

Supporting Information

Stabilized Lamellar Liquid Crystalline Phase with Aggregation-Induced Emission Features Based on Pyrrolopyrrole Derivatives

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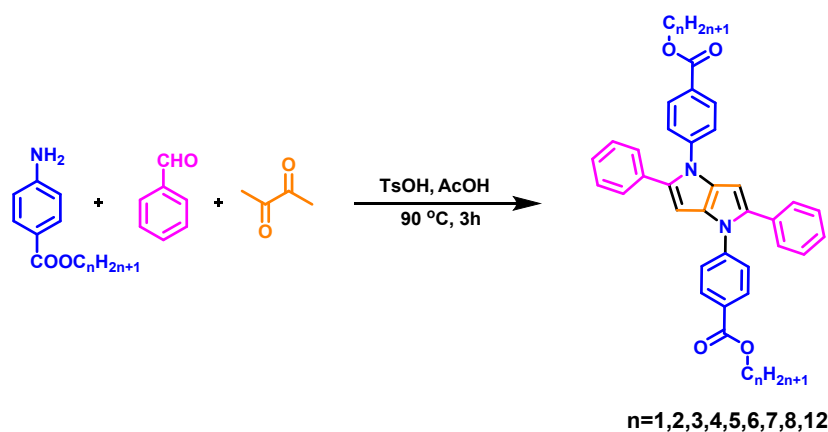
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S1. Synthesis and characterization of TPPP derivatives

The nine TPPP derivatives were synthesized by using the known methods.¹⁻² The concrete steps are listed as follows: In a 100 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a reflux condenser and magnetic stir bar, aniline derivative (0.023 mol), benzaldehyde (2.4 g, 0.023 mol) and TsOH (0.40 g 0.0023 mol) were dissolved with 50 mL glacial acetic acid. The mixture was stirred at 90°C for 30 min. After that time, butane-2,3-dione (0.97 g, 0.0113 mol) was slowly added. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 90°C for extra 3 h. The faint yellow precipitate of the obtained TPPP derivatives was collected by filtration. Further purification was occurred by recrystallization from CHCl₃ and drying in a vacuum oven to yield a yellowish powder. (Approximate yield: 11-14%)



Scheme S1. The synthetic routes of the nine TPPP derivatives.

TPPP-C1: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-methylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole).

PE/EA (2:1), yellowish powder, yield: 13%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.48 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.56, 143.80, 136.07, 133.18, 131.28, 130.70, 128.44, 128.34, 127.03, 126.77, 124.42, 96.47, 52.20. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₃₄H₂₆N₂O₄: 526.19. Found: 526.20 (M⁺).

TPPP-C2: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-ethylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole).

PE/EA (2:1), yellowish powder, yield: 14%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.38 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.39 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.09, 143.72, 136.06, 133.20, 131.29, 130.65, 128.43, 128.33, 127.39, 126.74, 124.39, 96.41, 61.05, 14.36. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₃₆H₃₀N₂O₄: 554.22. Found: 554.67 (M⁺).

TPPP-C3: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-propylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (3:1), yellowish powder, yield: 14%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.28 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.80 (m, 4H), 1.03 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.15, 143.72, 136.06, 133.20, 131.30, 130.66, 128.43, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.40, 96.43, 66.65, 22.15, 10.55. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₃₈H₃₄N₂O₄: 582.25. Found: 582.10 (M⁺).

TPPP-C4: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-butylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (5:1), yellowish powder, yield: 13%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.33 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.48 (m, 4H), 0.99 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.16, 143.72, 136.06, 133.20, 131.30, 130.65, 128.44, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.39, 96.43, 64.94, 30.82, 19.30, 13.78. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₄₀H₃₈N₂O₄: 610.28. Found: 610.81 (M⁺).

TPPP-C5: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-amybenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (6:1), yellowish powder, yield: 12%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.77 (m, 4H), 1.41 (m, 8H), 0.94 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.15, 143.72, 136.06, 133.21, 131.31, 130.66, 128.44, 128.34, 127.43, 126.74, 124.40, 96.44, 65.25, 28.48, 28.23, 22.39, 14.00. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₄₂H₄₂N₂O₄: 638.31. Found: 638.31 (M⁺).

TPPP-C6: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-hexylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (6:1), yellowish powder, yield: 11%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.76 (m, 4H), 1.45 (m, 4H), 1.34 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.17, 143.70, 136.05, 133.20, 131.29, 130.66, 128.44, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.39, 96.44, 65.27, 31.50, 28.73, 25.76, 22.58, 14.05. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₄₄H₄₆N₂O₄: 666.35. Found: 666.09 (M⁺).

TPPP-C7: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-heptylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (8:1), yellowish powder, yield: 11%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.48 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.77 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 1.35 (m, 16H), 0.90 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ : (ppm): 166.17, 143.70, 136.05, 133.20, 131.29, 130.66, 128.44, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.39, 96.44, 65.28, 31.76, 29.00, 28.78, 26.06, 22.63, 14.10. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for C₄₆H₅₀N₂O₄: 694.38. Found: 694.92 (M⁺).

TPPP-C8: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-octylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (8:1), yellowish powder, yield: 12%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.03 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.76 (m, 4H), 1.44 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.31 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : (ppm): 166.16, 143.70, 136.05, 133.20, 131.29, 130.66, 128.44, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.39, 96.43, 65.28, 31.82, 29.28, 29.22, 28.77, 26.08, 22.67, 14.12. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for $\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{54}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: 722.41. Found: 722.92 (M^+).

TPPP-C12: (2,5-Diphenyl-1,4-bis(4-dodecylbenzoat)-1,4-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]-pyrrole). PE/EA (10:1), yellowish powder, yield: 12%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : 8.03 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.76 (m, 4H), 1.43 (m, 4H), 1.36 (m, 32H), 0.88 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ : (ppm): 166.16, 143.70, 136.05, 133.20, 131.29, 130.66, 128.44, 128.33, 127.41, 126.74, 124.39, 96.43, 65.28, 31.93, 29.67, 29.62, 29.56, 29.37, 29.33, 28.77, 26.08, 22.71, 14.14. MALDI-MS (m/z): calcd. for $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{70}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: 834.53. Found: 834.42 (M^+).

S2. Absorption and emission spectra of the TPPP derivatives in solid states

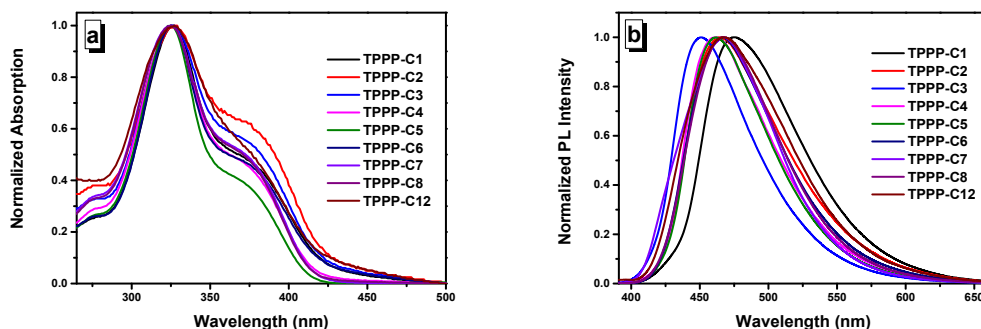
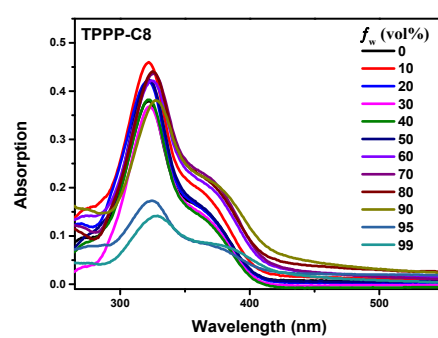
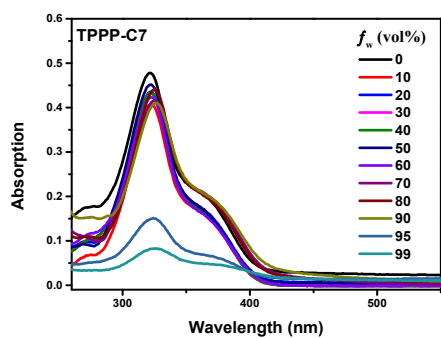
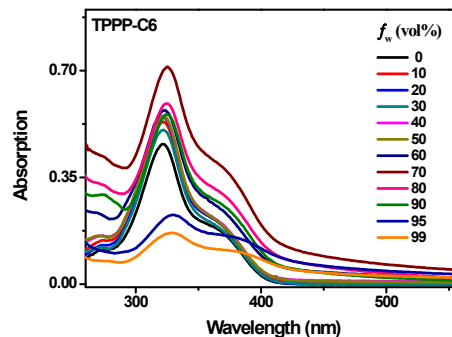
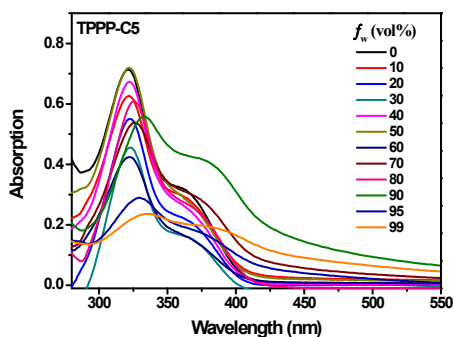
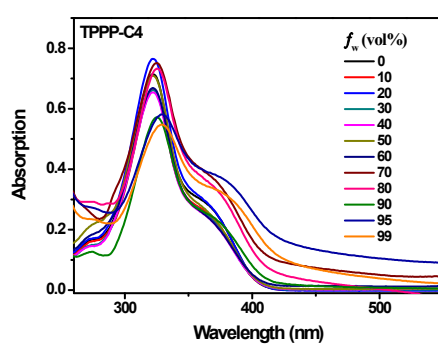
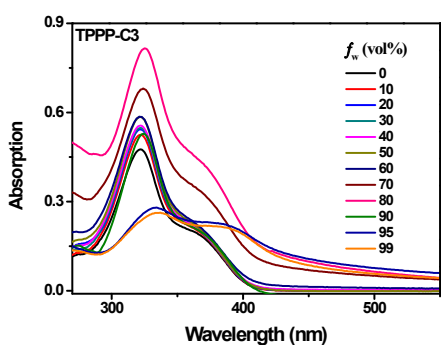
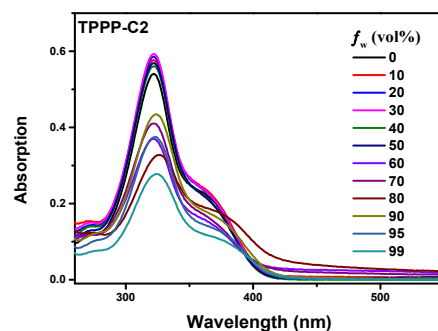
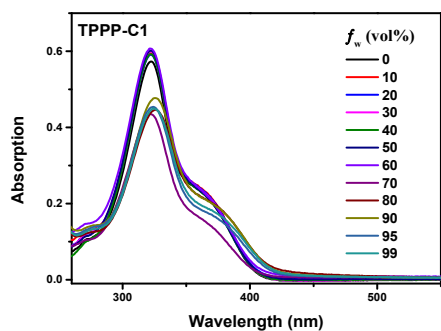


Fig. S1 (a) Normalized UV-vis absorption spectra of the TPPP derivatives in solid states; **(b)** Normalized fluorescence spectra of the TPPP derivatives in solid states.

