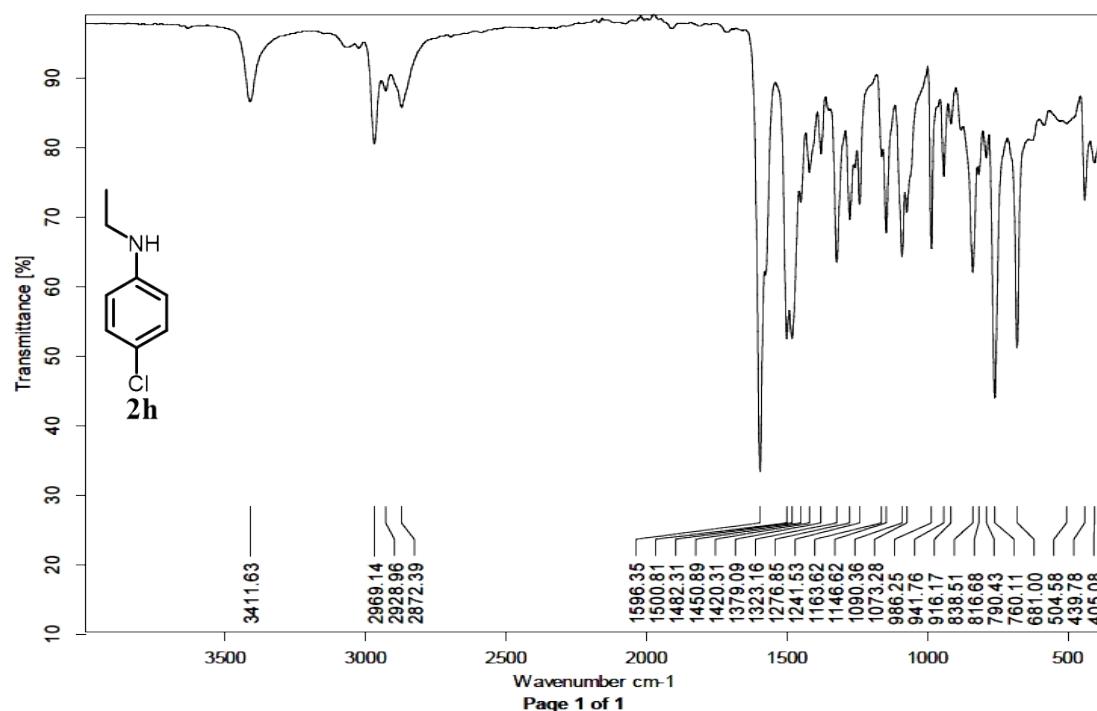


Figure S26. FT-IR spectrum of 4-Chloro-N-ethylaniline **2h**.

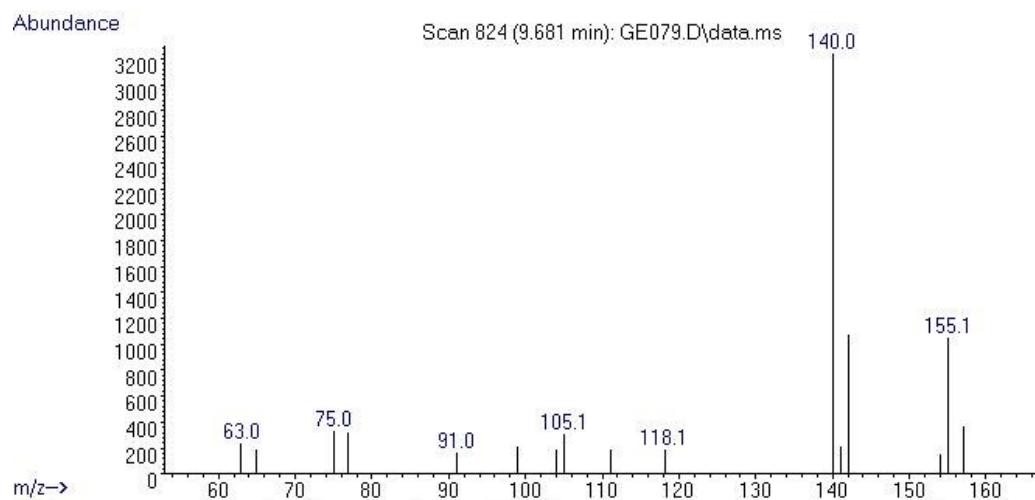


Figure S27. Mass spectrum of 4-Chloro-N-ethylaniline **2h**.

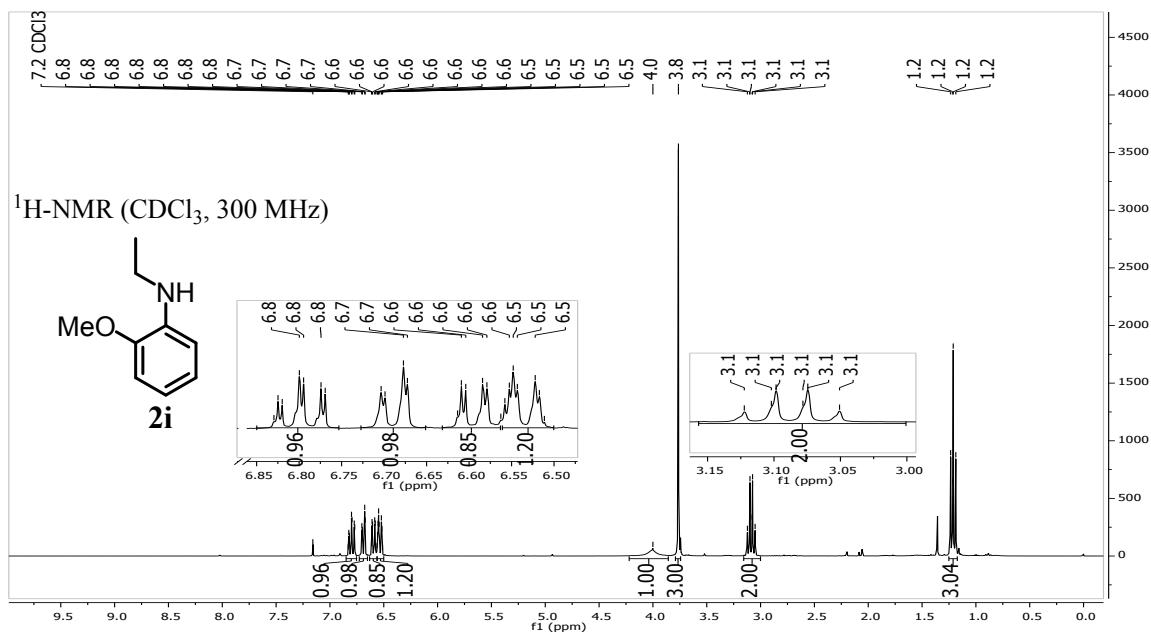


Figure S28. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methoxyaniline **2i** in CDCl_3 .

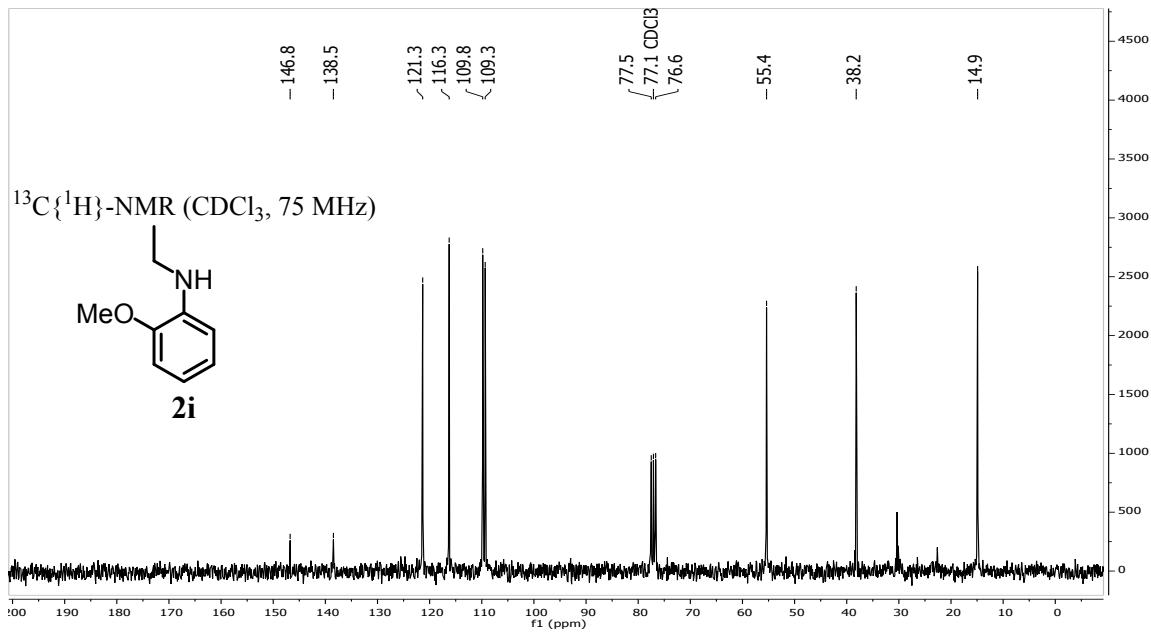


Figure S29. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methoxyaniline **2i** in CDCl_3 .

