

## Supporting information

### Controllable Thermal Expansion and Magnetic Structure in $\text{Er}_2(\text{Fe},\text{Co})_{14}\text{B}$

#### Intermetallic Compounds

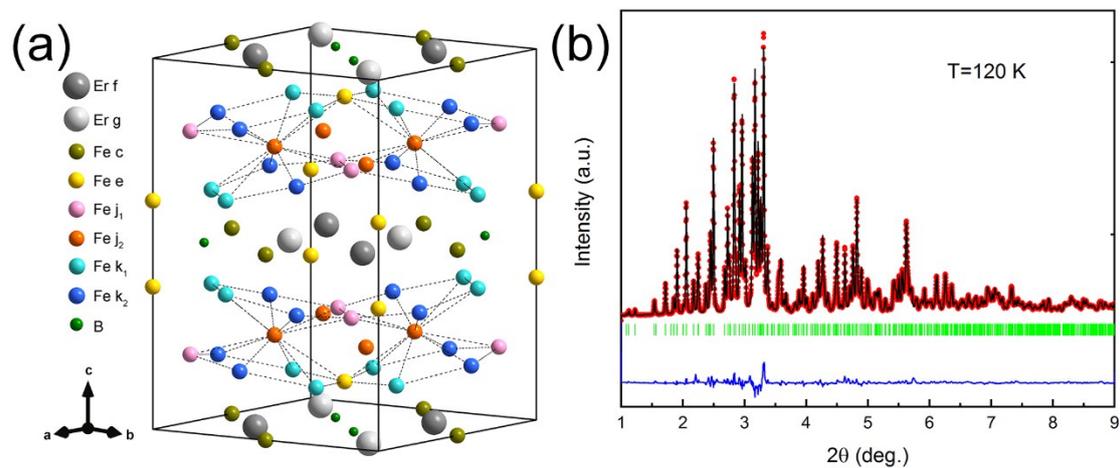
Yongqiang Qiao,<sup>a</sup> Yuzhu Song,<sup>a</sup> Meng Xu,<sup>a</sup> Qilong Gao,<sup>b</sup> Yang Ren,<sup>c</sup> Xianran Xing<sup>a</sup> and Jun Chen<sup>\*a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Beijing Advanced Innovation Center for Materials Genome Engineering, and Department of Physical Chemistry, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China

