

Iron-catalysed 1,2-acyl migration of tertiary α -azido ketones and 2-azido-1,3-dicarbonyl compounds

Tonghao Yang, Yajun Lin, Chaoqun Yang, and Wei Yu*

*State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry, College of
Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Lanzhou University
Lanzhou, 730000, P. R. China*

Fax: +86-931-8912582; Email: yuwei@lzu.edu.cn

Supplementary Information

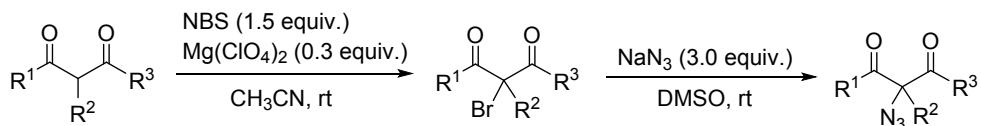
Contents	Page
General methods	2
General experimental procedures	2–6
Characterization data	6–25
References	26
Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra	27–92

General methods

The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III-400 MHz spectrometer or a Varian Mercury plus-300 MHz spectrometer with CDCl_3 , d_6 -acetone, or d_6 -DMSO as the solvent. In CDCl_3 , the chemical shifts in ^1H NMR spectra were determined with $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$ as the internal standard ($\delta = 0.00$ ppm); the chemical shifts in ^{13}C NMR spectra were determined based on the chemical shift of CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.00$ ppm). In d_6 -DMSO, the chemical shifts in ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were determined based on those of DMSO ($\delta = 2.50$ ppm and 40.00 ppm, respectively). In d_6 -acetone, the chemical shifts in ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were determined based on those of acetone ($\delta = 2.05$ ppm and 206.00 ppm, respectively). The EI-MS spectra were measured on an HP 5988A spectrometer by direct inlet at 70 eV. The high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a Bruker micrOTOF QII by ESI. The Fourier transformation infrared spectra (FT-IR) were measured on a NEXUS 670 spectrometer. Melting points were measured on an XT-4 melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200-300 mesh). FeBr_2 was purchased from ALDRICH. FeCl_2 was purchased from ACROS Organics. Anhydrous CH_3CN was purchased from ACROS Organics. 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphanyl)benzene was purchased from Energy Chemicals. Other commercial reagents were purchased from Energy Chemicals and used as received. The unspecified substrates were prepared as the author has reported.¹

General experimental procedures

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 5c, 5r, 5s, 5t, 5v and 5w



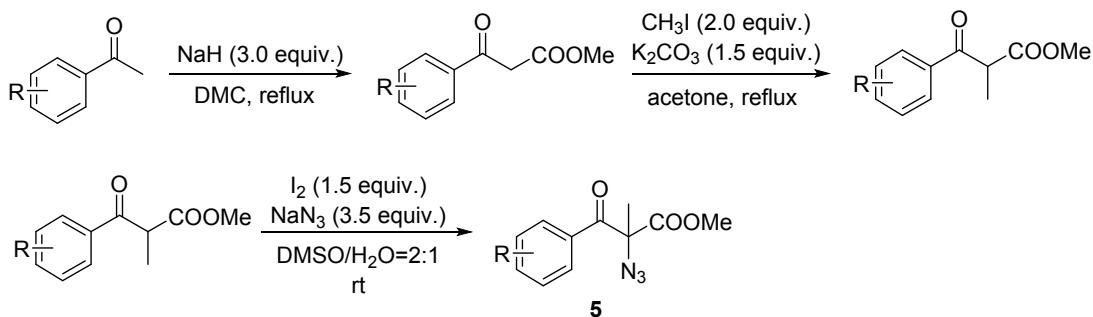
S-Scheme 1

To a 50 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with a solution of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds (5.0 mmol), $\text{Mg}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (1.5 mmol, 0.335 g) and *N*-bromobutanimide (7.5 mmol, 1.340 g) in 25 mL CH_3CN , which was

stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After that, the reaction mixture was poured into water (20 mL), and was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (2×50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator.

The crude product was dissolved in CH_3CN (15 mL) along with NaN_3 (15 mmol, 0.975 g), and the solution was stirred overnight at room temperature. After that, the reaction mixture was poured into water (50 mL), and was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (6×50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator. The residual was treated with silica gel column chromatography (with petroleum ether (PE) and ethyl acetate (EA)) to yield product .

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 5f-5p¹



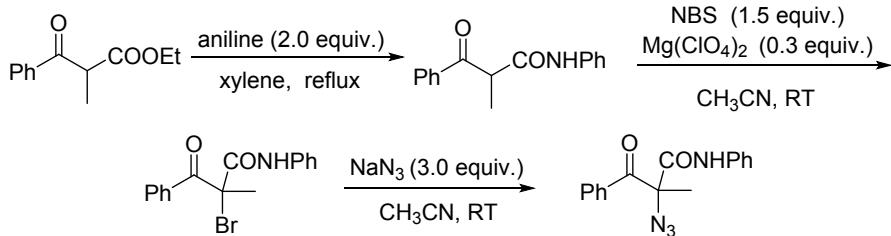
S-Scheme 2

To a 100 mL two-neck flask charged with a suspension of 60% NaH (30 mmol, 1.200 g) in 30 mL dimethyl carbonate (DMC) was added dropwise acetophenone (10 mmol) in 10 mL dimethyl carbonate. The resulting solution was refluxed at 100 °C for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was added into 100 mL cold water, the pH value of which was then adjusted to $\text{pH} < 4$ with HCl of 1 mol/L. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and evaporated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator.

5 mmol (estimated) of crude product was dissolved in 35 mL of DMSO, and an aqueous solution of NaN_3 (1 mol/L, 18 mL) was added to the DMSO solution, followed by the addition of 7.5 mmol of I_2 (1.920 g). The solution was then stirred at room

temperature for 4 h. The reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ solution (10 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (6×100 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was evaporated and the residual was purified by flash chromatography on silica (eluent: PE:EA = 10:1) to yield the pure product.

Preparation of compound 5u¹



S-Scheme 3

A 50 mL round bottom flask was charged with a solution of 10 mmol ethyl 2-methyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanoate and 20 mmol of aniline (2 mL) in 25 mL xylene under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 24 h, and the solvent was removed by distillation. After cooling to room temperature, 20 mL of n-hexane was added and the mixture was stirred for 5 min. The mixture was then filtered and the filter cake was repeatedly rinsed with n-hexane for several times. The resulting solid was dried in vacuo to give the amide product.

A 50 mL flask was charged with a solution of the amide product (5 mmol), $\text{Mg}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (1.5 mmol, 0.335 g) and *N*-bromobutanimide (NBS) (7.5 mmol, 1.340 g) in 25 mL CH_3CN at room temperature for 24 h. After that, the reaction mixture was poured into water (20 mL), and was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (2×50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator.

The crude product was dissolved in CH_3CN (15 mL) along with NaN_3 (15 mmol, 0.975 g), and the solution was stirred overnight at room temperature. After that, the reaction mixture was poured into water (50 mL), and was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (2×50 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator. The residual was treated with silica gel column chromatography (PE and

EA) to yield **5u**.

Preparation of Cat-1,² Cat-2³ and Cat-3⁴

Preparation of Fe(dpBz)Br₂ (Cat-1): An oven-dried 100 mL two-necked flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and a reflux condenser was charged with a solution of anhydrous FeBr₂ (4.0 mmol, 0.863 g) and 1,2-bis (diphenylphosphino) benzene (4.4 mmol, 1.926 g) in ethanol (40 mL). The solution was refluxed under stirring for 18 h, at this time pale brown colored precipitate was formed. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The brown solid was filtered and the solid was washed with hot ethanol (3×20 mL). The resulting yellow solid **Cat-1** (1.560 g, 59%) was dried under high vacuum for 12 h. Elem. Anal. calcd. for C₃₀H₂₄Br₂FeP₂: C, 54.42, H 3.65%; found: C, 55.57; H, 3.72%.

Preparation of Fe(dpBz)Cl₂ (Cat-2): FeCl₂·4H₂O (2.00 mmol, 0.398 g) was dissolved in THF in a Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. After stirring for 15 min, the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. This was repeated twice. 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)benzene (2.00 mmol, 0.893 g) was then added to the resulting FeCl₂(THF)_{1.5}, followed by anhydrous acetone (25 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The suspension was filtered through a Büchner funnel and the solid was washed with cold Et₂O to yield **Cat-2** as a light green powder (0.821 g, 70%). Elem. Anal. calcd. for C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂FeP₂: C, 62.86, H 4.22%; found: C, 61.56; H, 4.17%.

Preparation of [Fe(dpBz)Cl]₂ (Cat-3): FeCl₂·4H₂O (2.00 mmol, 0.398 g) was dissolved in THF in a Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. After stirring for 15 min, the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. This was repeated twice. 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)benzene (3.9 mmol, 0.739 g) was then added to the resulting FeCl₂(THF)_{1.5}, followed by anhydrous acetone (30 mL), and the mixture was stirred for 24 h. The suspension was filtered through a Büchner funnel and the solid was washed with cold Et₂O to yield **Cat-3** (1.390 g, 78%). Elem. Anal. calcd. for C₆₀H₄₈Cl₂FeP₄: C, 70.56, H 4.74%; found: C, 69.76; H, 4.86%.

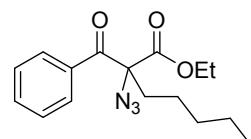
General procedure for Cat-1-catalyzed reactions (Method A)

Compound **1**, **3** or **5** (0.5 mmol) and **Cat-1** (0.025 mmol, 16.6 mg) were dissolved in anhydrous CH₃CN (2.5 mL) contained in a 25 mL Schlenk reaction vessel equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. After the reaction tube is placed in an ice bath, the air in it is quickly exchanged with nitrogen gas for more than five times using a double-row gas exchange tube. The mixture was then stirred at 65 °C or 80 °C (oil bath temperature) under N₂ for 12-24 h. After reaction completed, the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and was filtered through silica gel, which was eluted then with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined filtrates were then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator. The residual was treated with silica gel column chromatography (eluent: PE and EA) to yield the pure product.

General procedure for FeBr₂/Et₃N-catalyzed reactions (Method B)

The substrate (0.5 mmol), Et₃N (0.1 mmol, 14 uL) and FeBr₂ (0.1 mmol, 21.6 mg) were dissolved in anhydrous CH₃CN (5 mL) contained in a 25 mL Schlenk reaction vessel equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. After the reaction tube is placed in an ice bath, the air in it is quickly exchanged with nitrogen gas for more than five times using a double-row gas exchange tube. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C, 65 °C or 80 °C (oil bath temperature) under N₂ for 12-24 h. After reaction completed, the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and was filtered through silica gel, which was eluted then with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined filtrates were then concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator. The residual was treated with silica gel column chromatography (eluent: PE and EA) to yield the pure product(s).

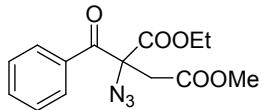
Characterization data for compounds **5 and **7****



Ethyl 2-azido-2-benzoylheptanoate (5c**)**

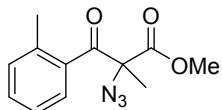
Yellow liquid (1.20 g, 79%); R_f = 0.63 (PE : EA = 10:1); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.98–7.96 (m, 2 H), 7.54–7.50 (m, 1 H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2 H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.38–2.34 (m, 2 H), 1.60–1.56 (m, 1 H), 1.34–1.24 (m, 5 H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 189.2,

168.1, 133.8, 133.2, 129.3, 128.3, 67.2, 63.0, 38.4, 31.6, 24.4, 22.2, 13.8, 13.6; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2101.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 326.1475, found 326.1480.



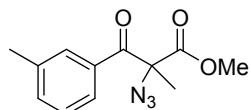
1-Ethyl 4-methyl 2-azido-2-benzoylsuccinate (5e)

Colorless oil (0.63 g, 41%); $R_f = 0.35$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.06–8.03 (m, 2 H), 7.58–7.52 (m, 1 H), 7.45–7.39 (m, 2 H), 4.24 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H), 3.57 (q, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 2 H), 1.42 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 188.8, 169.4, 166.9, 133.5, 129.8, 128.3, 63.7, 60.5, 52.2, 44.4, 13.6; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2116.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5+\text{Na}^+$: 328.0904, found 328.0912.



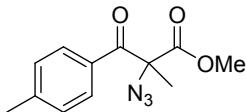
Methyl 2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-3-(o-tolyl)propanoate (5h)

Colorless liquid (0.98 g, 79%); $R_f = 0.57$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.57–7.54 (m, 1 H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 1 H), 7.29–7.19 (m, 1 H), 3.78 (s, 3 H), 2.42 (s, 3 H), 1.75 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 196.0, 169.7, 138.5, 134.7, 131.8, 131.5, 127.3, 125.3, 72.2, 53.3, 20.8, 20.5; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2118.4; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 270.0849, found 270.0852.



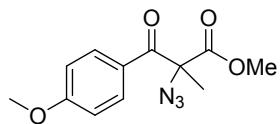
Methyl 2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-3-(m-tolyl)propanoate (5g)

Colorless liquid (0.78 g, 67%); $R_f = 0.54$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.79–7.74 (m, 2 H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 2 H), 3.75 (m, 3 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H), 1.81 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 191.0, 170.3, 138.6, 134.6, 133.3, 129.8, 128.4, 126.4, 71.0, 53.4, 21.3, 20.3; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2120.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 270.0849, found 270.0855.



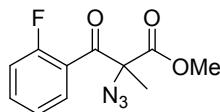
Methyl 2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-3-(p-tolyl)propanoate (5f)

Yellow liquid (0.55 g, 46%); $R_f = 0.52$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.90–7.86 (m, 2 H), 7.27–7.24 (m, 2 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 2.41 (m, 3 H), 1.82 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 190.4, 170.4, 144.9, 130.7, 129.5, 129.4, 71.0, 53.4, 21.3, 20.3; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2116.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 270.0849, found 270.0851.



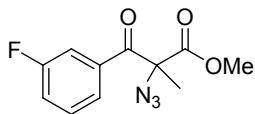
Methyl 2-azido-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5i)

Colorless oil (0.92 g, 70%); $R_f = 0.45$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 8.00–7.97 (m, 2 H), 6.94–6.91 (m, 2 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 1.81 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 189.2, 170.4, 163.9, 131.8, 126.0, 113.9, 71.1, 55.4, 53.3, 20.3; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2111.8; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4+\text{Na}^+$: 286.0798, found 286.0800.



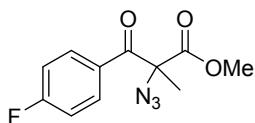
Methyl 2-azido-3-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5j)

Colorless oil (0.85 g, 69%); $R_f = 0.44$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.70–7.65 (m, 1.0 H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 1.0 H), 7.21–7.14 (m, 1.0 H), 7.07–7.00 (m, 1.0 H), 3.72 (s, 2.7 H), 3.59 (s, 0.3 H), 1.69 (s, 2.7 H), 1.40 (m, 0.3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 191.0 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 169.0, 161.8, 158.5, 134.9, 134.8, 134.0, 131.1, 131.1, 130.8, 124.6, 124.5, 122.8, 116.4, 116.3, 116.1, 116.0, 72.2, 53.2, 53.2, 22.7, 22.7, 19.9; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2110.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{F}+\text{Na}^+$: 274.0598, found 274.0600.



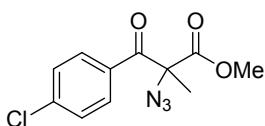
Methyl 2-azido-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5k)

Colorless oil (0.75 g, 60%); $R_f = 0.44$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.78–7.75 (m, 1 H), 7.71–7.68 (m, 1 H), 7.48–7.41 (m, 1 H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 1 H), 3.77 (s, 3 H), 1.84 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 189.6, 170.1, 162.5 (d, $J = 249$ Hz), 135.2 (d, $J = 7$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 125.1 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 120.8 (d, $J = 21$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J = 23$ Hz), 70.9, 53.6, 20.0; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2109.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{F}+\text{Na}^+$: 274.0598, found 274.0601.



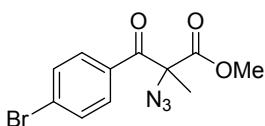
Methyl 2-azido-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5l)

Colorless oil (0.58 g, 47%); $R_f = 0.44$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.04–8.00 (m, 2 H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 2 H), 3.74 (m, 3 H), 1.81 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 189.1, 170.3, 165.9 (d, $J = 278$ Hz), 133.2 (d, $J = 10$ Hz), 129.6, 116.3 (d, $J = 22$ Hz), 70.9, 53.6, 20.1; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2110.8; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{F}+\text{Na}^+$: 274.0598, found 274.0600.



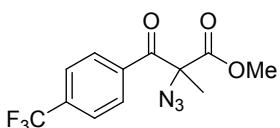
Methyl 2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-phenylpropanoate (5m)

Colorless oil (1.00 g, 75%); $R_f = 0.58$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.93–7.89 (m, 2 H), 7.42–7.39 (m, 2 H), 3.73 (m, 3 H), 1.80 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 189.5, 170.1, 140.3, 131.5, 130.8, 128.9, 70.8, 53.5, 20.0; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2126.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{Cl}+\text{Na}^+$: 290.0303, found 290.0310.



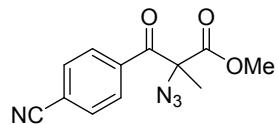
Methyl 2-azido-3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5n)

Colorless oil (0.91 g, 58%); R_f = 0.55 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.83–7.80 (m, 2 H), 7.57–7.54 (m, 2 H), 3.72 (m, 3 H), 1.79 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 189.6, 170.0, 131.9, 130.8, 129.0, 70.7, 53.5, 19.9; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2128.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{Br}+\text{Na}^+$: 333.9798, found 333.9800.



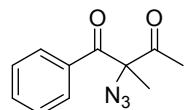
Methyl 2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propanoate (5o)

Colorless oil (1.13 g, 75%); R_f = 0.50 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.09–8.06 (m, 2 H), 7.72–7.69 (m, 2 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H), 1.84 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 189.9, 170.0, 136.2, 134.7 (q, J = 32 Hz), 129.8, 125.7, 125.6, 125.6, 125.1, 121.5, 70.8, 53.7, 19.9; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2131.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{F}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 324.0566, found 324.0565.



Methyl 2-azido-3-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-methyl-3-oxopropanoate (5p)

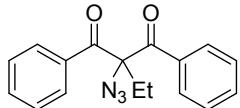
White solid (0.40 g, 75%); m.p. = 85–86 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): δ 8.19 – 8.01 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.86 – 7.66 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.87 – 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.10 – 1.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 189.59, 169.84, 136.60, 132.31, 129.75, 117.59, 116.79, 70.79, 53.67, 19.75; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2118.2; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3+\text{H}^+$: 281.0671, found 281.0675.



2-Azido-2-methyl-1-phenylbutane-1,3-dione (5r)

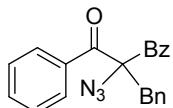
Colorless oil (0.89 g, 82%); R_f = 0.81 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.94–7.90 (m, 2 H), 7.61–7.56 (m, 1 H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 2 H), 2.24 (s, 3 H), 1.80 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 202.9, 192.8, 133.8, 133.5, 129.5, 128.6, 77.1, 25.5, 19.2; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2119.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for

$\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 240.0743, found 240.0742.



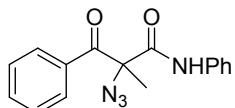
2-Azido-2-ethyl-1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione (5s)

White solid (1.16 g, 79%); m.p. = 55–56 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.84–7.81 (m, 4 H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 2 H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 4 H), 2.60 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 191.1, 133.8, 133.5, 129.6, 128.6, 77.4, 32.6, 9.1; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2106.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 316.1056, found 316.1060.



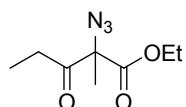
2-Azido-2-benzyl-1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione (5t)

White solid (1.26 g, 71%); m.p. = 99–100 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.81–7.79 (m, 4 H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 2 H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 4 H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 3 H), 7.07–7.05 (m, 2 H), 4.03 (s, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 191.5, 134.2, 134.1, 133.4, 130.9, 128.4, 128.0, 127.5, 75.6, 45.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 378.1218, found 378.1220.



2-Azido-2-methyl-3-oxo-N,N-diphenylpropanamide (5u)

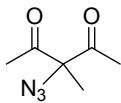
White solid (1.13 g, 77%); m.p. = 112–113 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.45 (br, s, 1 H), 8.02–8.00 (m, 2 H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 3 H), 7.43–7.30 (m, 4 H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 1 H), 1.94 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 191.9, 166.6, 136.5, 133.7, 133.6, 129.1, 128.6, 125.2, 120.0, 71.1, 20.6; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2120.8; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2 + \text{Na}^+$: 317.1009, found 317.1011.



Ethyl-2-azido-2-methyl-3-oxopentanoate (5v)

Colorless oil (0.24 g, 24%); R_f = 0.67 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 4.27 (q, J = 1.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.92–2.67 (m, 2 H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H), 1.41

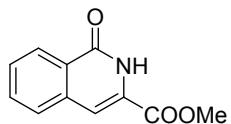
(q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 203.2, 168.6, 72.8, 62.7, 31.0, 19.3, 13.9, 7.7; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2112.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 222.0849, found 222.0850.



2-Azido-3-methylpentane-2,4-dione (5w)

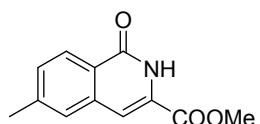
Colorless oil (0.34 g, 44%); $R_f = 0.77$ (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 2.24 (s, 6 H), 1.61 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 202.2, 78.7, 25.8, 18.3; FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2095.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_2+\text{Na}^+$: 178.0587, found 178.0589.

Characterization data for product



Methyl 1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2a)

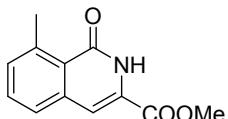
White solid (**Method A**: 92 mg, 91%; **Method B**: 92 mg, 91%); m.p. = 158–160 °C;
Method A: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 9.99 (br, s, 1 H), 8.42 (dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67–7.52 (m, 3 H), 7.32 (s, 1 H), 3.94 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 162.1, 162.0, 135.7, 132.8, 129.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 111.2, 53.0; **Method B**: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 10.00 (br, s, 1 H), 8.46 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1 H), 7.72–7.59 (m, 3 H), 7.37 (s, 1 H), 4.00 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 162.1, 162.0, 135.7, 132.8, 129.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.7, 127.7, 111.2, 53.0; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 203 (M^+ , 100.00), 145 (40.38), 143 (54.03), 115 (25.03), 89 (26.78).



Methyl 6-methyl-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2b)

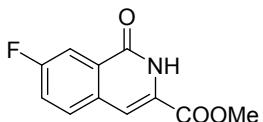
White solid (97 mg, 89%); m.p. = 123–124 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 9.66 (s, 1.0 H), 8.26 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1 H), 7.59–7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.36 (s, 1 H), 3.99 (s, 3

H), 2.52 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 162.3, 161.8, 139.9, 134.3, 133.4, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 111.4, 53.0, 21.6; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 217 (M^+ , 100.00), 159 (29.66), 157 (58.07), 129 (26.47), 77 (11.17).



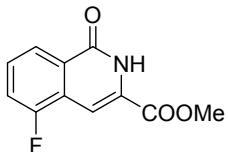
Methyl 8-methyl-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2c)

White solid (101 mg, 93%); m.p. = 125–126 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 9.26 (s, 1 H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 3.97 (s, 3 H), 2.94 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 162.8, 162.0, 142.2, 137.5, 132.3, 132.0, 127.4, 126.4, 126.4, 111.7, 52.9, 23.4; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 217 (M^+ , 65.84), 185 (19.69), 157 (100.00), 129 (22.38), 77 (9.74).



Methyl 7-fluoro-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2d)

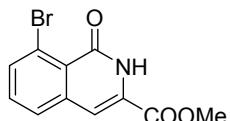
White solid (103 mg, 93%); m.p. = 105–106 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 9.34 (s, 1 H), 8.11 (dd, J = 9.2 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (dt, J = 2.8 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (s, 1 H), 4.01 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 163.0 (d, J = 250 Hz), 162.1, 160.9, 132.5 (d, J = 2 Hz), 130.5 (d, J = 8 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 8 Hz), 127.2 (d, J = 3 Hz), 121.8 (d, J = 24 Hz), 113.5 (d, J = 23 Hz), 110.6, 53.3; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 221 (M^+ , 100.00), 163 (28.29), 161 (84.67), 133 (17.13), 107 (22.20).



Methyl 5-fluoro-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2e)

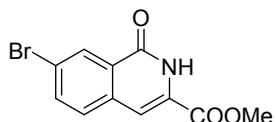
White solid (99 mg, 90%); m.p. = 85–85 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 9.43 (s, 1 H), 8.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.62–7.56 (m, 2 H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 1 H), 4.02 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 162.0, 160.7, 158.7 (d, J = 253 Hz),

129.8 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 128.1, 125.4 (d, $J = 17$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 118.2 (d, $J = 20$ Hz), 103.7 (d, $J = 5$ Hz), 53.4; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 221 (M^+ , 100.00), 163 (38.47), 161 (74.50), 133 (37.24), 107 (44.30).



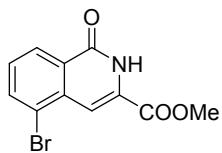
Methyl 8-bromo-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2f)

Gray solid (127 mg, 90%); m.p. = 199–200 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 9.35 (s, 1 H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.44–7.41 (m, 1 H), , 7.23 (s, 1 H), 3.97 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 161.6, 160.1, 139.0, 136.1, 132.8, 128.3, 128.0, 125.5, 123.3, 110.7, 53.2; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 283 (M^++2 , 99.10), 281 (M^+ , 100.00), 223 (54.32), 221 (50.15), 169 (27.10), 167 (25.11).



Methyl 7-bromo-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2g)

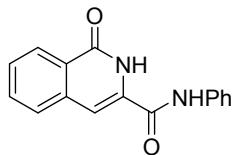
White solid (122 mg, 87%); m.p. = 194–195 °C; ^1H NMR ($d_6\text{-DMSO}$, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 11.42 (s, 1 H), 8.31 (s, 1 H), 7.98–7.96 (m, 1 H), 7.89–7.87 (m, 1 H), 7.45 (s, 1 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($d_6\text{-DMSO}$, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 162.0, 160.6, 136.2, 135.1, 131.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.6, 122.7, 109.9, 53.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{BrNO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 303.9580, found 303.9577.



Methyl 5-bromo-1-oxo-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate (2h)

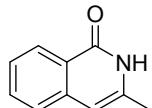
White solid (129 mg, 91%); m.p. = 218–219 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 9.65 (s, 1 H), 8.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.93 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (d, $J = 0.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 4.01 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 162.0, 161.1, 136.9, 135.5, 129.9, 129.7, 128.7, 127.4, 122.8, 109.6, 53.3; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 283 (M^++2 , 100.00), 281 (M^+ , 99.39), 223 (71.85), 221 (49.14),

169 (20.75), 167 (20.56).



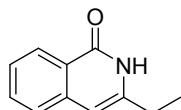
1-Oxo-N-phenyl-1,2-dihydroisoquinoline-3-carboxamide (2i)

White solid (112 mg, 85%); m.p. = 250–251 °C; ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 10.94 (s, 1 H), 10.52 (s, 1 H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.83–7.75 (m, 4 H), 7.64–7.60 (m, 1 H), 7.46 (s, 1 H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 161.8, 160.5, 138.8, 136.4, 133.5, 133.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 127.4, 124.7, 120.8, 107.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2+\text{Na}^+$: 287.0791, found 287.0789.



3-Methylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (2j)

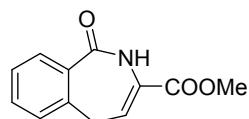
White solid (**Method A**: 43 mg, 54%; **Method B**: 71 mg, 89%); m.p. = 235–236 °C; **Method A**: ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 11.27 (s, 1 H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.61 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.29 (s, 1 H), 2.19 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 163.0, 139.1, 138.8, 132.8, 127.1, 126.0, 125.8, 124.7, 103.3, 19.2; **Method B**: ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 11.32 (s, 1 H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.60 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.37 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.27 (s, 1 H), 2.19 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 163.0, 139.1, 138.9, 132.8, 127.1, 126.0, 125.9, 124.7, 103.4, 19.3; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 159 (M^+ , 100.00), 158 (14.66), 131 (16.79), 130 (55.66).



2-Ethylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (2k)

White solid (**Method A**: 27 mg, 31%; **Method B**: 51 mg, 59%); m.p. = 127–129 °C; **Method A**: ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 11.07 (s, 1 H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.45 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.22 (td, J = 8.0

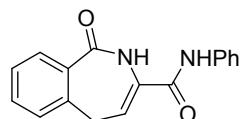
Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.14 (s, 1 H), 2.32 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 163.2, 144.7, 138.9, 132.9, 127.1, 126.3, 126.0, 124.9, 101.8, 26.1, 13.3; **Method B:** ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 11.12 (s, 1 H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.23 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.14 (s, 1 H), 2.33 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 163.2, 144.6, 138.9, 132.8, 127.1, 126.3, 126.0, 124.9, 101.8, 26.1; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 173 (M^+ , 100.00), 172 (74.73), 158(35.17), 89 (13.11).



Methyl 1-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-benzo[c]azepine-3-carboxylate (4a)

Yellow solid (**Method A:** 49 mg, 45%; **Method B:** 47 mg, 43%); m.p. = 164–165 °C;

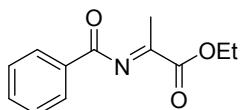
Method A: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.02 (s, 1 H), 7.93 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 (td, J = 6.0 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (td, J = 6.0 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 6.73 (td, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.80 (s, 3 H), 3.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 168.5, 163.3, 140.0, 132.7, 132.2, 131.2, 128.6, 127.2, 124.0, 52.6, 31.8; **Method B:** ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.05 (s, 1 H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 6.74 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 3.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 168.5, 163.3, 140.0, 132.7, 132.2, 131.2, 128.6, 127.2, 124.1, 52.7, 31.8; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 217 (M^+ , 64.93), 185 (17.36), 158 (100.00), 131 (34.57), 103 (26.20).



1-Oxo-N-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-benzo[c]azepine-3-carboxamide (4b)

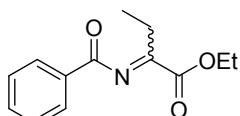
White solid (65 mg, 47%); m.p. = 201–203 °C; ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 10.06 (s, 1 H), 9.37 (s, 1 H), 7.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.68–7.66 (m, 2 H), 7.49 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.38–7.28 (m, 4.0 H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 6.59 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.43–3.39 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 168.5,

162.5, 141.9, 139.1, 133.4, 133.4, 132.5, 130.9, 129.0, 127.6, 127.2, 124.2, 121.4, 120.7, 31.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂+Na⁺: 301.0947, found 301.0943.



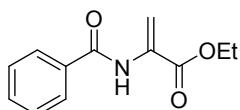
Ethyl 2-(benzoylimino)propanoate (6a)

Colorless oil (45 mg, 41%); R_f = 0.33 (PE : EA = 10:1); ¹H NMR (d₆-acetone, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.91–7.88 (m, 2 H), 7.67–7.61 (m, 1 H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 2 H), 4.26–4.18 (m, 2 H), 2.34–2.33 (m, 3 H), 1.25–1.19 (m, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (d₆-acetone, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 179.0, 162.0, 160.1, 134.2, 133.2, 129.8, 129.6, 63.2, 21.9, 14.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₃NO₃+Na⁺: 242.0788, found 242.0789.



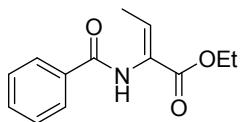
Ethyl 2-(benzoylimino)butanoate (6b)

Colorless oil (57 mg, 49%); R_f = 0.36 (PE : EA = 10:1); ¹H NMR (d₆-acetone, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.90–7.86 (m, 1.75 H), 7.72–7.69 (m, 0.25 H), 7.65–7.60 (m, 1.00 H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 2.00 H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.00 H), 2.81 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.00 H), 1.24–1.20 (m, 3.00 H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3.00 H); ¹³C NMR (d₆-acetone, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 179.2, 163.5, 161.2, 133.9, 133.8, 133.8, 130.3, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 63.2, 28.9, 14.1, 10.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NO₃+Na⁺: 256.0955, found 256.0958.



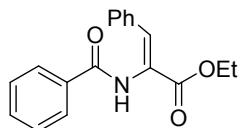
Methyl 2-benzamidoacrylate (7a)

Colorless oil (81 mg, 75%); R_f = 0.40 (PE : EA = 10:1); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.59 (br, s, 1 H), 7.86–7.83 (m, 2 H), 7.54–7.45 (m, 3 H), 6.79 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (s, 1 H), 4.33 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2 H), 1.37 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 165.6, 164.1, 134.1, 131.9, 131.1, 128.6, 108.4, 62.2, 14.0; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 219 (M⁺, 1.04), 217 (64.93), 158 (100.00), 131 (35.29), 103 (26.20).



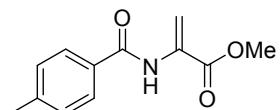
Ethyl (Z)-2-benzamidobut-2-enoate (7b)

Yellow liquid (74 mg, 64%); $R_f = 0.46$ (PE : EA = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.88–7.82 (m, 3 H), 7.54–7.50 (m, 1 H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 2 H), 6.88 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 4.22 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 1.83 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.4, 164.6, 133.8, 133.3, 131.8, 128.5, 127.3, 126.2, 61.3, 14.8, 14.1; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 233 (M^+ , 9.00), 187 (22.6), 128 (18.92), 105 (100.00), 77 (35.33).



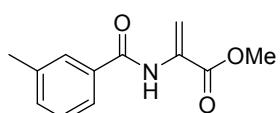
Ethyl (Z)-2-benzamido-3-phenylacrylate (7d)

Yellow oil (59 mg, 42%); $R_f = 0.40$ (PE : EA = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.87–7.85 (m, 3 H), 7.56–7.44 (m, 6 H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 3 H), 4.30 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.3, 133.9, 133.5, 132.1, 131.2, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 127.4, 124.3, 61.9, 14.2; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 318.1101, found 318.1104.



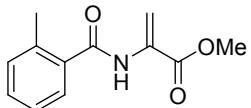
Methyl 2-(3-methylbenzamido)acrylate (7f)

White solid (72 mg, 67%); m.p. = 298–300 °C ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.52 (br, s, 1 H), 7.74–7.72 (m, 2 H), 7.27–7.25, (m, 2 H), 6.78 (m, 1 H), 6.00 (s, 1 H), 3.86 (m, 3 H), 2.39 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 165.5, 164.7, 142.5, 131.2, 130.9, 129.3, 126.8, 108.5, 53.0, 21.4; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 242.0788, found 242.0788.



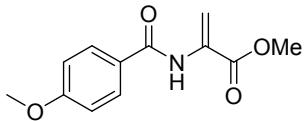
Methyl 2-(3-methylbenzamido)acrylate (7g)

Colorless oil (75 mg, 69%); R_f = 0.41 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.54 (br, s, 1 H), 7.65–7.62 (m, 2 H), 7.36–7.34 (m, 2 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (s, 1 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H), 2.41 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 165.8, 164.7, 138.6, 134.1, 132.7, 130.9, 128.5, 127.5, 123.8, 108.7, 53.0, 21.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 242.0788, found 242.0790.



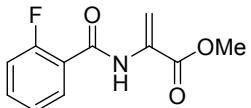
Methyl 2-(2-methylbenzamido)acrylate (7h)

Colorless oil (40 mg, 37%); R_f = 0.44 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.12 (br, s, 1 H), 7.47–7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.39–7.34 (m, 1 H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1 H), 6.70 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (s, 1 H), 3.86 (s, 3 H), 2.50 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 168.3, 164.5, 136.4, 135.6, 131.3, 131.0, 130.5, 126.8, 125.9, 108.9, 53, 19.9; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 242.0788, found 242.0791.



Methyl 2-(4-methoxybenzamido)acrylate (7i)

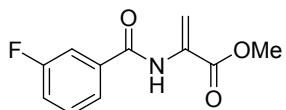
Colorless oil (68 mg, 57%); R_f = 0.41 (PE : EA = 10:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 8.46 (br, s, 1 H), 7.81–7.79 (m, 2 H), 6.96–6.94 (m, 2 H), 6.76 (m, 1 H), 5.95 (s, 1 H), 3.88 (m, 3 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.2, 164.8, 162.6, 131.0, 128.8, 126.4, 113.9, 108.3, 55.3, 53.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_4+\text{Na}^+$: 258.0737, found 258.0738.



Methyl 2-(2-fluorobenzamido)acrylate (7j)

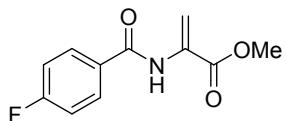
White solid (94 mg, 84%); m.p. = 267–269 °C ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.52 (br, d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1 H), 8.13–8.08 (m, 1 H), 7.56–7.49, (m, 1 H), 7.32–7.14, (m, 2 H), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 6.01 (m, 1 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 164.3, 161.9, 161.6, 161.5, 158.6, 133.8 (d, J = 13.7 Hz), 131.8, 131.8, 131.1, 124.8 (d, J = 5 Hz), 120.8 (d, J = 14 Hz), 116.2 (d, J = 23 Hz), 109.5, 53.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z

calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}NFO_3+Na^+$: 246.0537, found 246.0536.



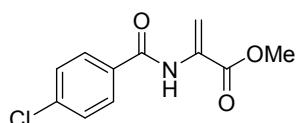
Methyl 2-(3-fluorobenzamido)acrylate (7k)

Colorless oil (80 mg, 72%); $R_f = 0.31$ (PE : EA = 10:1); 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.53 (br, s, 1 H), 7.60–7.55 (m, 2 H), 7.49–7.42, (m, 1 H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 1 H), 6.78 (s, 1 H), 6.01 (s, 1 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 164.5, 164.3, 164.3, 161.0, 136.5 (d, $J = 9$ Hz), 130.7, 130.4, 130.3, 122.2, 122.2, 119.0 (d, $J = 28$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J = 31$ Hz), 109.2, 53.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}NFO_3+Na^+$: 246.0537, found 246.0539.



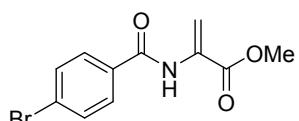
Methyl 2-(4-fluorobenzamido)acrylate (7l)

White solid (72 mg, 65%); m.p. = 282–283 °C ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.49 (br, s, 1 H), 7.88–7.83 (m, 2 H), 7.18–7.13, (m, 2 H), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (s, 1 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 165.0 (d, $J = 253$ Hz), 164.6, 164.5, 130.8, 130.3, 129.3, 129.2, 115.7 (d, $J = 29$ Hz), 108.9, 53.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}NFO_3+Na^+$: 246.0537, found 246.0539.



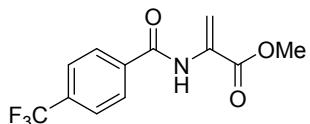
Methyl 2-(4-chlorobenzamido)acrylate (7m)

White solid (85 mg, 71%); m.p. = 103–104 °C ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.51 (br, s, 1 H), 7.79–7.76 (m, 2 H), 7.46–7.42, (m, 2 H), 6.78 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (m, 1 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 164.6, 164.5, 138.2, 132.4, 130.7, 128.9, 128.3, 109.1, 53.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}NClO_3+Na^+$: 262.0241, found 262.0241.



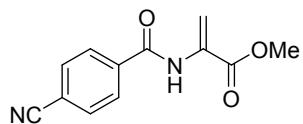
Methyl 2-(4-bromobenzamido)acrylate (7n)

White solid (105 mg, 74%); m.p. = 94–95 °C ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.50 (br, s, 1 H), 7.71–7.59 (m, 4 H), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 6.00 (m, 1 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 164.6, 164.5, 132.9, 131.9, 130.7, 128.4, 126.7, 109.1, 53.1; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 285 (M⁺⁺2, 13.90), 283 (M⁺, 15.63), 253 (20.62), 251 (20.06), 185 (91.89), 183 (100.00), 157 (24.43), 155 (24.07).



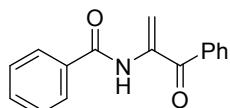
Methyl 2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamido)acrylate (7o)

White solid (106 mg, 78%); m.p. = 147–149 °C ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.59 (br, s, 1 H), 7.97–7.94 (m, 2 H), 7.76–7.73, (m, 2 H), 6.81 (s, 1 H), 6.04 (s, 1 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 164.4 (d, *J* = 16 Hz), 137.3, 135.5 (q, *J* = 32 Hz), 130.7, 127.4, 125.7 (q, *J* = 4 Hz), 125.3, 121.6, 109.5, 53.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₀NF₃O₃+Na⁺: 296.0505, found 296.0503.



Methyl 2-(4-cyanobenzamido)acrylate (7p)

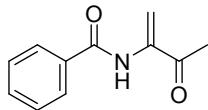
White solid (94mg, 82%); m.p. = 170–171 °C ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm): δ 8.60 – 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.97 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.09 – 6.02 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, δ ppm): ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.4, 163.76, 137.9, 132.6, 130.6, 127.6, 117.7, 115.3, 109.7, 53.2; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₀N₂O₃+Na⁺: 253.0584, found 253.0585.



N-(3-Oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)benzamide (7q)

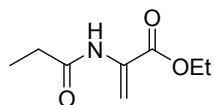
Yellow oil (96 mg, 72%); R_f = 0.37 (PE : EA = 10:1); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.93 (s, 1 H), 7.92–7.89 (m, 2 H), 7.56–7.72 (m, 2 H), 7.60–7.44 (m, 6 H), 7.27

(s, 1 H), 5.71 (s, 1.0 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 193.0, 166.0, 137.8, 135.6, 134.1, 132.4, 132.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.2, 127.0, 115.0; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 251 (M^+ , 0.75), 240 (10.98), 105 (100.00), 77 (24.16).



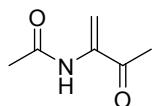
N-(3-Oxobut-1-en-2-yl)benzamide (7r)

Yellow solid (57 mg, 60%); m.p. = 107–108 °C ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 8.19 (br, s, 1 H), 7.72–7.45 (m, 5 H), 7.09 (s, 1 H), 5.61 (m, 1 H), 2.21 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 192.9, 169.3, 135.7, 132.3, 129.3, 128.2, 114.8, 24.7; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2+\text{Na}^+$: 212.0682, found 212.0680.



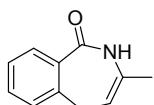
Ethyl 2-propionamidoacrylate (7v)

Colorless oil (47 mg, 55%); R_f = 0.38 (PE : EA = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.77 (br, s, 1 H), 6.60 (s, 1 H), 5.87 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.29 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.36 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 172.4, 164.1, 131.0, 108.0, 62.1, 30.6, 14.0, 9.3; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_3+\text{Na}^+$: 194.0788, found 194.0790.



N-(3-oxobut-1-en-2-yl)acetamide (7w)

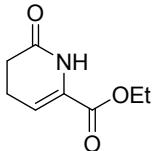
Yellow oil (18 mg, 28%); R_f = 0.10 (PE : EA = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 8.03 (br, s, 1 H), 6.91 (s, 1 H), 5.78 (s, 1 H), 2.41 (s, 3 H), 2.13 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 194.8, 169.0, 138.3, 110.0, 24.7, 23.7; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 127 (M^+ , 52.23), 99 (4.22), 85(62.69), 43 (100.00).



3-Methyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-benzo[c]azepin-1-one (4c)

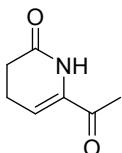
White solid (52 mg, 60%); m.p. = 197–199 °C ; ^1H NMR ($d_6\text{-DMSO}$, 300 MHz, δ ppm): 9.43 (s, 1 H), 7.89 (dd, J = 1.2 Hz, 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (dt, J = 1.5 Hz, 7.5 Hz, 1

H), 7.28 (dt, J = 0.9 Hz, 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 5.24 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1 H), 3.10 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2.0 H), 1.75 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($\text{d}_6\text{-DMSO}$, 75 MHz, δ ppm): 169.0, 143.3, 134.4, 133.8, 132.3, 130.6, 127.0, 126.6, 111.4, 31.4, 20.8; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}+\text{Na}^+$: 196.0733, found 196.0737.



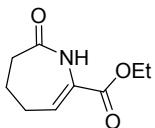
Ethyl 6-oxo-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (9a)

Colorless oil (38 mg, 45%); R_f = 0.16 (PE : EA = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz, δ ppm): 7.76 (br, s, 1 H), 6.23 (m, 1 H), 4.25 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1 H), 2.47 (m, 4 H), 1.29 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz, δ ppm): 169.7, 161.6, 128.8, 113.9, 61.8, 29.0, 20.6, 14.0; EI-MS: m/z (rel. int., %): 169 (M^+ , 100.00), 140 (44.56), 124 (11.89), 112 (41.50), 96 (55.05).



6-acetyl-3,4-dihydropyridin-2(1H)-one (9b)

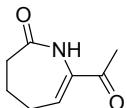
White solid (51 mg, 74%); m.p. = 77–78 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.88 (br, s, 1 H), 6.29 (dt, J = 1.2 Hz, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.64–2.58 (m, 2 H), 2.54–2.50 (m, 2 H), 2.39 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 190.0, 169.2, 136.0, 116.1, 28.8, 23.7, 21.0; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2+\text{Na}^+$: 162.0526, found 162.0526.



Ethyl 7-oxo-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-azepine-2-carboxylate (9c)

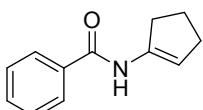
Colorless oil (22 mg, 24%); R_f = 0.49 (PE : EA = 1:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.59 (br, s, 1 H), 6.52 (br, 1 H), 4.27 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 2.61–2.59 (m, 2 H), 2.50–2.45 (m, 2 H), 2.02–1.94 (m, 2 H), 1.33 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 174.2, 163.5, 126.1, 121.8, 62.0, 36.5, 28.5, 21.2, 14.0; ESI-

HRMS: m/z calcd for C₉H₁₃NO₃+Na⁺: 206.0788, found 206.0787.



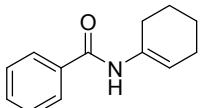
7-Acetyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-2*H*-azepin-2-one (9d)

White solid (50 mg, 65%); m.p. = 56–57 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.92 (br, s, 1 H), 6.41 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.62–2.56 (m, 4 H), 2.42 (s, 3 H), 2.02–1.96 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 193.2, 173.9, 133.6, 123.8, 36.7, 29.1, 24.1, 20.4; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for C₈H₁₁NO₂+Na⁺: 176.0682, found 176.0682.



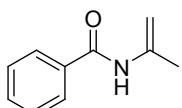
N-(Cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzamide (11a)

White solid (83 mg, 89%); m.p. = 187–189 °C ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.84 (s, 1 H), 7.77–7.73 (m, 2 H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 2 H), 6.06 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.60–2.54 (m, 2 H), 2.47–2.42 (m, 2 H), 1.91–1.84 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.7, 136.2, 134.5, 131.2, 128.3, 126.8, 112.1, 33.5, 31.0, 21.2; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 187 (M⁺, 16.05), 128 (11.69), 105 (100.00), 77 (55.09).



N-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)benzamide (11b)

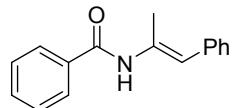
White solid (44 mg, 44%); m.p. = 120–121 °C ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.76–7.73 (m, 2 H), 7.49–7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 2 H), 7.18 (br, s, 1 H), 6.21 (s, 1 H), 2.26–2.23 (m, 2 H), 2.17–2.12 (m, 2 H), 1.75–1.69 (m, 2 H), 1.63–1.57 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.8, 135.2, 132.7, 131.2, 128.4, 126.8, 114.0, 28.0, 24.0, 22.5, 21.9; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 201 (M⁺, 39.46), 172 (5.72), 105 (100.00), 77 (35.18).



N-(Prop-1-en-2-yl)benzamide (11c)

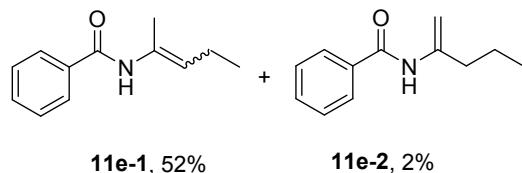
White solid (49 mg, 60%); m.p. = 101–102 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, δ ppm):

7.76–7.75 (m, 2 H), 7.50–7.47 (m, 1 H), 7.44–7.35 (m, 3 H), 5.56 (s, 1 H), 4.57 (s, 1 H), 2.03 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 166.0, 137.7, 135.0, 131.5, 128.6, 126.8, 99.6, 22.1; EI-MS: m/z (rel.int., %): 161 (M^+ , 3.52), 159 (29.77), 105 (100.00), 77 (23.34).



(E)-N-(1-Phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)benzamide (11d)

Yellow liquid (90 mg, 81%): $R_f = 0.44$ (PE : EA = 5:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.81–7.79 (m, 2 H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 1 H), 7.46–7.40 (m, 4 H), 7.34–7.31 (m, 2 H), 7.26–7.25 (m, 2 H), 7.20–7.18 (m, 1 H), 7.15 (s, 1 H), 2.21 (m, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 166.0, 136.9, 135.1, 133.0, 131.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 126.9, 126.1, 116.9, 18.1; ESI-HRMS: m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}+\text{Na}^+$: 260.1046, found 260.1051.



