

Mesoporous Polymeric Catalysts with Both Sulfonic Acid and Basic Amine

Groups for One-pot Deacetalization-Knoevenagel Reaction

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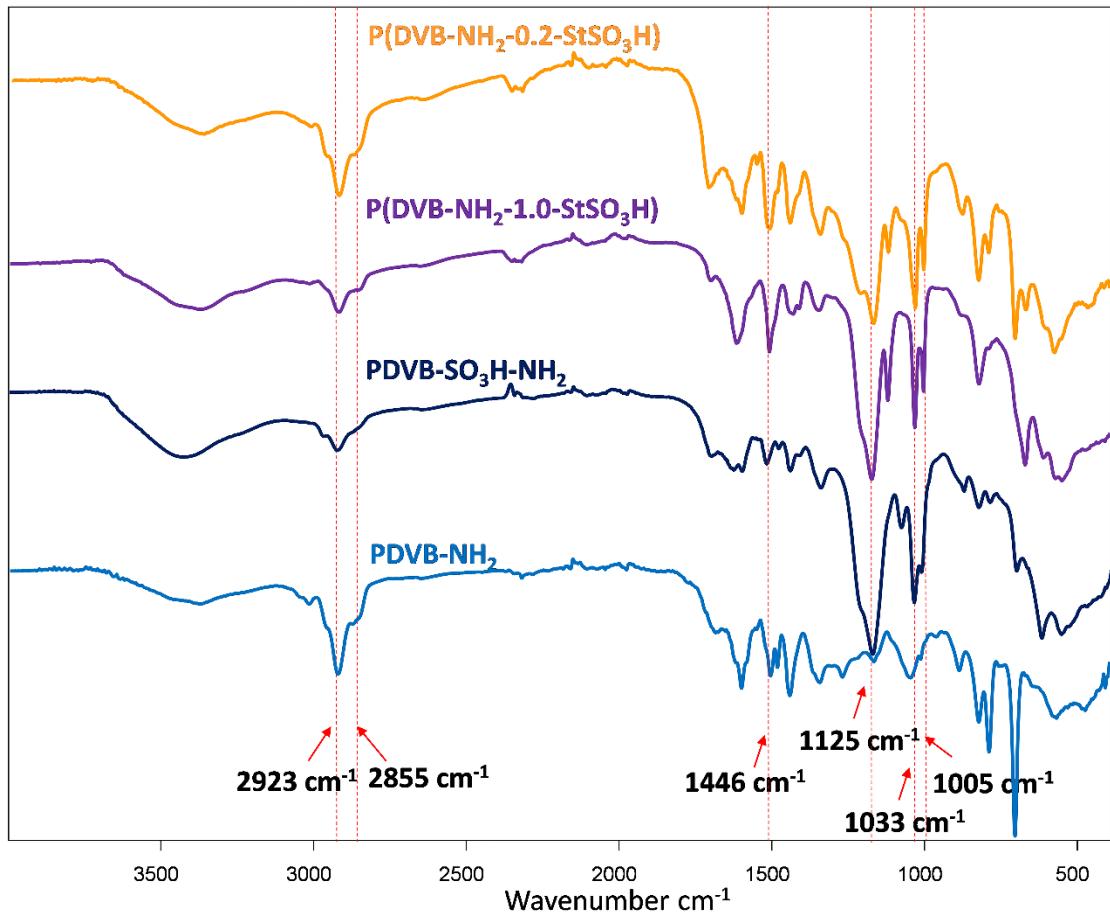


Figure S1 FT-IR spectra of P(DVB-NH₂-0.2-StSO₃H), P(DVB-NH₂-1.0-StSO₃H), PDVB-SO₃H-NH₂ and PDVB-NH₂

Table S1 Elemental analysis data of synthetic materials

Entry	C (wt%)	H (wt%)	N (wt%)	S (wt%)
P(DVB-1.0-StSO ₃ H)	68.29	7.02	0.12	6.40
P(DVB-NH ₂ -1.0-StSO ₃ H)	62.13	6.89	2.79	5.31
P(DVB-0.5-StSO ₃ H)	70.49	7.10	0.15	6.02
P(DVB-NH ₂ -0.5-StSO ₃ H)	63.56	6.91	2.81	4.95
P(DVB-0.2-StSO ₃ H)	75.15	7.54	0.10	2.56
P(DVB-NH ₂ -0.2-StSO ₃ H)	64.55	5.98	4.96	1.89
PDVB-SO ₃ H-NH ₂	55.10	5.78	2.20	2.60
PDVB-NH ₂	85.38	8.79	2.66	0
P(DVB-NH ₂ -0.5-StSO ₃ H) ^a	64.01	6.99	2.71	4.86

