

## **ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (ESI)**

### **Secondary interactions, steric hindrance and electric charge effect the on the interaction of V<sup>IV</sup>O species with proteins**

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**Table S1** Species identified in the ESI-MS spectra of the system  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/Hpip$  1/2.

Ion	Composition	Exptl m/z <sup>a</sup>	Calcd m/z <sup>a</sup>	Error (ppm) <sup>b</sup>
$[V^{IV}O(pip)_2+H]^+$	$C_{28}H_{33}N_{10}O_7V$	672.19713	672.19678	0.5
$[V^{IV}O(pip)_2(OH)]^-$	$C_{28}H_{33}N_{10}O_8V$	688.19279	688.19352	-1.1
$[V^VO_2(pip)_2]^-$	$C_{28}H_{32}N_{10}O_8V$	687.18573	687.18497	1.1

<sup>a</sup> Experimental and calculated m/z values are referred to the peak with monoisotopic mass. <sup>b</sup> Error in ppm respect to the calculated value, obtained as  $10^6 \times [(m/z \text{ experimental} - m/z \text{ calculated}) / m/z \text{ calculated}]$ .

**Table S2** Species identified in the ESI-MS of the of the system  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/H_2hqs$  1/2.

Ion	Composition	Exptl m/z <sup>a</sup>	Calcd m/z <sup>a</sup>	Error (ppm) <sup>b</sup>
$[V^{IV}O(Hhqs)_2+H]^+$	$C_{18}H_{13}N_2O_9S_2V$	515.94982	515.94966	0.3
$[V^{IV}O(Hhqs)_2+Na]^+$	$C_{18}H_{12}N_2O_9S_2VNa$	537.93177	537.93161	0.3
$[V^{IV}O(hqs)_2]^{2-}$	$C_{18}H_{10}N_2O_9S_2V$	256.46395	256.46392	0.1
$[V^{IV}O(Hhqs)(hqs)]^-$	$C_{18}H_{11}N_2O_9S_2V$	513.93554	513.93511	0.8
$[V^VO_2(hqs)_2]^{3-}$	$C_{18}H_{10}N_2O_{10}S_2V$	176.30700	176.30776	-4.3

<sup>a</sup> Experimental and calculated m/z values are referred to the peak with monoisotopic mass. <sup>b</sup> Error in ppm respect to the calculated value, obtained as  $10^6 \times [(m/z \text{ experimental} - m/z \text{ calculated}) / m/z \text{ calculated}]$ .

**Table S3** Binding sites for *SPY-5-13-C*-[VO(Hpip)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> determined by docking methods.

Ranking <sup>a</sup>	Hbond	Distance <sup>b</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>max</sub> <sup>c</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>mean</sub> <sup>d</sup>	% Pop. <sup>e</sup>
I	O1···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.950	26.12	25.40	4.0
	O4b···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.116			
	O4b···Gln49(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.453			
II	O1···Arg74(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.434	26.04	22.99	6.0
	O4b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.289			
	N9a···Glu24(COO)	1.709			
III	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.756	23.47	21.98	15.0
	N9b···Gly47(CO)	1.534			
IV	O4b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.145	21.12	18.19	24.0
	N9a···Gly47(CO)	1.540			
V	O4b···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.996	21.01	20.40	5.0
	N9a···Thr7(CO)	2.110			
VI	O4b···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.541	15.82	18.84	10.0
VII	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	3.158	14.52	13.05	11.0
	O4b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.243			
VIII	O4b···Arg74(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.105	12.41	11.57	7.0
	O4a···Lys27(NH <sub>3</sub> )	4.152			
	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.928			
	N7b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.044			

<sup>a</sup> Ranking of the identified cluster. <sup>b</sup> Distance in Å. <sup>c</sup> GoldScore *Fitness* value obtained for the most stable pose of each cluster (*F*<sub>max</sub>). <sup>d</sup> Average value of GoldScore *Fitness* for each cluster (*F*<sub>mean</sub>). <sup>e</sup> Percentage computed considering the total of the solutions reported (number of solutions per cluster).

**Table S4** Binding sites for *SPY-5-13-A*-[VO(Hpip)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> determined by docking methods.

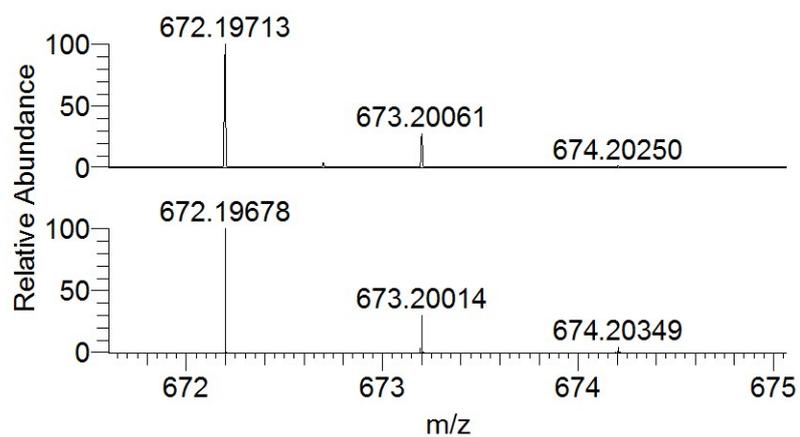
Ranking <sup>a</sup>	Hbond	Distance <sup>b</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>max</sub> <sup>c</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>mean</sub> <sup>d</sup>	% Pop. <sup>e</sup>
I	O4a···Arg74(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.521	25.91	24.31	7.0
	O4b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.136			
	N9a···Glu24(COO)	1.852			
II	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.610	20.86	19.20	26.0
	N9b···Gly47(CO)	1.757			
III	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.681	20.77	19.36	21.0
	N9b···Gly47(CO)	1.727			
	N9a···Gly47(CO)	1.583			
IV	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.726	20.44	19.78	7.0
	N9b···Gly47(CO)	1.615			
V	O4b···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.603	12.28	11.42	15.0