11e-1 ($Z:E = 1:2$)⁵, 11e-2

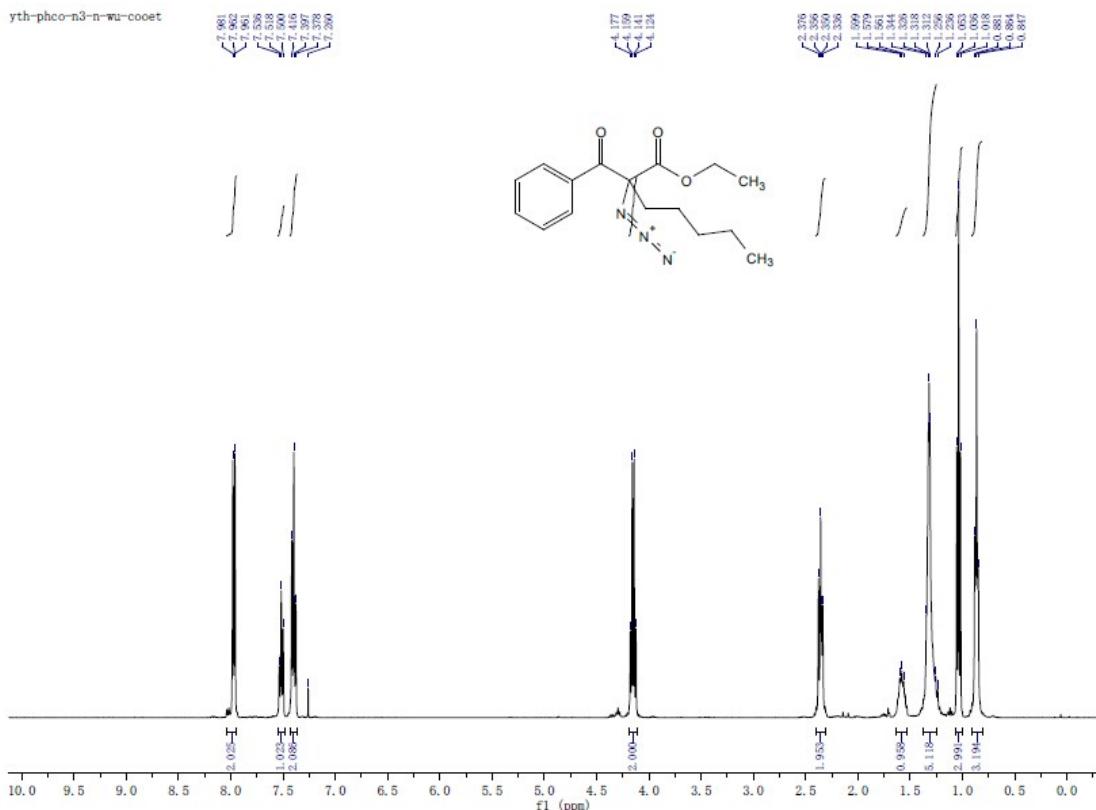
Yellow liquid (50 mg, 54%): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, δ ppm): 7.81–7.75 (m, 3.40 H), 7.52–7.32 (m, 6.72 H), 5.79 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 5.70 (s, 0.06 H), 5.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 0.56 H), 4.62 (s, 0.06 H), 2.25 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 0.12 H), 2.13–1.98 (m, 8.48 H), 2.00 (m, 3.33 H), 1.60–1.54 (m, 0.12 H), 1.02–0.97 (m, 5.20 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, δ ppm): 165.9, 135.2, 134.8, 131.5, 131.3, 130.4, 130.1, 128.5, 128.4, 127.0, 126.8, 122.2, 120.2, 99.4, 37.8, 21.3, 20.5, 20.2, 16.0, 14.2, 13.7;

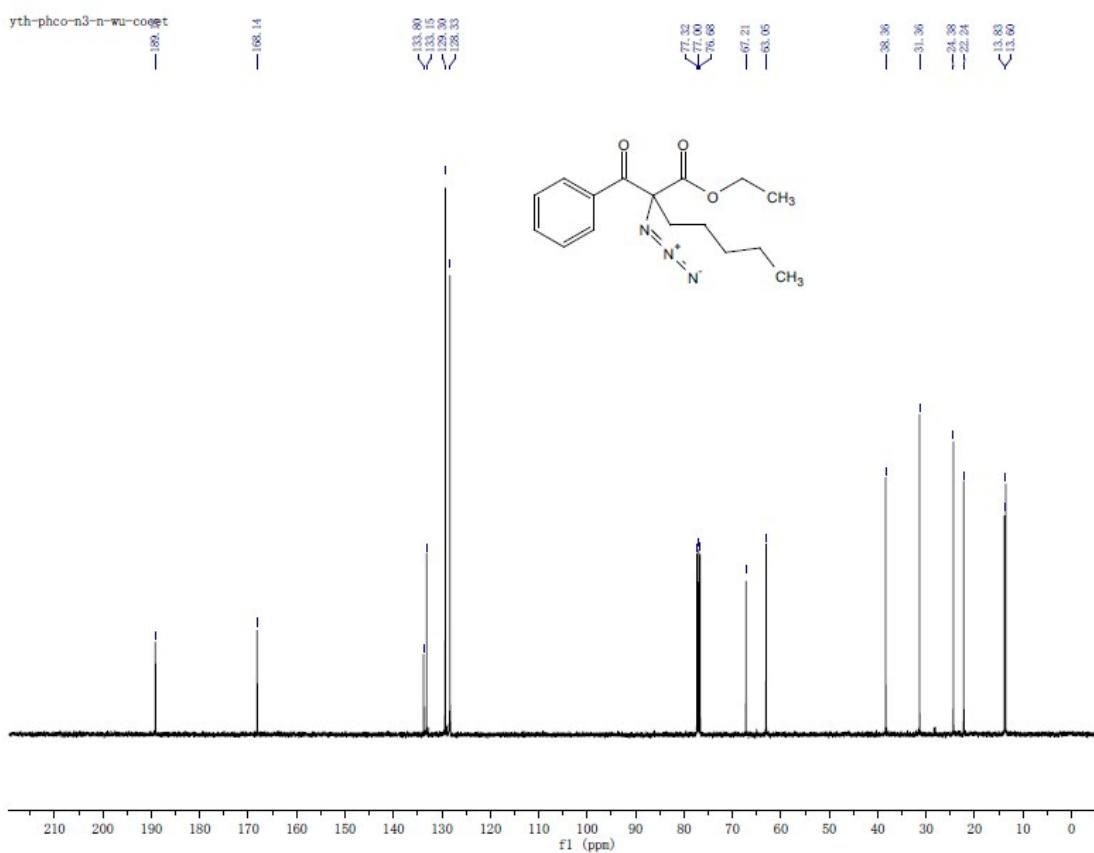
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1. T. Yang, X. Fan, X. Zhao and W. Yu, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 1875–1879.
2. V. P. Kumar, V. S. Babu, K. Yahata and Y. Kishi, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 2766–2768.
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4. J. E. Barclay and G. J. Leigh, *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.*, 1988, 2866–2870.
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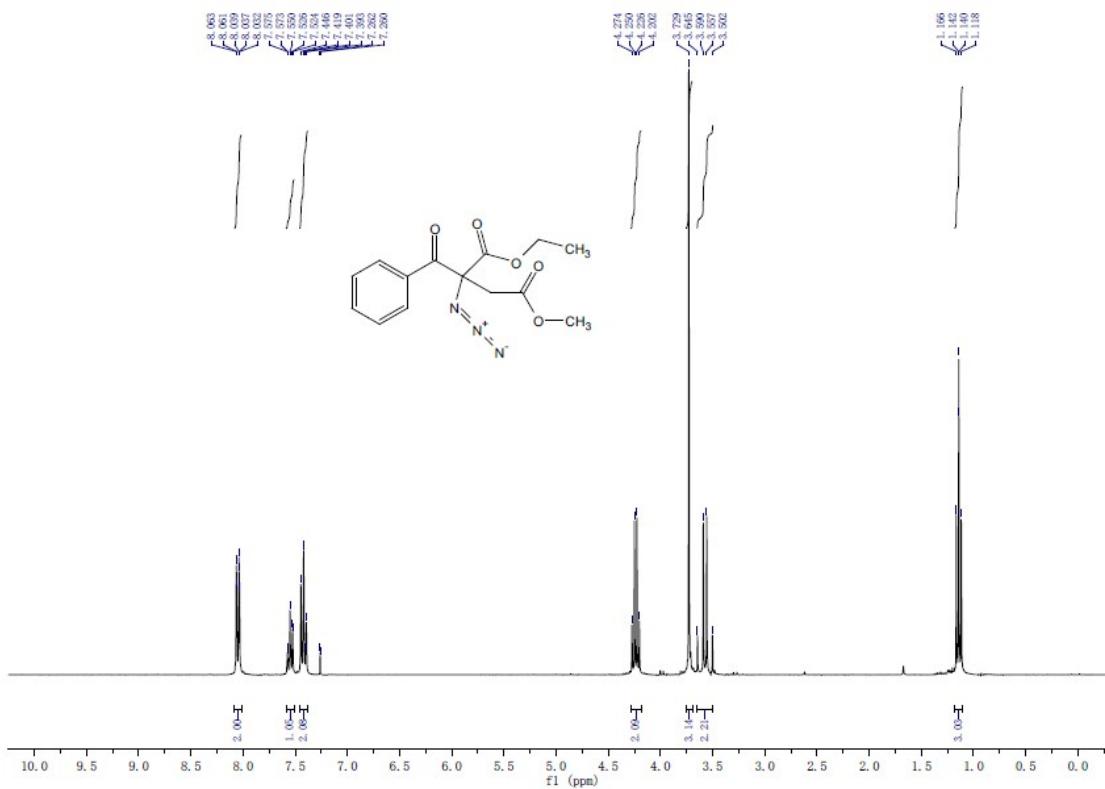
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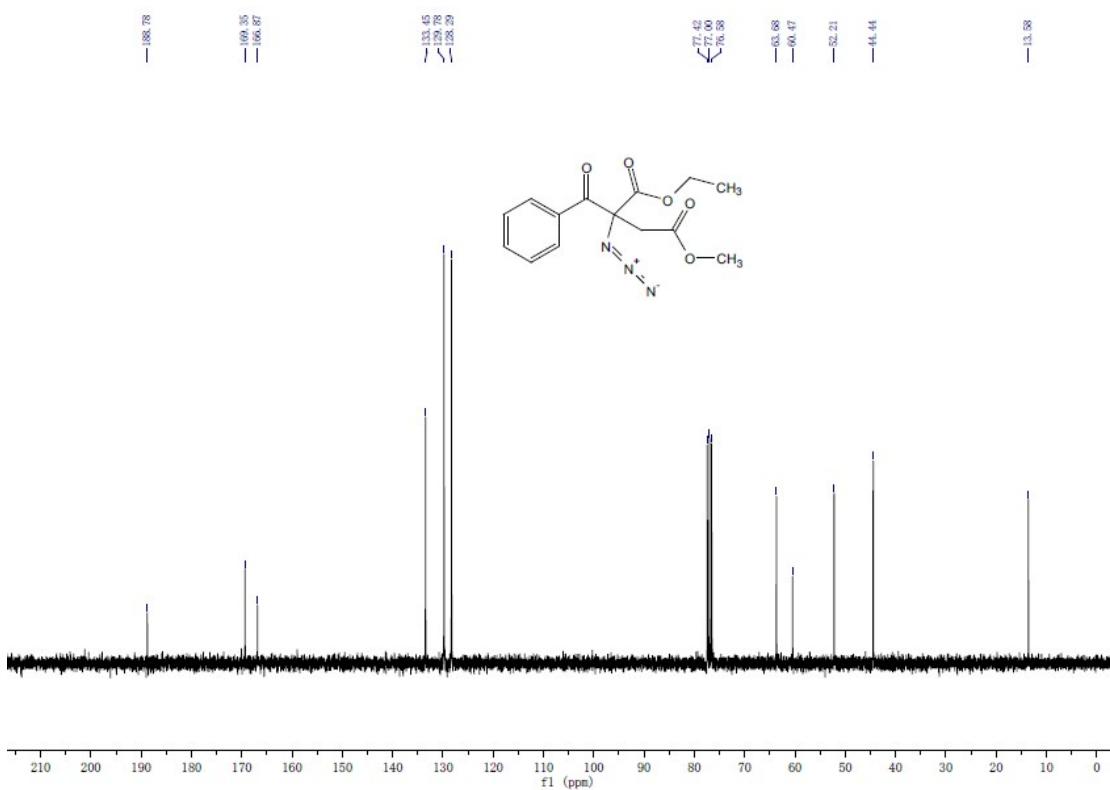
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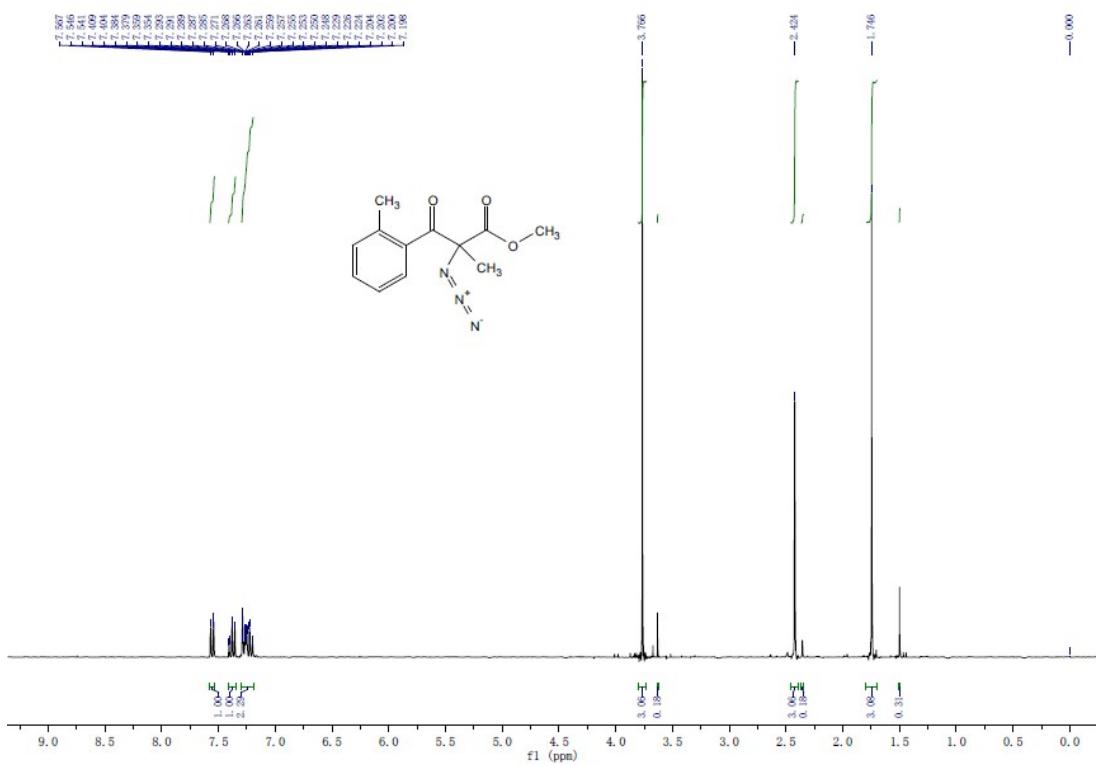


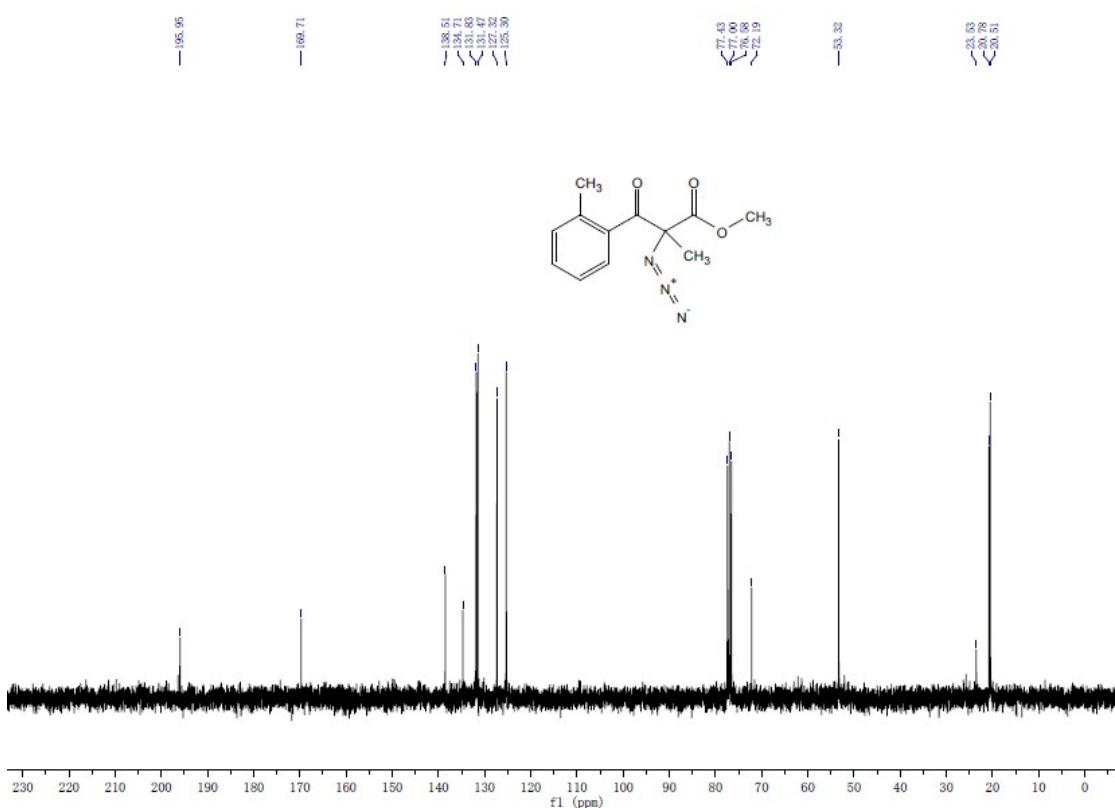
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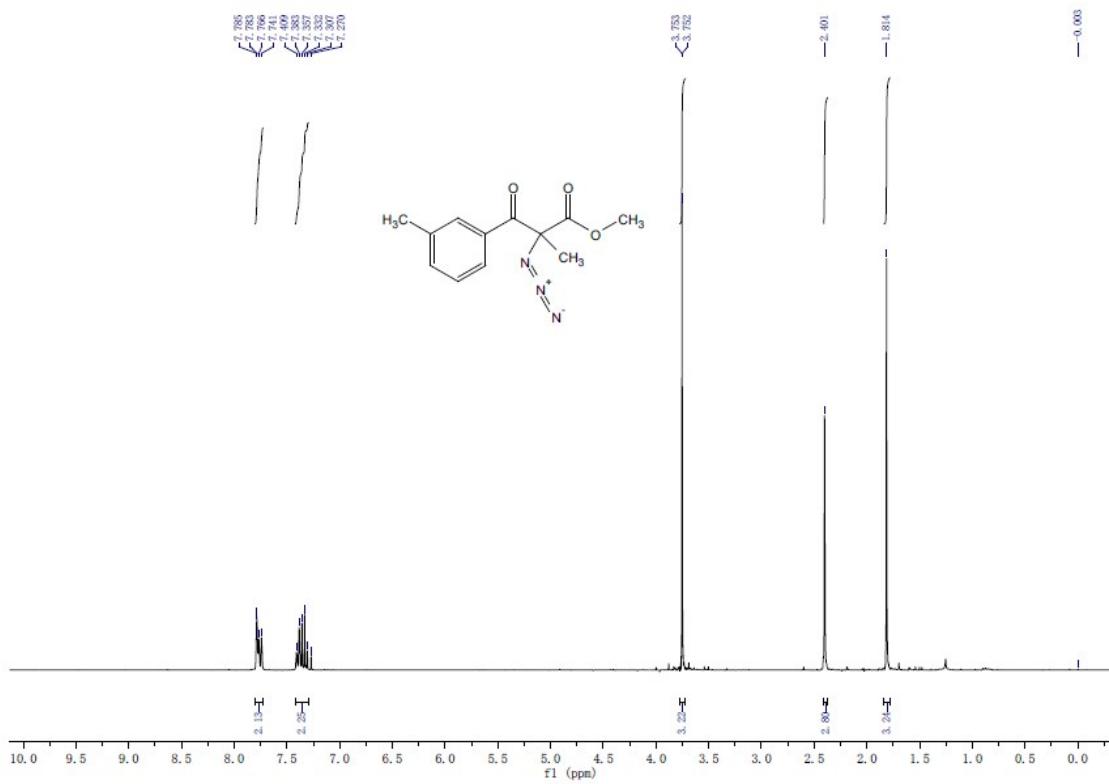


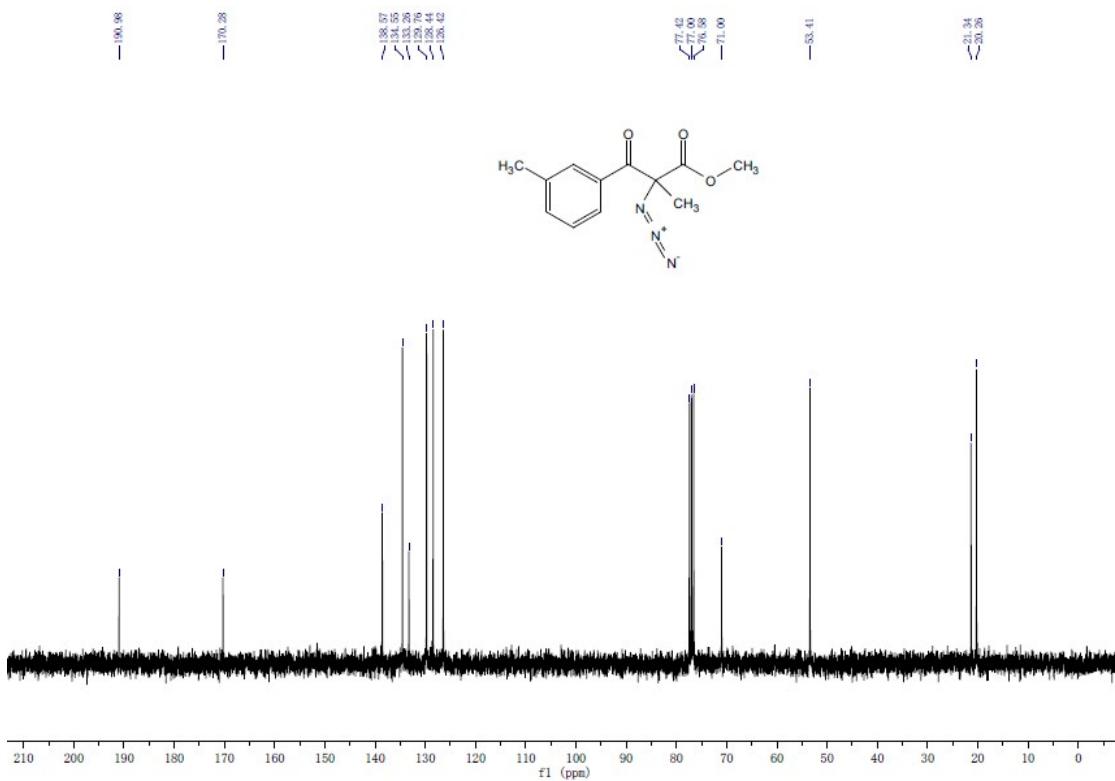
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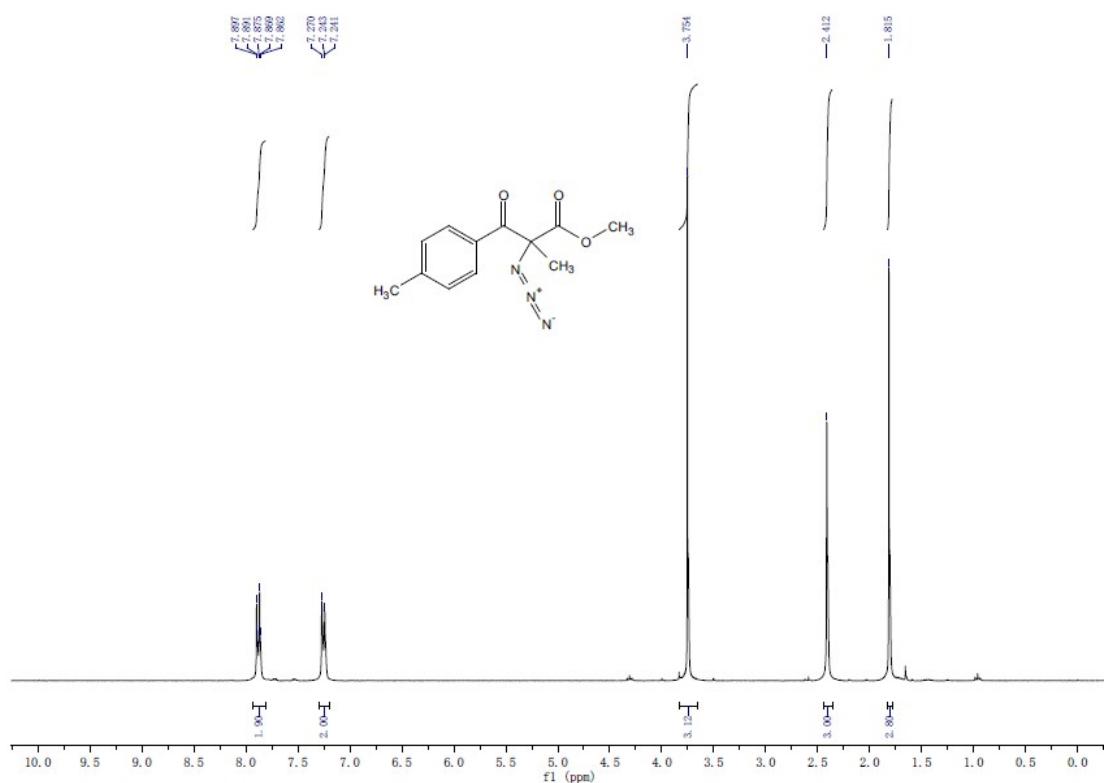


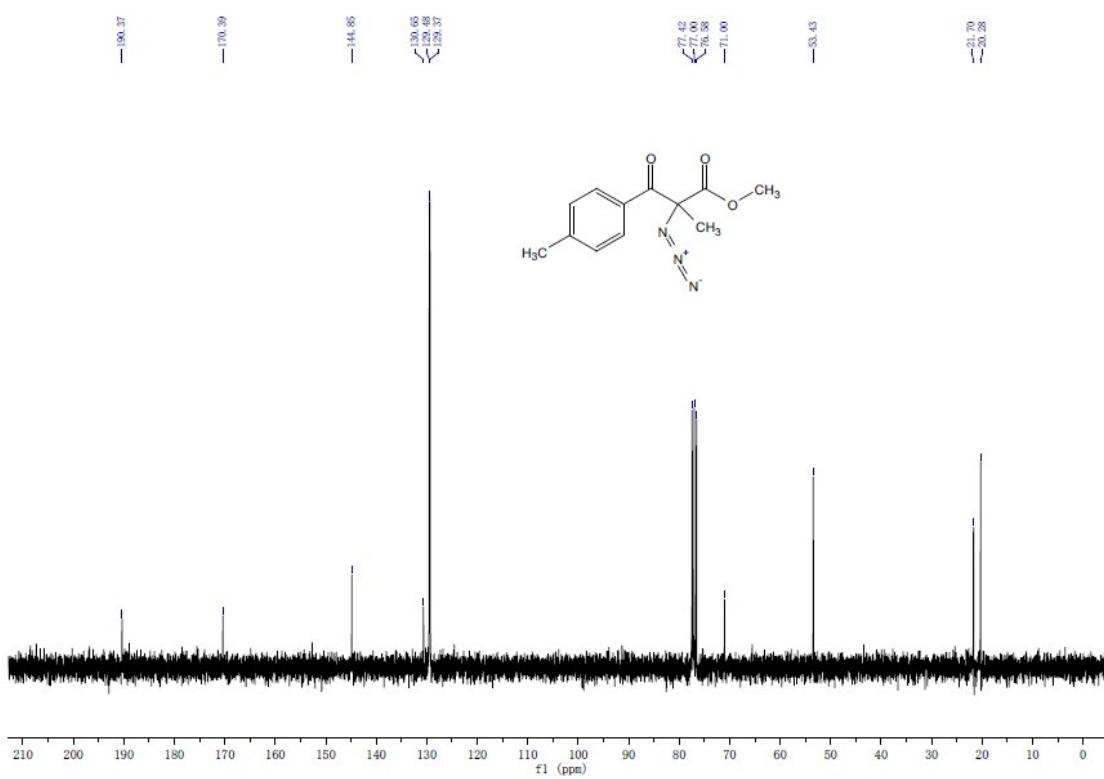
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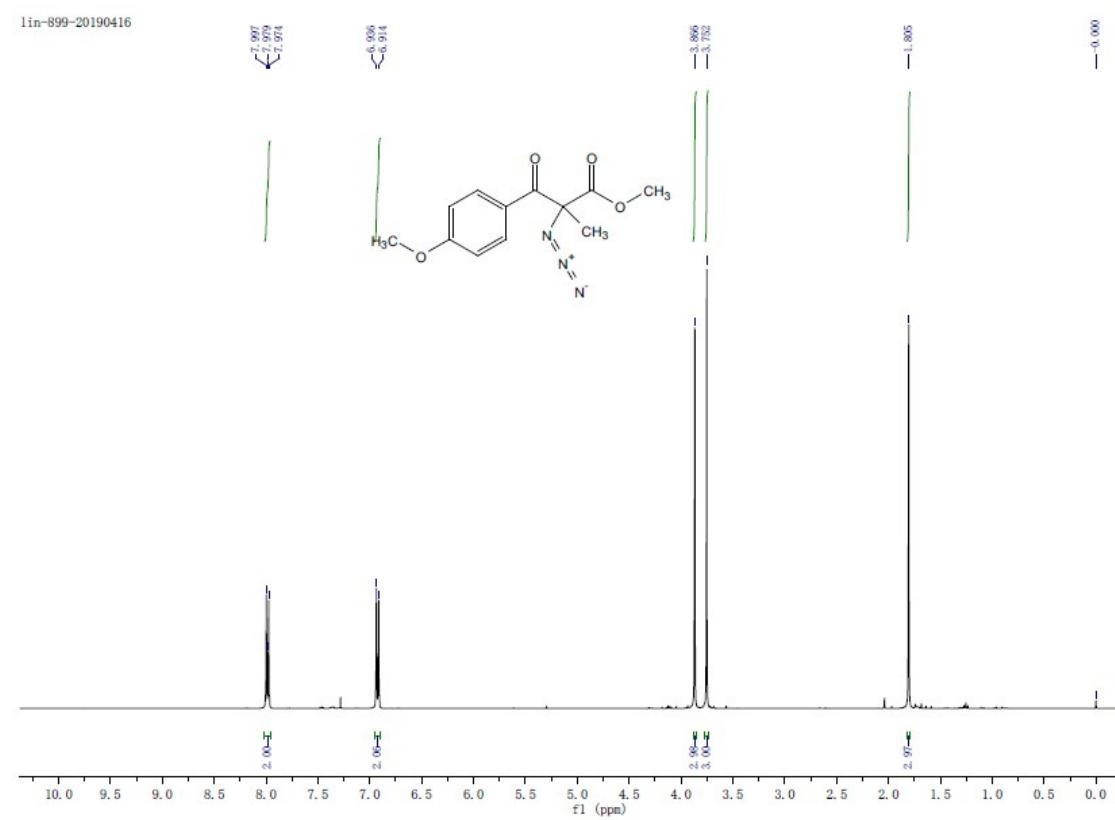


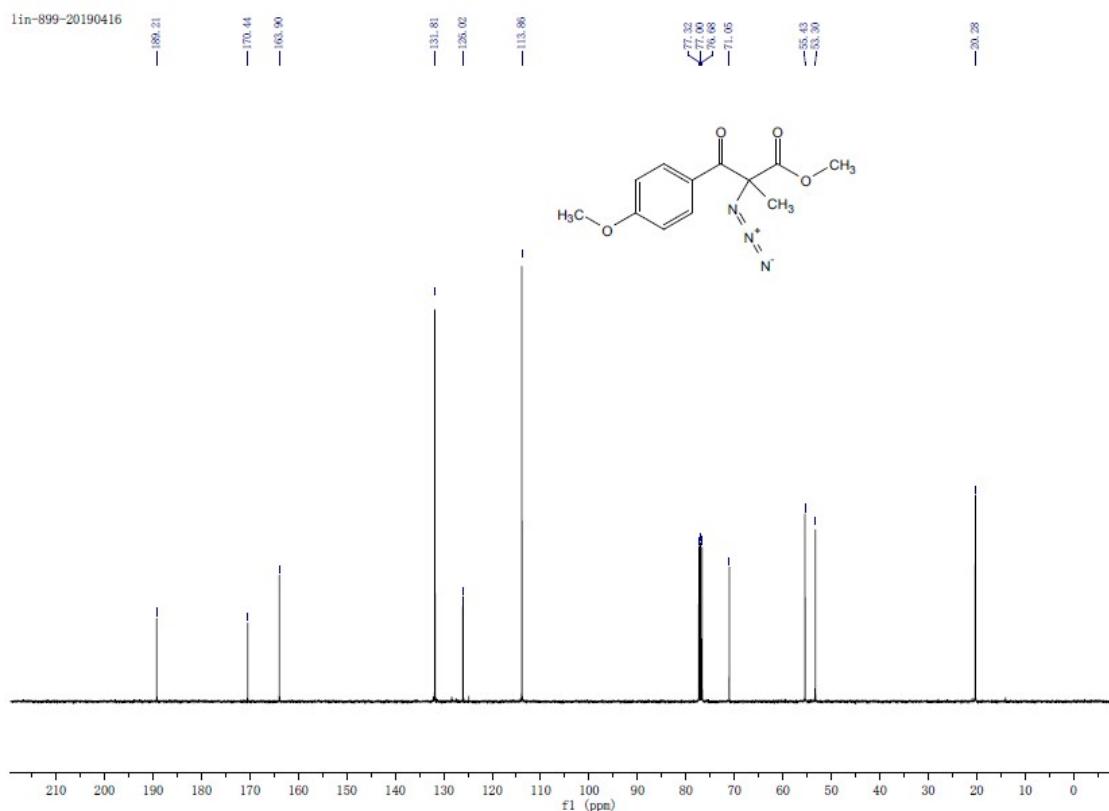
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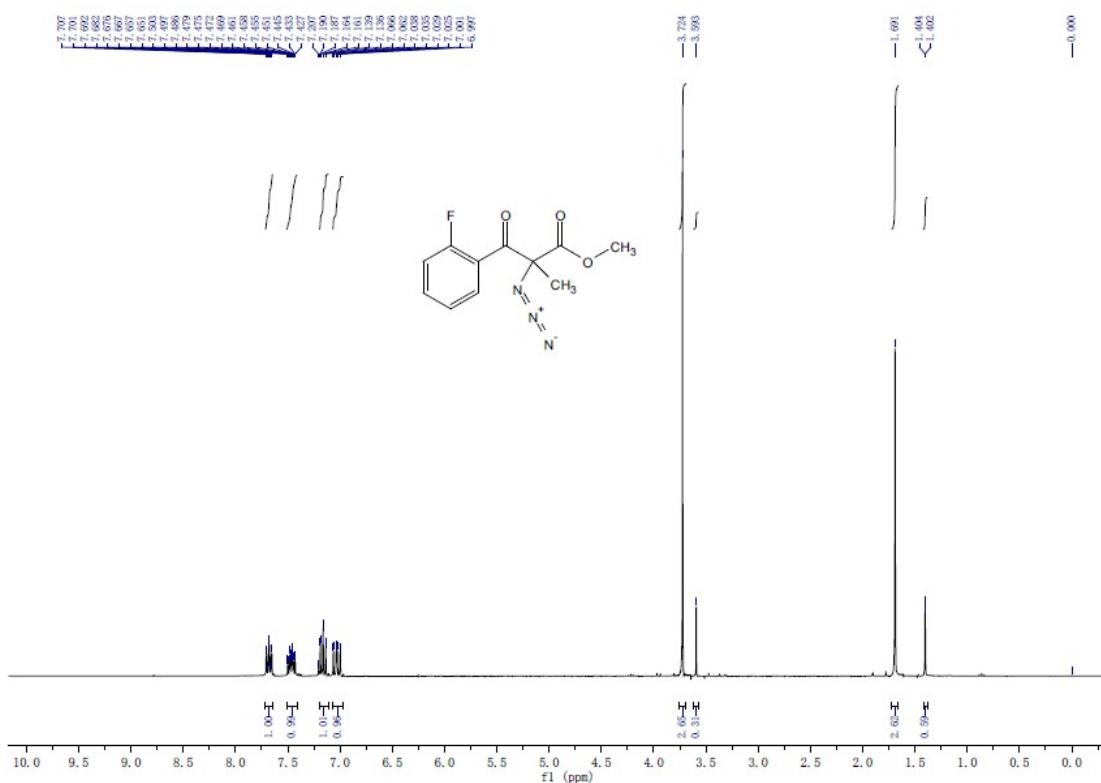


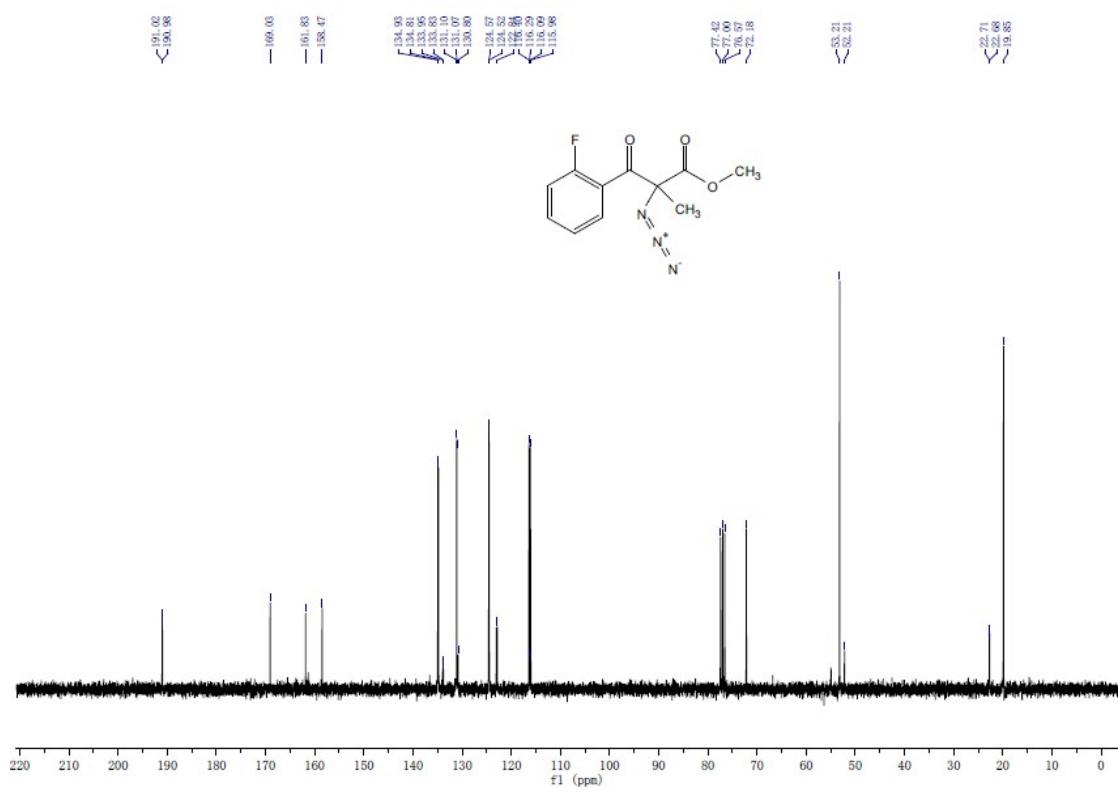
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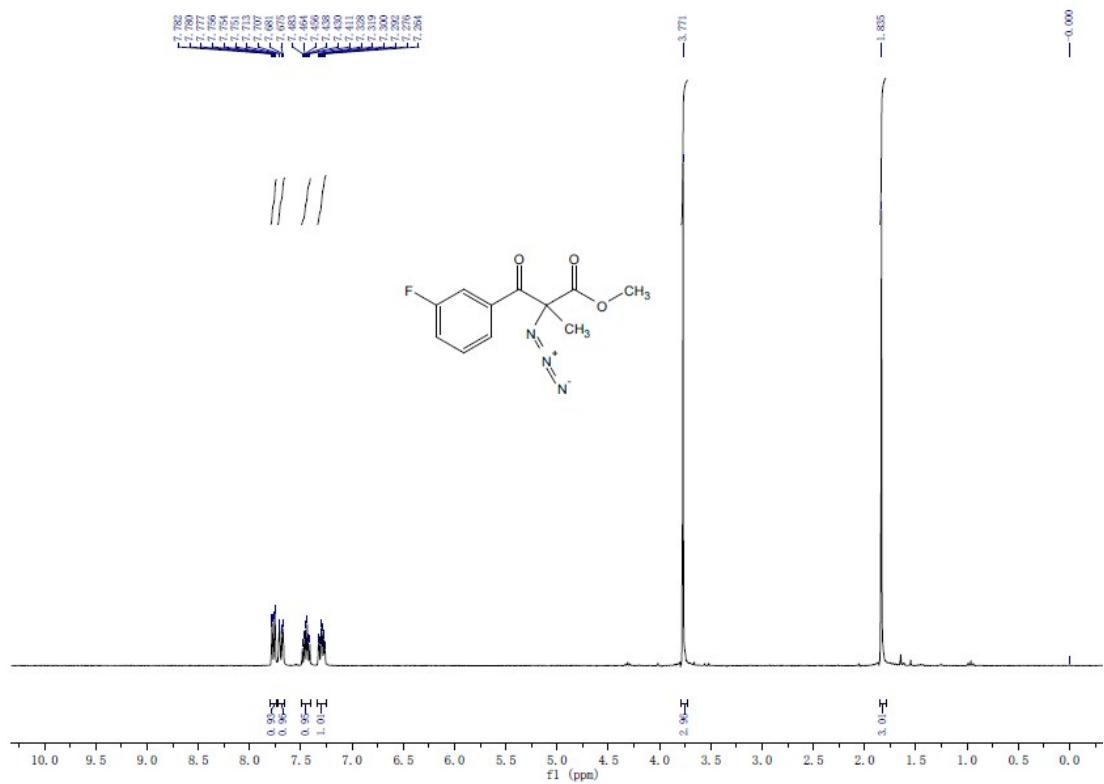


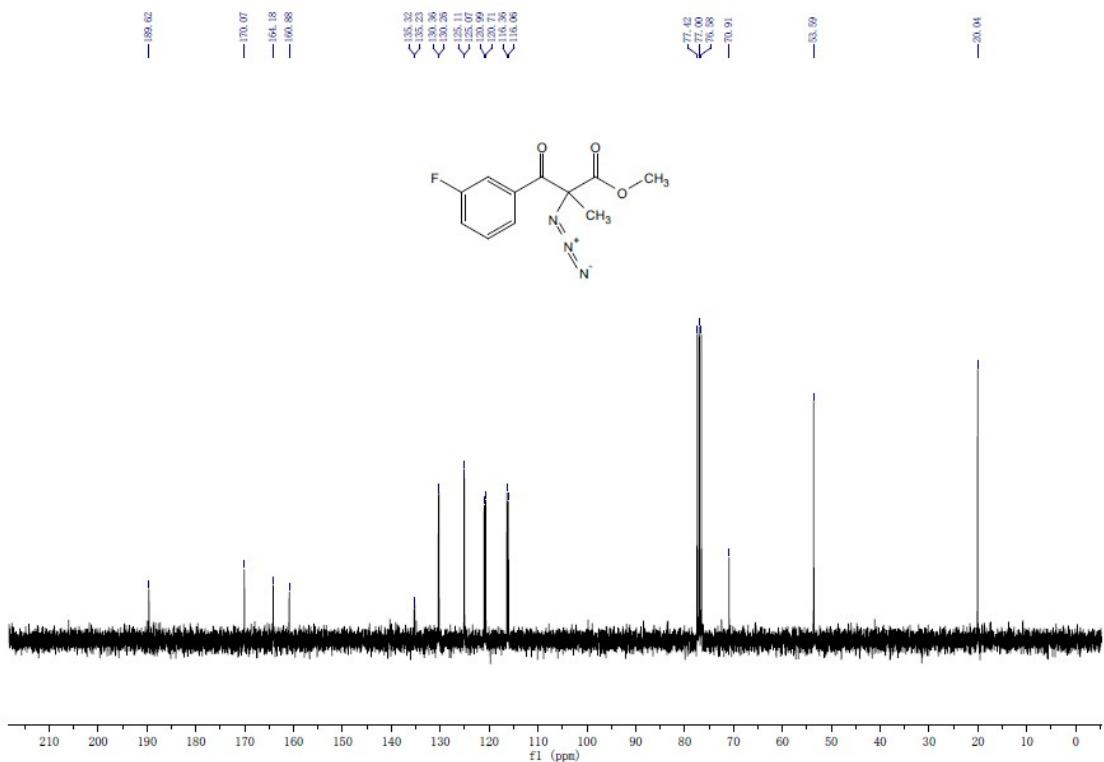
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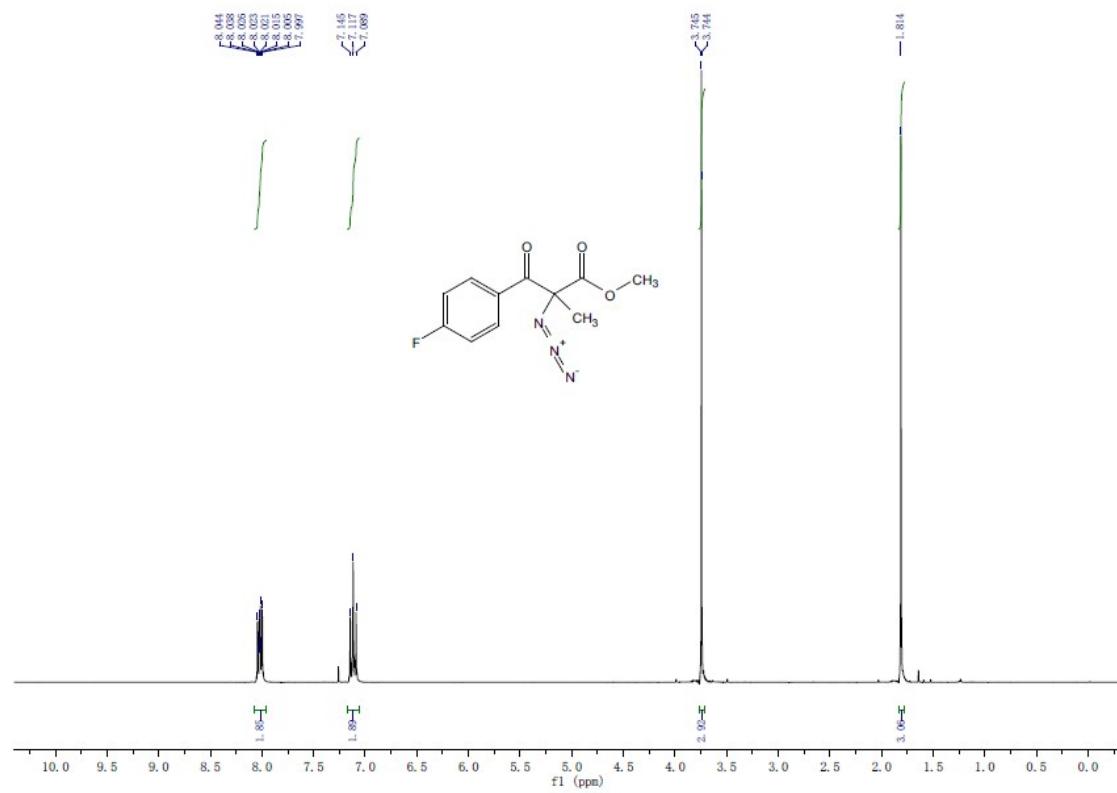