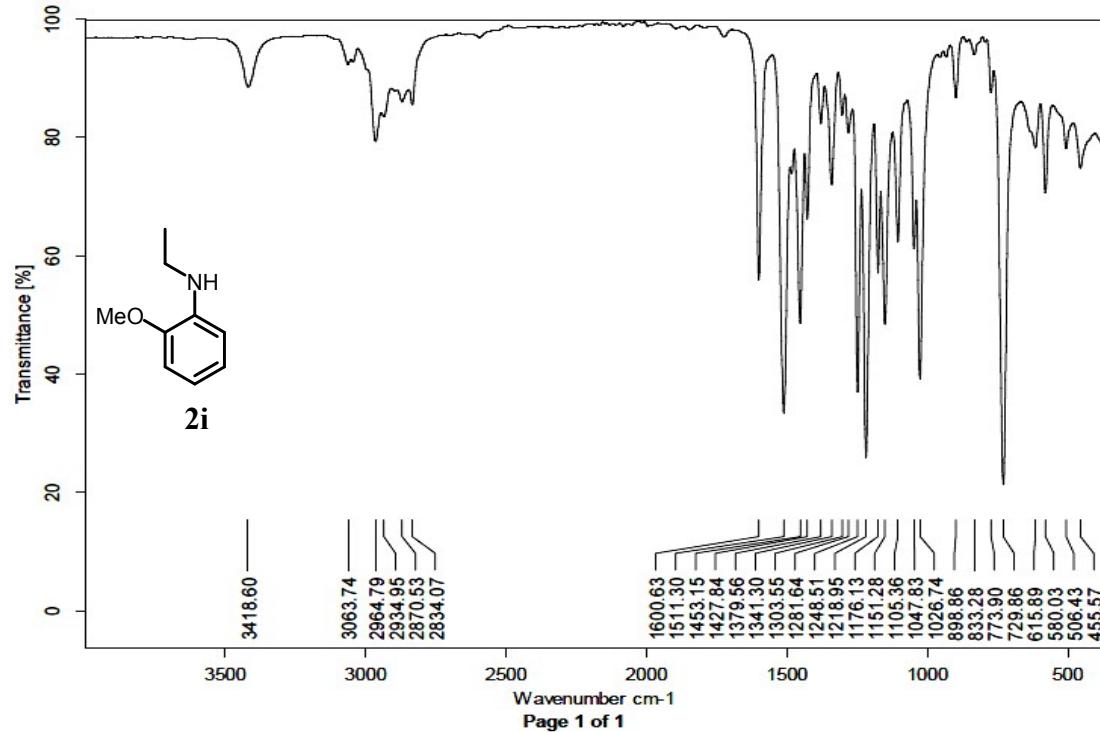


Figure S30. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methoxyaniline **2i**.

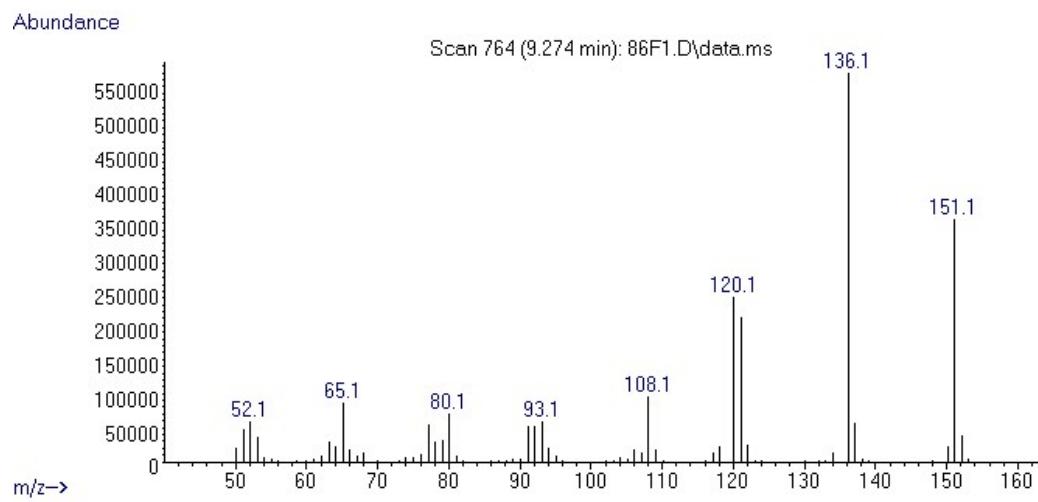


Figure S31. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-2-methoxyaniline **2i**.

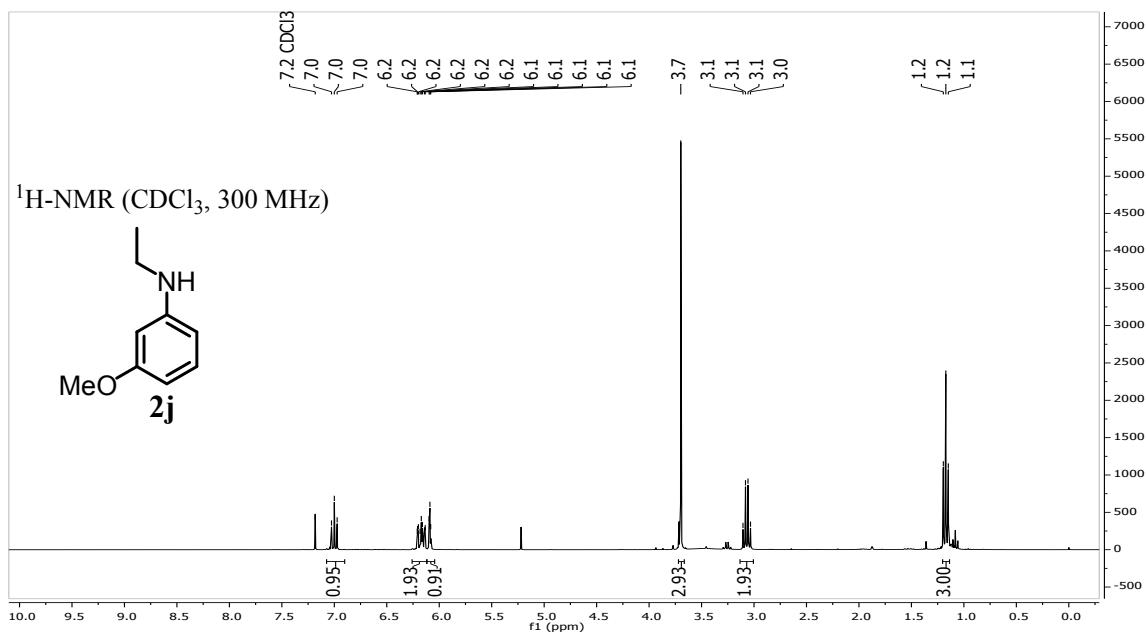


Figure S32. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-methoxyaniline **2j** in CDCl_3 .

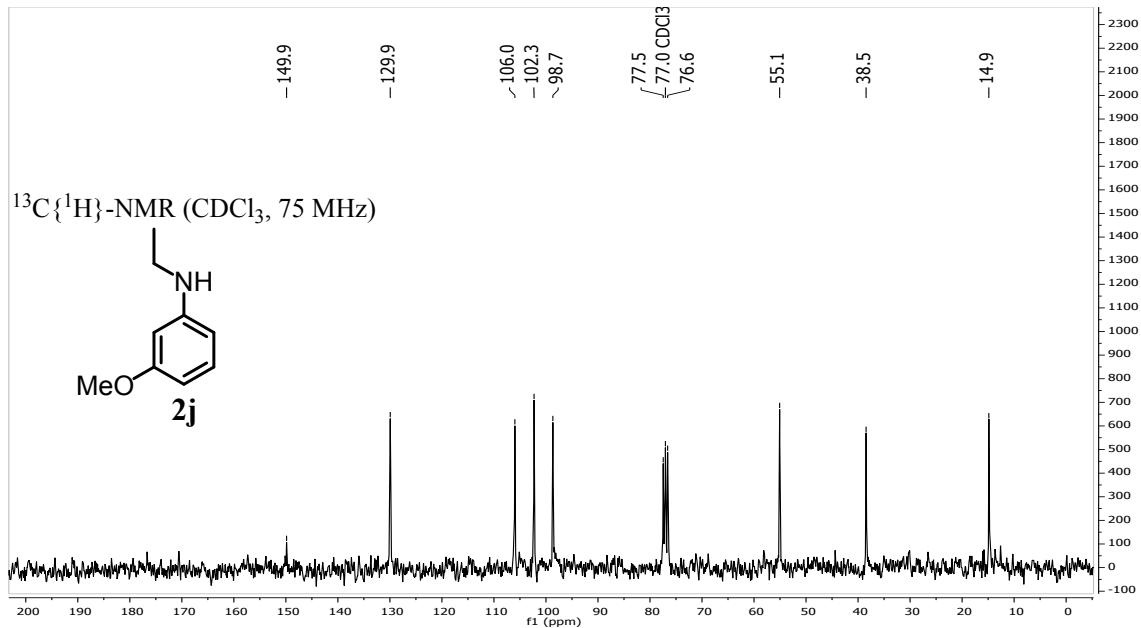


Figure S33. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-methoxyaniline **2j** in CDCl_3 .

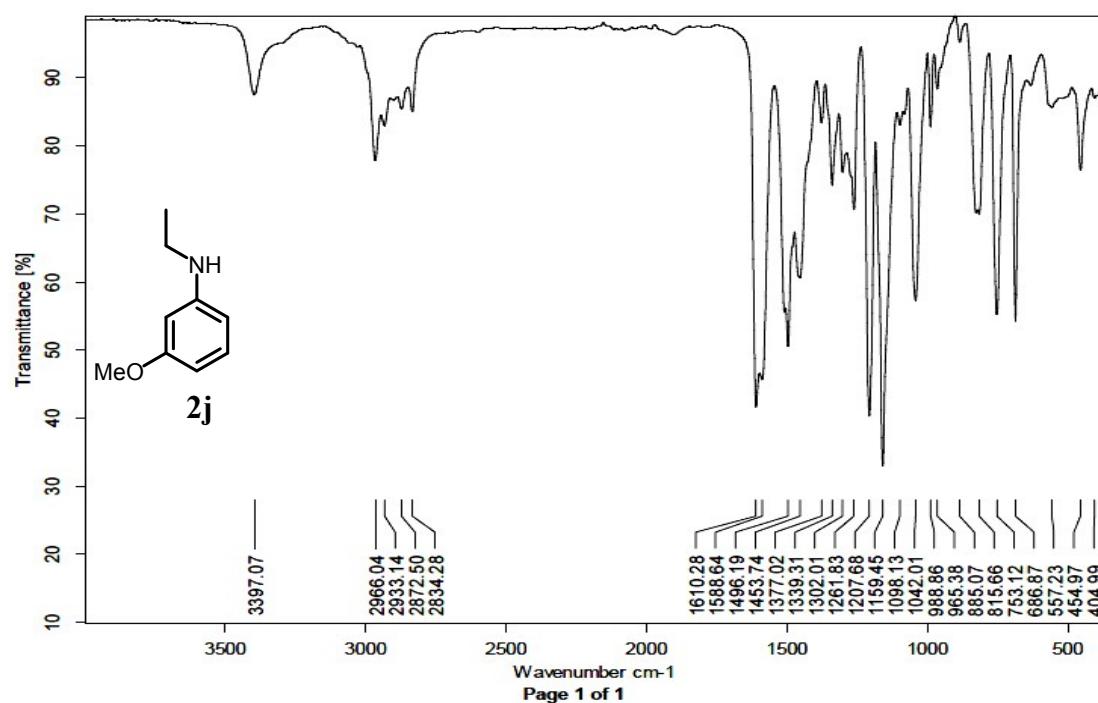


Figure S34. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-methoxyaniline **2j**.