<sup>a</sup> Ranking of the identified cluster. <sup>b</sup> Distance in Å. <sup>c</sup> GoldScore *Fitness* value obtained for the most stable pose of each cluster (*F*<sub>max</sub>). <sup>d</sup> Average value of GoldScore *Fitness* for each cluster (*F*<sub>mean</sub>). <sup>e</sup> Percentage computed considering the total of the solutions reported (number of solutions per cluster).

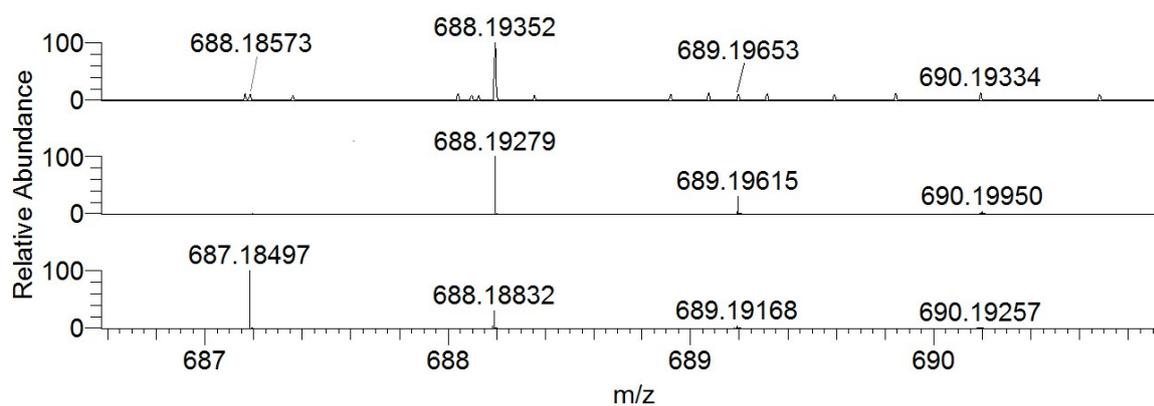
**Table S5** Binding sites for *SPY-5-12*-[VO(Hpip)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> determined by docking methods.

Ranking <sup>a</sup>	Hbond	Distance <sup>b</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>max</sub> <sup>c</sup>	<i>F</i> <sub>mean</sub> <sup>d</sup>	% Pop. <sup>e</sup>
I	O4a···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.287	22.11	21.14	6.0
	N9b···Thr7(CO)	1.746			
II	O1···Asp52(NH)	2.445	21.29	13.66	5.0
	O4a···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.034			
	O4b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.140			
	O4b···Lys27(NH <sub>3</sub> )	3.377			
III	O1···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.219	21.24	19.74	15.0
	N9a···Leu73(CO)	1.452			
	N9b···Thr7(CO)	1.951			
IV	O1···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.506	21.08	20.28	4.0
	O4a···Arg42(NH <sub>2</sub> )	3.656			
	O4a···Gln49(NH <sub>2</sub> )	1.807			
	N9a···Glu24(COO)	2.314			
V	N9a···Thr7(CO)	1.654	19.36	18.61	24.0
	N9b···Leu73(CO)	1.686			
VI	N9a···Leu73(CO)	1.955	19.07	18.70	10.0
	N9b···Thr7(CO)	1.506			
VII	O4a···Lys6(NH <sub>3</sub> )	3.291	18.82	18.13	4.0
VIII	N7b···Arg72(NH <sub>2</sub> )	2.135	18.80	17.81	7.0
	N9a···Glu24(COO)	1.837			

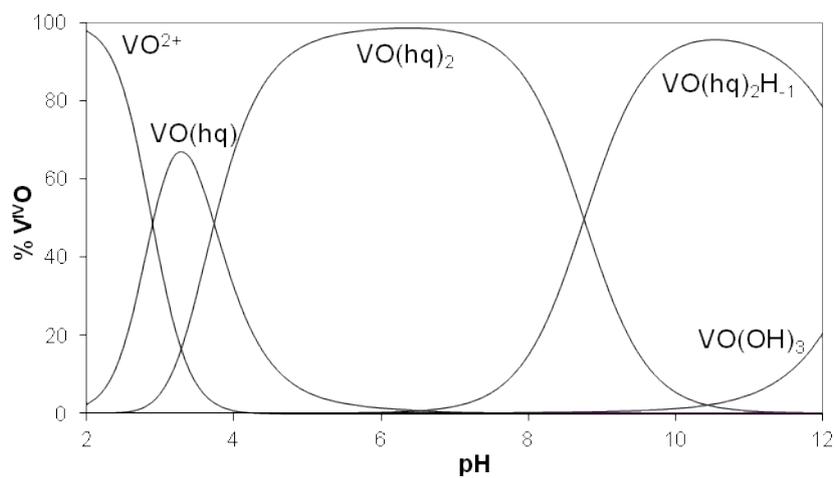
<sup>a</sup> Ranking of the identified cluster. <sup>b</sup> Distance in Å. <sup>c</sup> GoldScore *Fitness* value obtained for the most stable pose of each cluster (*F*<sub>max</sub>). <sup>d</sup> Average value of GoldScore *Fitness* for each cluster (*F*<sub>mean</sub>). <sup>e</sup> Percentage computed considering the total of the solutions reported (number of solutions per cluster).



