

Supporting Information for

gem-Dialkylthio Vinylallenes: Alkylthio-Regulated Reactivity and Application in the Divergent Synthesis of Pyrroles and Thiophenes

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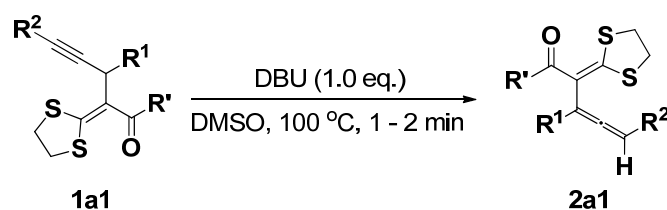
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I. General information

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without treatment, unless otherwise indicated. The products were purified by column chromatography over silica gel. ^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded at 25 °C on a Varian 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, and TMS was used as internal standard. Mass spectra were recorded on BRUKER AutoflexIII Smartbeam MS-spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Bruck microTof by using ESI method.

II. Synthesis and spectra data of dialkylthio vinylallenes **2a** and **2b1**

Table S1 Synthesis of dialkylthio vinylallenes.



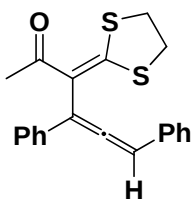
Entry	Yield (%) ^a	Entry	Yield (%) ^[a]
2a1	95	2a7	97
2a2	95	2a8	94
2a3	96	2a9	96
2a4	93	2a10	98
2a5	97	2a11	98
2a6	95	2b1	91

^[a] Isolated yield.

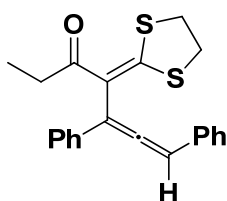
Typical synthetic procedure (with **2a1** as an example): To the mixture of **1a1** (350 mg, 1.0 mmol) in DMSO (1.0 mL) was added 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0.]undec-7-ene (DBU) (0.152 mL, 1.0 mmol) in one portion at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 100 °C and stirred for 1-2 min, until the substrate **1a1** was consumed as indicated by TLC. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured into ice-water (50 mL) under stirring. The precipitated solid was collected by filtration, washed with water (3 × 10 mL), and dried in vacuo to afford the crude product, which was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 15 : 1, V/V) to give **2a1** (332 mg, 95%).



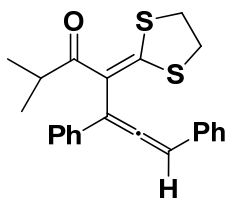
Figure S1. **2a1** can be prepared on a multigram-scale in a one-pot operation and is stable under ambient conditions.



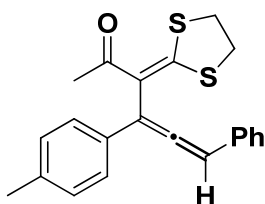
(**2a1**) Yellowish solid, m.p. 132-133 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.23 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 207.2, 193.5, 166.0, 134.3, 133.2, 128.9, 128.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.0, 119.3, 111.0, 97.9, 39.6, 35.5, 27.8; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₁₉OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 351.0877, found 351.0883.



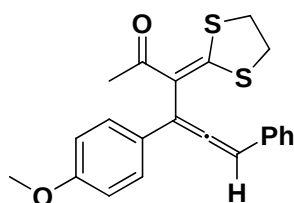
(**2a2**) Yellow solid, m.p. 90-91 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 3.49-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.23 (m, 2H), 2.62-2.48 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, J=7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) 207.3, 196.3, 165.4, 134.3, 133.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.0, 119.0, 110.5, 97.9, 39.5, 35.4, 32.8, 8.3; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₁OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 365.1034, found 365.1038.



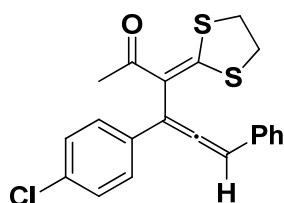
(**2a3**) White solid, m.p. 117-118 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.49-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.23 (m, 2H), 3.11-3.01 (m, 1H), 1.00 (dd, J = 6.5 Hz, 6H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 207.3, 200.3, 166.8, 134.6, 133.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.58, 127.5, 126.0, 118.5, 110.7, 98.1, 39.6, 36.2, 35.4, 19.7, 19.1; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₃OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 379.1190, found 379.1188.



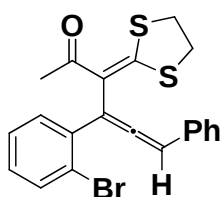
(**2a4**) Yellow solid, m.p. 98-99 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 3.49-3.40 (m, 2H), 3.30-3.22 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 206.8, 193.6, 165.8, 137.7, 133.3, 131.1, 129.6, 128.7, 127.4, 127.3, 125.9, 119.4, 110.8, 97.8, 39.6, 35.5, 27.8, 21.1; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{OS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 365.1034, found 365.1037.



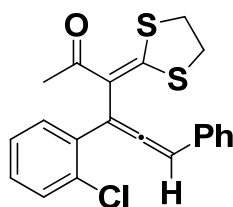
(**2a5**) White solid, m.p. 108-109 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.42 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.24 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 206.5, 193.6, 165.7, 159.3, 133.5, 128.7, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 119.5, 114.3, 110.5, 97.8, 55.2, 39.6, 35.5, 27.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 381.0983, found 381.0985.



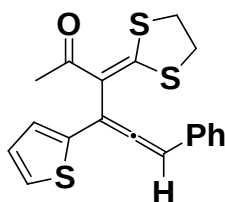
(**2a6**) White solid, m.p. 153-154 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 3.60-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.43-3.37 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 207.1, 193.1, 166.5, 133.4, 132.7, 129.0, 128.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 118.7, 110.0, 98.2, 39.6, 35.5, 27.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClOS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 385.0488, found 385.0487.



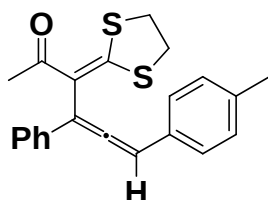
(**2a7**) Yellow solid, m.p. 231-232 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 207.2, 193.6, 166.1, 135.0, 134.2, 132.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.59, 127.5, 122.5, 121.1, 109.5, 97.7, 39.5, 35.6, 27.9.



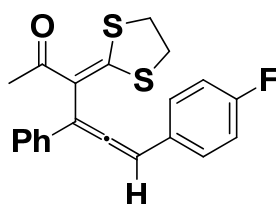
(**2a8**) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 108-109 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 3.49-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 207.8, 193.4, 166.0, 133.3, 133.0, 132.7, 130.8, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 127.0, 121.0, 107.7, 97.0, 39.6, 35.6, 27.8; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₁H₁₈ClOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 385.0488, found 385.0487.



(**2a9**) White solid, m.p. 135-136 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 3.47-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.24 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 206.2, 193.1, 166.6, 139.3, 132.9, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 125.7, 124.7, 119.5, 106.3, 98.1, 39.6, 35.6, 27.5; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₀H₂₁OS₃ [M+H]⁺: 373.0755, found 373.0753.

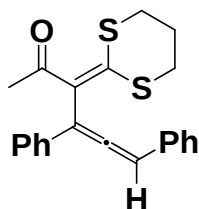


(**2a10**) White solid, m.p. 182-183 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 206.8, 193.2, 165.8, 137.2, 134.2, 129.9, 129.3, 128.7, 127.5, 127.1, 125.8, 119.2, 110.6, 97.6, 39.4, 35.3, 27.6, 21.0; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₂H₂₁OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 365.1034, found 365.1037.