S3. Absorption spectra of the TPPP derivatives in THF/water mixtures



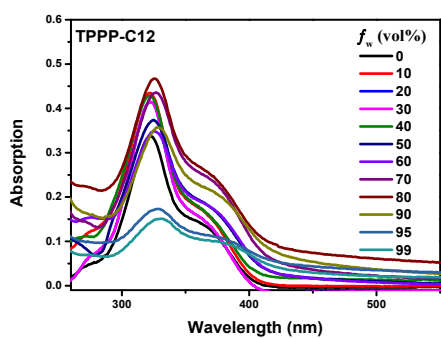
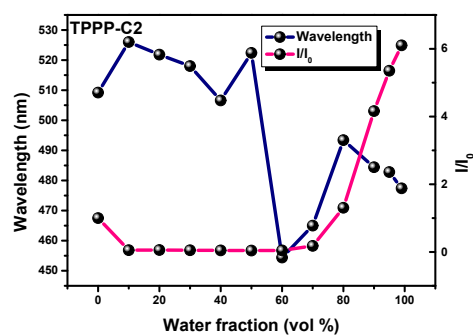
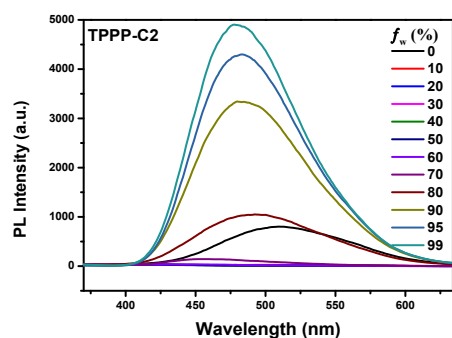
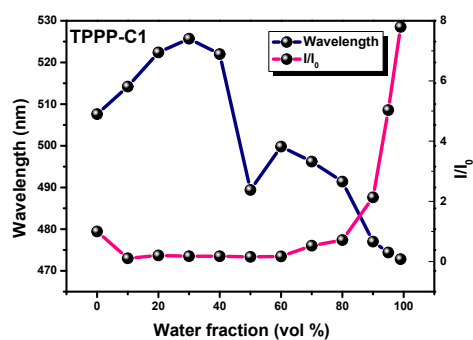
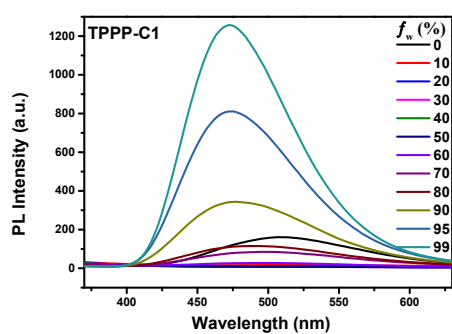
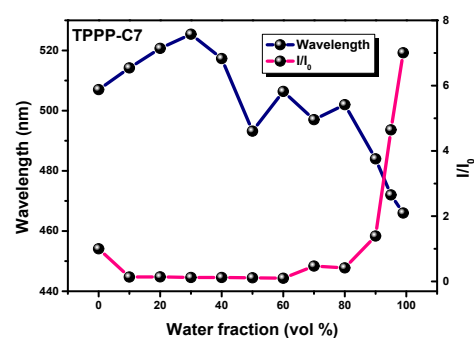
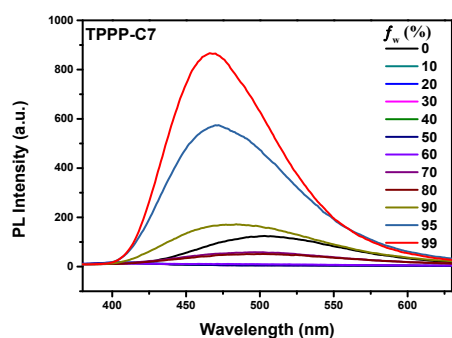
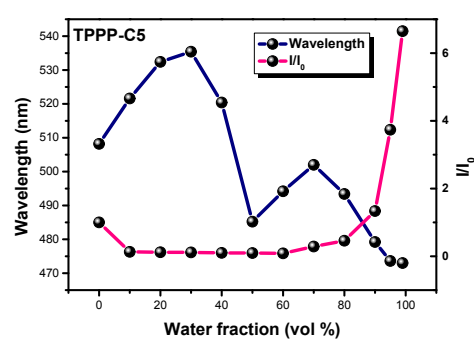
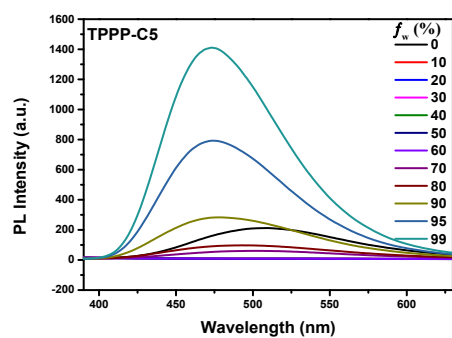
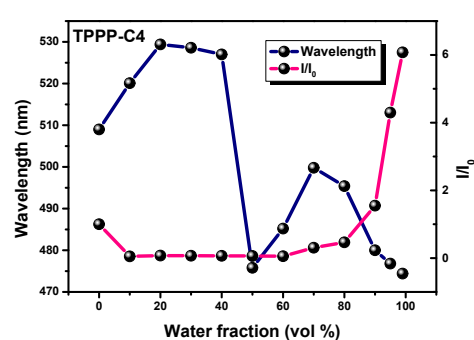
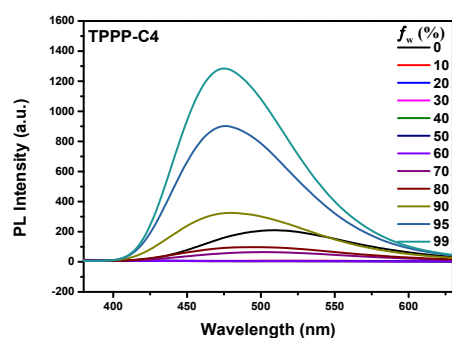
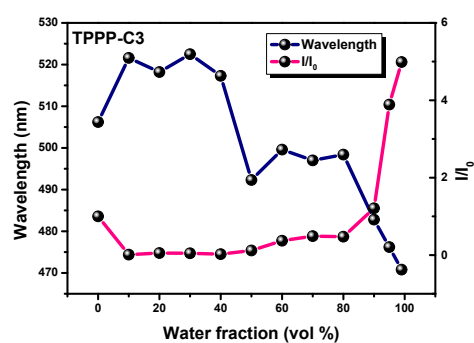
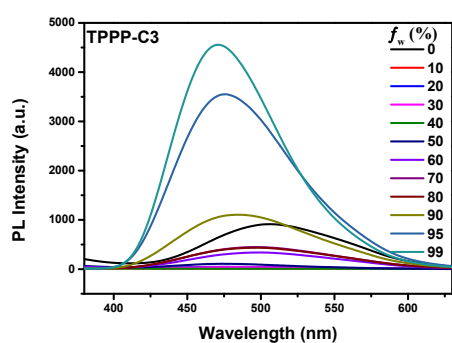


Fig. S2. UV-vis absorption spectra of the nine TPPP derivatives in THF/water mixtures with different water fractions (f_w). Concentration: 1×10^{-5} M.

S4. Emission spectra of the TPPP derivatives in THF/water mixtures





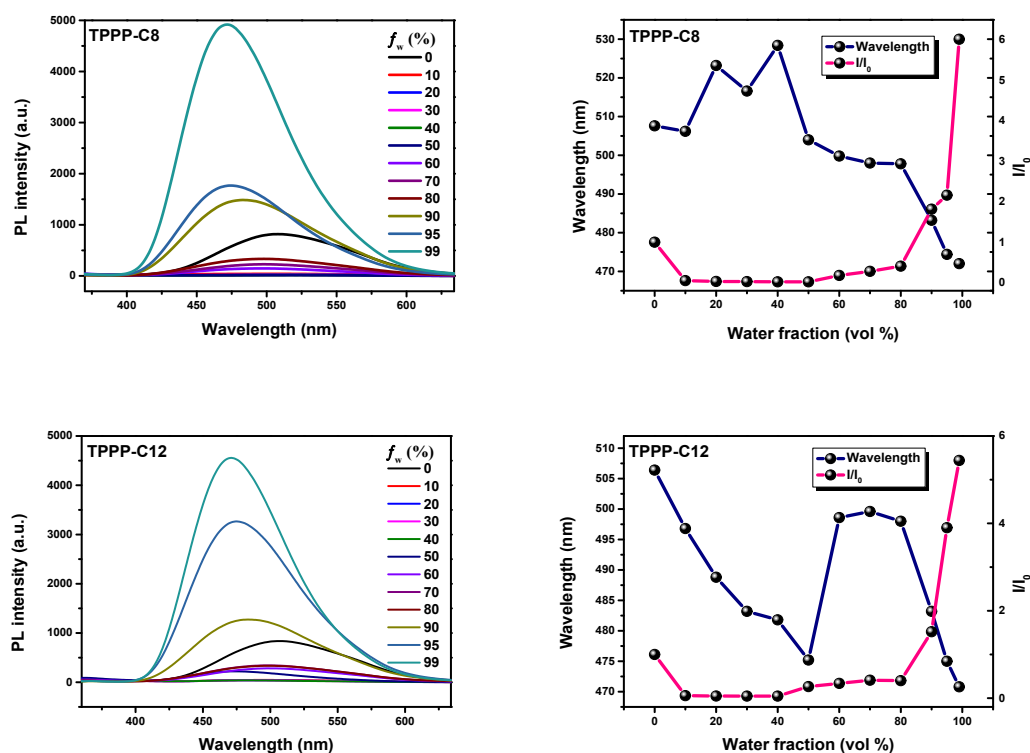
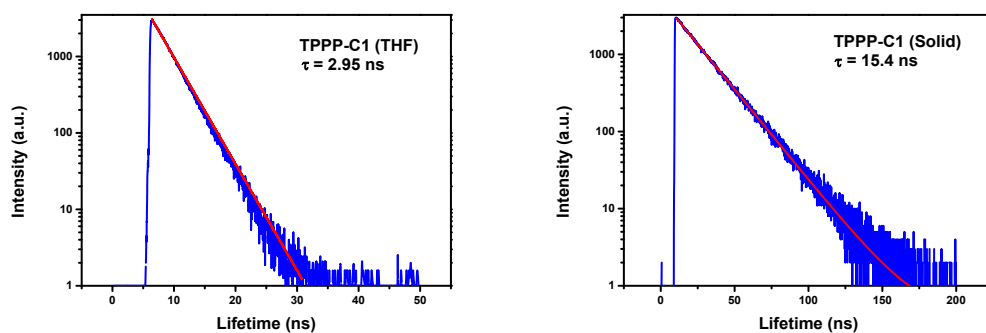
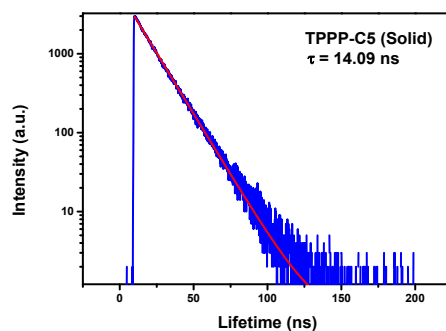
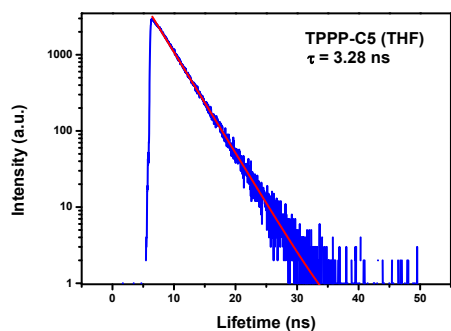
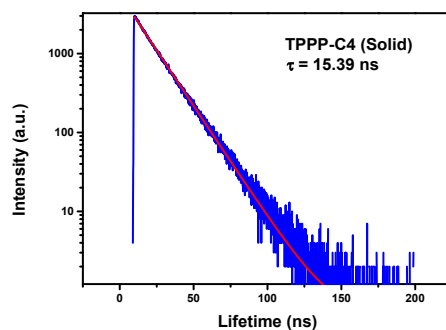
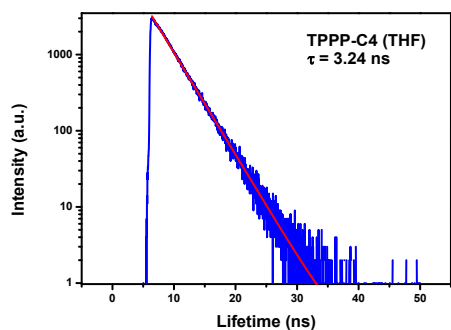
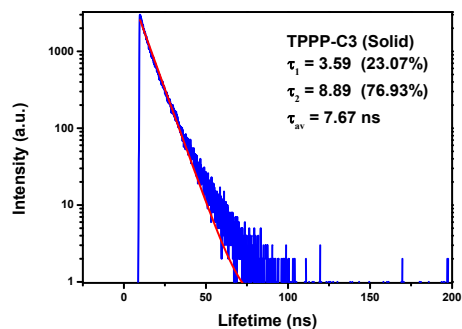
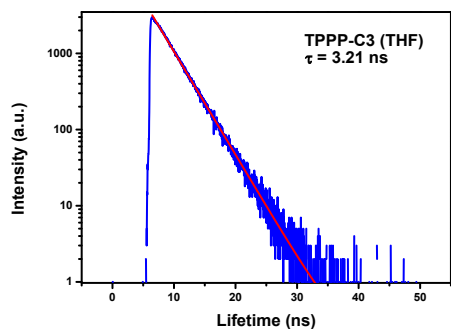
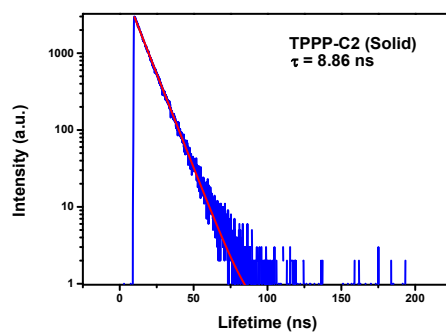
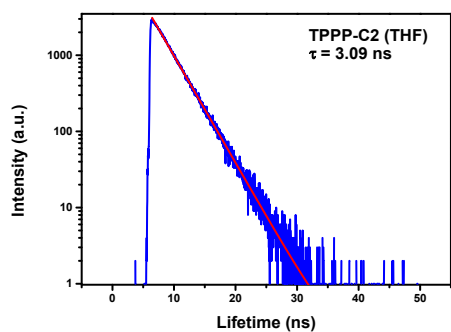