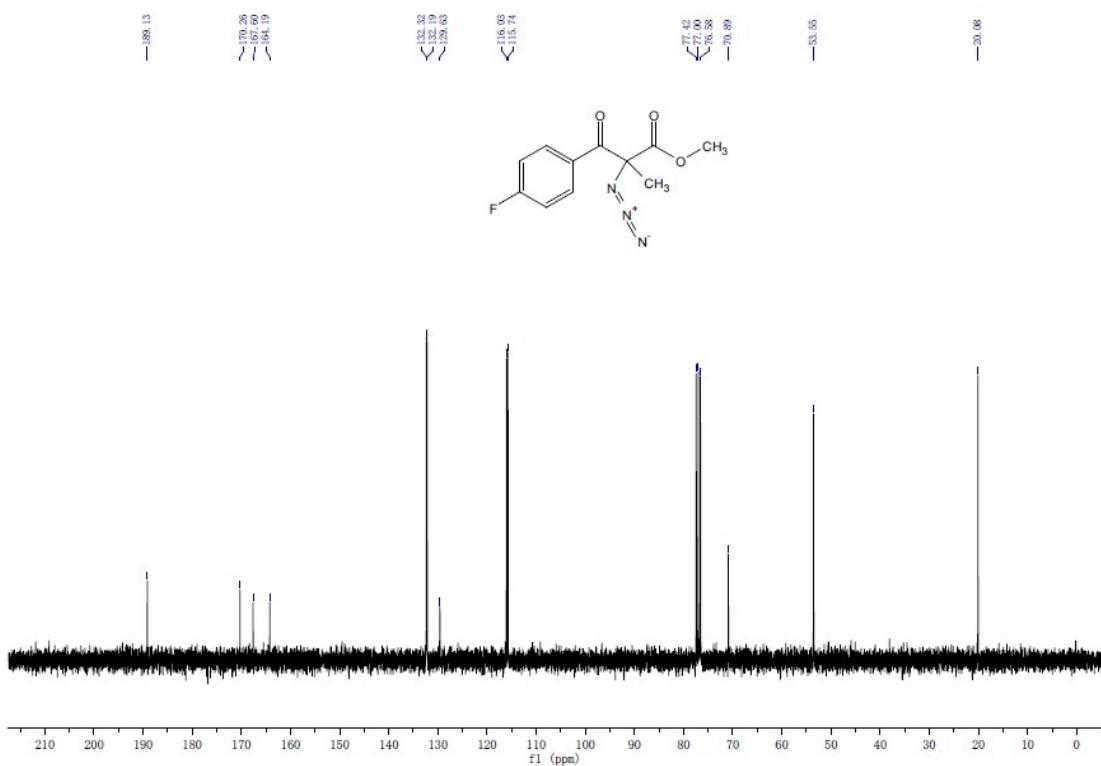
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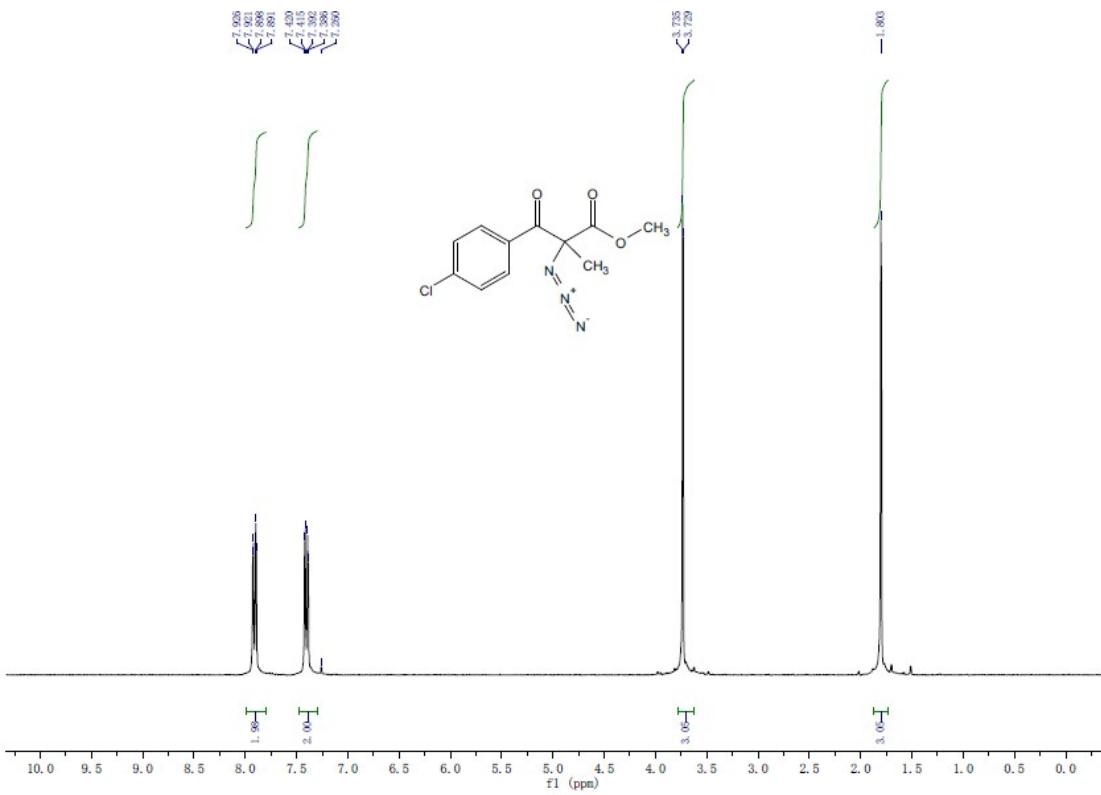


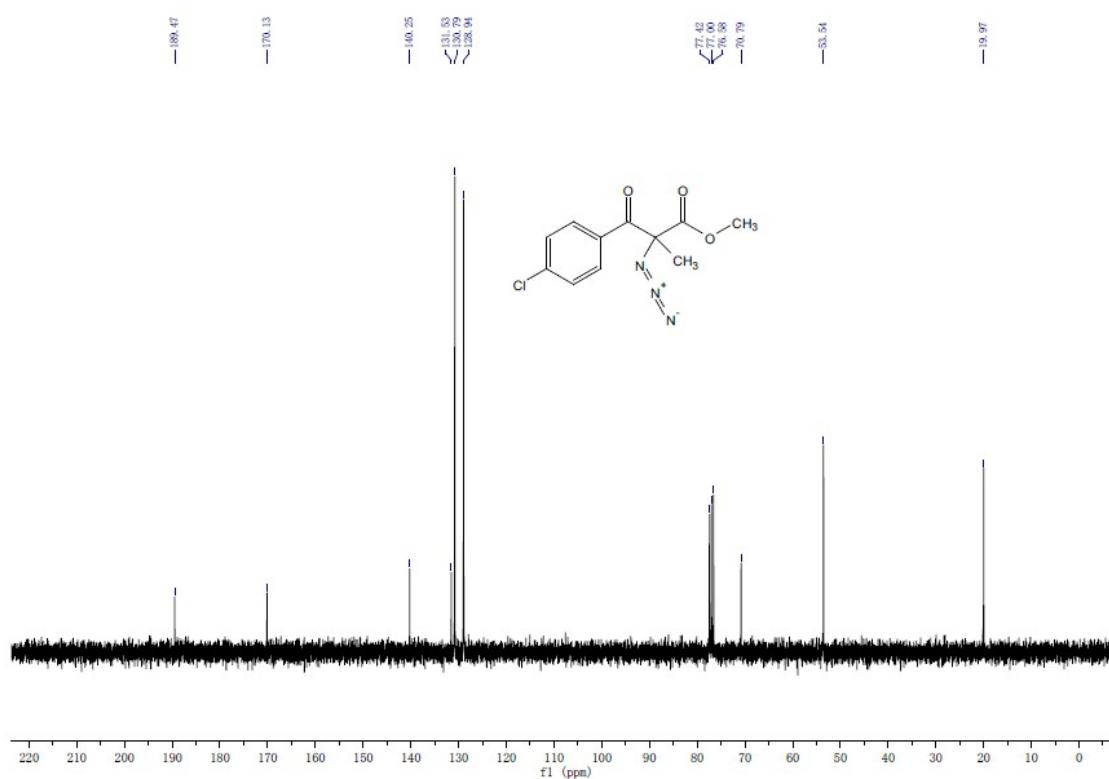
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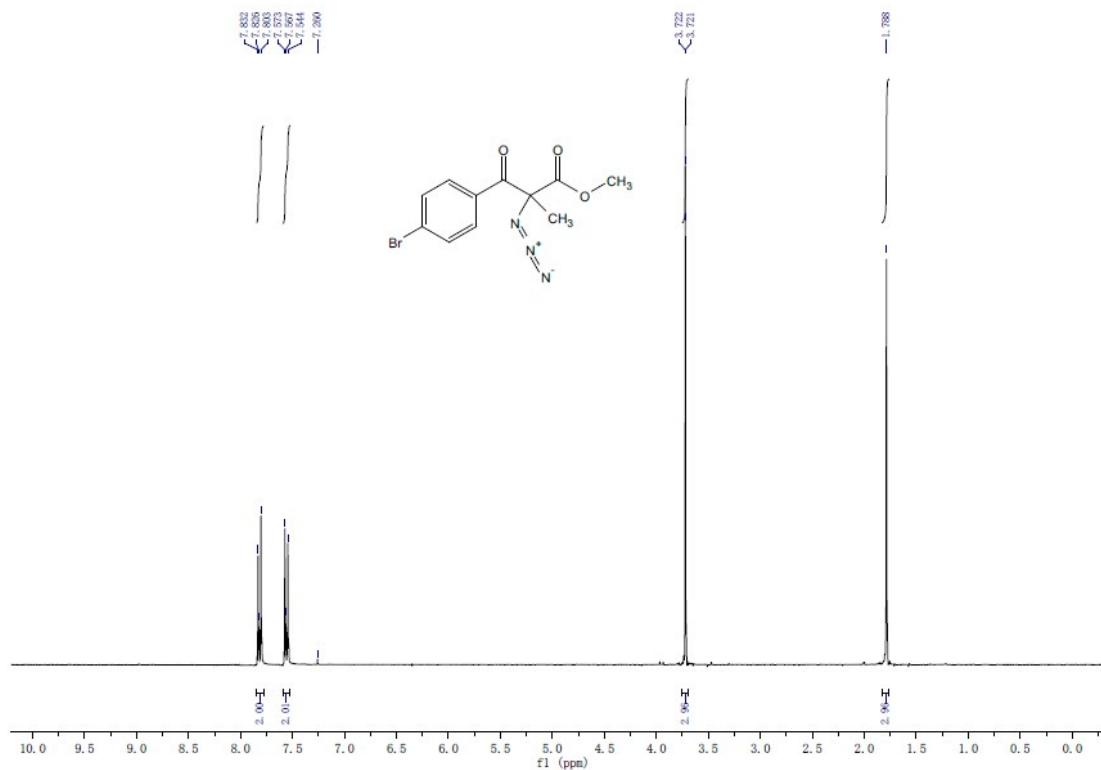


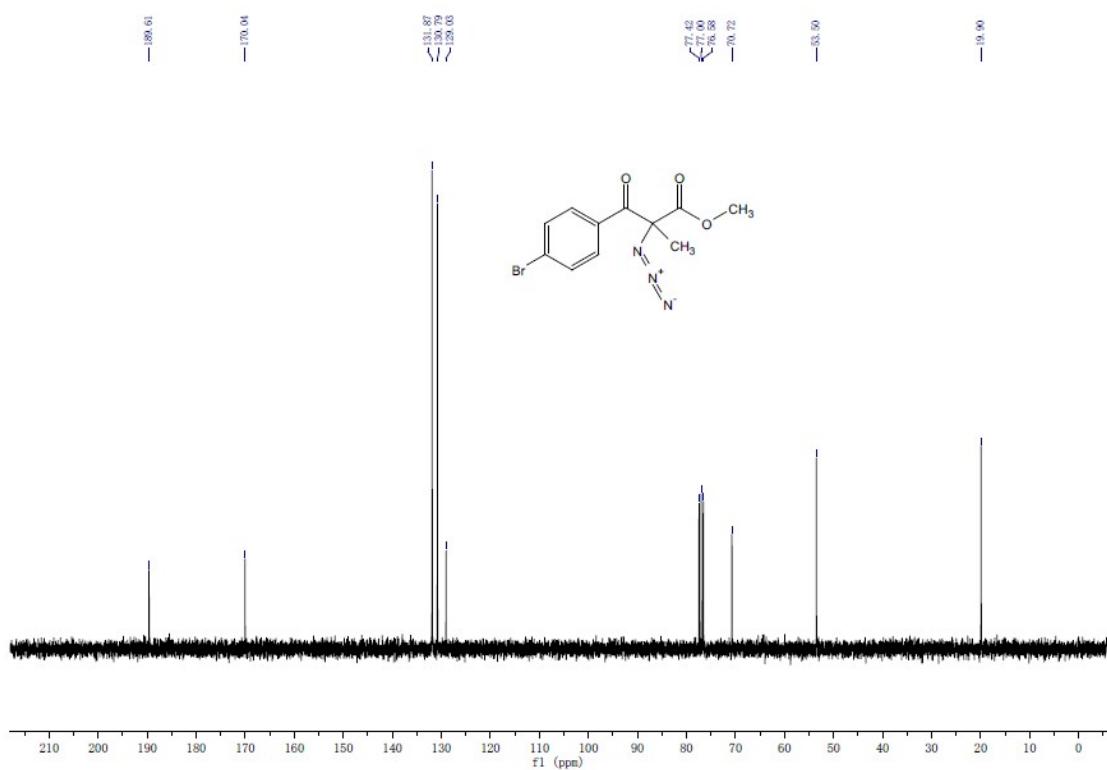
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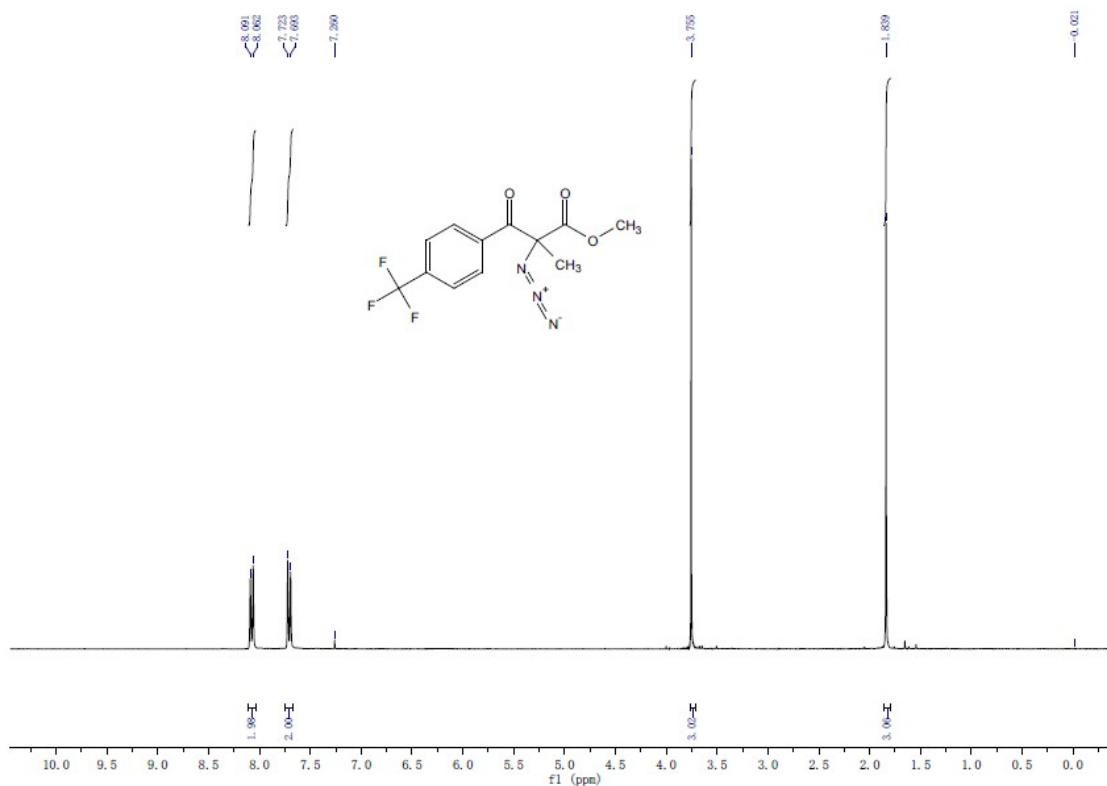


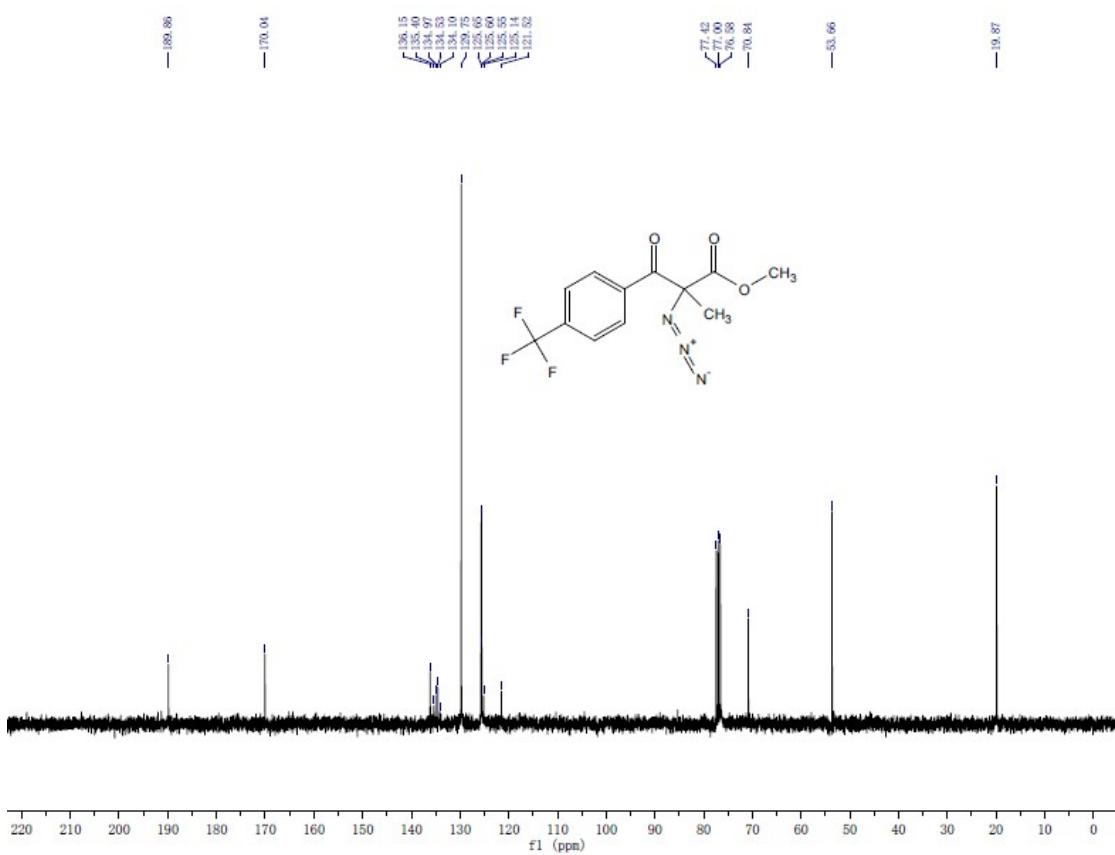
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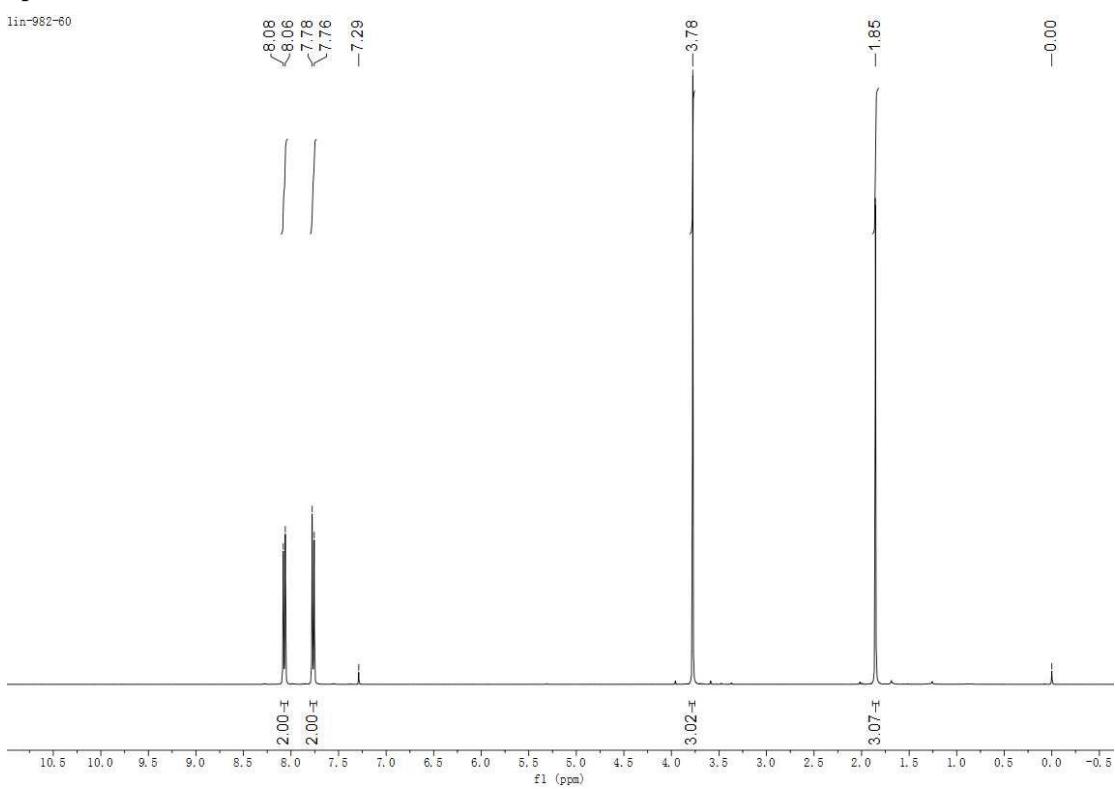


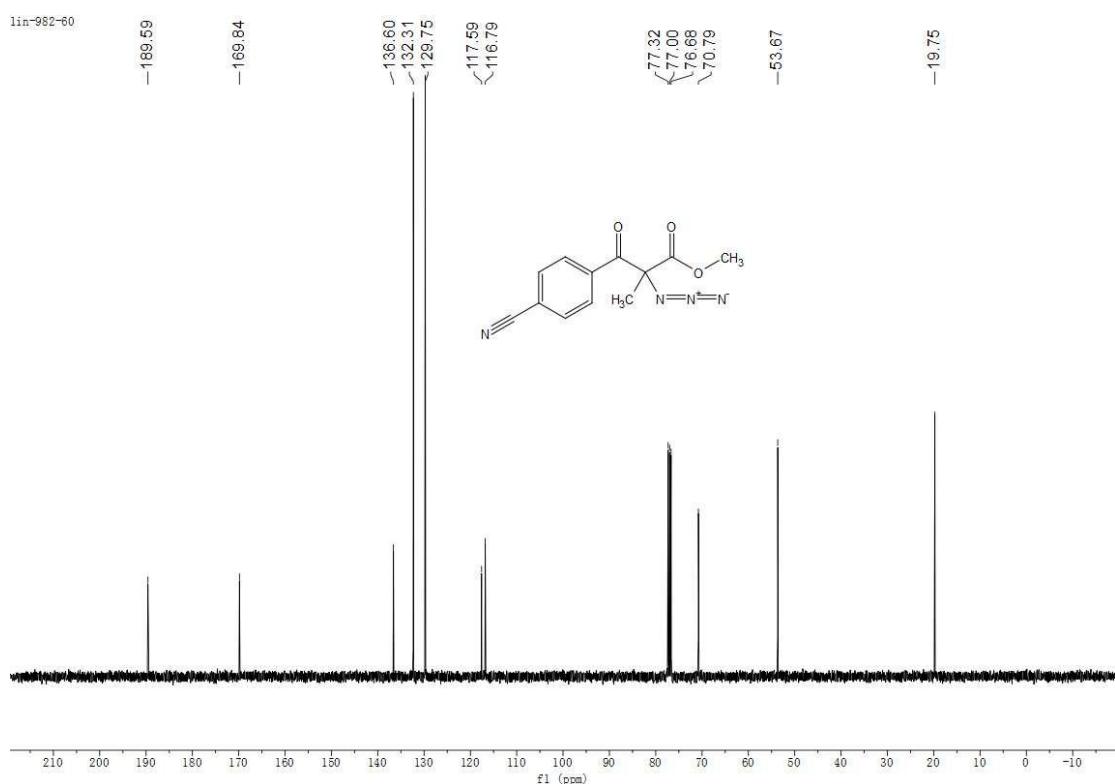
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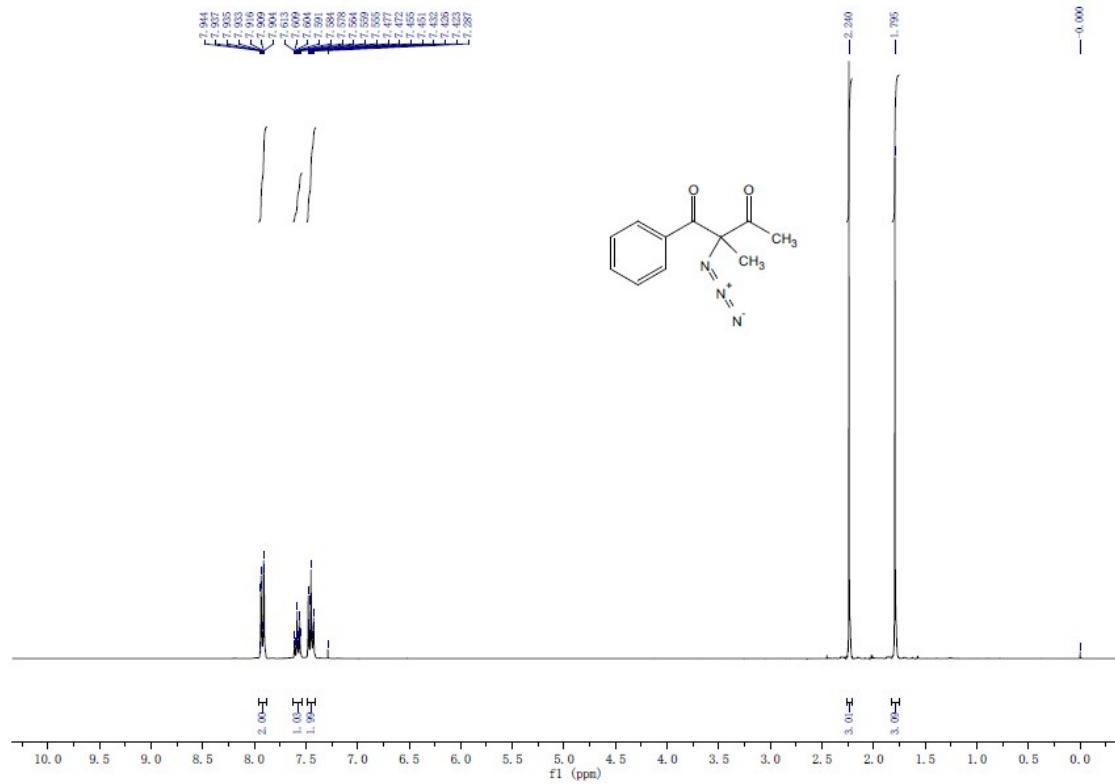


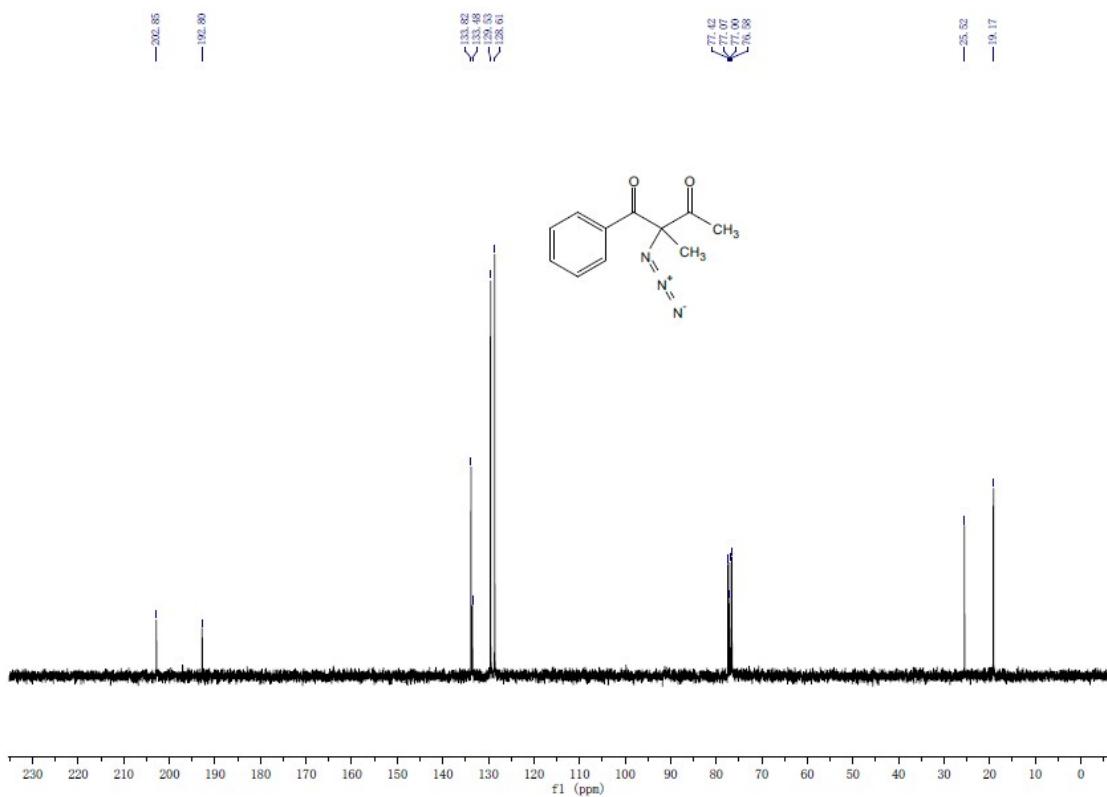
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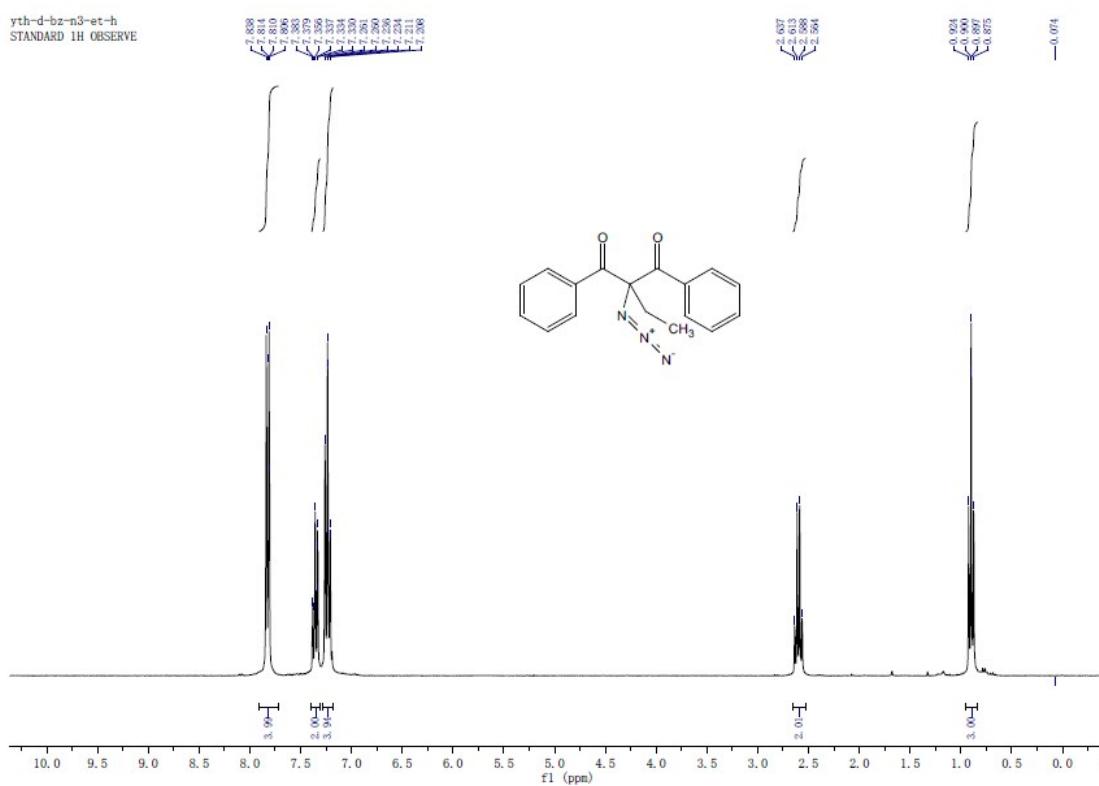
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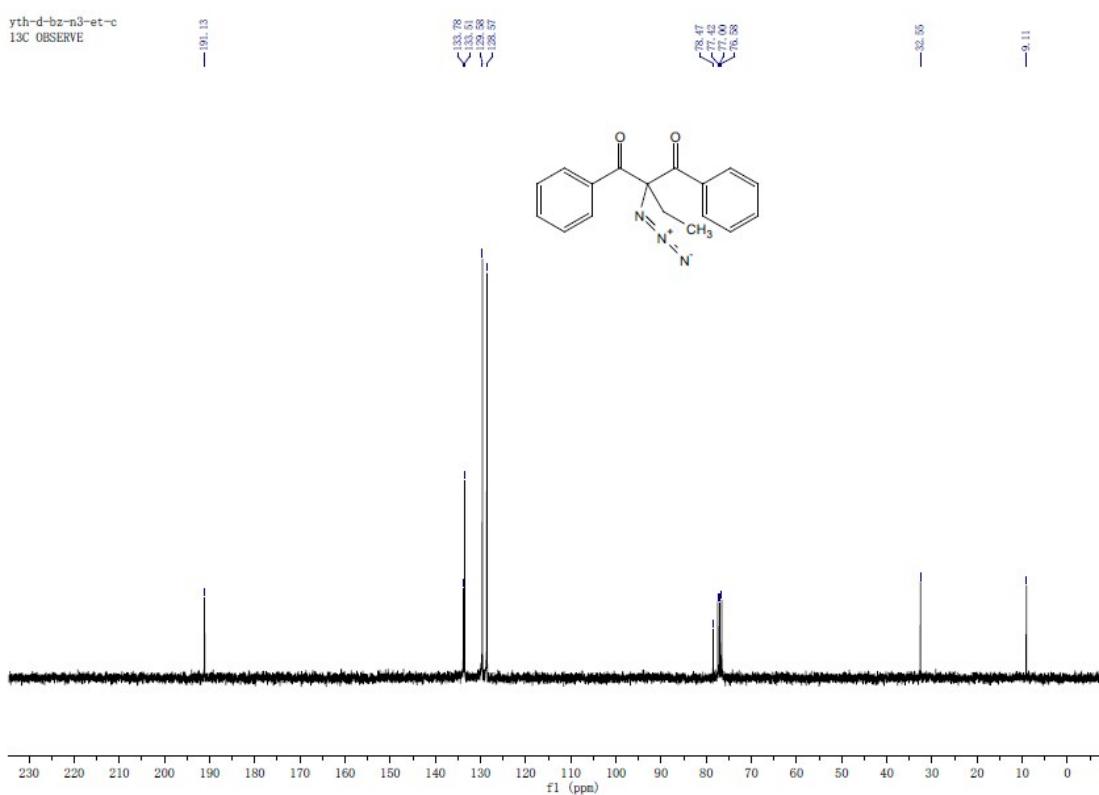




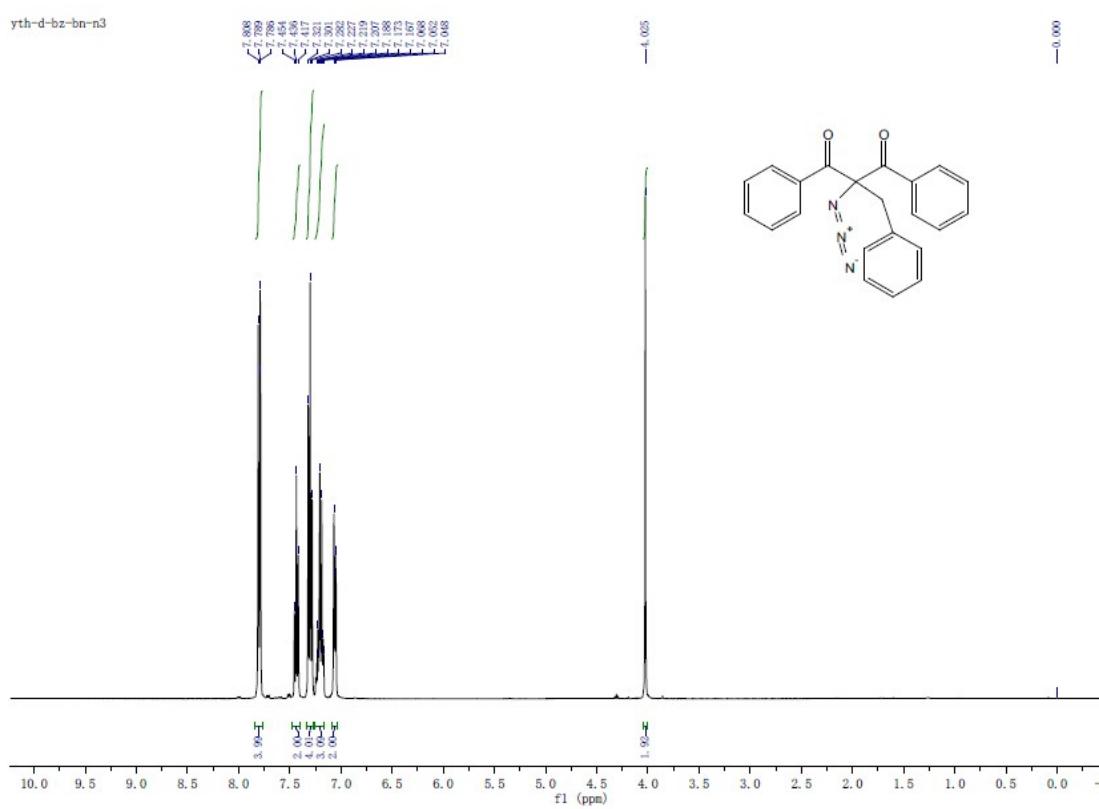
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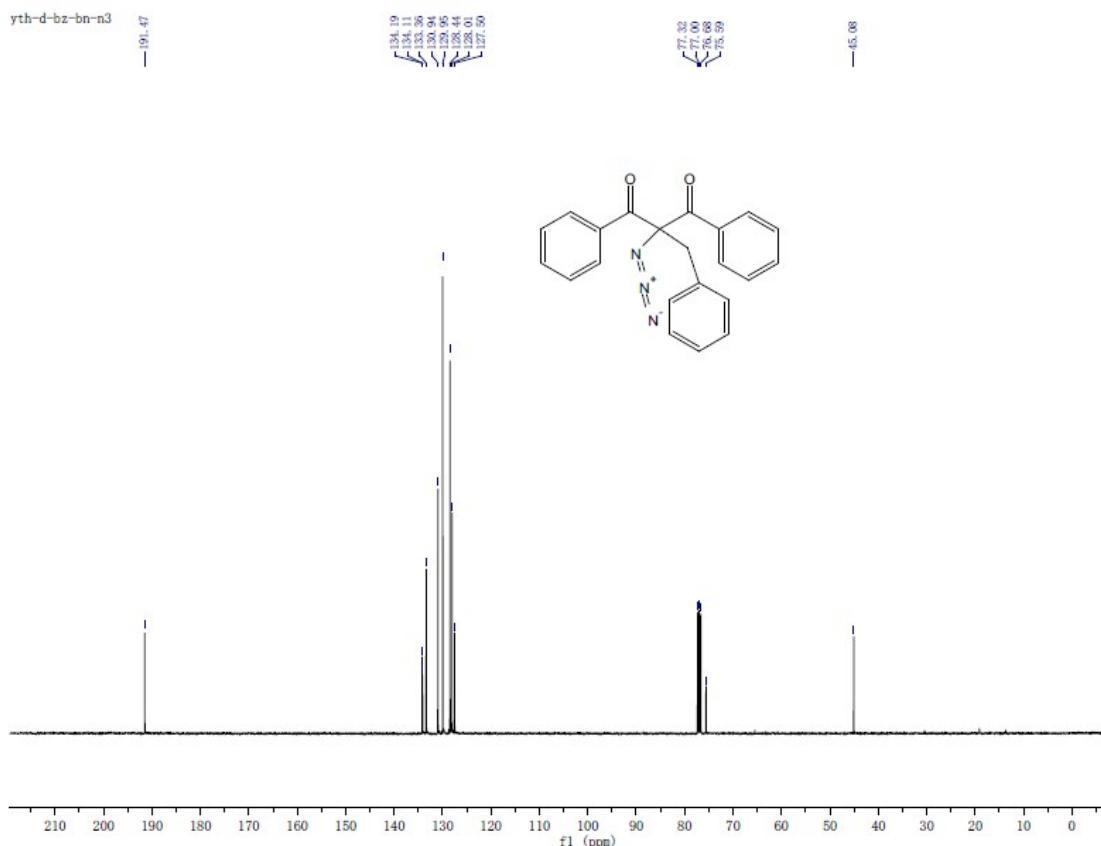
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STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



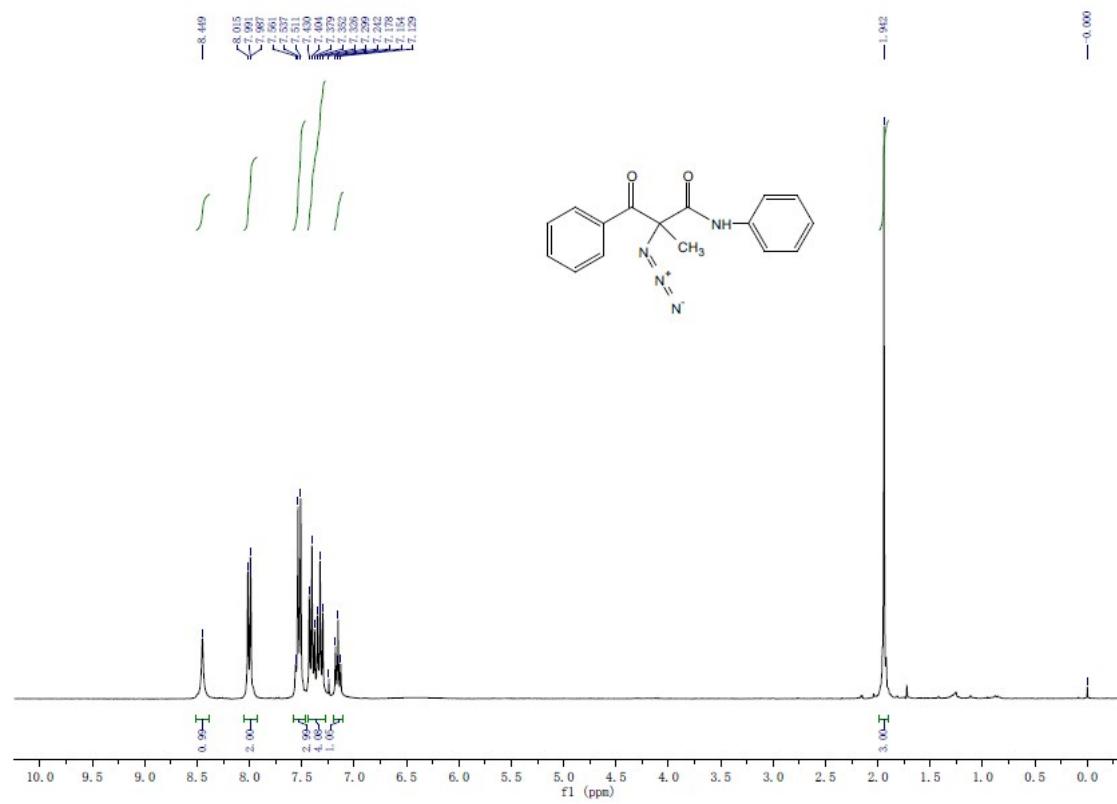


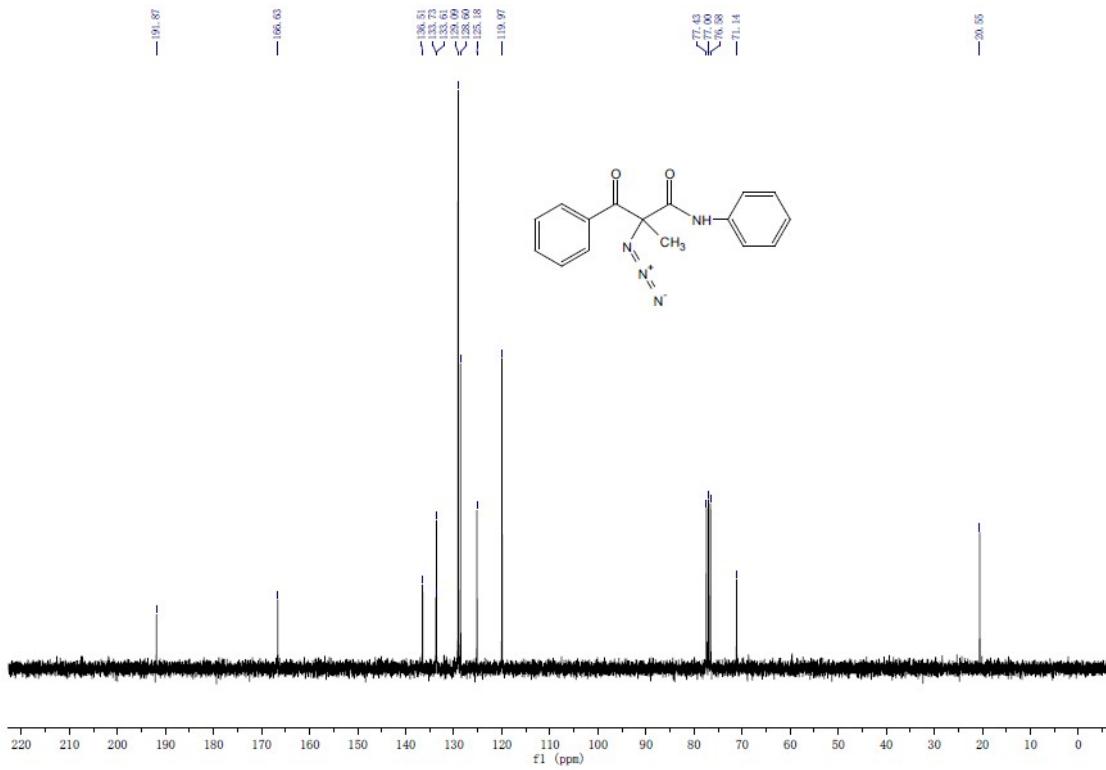
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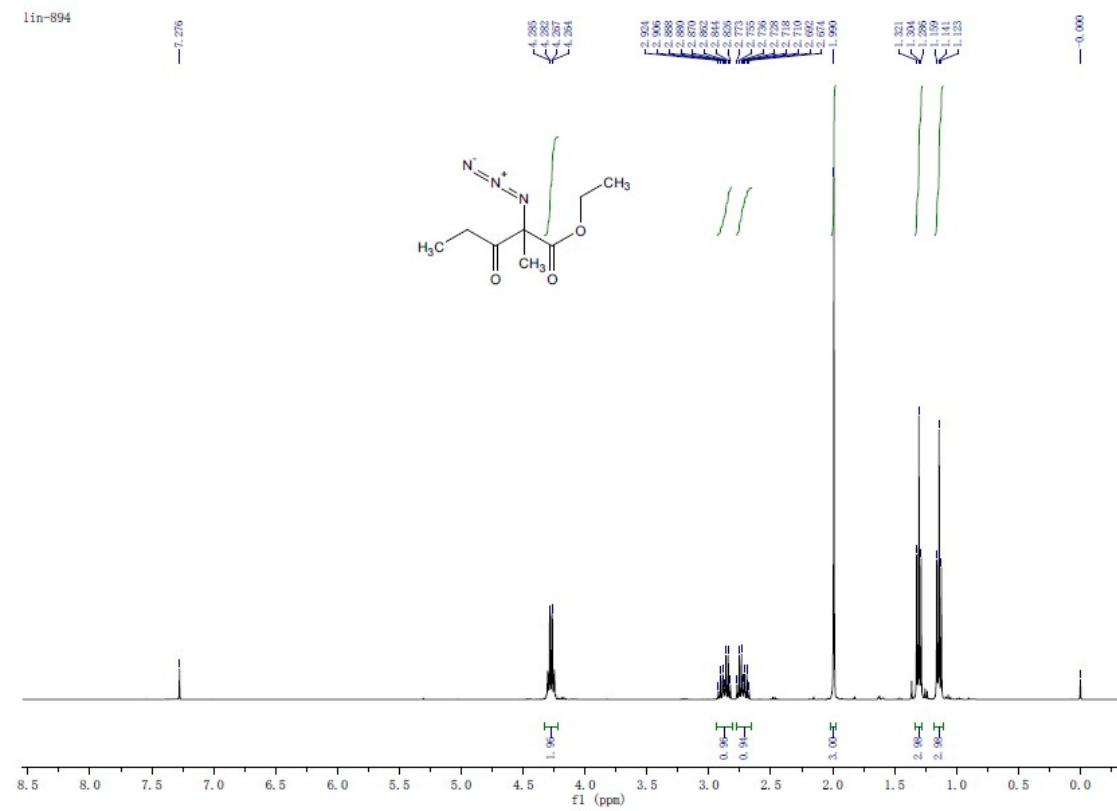


