

Mechanistic insight into copper-catalysed allylic substitutions with bis(triorganosilyl) zincs. Enantiospecific preparation of α -chiral silanes

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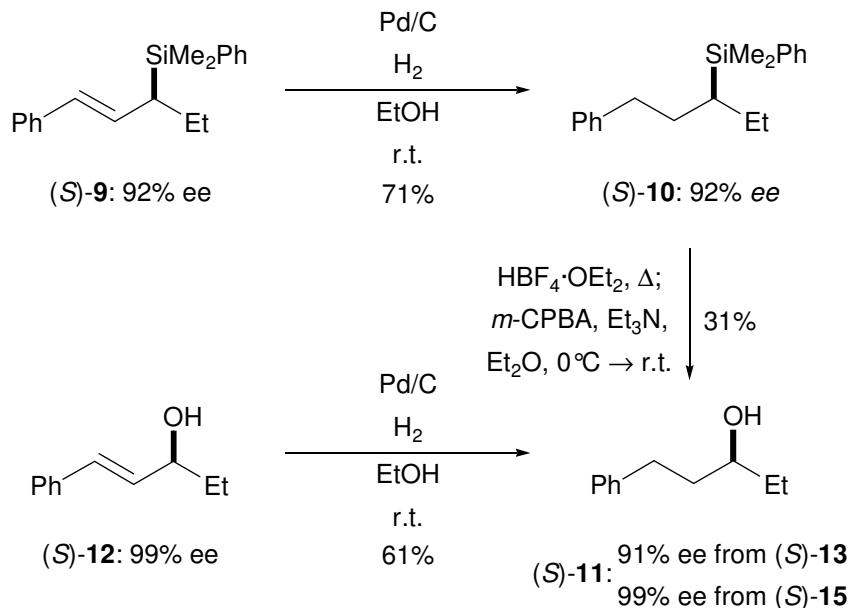
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Electronic Supplementary Information

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1 Chemical correlation of (*S*)-**9**



The identical reaction sequence was performed
with the optical antipode (*R*)-**9** producing (*R*)-**11**.

2 Characterization Data

Reagents obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification unless otherwise noted. All reactions were performed in flame-dried glassware under a static pressure of argon. Liquids and solutions were transferred with syringes or double-ended needles. Solvents were dried prior to use following standard procedures (THF, Et₂O, CH₂Cl₂, and toluene). Technical grade solvents for extraction or chromatography (cyclohexane and *t*-butyl methyl ether) were distilled before use. Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed on silica gel SIL G-25 glass plates by Macherey-Nagel/Germany and flash chromatography on silica gel 60 (40–63 µm, 230–400 mesh, ASTM) by Merck/Germany using the indicated solvents. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker AM 400 instrument. Analytical HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase using Daicel Chiraldak AD or Daicel Chiraldak OD-H columns (*n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH mixtures as solvent) as well as Daicel Chiraldak OJ-R and/or OD-R columns (EtOH:H₂O as well as MeCN:H₂O mixtures) provided baseline separation of enantiomers.

2-Cyclohexenyl benzoate (1a): (S)-**1a** (97% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiraldak AD column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 20:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 12.3 min for (*R*)-**1a**, 13.9 min for (S)-**1a**. [α]_D²⁰ −226, [α]₅₇₈²⁰ −237, [α]₅₄₆²⁰ −273, [α]₄₃₆²⁰ −505, [α]₃₆₅²⁰ −891 (c 1.23, CHCl₃).

2-Cyclohexenyl phenyl carbamate (1b): (S)-**1b** (95% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiraldak AD column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 9:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 13.2 min for (*R*)-**1b**, 15.0 min for (S)-**1b**. [α]_D²⁰ −200, [α]₅₇₈²⁰ −212, [α]₅₄₆²⁰ −244, [α]₄₃₆²⁰ −451, [α]₃₆₅²⁰ −792 (c 1.13, CHCl₃). *rac*-**1b**: *R*_f = 0.60 (cyclohexane:*t*-butyl methyl ether = 5:1). Mp 98 °C (cyclohexane–CH₂Cl₂). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 3435 (s) (NH), 1720 (s) (C=O) cm^{−1}. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.64–1.88 (m, 3H), 1.92–2.17 (m, 3H), 5.32 (m, 1H), 5.82 (m, 1H), 6.00 (dtd, *J* = 10.1, 3.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (bs, 1H), 7.07 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.41 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 18.8, 24.9, 28.6, 68.9, 118.7, 123.3, 125.9, 129.0, 132.8, 138.1, 153.4. LRMS (EI): *m/z* = 217 [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NO₂ (217.26): C, 71.87; H, 6.96; N, 6.45; Found: C, 71.58; H, 7.20; N, 6.37.