Fig. S3. Fluorescence spectra of the TPPP derivatives in THF/water mixtures with different water fractions (left); Plot of wavelength and the ratio of maximum fluorescence intensity of the TPPP derivatives vs. water fraction (right). I_0 = emission intensity in pure THF solution. Excitation wavelength: 322 nm, concentration: 1×10^{-5} M.

S5. Time-resolved PL decays spectra of the TPPP derivatives





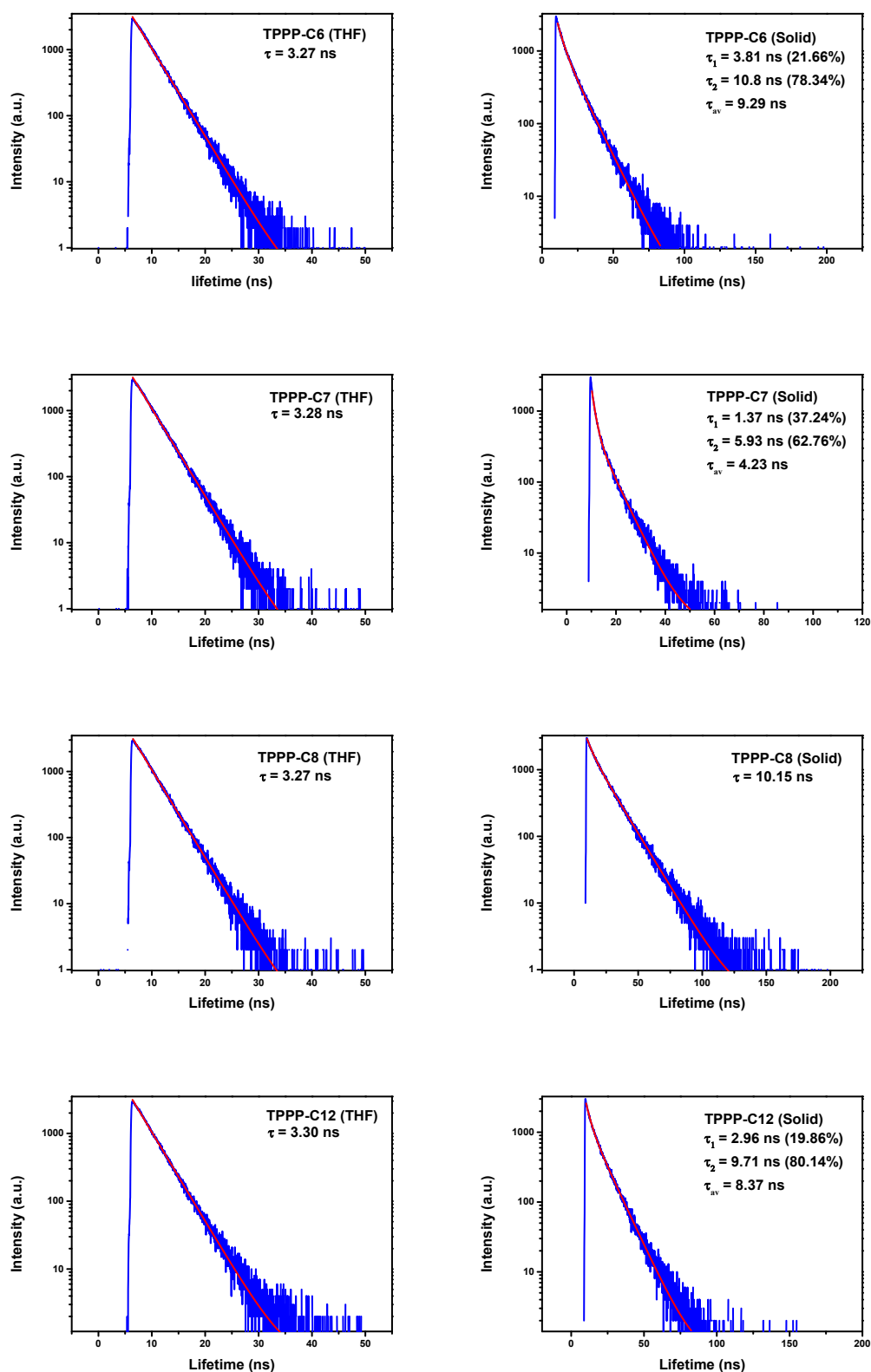


Fig. S4. Time-resolved PL decays spectra of the nine TPPP derivatives measured in THF solution (1×10^{-5} M) and solid states. All profiles were taken at room temperature.

S6. TGA test of the TPPP derivatives

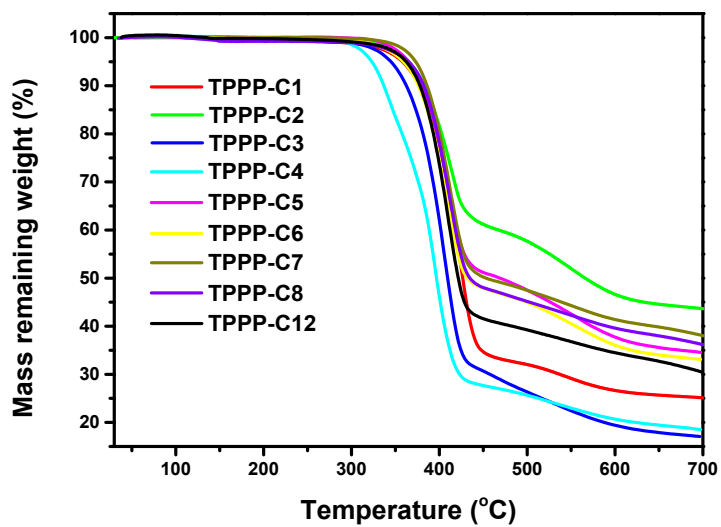


Fig. S5. TGA thermograms of the TPPP derivatives measured under nitrogen at a heating rate of 10°C/min.

S7. XRD patterns of TPPP-C6 and TPPP-C12 in the crystalline phase

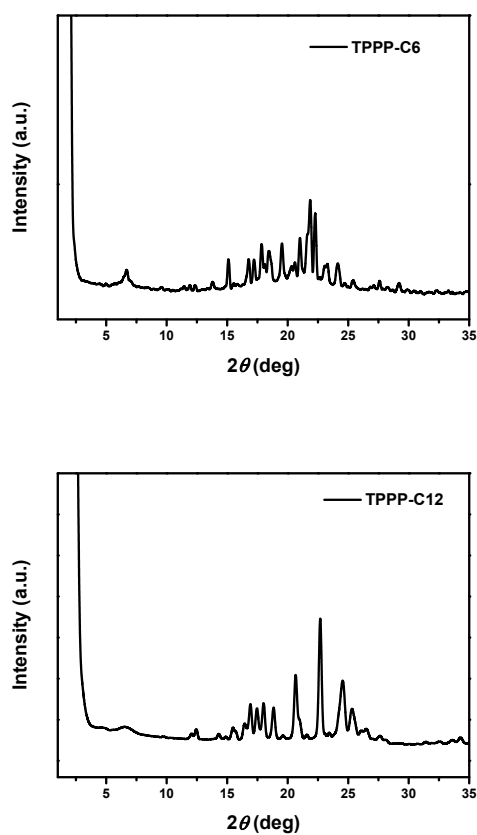


Fig. S6. XRD patterns of TPPP-C6 and TPPP-C12 in the crystalline phase.

S8. Mesomorphic textures of TPPP-C7 and TPPP-C8

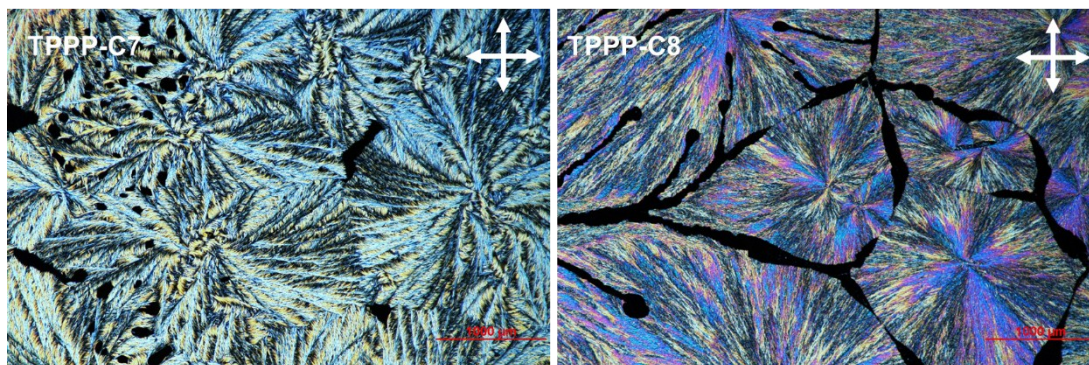


Fig. S7. Mesomorphic textures of TPPP-C7 and TPPP-C8 observed on cooling to 103°C and 87°C, respectively. On heating, no LC phase was detected. On cooling, LC phase was observed from their isotropic states at a cooling rate of 0.5°C/min. All textures were taken after application of a shearing force and the polarizer was in the crossed position.