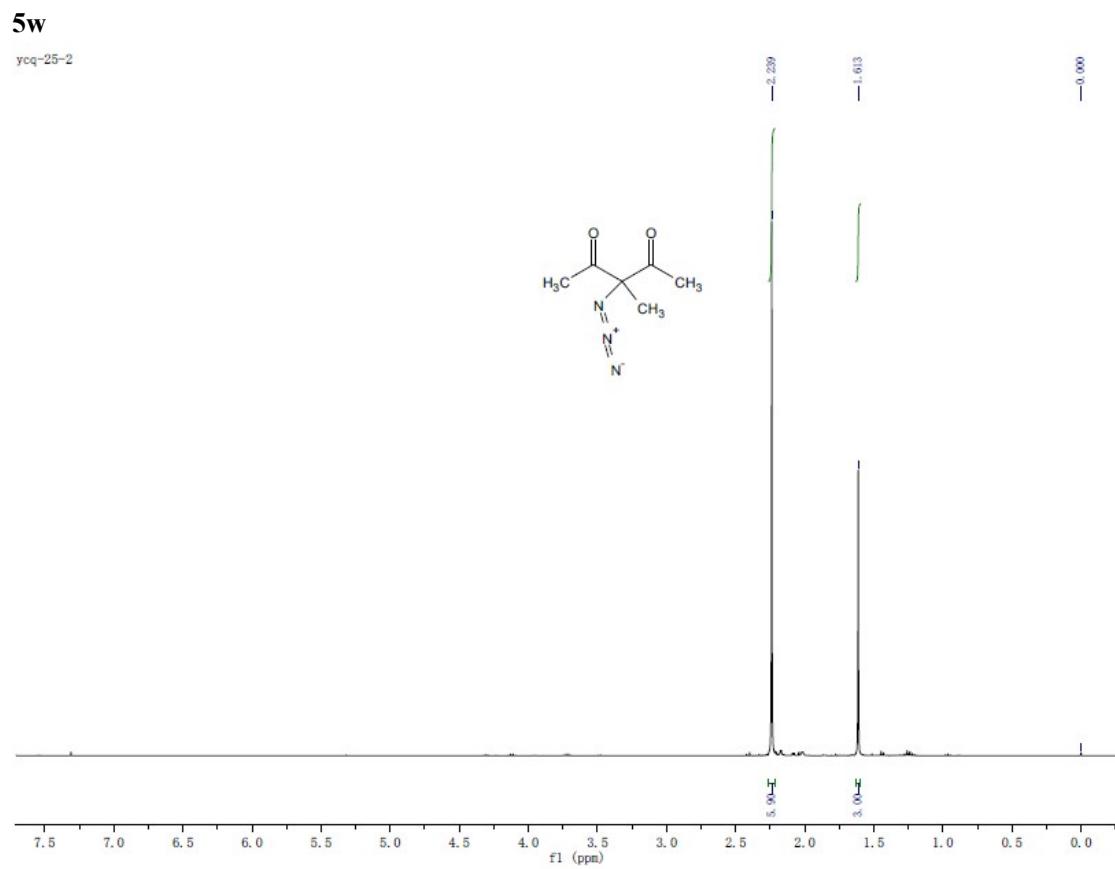
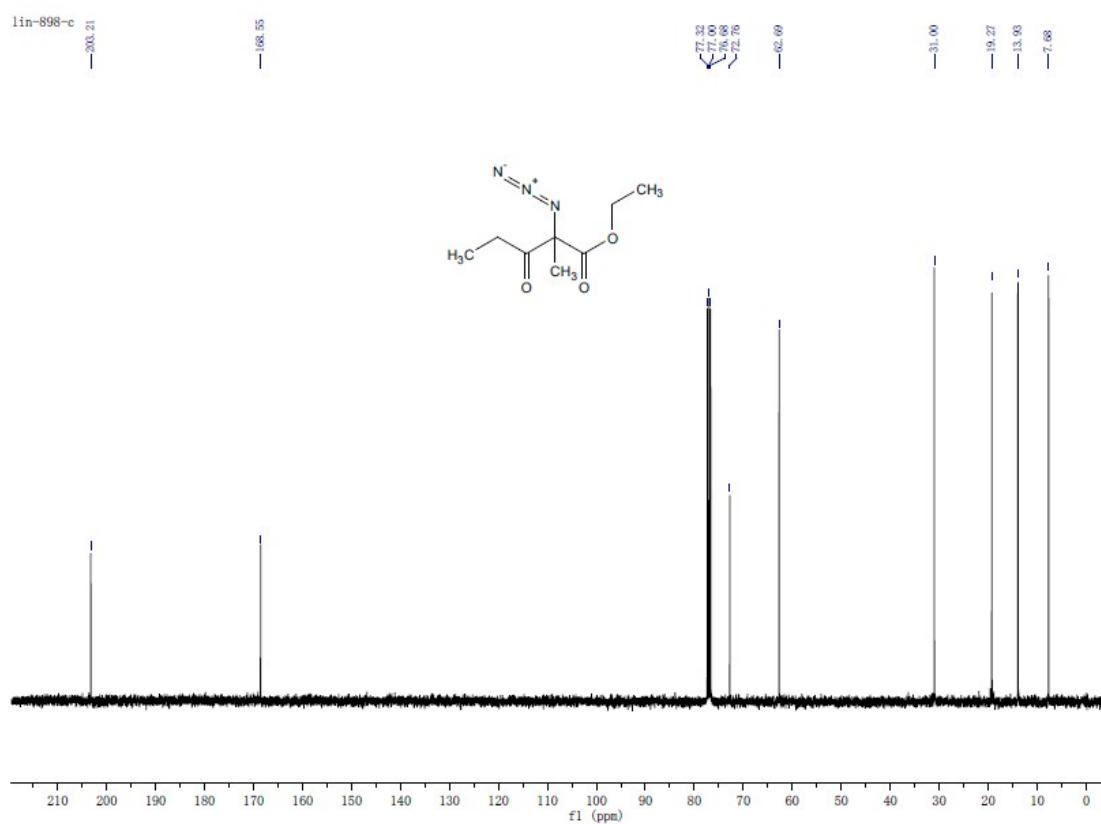
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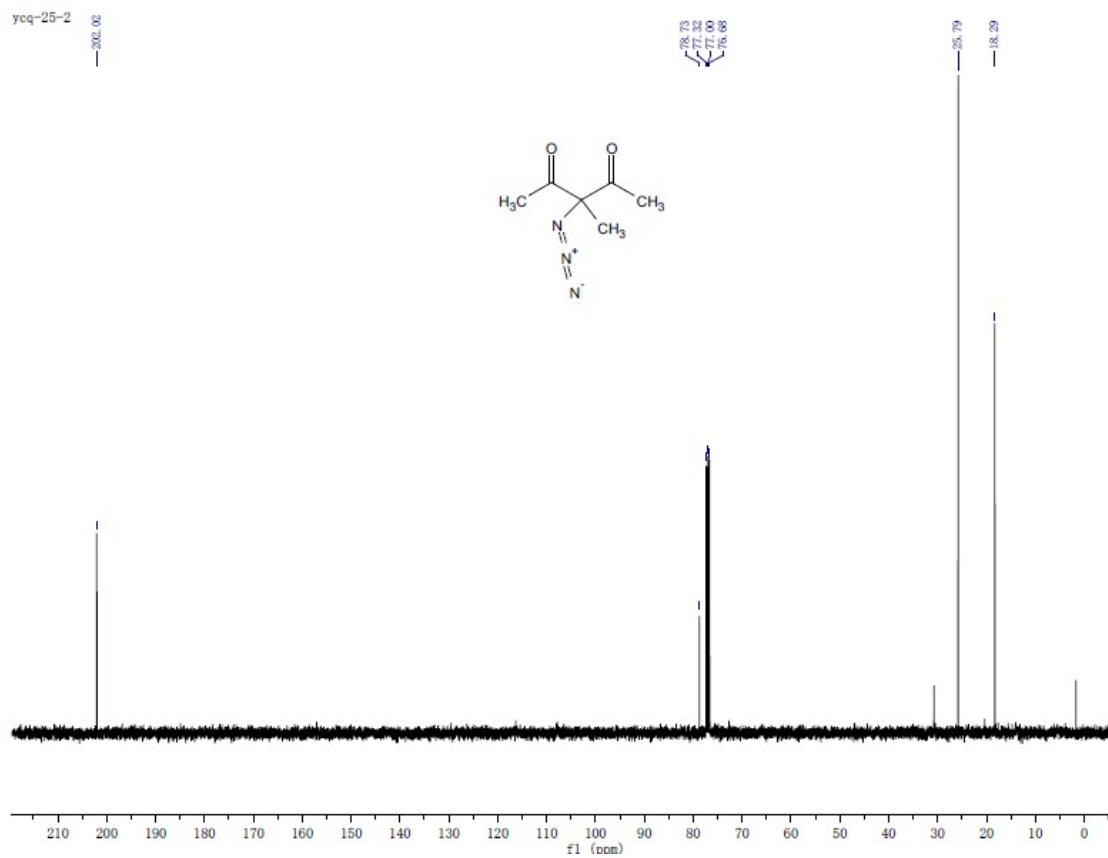




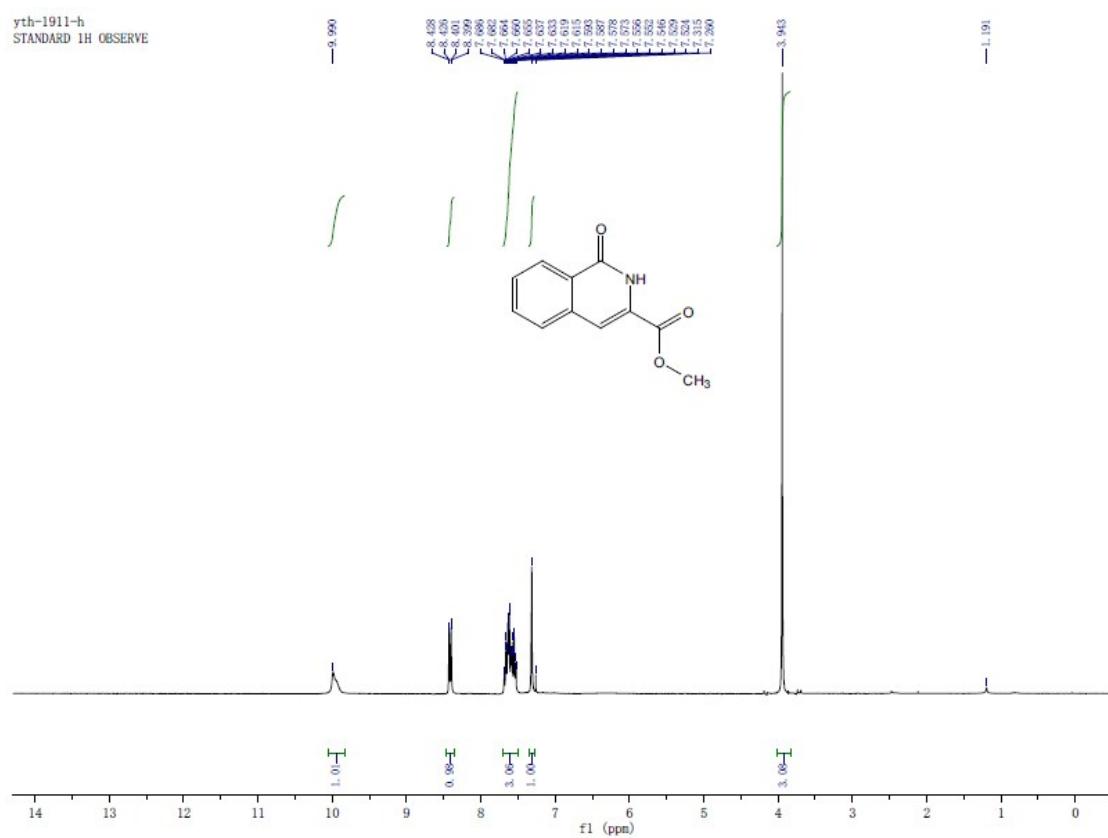
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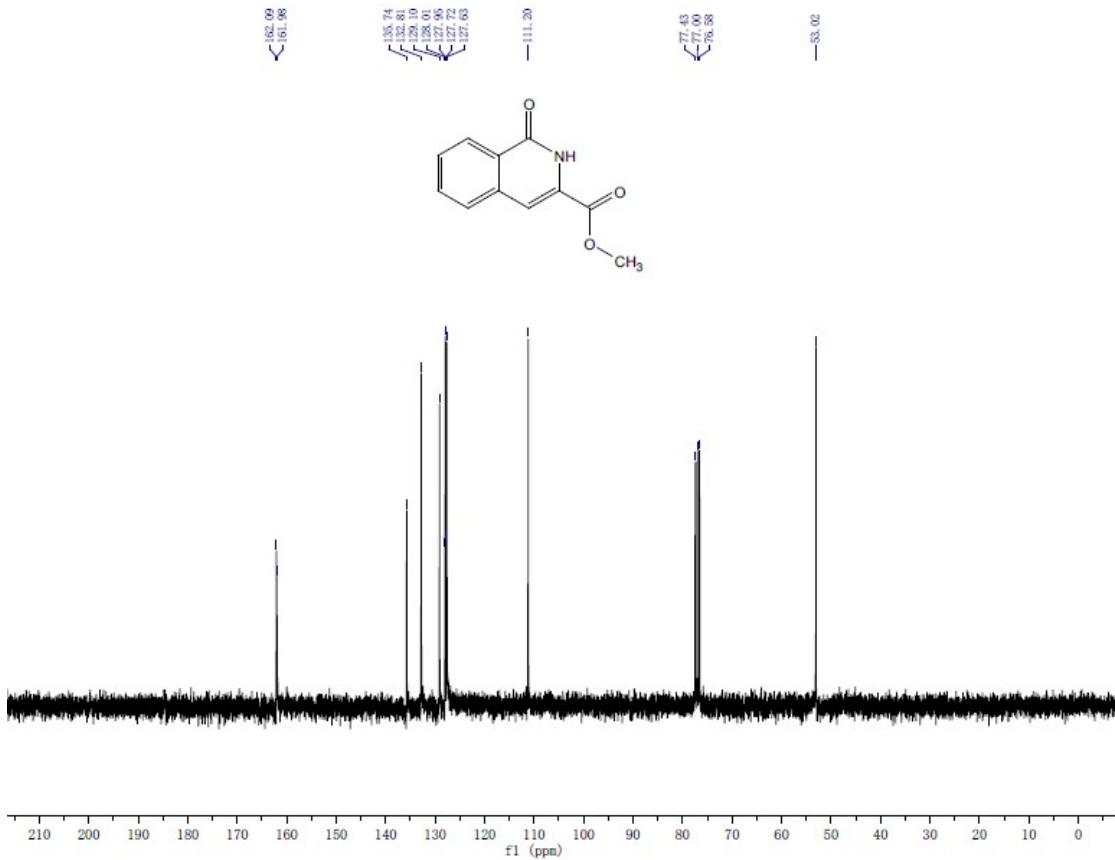




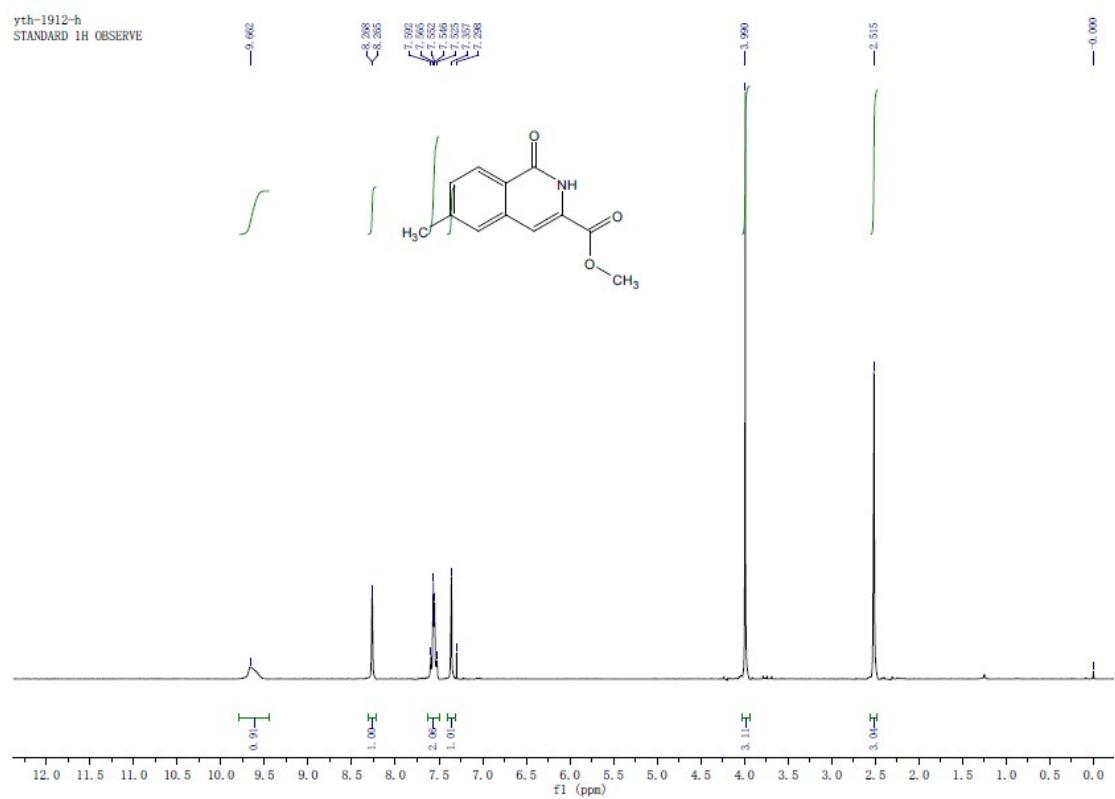


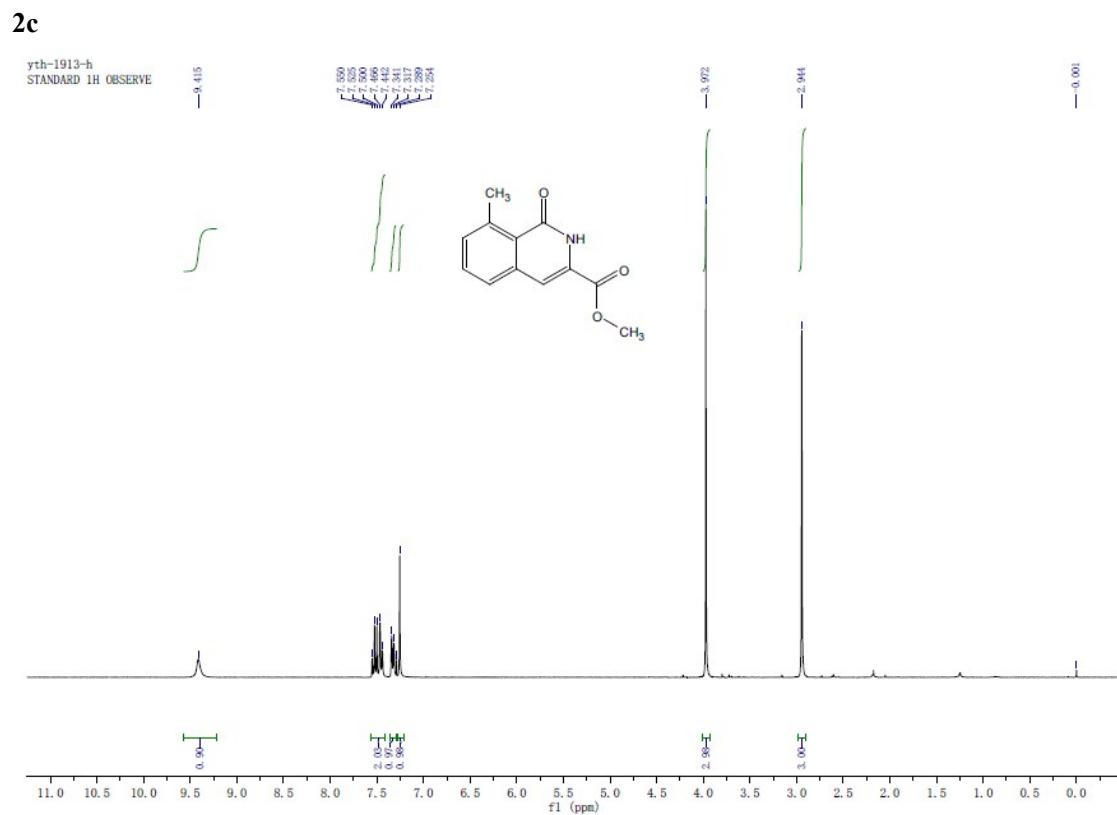
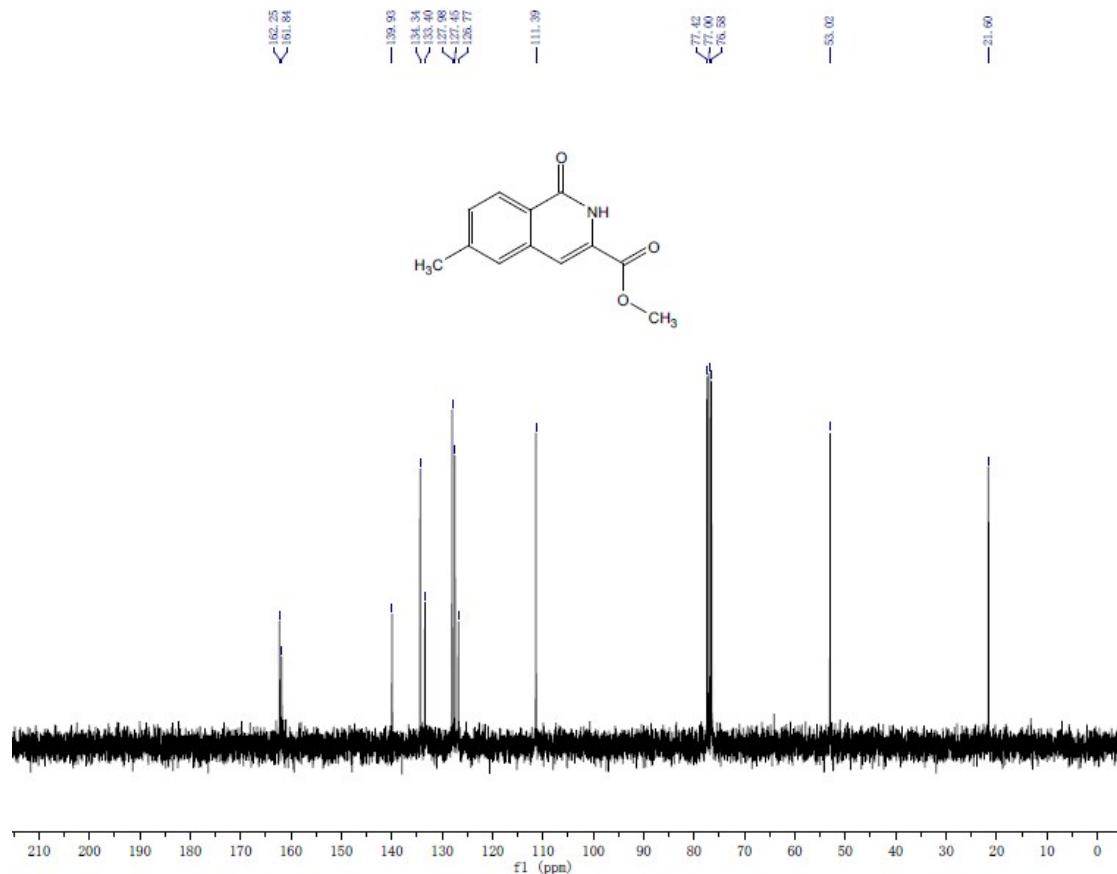
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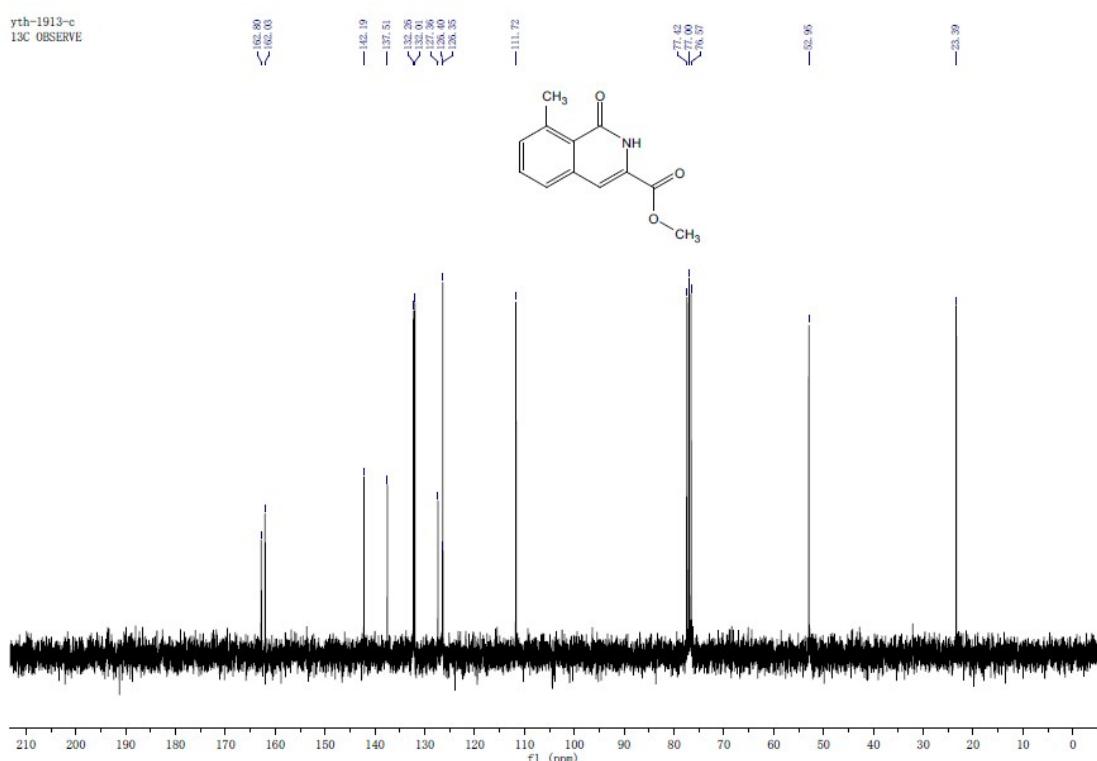




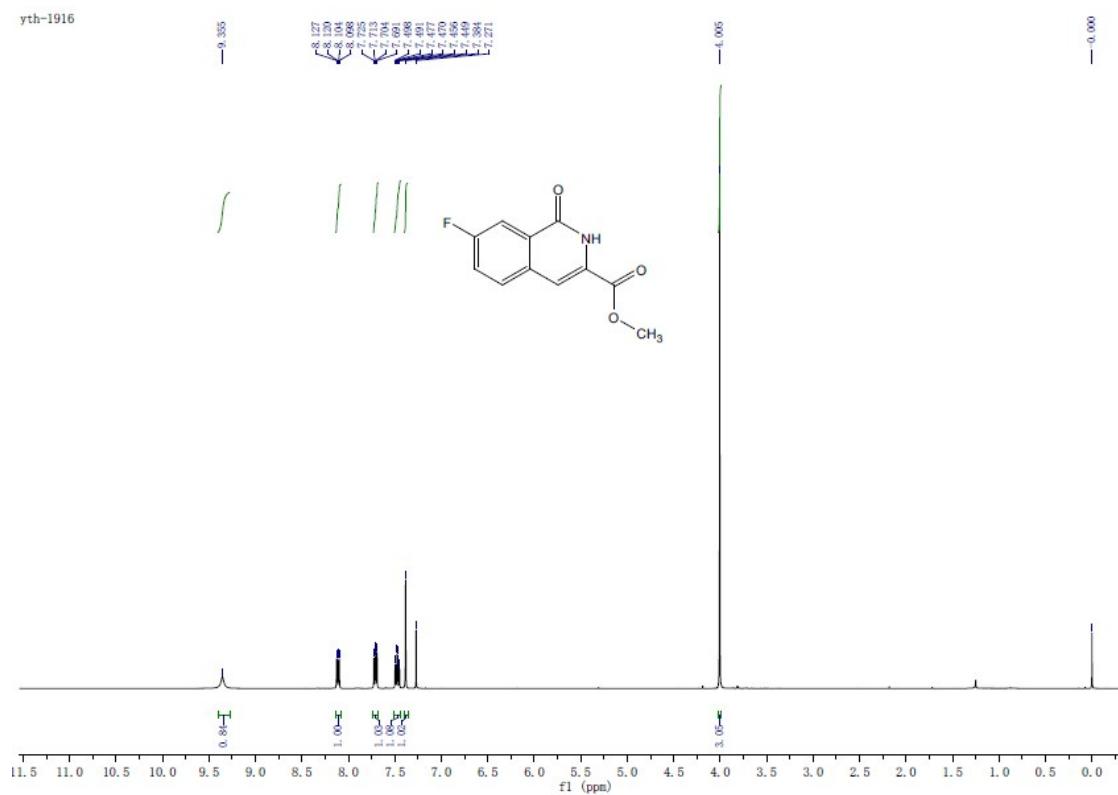
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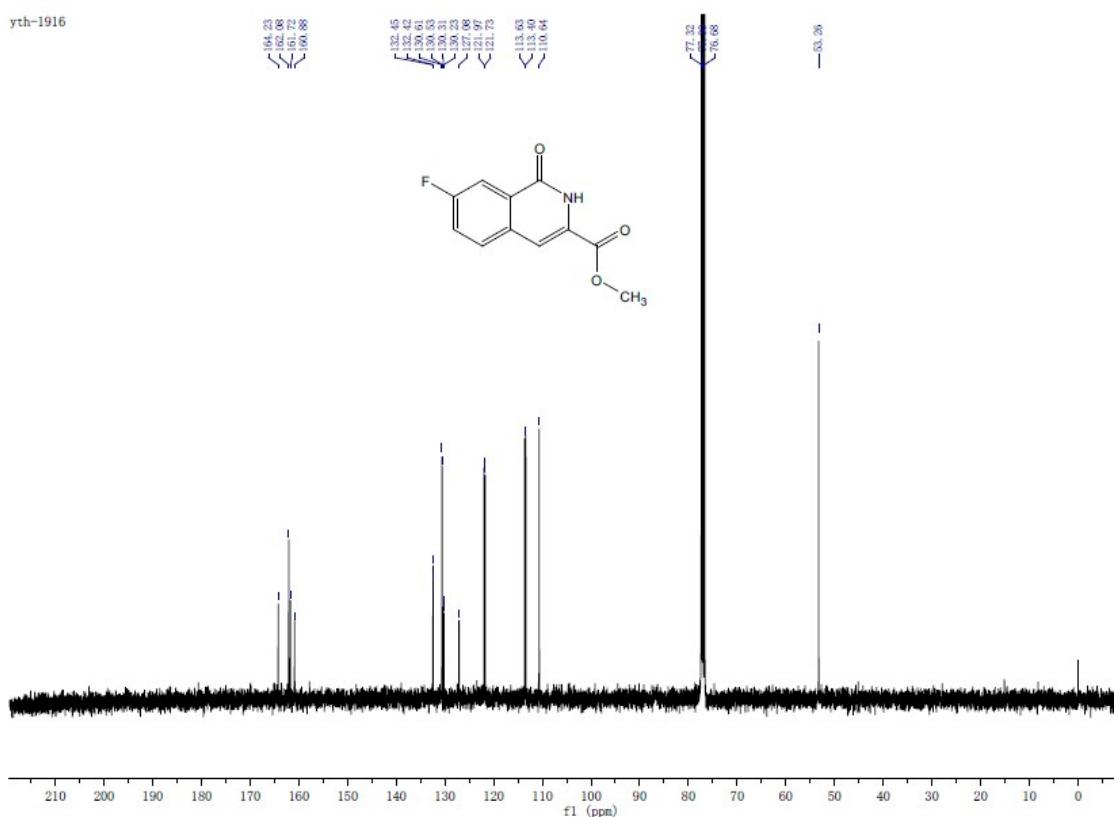




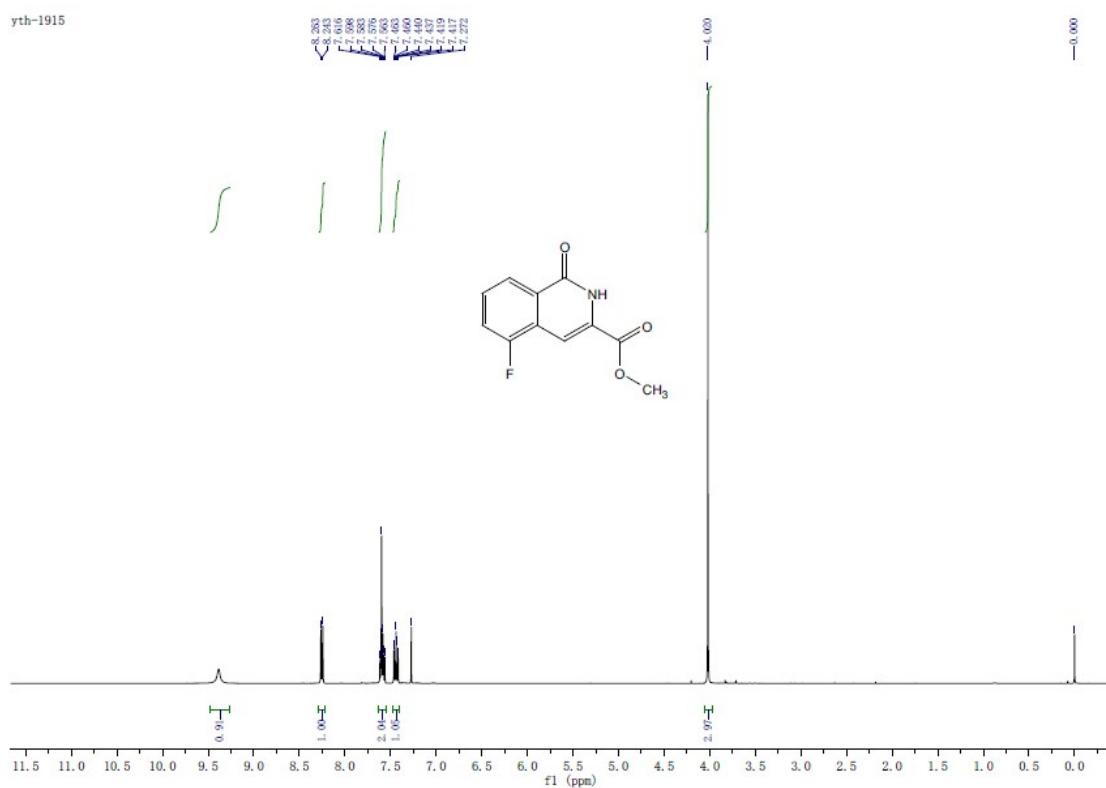


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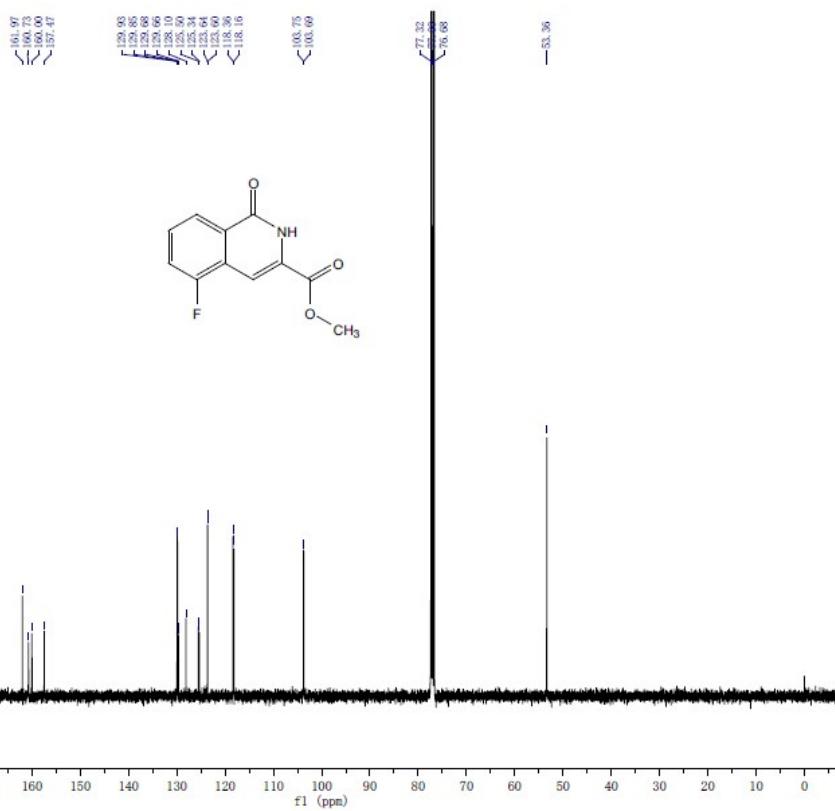