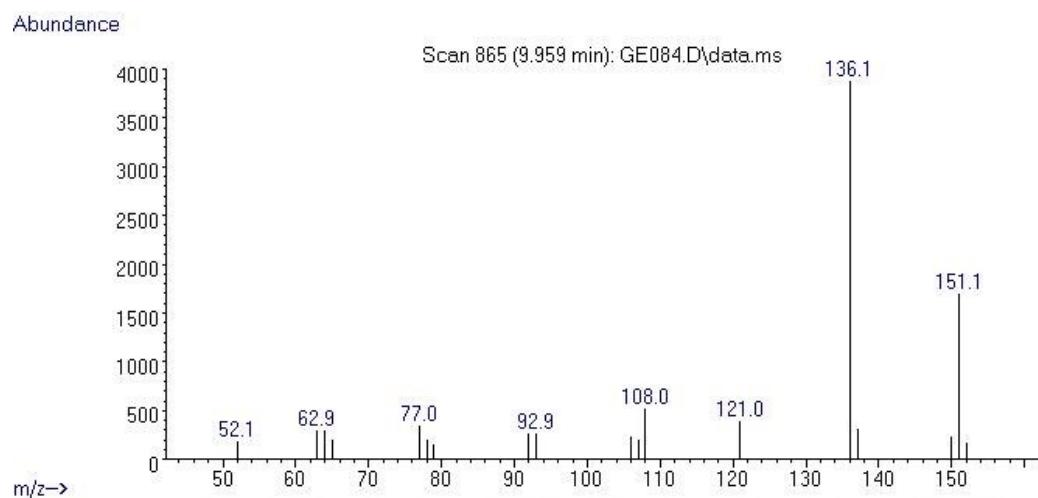


Figure S35. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-3-methoxyaniline **2j**.

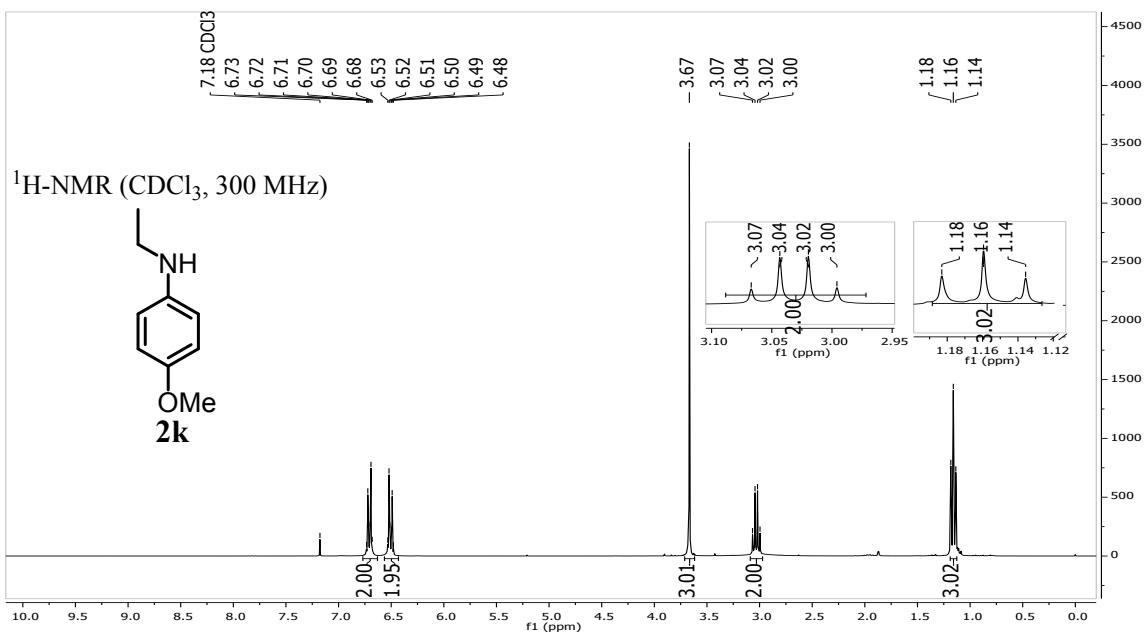


Figure S36. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methoxyaniline **2k** in CDCl_3 .

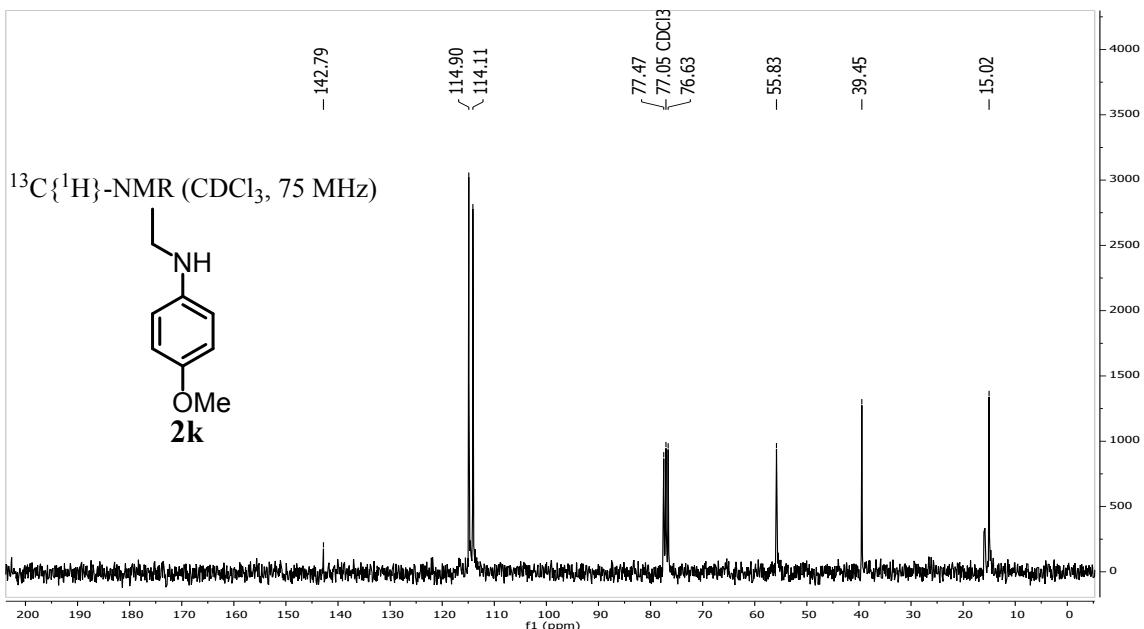


Figure S37. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methoxyaniline **2k** in CDCl_3 .

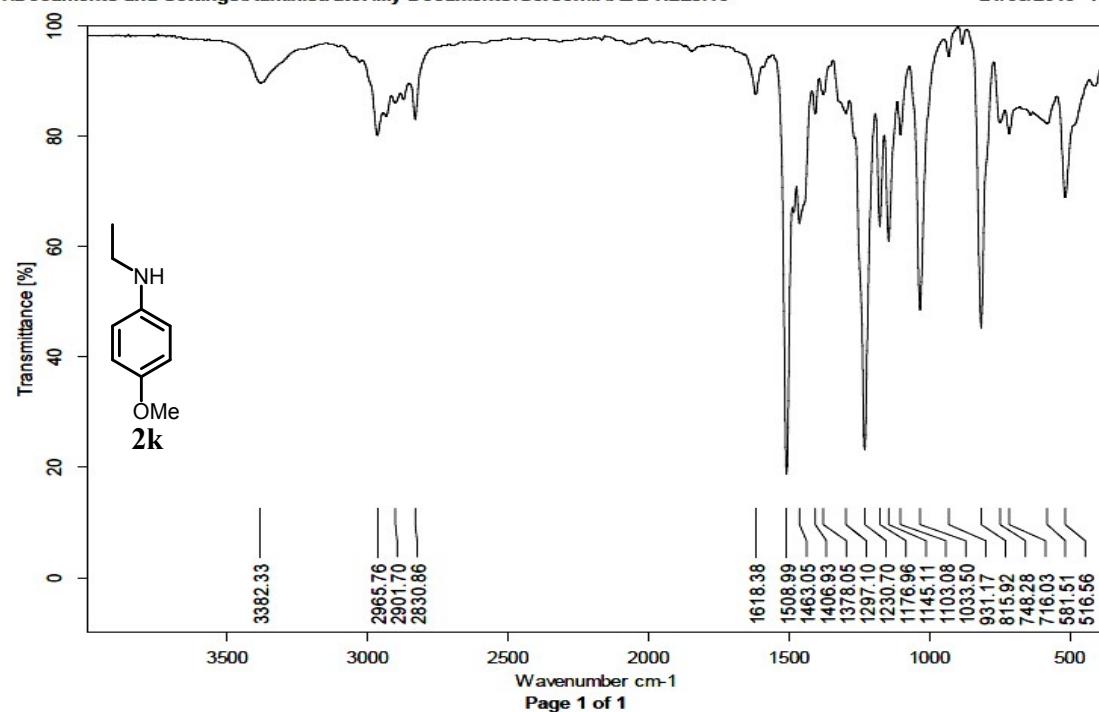


Figure S38. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methoxyaniline **2k**.