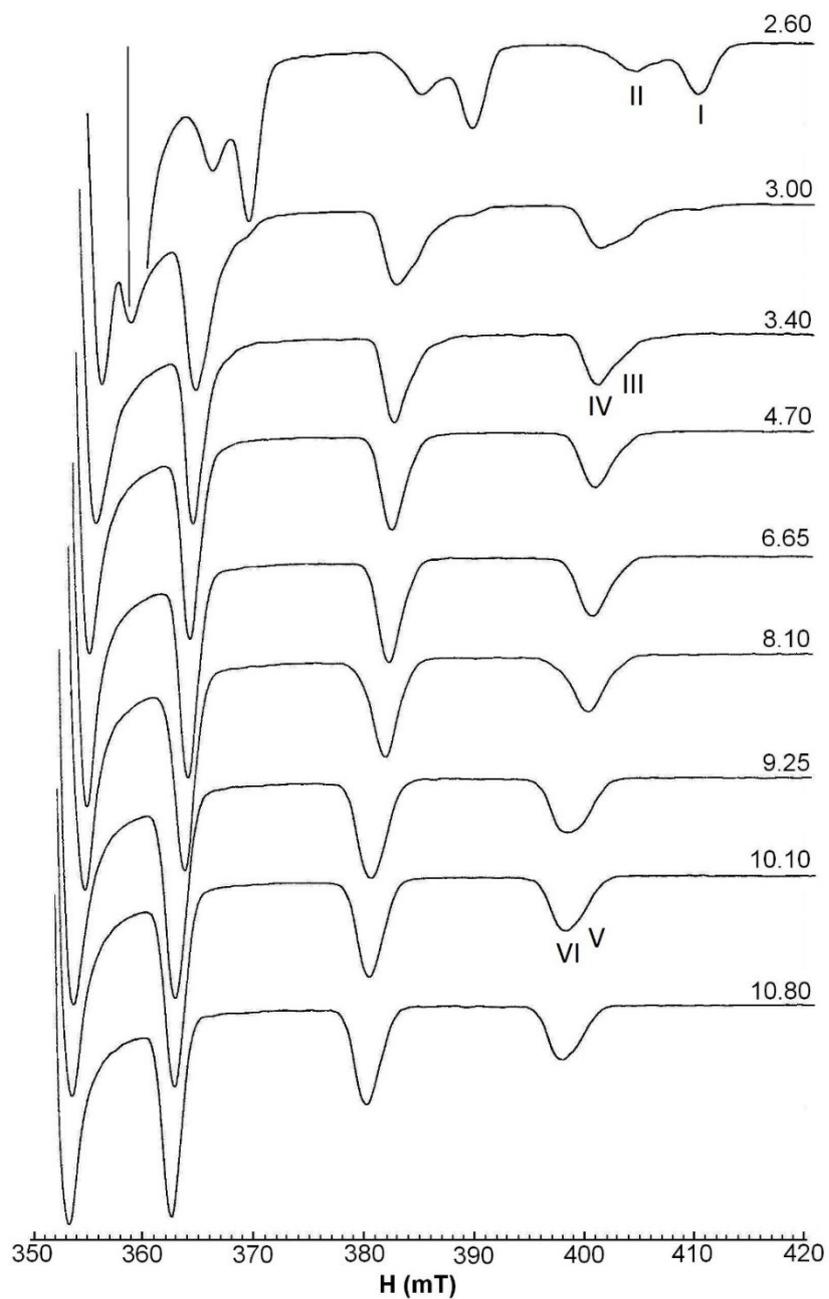
**Fig. S1** Experimental (top) and calculated (bottom) isotopic pattern for the peak of  $[\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}(\text{pip})_2+\text{H}]^+$  revealed at  $m/z = 672.20$  in the ESI-MS spectrum of the system  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}$  1/2 recorded in the positive-ion mode with a V concentration of  $50 \mu\text{M}$ .



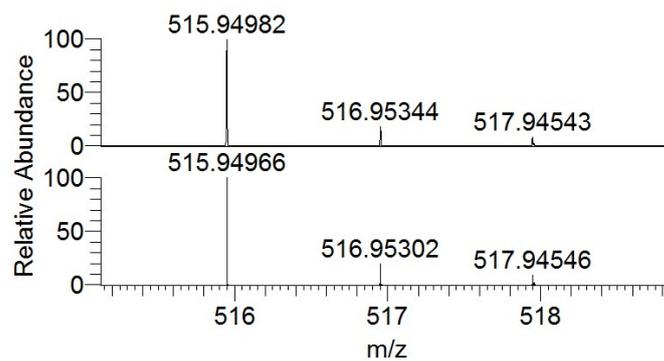
**Fig. S2** Experimental (top) and calculated isotopic pattern for the peak of  $[V^{IV}O(pip)_2(OH)]^-$  (center) and of  $[V^VO_2(pip)_2]^-$  (bottom) revealed respectively at  $m/z = 688.19$  and  $687.18$  in the ESI-MS spectrum of the system  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/Hpip$  1/2 recorded in the negative-ion mode with a V concentration of  $50 \mu M$ .