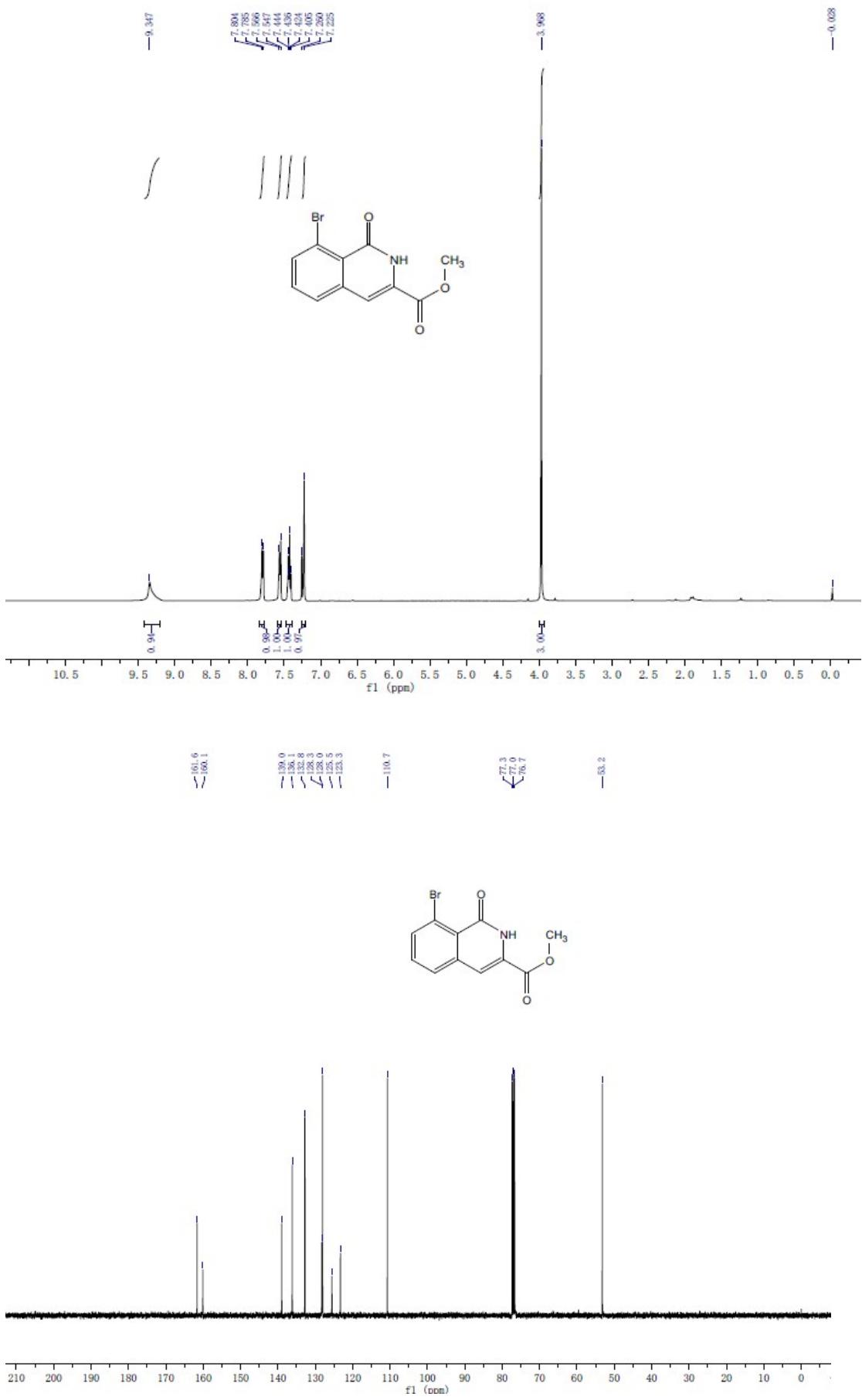
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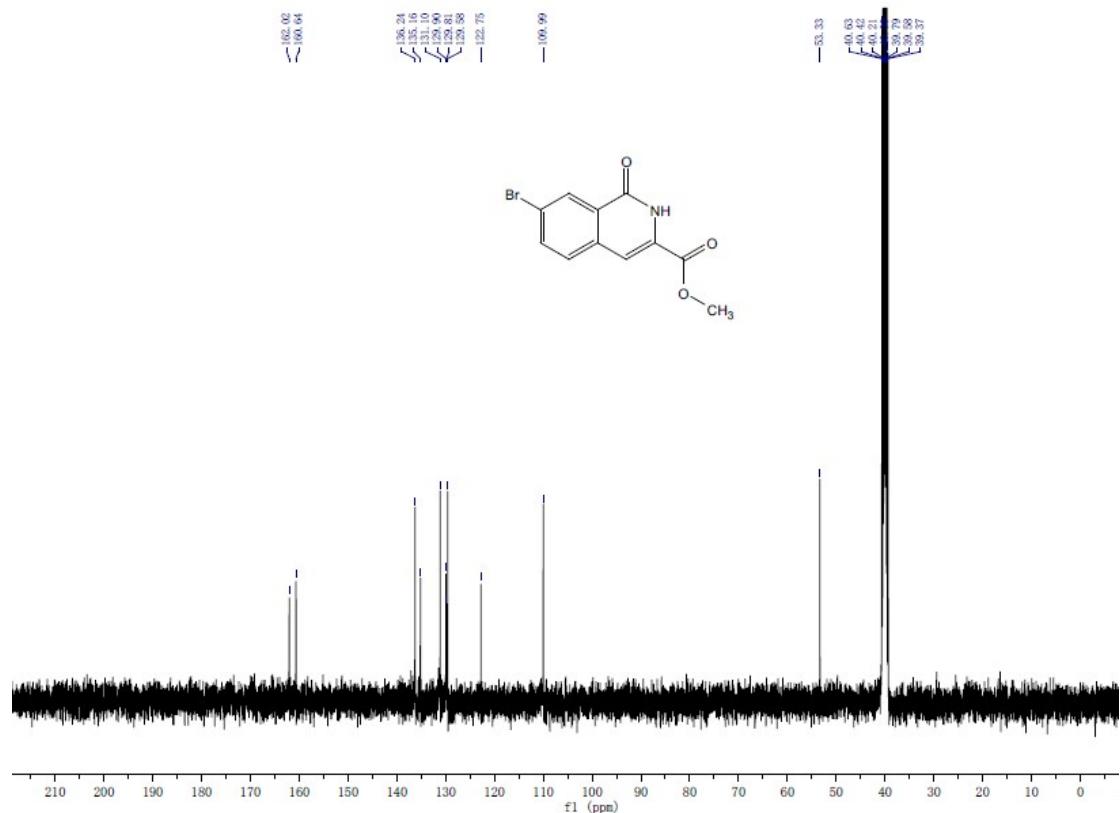
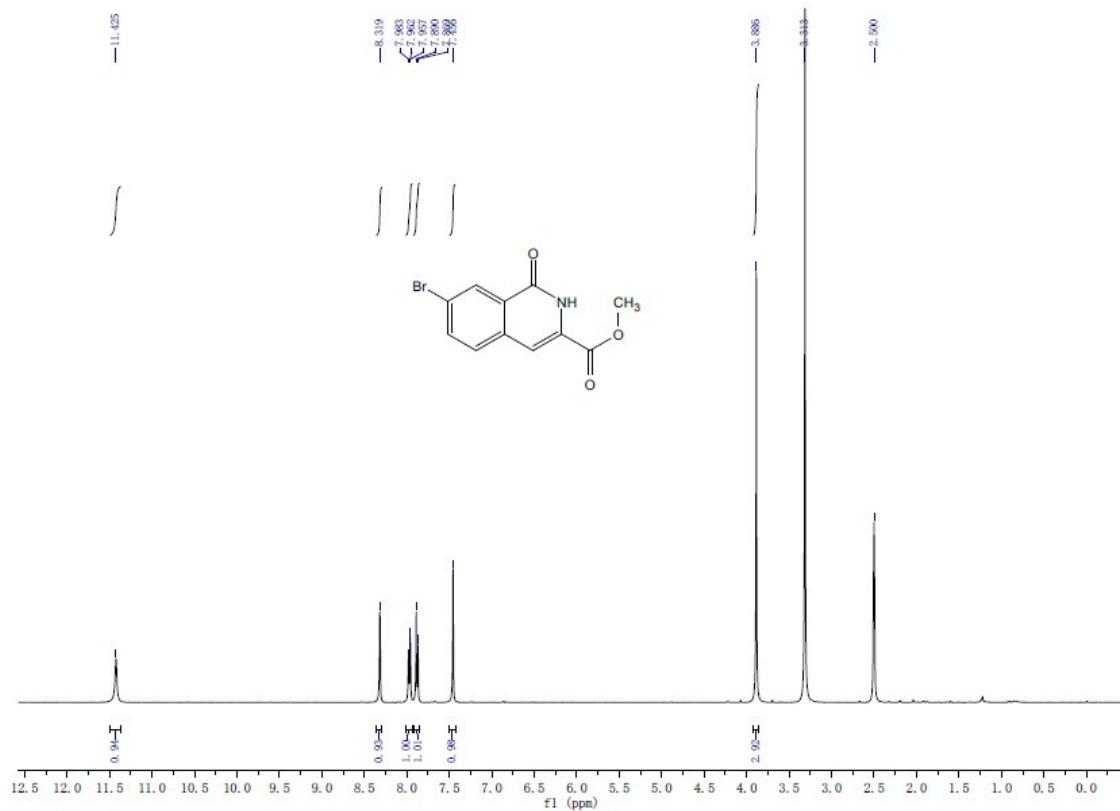
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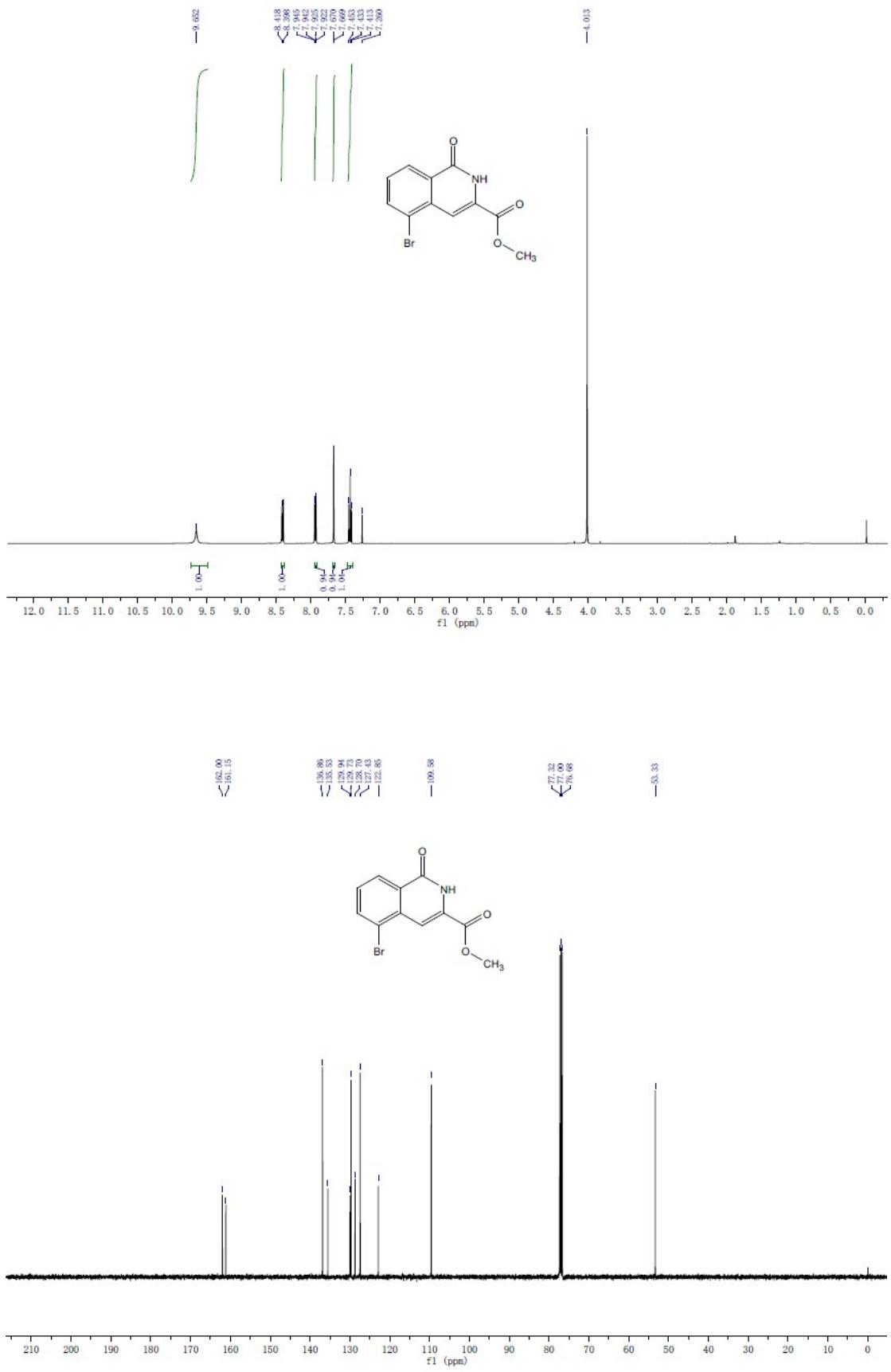
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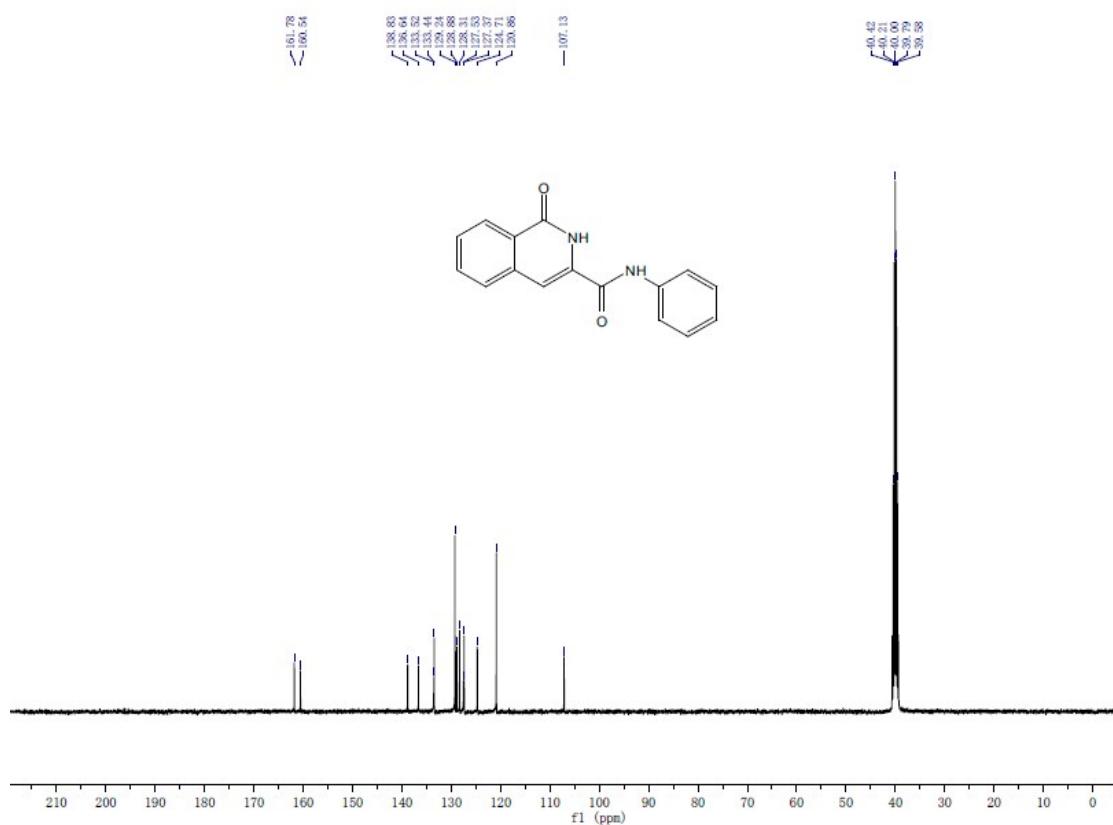
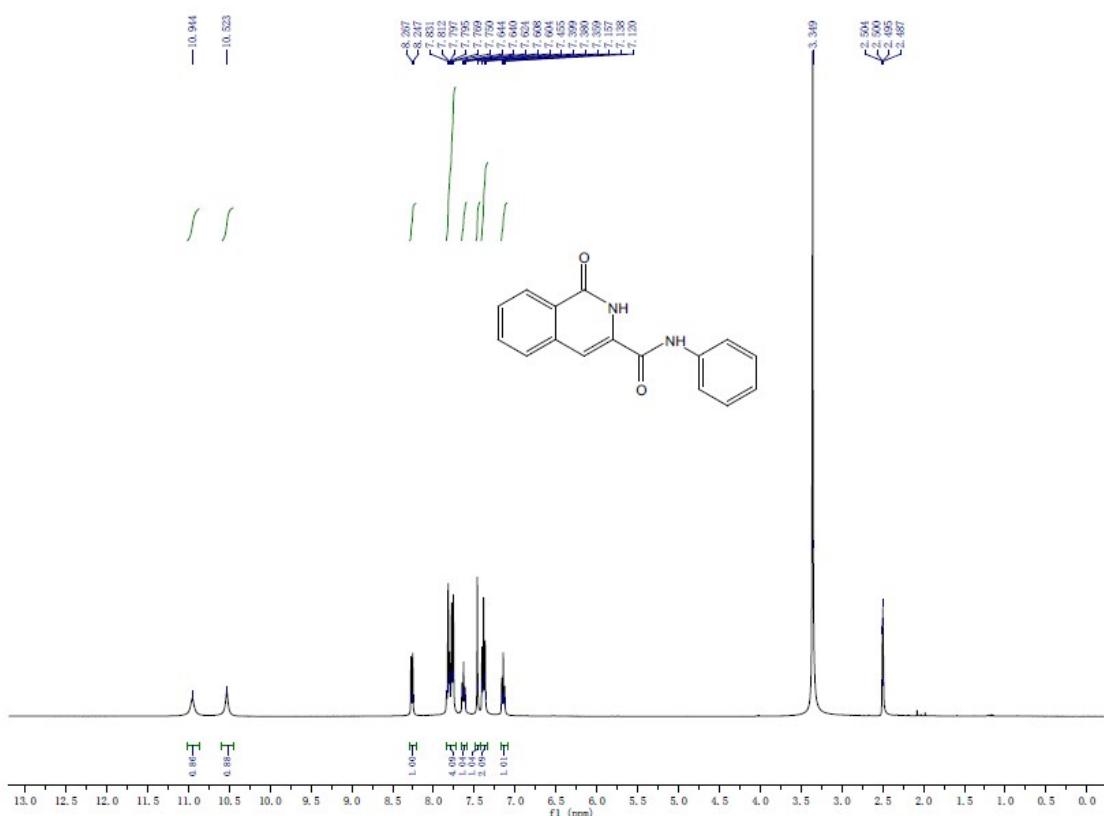
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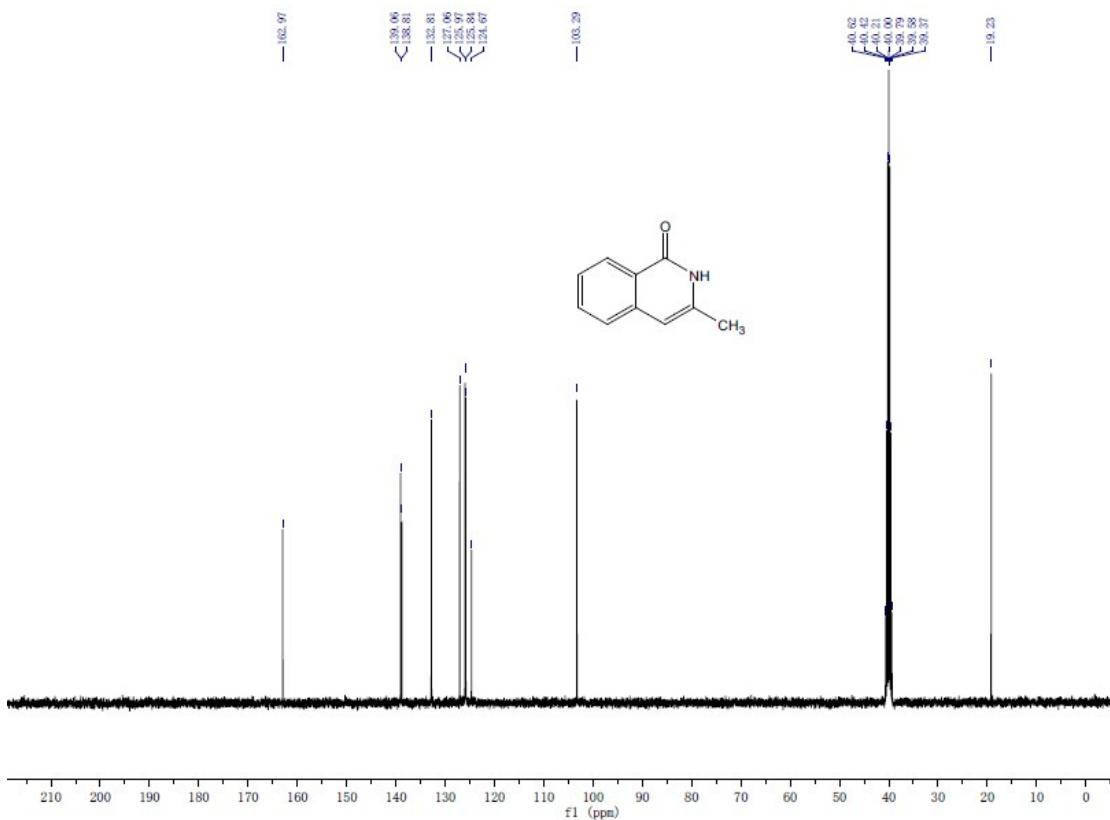
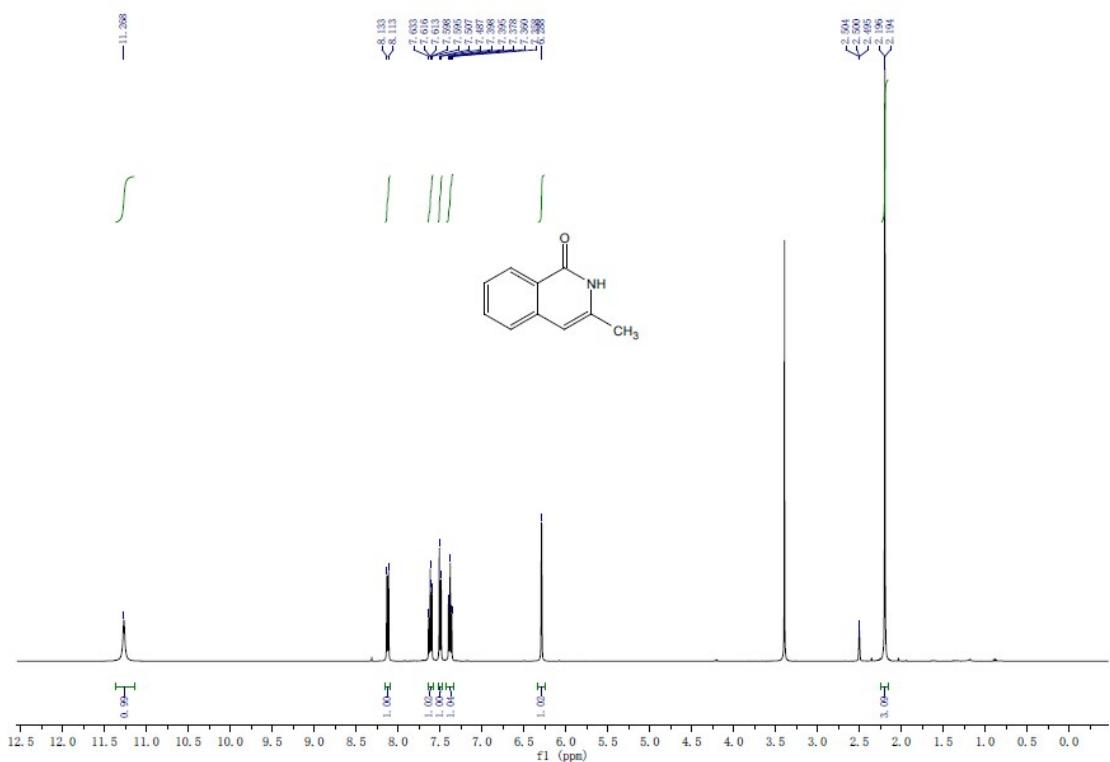
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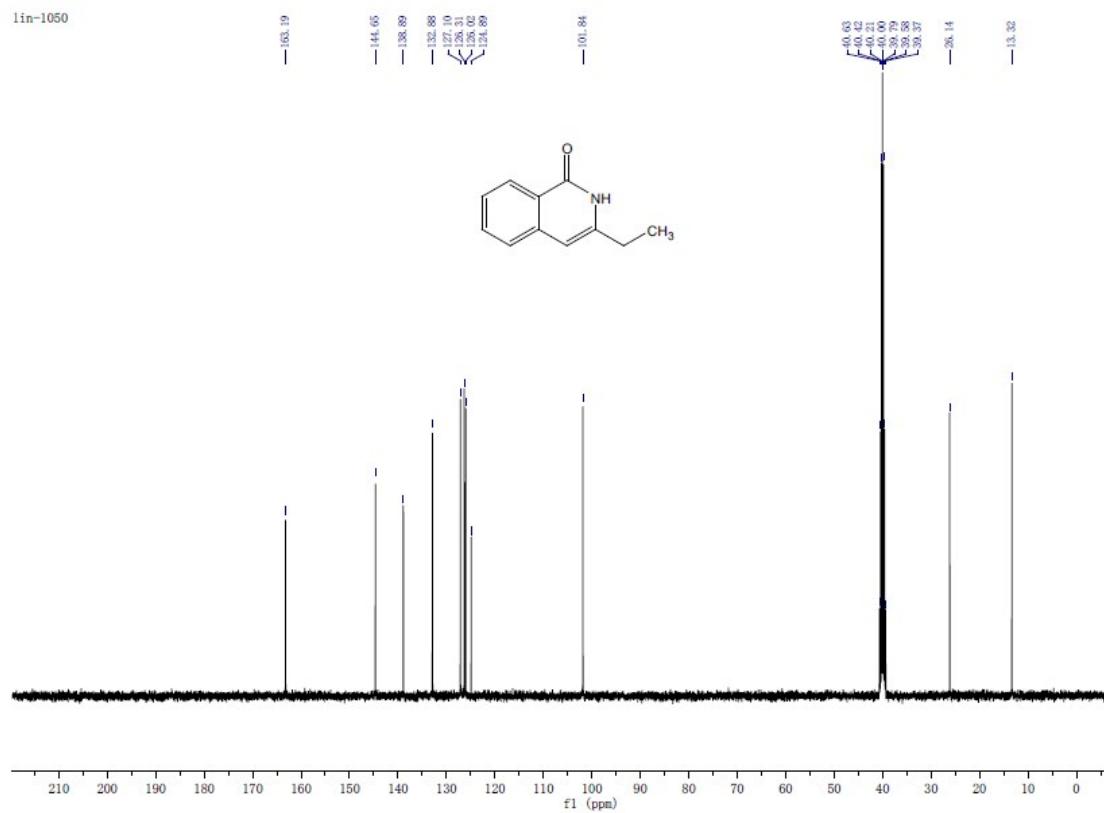
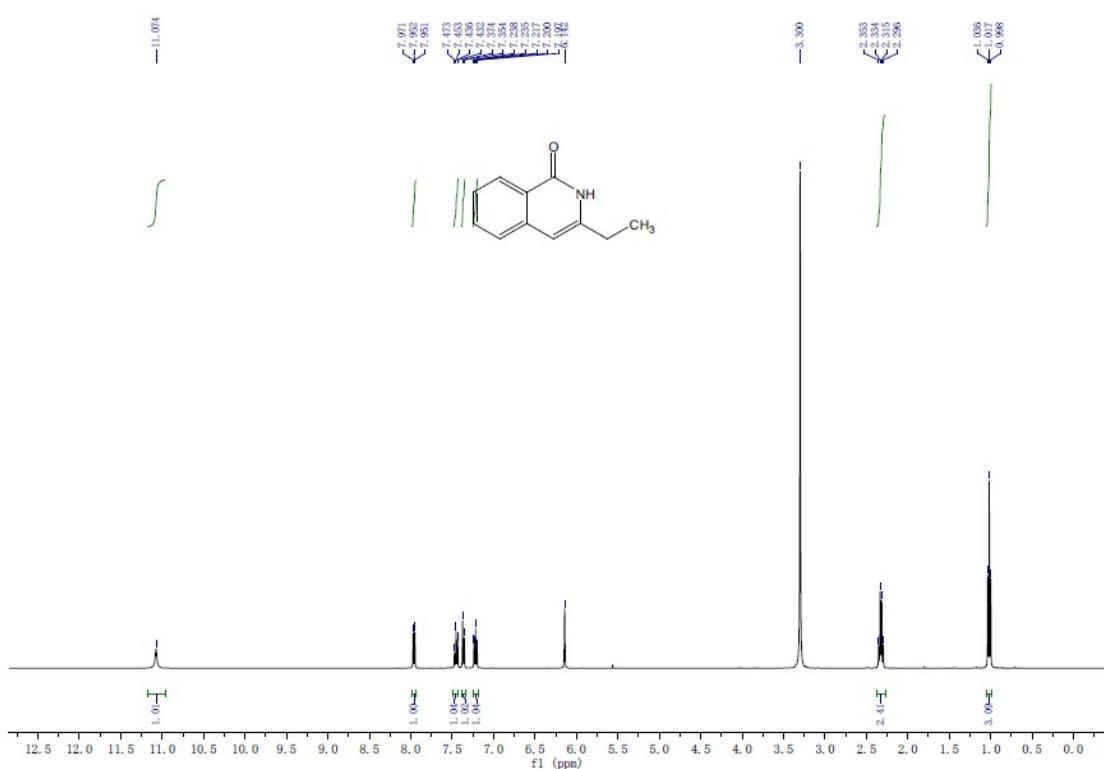
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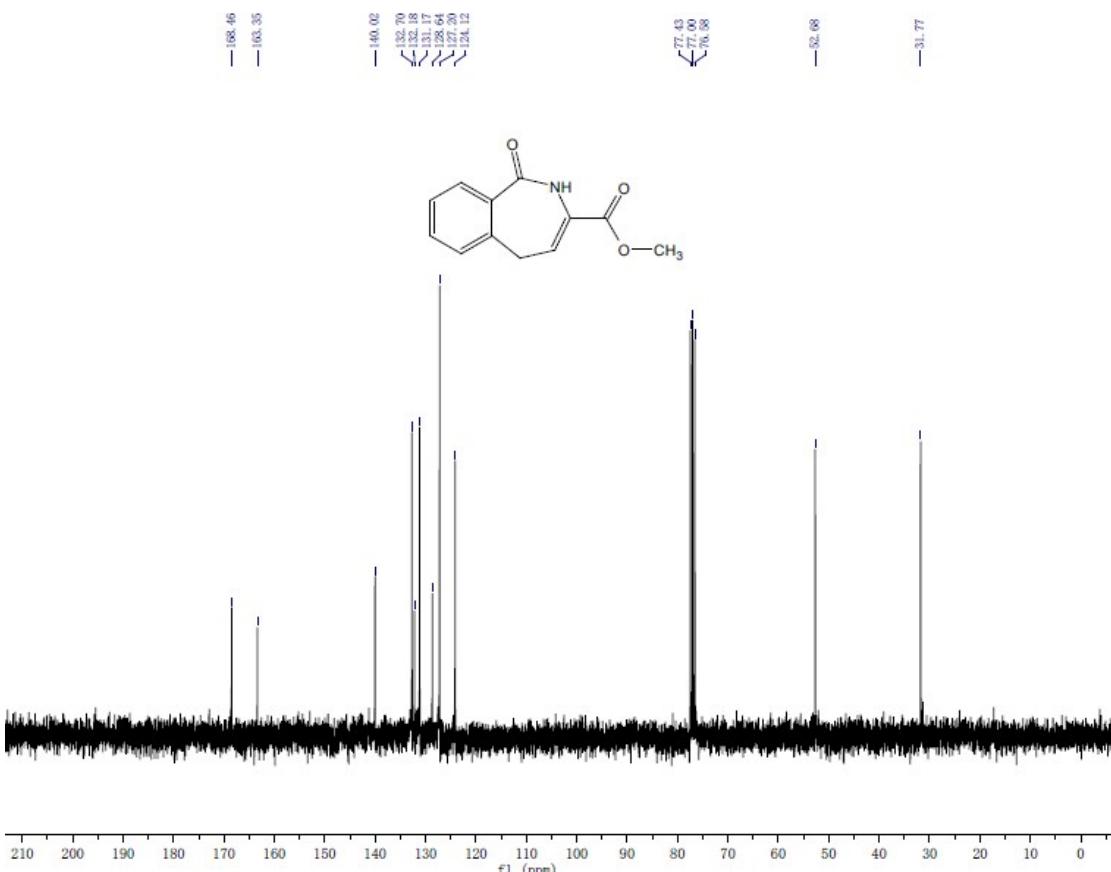
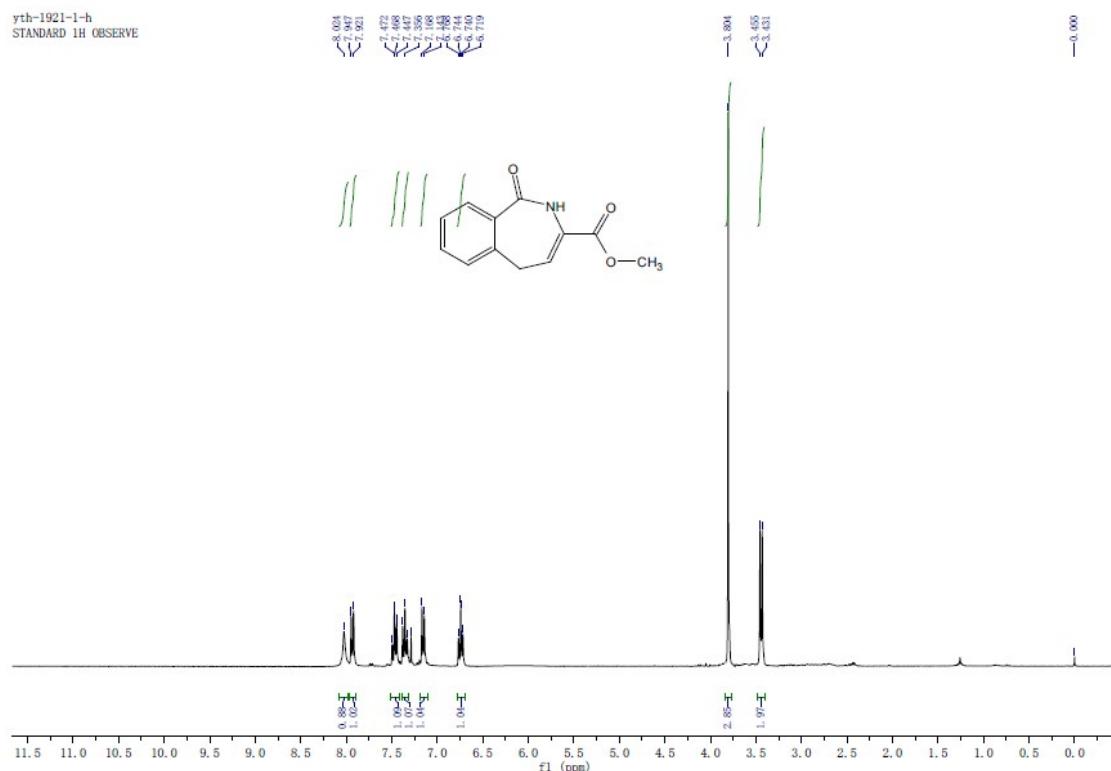


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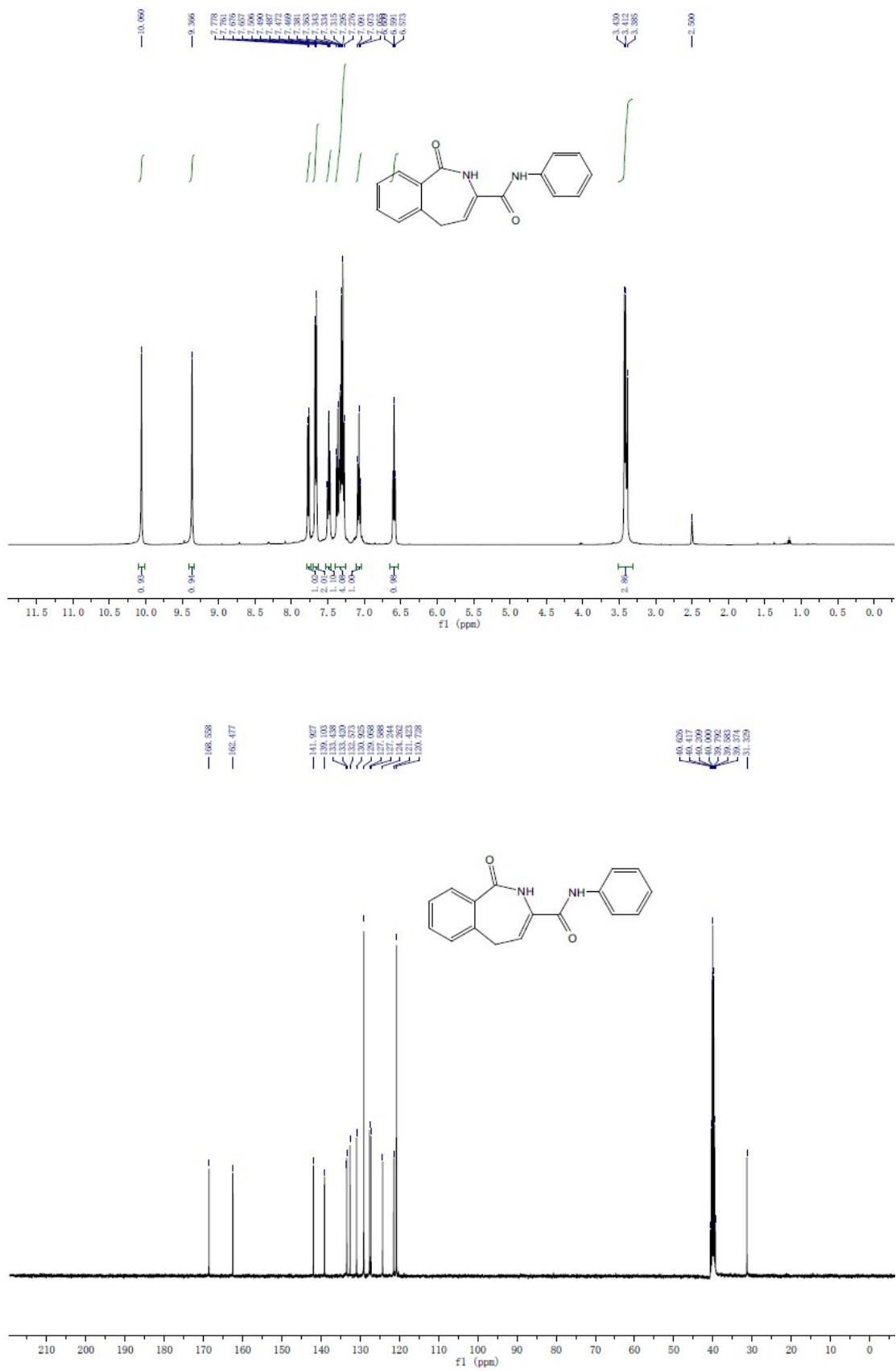


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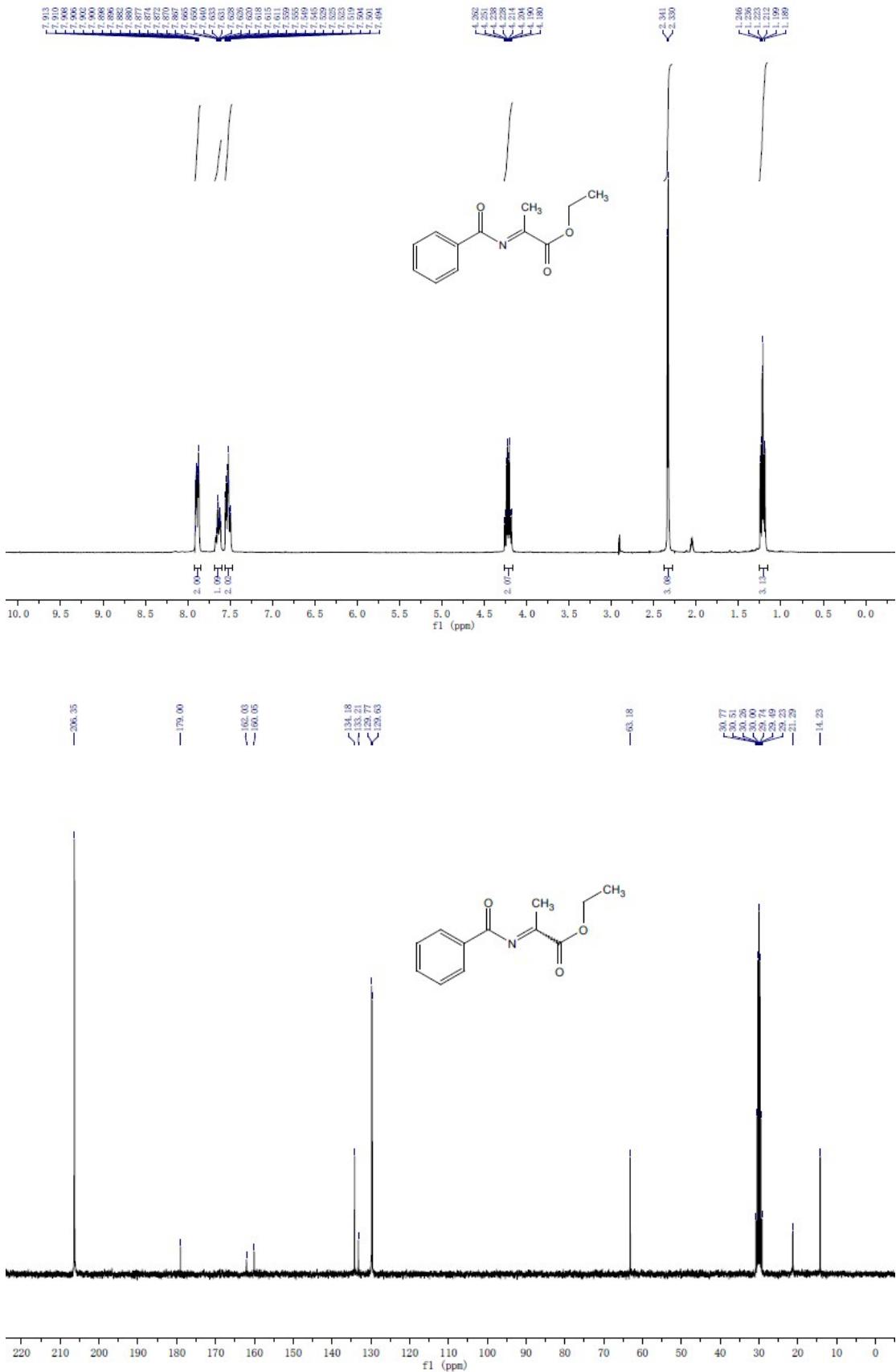
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STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



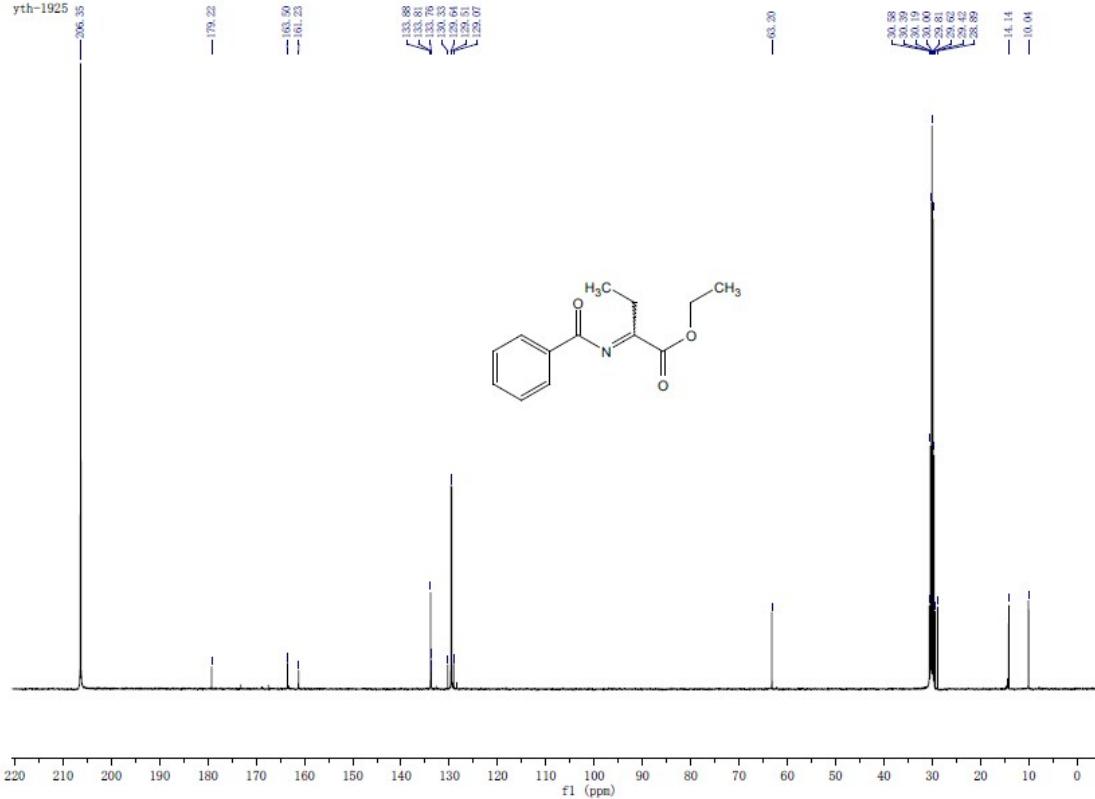
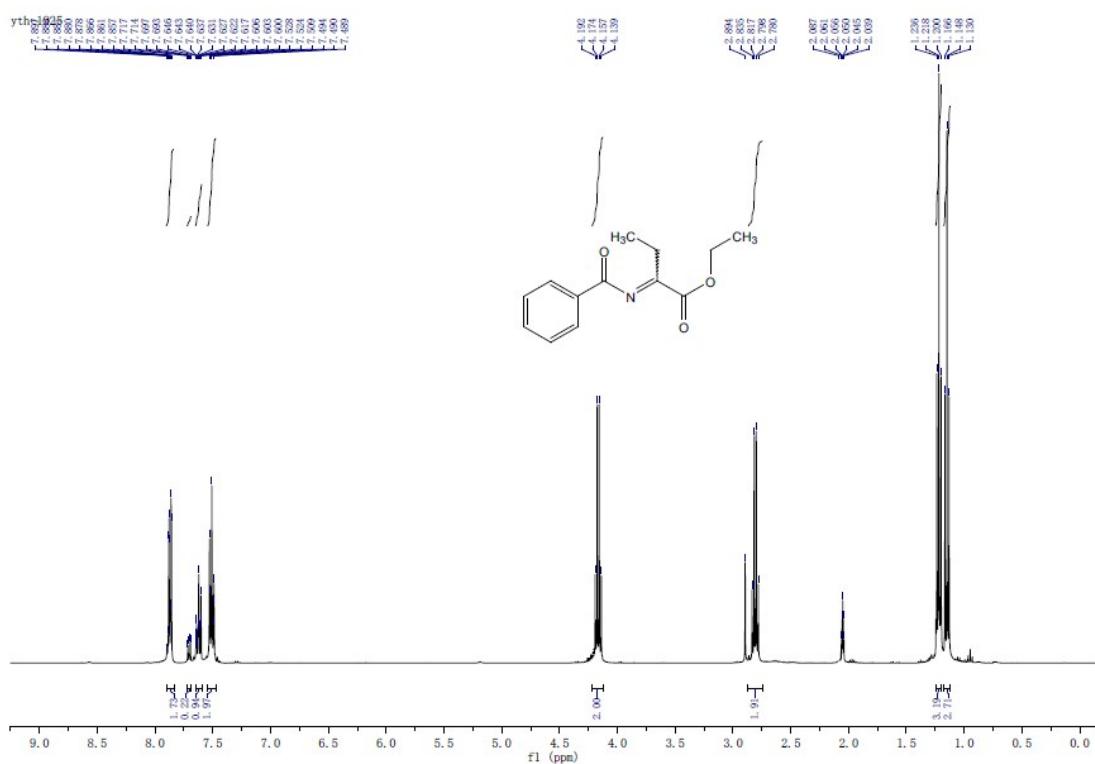
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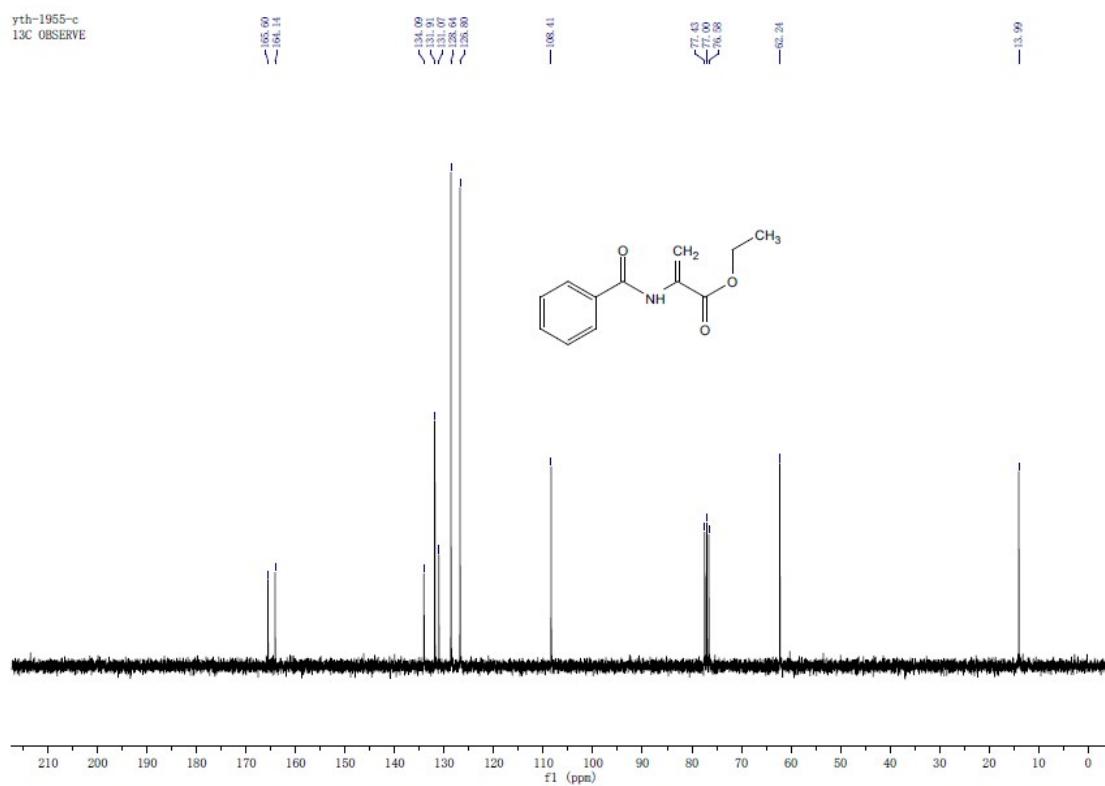
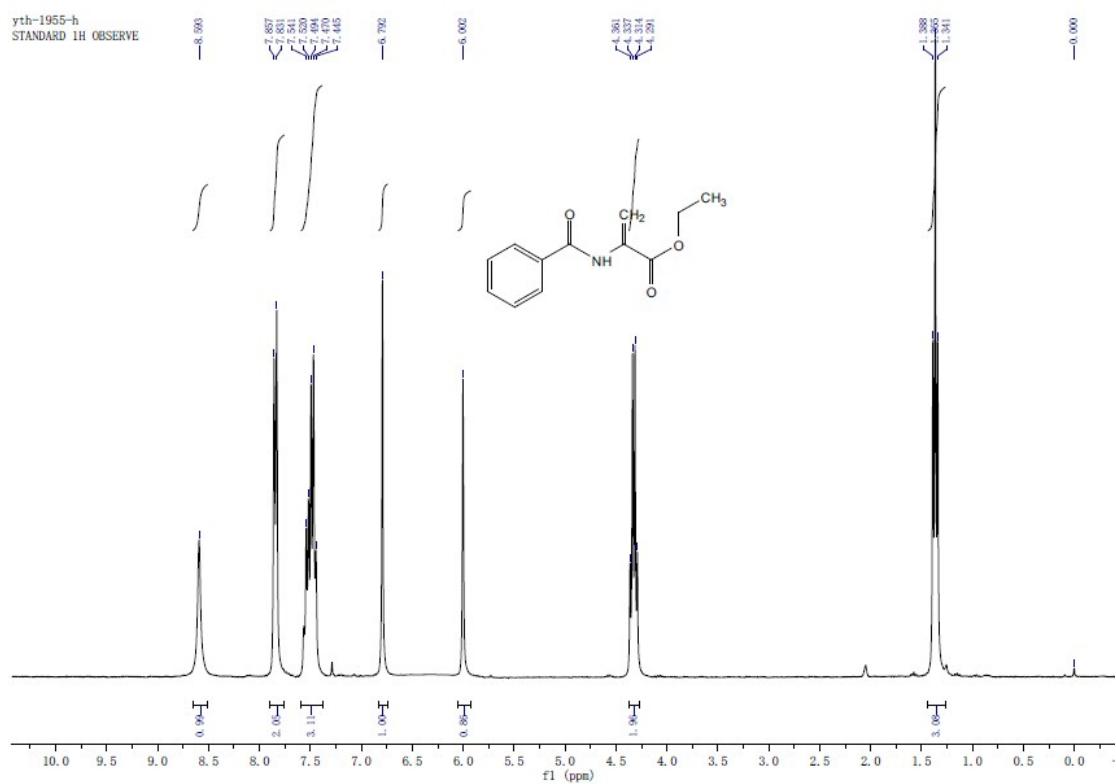
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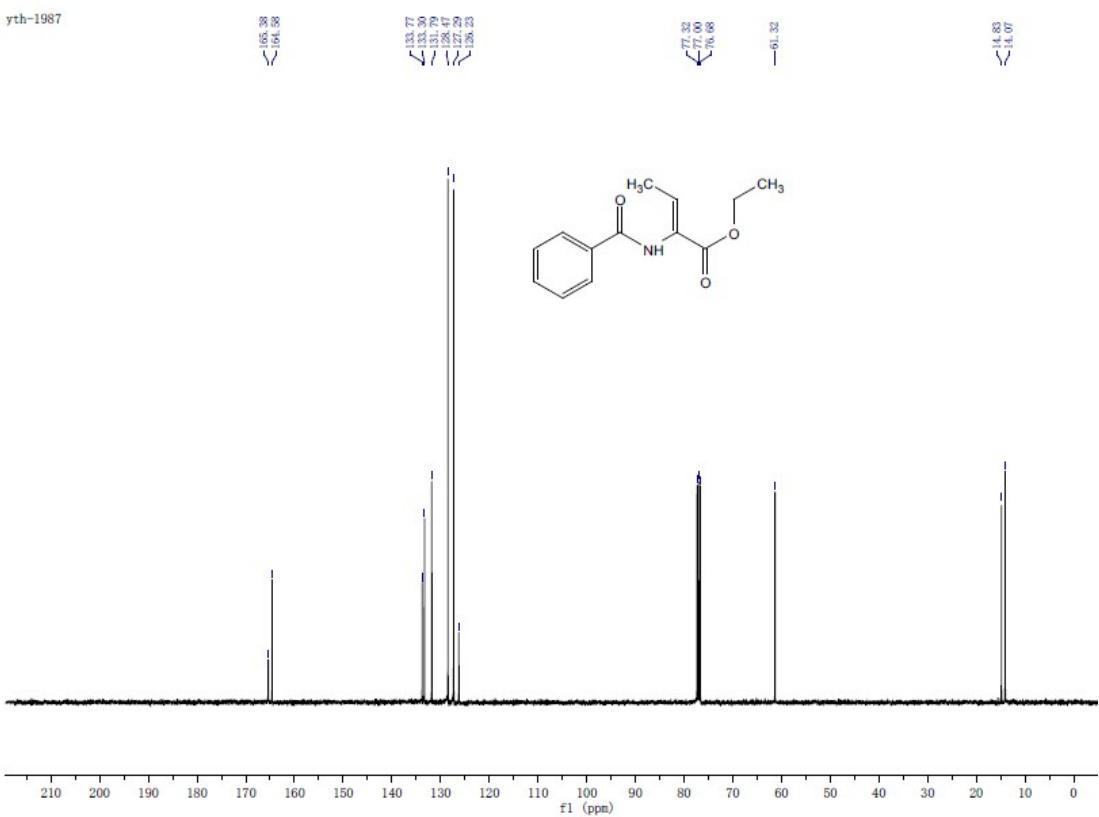
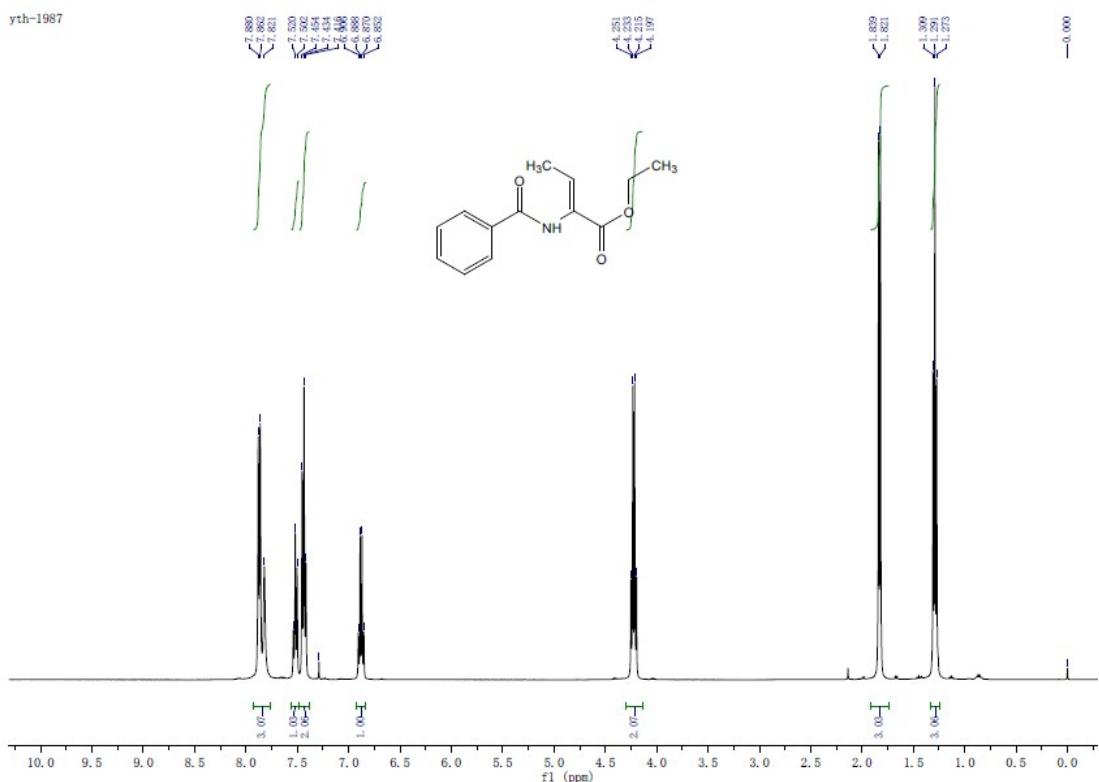
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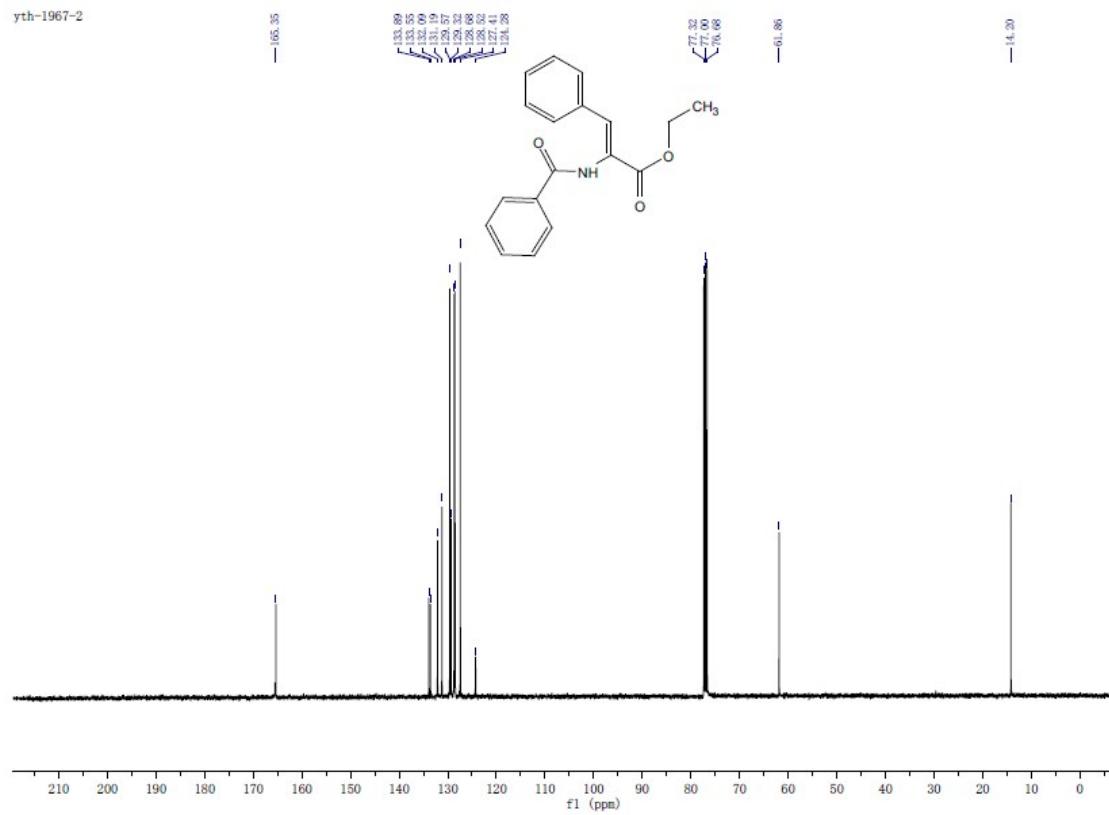
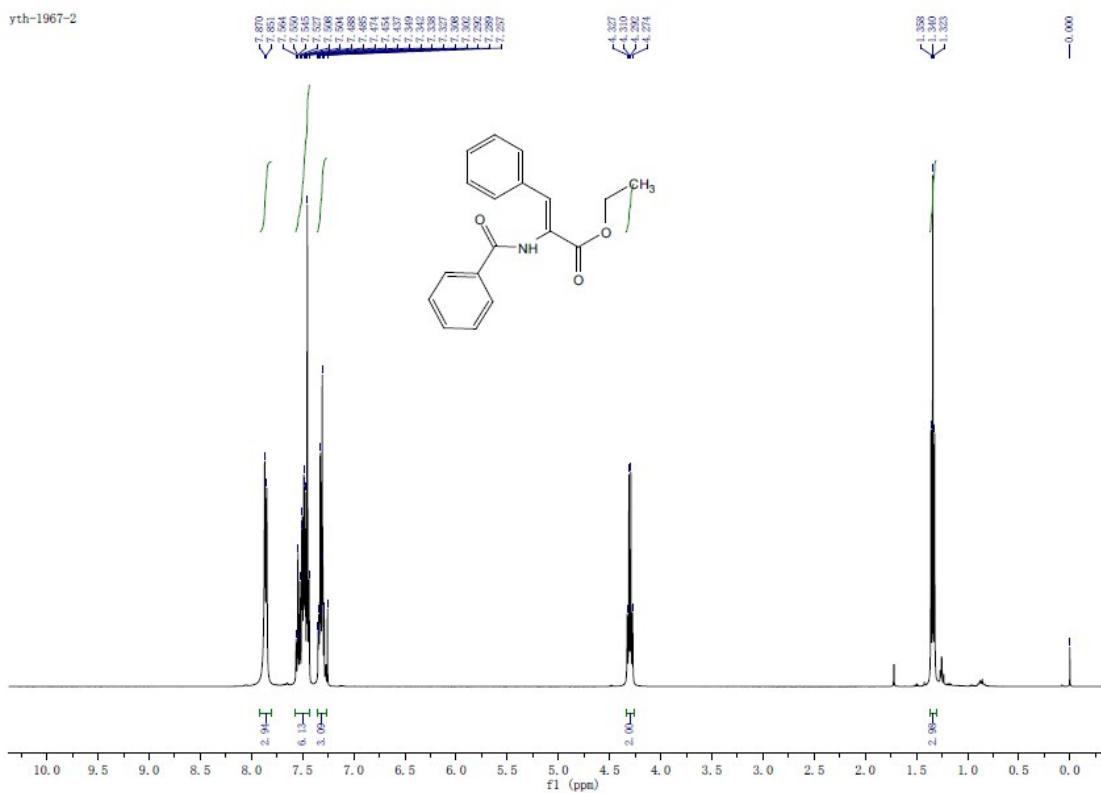
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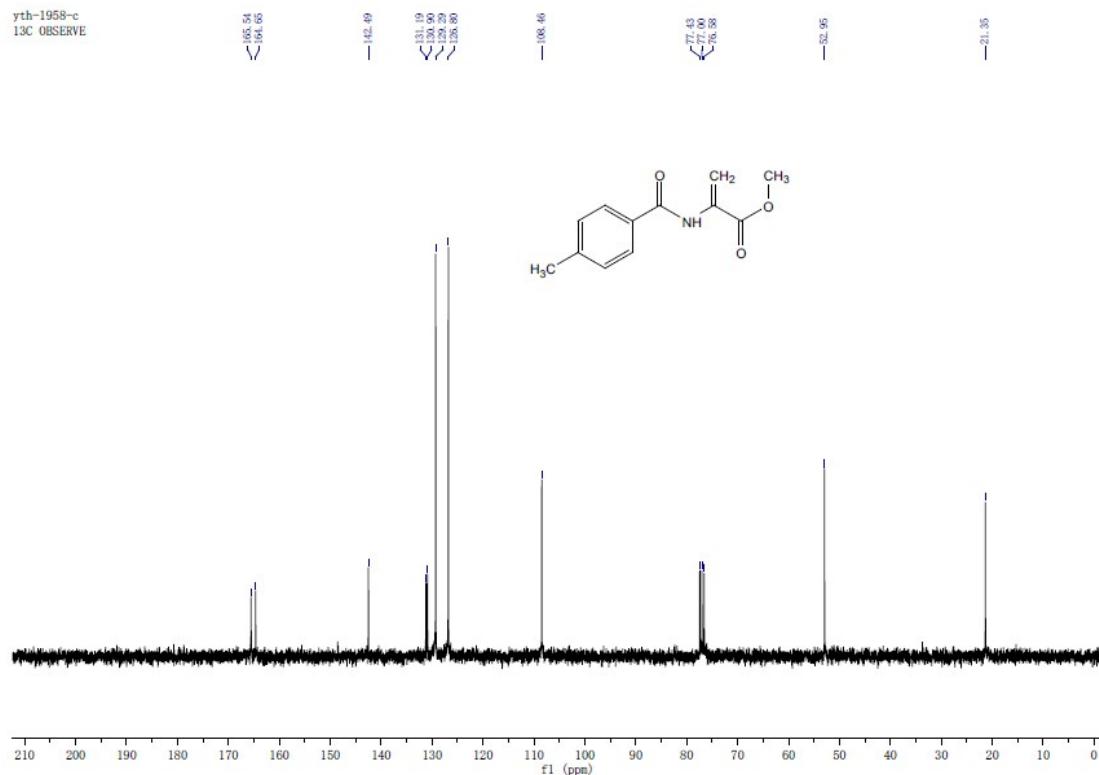
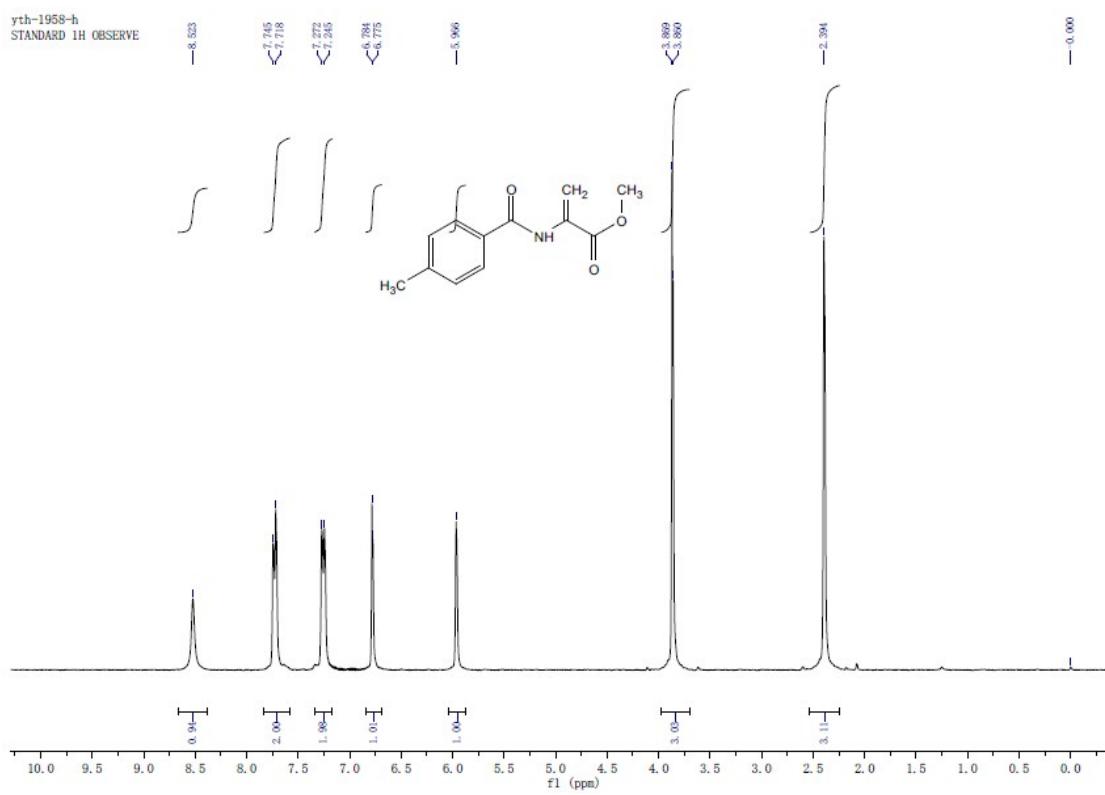
7b