(2-Cyclohexenyl)dimethyl(phenyl)silane (2): (*R*)-**2** (9 and 11% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiraldak OJ-R column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent MeCN: H₂O = 7:3, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 9.9 min for (*R*)-**2**, 11.1 min for (S)-**2**. *rac*-**2**: *R*_f = 0.58 (cyclohexane). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 1251 (s) (C–Si) cm^{−1}. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.29 (s, 3H), 0.30 (s, 3H), 1.42–1.55 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.73 (m, 1H), 1.76–1.82 (m, 2H), 1.93–2.04 (m, 2H), 5.66 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.55 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = −4.7, −4.5, 22.6, 23.9, 25.1, 25.7, 126.0, 127.7, 127.8, 129.0, 134.0, 138.4. LRMS (EI): *m/z* = 216 [M⁺]. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₀Si: 216.13343; Found: 216.13280.

syn-1-Deutero-5-methyl-2-cyclohexenyl benzoate (syn-3a): *R*_f = 0.54 (cyclohexane:*t*-butyl methyl ether = 8:1). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 1708 (s) (C=O) cm^{−1}. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.21 (m, 1H), 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.90 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 5.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.56 (m, 1H), 8.04–8.07 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 21.9, 27.9, 33.6, 36.8, 71.0 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 126.9, 128.4, 129.7, 130.9, 132.9, 166.4. LRMS (EI): *m/z* = 217 [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅DO₂ (217.28): C, 77.39; H,

7.89; Found: C, 77.12; H, 7.47. The deuterium content of 98% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

syn-1-Deutero-5-methyl-2-cyclohexenyl phenyl carbamate (*syn*-3b): $R_f = 0.37$ (cyclohexane:*t*-butyl methyl ether = 8:1). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 3436 (m) (NH), 1729 (s) (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 1.01$ (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.30 (m, 1H), 1.70 (ddt, $J = 17.6, 10.4, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.85 (m, 1H), 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.15 (m, 1H), 5.67 (m, 1H), 5.86 (ddd, $J = 10.1, 5.1, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (bs, 1H), 7.06 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.39 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 21.9, 28.0, 33.6, 37.1, 71.4$ (t, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 118.7, 123.4, 127.0, 129.1, 130.8, 138.1. LRMS (EI): $m/z = 232$ [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆DNO₂ (232.30): C, 72.39; H, 7.81; N, 6.03; Found: C, 72.34; H, 7.53; N, 5.96. The deuterium content of 98% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

anti-Dimethyl(1-deutero-5-methyl-2-cyclohexenyl)(phenyl)silane (*anti*-4) and *anti*-dimethyl(3-deutero-5-methyl-2-cyclohexenyl)(phenyl)silane (*anti*-5): $R_f = 0.58$ (cyclohexane). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 1260 (m) (C–Si) cm⁻¹. *anti*-4: ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 0.31$ (s, 3H), 0.32 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.73 (m, 3H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 5.59 (m, 1H), 5.64 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.56 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = -4.0, -3.9, 21.3, 24.6$ (t, $J = 18.1$ Hz), 26.4, 31.2, 33.0, 124.5, 127.2, 127.8, 129.0, 134.0, 138.7. *anti*-5: ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 0.31$ (s, 3H), 0.32 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.73 (m, 3H), 1.86 (m, 1H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 5.64 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.56 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = -4.0, -3.9, 21.3, 25.0, 26.4, 31.3, 33.1, 124.1$ (t, $J = 23.8$ Hz), 127.3, 127.8, 129.0, 134.0, 138.7. LRMS (EI): $m/z = 231$ [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₁DSi (231.43): C, 77.85; H, 10.02; Found: C, 77.67; H, 9.75. The deuterium content of 98% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

(E)-2-Deutero-3-penten-2-yl benzoate (*rac*-6a-*d*₁): $R_f = 0.38$ (cyclohexane:CH₂Cl₂ = 1:1). IR (CDCl₃/cuvette): 1708 (s) (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 1.42$ (s, 3H), 1.72 (dd, $J = 6.4, 0.8$ Hz, 3H), 5.60 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.56 (m, 1H), 8.04–8.06 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 17.8, 20.5, 71.5$ (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 128.3, 128.4, 129.7, 130.9, 132.8, 166.0. LRMS (EI): $m/z = 191$ [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₃DO₂ (191.24): C, 75.36; H, 7.90; Found: C, 74.97; H, 7.50. The deuterium content of >99% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