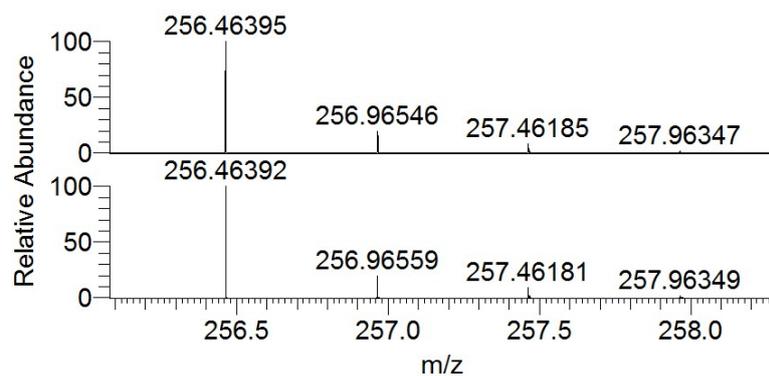
**Fig. S3** Distribution diagram of the complexes formed in the system containing V<sup>IVO</sup>2<sup>+</sup> and 8-hydroxyquinoline (Hhq) as a function of pH at molar ratio 1:2 (V<sup>IVO</sup>2<sup>+</sup> 1 mM). Figure adapted from E. Garribba, G. Micera, D. Sanna and E. Lodyga-Chruscinska, *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, 2003, **348**, 97-106.



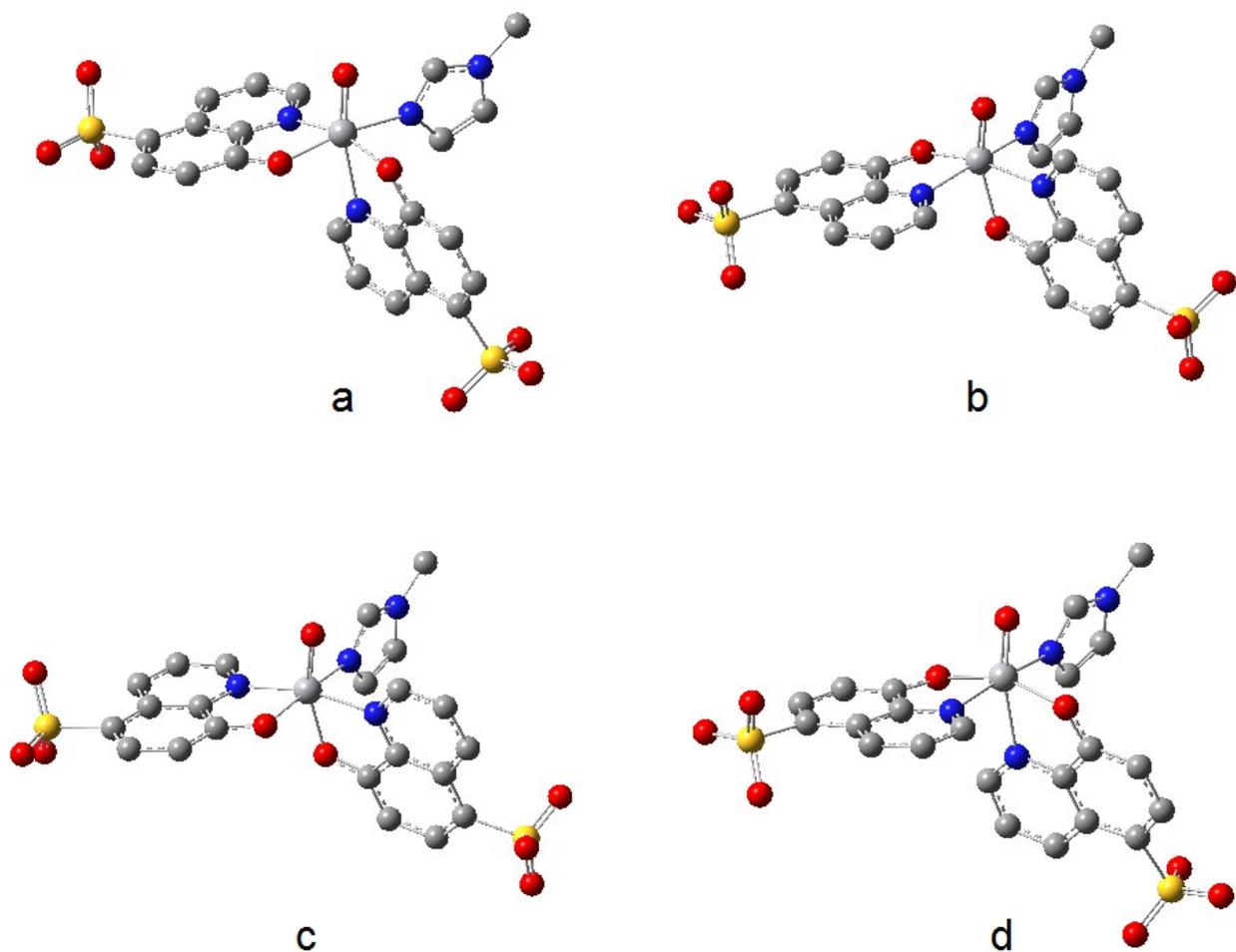
**Fig. S4** High field region of the anisotropic EPR spectra recorded on frozen aqueous solutions (120 K) with varying pH of the system  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/H_2hqs$  at molar ratio 1/2 ( $V^{IV}O^{2+}$  4 mM). Figure adapted from E. Garribba, G. Micera, D. Sanna and E. Lodyga-Chruscinska, *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, 2003, **348**, 97-106.