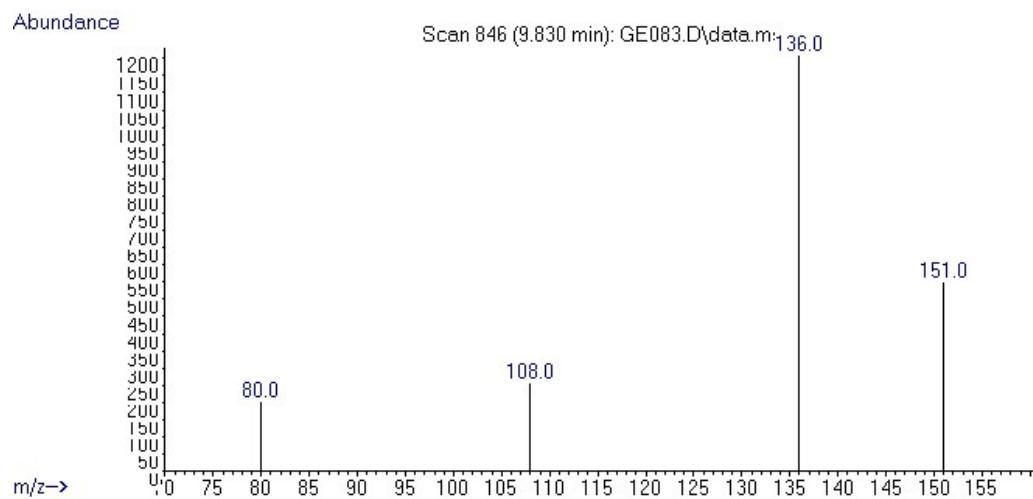


Figure S39. Mass spectrum of *N*-Ethyl-4-methoxyaniline **2k**.

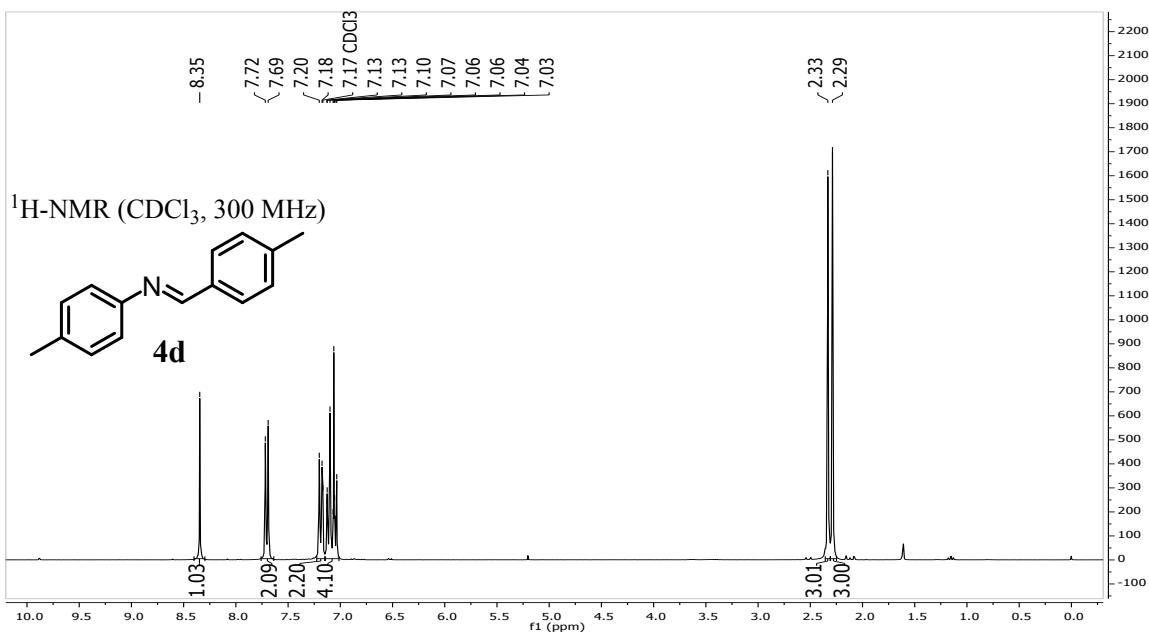


Figure S40. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-di-*p*-tolylmethanimine **4d** in CDCl_3 .

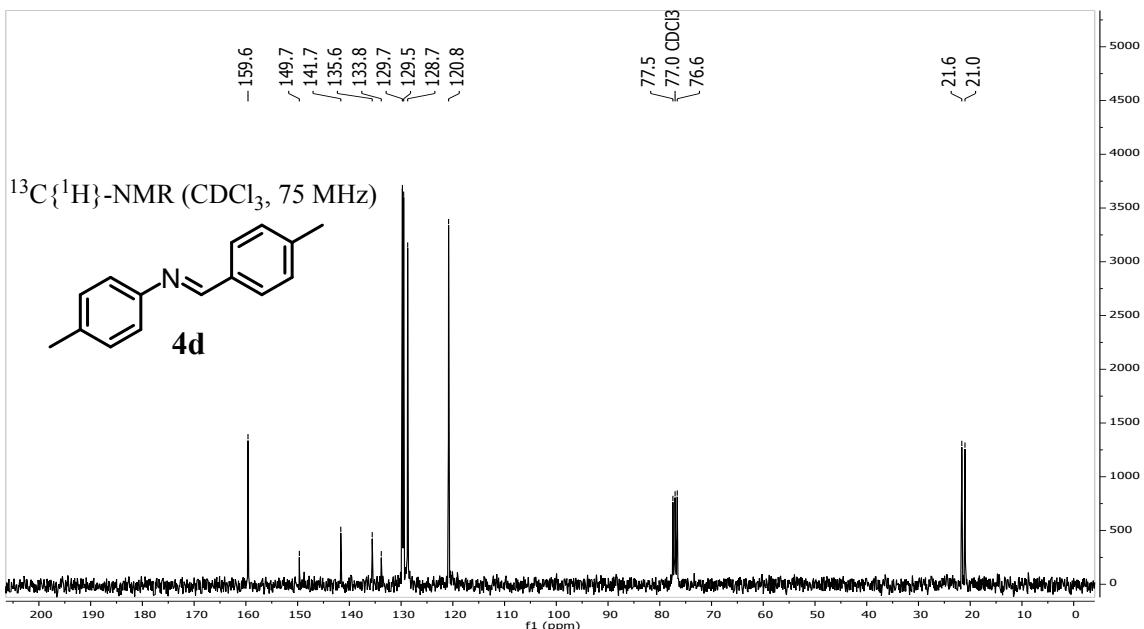


Figure S41. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-di-*p*-tolylmethanimine **4d** in CDCl_3 .

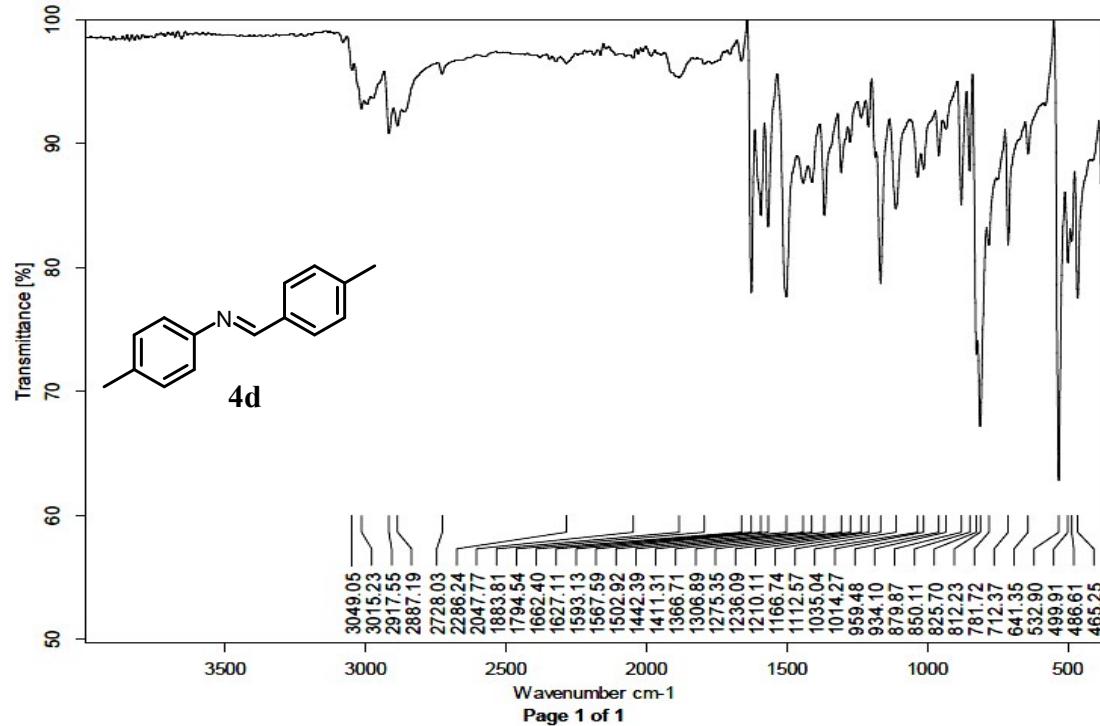


Figure S42. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-di-*p*-tolylmethanimine **4d**.

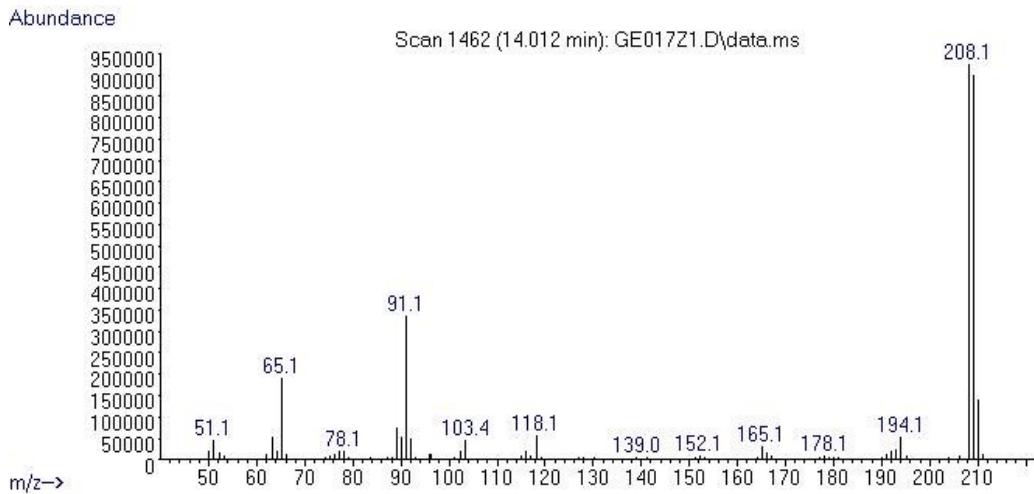


Figure S43. Mass spectrum of *N*-di-*p*-tolylmethanimine **4d**.