(**2a11**) Brown solid, m.p. 233-234 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125

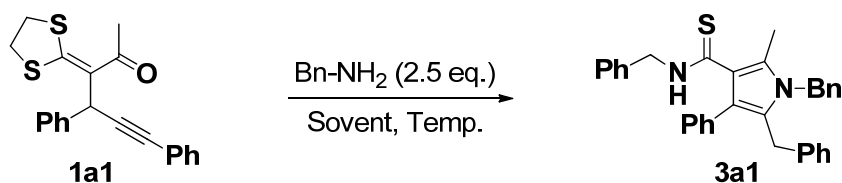
MHz) δ 206.8, 193.4, 166.0, 163.1, 163.1 ($^1J_{CF}$ = 247.0 Hz), 161.1 ($^1J_{CF}$ = 247.0 Hz), 134.1, 129.1 ($^4J_{CF}$ = 3.2 Hz), 128.96 ($^3J_{CF}$ = 8.1 Hz), 128.9, 128.8 ($^3J_{CF}$ = 8.1 Hz), 127.8, 126.0, 119.2, 115.8 ($^2J_{CF}$ = 21.8 Hz), 115.7 ($^2J_{CF}$ = 21.8 Hz), 111.1, 96.9, 39.6, 35.5, 27.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{21}H_{18}FOS_2$ $[M+1]^+$: 369.0783 found: 369.0784.



(**2b1**) White solid, m.p. 153-154 °C; **1H -NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 2.98-2.81 (m, 4H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.18-2.15 (m, 2H); **^{13}C -NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 207.8, 194.0, 161.7, 134.4, 133.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.9, 109.1, 97.7, 29.8, 29.0, 23.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{22}H_{21}OS_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 365.1034, found 365.1038.

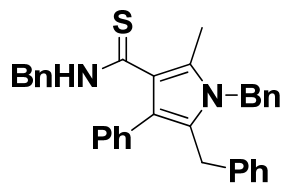
III. Synthesis and spectra data of pyrroles **3a**

Table S2 Condition optimization.

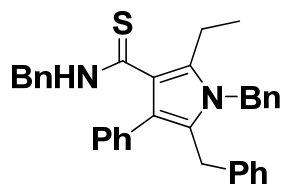


Entry	Solvent	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	Yield (%) ^[a]
1	DMSO	100	5	85
2	DMSO	80	12	80
3	DMSO	60	12	Trace
4	1,4-Dioxane	100	12	70
5	Toluene	100	12	62
6	Methanol	100	12	NR

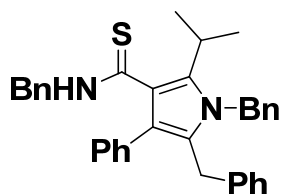
^[a] Isolated yield.



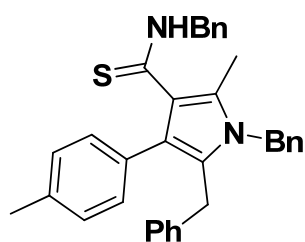
(**3a1**) White solid, m.p. 144-145 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.63 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 193.1, 139.1, 136.9, 136.1, 134.9, 133.5, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.7, 126.3, 125.5, 122.5, 120.3, 50.4, 47.2, 30.2, 11.8; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 487.2208, found 487.2203.



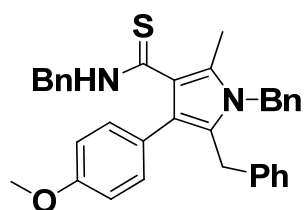
(**3a2**) White solid, m.p. 148-149 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.86 (s, 2H), 4.64 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 3.09 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 193.3, 139.1, 139.0, 137.4, 136.2, 134.9, 129.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.2, 125.4, 122.0, 120.4, 50.3, 46.9, 30.1, 18.3, 15.0; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 501.2326, found 501.2330.



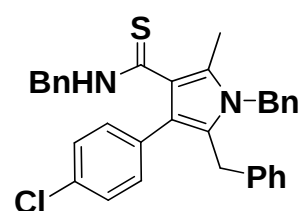
(**3a3**) White solid, m.p. 110-111 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 4.62 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.93-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 1.31 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 195.5, 139.5, 139.4, 137.9, 136.1, 135.1, 129.5, 128.7, 128.62, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 127.1, 126.7, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4, 123.2, 120.8, 50.8, 48.0, 30.2, 25.6, 21.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 513.2364, found 513.2361.



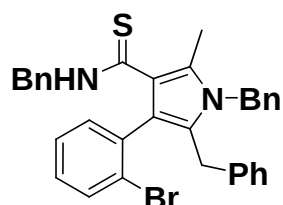
(**3a4**) White solid, m.p. 164-165 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.12 (m, 9H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.63 (d, d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.9, 139.1, 137.0, 136.4, 136.2, 133.6, 131.8, 129.8, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 126.2, 125.5, 122.3, 120.2, 50.3, 47.2, 30.1, 21.1, 11.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 501.2364, found 501.2365.



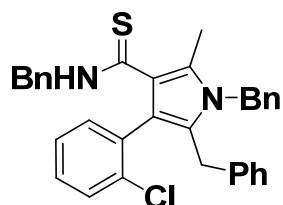
(**3a5**) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 157-158 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 8H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.64 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.9, 158.6, 139.1, 137.0, 136.2, 133.6, 131.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 126.2, 125.5, 122.3, 119.7, 114.2, 55.1, 50.3, 47.2, 30.1, 11.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 517.2314, found 517.2320.



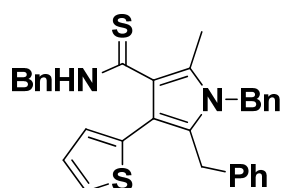
(**3a6**) White solid, m.p. 208-209 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 10H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.64 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.9, 138.7, 136.8, 135.9, 133.5, 133.4, 132.7, 131.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.66, 128.6, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.4, 125.5, 122.5, 119.0, 50.4, 47.2, 30.1, 11.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClN}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 521.1818, found 521.1821.



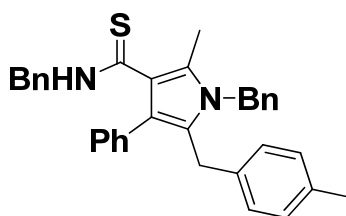
(**3a7**) White solid, m.p. 105-106 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.81 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (AB, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.71 (dd, $J = 15.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, $J = 15.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.8, 138.5, 137.0, 136.2, 136.0, 133.4, 132.84, 132.8, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.3, 126.0, 125.4, 122.4, 119.4, 50.2, 47.1, 30.5, 11.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrN}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 565.1313, found 567.1292.



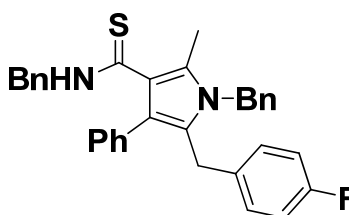
(**3a8**) White solid, m.p. 117-118 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (dd, $J = 6.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 6H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.82 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.86 (AB, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 (dd, $J = 15.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 15.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (AB, $J = 17.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.7, 138.4, 136.8, 135.9, 135.0, 133.9, 133.3, 132.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.1, 125.2, 122.5, 117.2, 50.1, 47.0, 30.3, 11.8; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClN}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 521.1818, found 521.1815.