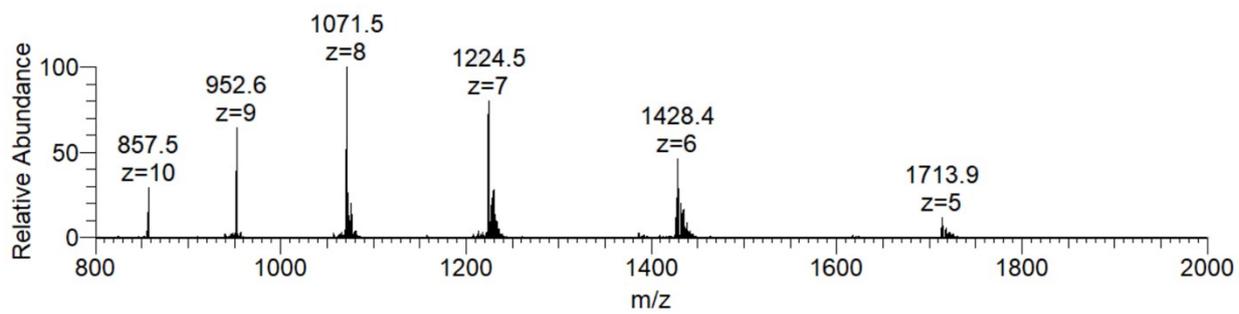
**Fig. S5** Experimental (top) and calculated (bottom) isotopic pattern for the peak of  $[\text{VO}(\text{Hhqs})_2+\text{H}]^+$  revealed at  $m/z = 515.95$  in the ESI-MS spectrum of the system  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{H}_2\text{hqs}$  1/2 recorded in the positive-ion mode with a V concentration of  $50 \mu\text{M}$ .



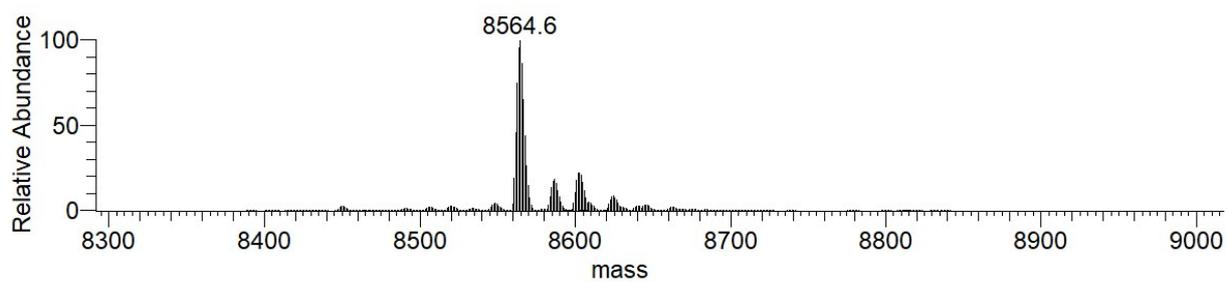
**Fig. S6** Experimental (top) and calculated (bottom) isotopic pattern for the peak of  $[V^{IV}O(hqs)_2]^{2-}$  revealed at  $m/z = 256.46$  in the ESI-MS spectrum of the system  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/H_2hqs$  1/2 recorded in the negative-ion mode with a V concentration of  $50 \mu M$ .