(E)-2-Deutero-3-penten-2-yl phenyl carbamate (*rac*-6b-*d*₁): $R_f = 0.29$ (cyclohexane:CH₂Cl₂ = 1:3). IR (CDCl₃/cuvette): 1733 (s) (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 1.37$ (s, 3H), 1.73 (dd, $J = 6.4, 1.6$ Hz, 3H), 5.55 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dq, $J = 15.3, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (bs, 1H), 7.05–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.41 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 17.8, 20.5, 71.9$ (t, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 118.7, 123.4, 128.5, 129.1, 130.9, 138.2, 153.1. LRMS (EI): $m/z = 206$ [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₄DNO₂ (206.26): C, 69.88; H, 7.82; N, 6.79; Found: C, 69.68; H, 7.58; N, 6.66. The deuterium content of >99% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

(E)-3-Penten-2-yl benzoate (6a): (*R*)-**6a** (91% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AD column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 200:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 7.84 min for (*R*)-**6a**, 9.75 min for (*S*)-**6a**. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -21.4, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ -22.6, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ -26.5, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ -56.0, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ -119 (c 1.33, CHCl₃).

(E)-3-Penten-2-yl phenyl carbamate (6b): (*R*)-**6b** (90% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AD column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 9:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 9.63 min for (*R*)-**6b**, 11.7 min for (*S*)-**6b**. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +30.0, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ +31.5, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ +36.5, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ +65.3, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ +110 (c 1.08, CHCl₃).

(E)-Dimethyl(2-deutero-3-penten-2-yl)(phenyl)silane (*rac*-7-*d*₁) and (*E*-Dimethyl(4-deutero-3-penten-2-yl)(phenyl)silane (*regio-rac*-7-*d*₁): R_f = 0.58 (cyclohexane). IR (CDCl₃/cuvette): 1249 (m) (C-Si) cm⁻¹. ***rac*-7-*d*₁:** ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.25 (s, 6H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 1.66 (dd, J = 6.3, 1.5 Hz, 3 H), 5.22 (dq, J = 15.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.51 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = -5.3, -4.6, 14.0, 18.3, 25.2 (t, J = 18.4 Hz), 121.4, 127.7, 129.0, 133.6, 134.2, 138.3. ***regio-rac*-7-*d*₁:** ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.25 (s, 6H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 1.66 (dd, J = 6.3, 1.5 Hz, 3 H), 1.75 (m, 1H), 5.43 (m, 1H), 7.33–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.51 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = -5.3, -4.6, 14.0, 18.3, 25.6, 121.1 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 127.7, 129.0, 133.6, 134.2, 138.3. LRMS (EI): *m/z* = 205 [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₉DSi (205.39): C, 76.02; H, 10.30; Found: C, 75.59; H, 9.89. The deuterium content of >99% was determined by mass spectrometry by comparison with a non-deuterated sample.

(E)-Dimethyl(phenyl)(3-penten-2-yl)silane (7): (*S*)-**7** (70% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OJ-R column, column temperature 40 °C, solvent MeOH:H₂O = 7:3, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 58.6 min for (*R*)-**7**, 60.6 min for (*S*)-**7**. Peaks were not completely baseline-separated.

(E)-1-Phenyl-1-penten-3-yl benzoate (8a): (*S*)-**8a** (98% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 100:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 8.70 min for (*S*)-**8a**, 9.59 min for (*R*)-**8a**. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +9.23, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ +9.92, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ +12.2, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ +27.2, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ +62.8 (c 1.30, CHCl₃). ***rac*-8a:** R_f = 0.59 (cyclohexane:*t*-butyl methyl ether = 6:1). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 3064 (m) (C=C), 1713 (s) (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.04 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 5.64 (m, 1H), 6.28 (dd, J = 16.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.49 (m, 4H), 7.56–7.60 (m, 1H), 8.11–8.13 (m, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 9.7, 27.9, 76.6, 126.7, 127.6, 128.0, 128.4, 128.6, 129.7, 130.8, 132.7, 132.9, 136.5, 166.0. LRMS (EI): *m/z* = 266 [M⁺]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈O₂ (266.33): C, 81.17; H, 6.81; Found: C, 80.98; H, 6.94.