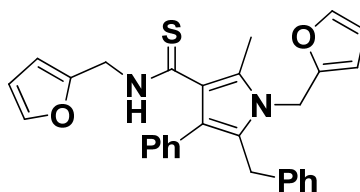
(**3a9**) White solid, m.p. 142-143 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.70 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 192.5, 138.6, 136.2, 136.0, 133.8, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.68, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.3, 126.1, 125.5, 122.9, 111.9, 50.5, 47.3, 30.3, 12.0; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 493.1772, found 493.1772.



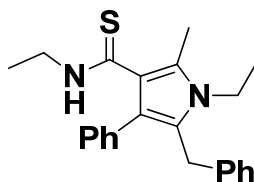
(**3a10**) Yellow solid, m.p. 142-143 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89-6.81 (m, 5H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.62 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 193.1, 137.0, 136.1, 135.9, 135.7, 134.9, 133.4, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 126.6, 125.5, 122.4, 120.1, 50.3, 47.1, 29.7, 20.9, 11.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 501.2364, found 501.2367.



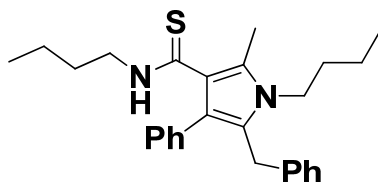
(**3a11**) White solid, m.p. 116-117 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.91-6.82 (m, 7H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.62 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 193.0, 162.2 ($^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 244.7 Hz), 160.3 ($^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 244.7 Hz), 136.7, 134.7, 134.57 ($^4J_{\text{CF}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 134.5 ($^4J_{\text{CF}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 133.4, 129.8, 129.1 ($^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 8.0 Hz), 129.0 ($^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 8.0 Hz), 128.77, 128.7, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.9, 126.7, 125.4, 122.5, 120.2, 115.3 ($^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.4 Hz), 115.1 ($^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.4 Hz), 50.3, 47.1, 29.3, 11.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{FN}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 505.2114, found 505.2109.



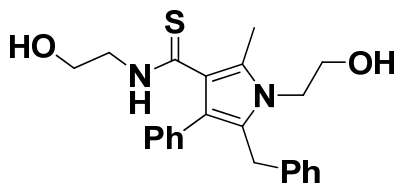
(**3a12**) Yellow solid, m.p. 153-154 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.66, (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 193.0, 149.8, 149.3, 142.4, 142.1, 139.1, 134.4, 133.7, 129.7, 128.64, 128.6, 127.8, 126.9, 126.6, 126.3, 122.2, 120.3, 110.3, 110.2, 107.85, 107.8, 42.5, 40.8, 30.1, 11.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 467.1793, found 467.1792.



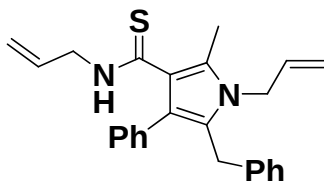
(**3a13**) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 154-155 °C; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.28, (m, 4H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 3.69 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.51-3.46 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.74 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 192.7, 139.5, 135.0, 132.5, 129.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 126.6, 126.29, 126.2, 122.3, 119.8, 40.2, 38.8, 30.3, 15.4, 12.5, 11.7; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₃H₂₇N₂S [M+H]⁺: 363.1895, found 363.1893.



(**3a14**) Yellow solid, m.p. 97-98 °C; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.51-3.43 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.16 (m, 2H), 1.13-1.04 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.74 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 192.8, 139.5, 135.1, 132.6, 129.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 122.3, 119.6, 45.2, 44.1, 32.4, 30.4, 29.6, 20.1, 19.8, 13.7, 13.6, 11.8; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₇H₃₅N₂S [M+H]⁺: 419.2521, found, 419.2518.

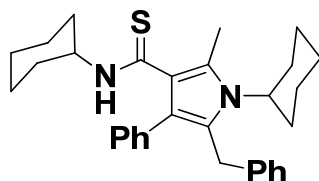


(**3a15**) Yellow solid, m.p. 206-207 °C; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 3.81 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.88 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 194.2, 139.3, 135.1, 132.7, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 127.2, 126.6, 126.3, 123.1, 119.9, 61.5, 60.5, 47.2, 46.0, 30.2, 11.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 395.1793, found 395.1794.

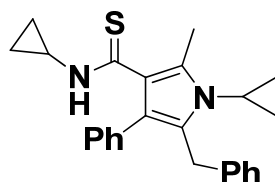


(**3a16**) Yellow solid, m.p. 104-105 °C; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 5.74-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.49-5.46 (m, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (t, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 193.1, 139.2, 134.8, 133.4, 132.7, 131.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 126.7, 126.2,

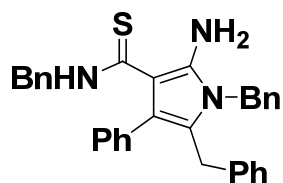
122.3, 119.9, 117.7, 116.4, 48.0, 46.2, 30.1, 11.6; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{25}H_{27}N_2S$ $[M+H]^+$: 387.1895, found 387.1892.



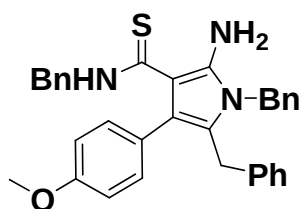
(**3a17**) White solid, m.p. 180-181 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.22 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 3.87-3.78 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.65 (m, 4H), 1.61-1.42 (m, 6H), 1.30-1.18 (m, 2H), 1.13-0.91 (m, 4H), 0.73-0.61 (m, 2H); **¹³C-NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 191.7, 139.9, 135.4, 131.8, 129.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.1, 126.5, 126.1, 124.0, 119.2, 57.5, 53.1, 31.7, 31.1, 31.0, 26.4, 25.3, 25.2, 24.3, 13.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{31}H_{39}N_2S$ $[M+H]^+$: 471.2834, found 471.2830.



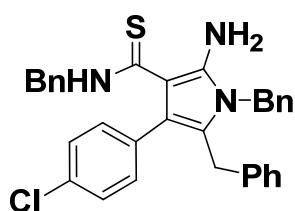
(**3a18**) White solid, m.p. 172-173 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 3.14-3.07 (m, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.44 (m, 1H), 0.95-0.88 (m, 4H), 0.70-0.64 (m, 2H), 0.01- -0.03 (m, 2H); **¹³C-NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 194.5, 139.9, 135.6, 134.9, 129.8, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 126.8, 125.9, 121.9, 119.3, 30.8, 27.6, 26.7, 13.2, 8.2, 6.8; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{25}H_{27}N_2S$ $[M+H]^+$: 387.1895, found 387.1897.



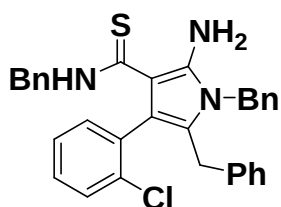
(**3a19**) Yellow solid, m.p. 103-104 °C; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.78 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.65 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 2H); **¹³C-NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 186.9, 147.3, 139.0, 136.7, 135.8, 134.9, 130.6, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.3, 125.9, 122.2, 117.9, 102.3, 48.7, 46.0, 29.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{32}H_{28}N_3S$ $[M-H]^+$: 486.2004, found 486.2005.