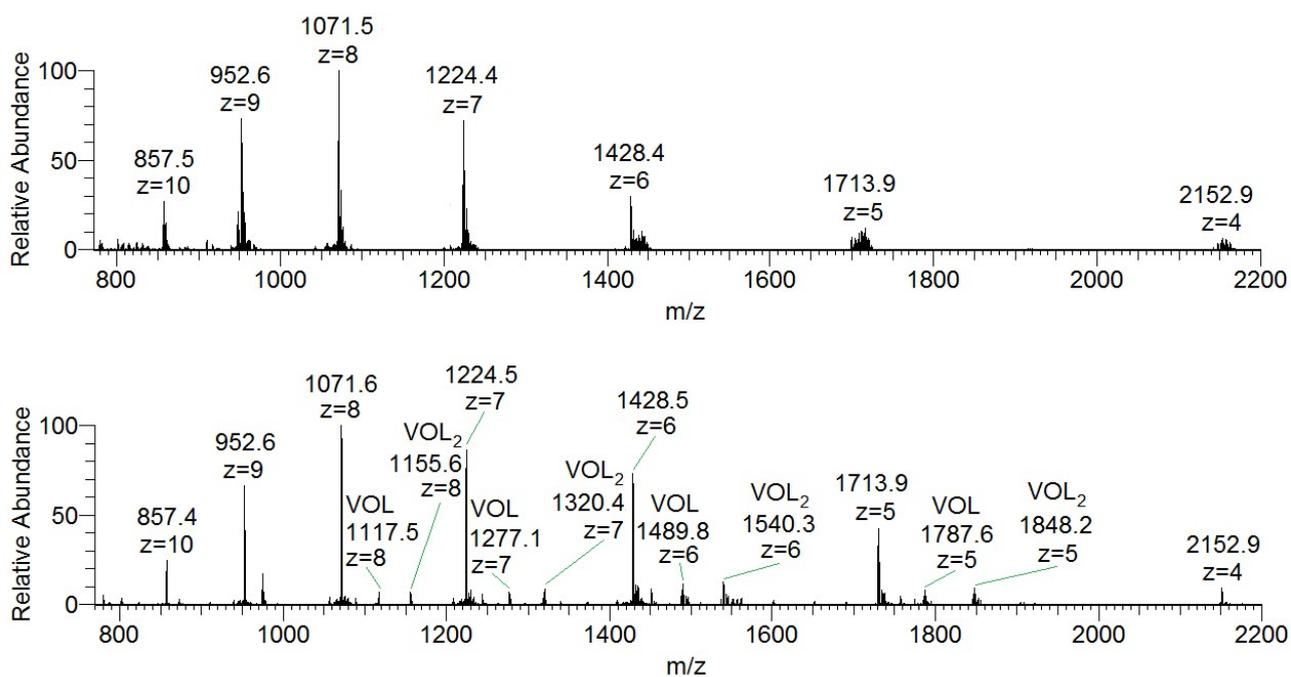
**Fig. S7** Optimized structures of the possible isomers of  $cis$ -[VO(hqs)<sub>2</sub>(MeIm)]<sup>2-</sup> formed by V<sup>IVO</sup>2<sup>+</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>hqs and MeIm: a) OC-6-44; b) OC-6-24; c) OC-6-23; d) OC-6-42. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.



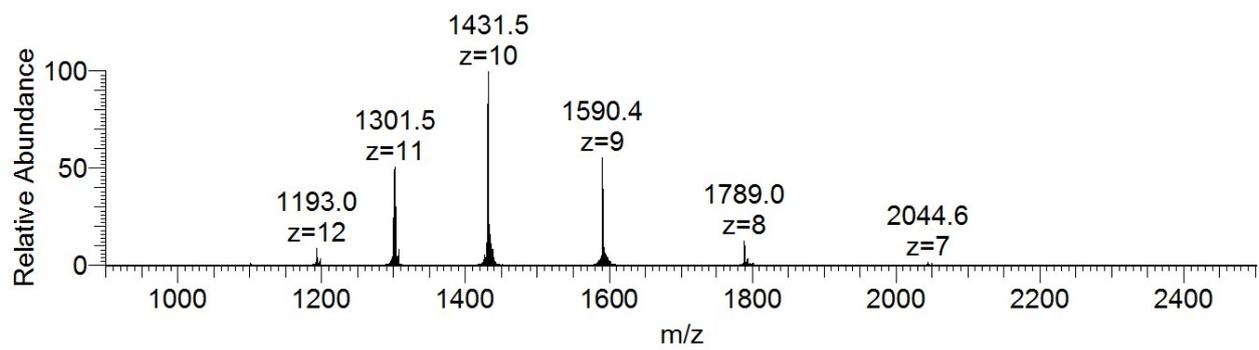
**Fig. S8** ESI-MS spectrum of ubiquitin (50  $\mu$ M).



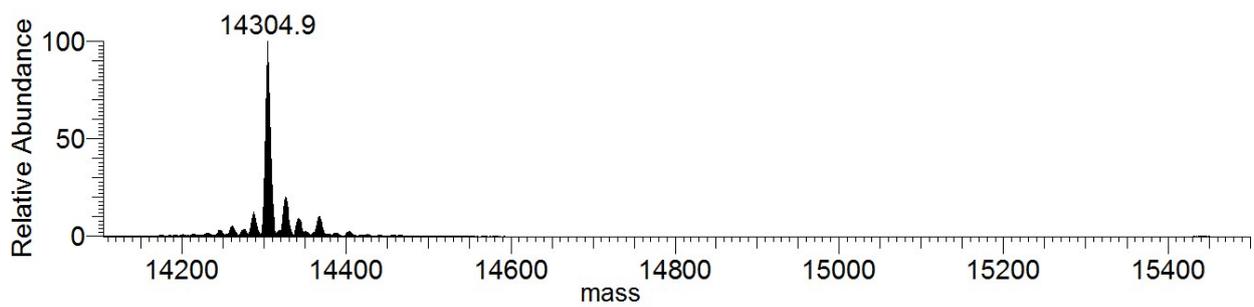
**Fig. S9** Deconvoluted ESI-MS spectrum of ubiquitin (50  $\mu\text{M}$ ).