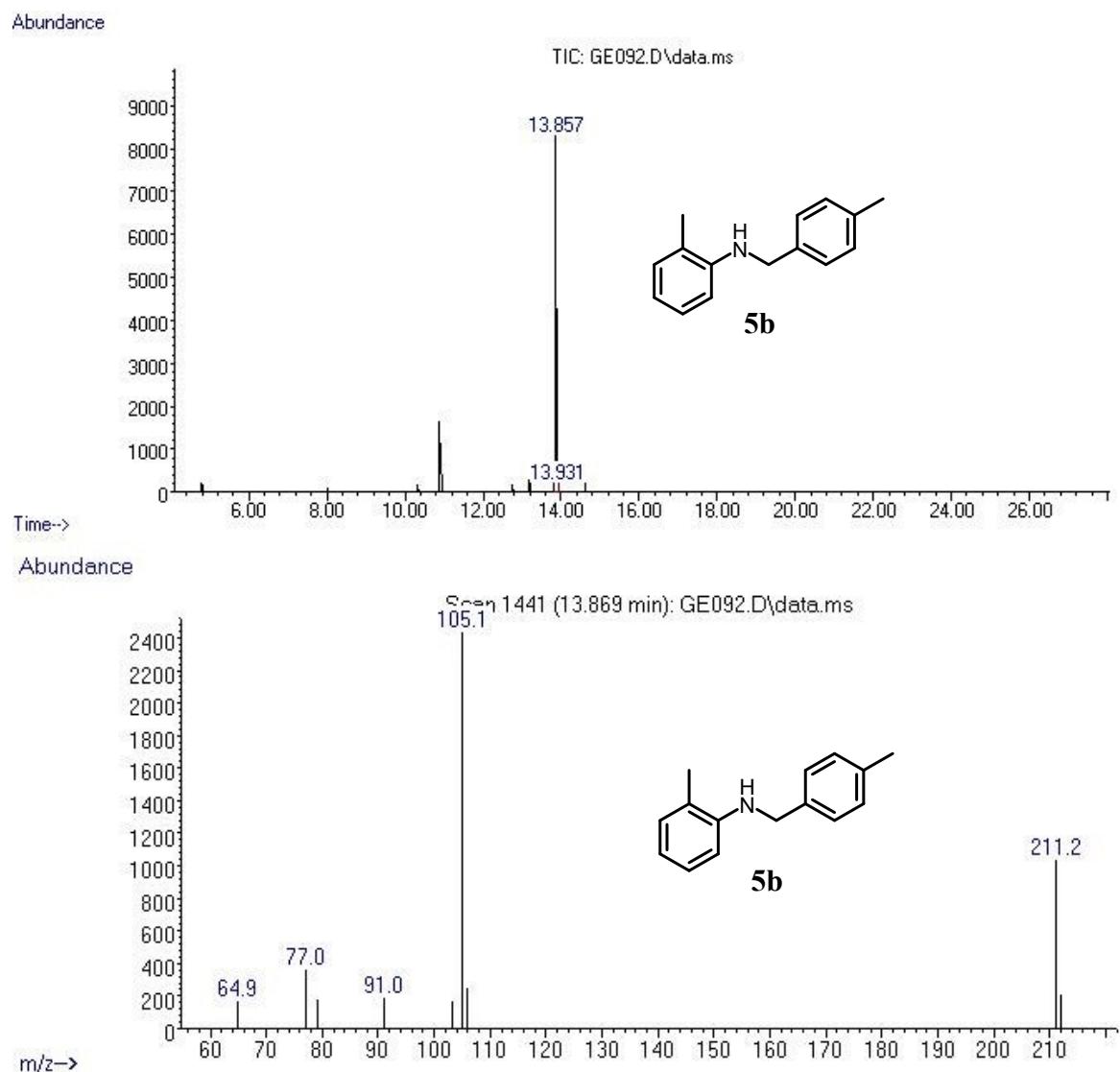


Figure S44. Chromatogram and mass spectrum of 2-Methyl-N-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5b**.

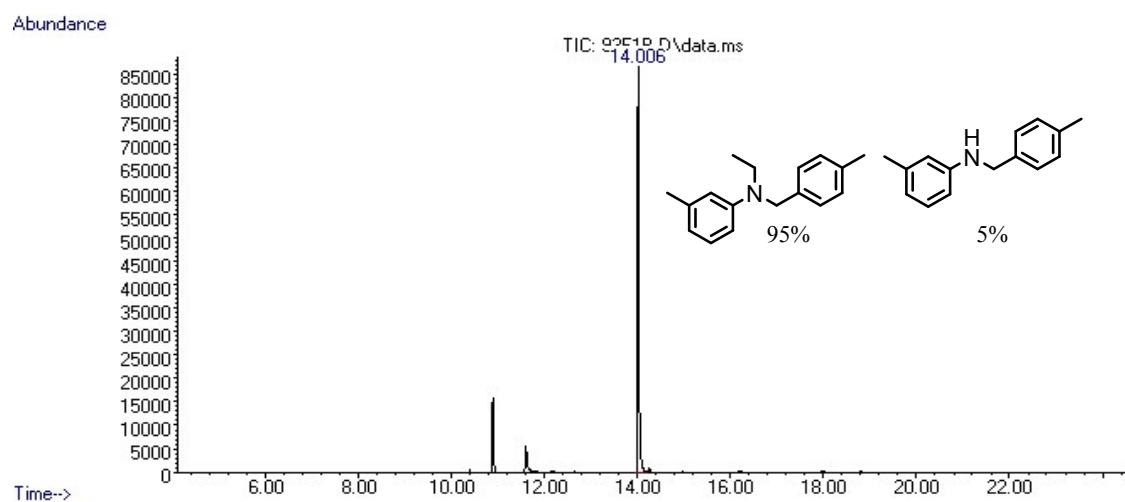


Figure S45. Chromatogram of *N*-ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7d** and 3-Methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5c**.

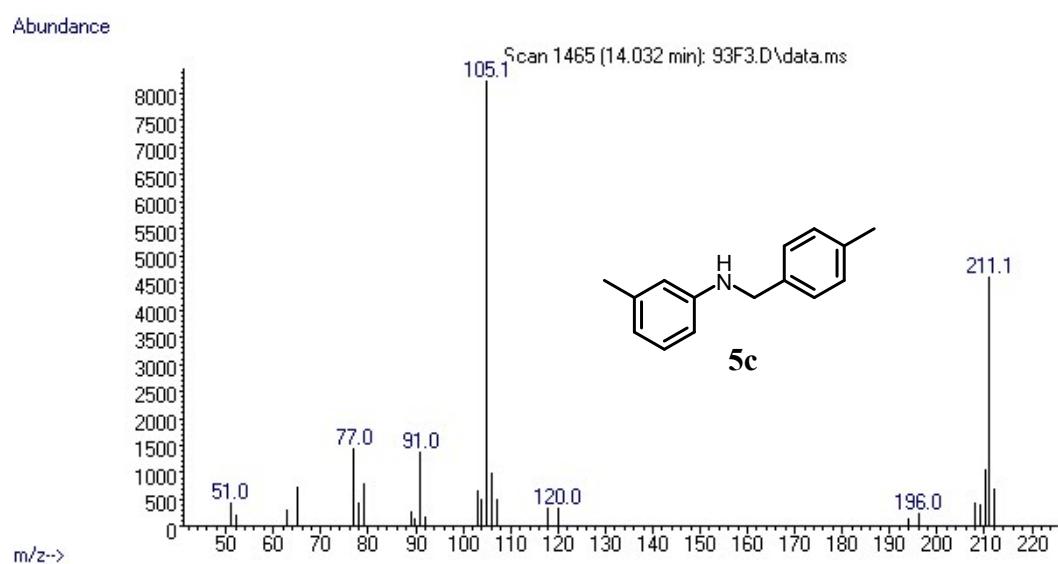


Figure S46. Mass spectrum of 3-Methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5c** (5%).

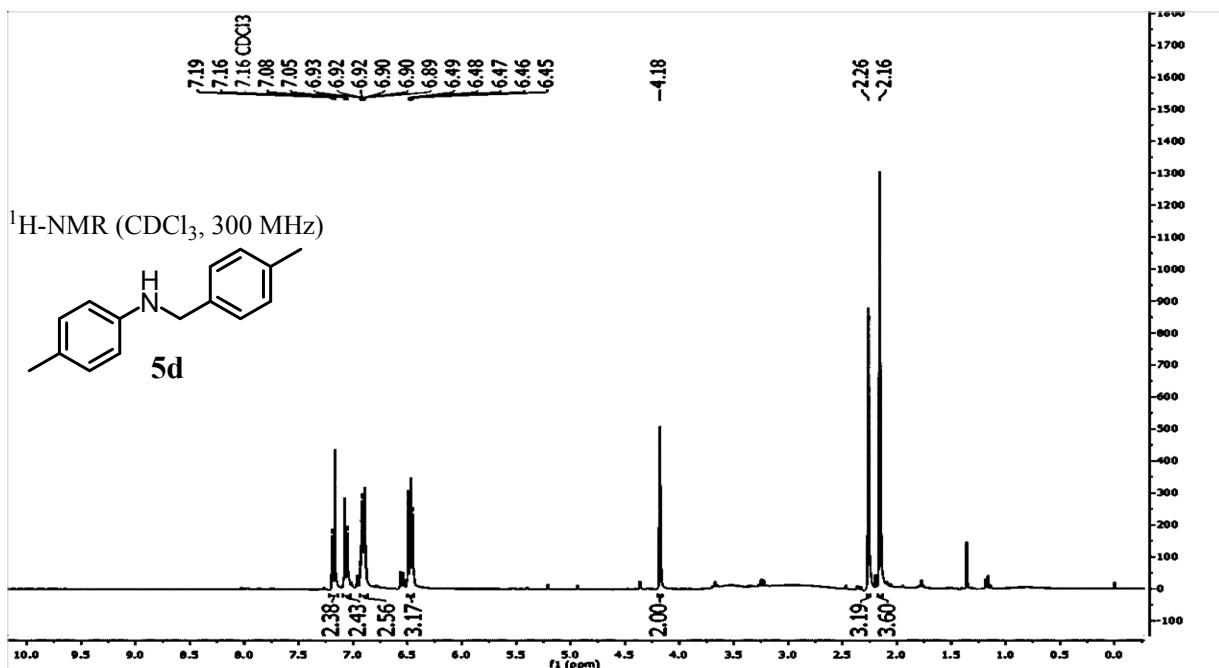


Figure S47. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 4-Methyl-N-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5d** in CDCl_3 .