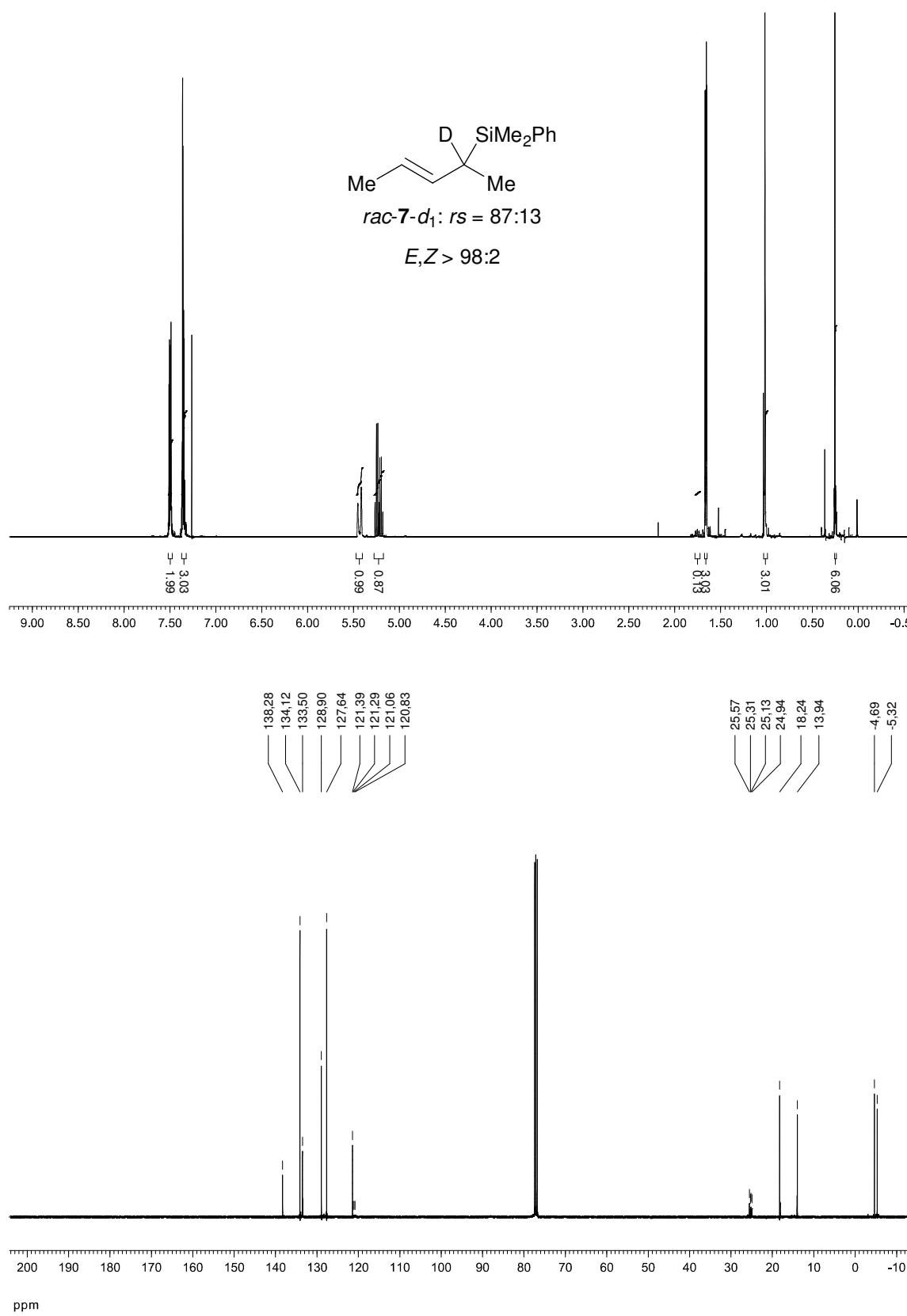
(E)-1-Phenyl-1-penten-3-yl phenyl carbamate (8b): (*S*)-**8b** (91% ee): HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AD column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 9:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min⁻¹): 16.7 min for (*R*)-**8b**, 21.2 min for (*S*)-**8b**. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -1.23, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ -1.29, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ -1.52, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ -3.18, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ -6.83 (c 1.28, CHCl₃). ***rac*-8b:** R_f = 0.59 (cyclohexane:*t*-butyl methyl ether = 4:1). Mp 91–92 °C (cyclohexane–*t*-butyl methyl ether). IR (CHCl₃/cuvette): 3437 (s) (NH), 1731 (s) (C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 5.29 (m, 1H), 6.11 (dd, J = 16.0, 7.3 Hz,