S9. DSC curves of TPPP-C7 and TPPP-C8

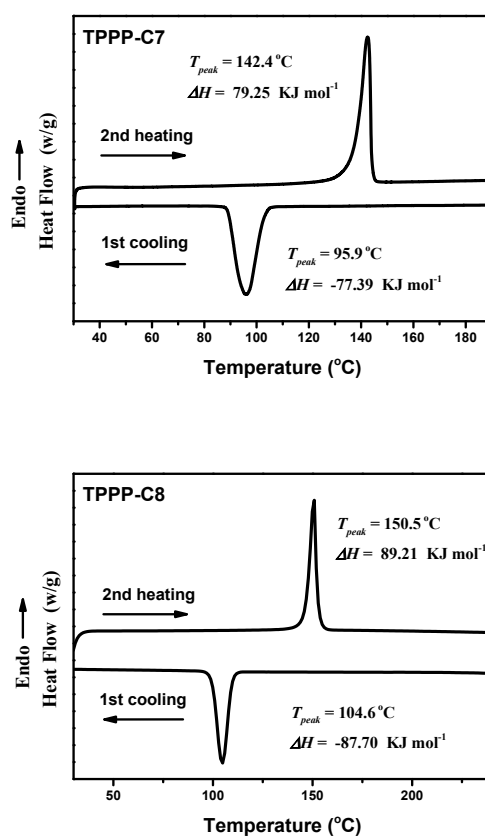


Fig. S8. DSC curves of TPPP-C7 and TPPP-C8 recorded under nitrogen during the first cooling and second heating cycles with a scan rate of 5°C/min.

S10. Single crystal data of TPPP-C6

Table S1. Single crystal data of TPPP-C6.

Identification code	TPPP-C6
Empirical formula	C ₄₄ H ₄₆ N ₂ O ₄
Formula weight	666.83
Temperature/K	153.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	6.3304(13)
b/Å	7.2037(14)
c/Å	20.473(4)
α /°	89.41(3)
β /°	89.13(3)
γ /°	76.08(3)
Volume/Å ³	906.1(3)
Z	1
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.222
μ/mm^{-1}	0.078
F(000)	356.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.21 × 0.2 × 0.13
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 θ range for data collection/°	5.826 to 54.968
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 8, -9 ≤ k ≤ 9, -26 ≤ l ≤ 26
Reflections collected	12409
Independent reflections	4138 [R_{int} = 0.0704, R_{sigma} = 0.0752]
Data/restraints/parameters	4138/0/227
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.155
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R_1 = 0.0638, wR_2 = 0.1427
Final R indexes [all data]	R_1 = 0.0715, wR_2 = 0.1476
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.25/-0.24

S11. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and MALDI-MS spectra of the TPPP derivatives

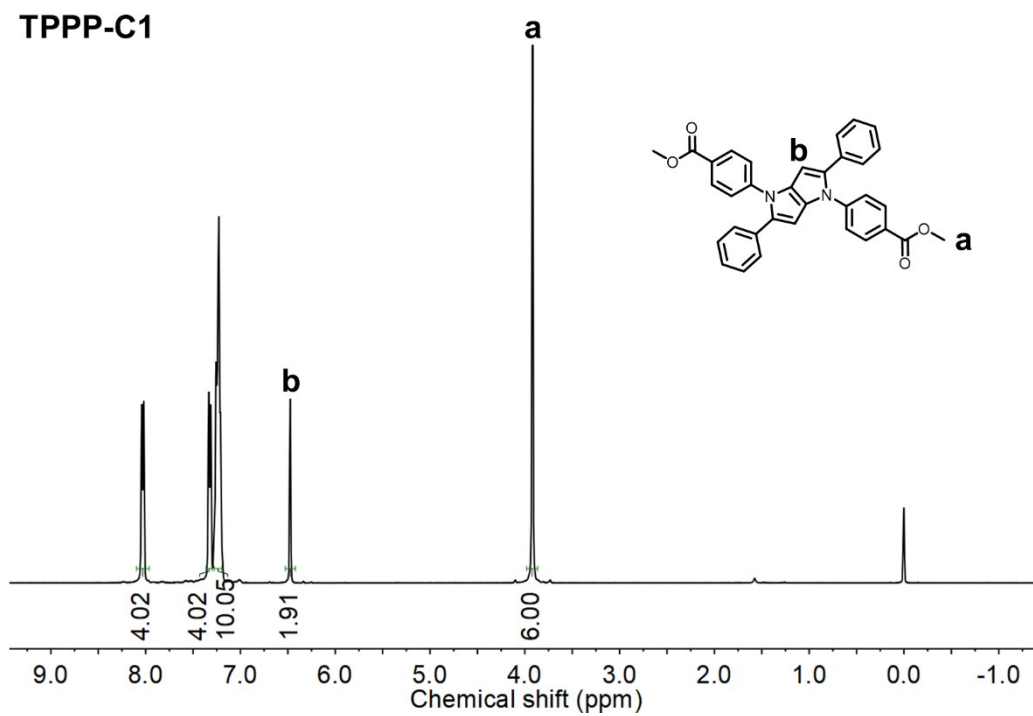


Fig. S9. ^1H NMR spectra of TPPP-C1 in CDCl_3 .

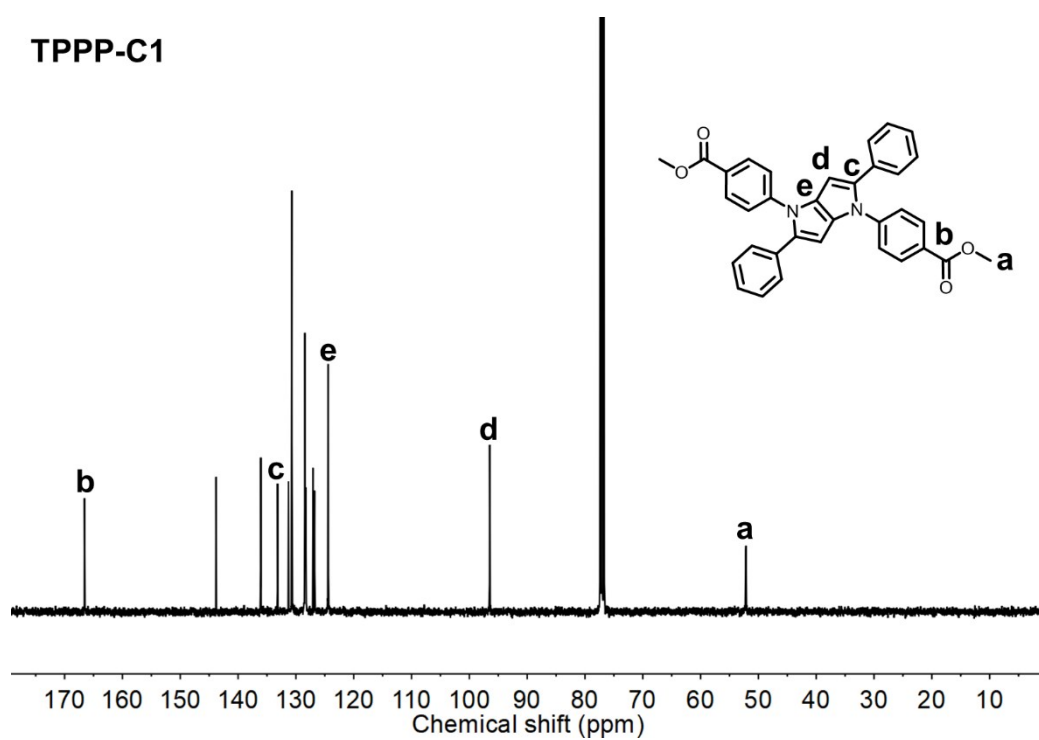


Fig. S10. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPPP-C1 in CDCl_3 .

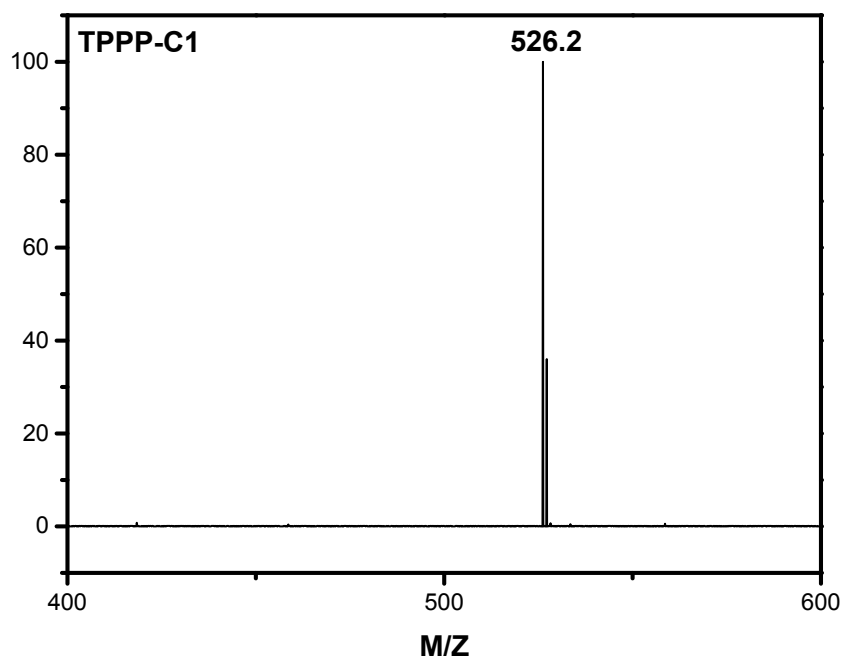


Fig. S11. MALDI-MS spectra of **TPPP-C1**.

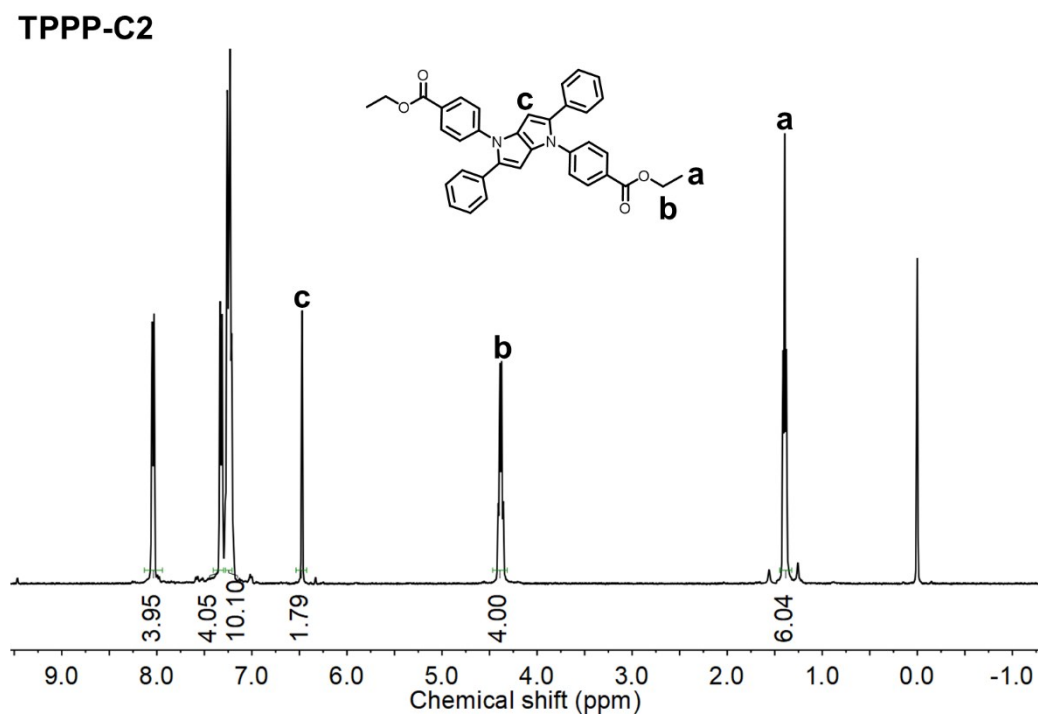


Fig. S12. ¹H NMR spectra of **TPPP-C2** in CDCl₃.