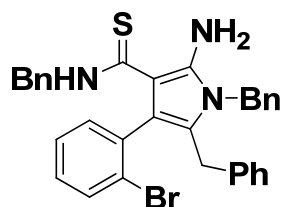
(3a20) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 159-160 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.96 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.89 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.30 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.65 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 186.7, 159.0, 147.2, 139.0, 136.8, 135.8, 131.7, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.73, 127.7, 127.2, 126.7, 126.3, 125.9, 122.3, 117.4, 114.2, 102.3, 55.0, 48.8, 45.9, 29.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M-H}]^+$: 516.2110, found 516.2109.



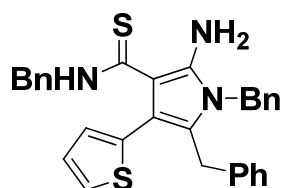
(3a21) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 162-163 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.94-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.59 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.65 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 186.7, 147.3, 138.6, 136.5, 135.6, 133.6, 133.4, 131.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 127.64, 127.6, 126.5, 125.8, 122.4, 116.6, 102.7, 49.0, 46.0, 29.6; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M-H}]^+$: 520.1618, found 520.1621.



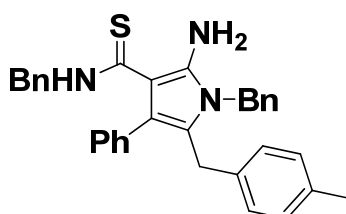
(3a22) White solid, m.p. 208-209 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.51 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.68 (dd, $J = 14.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 14.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (AB, $J = 17.0$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 187.0, 147.3, 138.5, 136.6, 135.7, 135.6, 133.8, 132.8, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 127.0, 126.3, 125.7, 122.5, 114.8, 102.4, 48.9, 45.8, 29.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClN}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M+H}]^+$: 522.1771, found 522.1772.



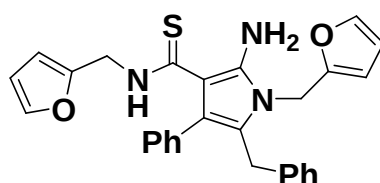
(**3a23**) White solid, m.p. 237-238 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.11, (m, 2H), 7.05-6.98 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.49 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.70-4.57 (m, 2H), 3.60 (AB, $J = 17.0$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 187.0, 147.2, 138.5, 136.6, 136.0, 135.7, 133.2, 132.8, 129.5, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.75, 127.7, 126.5, 126.4, 125.8, 122.4, 116.9, 102.3, 49.0, 45.8, 30.0; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrN}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 566.1266, found 566.1268.



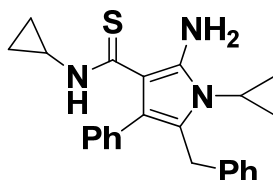
(**3a24**) White solid, m.p. 108-109 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 6H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.82-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.32 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.70 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 186.7, 147.5, 138.5, 136.8, 135.8, 135.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.88, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 126.4, 125.9, 125.0, 108.9, 102.4, 48.8, 46.1, 29.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 493.1646, found 493.1644.



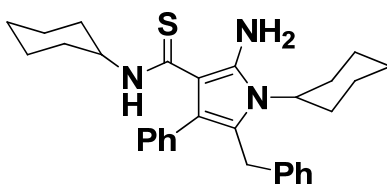
(**3a25**) Pale-yellow solid, m.p. 129-130 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 6H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 4H), 6.91-6.87 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 6.78 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.65 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 186.8, 147.3, 136.9, 135.94, 135.9, 135.8, 135.0, 130.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.9, 122.5, 117.8, 102.3, 48.7, 46.0, 29.3, 20.9; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 502.2317, found 503.2320.



(**3a26**) White solid, m.p. 159-160 °C. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.64 (s, 2H), 6.25-6.16 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.68-4.64 (m, 4H), 3.80 (s, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 186.8, 149.9, 149.3, 147.6, 142.6, 141.9, 138.9, 134.7, 130.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 126.4, 121.8, 118.0, 110.5, 110.0, 108.2, 107.3, 102.2, 41.3, 39.4, 29.7; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M-H}]^+$: 466.1593, found 466.1594.



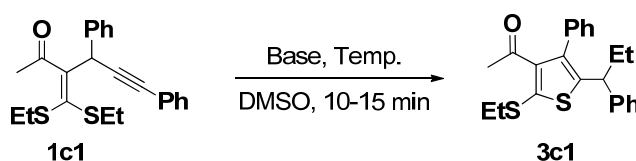
(**3a27**) Yellow solid, m.p. 137-138 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.31 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.07-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.44 (m, 1H), 0.73-0.68 (m, 2H), 0.67-0.60 (m, 4H), 0.03- -0.03 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 187.0, 149.5, 138.9, 135.0, 130.6, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 127.6, 126.5, 119.8, 117.5, 99.8, 31.1, 29.6, 26.5, 23.3, 7.1, 6.8; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M+H}]^+$: 388.1847, found 388.1847.



(**3a28**) Yellow liquid; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.51 (s, 2H), 6.45 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.26 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.66 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.67 (m, 4H), 1.56 (s, 1H), 1.52-1.33 (m, 5H), 1.29-1.19 (m, 2H), 1.11-0.91 (m, 4H), 0.71-0.58 (m, 2H); **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M-H}]^+$: 470.2634, found 470.2635.

V. Synthesis and spectra data of thiophenes **3c**

Table S3 Condition optimization.

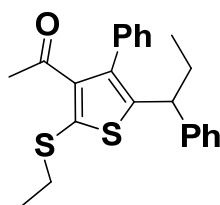


Entry	Base	Temp. (°C)	Yield (%) ^[a]
1	BnNH_2	100	68

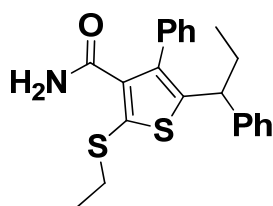
2	BnNH ₂	RT	Trace
3	DBU	RT	88
4	K ₂ CO ₃	RT	0
5	KOtBu	RT	0

^[a] Isolated yield.

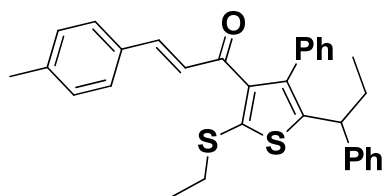
Typical synthetic procedure (with **3c1** as an example): To the mixture of **1c1** (380 mg, 1.0 mmol) in DMSO (1.0 mL) was added 1,8-diazabicyclo [5.4.0.]undec-7-ene (DBU) (0.152 mL, 1.0 mmol) in one portion at room temperature. The substrate **1c1** was consumed as indicated by TLC. The resulting mixture was poured into water (50 mL) under stirring. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 15 : 1, V/V) to give **3c1** (330 mg, 88 %).



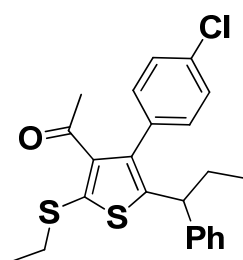
(**3c1**) yellow liquid; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 2H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.9, 144.0, 143.8, 138.7, 136.5, 129.9, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 127.4, 126.4, 46.5, 30.7, 30.5, 30.2, 13.8, 12.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₃H₂₅OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 381.1347, found 381.1345.