^a the elemental analysis after 5 times recycles of P(DVB-NH₂-0.5-StSO₃H)

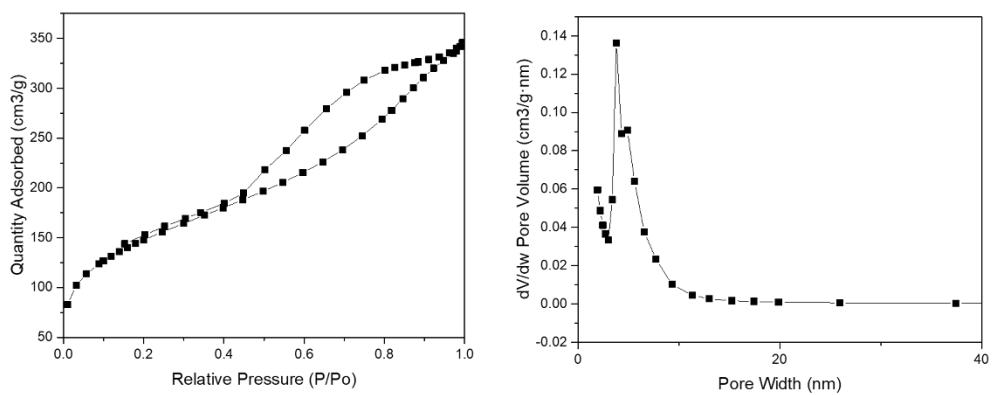


Figure S2 N₂ sorption isotherms and pore size distributions of P(DVB-NH₂-0.2-StSO₃H)

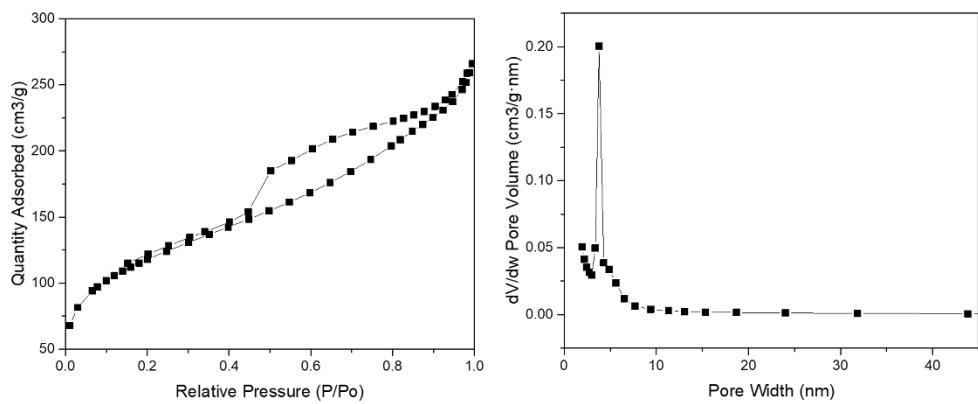


Figure S3 N₂ sorption isotherms and pore size distributions of P(DVB-NH₂-0.2-StSO₃H)