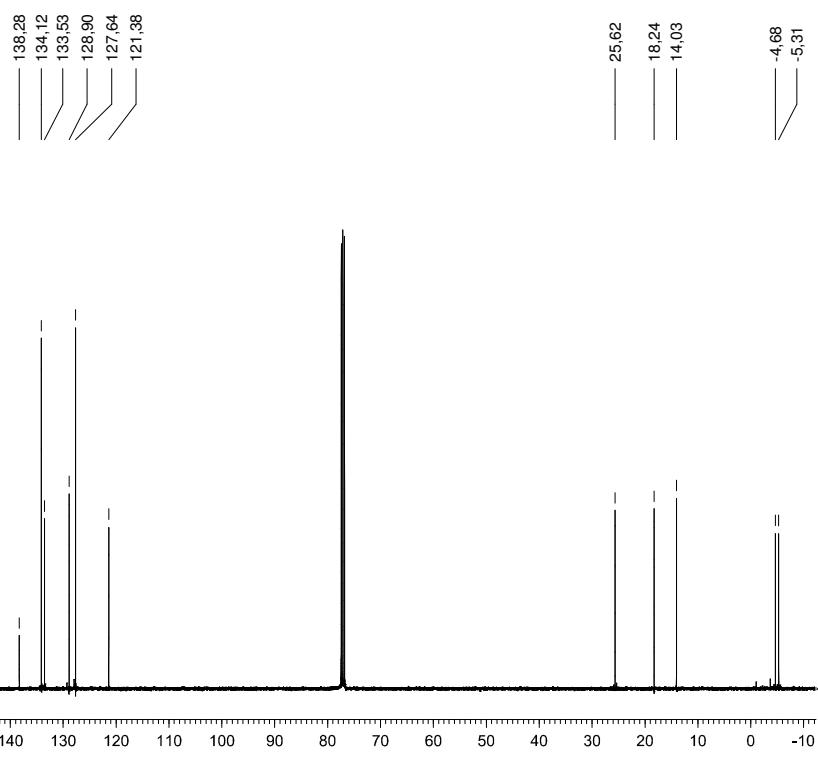
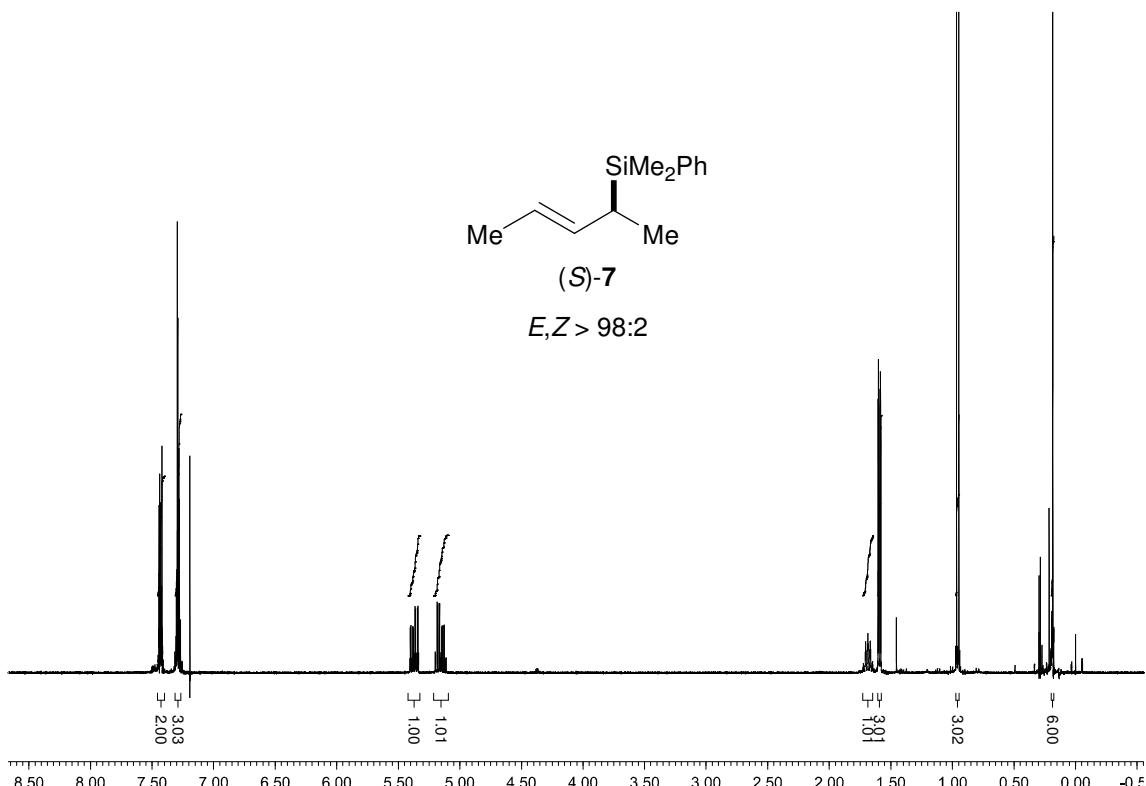
1H), 6.61 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (bs, 1H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.31–7.36 (m, 4H). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 9.6, 27.9, 77.1, 118.7, 123.4, 126.6, 127.6, 127.9, 128.6, 129.1, 132.7, 136.4, 138.0, 153.1. LRMS (Cl/NH₃): m/z = 280 [(M – H)[–]]. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$ (281.35): C, 76.84; H, 6.81; N, 4.98; Found: C, 76.67; H, 6.83; N, 4.96.