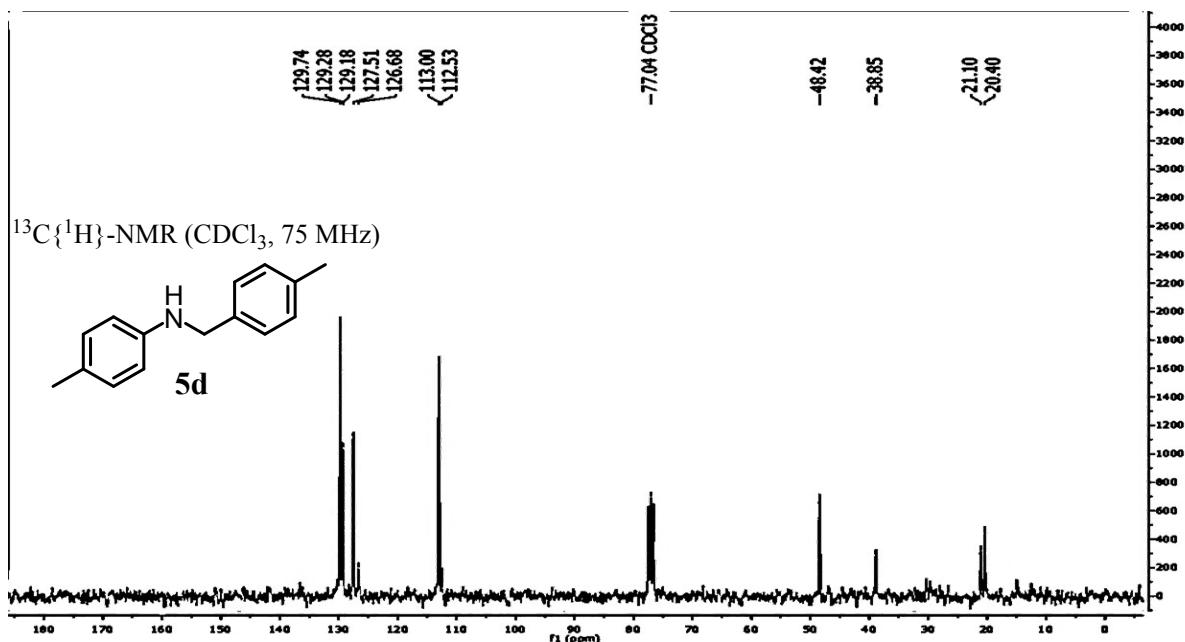


Figure S48. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of 4-Methyl-N-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5d** in CDCl_3 .

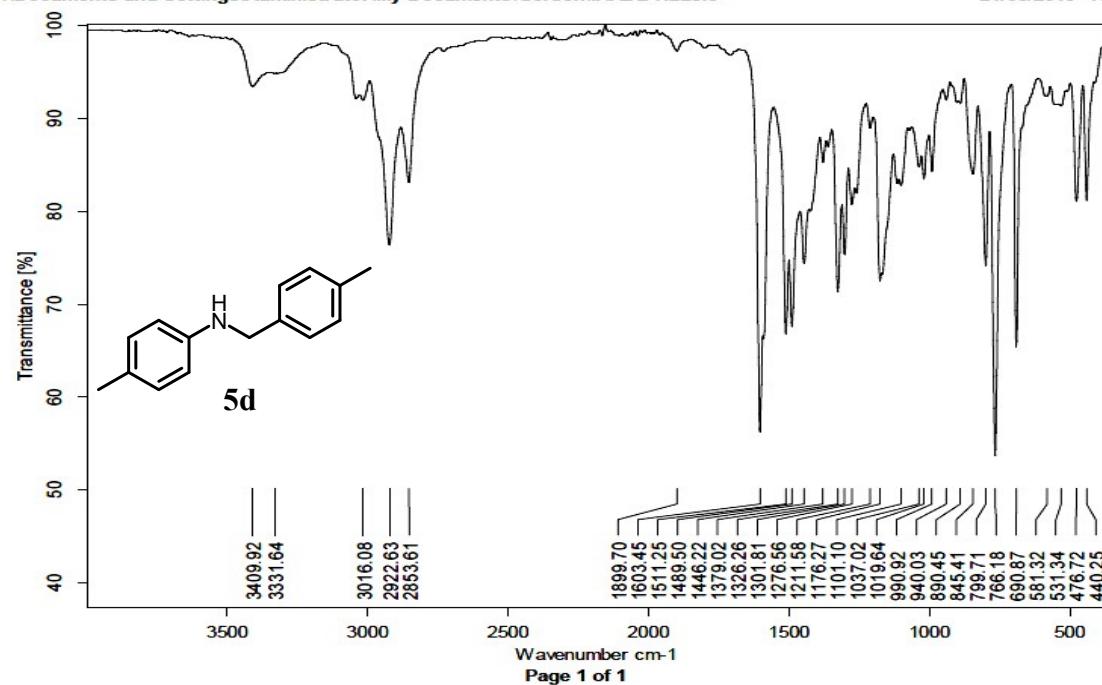


Figure S49. FT-IR spectrum of 4-Methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5d**.

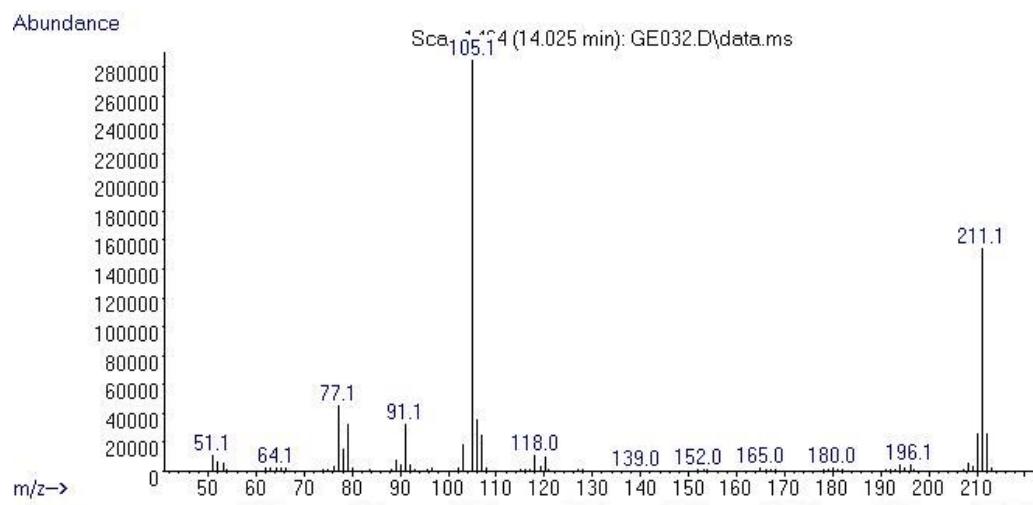


Figure S50. Mass spectrum of 4-Methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **5d**.

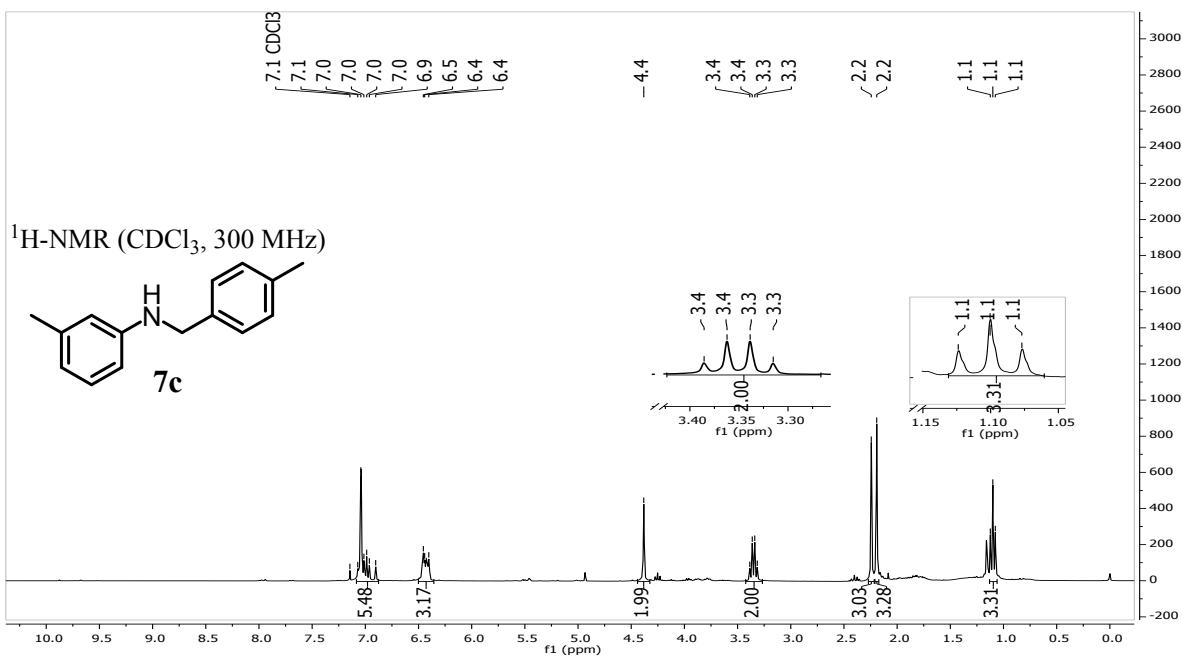


Figure S51. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7c** in CDCl_3 .