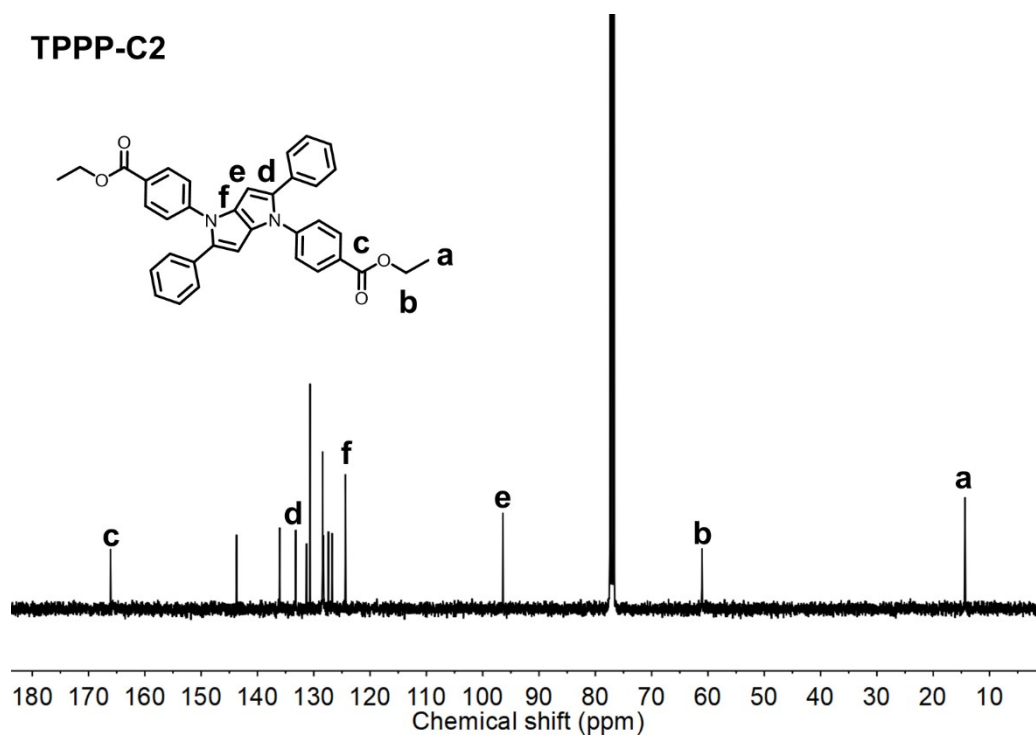


Fig. S13. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPPP-C2 in CDCl_3 .

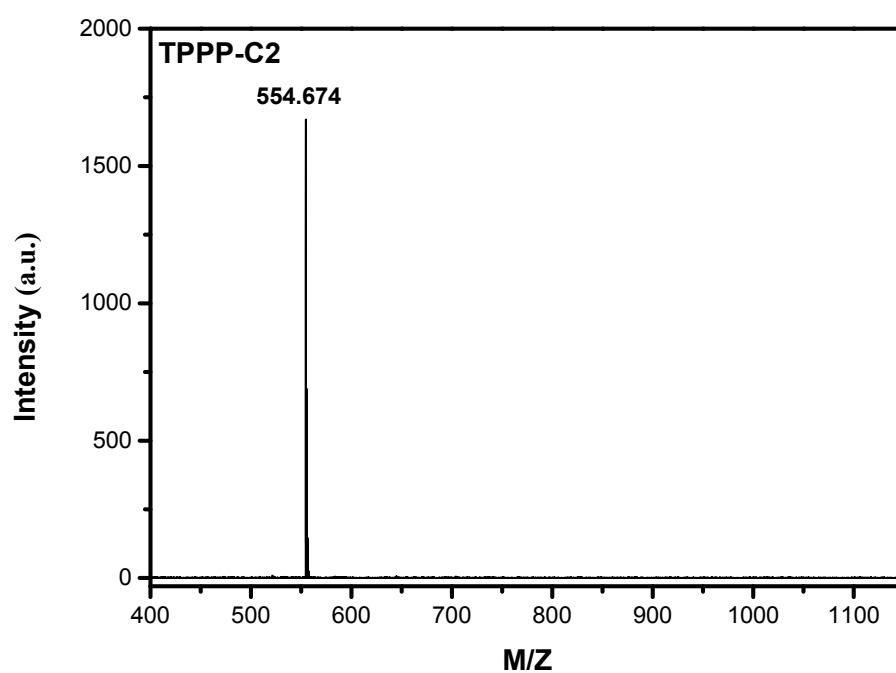


Fig. S14. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C2.

TPPP-C3

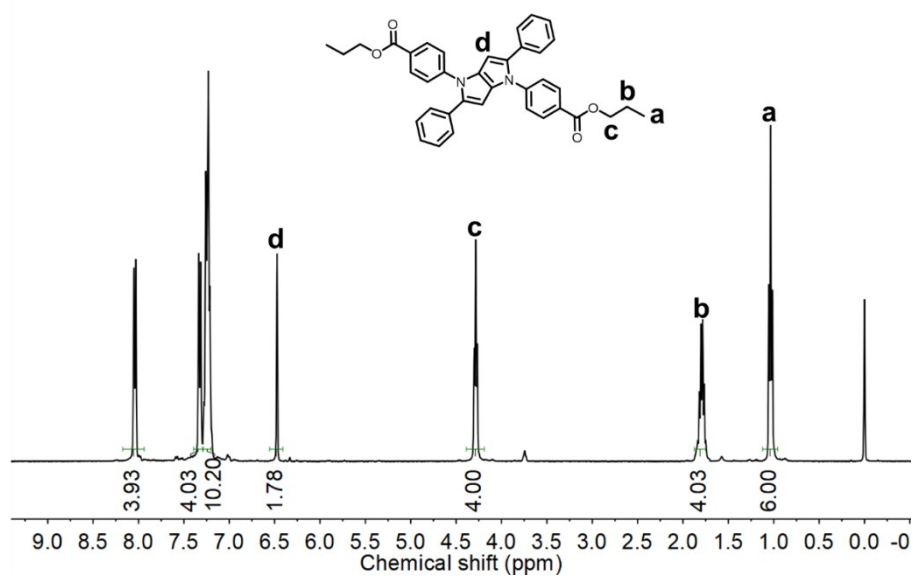


Fig. S15. ^1H NMR spectra of TPPP-C3 in CDCl_3 .

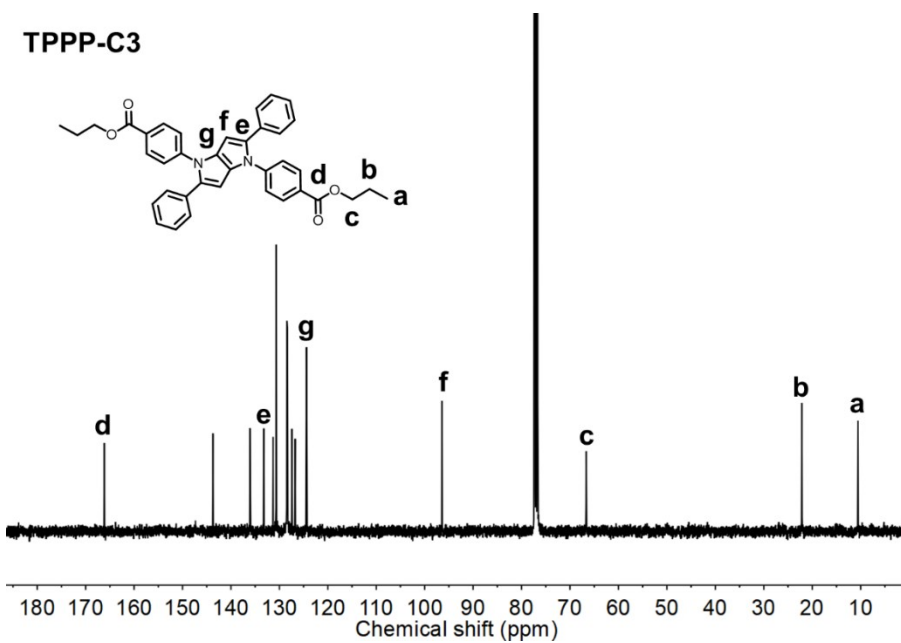


Fig. S16. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPPP-C3 in CDCl_3 .

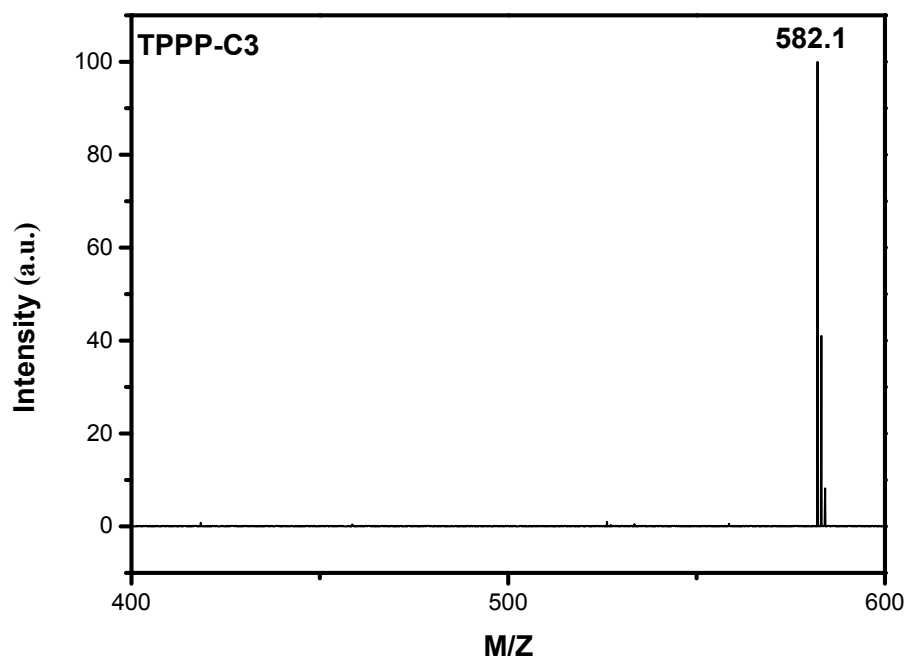


Fig. S17. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C3.