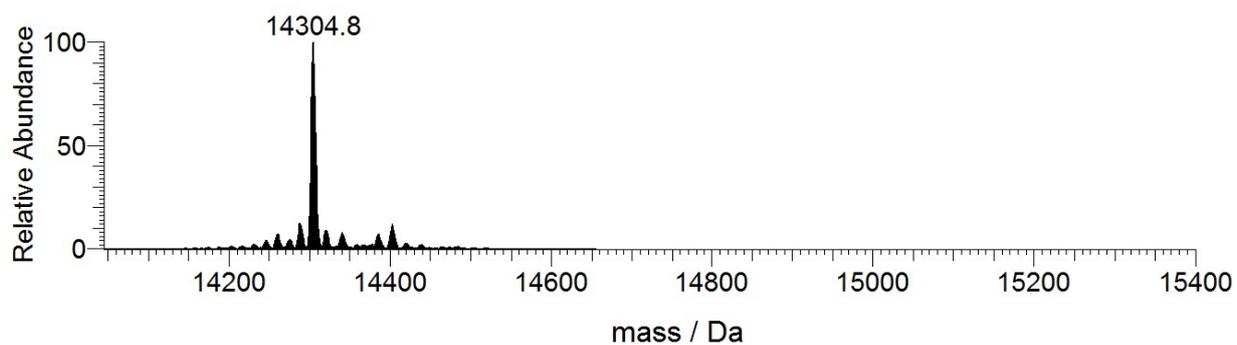
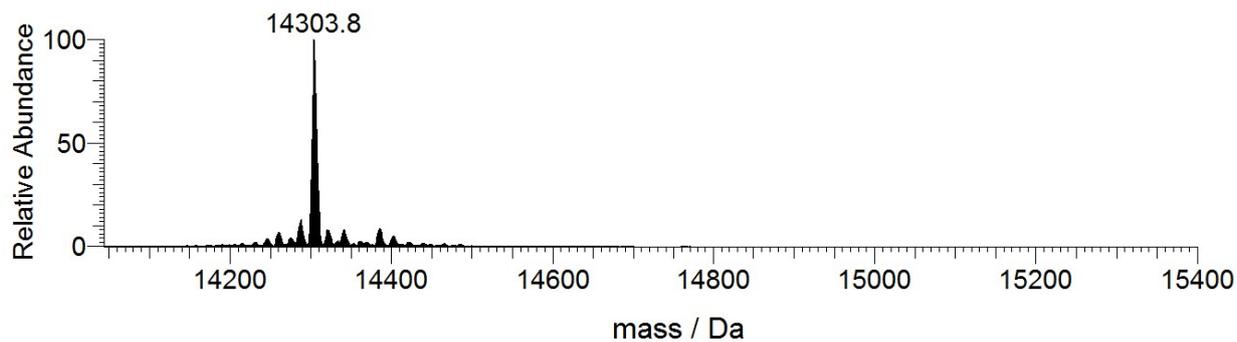
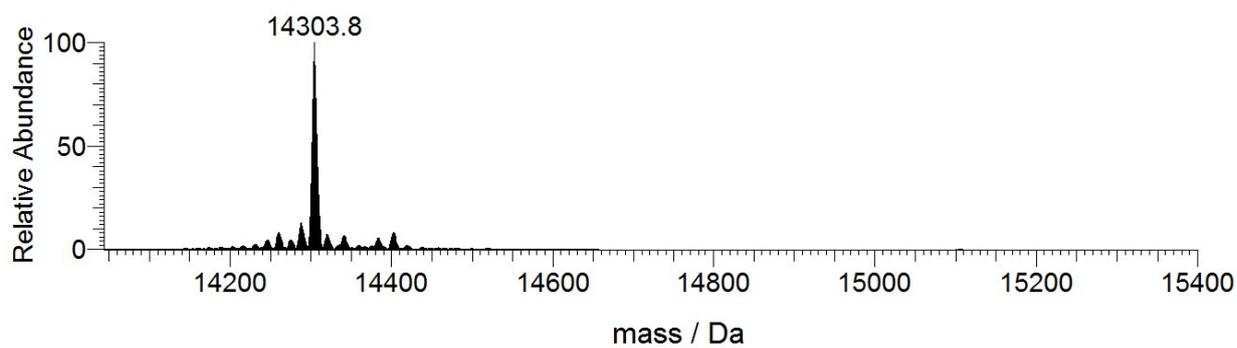
**Fig. S10** Full ESI-MS spectra recorded in the systems with Ub (top) and with V<sup>IV</sup>O<sup>2+</sup>/Hpip/Ub (bottom). Ub concentration was 50  $\mu$ M and molar ratio V/Ub was 3/1. The peaks due to the formation of the adducts between VOL and VOL<sub>2</sub> moieties and Ub are also shown.