(E)-Dimethyl(phenyl)(1-phenyl-1-penten-3-yl)silane (9): HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-R column coupled with Daicel Chiralcel OJ-R column, column temperature 30 °C, solvent MeCN:H₂O = 7:3, flow rate 0.8 mL·min^{–1}): 37.3 min for (*S*)-9, 39.3 min for (*R*)-9. (*R*)-9 (88 and 91% ee): $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +30.5, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ +32.3, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ +38.6, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ +90.5, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ +226 (c 1.05, CHCl_3). (*S*)-9 (92 and 97% ee): $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –39.8, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ –42.2, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ –50.3, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ –117, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ –292 (c 1.02, CHCl_3). *rac*-9: R_f = 0.41 (cyclohexane). IR (CHCl_3 /cuvette): 1250 (s) (C–Si) cm^{–1}. ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 0.27 (s, 3H), 0.28 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.76 (m, 1H), 5.99 (dd, J = 15.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.36 (m, 7H), 7.46–7.48 (m, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = –4.8, –4.1, 14.6, 22.4, 36.3, 125.7, 126.4, 127.8, 128.3, 128.6, 129.1, 132.7, 134.2, 137.9, 138.6. LRMS (EI): m/z = 280 [M⁺]. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{Si}$: 280.16473; Found: 280.16430.

Dimethyl(phenyl)(1-phenyl-3-pentanyl)silane (10): HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OJ-R column, column temperature 35 °C, solvent (EtOH:H₂O = 8:2):(MeCN:H₂O = 8:2) = 9:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min^{–1}): 19.5 min for (*R*)-10, 21.9 min for (*S*)-10. (*S*)-10 (92% ee): $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –9.53, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ –12.3, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ –14.2, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ –24.4, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ –45.9 (c 1.07, CHCl_3). *rac*-10: R_f = 0.43 (cyclohexane). IR (CHCl_3 /cuvette): 1256 (s) (C–Si) cm^{–1}. ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 0.20 (s, 3H), 0.21 (s, 3H), 0.76 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.35 (tt, J = 14.3, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.67 (dd, J = 13.8, 10.8, 6.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.4, 10.7, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (ddd, J = 13.5, 10.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.98–7.47 (m, 10H). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = –3.6, –3.4, 13.8, 22.4, 26.8, 31.5, 35.6, 125.7, 127.8, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9, 134.0, 139.4, 143.1. LRMS (Cl/NH₃): m/z = 300 [(M + NH₄)⁺]. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{Si}$ (282.50): C, 80.78; H, 9.28; Found: C, 80.45; H, 9.19.

1-Phenyl-3-pentanol (11): HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column, column temperature 20 °C, solvent *n*-heptane:*i*-PrOH = 9:1, flow rate 0.8 mL·min^{–1}): 8.9 min for (*R*)-11, 11.4 min for (*S*)-11. (*S*)-11 (91 and 99% ee): $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +23.5, $[\alpha]_{578}^{20}$ +24.8, $[\alpha]_{546}^{20}$ +27.9, $[\alpha]_{436}^{20}$ +48.9, $[\alpha]_{365}^{20}$ +79.9 (c 1.78, CHCl_3).

3 Copies of NMR spectra for compounds *rac*-7-*d*₁, (*S*)-7, and (*R*)-9



ppm