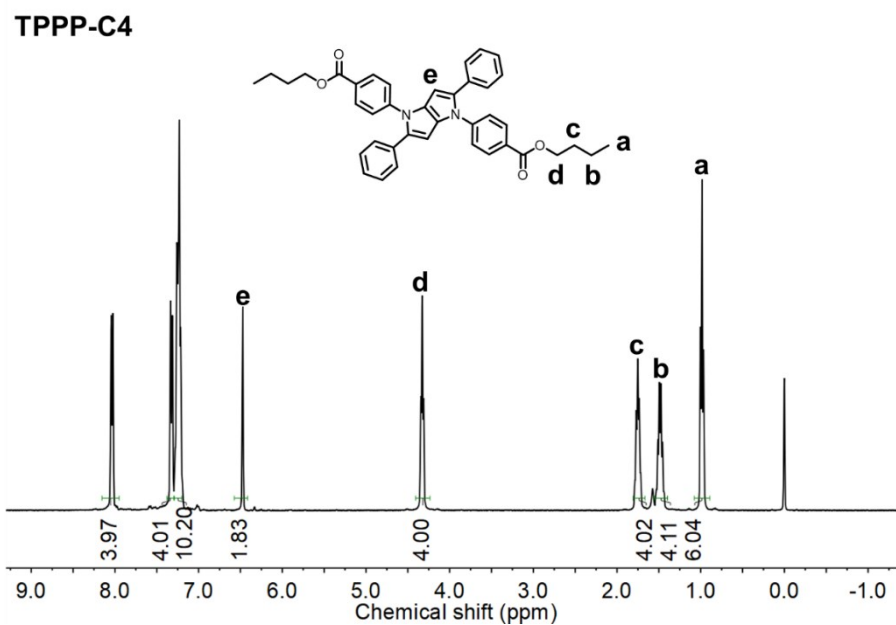


Fig. S18. ¹H NMR spectra of TPPP-C4 in CDCl₃.

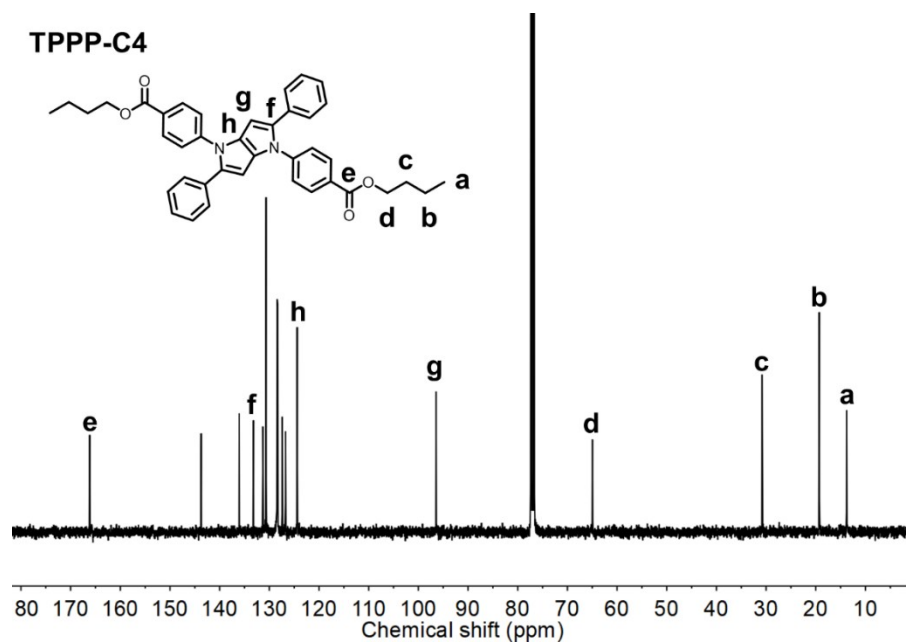


Fig. S19. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **TPPP-C4** in CDCl_3 .

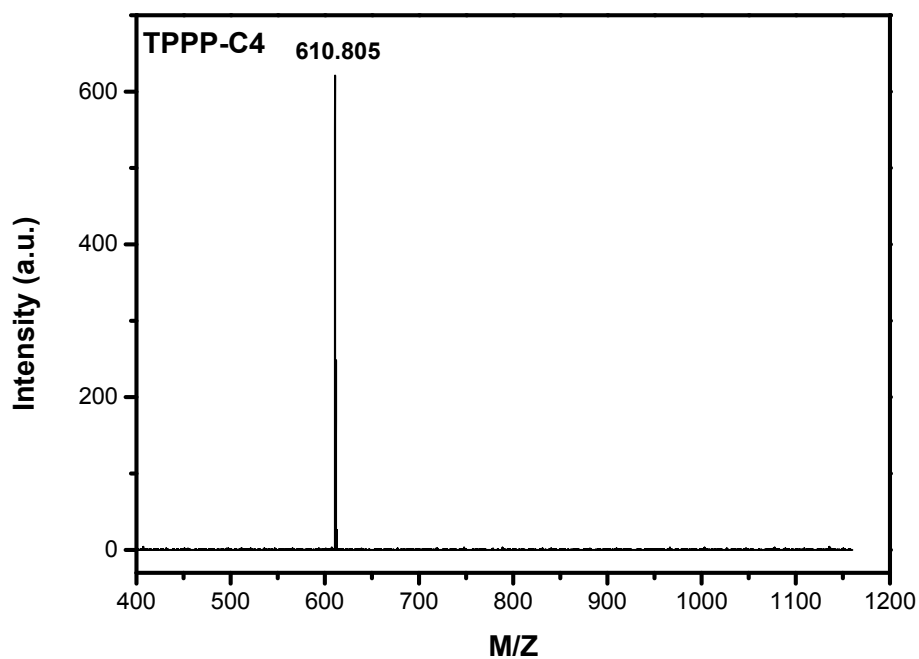


Fig. S20. MALDI-MS spectra of **TPPP-C4**.

TPPP-C5

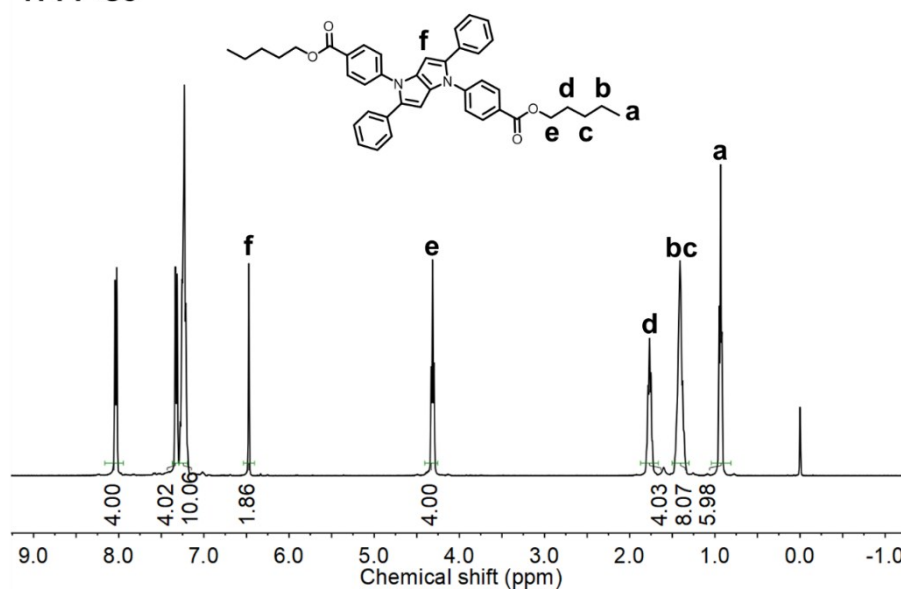


Fig. S21. ^1H NMR spectra of TPPP-C5 in CDCl_3 .

TPPP-C5

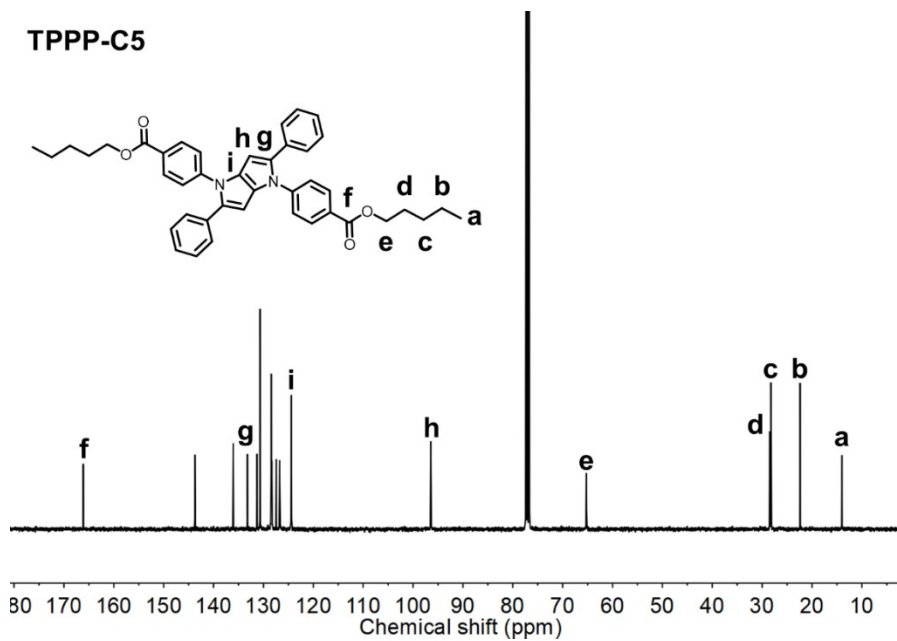


Fig. S22. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPPP-C5 in CDCl_3 .

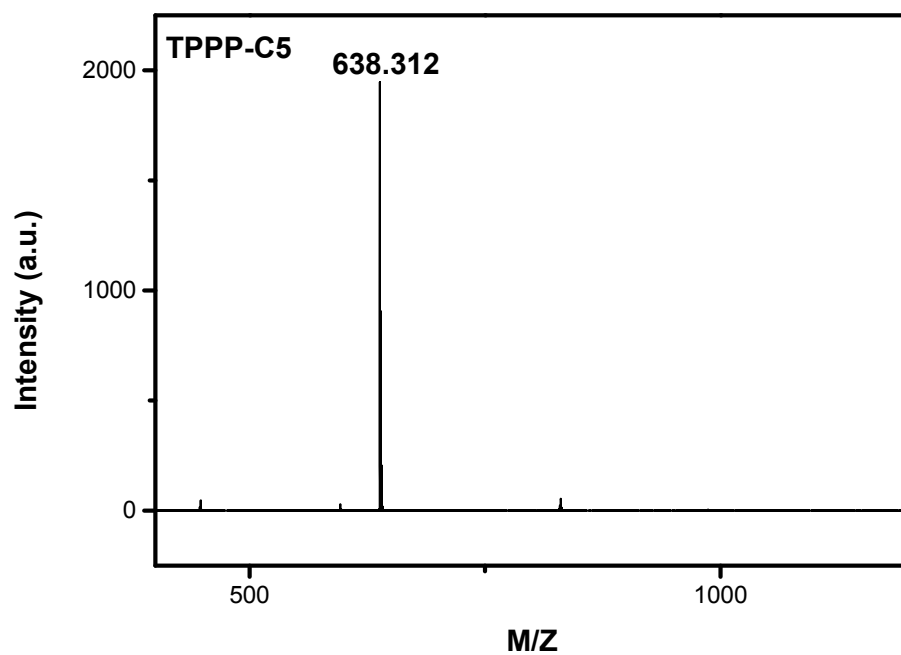


Fig. S23. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C5.