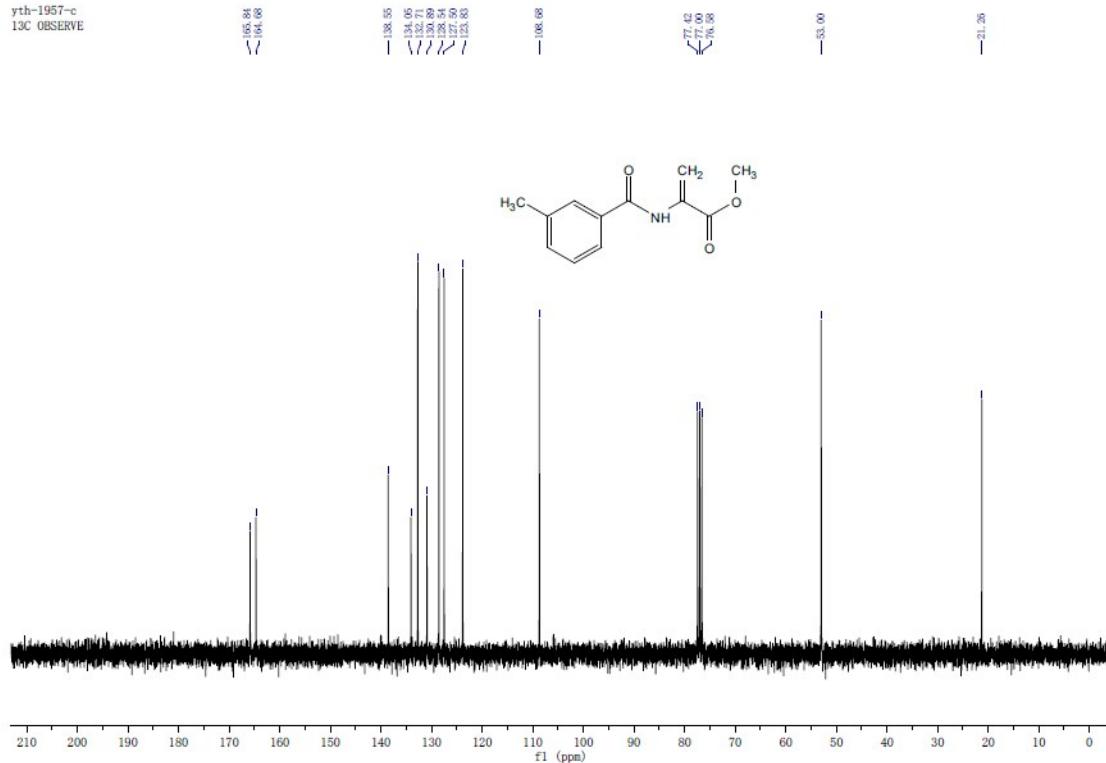
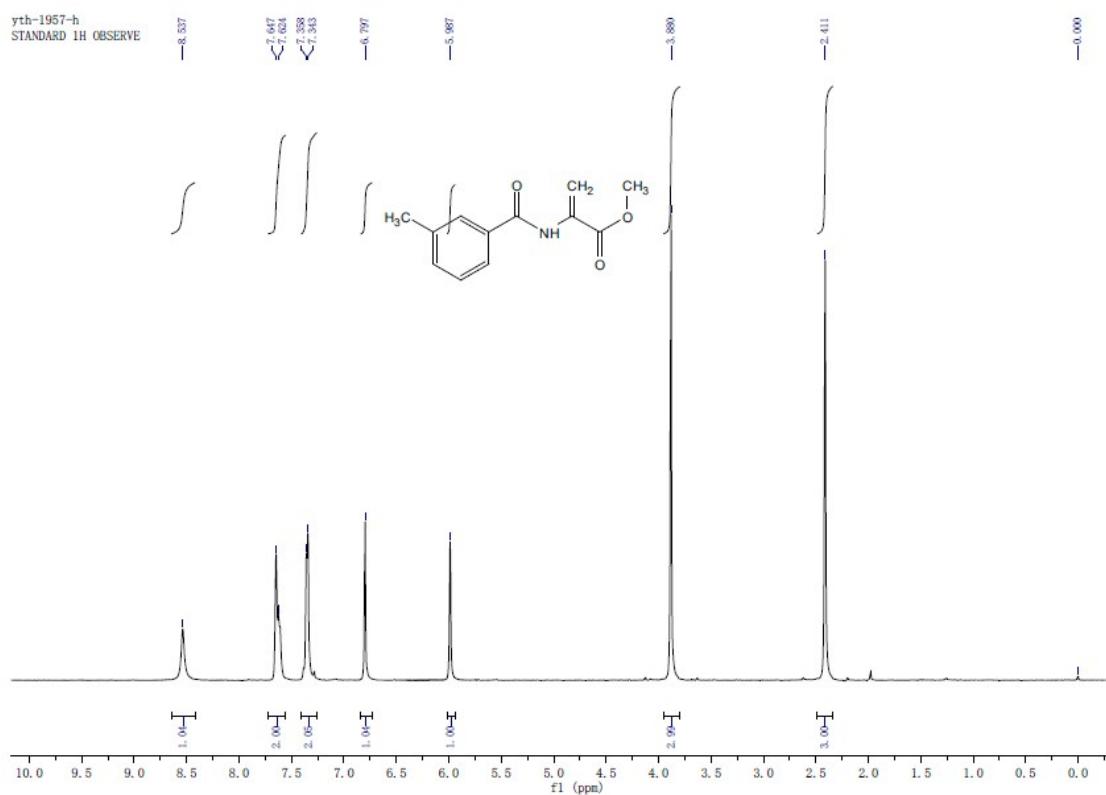
7d



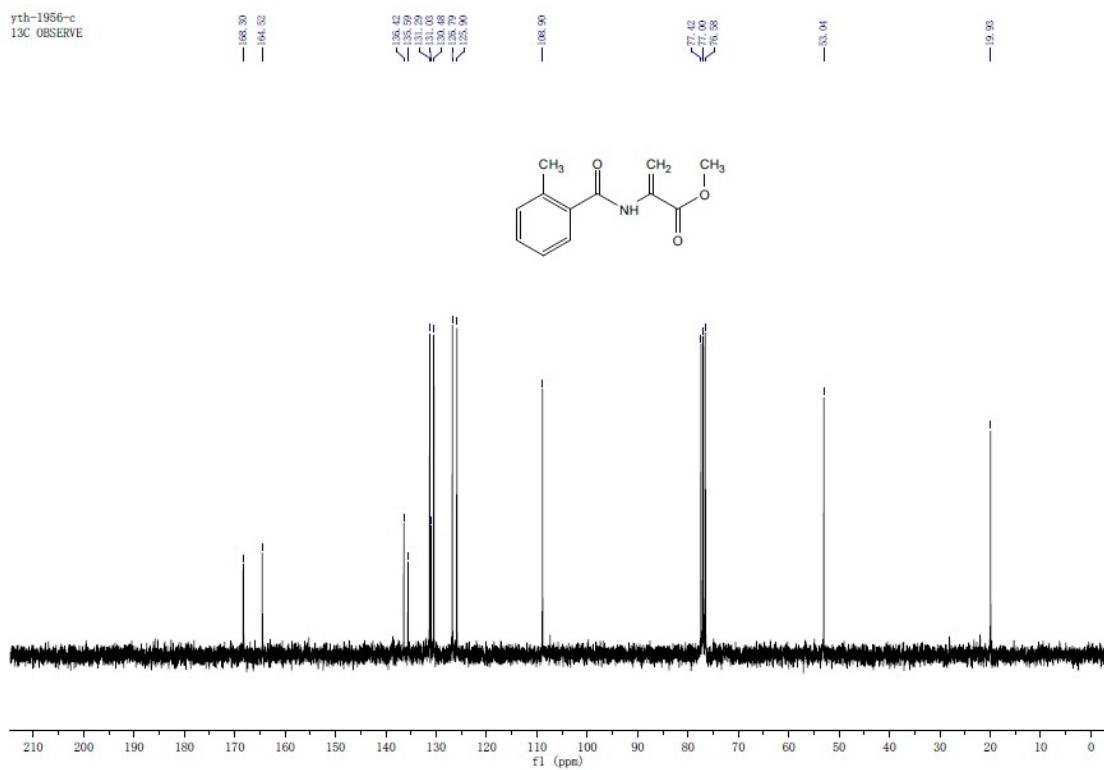
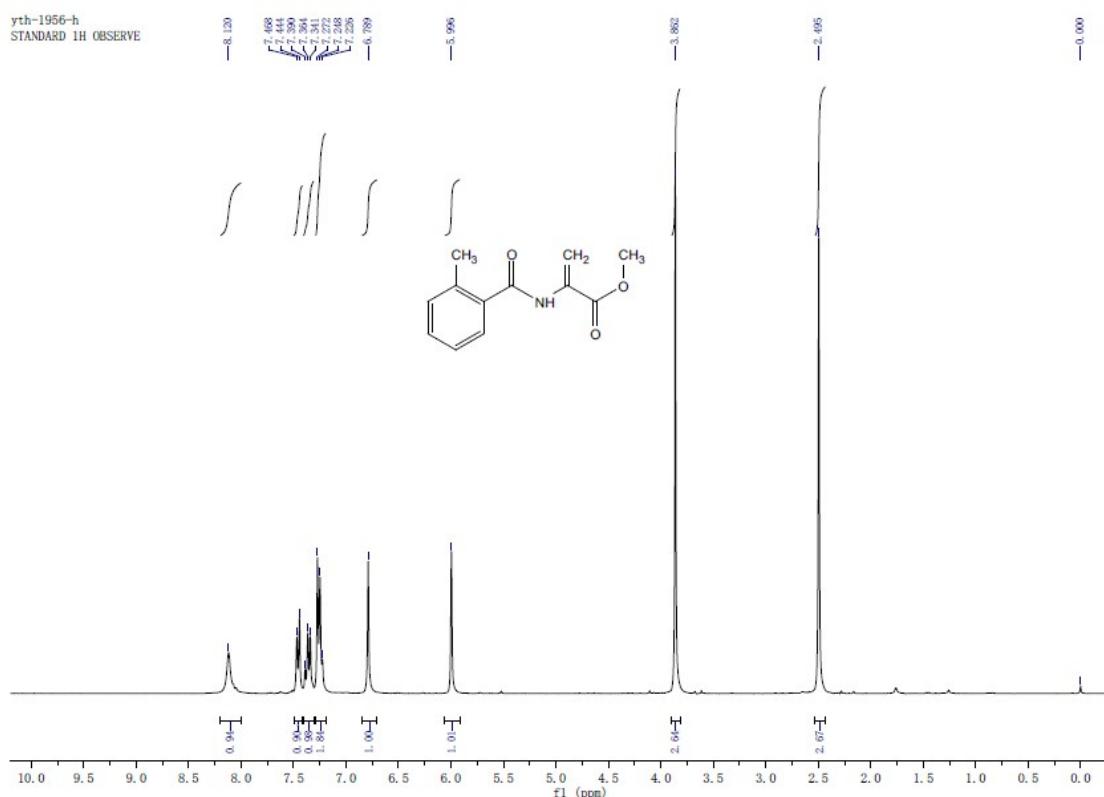
7f



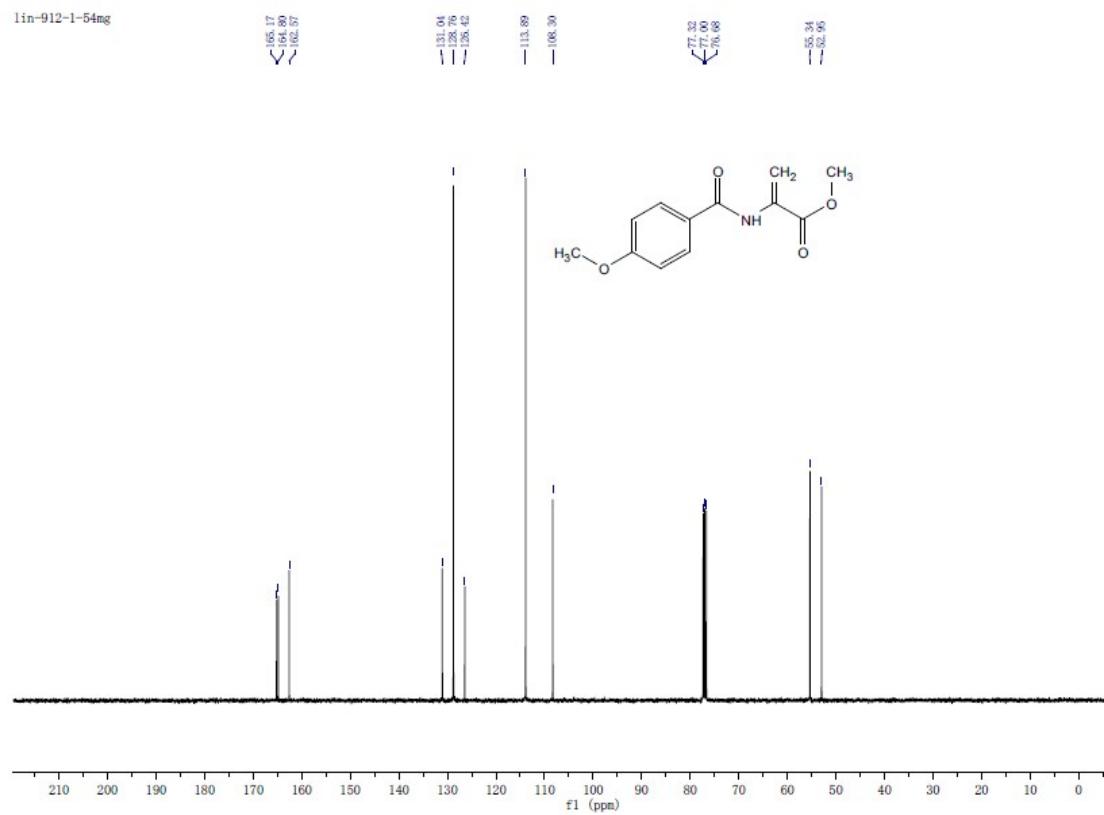
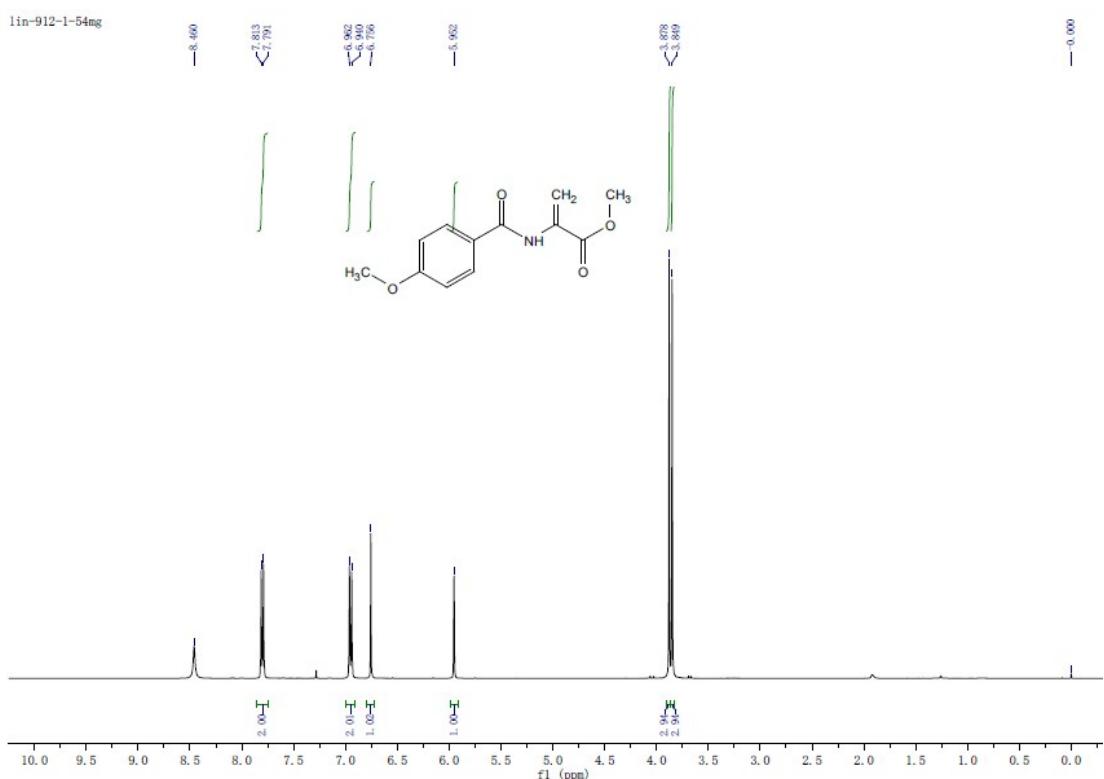
7g



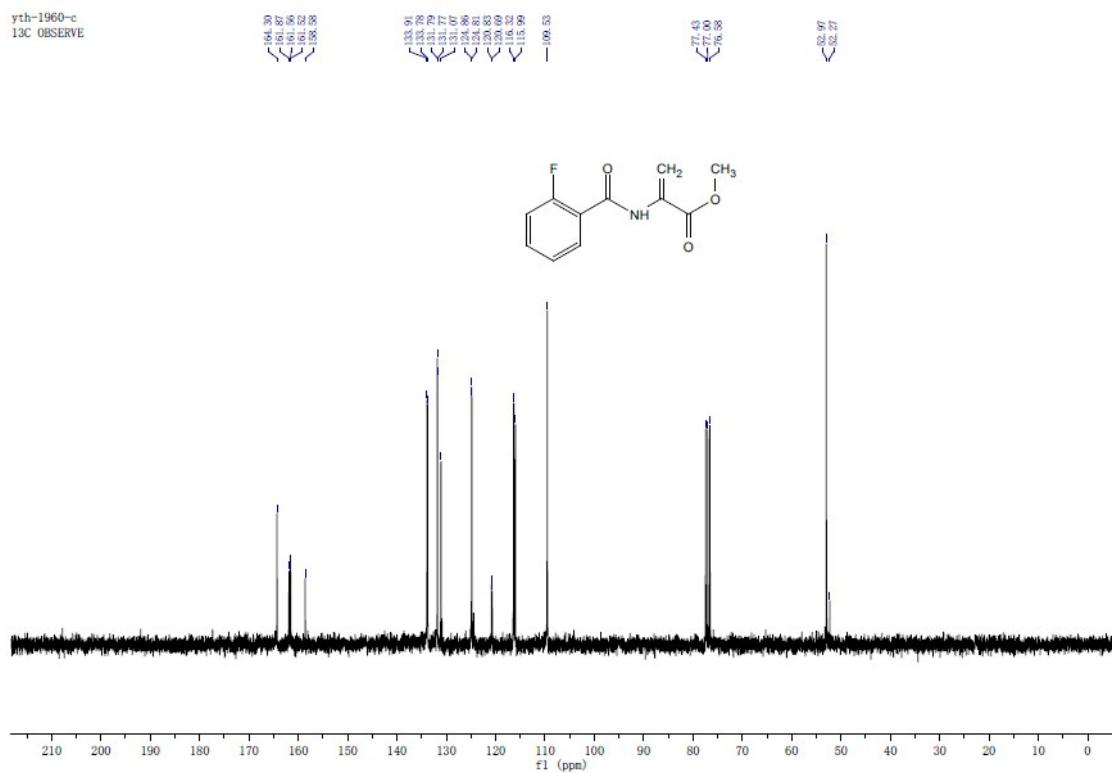
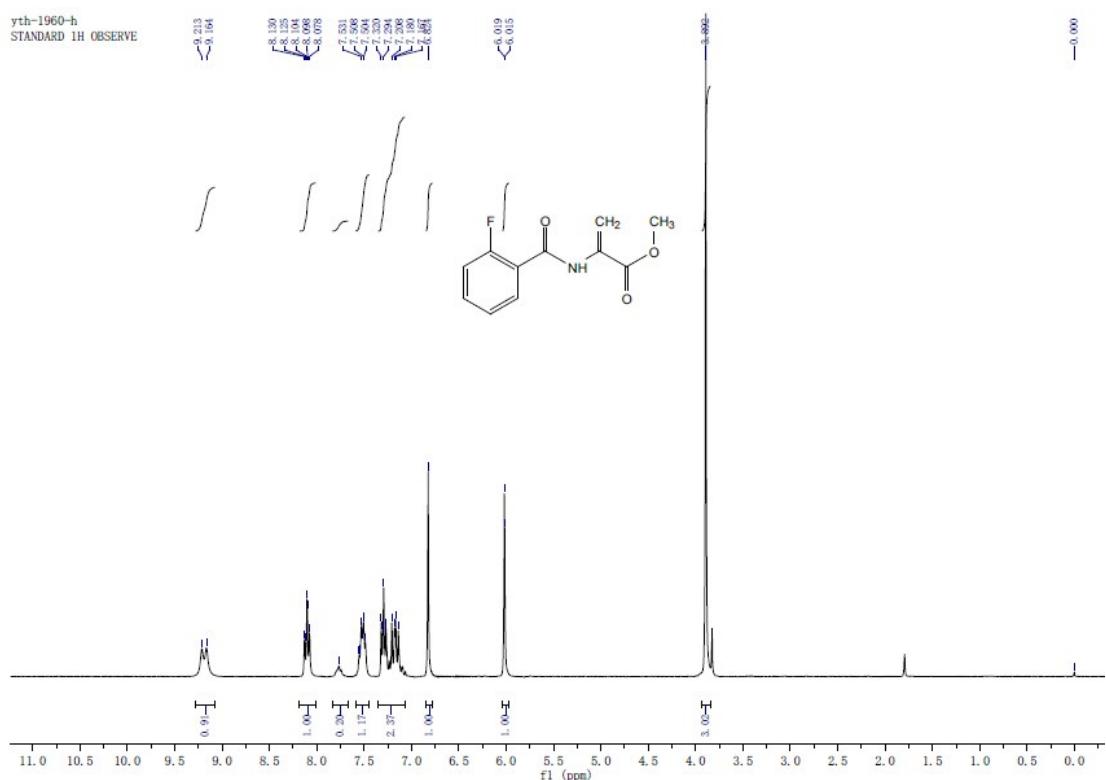
7h



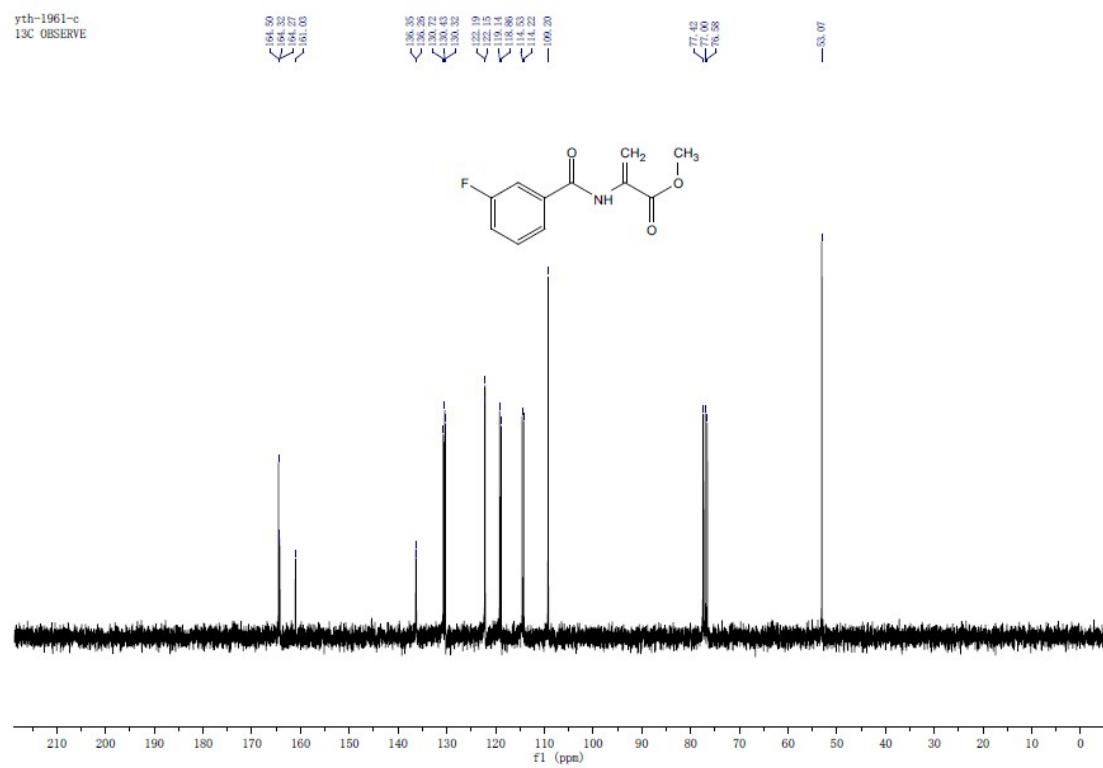
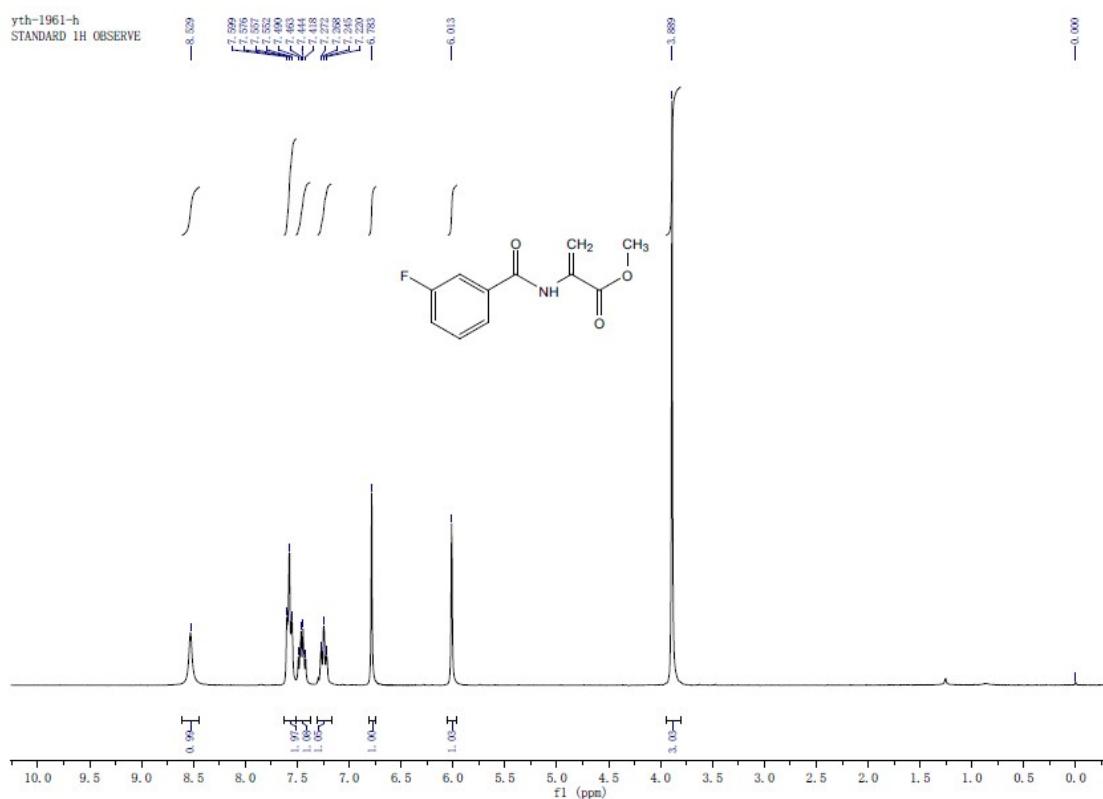
7i



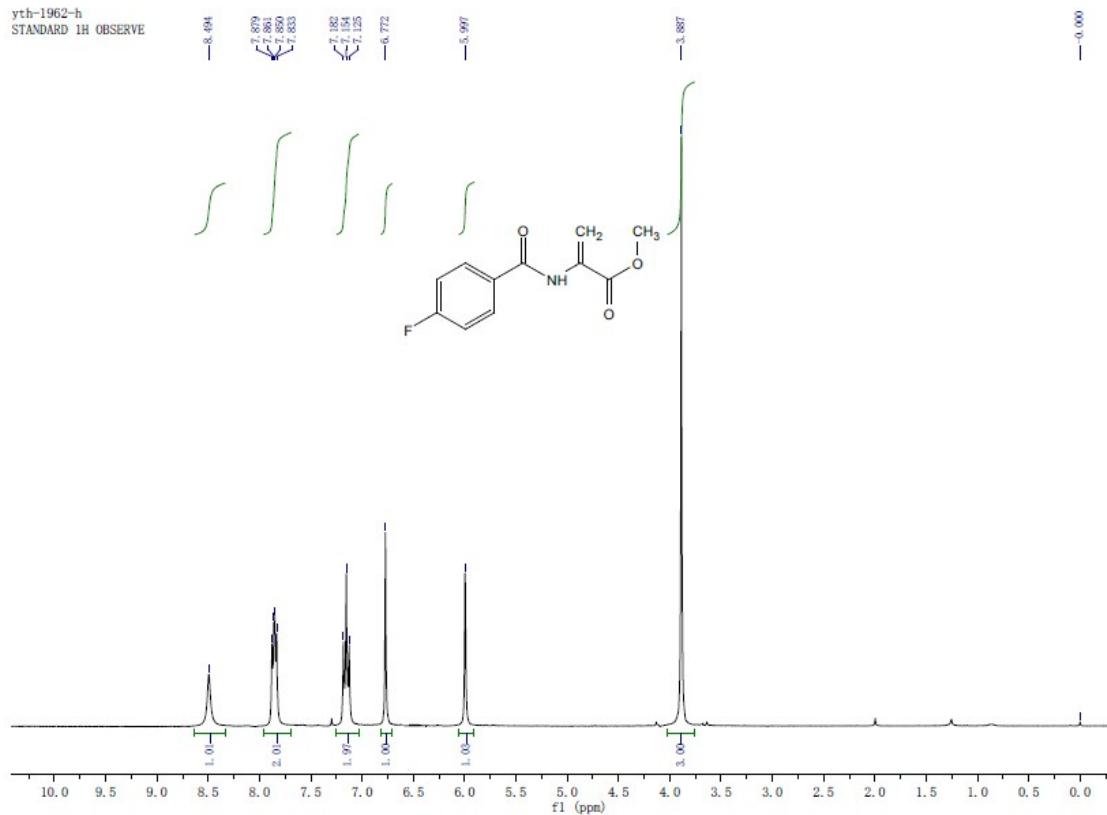
7j



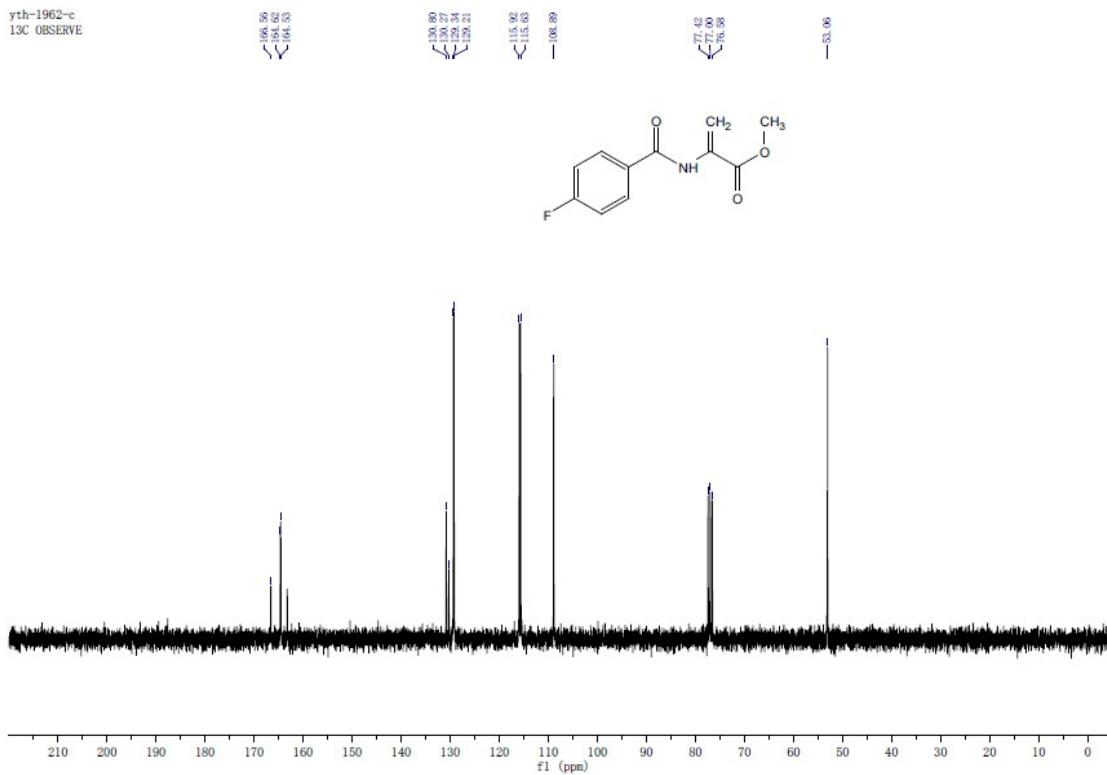
7k



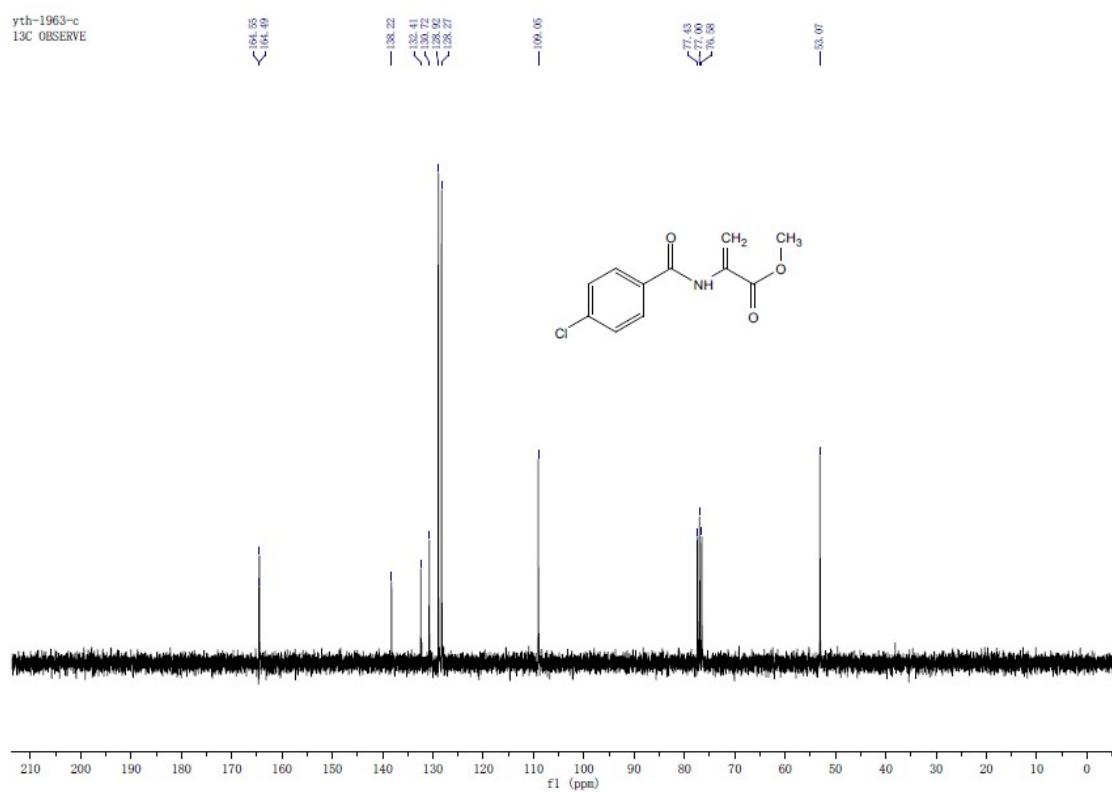
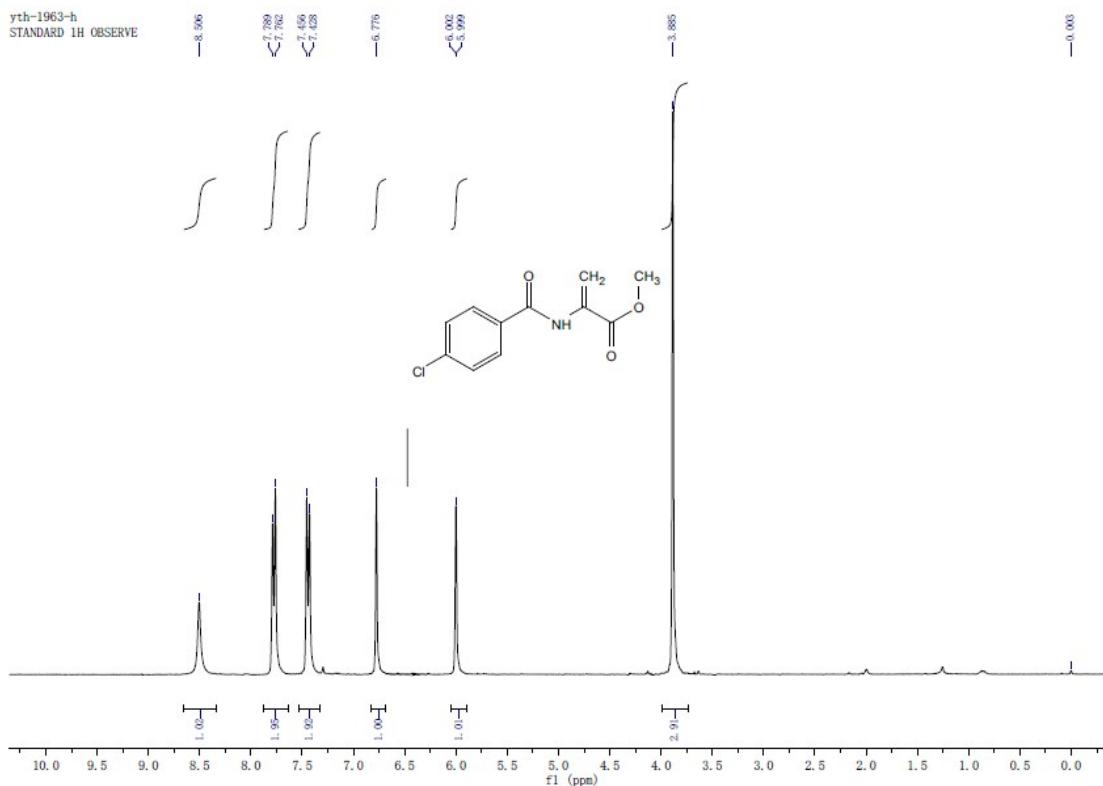
yth-1962-h
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