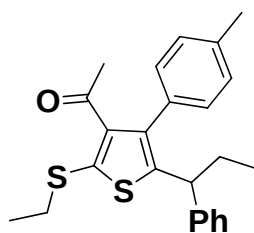
(**3c2**) White solid, m.p. 125-126 °C; ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 3.79 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 165.9, 145.0, 143.7, 140.2, 138.0, 135.6, 133.1, 129.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.3, 126.3, 46.6, 30.7, 30.6, 14.0, 12.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₂H₂₄NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 382.1299, found 382.1302.



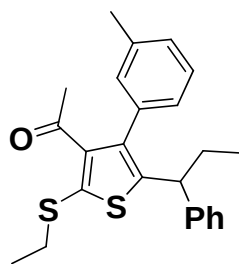
(**3c3**) Yellow liquid; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.05-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 188.1, 144.6, 143.8, 143.0, 142.8, 140.3, 139.9, 138.7, 136.2, 132.1, 130.0, 129.2, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.3, 125.1, 46.5, 30.9, 30.7, 21.3, 13.9, 12.5; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₃₂H₃₃OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 497.1973, found 497.1973.



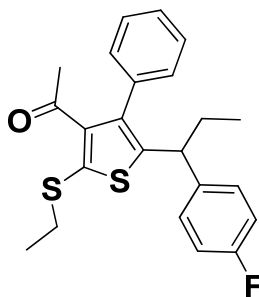
(**3c4**) Yellow liquid; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.7 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.04 (m, 4H), 3.75 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.6, 144.7, 144.4, 143.6, 138.5, 137.3, 134.9, 133.9, 131.2, 128.7, 128.5, 127.3, 126.5, 46.6, 30.8, 30.3, 13.7, 12.6; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₃H₂₄ClOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 415.0957, found 415.0955.



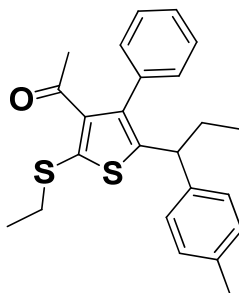
(**3c5**) Yellow liquid; **¹H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (t, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.02-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.9, 144.8, 143.8, 143.6, 138.7, 138.2, 137.4, 133.3, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 127.3, 126.3, 46.3, 30.6, 30.5, 29.9, 21.2, 13.6, 12.5; **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calculated for C₂₄H₂₇OS₂ [M+H]⁺: 395.1503, found 395.1506.



(**3c6**) Yellow liquid; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.99-6.88 (m, 2H), 3.81 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 196.1, 144.0, 143.8, 138.9, 138.0, 136.4, 130.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 126.3, 126.0, 46.6, 30.7, 30.5, 30.2, 21.3, 13.8, 12.5; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{OS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 395.1503, found 395.1508.

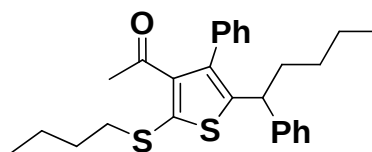


(**3c7**) Yellow liquid; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 2H), 3.80 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 195.8, 162.3 ($^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 244.7 Hz), 160.3 ($^1J_{\text{CF}}$ = 244.7 Hz), 144.9, 143.5, 139.59 ($^4J_{\text{CF}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 139.5 ($^4J_{\text{CF}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 138.8, 138.4, 136.4, 129.8, 128.8 ($^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 8.0 Hz), 128.7 ($^3J_{\text{CF}}$ = 8.0 Hz), 128.5, 127.9, 115.2 ($^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.3 Hz), 115.1 ($^2J_{\text{CF}}$ = 21.3 Hz), 45.7, 30.7, 30.5, 30.1, 13.7, 12.5; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{FOS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 399.1253, found 399.1250.



(**3c8**) Yellow liquid; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.80 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) δ 195.8, 144.6, 144.2, 140.8, 138.5,

138.4, 136.5, 135.8, 129.9, 129.0, 128.3, 127.7, 127.1, 46.0, 30.7, 30.4, 30.0, 20.9, 13.7, 12.5; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{24}H_{27}OS_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 395.1503, found 395.1505.



(**3c9**) Yellow liquid; **1H -NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 2.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.97-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.16 (m, 3H), 1.16-1.05 (m, 1H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); **^{13}C -NMR** ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 195.7, 145.6, 144.0, 143.8, 138.6, 137.9, 136.5, 129.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 127.3, 126.3, 44.6, 37.4, 35.6, 30.5, 30.4, 29.8, 22.3, 22.0, 13.8, 13.6; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{27}H_{33}OS_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 437.1973, found 437.1971.

V. Crystallography of **3a8**, **3a26** and **3c2**

Single-crystal X-ray diffraction data for the each compound were collected at room temperature on a Oxford Diffraction Gemini R Ultra diffractometer, the X-ray generator using Mo-K α ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) radiation with a ω scan technique. The crystal structures were solved by direct method of SHELXS-97 and refined by full-matrix least-squares techniques using the SHELXL-97 program.¹ Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropic, and hydrogen atoms of the ligands were refined as rigid groups. Basic information of crystal parameters and structure refinement are listed in Table S4-S6.

Reference

1) (a) G. M. Sheldrick, *SHELXS-97, Program for Solution of Crystal Structures*, University of Göttingen, Germany, 1997; (b) G. M. Sheldrick, *SHELXL-97, Program for Refinement of Crystal Structures*, University of Göttingen, Germany, 1997.

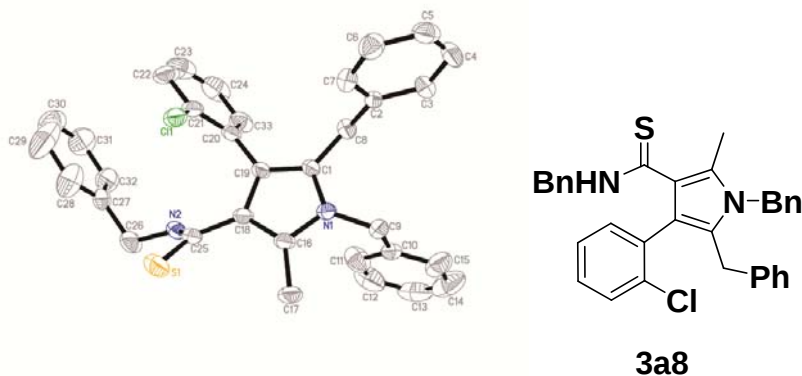


Fig. S1 ORTEP plot of **3a8** with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids

Table S4 Crystal data and structure refinement.