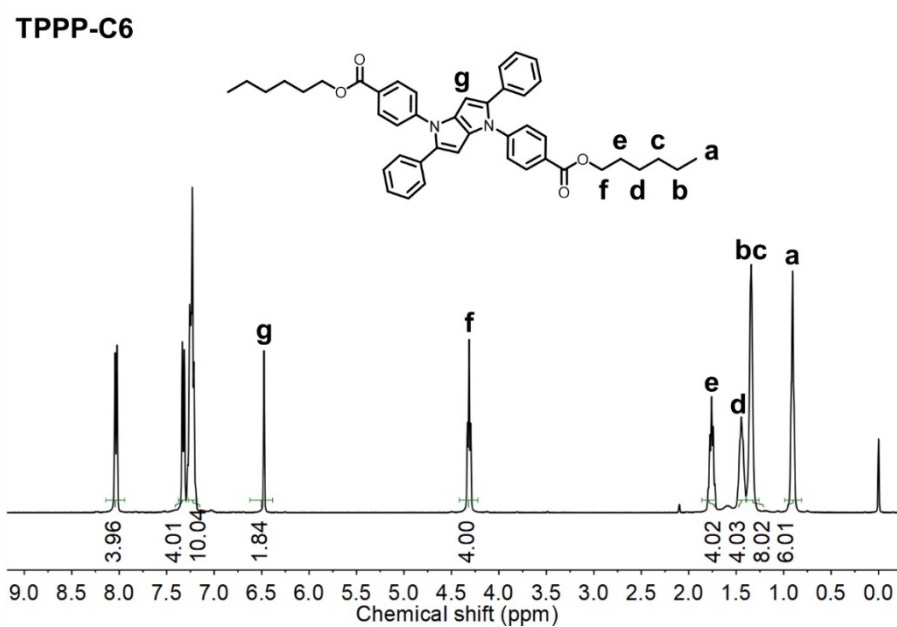


Fig. S24. ¹H NMR spectra of TPPP-C6 in CDCl₃.

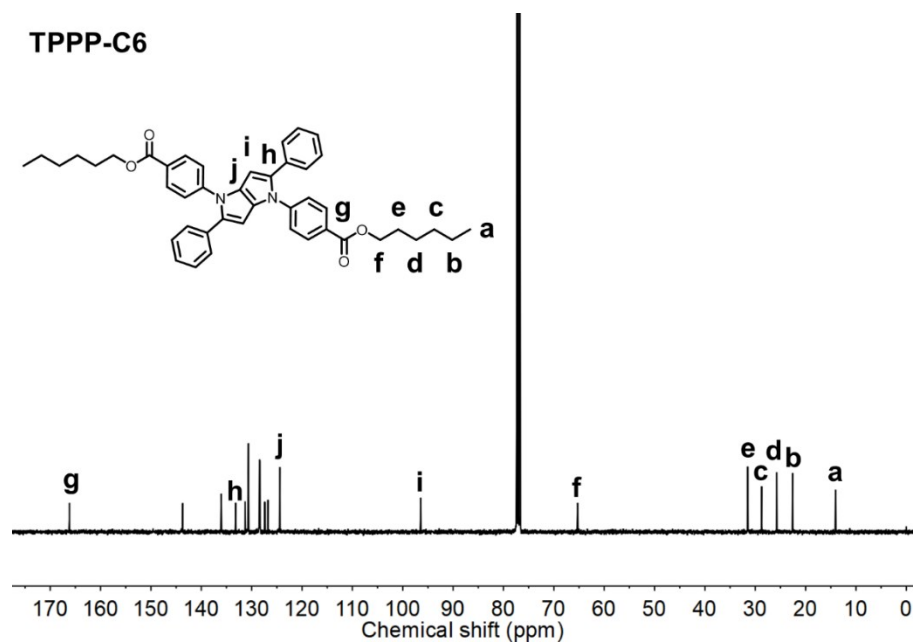


Fig. S25. ¹³C NMR spectra of TPPP-C6 in CDCl₃.

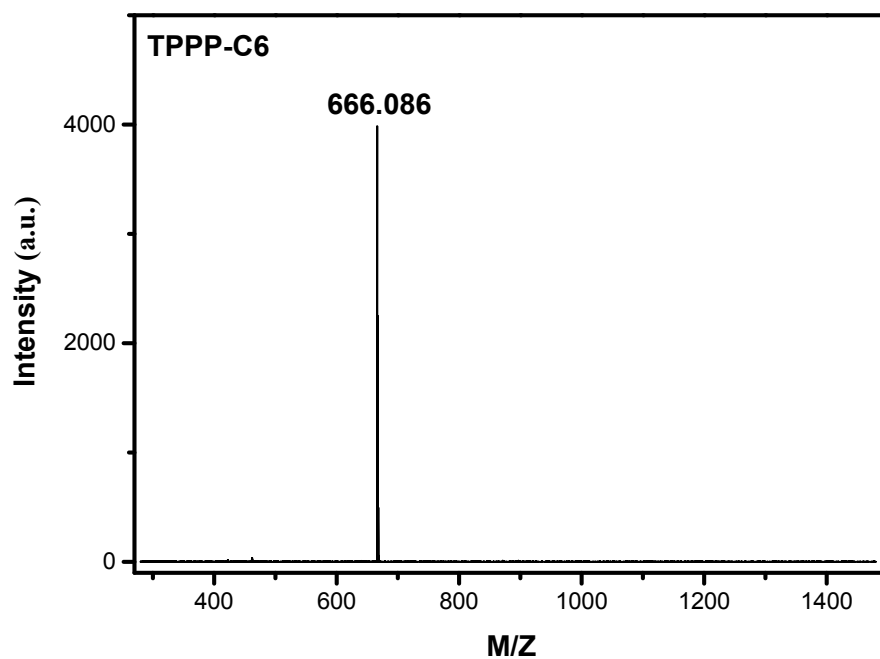


Fig. S26. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C6.

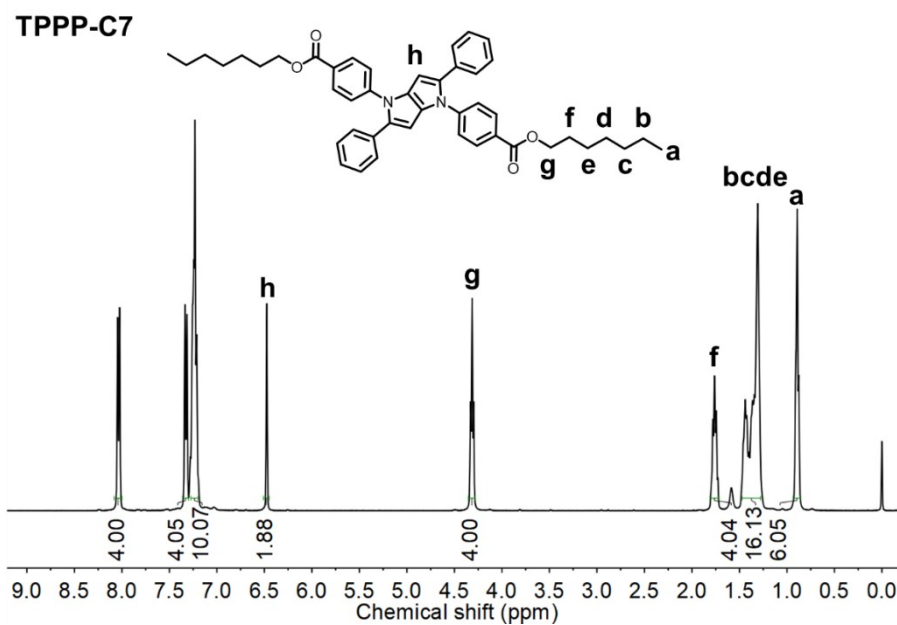


Fig. S27. ^1H NMR spectra of **TPPP-C7** in CDCl_3 .

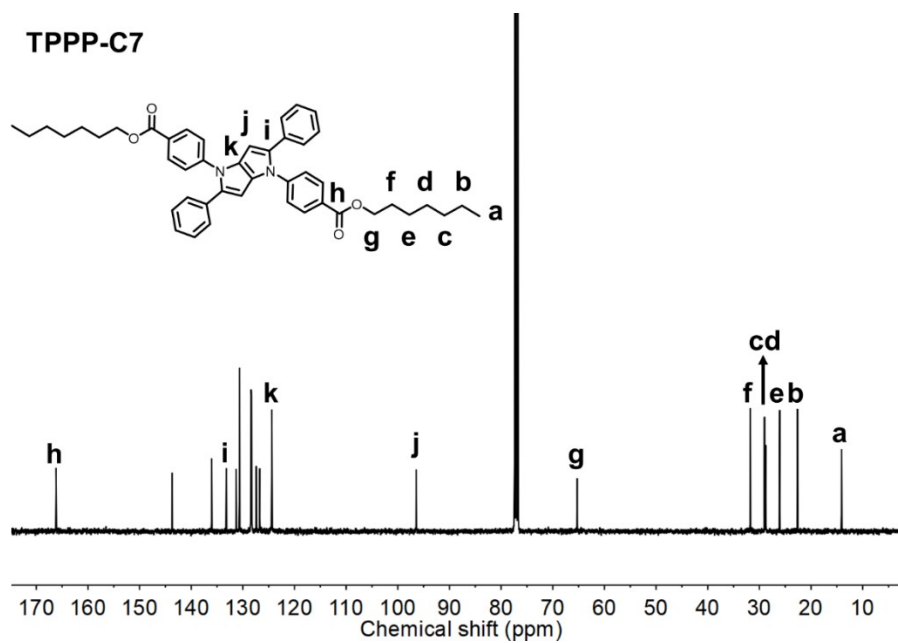


Fig. S28. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **TPPP-C7** in CDCl_3 .

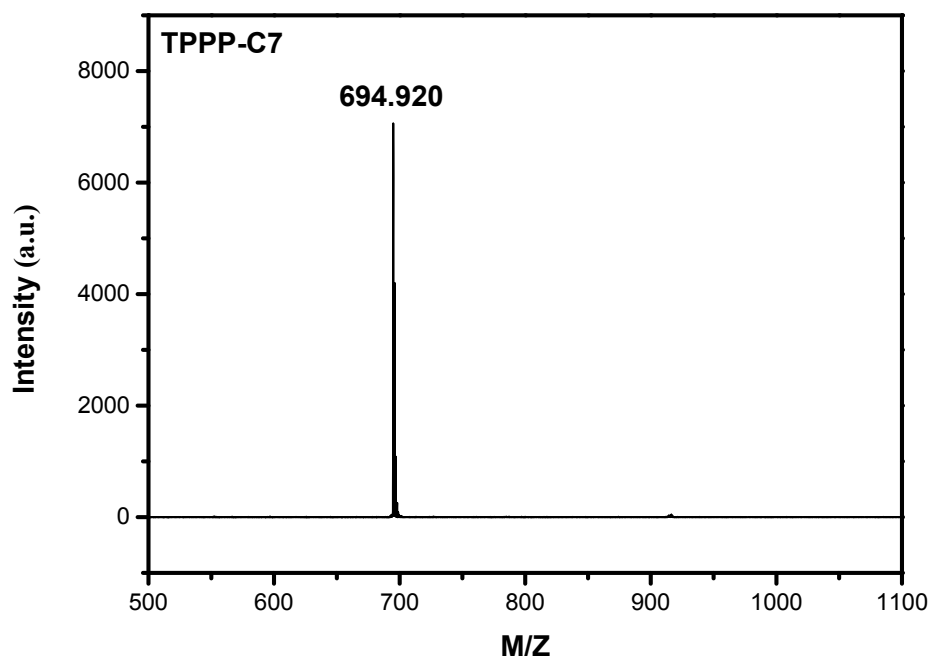


Fig. S29. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C7.