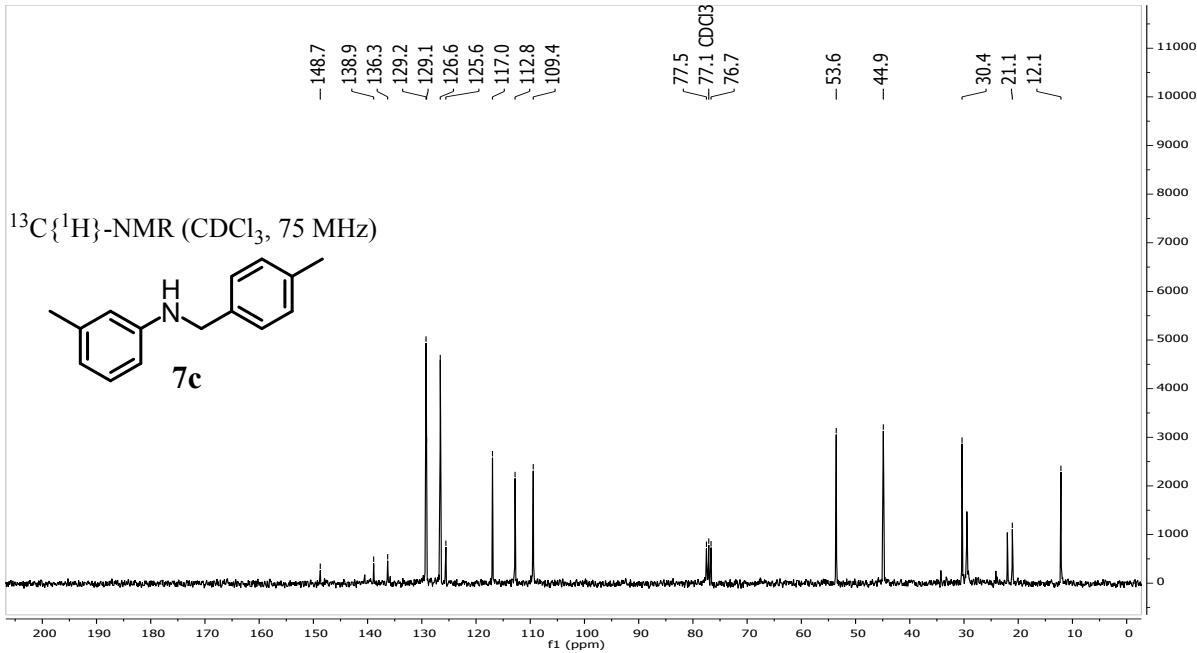


Figure S52. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7c** in CDCl_3 .

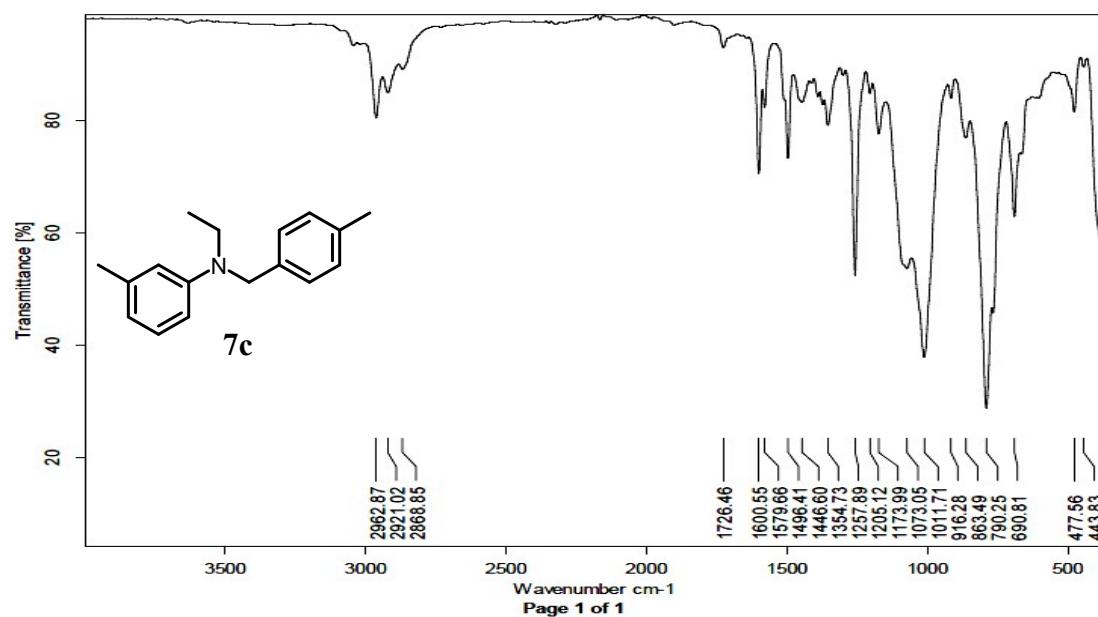


Figure S53. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7c**.

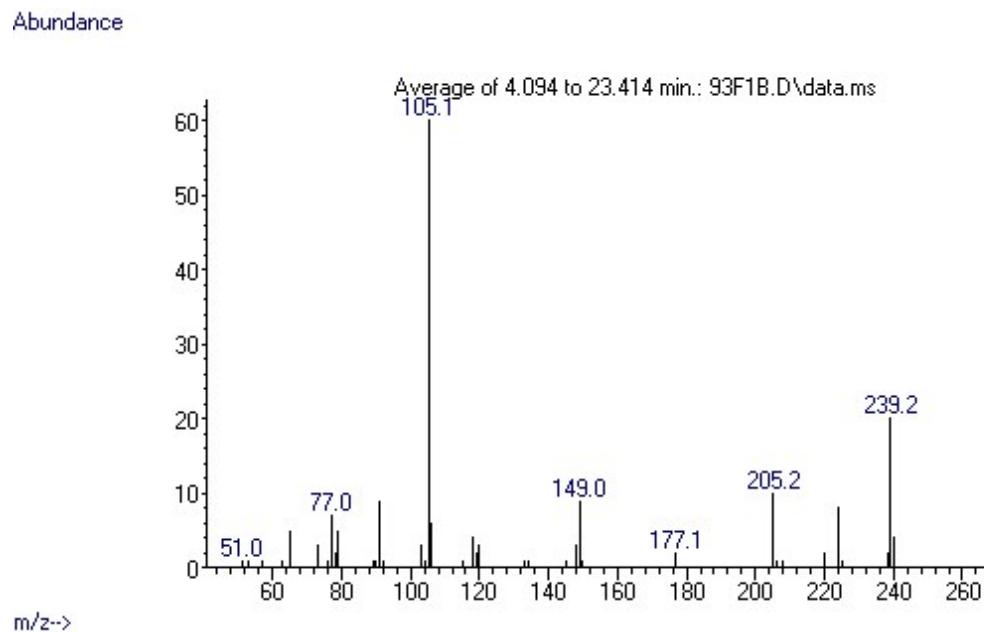


Figure S54. Mass spectrum of *N*-ethyl-3-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7c**.

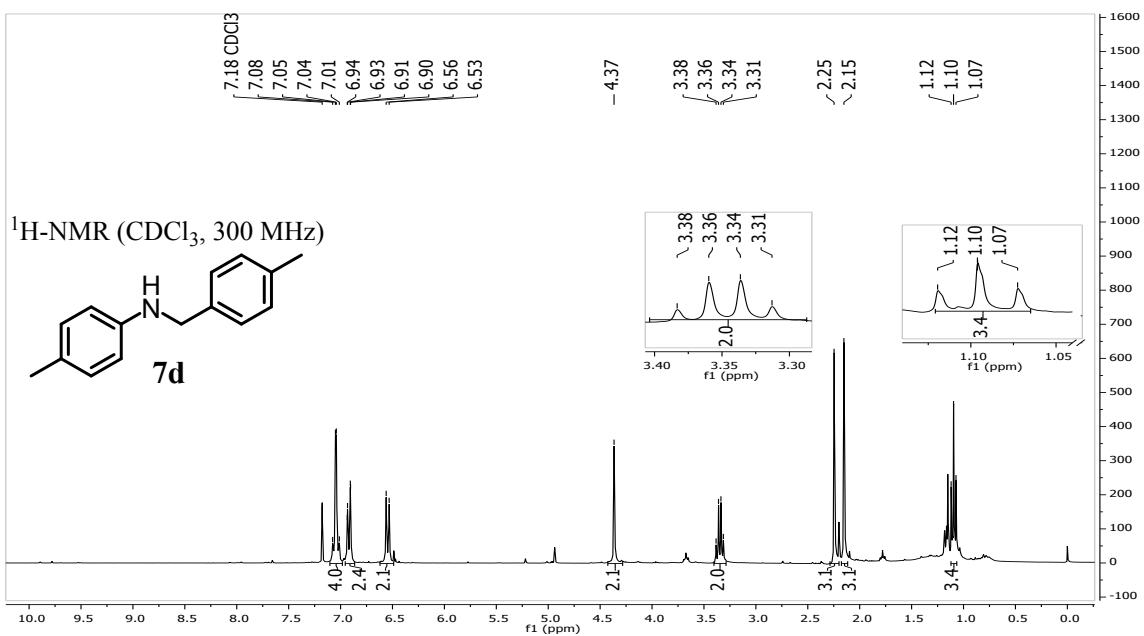


Figure S55. ¹H-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7d** in CDCl_3 .

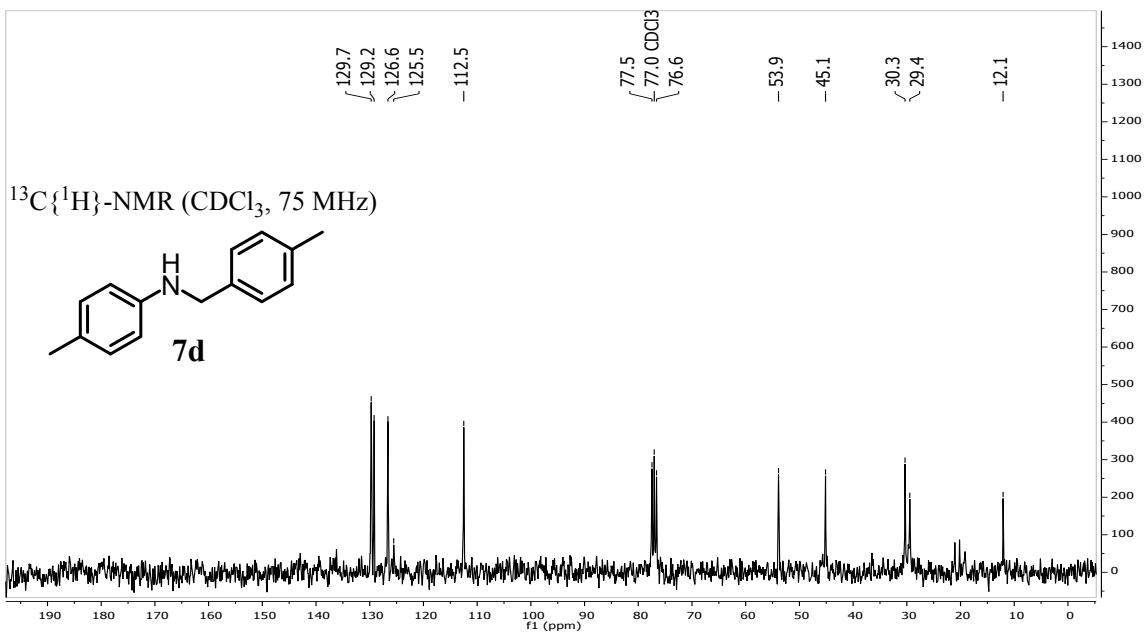


Figure S56. ¹³C{¹H}-NMR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7d** in CDCl_3 .