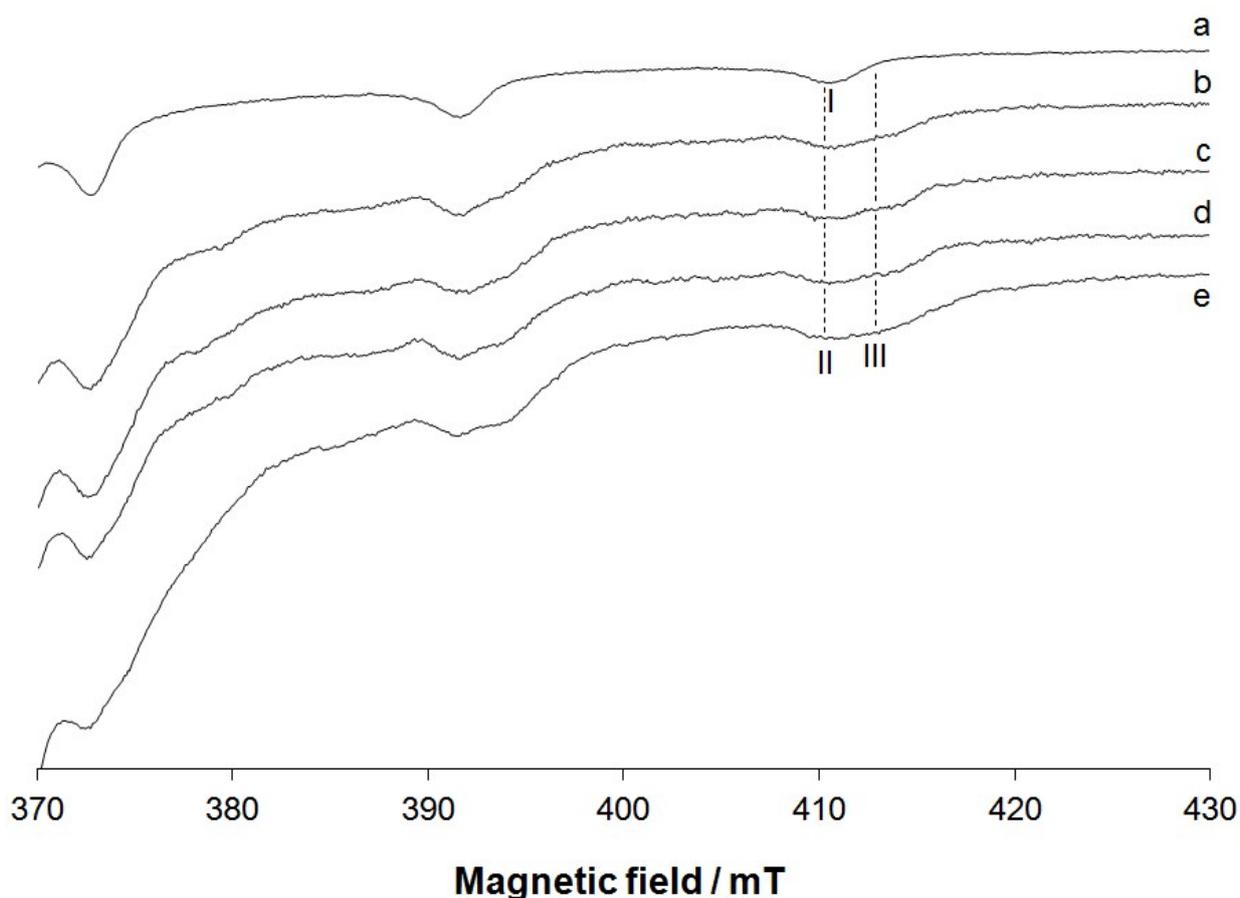
**Fig. S11** ESI-MS spectrum of lysozyme (50 μM).



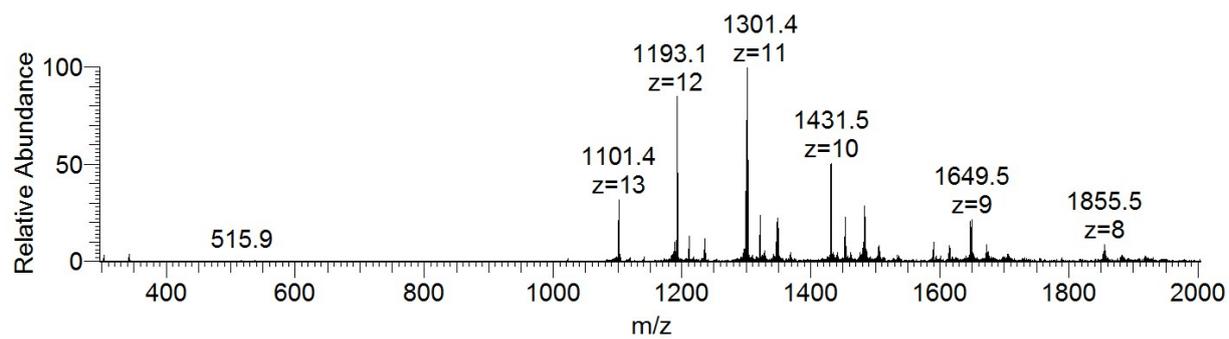
**Fig. S12** Deconvoluted ESI-MS spectrum of lysozyme (50  $\mu$ M).



**Fig. S13** Deconvoluted ESI-MS spectra recorded on the system containing  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/Hpip$  1/2 and lysozyme ( $50 \mu M$ ): molar ratio  $V/Lyz$  2/1 (top), 3/1 (center) and 5/1 (bottom).



**Fig. S14** High field region of the anisotropic EPR spectra recorded on frozen solutions (120 K) containing: a)  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}/\text{MeIm}$  1/2/4; b)  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}/\text{Lyz}$  1/2/1; c)  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}/\text{Lyz}$  2/4/1; d)  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}/\text{Lyz}$  3/6/1; e)  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}/\text{Hpip}$  1/2.  $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}^{2+}$  concentration was  $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$  M in all the systems. The  $M_1 = 7/2$  resonances of  $[\text{VO}(\text{Hpip})_2(\text{MeIm})]^{2+}$ ,  $[\text{VO}(\text{Hpip})_2]^{2+}$  and *cis*- $[\text{VO}(\text{Hpip})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]^{2+}$  are indicated with **I**, **II** and **III**. The resonances of the binary species  $[\text{VO}(\text{Hpip})_2]^{2+}$  and *cis*- $[\text{VO}(\text{Hpip})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]^{2+}$  are also denoted with the dotted lines.



**Fig. S15** ESI-MS spectrum recorded on the system containing  $V^{IV}O^{2+}/H_2hqs$  1/2 and lysozyme (50  $\mu M$ ) with molar ratio V/Lyz 4/1.