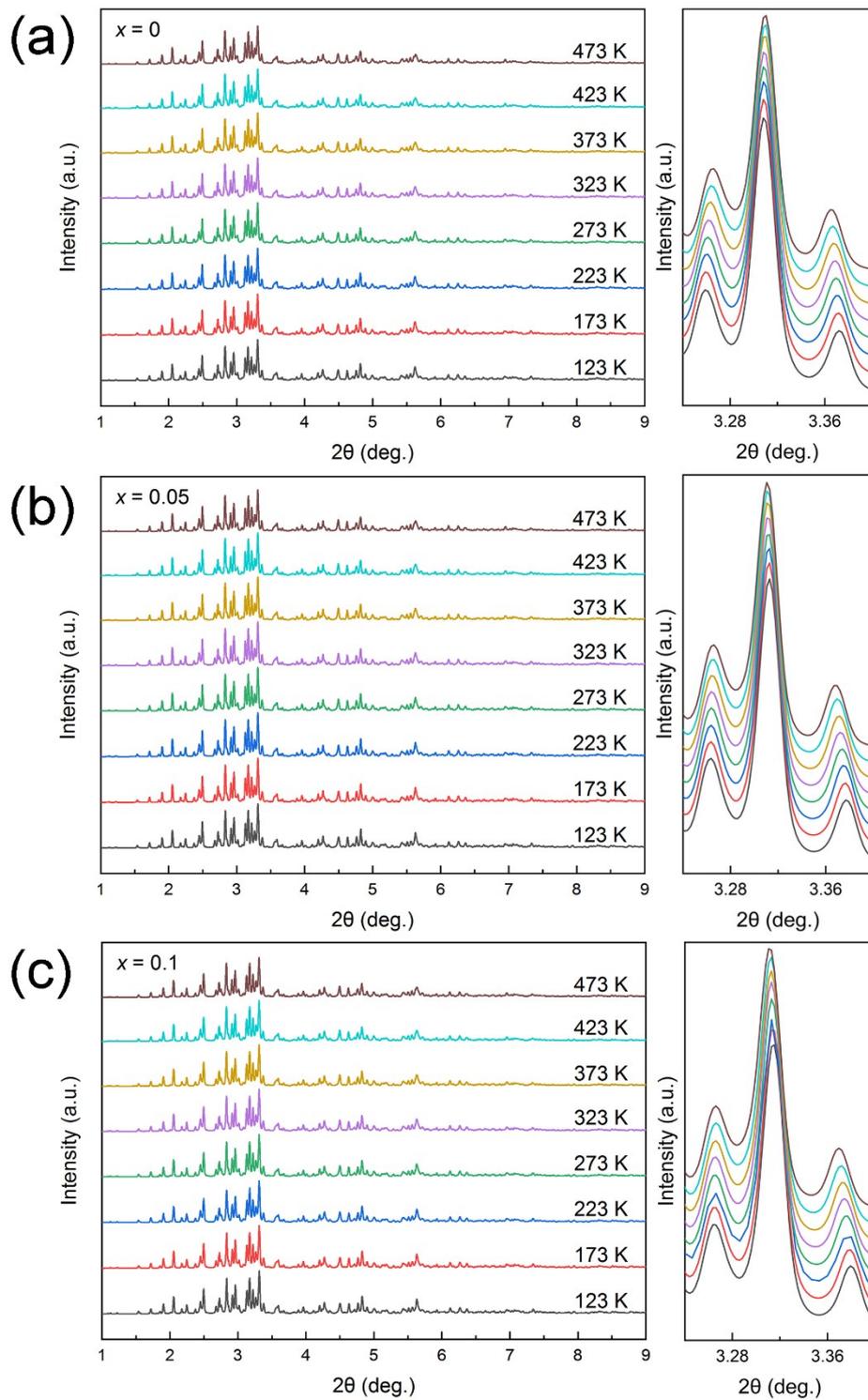
<sup>b</sup> School of Physical Science, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, China

<sup>c</sup> X-Ray Science Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439, United States

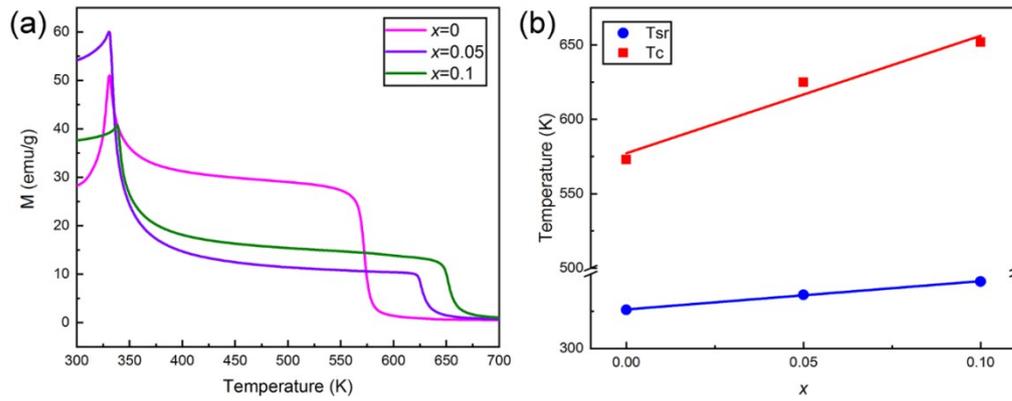
#### Supplementary Figure



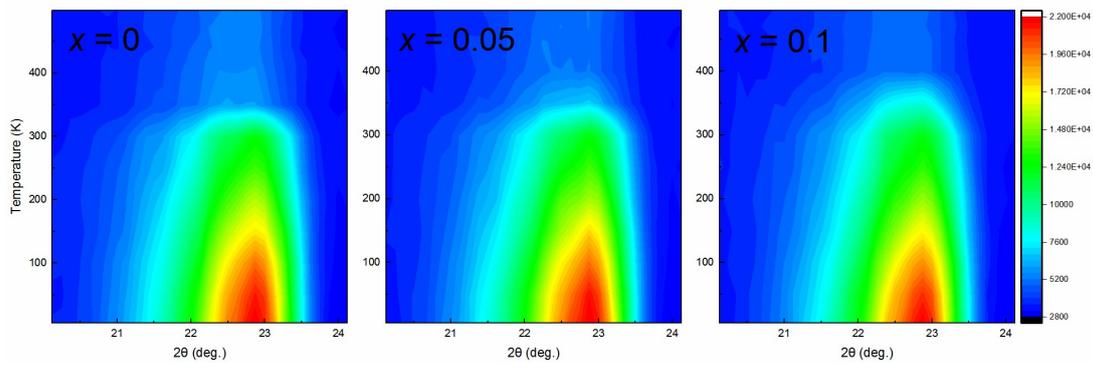
**Figure S1.** (a) The crystal structure of  $\text{Er}_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ . (b) The refinement of the SXRCD pattern with the space group  $P4_2/mnm$  at 120 K.