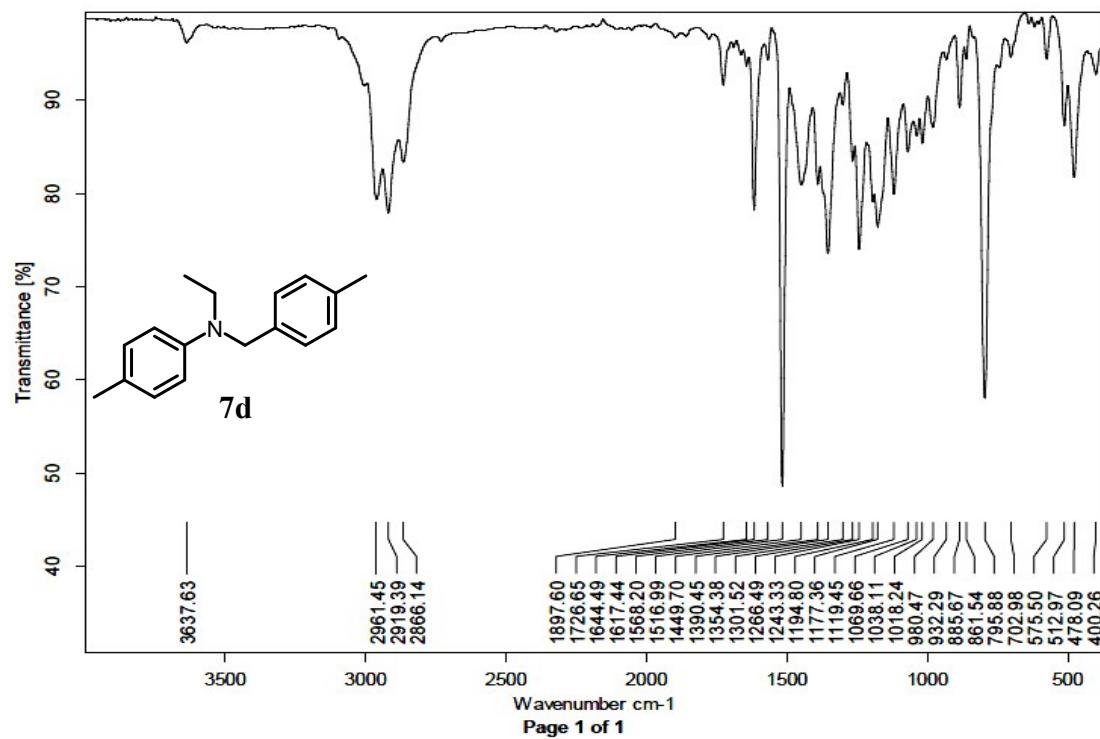


Figure S57. FT-IR spectrum of *N*-ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7d**.

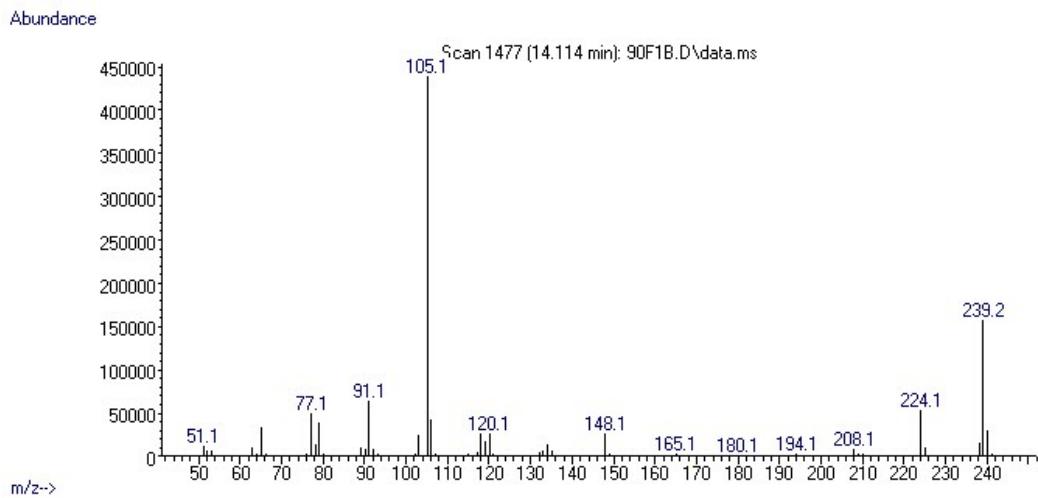


Figure S58. Mass spectrum of *N*-ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzyl)aniline **7d**.

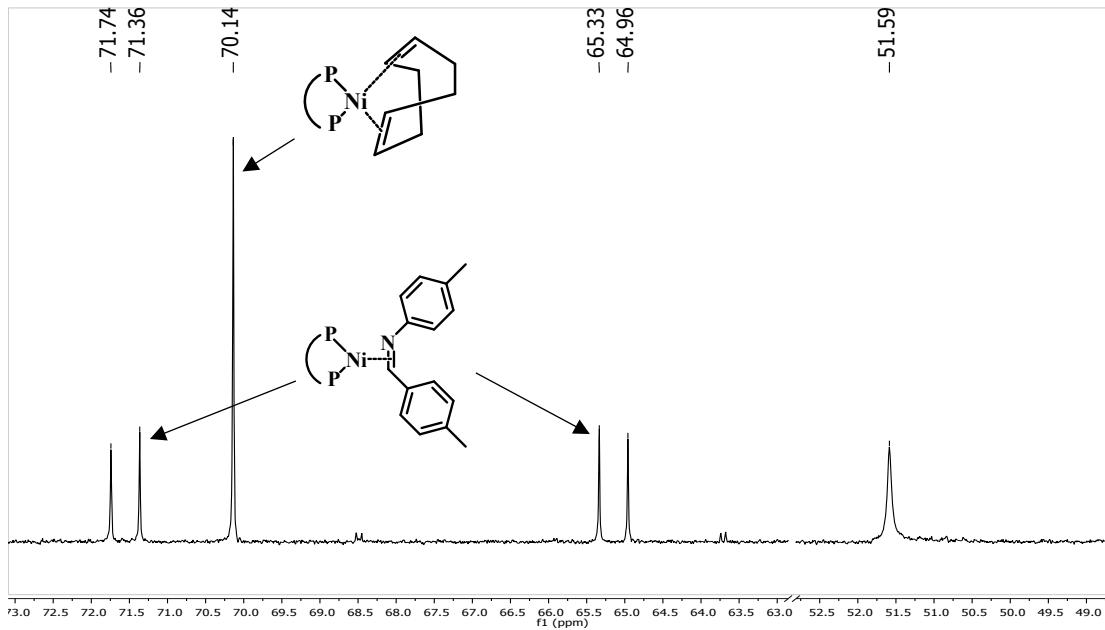


Figure S59. $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of $[(\text{dippe})\text{Ni}(\eta^2-\text{C}, \text{N})\text{-PhHC=NPh}]$, dippe and $[\text{Ni}(\text{COD})_2]$ mixture in THF-d^8 .

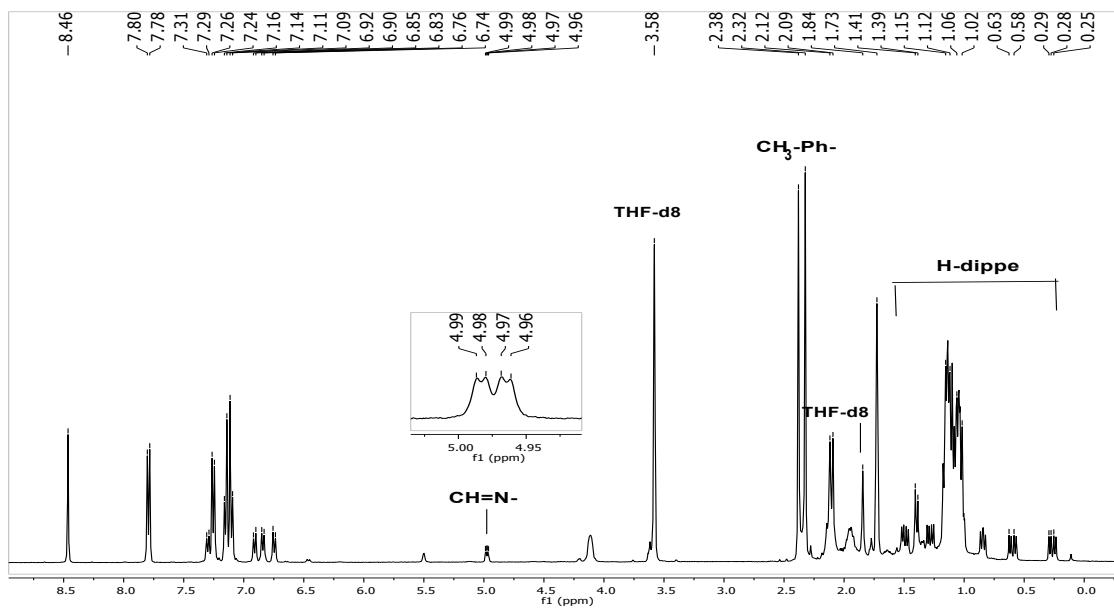


Figure S60. ^1H -NMR spectrum of $[(\text{dippe})\text{Ni}(\eta^2-\text{C}, \text{N})\text{-PhHC=NPh}]$, dippe and $[\text{Ni}(\text{COD})_2]$ mixture in THF-d^8 .