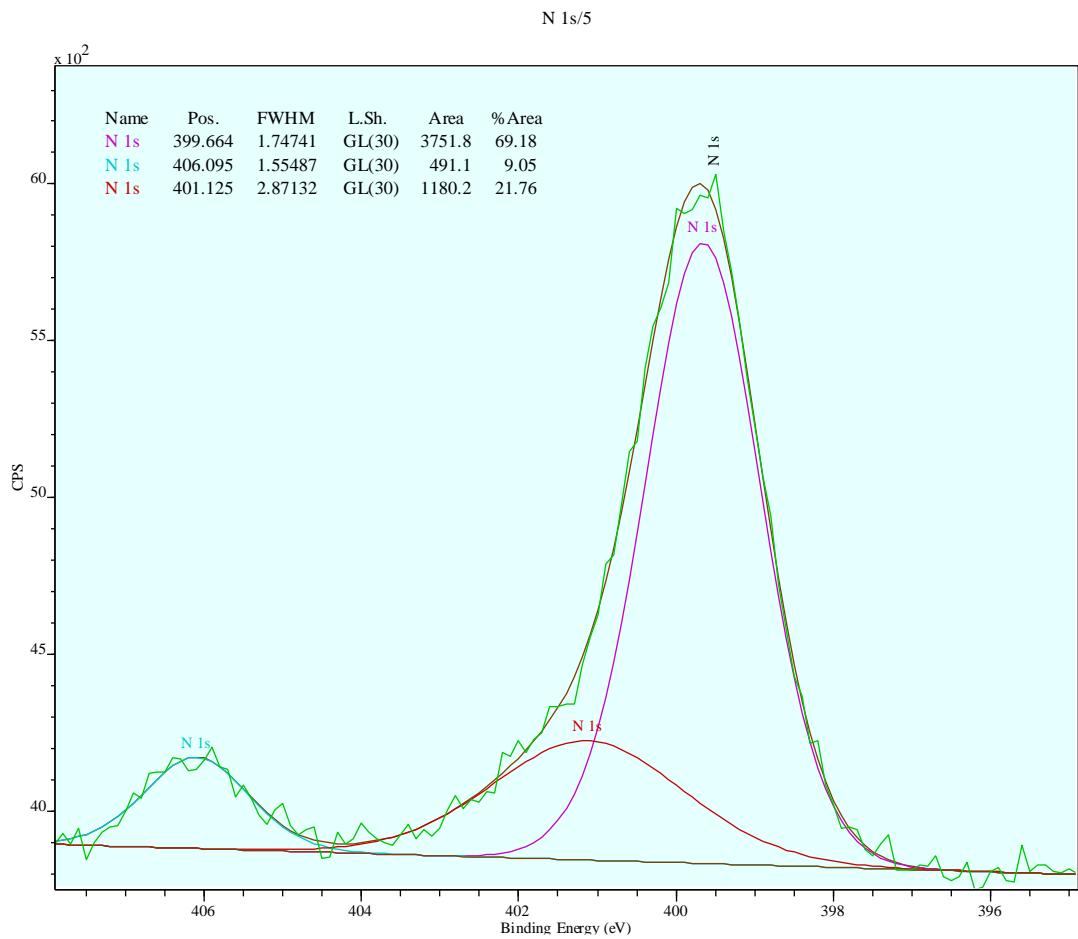


Figure S4 N1s XPS signals

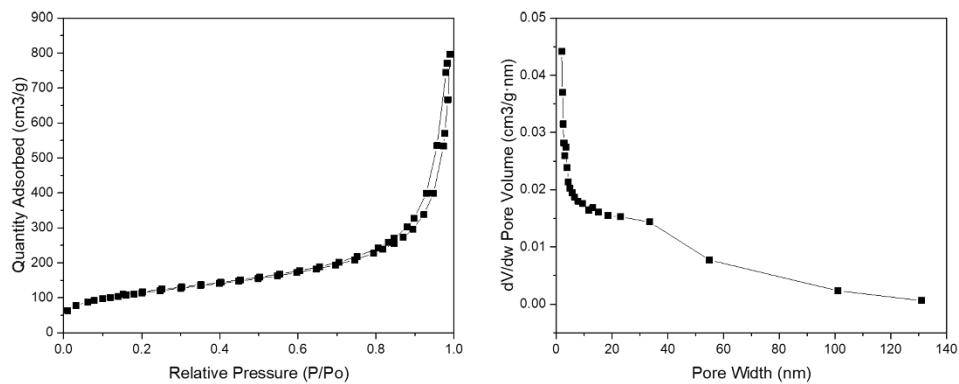


Figure S5 N₂ sorption isotherms and pore size distributions of PDVB-SO₃H-NH₂

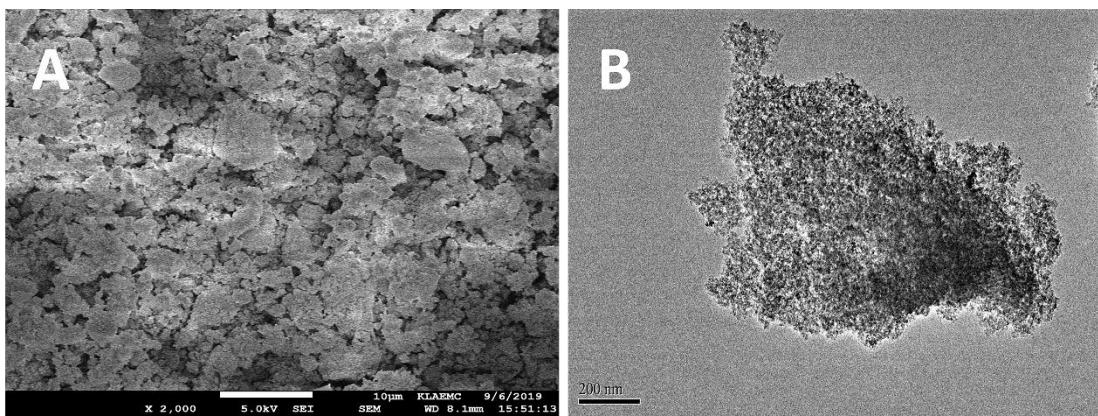