Empirical formula	C ₃₃ H ₂₈ N ₂ SCl
Formula weight	520.08
Temperature	293(2) K
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	Pna21
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.0268(10) Å b = 26.8385(14) Å c = 7.9778(6) Å alpha = 90 ° beta = 90 ° gamma = 90 °
Volume	2789.2(3) Å ³
Z	4
Calculated density	1.239 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.236 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1092
Flack	-0.07(12)
Crystal size	0.34 x 0.19 x 0.14 mm
Theta range for data collection	2.76 to 25.02 deg.
Reflections collected / unique	16740 / 4413 [R(int) = 0.0529]
Data / restraints / parameters	4413 / 1 / 347
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.050
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0643, wR2 = 0.1306
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1087, wR2 = 0.1492

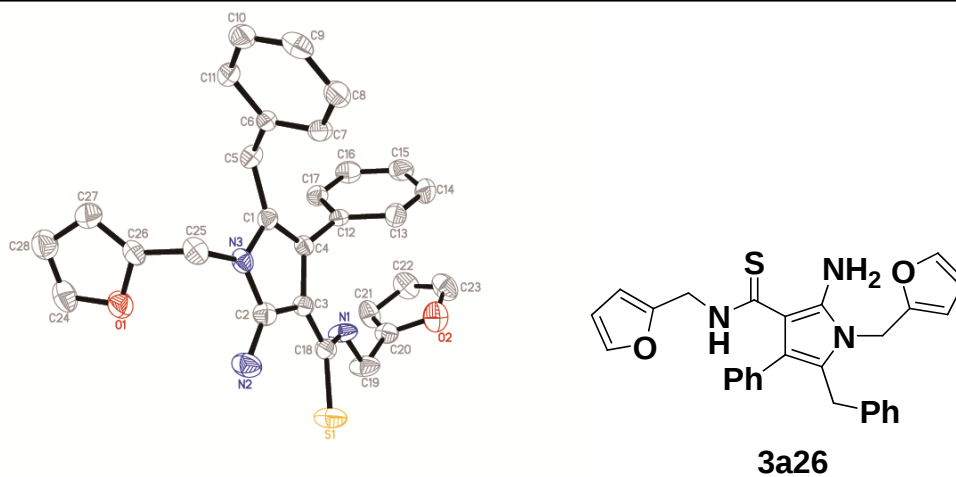


Fig. S2 ORTEP plot of **3a26** with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids

Table S5 Crystal data and structure refinement.

Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₂₅ N ₃ O ₂ S
Formula weight	467.57
Temperature	293(2) K
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P21/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.366(5) Å b = 10.267(5) Å c = 18.288(5) Å alpha = 90 ° beta = 108.205 ° gamma = 90 °
Volume	2384.0(16) Å ³
Z	4
Calculated density	1.252 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	1.303 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	984
Crystal size	0.31 x 0.21 x 0.17 mm
Theta range for data collection	3.07 to 25.03 deg.
Reflections collected / unique	8506 / 4175 [R(int) = 0.0710]
Data / restraints / parameters	4175 / 1 / 331
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.016
Final R indices [I > 2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0707, wR2 = 0.1000
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1697, wR2 = 0.1282

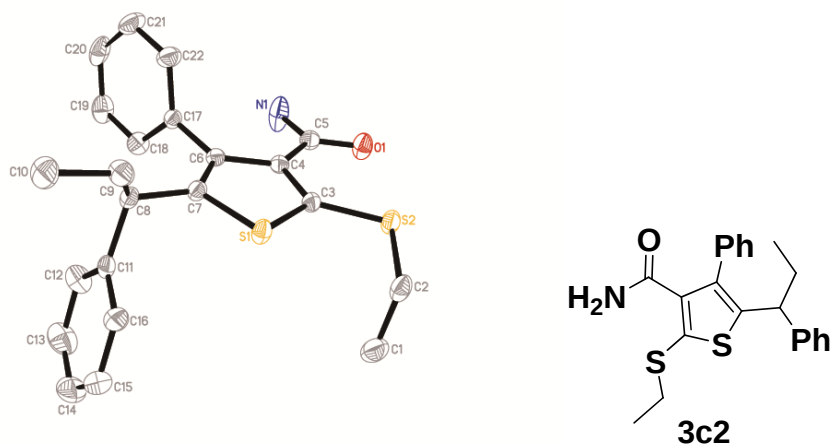


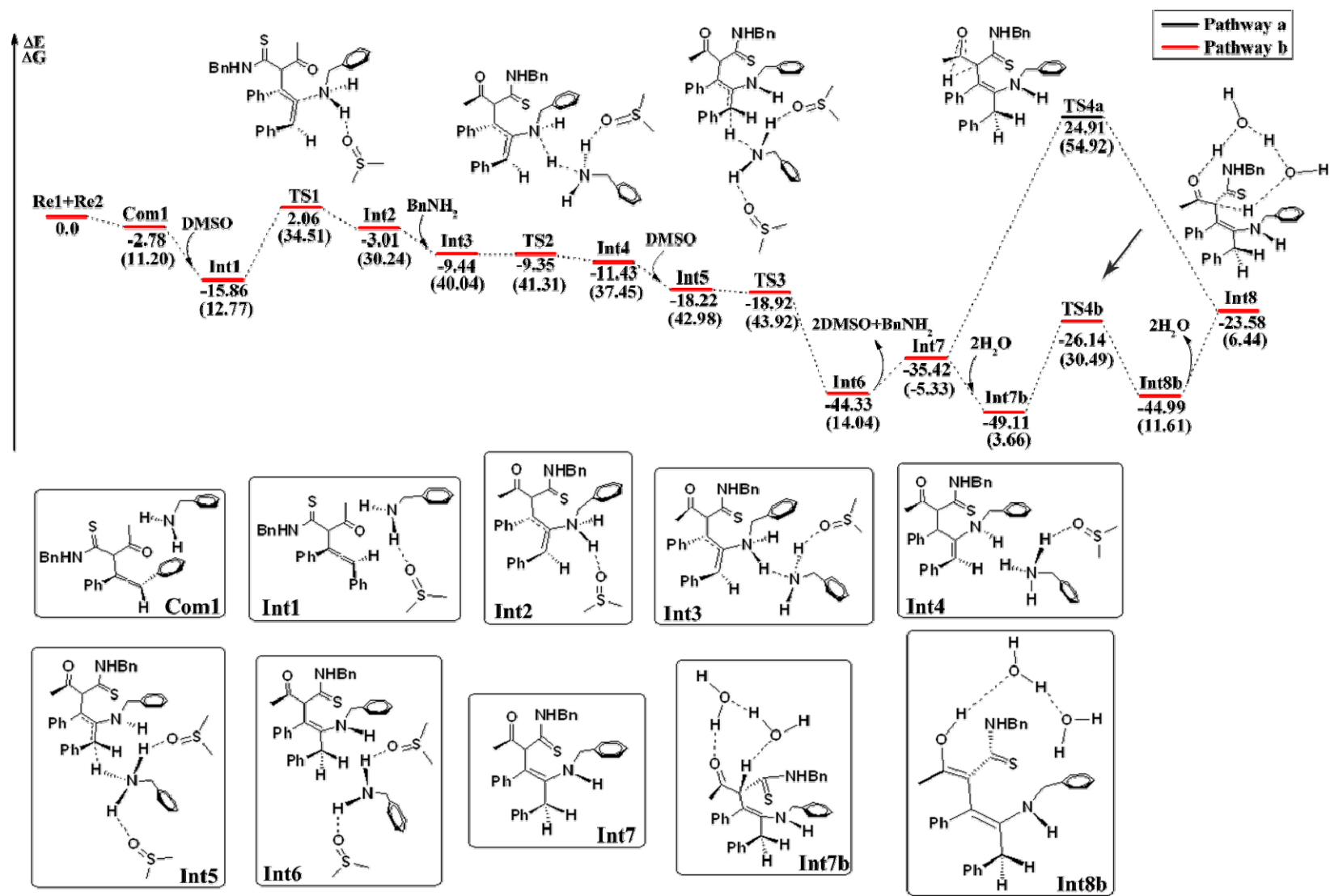
Fig. S3 ORTEP plot of **3c2** with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids

Table S6 Crystal data and structure refinement.

Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₃ NOS ₂
Formula weight	381.53
Temperature	293(2) K
Crystal system	Monoclinic,
Space group	P 21/c
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.307(5) Å b = 7.191(5) Å c = 27.329(5) Å alpha = 90 ° beta = 97.666(5) ° gamma = 90 °
Volume	2007.5(17) Å ³
Z	4
Calculated density	1.262 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.276 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	808
Crystal size	0.26 x 0.21 x 0.17 mm
Theta range for data collection	3.38 to 29.21 deg.
Reflections collected / unique	8391 / 4622 [R(int) = 0.0278]
Data / restraints / parameters	4622 / 0 / 235
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.033
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0465, wR2 = 0.0981
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0746, wR2 = 0.1113

VI. Computational details.

All of the DFT calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 suite of programs.² B3LYP³ method and the 6-31G^{**4} basis set were used for the geometry optimization of all the minima and transition states. Frequency analysis were carried out at the same level of theory to check the stationary points to be real minima or saddle points, and to evaluate its zero-point vibration energy (ZPVE). The energetic and geometric results for the mechanism are given in Figures S2, S3, and S4 the relative energies (ΔE , ΔG) are listed with respect to the reactants (**Re1**+**Re2**) for all the species. (**Re1** is gem-dialkylthio vinylallene, **Re2** is benzylamine).



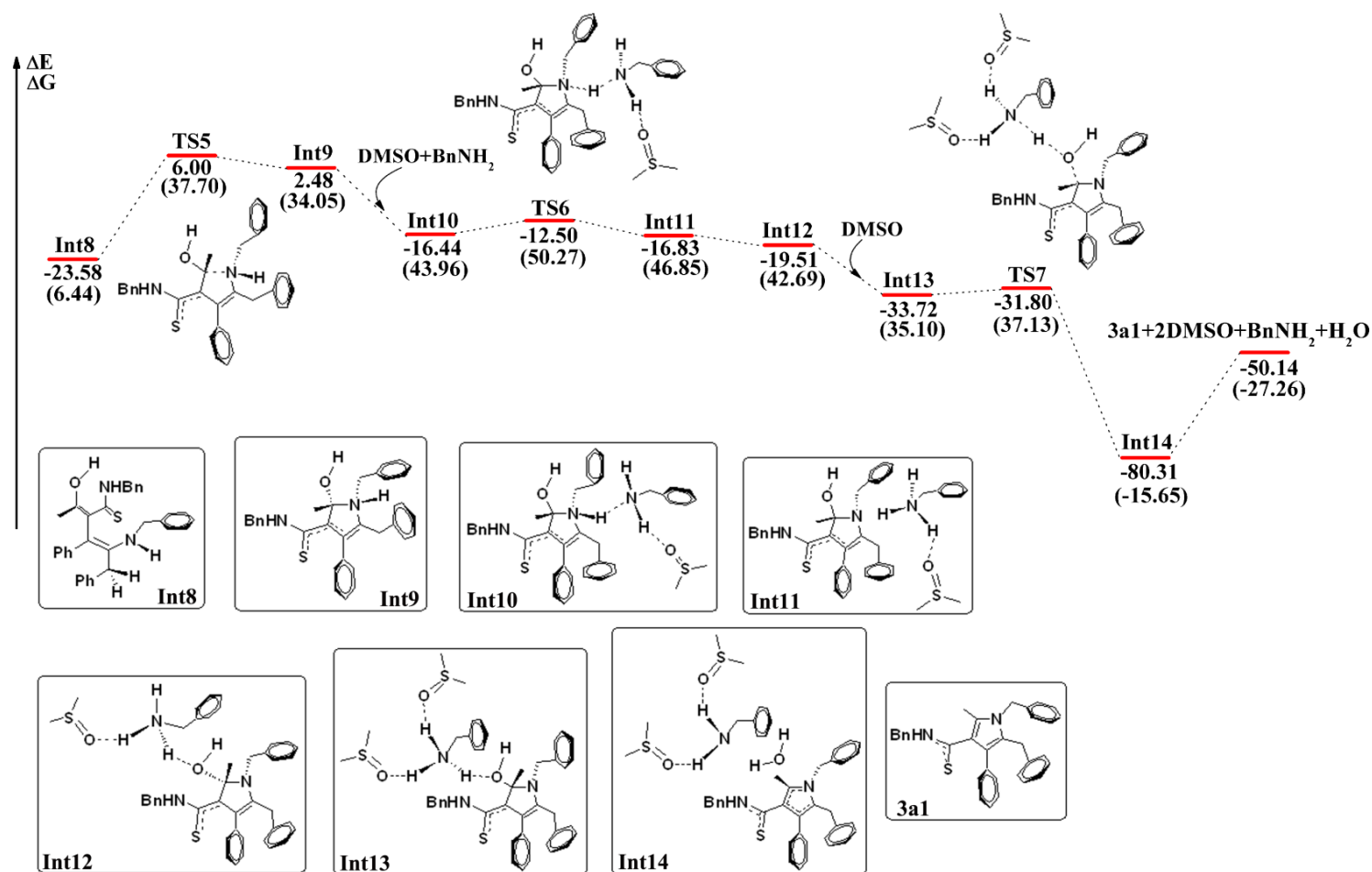


Figure S2 The two calculated reaction pathways (intramolecular hydrogen shift, in black and water-assisted intramolecular hydrogen shift, in red) in gas phase. Relative energies (ΔE) and free energies (ΔG , in parenthesis) are given in kcal/mol.

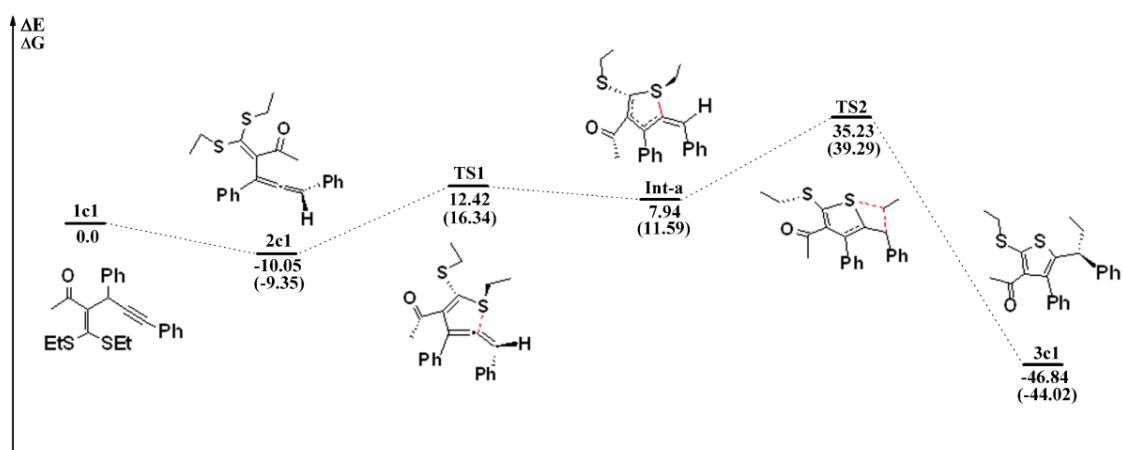


Figure S3 The calculated reaction pathways of the title reaction in gas phase. Relative energies (ΔE) and free energies (ΔG , in parenthesis) are given in kcal/mol.

