

Table S2 Comparison of the supercapacitive activity of SiQDs-MoS₂/rGO with those recently reported.

| Material | Solution | Capacitance (F g ⁻¹) | Capacitance retention | Power density (KW Kg ⁻¹) | Energy density (W h Kg ⁻¹) | Reference |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|-----------|
| SiQDs-MoS ₂ /rGO-2 | 6 M KOH | 912.4 (0.5 A g ⁻¹) | 88.20% (10000 cycles at 1 A g ⁻¹) | 11.3 | 71.3 | This work |
| NiCo ₂ S ₄ -g-MoS ₂ | 6 M KOH | 1002 (5.0 A g ⁻¹) | 94.8% (4000 cycles at 5 A g ⁻¹) | 5.2 | 30.28 | 1 |
| GN-CoMoS ₄ | 3 M KOH | 774 (1.0 A g ⁻¹) | 94.49% (6000 cycles at 8 A g ⁻¹) | 0.9 | 42.85 | 2 |
| Co ₉ S ₈ /α-MnS@N-C@MoS ₂ | 2 M KOH | 1938 (1.0 A g ⁻¹) | 86.9% (10000 cycles at 10 A g ⁻¹) | 0.729 | 64.2 | 3 |
| MoS ₂ /PPy-2 | 1 M KCl | 695 (0.5 A g ⁻¹) | 85% (4000 cycles at 1 A g ⁻¹) | 46 | 57.5 | 4 |
| M-MoS ₂ -H ₂ O | 1 M Li ₂ SO ₄ | 380 (1.0 A g ⁻¹) | 88% (10000 cycles at 5 A g ⁻¹) | 1 | 51 | 5 |
| PANI-MoS ₂ | 1 M H ₂ SO ₄ | 538 (0.5 A g ⁻¹) | 93% (2000 cycles at 0.01 A g ⁻¹) | 9.8 | 128 | 6 |
| MoS ₂ | 1M Na ₂ SO ₄ | 138 (1 A g ⁻¹) | 86% (5000cycle at 200 mv s ⁻¹) | 0.4 | 12.26 | 7 |
| MoS ₂ /G | 1M Na ₂ SO ₄ | 155 (0.5A g ⁻¹) | 89.6% (1000 cycles at 0.6 A g ⁻¹) | 0.25 | 37.5 | 8 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------|------|----|
| MoS ₂ -Gr | 1M Na ₂ SO ₄ | 243 (1 A g ⁻¹) | 92.3% (1000 cycles at 1 A g ⁻¹) | 19.8 | 73.5 | 9 |
| MoS ₂ @HCS | 3 M KOH | 458 (1 A g ⁻¹) | 86% (1000 cycles at 8 A g ⁻¹) | 0.616 | 13.7 | 10 |

- 1 J. F. Shen, P. Dong, R. Baines, X. W. Xu, Z. Q. Zhang, P. M. Ajayan and M. X. Ye, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 9251.
- 2 M. Wei, C. Wang, Y. B. Yao, S. H. Yu, W.-H. Liao, J. W. Rene, R. Sun and C.-P. Wong, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 2019, **355**, 891.
- 3 S. Kandula, K. R. Shrestha, N. H. Kim and J. H. Lee, *Small*, 2018, **14**, 1800291.
- 4 H. J. Tang, J. Y. Wang, H. J. Yin, H. J. Zhao, D. Wang and Z. Y. Tang, *Adv. Mater.*, 2015, **27**, 1117.
- 5 X. M. Geng, Y. L. Zhang, Y. Han, J. X. Li, L. Yang, M. Benamara, L. Chen and H. L. Zhu, *Nano Lett.*, 2017, **17**, 1825.
- 6 M. S. Raghu, K. Y. Kumar, S. Rao, T. Aravinda, B. P. Prasanna, M. K. Prashanth, *Polym. Bull.*, 2018, **75**, 4359.
- 7 Neetika, A. Sanger, V. K. Malik and R. Chandra, *Int. J. Hydrogen Energ.*, 2018, **43**, 11141.
- 8 R. Thangappan, S. Kalaiselvam, A. Elayaperumal, R. Jayavel, M. Arivanandhan, R. Karthikey and Y. Hayakawad, *Dalton Trans.*, 2016, **45**, 2637.
- 9 K. J. Huang, L. Wang, Y. J. Liu, Y. M. Liu, H. B. Wang, T. Gan and L. L. Wang, *Int. J. Hydrogen Energ.*, 2013, **8**, 14027.
- 10 T.-W. Lin, M.-C. Hsiao, A. Y. Wang and J. Y. Lin, *ChemElectroChem.*, 2017, **4**, 620.