Figure S6 SEM image (A) and TEM image (B) of P(DVB-NH₂-0.5-StSO₃H) after recycling for 5 times.

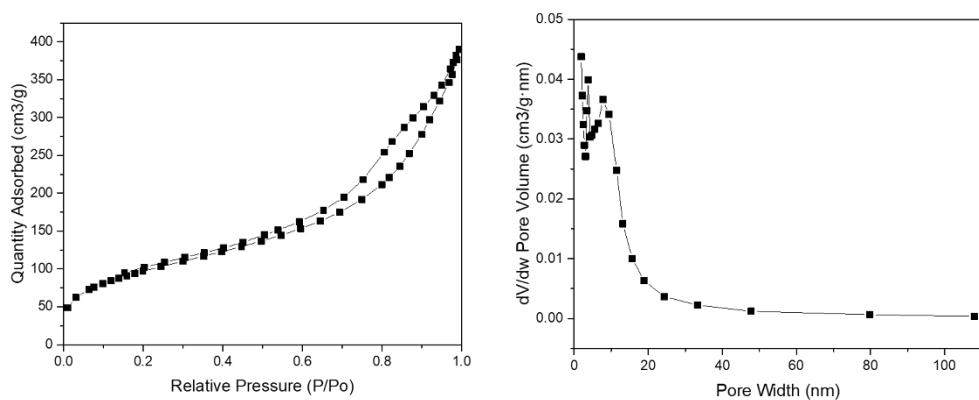


Figure S7 N₂ sorption isotherms and pore size distributions of P(DVB-NH₂-0.5-StSO₃H) after recycling for 5 times.