yth-1962-c
¹³C OBSERVE

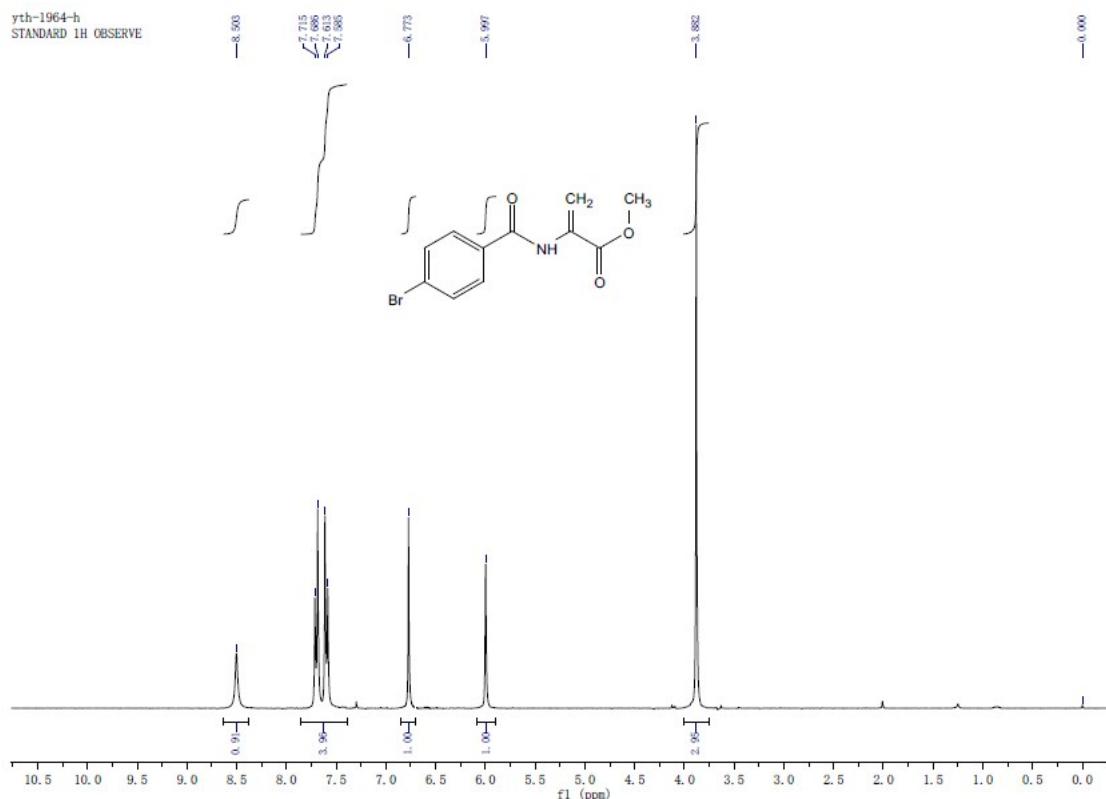


7m

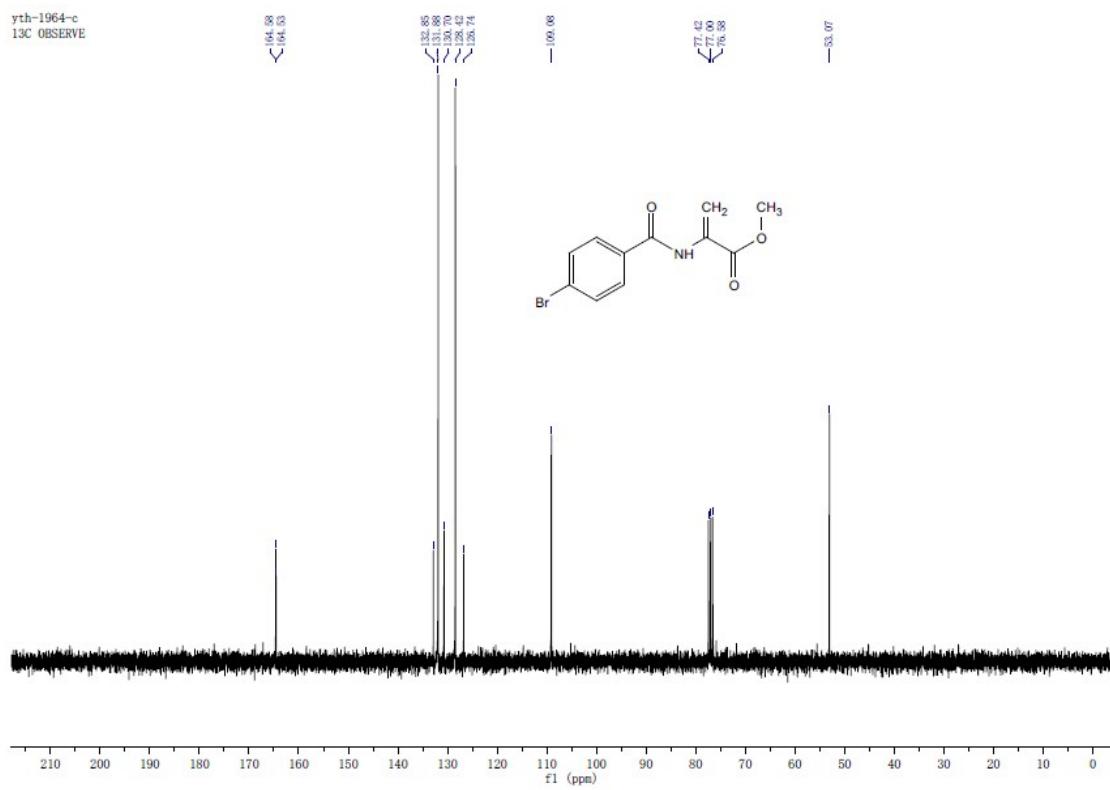


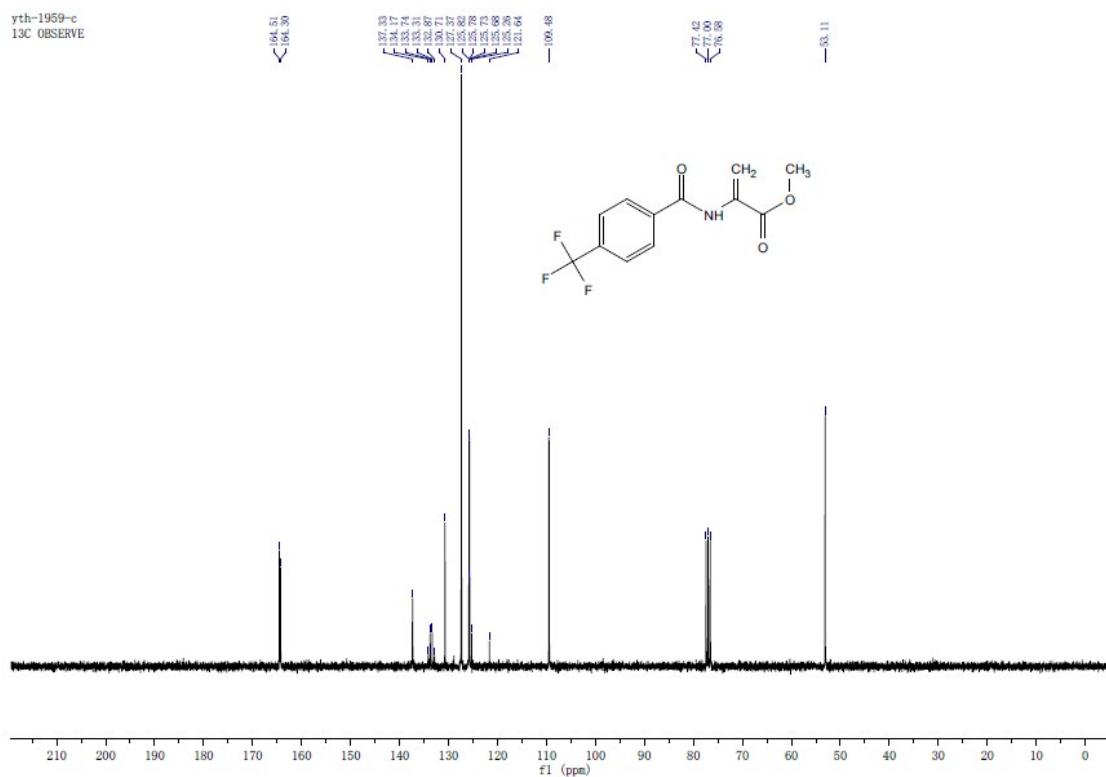
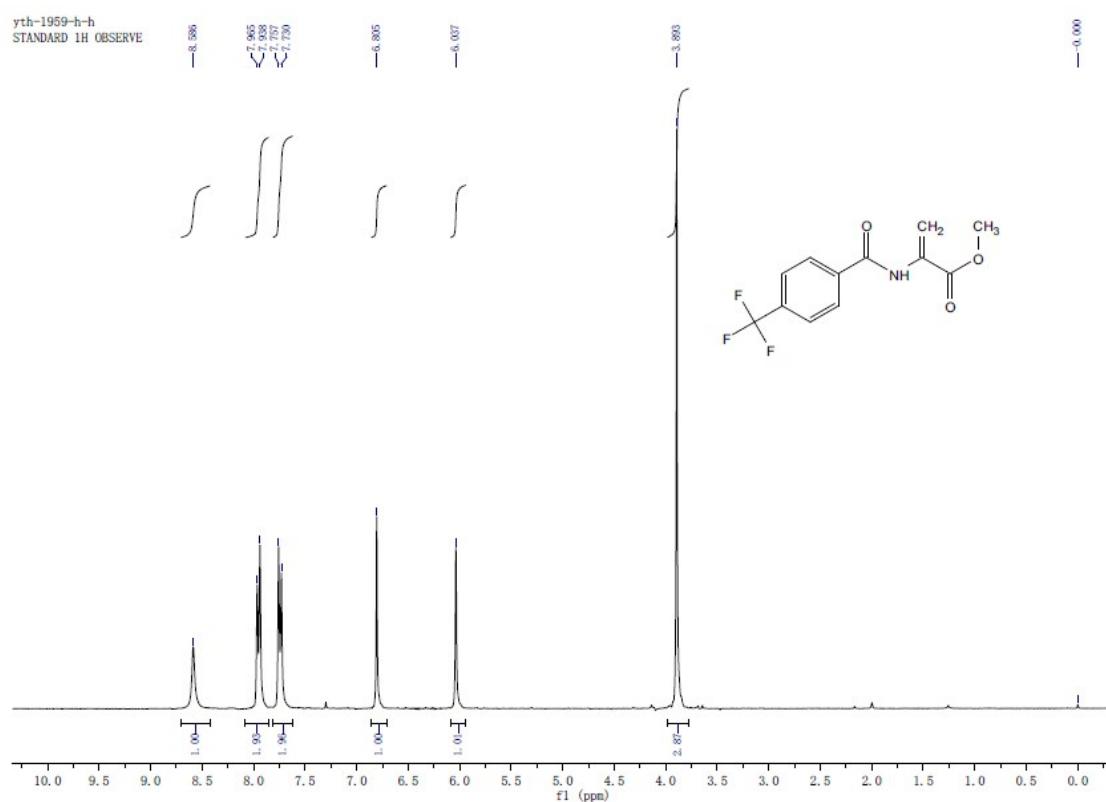
7n

yth-1964-h
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

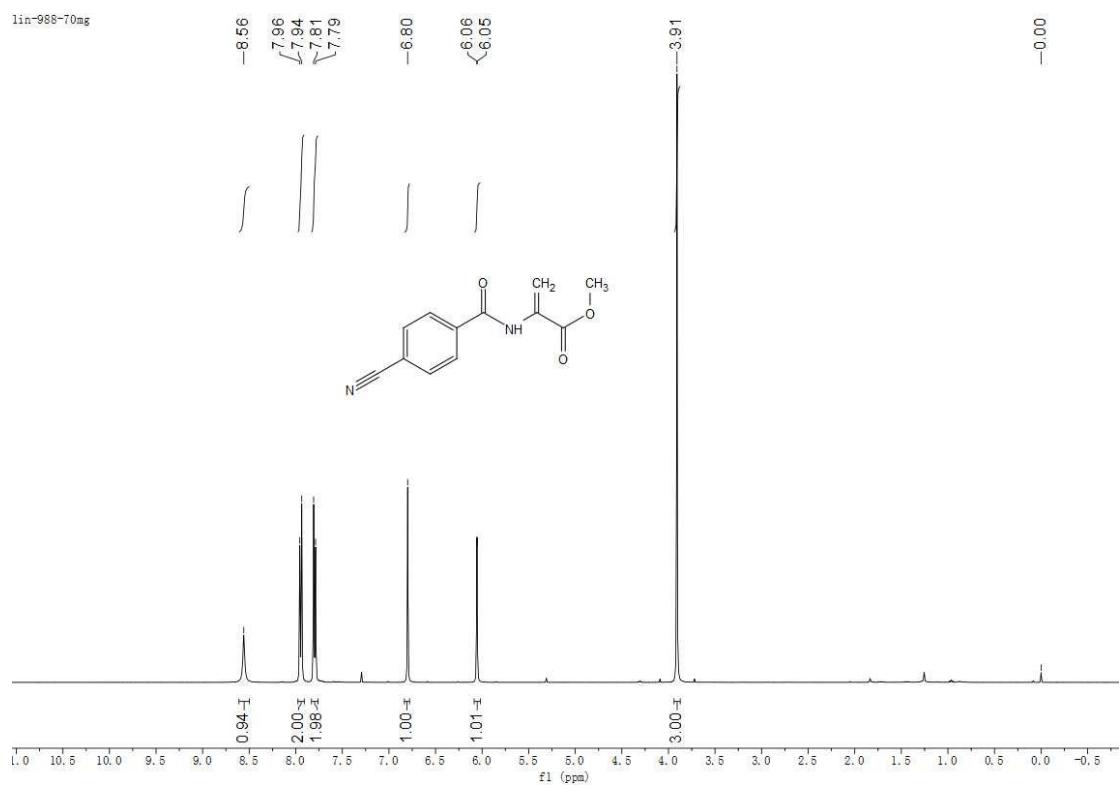
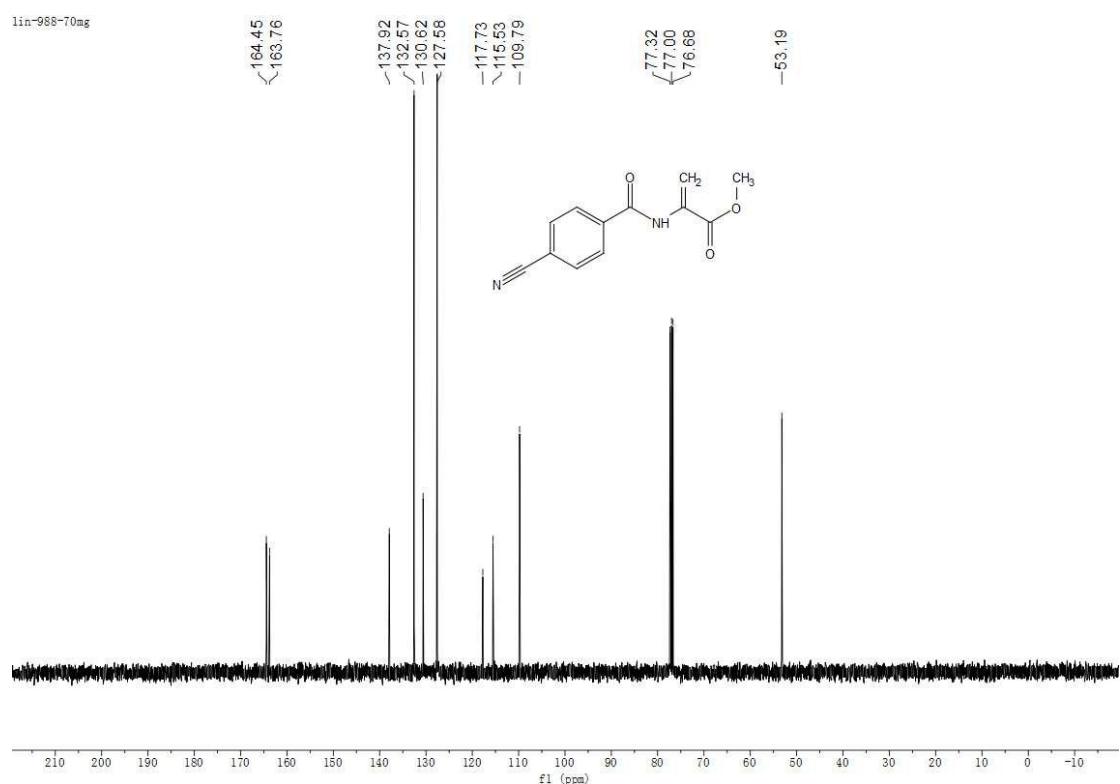


yth-1964-c
13C OBSERVE

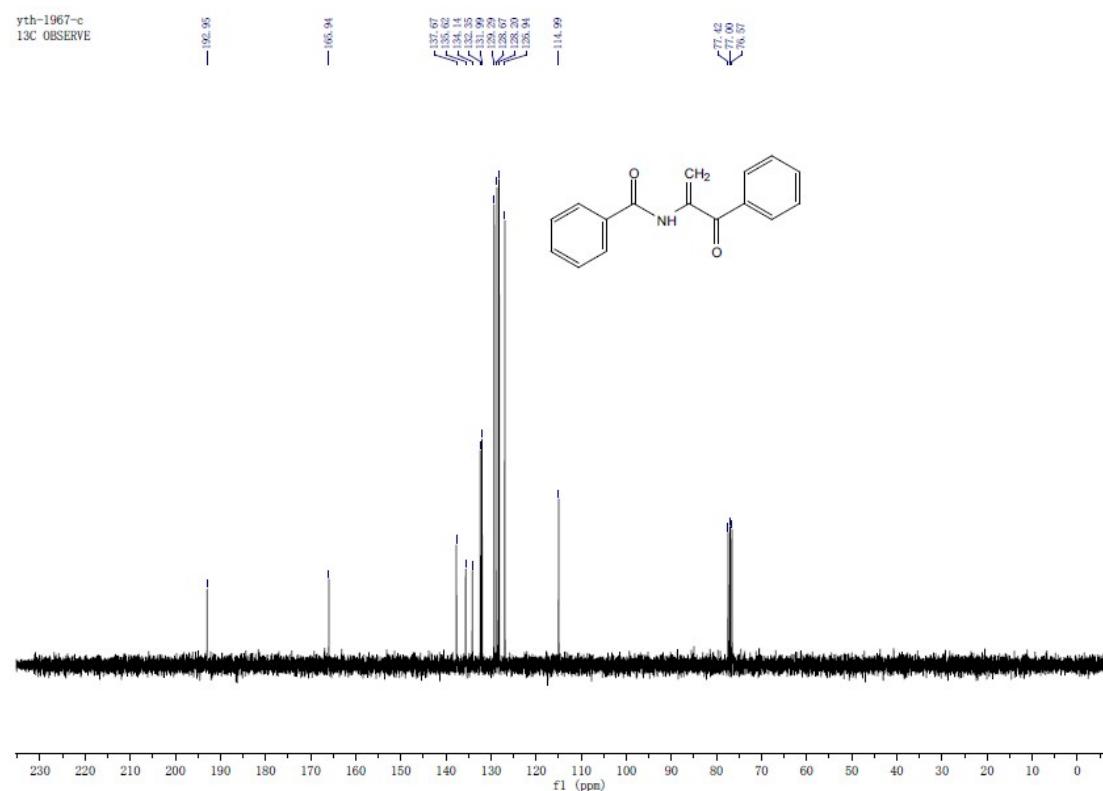
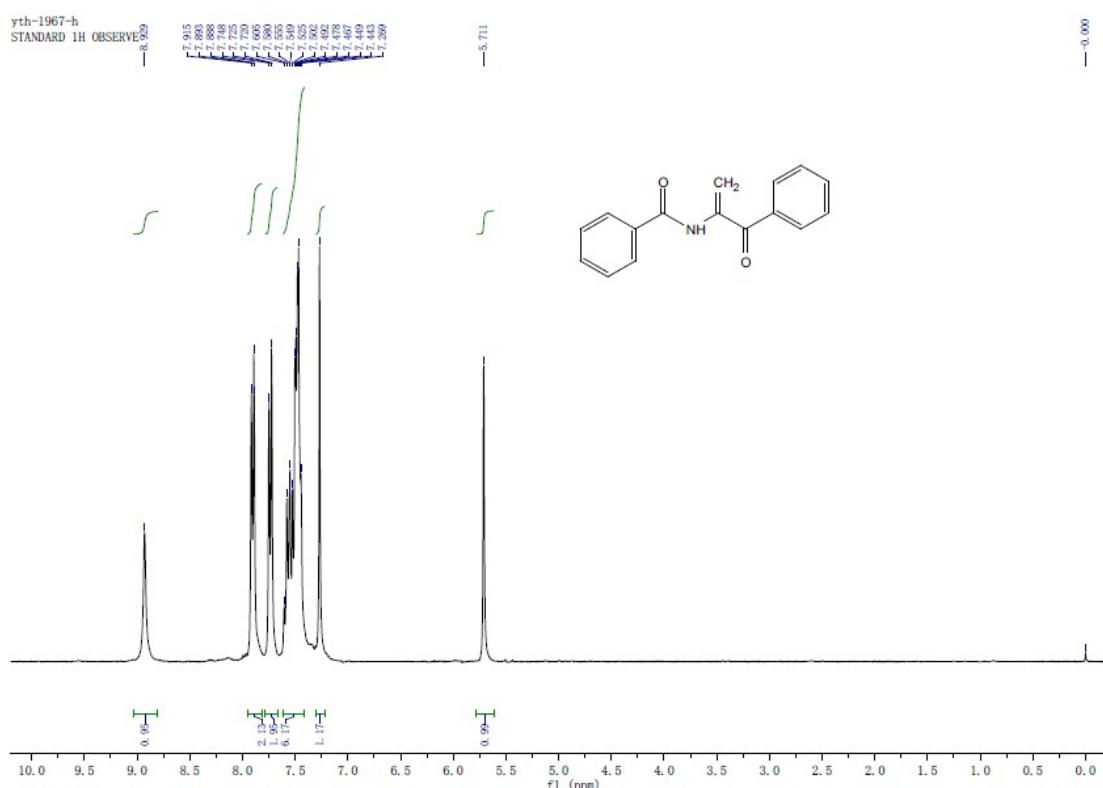




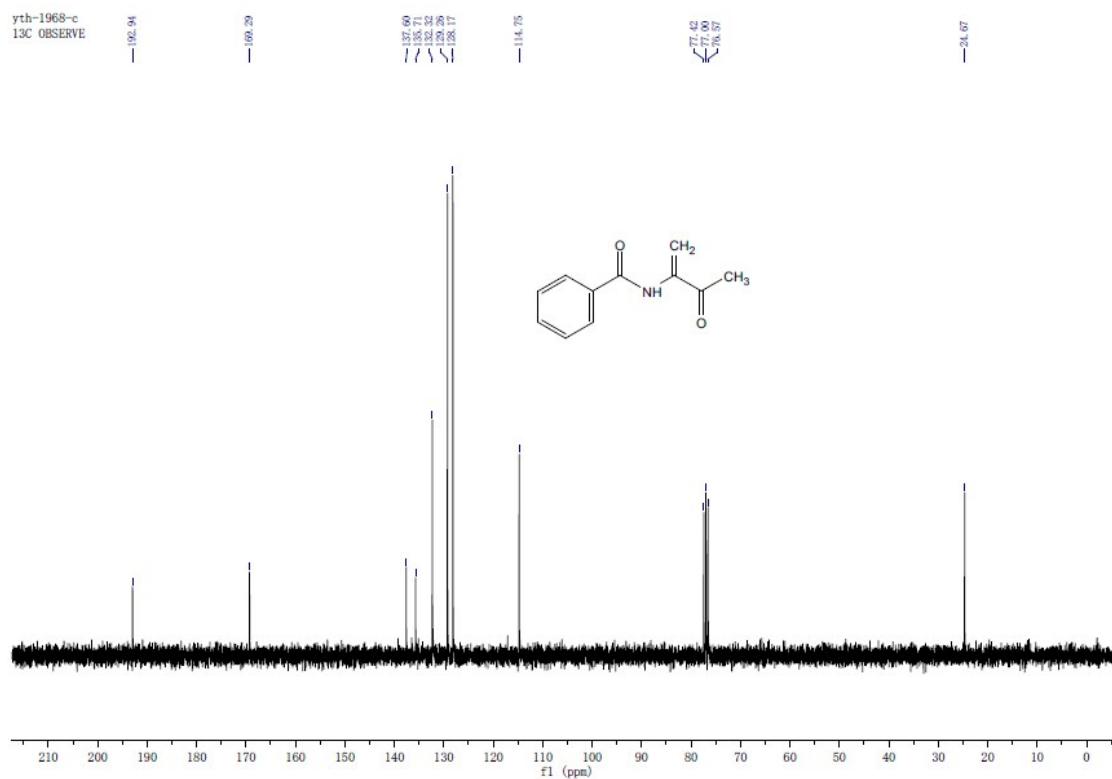
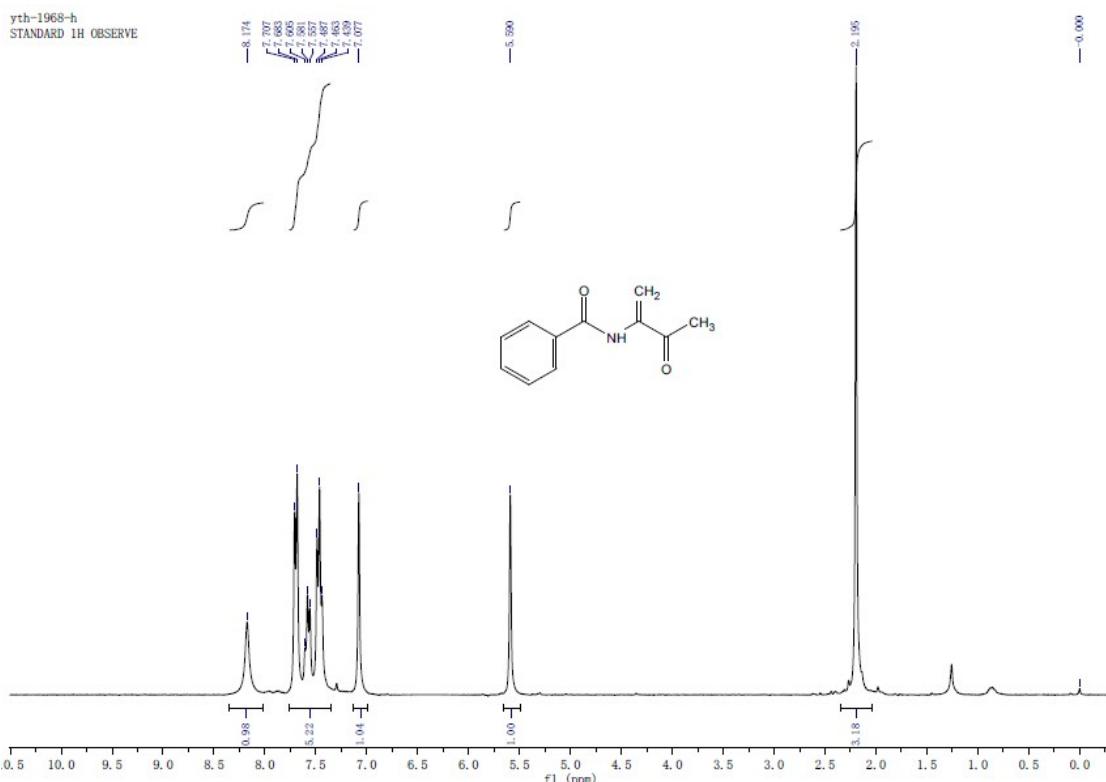
7p



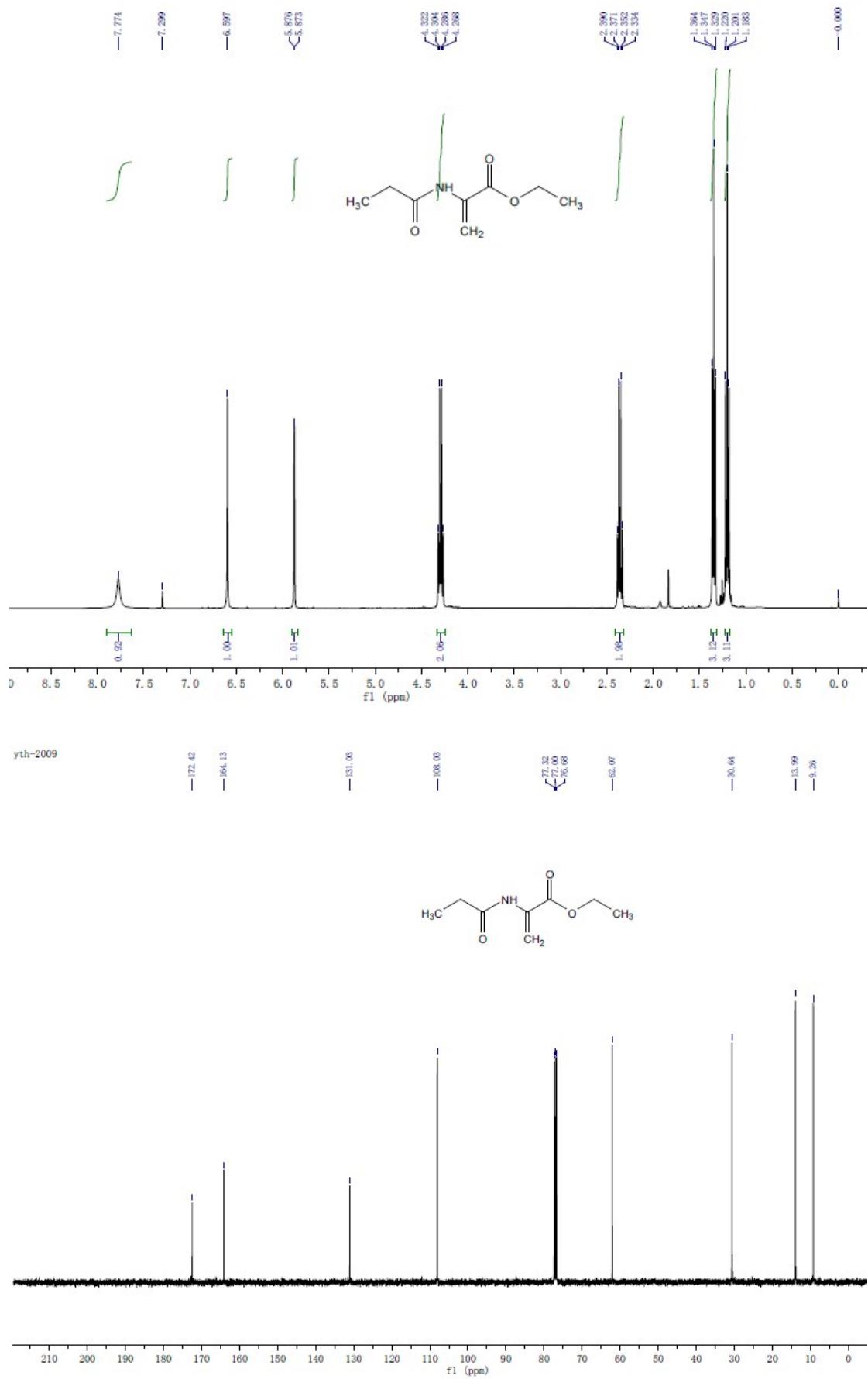
7q



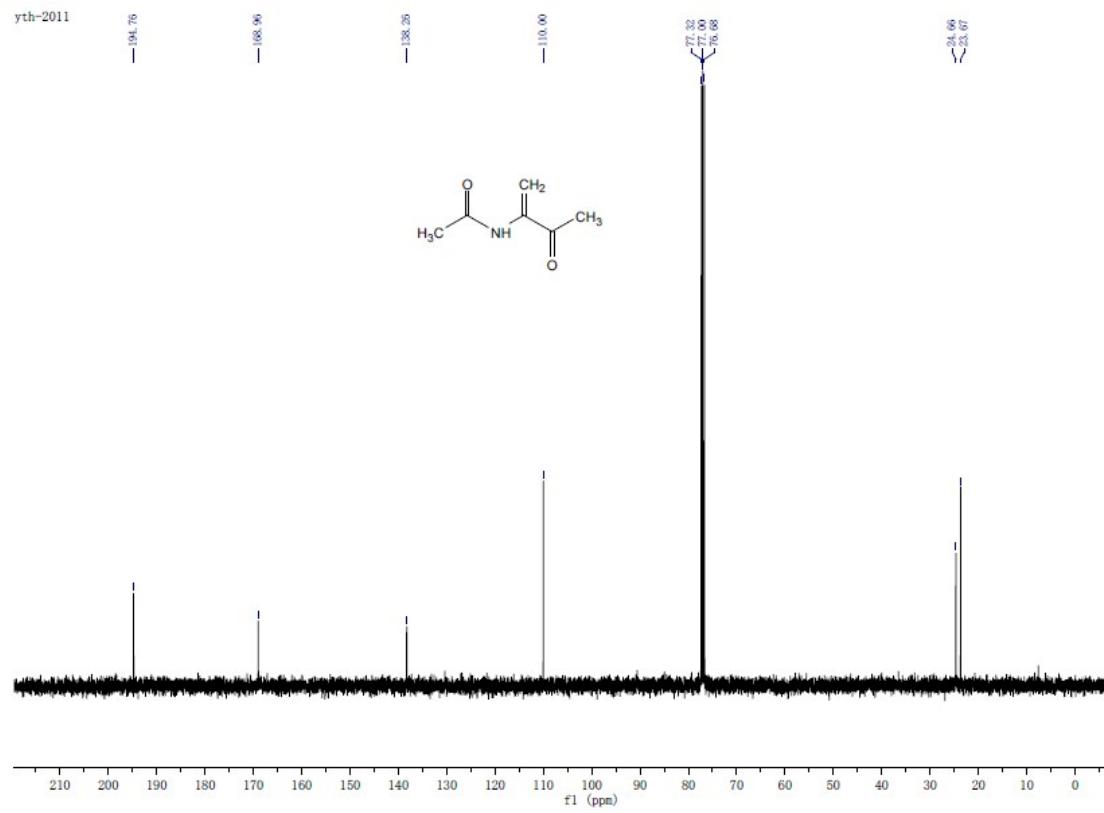
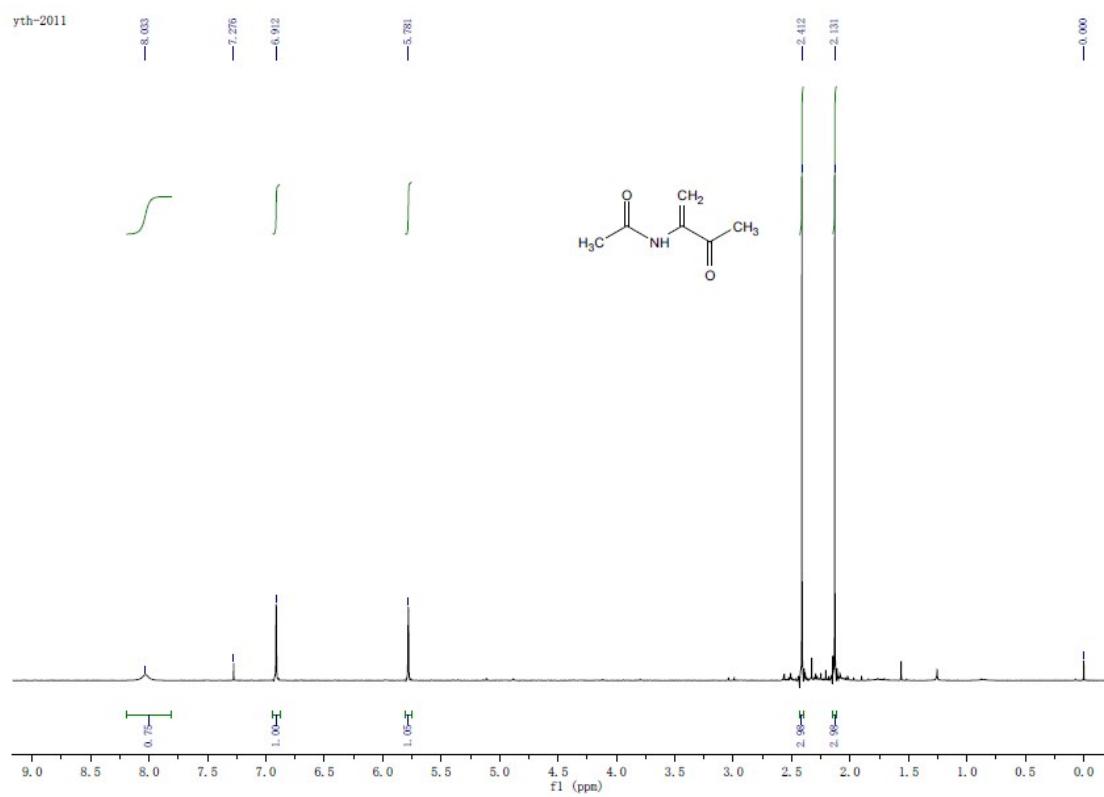
7r



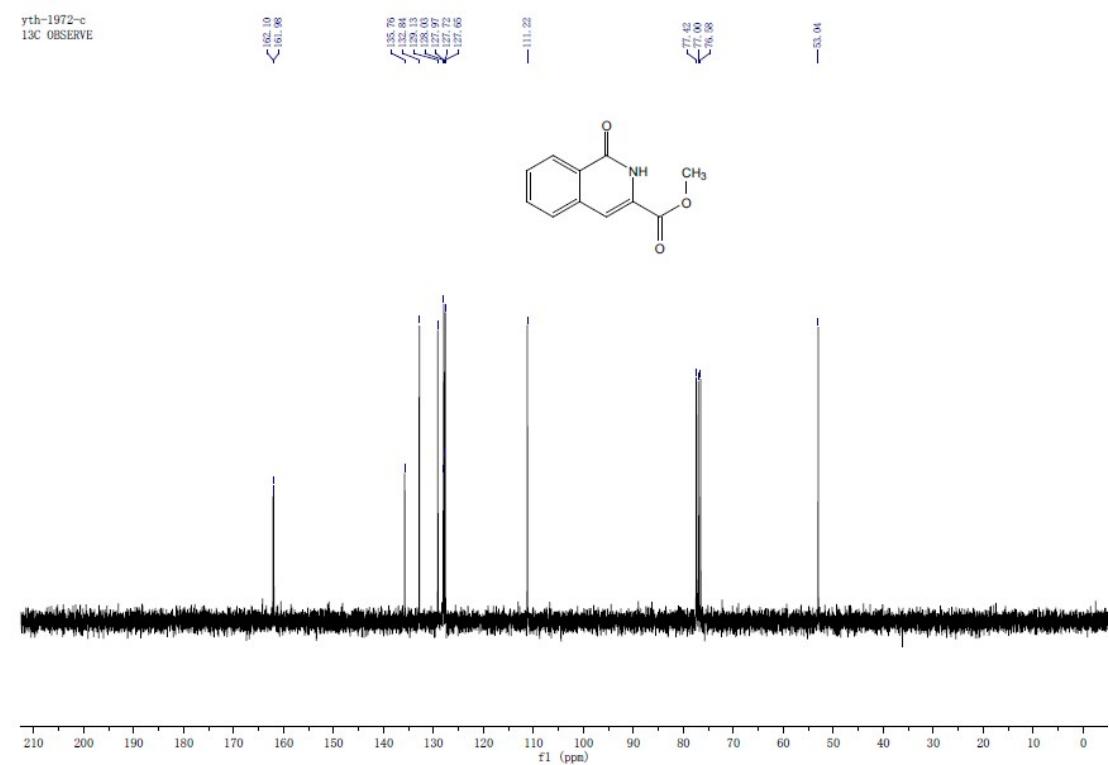
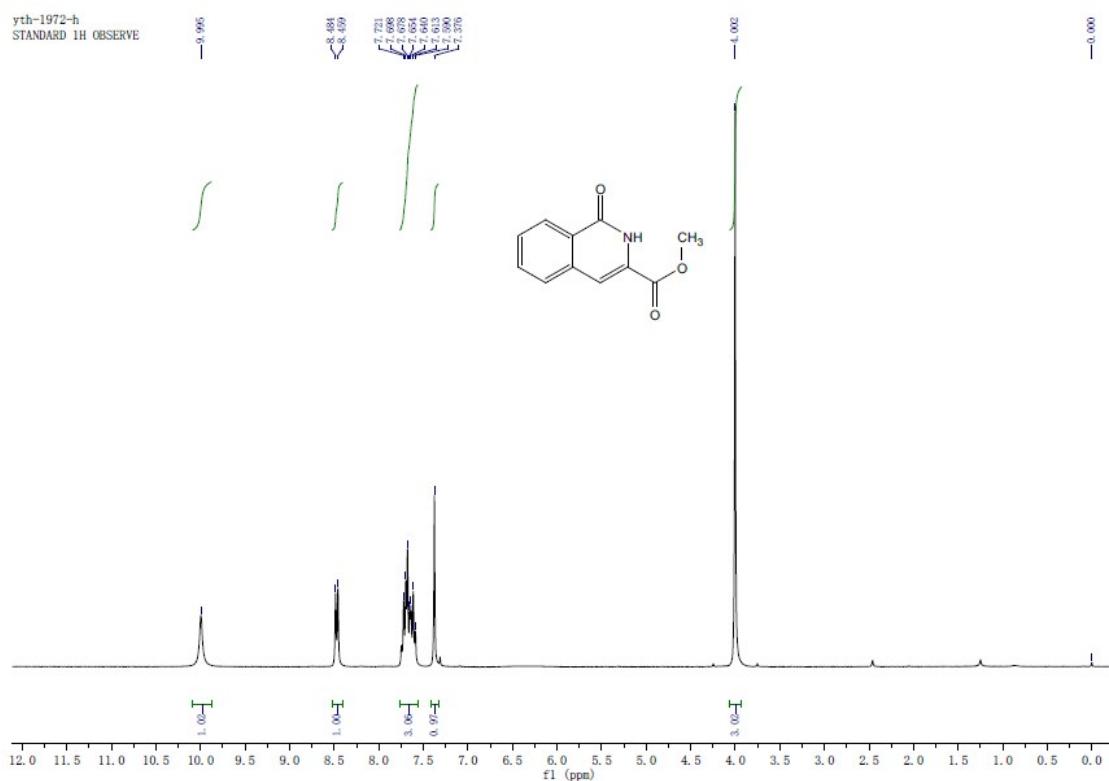
7v



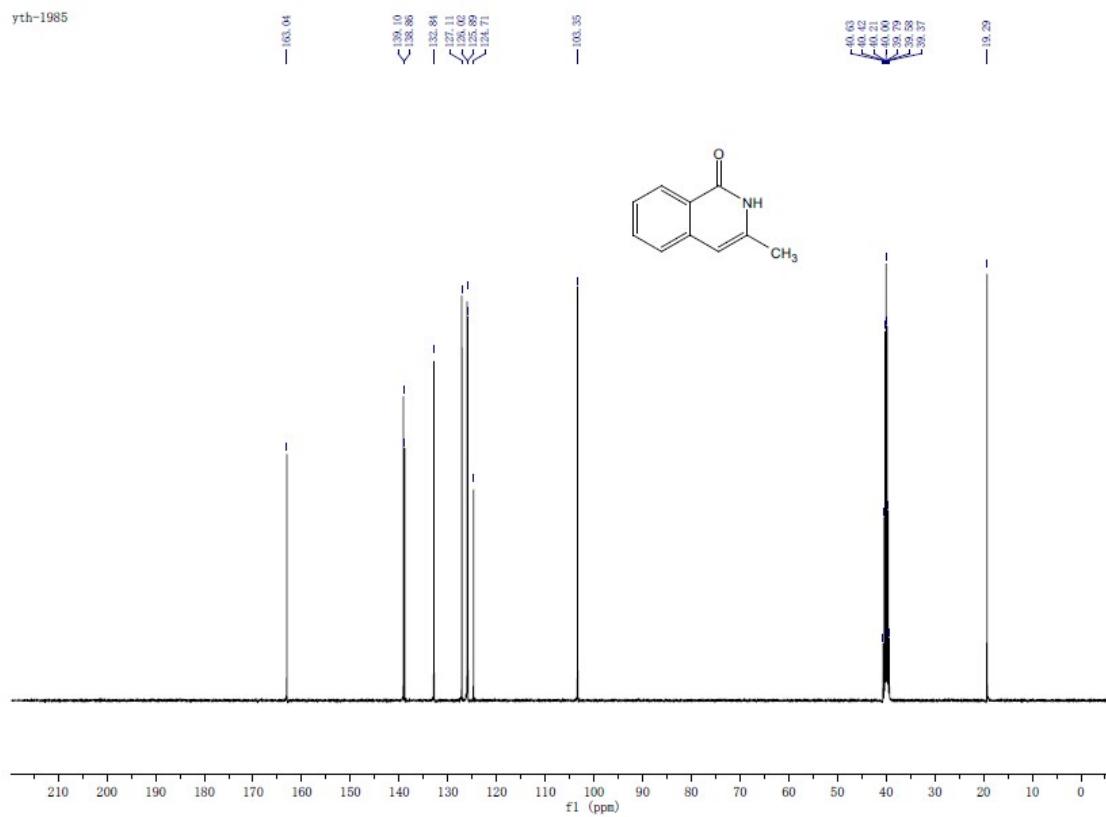
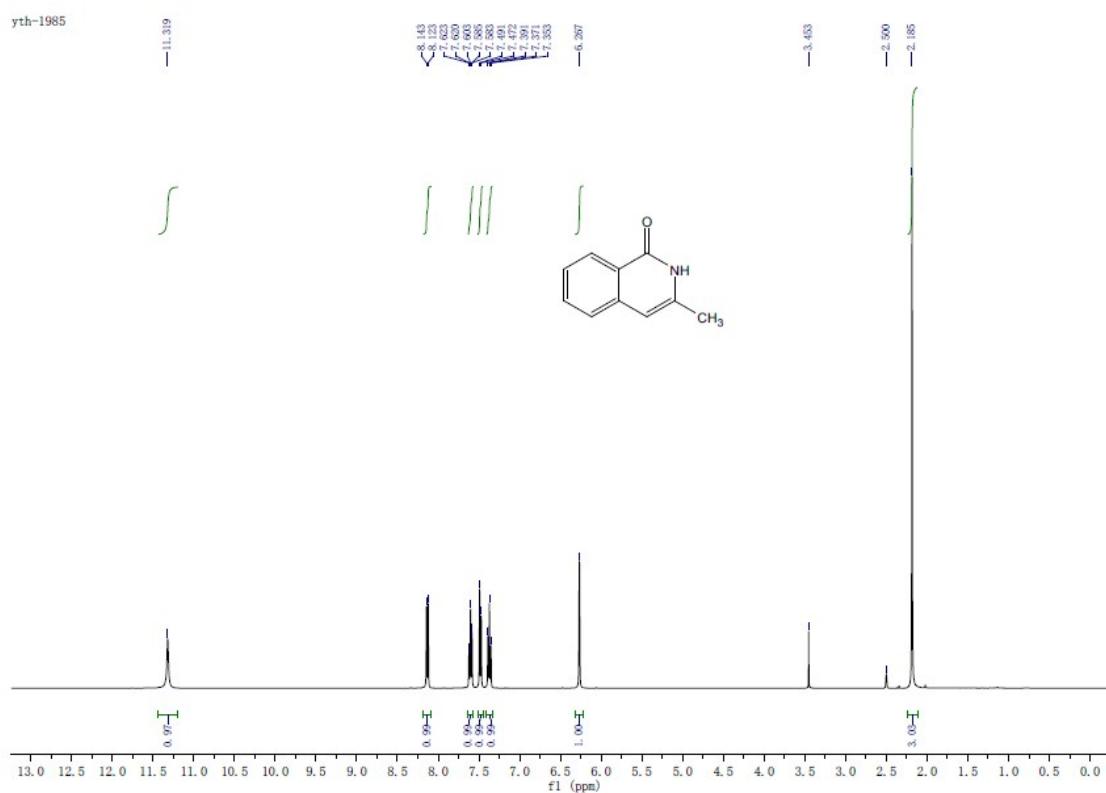
7w



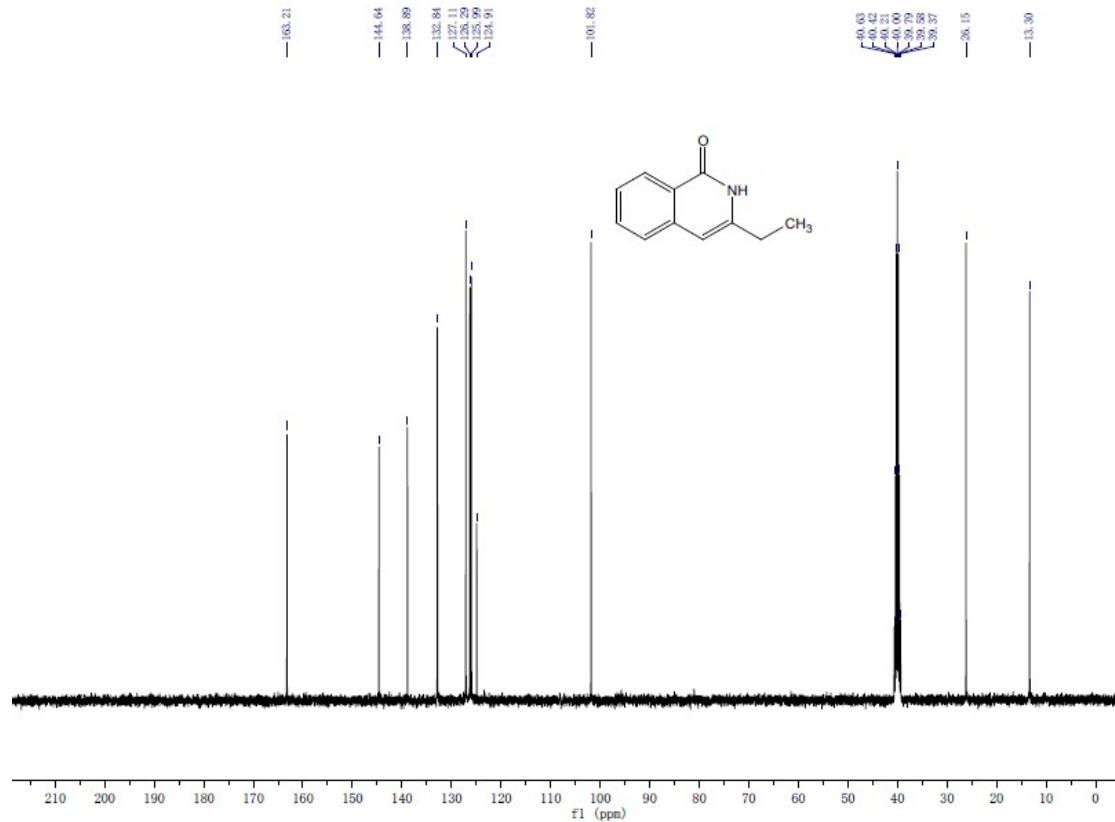
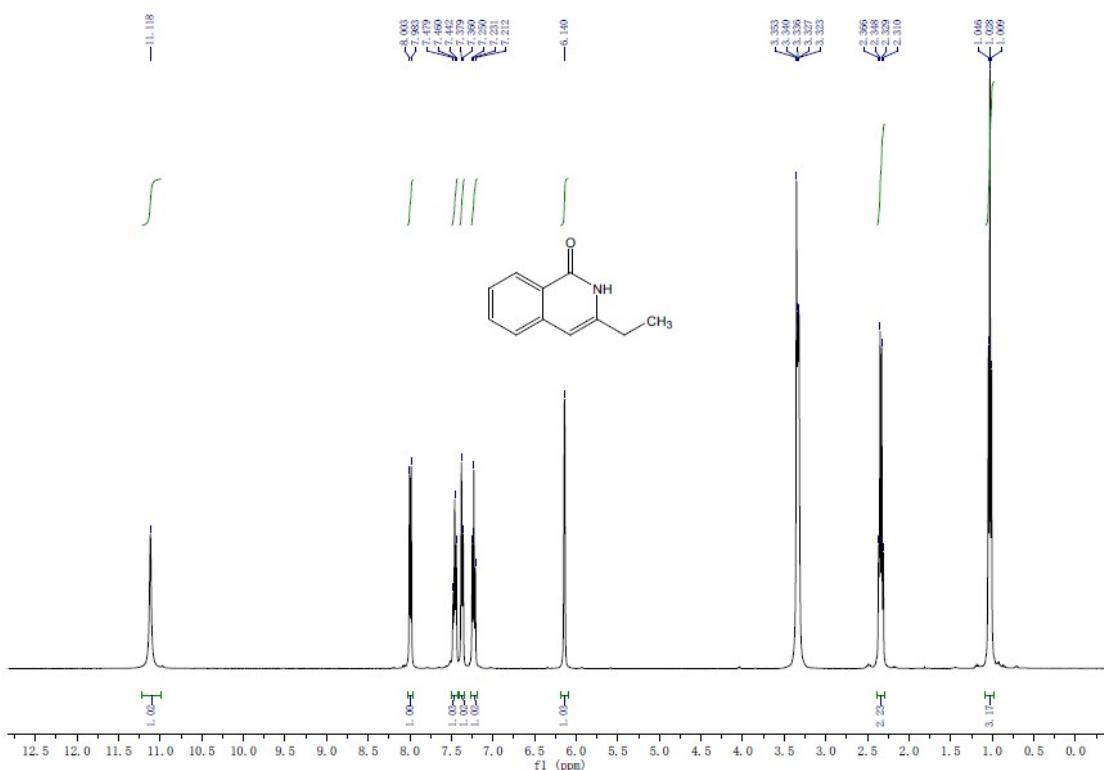
2a (Method B)



