

Supporting information

Table S1 Main fatty acid composition of EPA-PL and EPA-TG

FA (%)	EPA-PL		EPA-TG	
	Total	sn-2-	Total	sn-2-
C13:0	--	--	0.91	--
C14:0	--	--	7.50	1.01
C16:0	2.83	1.15	15.90	3.32
C16:1	11.25	7.50	27.37	34.20
C18:0	3.28	2.71	--	--
C18:1	6.06	5.62	4.97	3.37
C18:2	15.21	4.35	2.09	1.82
C18:3	2.12	1.43	--	--
C20:1	4.36	1.21	--	--
C20:3	--	--	5.18	2.32
C20:4	5.80	7.06	--	--
C20:5	45.71	67.29	35.19	52.88
C22:6	3.38	1.68	0.89	1.08

Note: --, none detected

Table S2 Composition of the experimental diet

Ingredients(g kg ⁻¹)	M	EPA-PL	EPA-TG
Sucrose	350	350	350
Casein	200	200	200
Potato starch	150	150	150
Powdered cellulose	50	50	50
Soy oil	50	47.5	47.25
Lard	150	142.5	141.75
Mineral Mix	35	35	35
Vitamin Mix	10	10	10
Choline Bitartrate	2	2	2
DL-Methionine	3	3	3
EPA-PL	--	10	--
EPA-TG	--	--	11

Note: --, none added.

Table S3 Main fatty acid composition of experimental diets EPA-PL and EPA-TG

Fatty acid composition (%)	EPA-PL group	EPA-TG group
C16:0	21.10	21.69
C16:1	2.65	3.76
C18:0	11.61	11.34
C18:1	37.79	37.40
C18:2	21.95	21.17
C18:3	2.67	2.55
C20:4	0.25	--
C20:5	1.98	2.09
Σ SFA	32.71	33.03
Σ MUFA	40.44	41.16
Σ PUFA	26.85	25.81

Note: --, none detected.

Table S4 Primer sequences of RT-qPCR amplification

Gene	Forward primer	Reverse primer
<i>Fasn</i>	TTGATGATTCAGGGAGTGGA	AGCAGATGAGTTGTTCTTGGAC
<i>Me</i>	TCACCTGCCCTAATGTCCCT	CATGCCGTTATCAACTTGTC
<i>G6pd</i>	GTTTGGCAGCGGCAACTAA	GGCATCACCTGGTACAACCTC
<i>Scd1</i>	CCACTCGCTACACCAACG	GGGGTCCCTCCTCATCCT
<i>Srebp-1c</i>	AACCTCATCCGCCACCTG	TGGTAGACAACAGCCGCATC
<i>Ppara</i>	GTACGGCAATGGCTTTATCA	CAATCCCCTCCTGCAACTT
<i>Cpt1a</i>	CTCAGTGGGAGCGACTCTTCA	GGCCTCTGTGGTACACGACAA
<i>Acox1</i>	GTATAAACTCTTCCCGCTCCTG	CACACAGTAGACGGCCTGAC
<i>Acaa1a</i>	GTATAAACTCTTCCCGCTCCTG	CACACAGTAGACGGCCTGAC
<i>Ehhadh</i>	ATGGCCAGATTTTCAGGAATG	TGCCACTTTTGTGATTGTC
<i>Ucp2</i>	CACTTTCCTCTGGATACCG	GTGCTCTGGTATCTCCGACC
<i>Cd36</i>	GATGACGTGGCAAAGAACAG	CAGTGAAGGCTCAAAGATGG
<i>Srebp-2</i>	CTGCAACAACAGACGGTAATGA	CCATTGGCCGTTTGTGTCAG
<i>Hmgcr</i>	GGACCCCTTTGCTTAGATGAAA	CCACCAAGACCTATTGCTCTG
<i>Cyp7a1</i>	ACTGCTAAGGAGGATTTCACTCT	CTCATCCAGGTATCGATCATATT
<i>Acat2</i>	GCCTTCGCCGAGATGCT	GTAGTTGGAGAAGGAAGTCGAGTTC
<i>Abcg5</i>	TGGATCCAACACCTCTATGCTAAA	GGCAGGTTTTCTCGATGAACTG
<i>Abcg8</i>	GACATCTGGCACCCCTATCTAC	GTCCTTTGCCTCAGCTTTC
<i>Abca1</i>	TAGCAGCACCGTGTCTTGTC	TACGGCAGCACATAGGTCAG
<i>Scarb</i>	GCAAATTTGGCCTGTTTGTT	AGGATTCGGGTGTCATGAAG
<i>Ldlr</i>	GAGGAACTGGCGGCTGAA	GTGCTGGATGGGGAGGTCT
<i>β-actin</i>	CAGGCATTGCTGACAGGATG	TGCTGATCCACATCTGCTGG