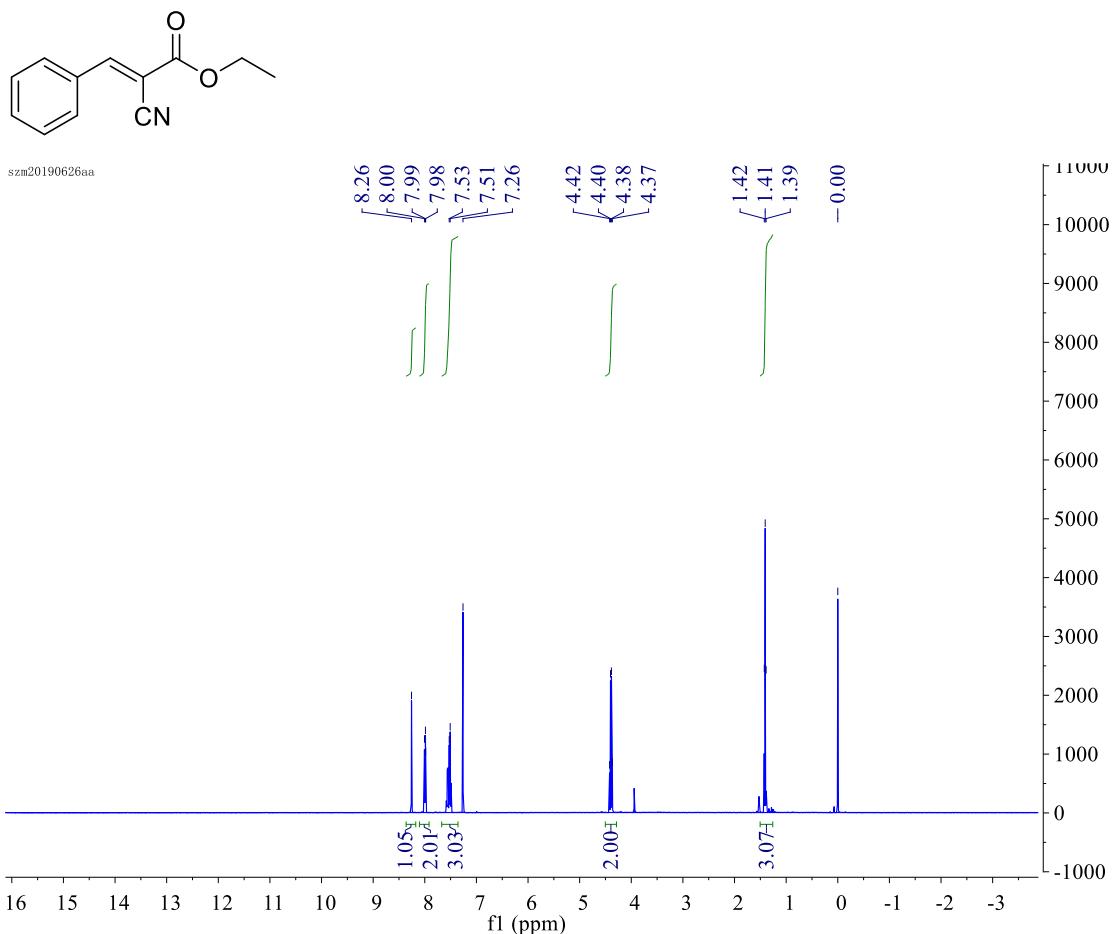


Figure S8 ¹H-NMR spectrum of the final product for catalytic cascade reaction.

Table S2 The activity comparison with previous works

catalysts	Number of catalytic site	S _{BET} (m ² /g)	[benzaldehyde dimethylacetal], Dose of catalyst	Reaction conditions	Yield (%)	Ref.
SAMSN-AP	0.35 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.35 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	853	1.5 mmol, 100mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (1 mL), 80°C, 48 h.	97.7	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2011, 50 , 661
PMO-SO ₃ H-NH ₂	1.79 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 1.10 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	768	1 mmol, 100mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (5 mL), 90°C, 20 h.	97.5	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2010, 49 , 184
MS-A@MS-B	0.71 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.35 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	950	1 mmol, 20mg	toluene (3 mL), 80°C, 0.5 h.	100	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2012, 48 , 10541
MS-SO ₃ H @MS @MS-NH ₂	0.8 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.5 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	995.7	0.5 mmol, 40mg	toluene (3 mL), 80°C, 0.5 h.	100	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> , 2013, 1 , 12804
YS-NH ₂ @SO ₃ H	0.71 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.35 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	178	0.5 mmol, 35 mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (5 mL), 90°C, 22 h.	>99	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2012, 51 , 9164
COOHAWN	0.1 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine	900	0.13 mmol, 30 mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (2 mL), 90°C, 24 h.	95	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> 2015, 21 , 7403
OCMN	0.25 mmol·g ⁻¹ acid site	400	0.5 mmol, 30 mg	toluene (3 mL), 80°C, 24 h.	96	<i>Sci Rep.</i> 2015, 5 , 12901
NH ₂ -GO	0.714 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 1.66 mmol·g ⁻¹ acid site		0.5 mmol, 56 mg	toluene (5 mL), 80°C, 3 h.	95	<i>ACS Catal.</i> 2014, 4 , 394
PPAF-SO ₃ H-NH ₂	5.12 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.8 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	310	0.36 mmol, 20 mg	toluene (2 mL), 90°C, 1 h.	100	<i>Chem. Mater.</i> 2013, 25 , 981
MIL-101-SO ₃ H-NH ₂		638	1 mmol, 50 mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (5 mL), 90°C, 24 h.	97	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2012, 48 , 6151
HCP-A-B	0.85 mmol·g ⁻¹ amine 0.30 mmol·g ⁻¹ sulfonic acid	487	0.3 mmol 40 mg	CH ₃ NO ₂ (1.5 mL), 80°C, 6 h.	96	<i>ACS Catal.</i> 2017, 7 , 3693
P(DVB-NH ₂ -0.5-StSO ₃ H)	2.0 mmol g⁻¹ amine 1.6 mmol g⁻¹ sulfonic acid	251	1 mmol 80 mg	toluene (3 mL), 80°C, 24 h.	99	This work