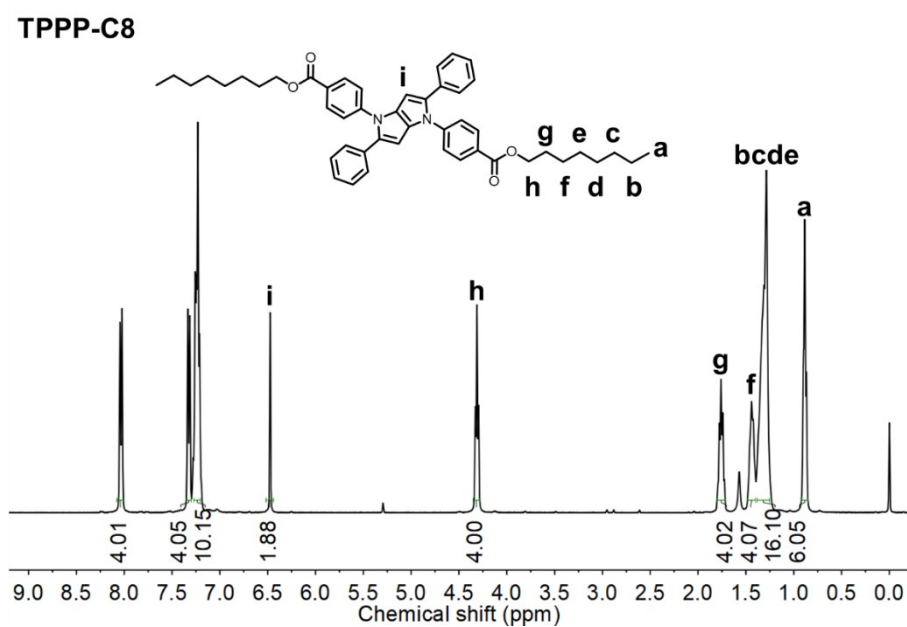


Fig. S30. ¹H NMR spectra of TPPP-C8 in CDCl₃.

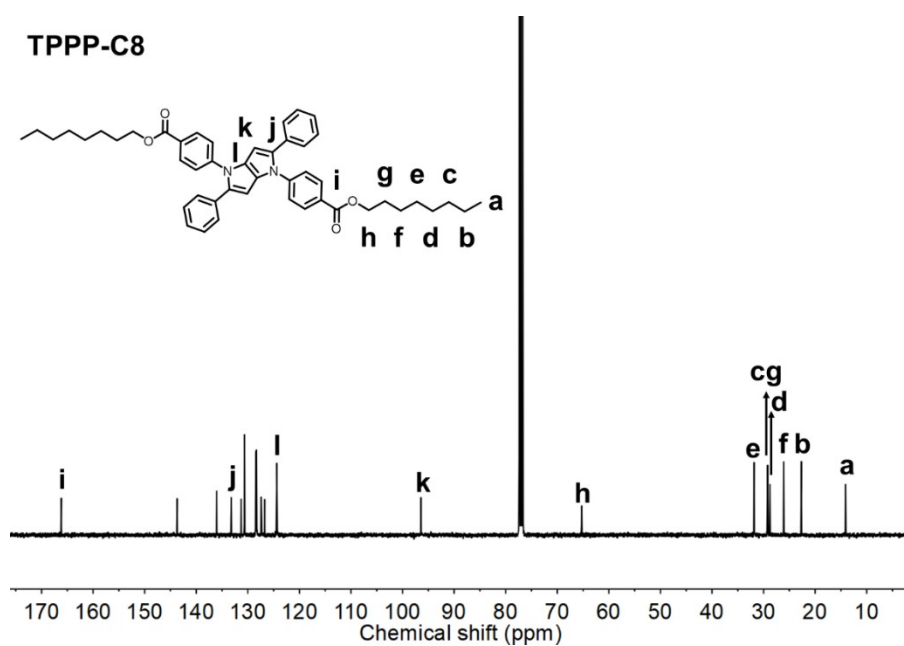


Fig. S31. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPPP-C8 in CDCl_3 .

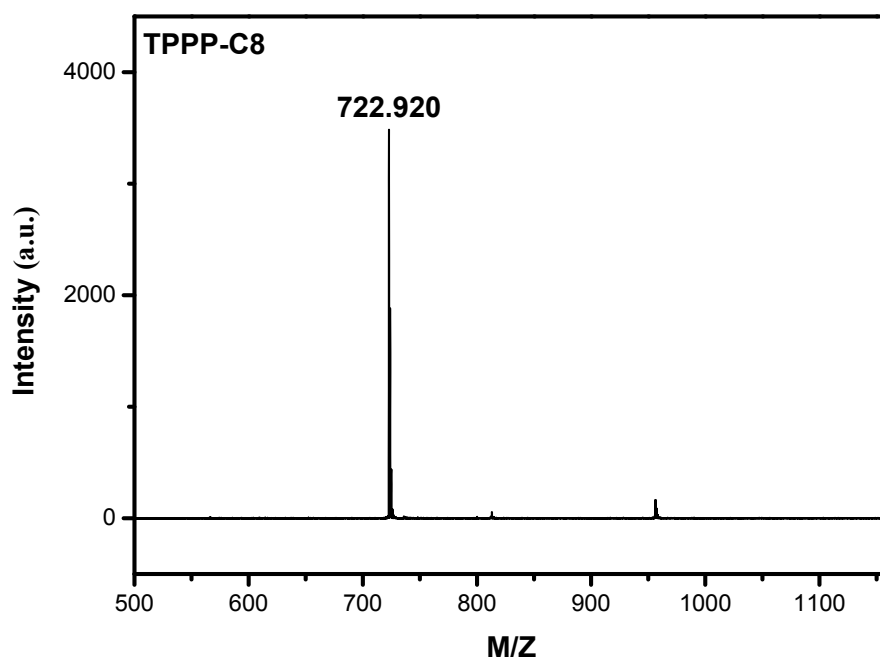


Fig. S32. MALDI-MS spectra of TPPP-C8.

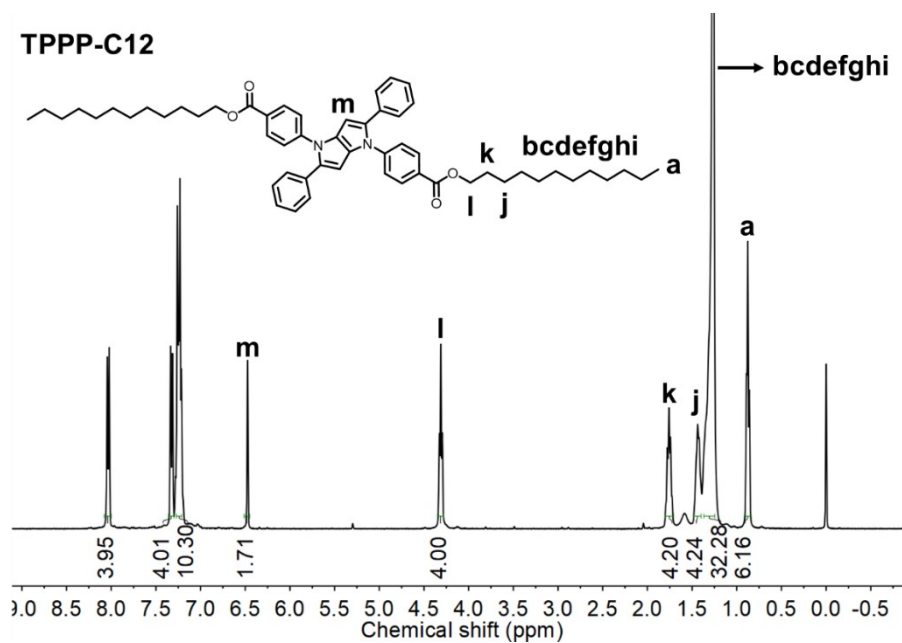


Fig. S33. ¹H NMR spectra of TPPP-C12 in CDCl₃.

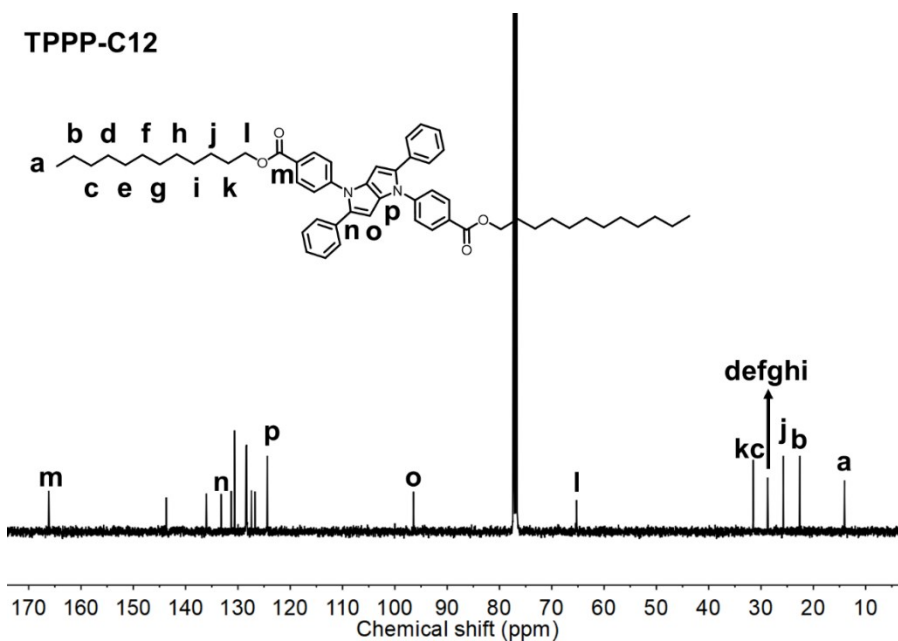


Fig. S34. ¹³C NMR spectra of TPPP-C12 in CDCl₃.

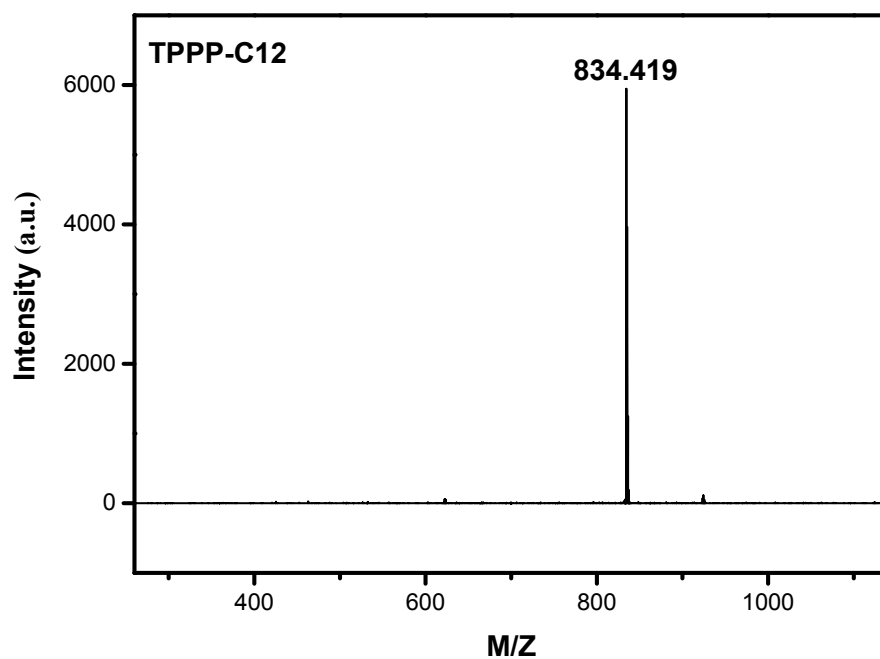


Fig. S35. MALDI-MS spectra of **TPPP-C12**.

S12. References

- 1 M. Krzeszewski, B. Thorsted, J. Brewer and D. T. Gryko, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2014, **79**, 3119-3128.
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