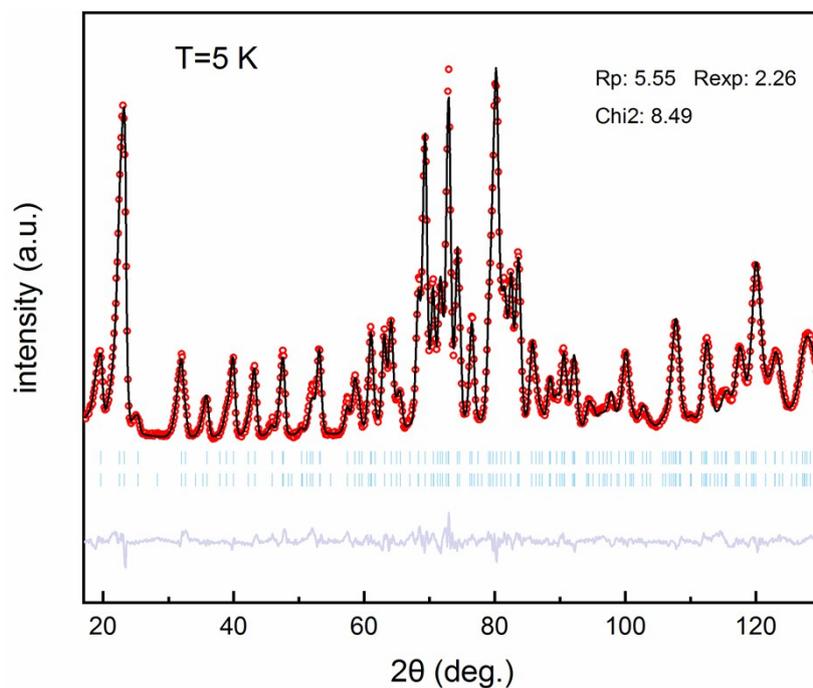
**Figure S2.** The variable temperature SXR D datasets for the  $\text{Er}_2(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_{14}\text{B}$  intermetallic compounds ( $x = 0, 0.05, \text{ and } 0.1$ ) and the enlarged image is on the right.



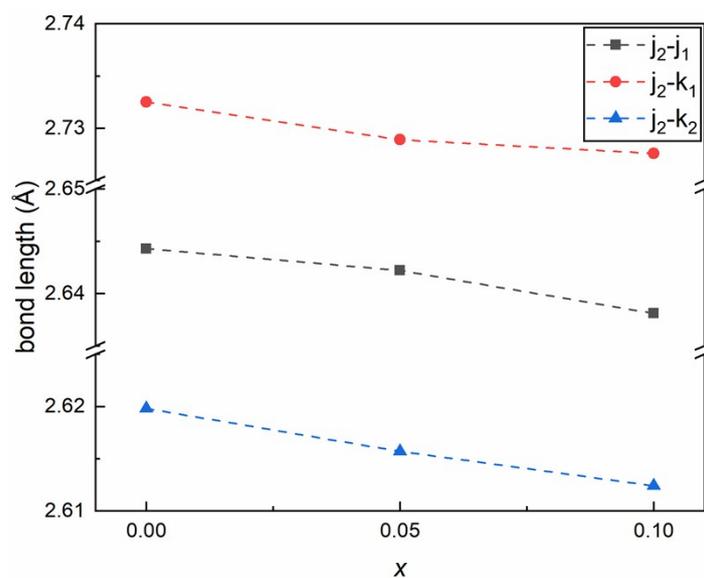
**Figure S3.** (a) Temperature dependence of magnetizations at magnetic field of 0.1 T for  $\text{Er}_2(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_{14}\text{B}$  intermetallic compounds ( $x = 0, 0.05,$  and  $0.1$ ). (b) The temperature of spin reorientation ( $T_{SR}$ ) and Curie point ( $T_C$ ) as function of Co content.