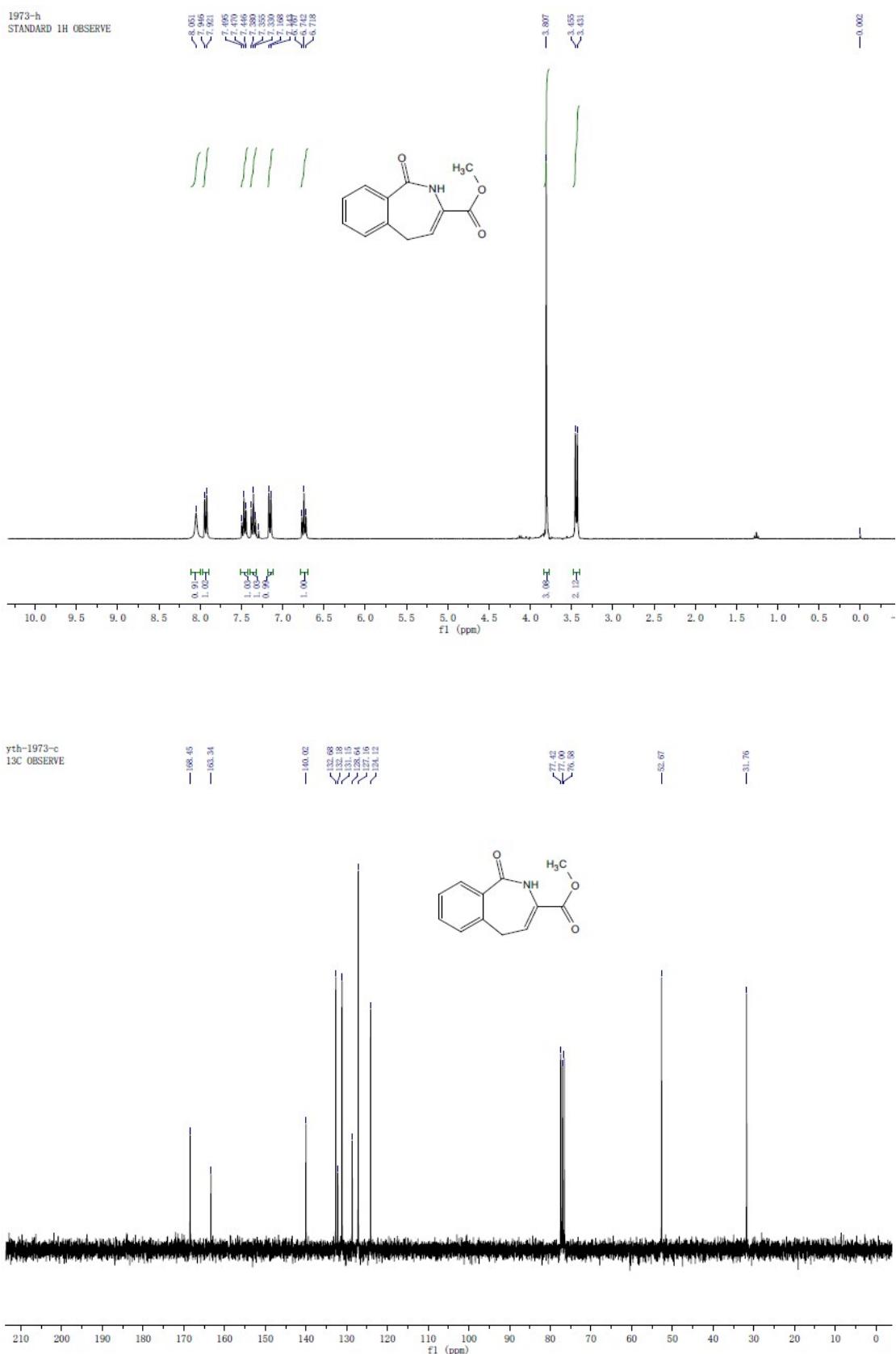
2j (Method B)



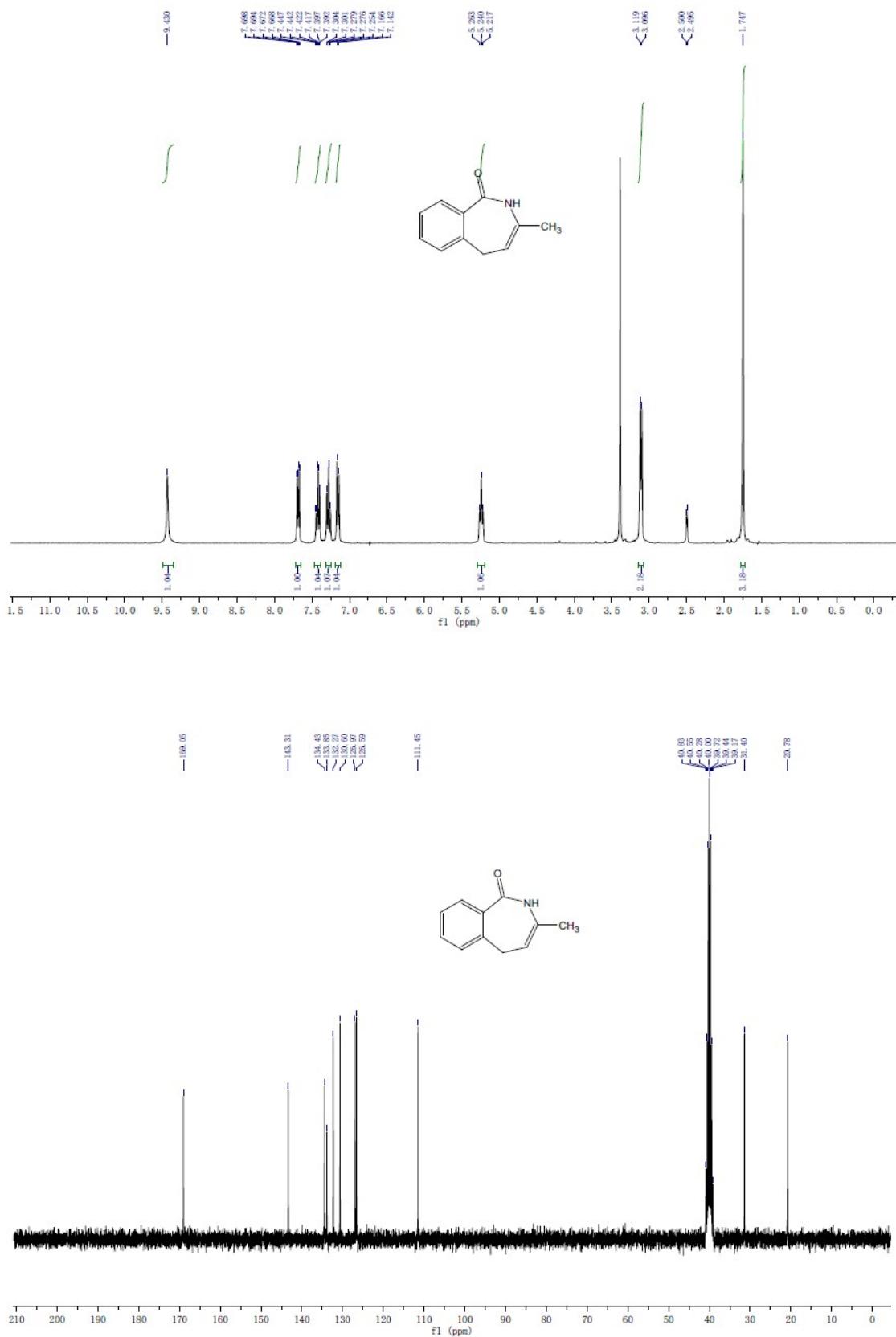
2k (Method B)



4a (Method B)

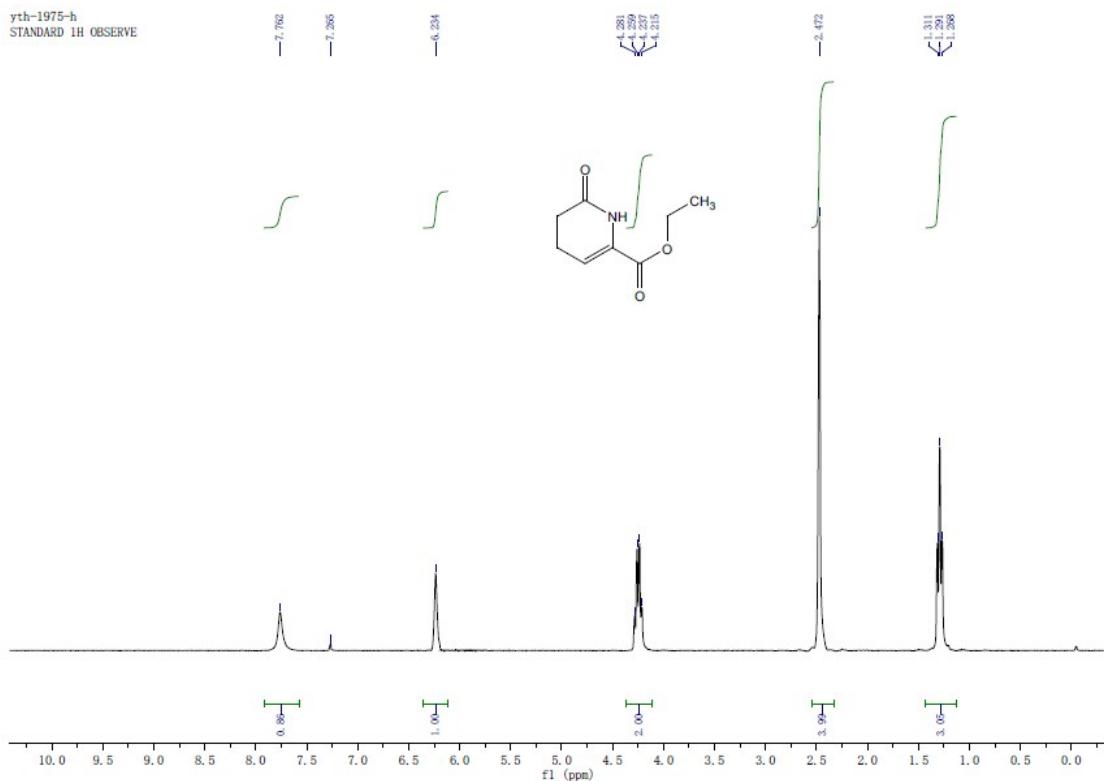


4c (Method B)

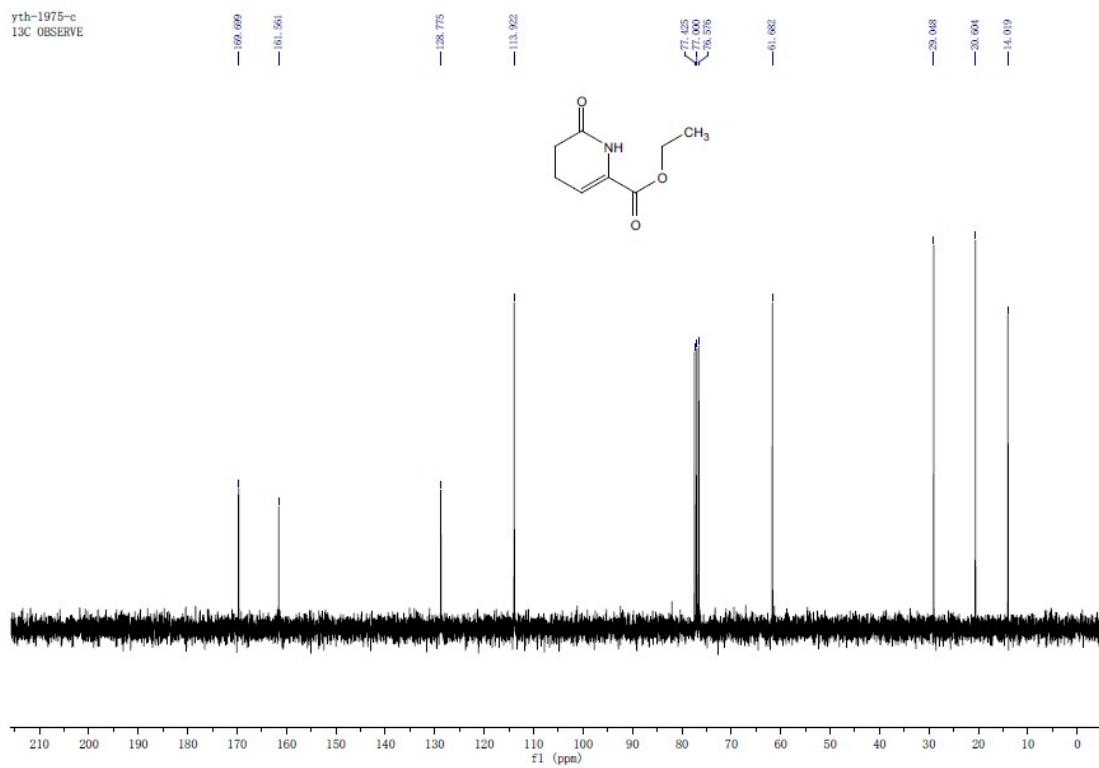


9a

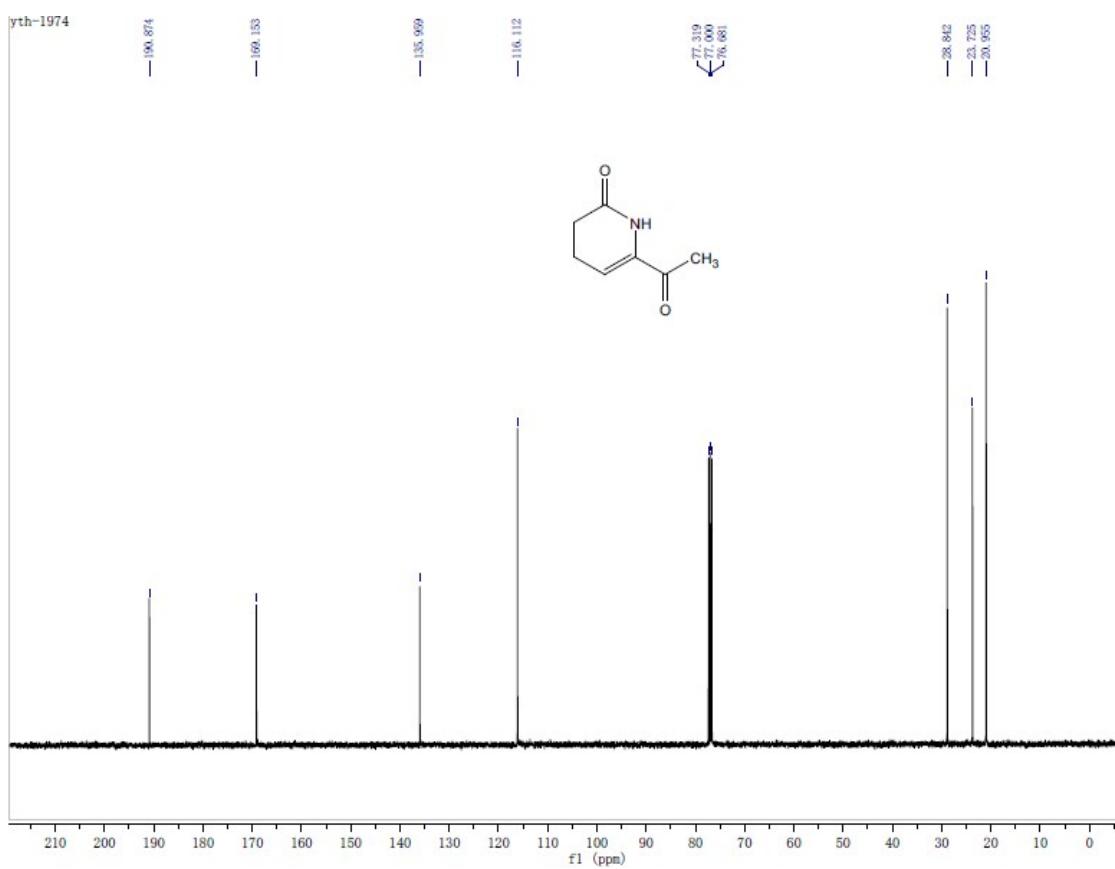
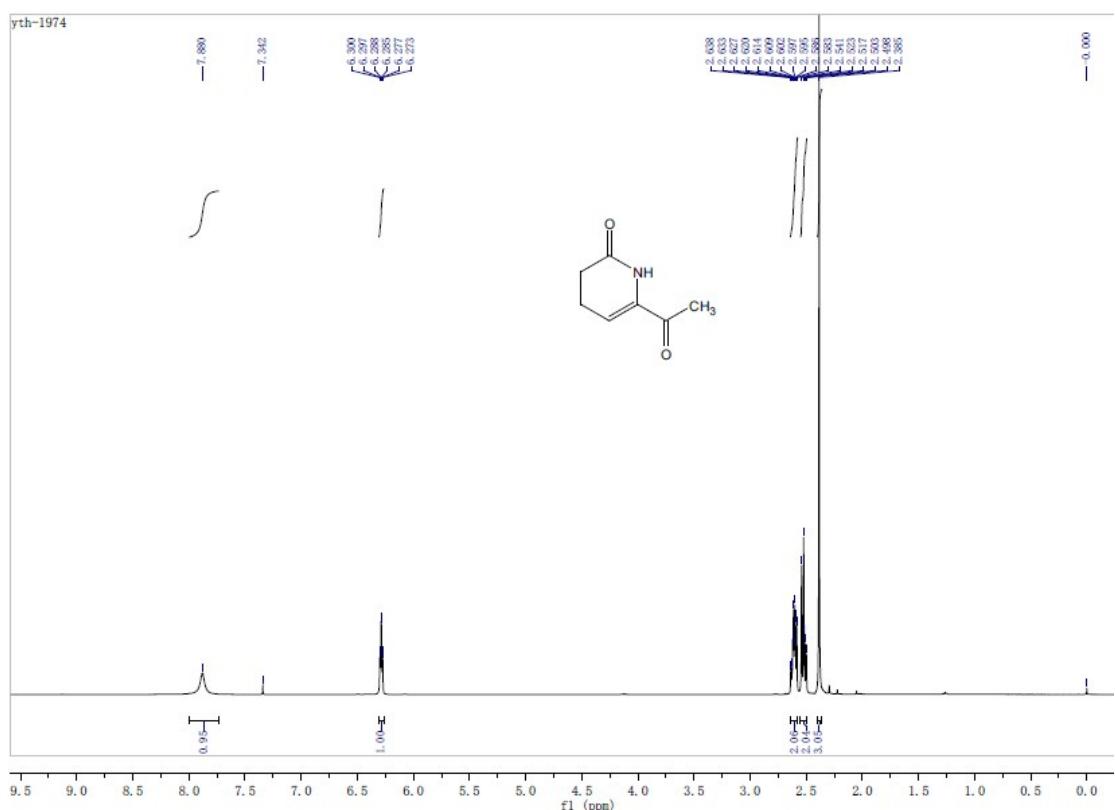
yth-1975-h
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



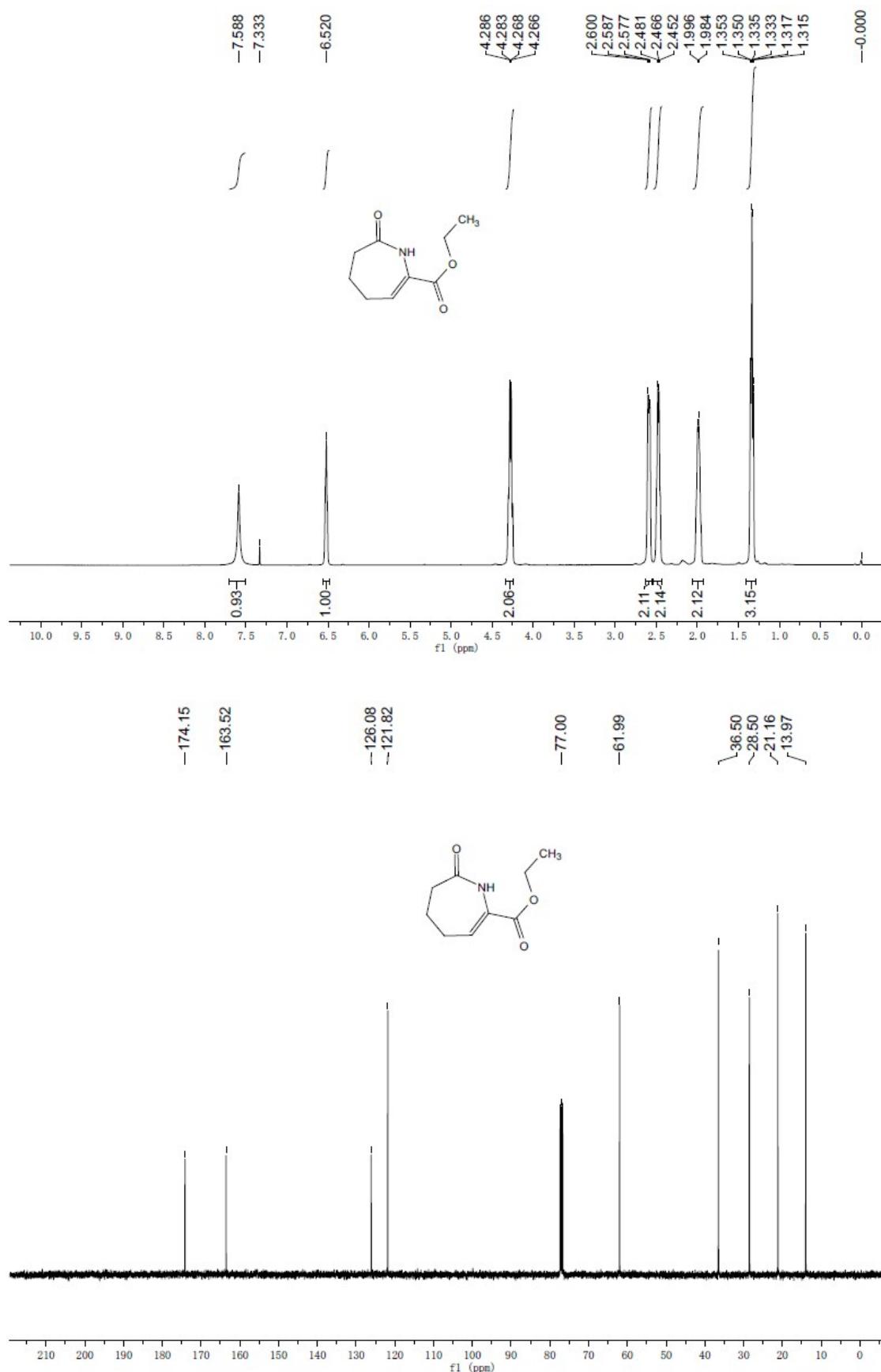
yth-1975-c
13C OBSERVE



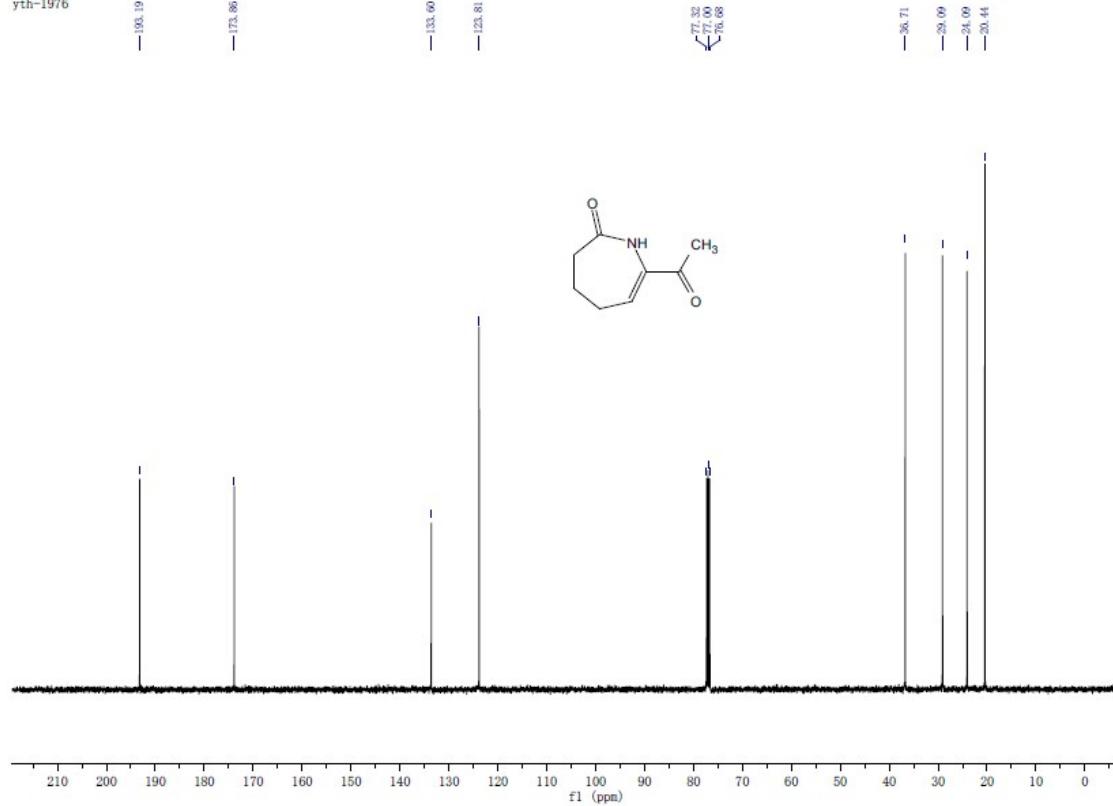
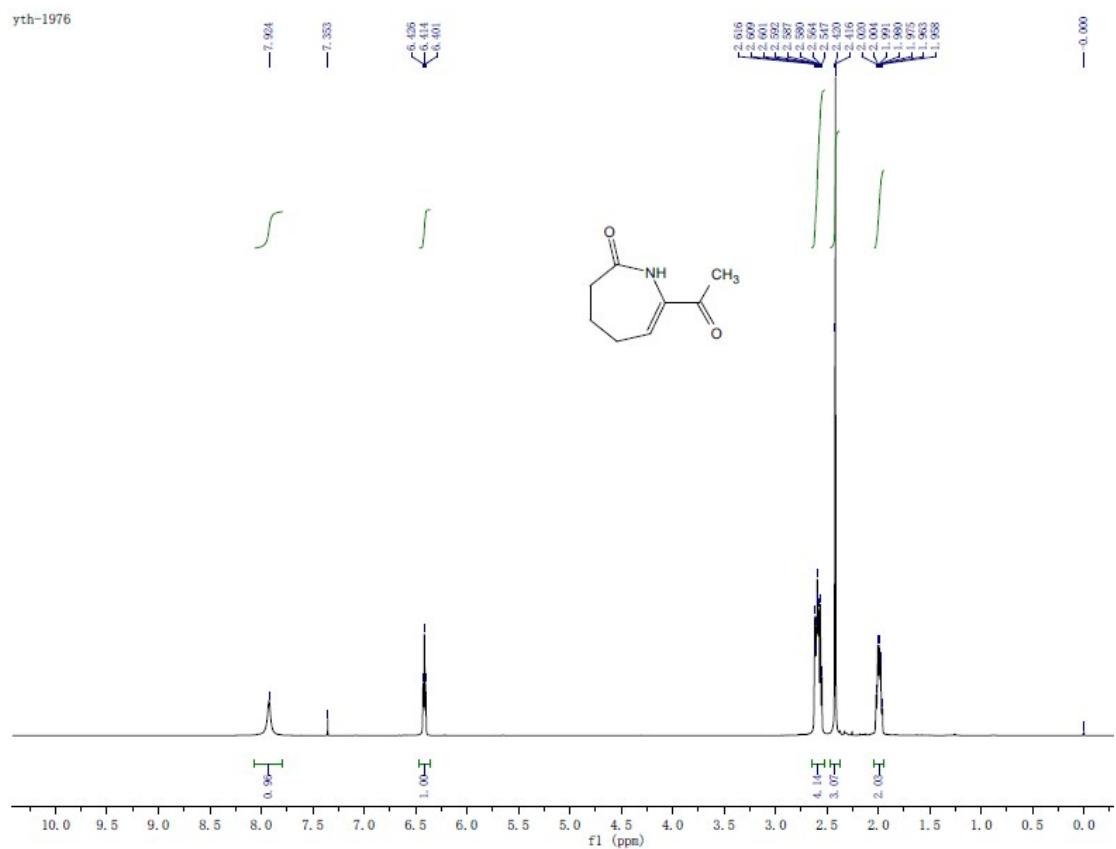
9b



9c

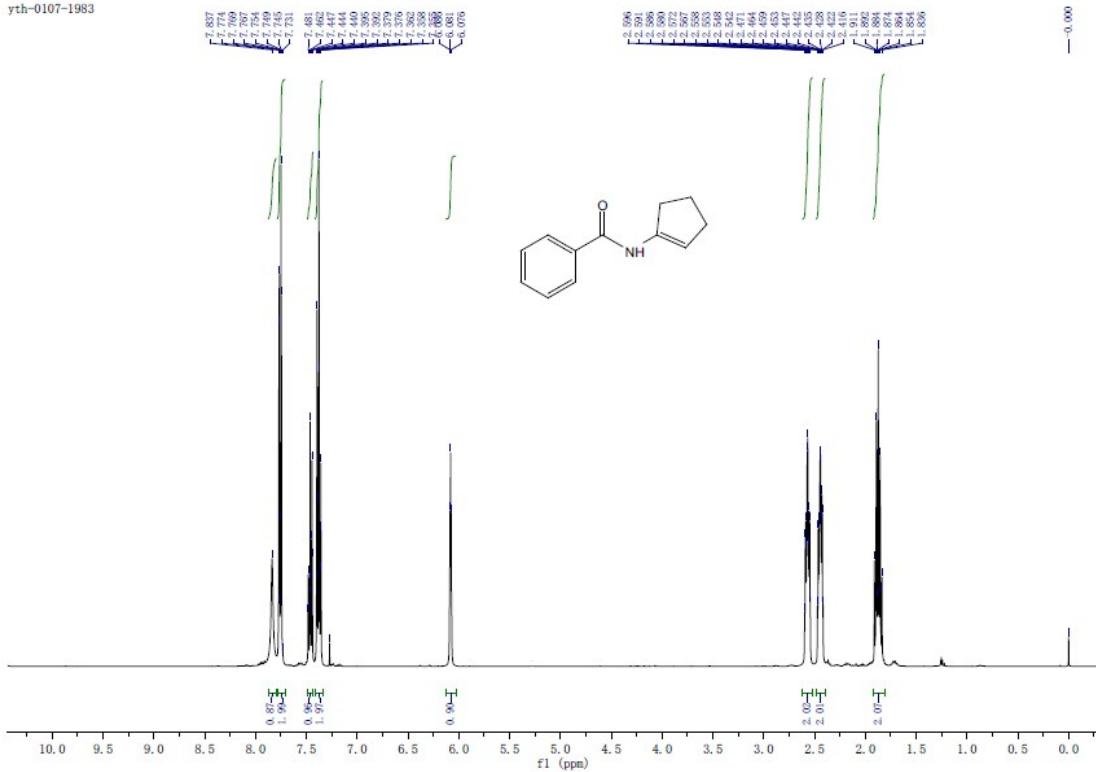


9d

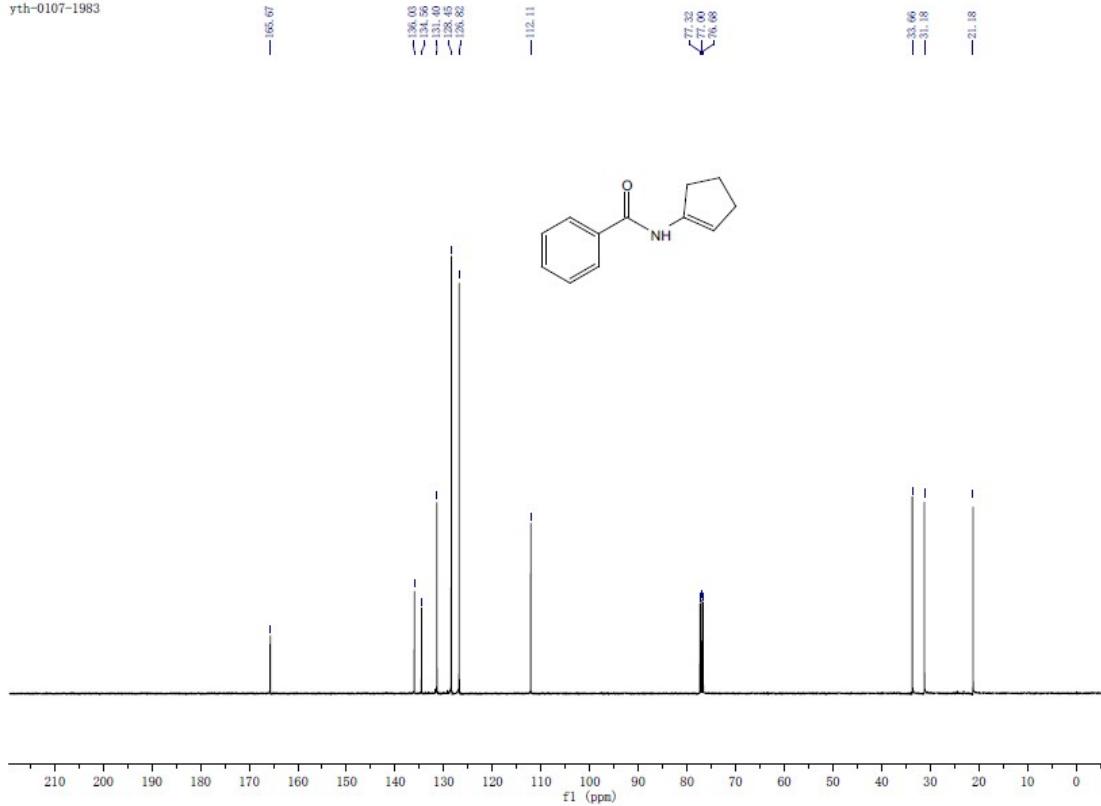


11a

yth-0107-1983

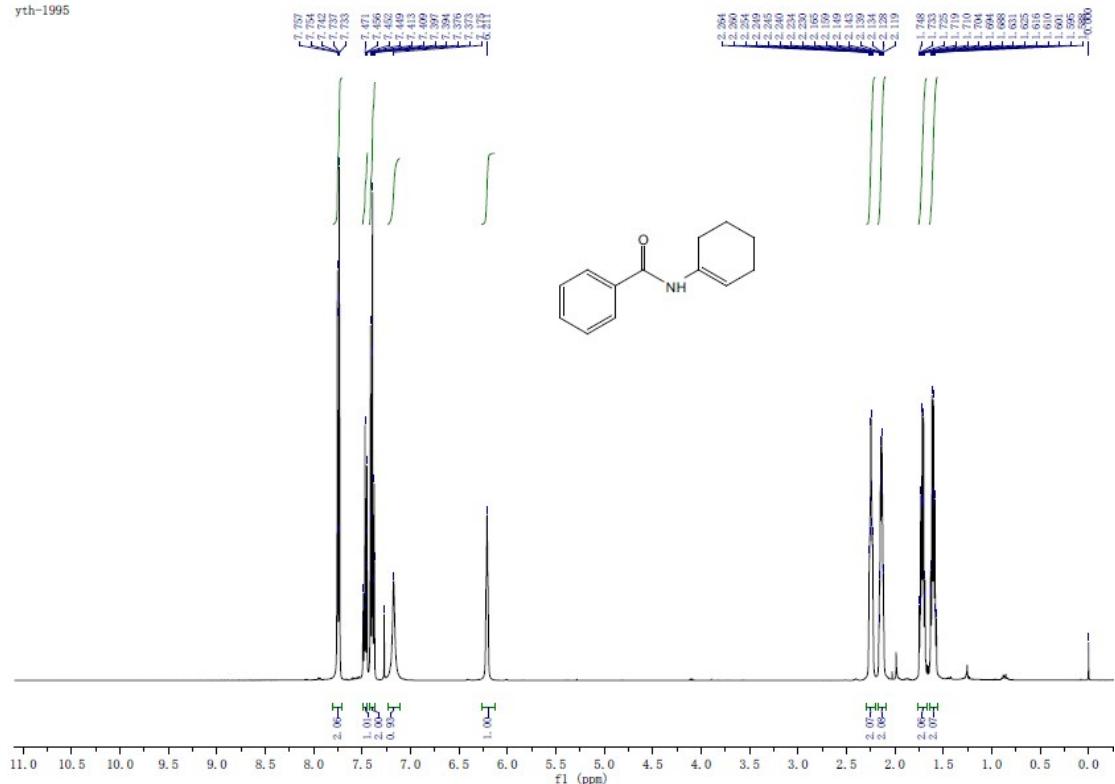


yth-0107-1983

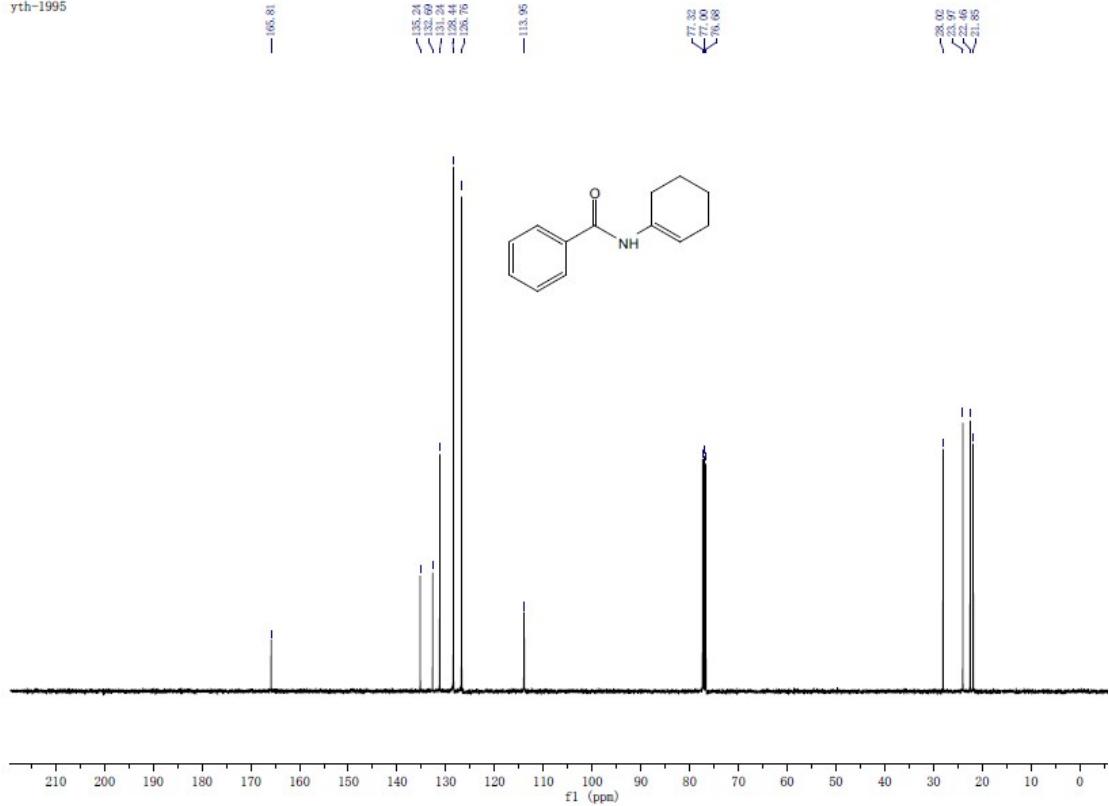


11b

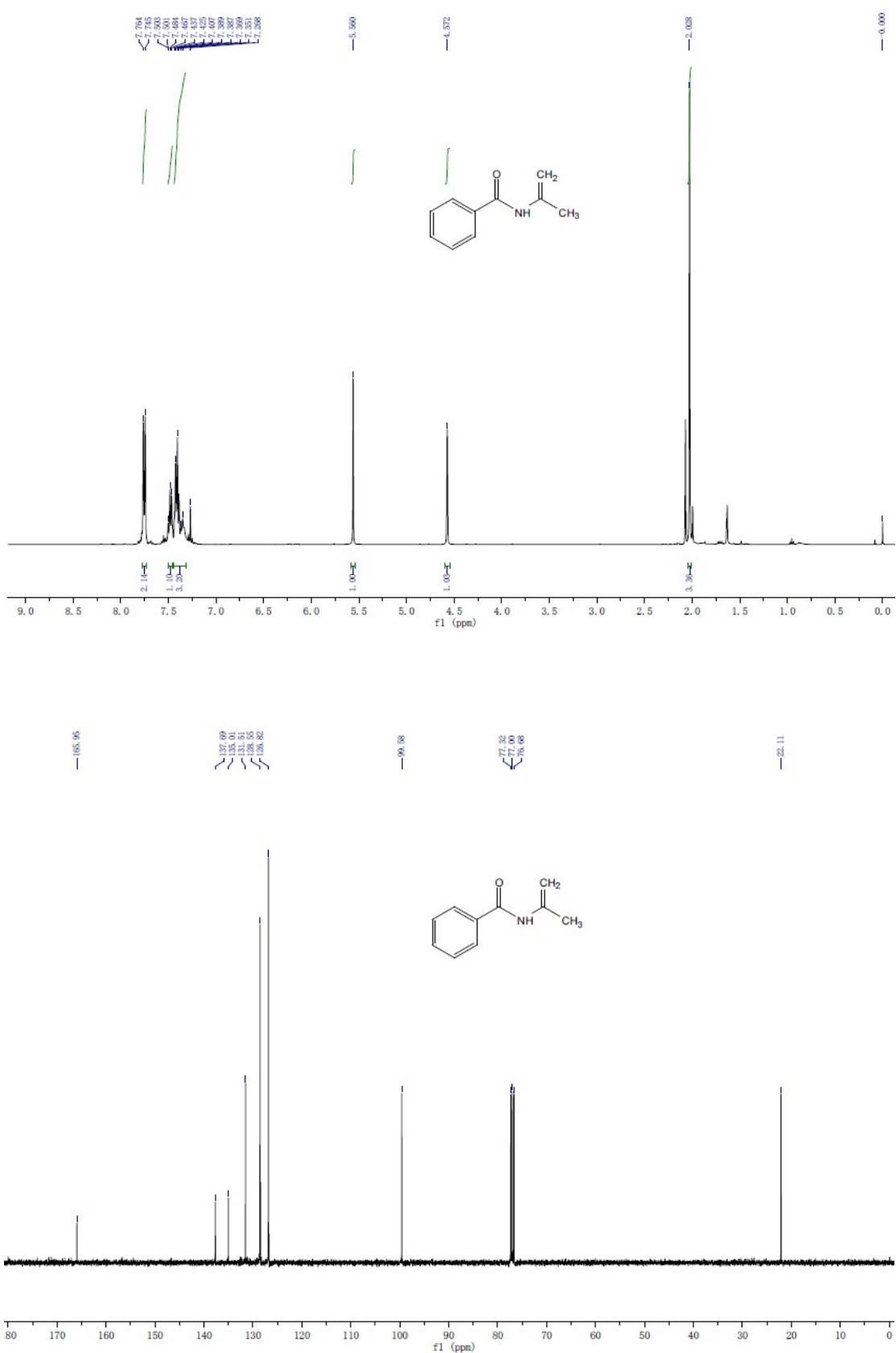
yth-1995



yth-1995

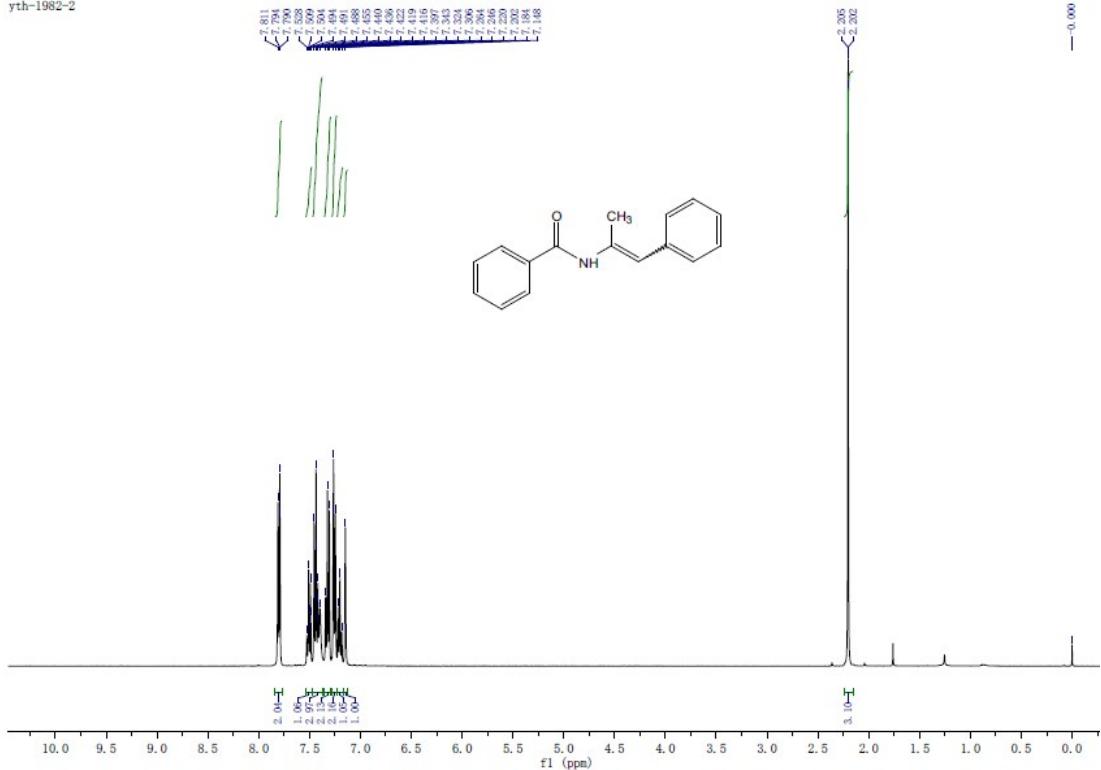


11c

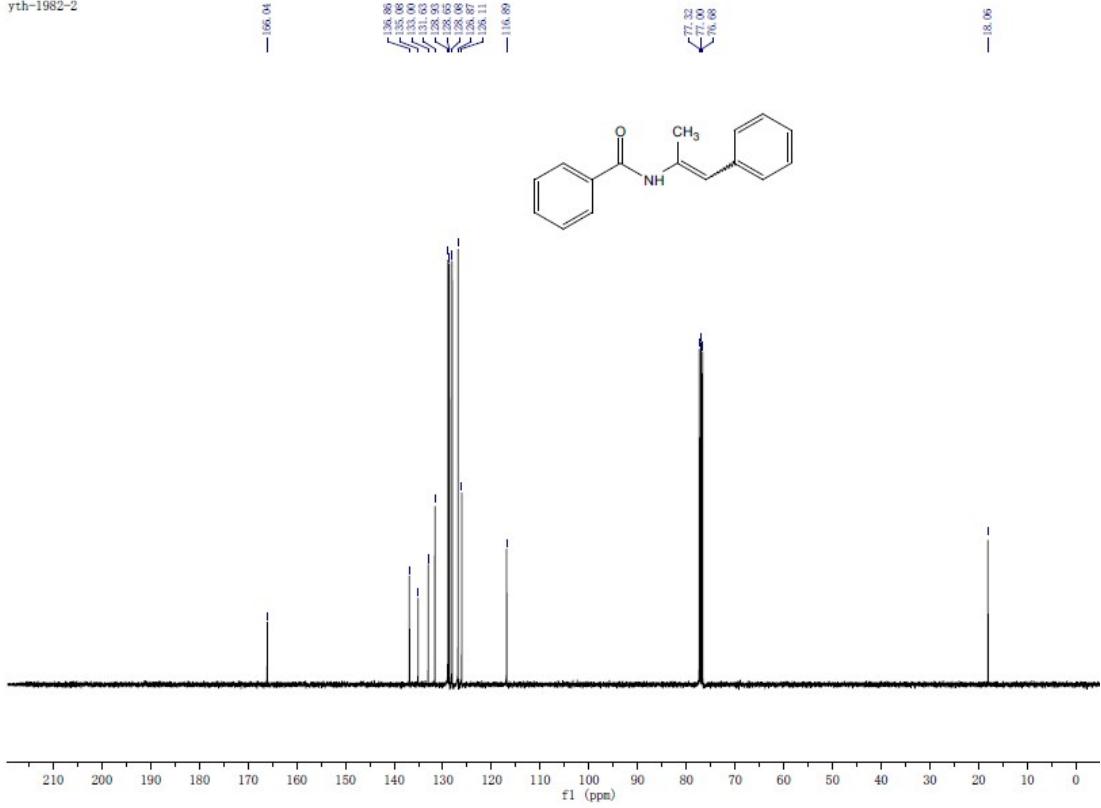


11d

yth-1982-2



yth-1982-2

**11e**