**Figure S4.** The temperature dependence of contour plots of the (002) NPD peak intensity for various  $x$ .



**Figure S5.** The refinement of the NPD pattern at 5 K for  $\text{Er}_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ .



**Figure S6.** The bond lengths between  $\text{Fe}(j_2)$  and  $\text{Fe}(j_1)$ ,  $\text{Fe}(k_1)$ ,  $\text{Fe}(k_2)$  with various Co contents.

**Table S1.** The structural parameters obtained by the SXR D and NPD refinement of  $\text{Er}_2(\text{Fe}_{0.9}\text{Co}_{0.1})_{14}\text{B}$ .

SXR D					NPD					
Atom	123 K				Atom	5 K				
	x	y	z	Occ		x	y	z	Occ	M( $\mu\text{B}$ )
Er(4f)	0.2677(1)	0.2677(1)	0	1	Er(4f)	0.2682(4)	0.2682(4)	0	1	7.774(130)
Er(4g)	0.1438(1)	0.8561(1)	0	1	Er(4g)	0.1446(5)	0.8553(5)	0	1	7.774(130)
Fe(16k <sub>1</sub> )	0.2235(1)	0.5665(1)	0.1259(1)	0.9	Fe(16k <sub>1</sub> )	0.2214(6)	0.5646(5)	0.1270(4)	0.863(12)	2.469(94)
Fe(16k <sub>2</sub> )	0.0380(1)	0.3573(1)	0.1737(1)	0.9	Fe(16k <sub>2</sub> )	0.0394(5)	0.3589(5)	0.1750(3)	0.827(10)	2.499(88)
Fe(8j <sub>1</sub> )	0.0981(1)	0.0981(1)	0.1995(1)	0.9	Fe(8j <sub>1</sub> )	0.0964(4)	0.0964(4)	0.1997(4)	0.832(10)	2.689(94)
Fe(8j <sub>2</sub> )	0.3177(1)	0.3177(1)	0.2458(1)	0.9	Fe(8j <sub>2</sub> )	0.3188(4)	0.3188(4)	0.2464(4)	1	3.146(101)
Fe(4e)	0	0	0.6164(2)	0.9	Fe(4e)	0	0	0.6198(8)	0.880(16)	2.519(149)
Fe(4c)	0	0.5	0	0.9	Fe(4c)	0	0.5	0	0.996(8)	3.243(125)
Co(16k <sub>1</sub> )	0.2235(1)	0.5665(1)	0.1259(1)	0.1	Co(16k <sub>1</sub> )	0.2214(6)	0.5646(5)	0.1271(4)	0.137(12)	2.469(94)
Co(16k <sub>2</sub> )	0.0380(1)	0.3573(1)	0.1737(1)	0.1	Co(16k <sub>2</sub> )	0.0394(5)	0.3589(5)	0.1750(3)	0.173(10)	2.499(88)
Co(8j <sub>1</sub> )	0.0981(1)	0.0981(1)	0.1995(1)	0.1	Co(8j <sub>1</sub> )	0.0964(4)	0.0964(4)	0.1997(4)	0.168(10)	2.689(94)
Co(8j <sub>2</sub> )	0.3177(1)	0.3177(1)	0.2458(1)	0.1	Co(8j <sub>2</sub> )	0.3188(4)	0.3188(4)	0.2464(4)	0	3.146(101)
Co(4e)	0	0	0.6164(2)	0.1	Co(4e)	0	0	0.6198(8)	0.120(16)	2.519(149)
Co(4c)	0	0.5	0	0.1	Co(4c)	0	0.5	0	0.004(8)	3.243(125)
B(4g)	0.3619(13)	0.6381(13)	0		B(4g)	0.3674(11)	0.6325(11)	0		
a		8.7315(2)			a		8.7317(5)			
c		11.9240(2)			c		11.9231(7)			
Rp		5.36			Rp		5.61			
Rexp		1.12			Rexp		2.3			