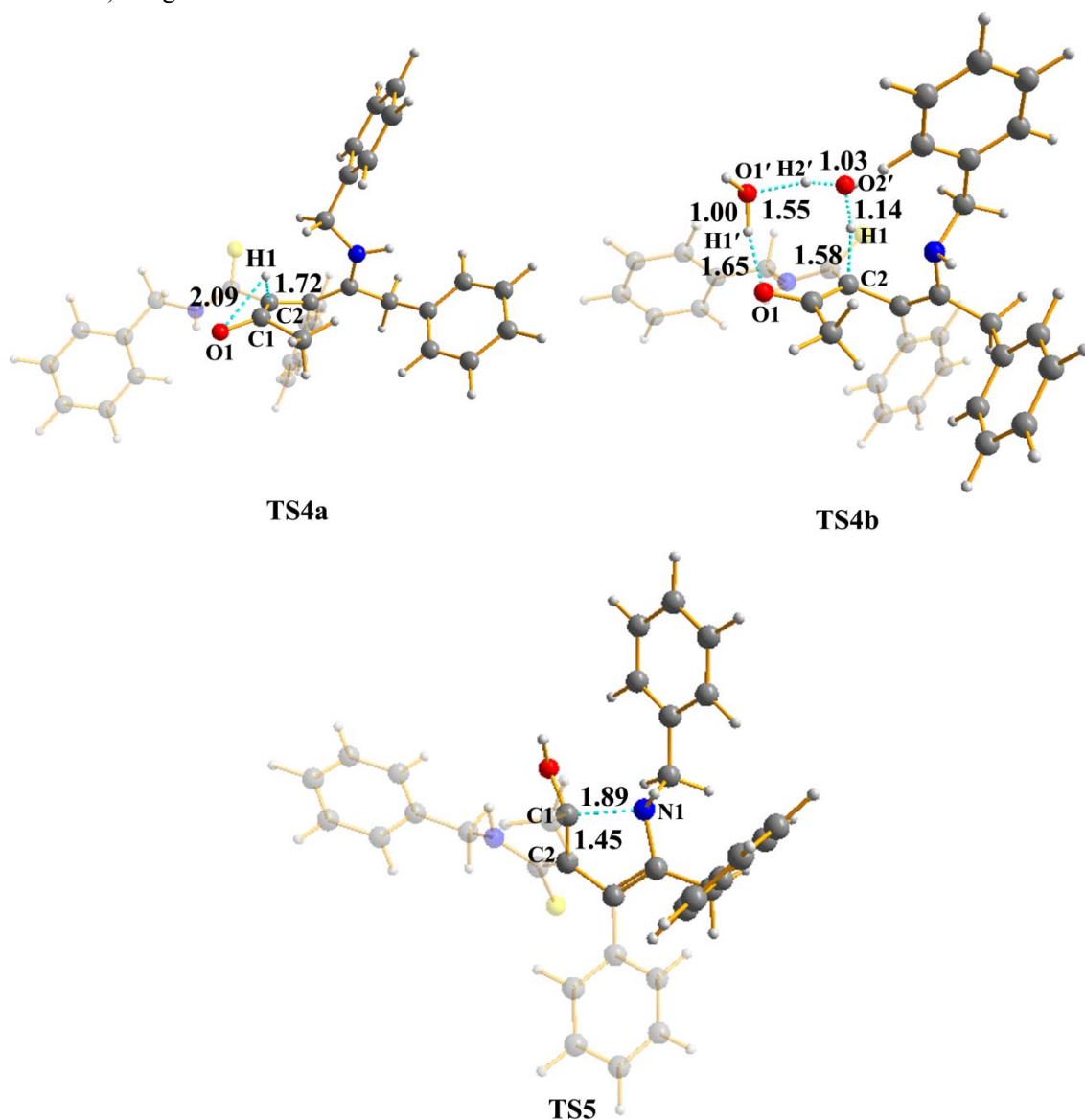


Figure S4 The B3LYP/6-31G** optimized geometry of TS4a, TS4b and TS5 in gas phase.

Reference

- 2) Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.

- Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian 09; Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.
- 3) (a) Becke, A. D. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, 98, 5648-5652. (b) Lee, C.; Yang, W.; Parr, R. G. *Phys. Rev. B* **1988**, 37, 785-789.
- 4) Hehre, W. J.; Radom, L.; Schleyer, P. v. R.; Pople, J. A. *Ab Initio Molecular Orbital Theory*; Wiley: New York, 1986.

Supporting Information for

gem-Dialkylthio Vinylallenes: Alkylthio-Regulated Reactivity and Application in the Divergent Synthesis of Pyrroles and Thiophenes

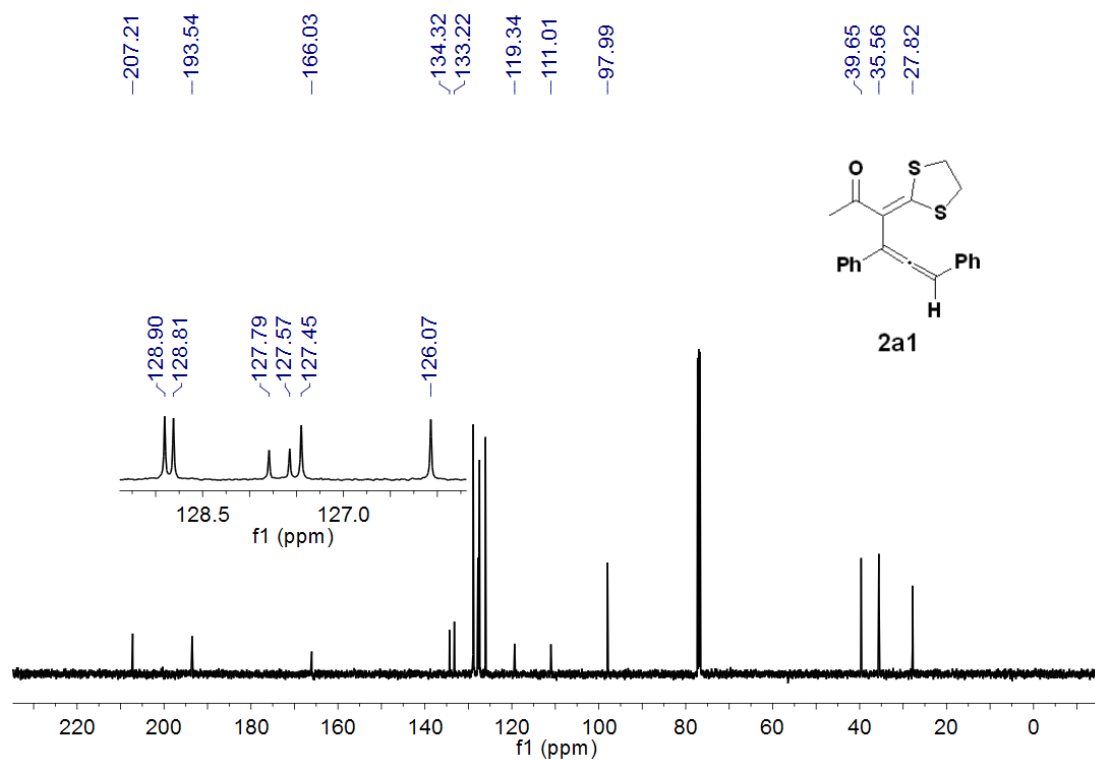
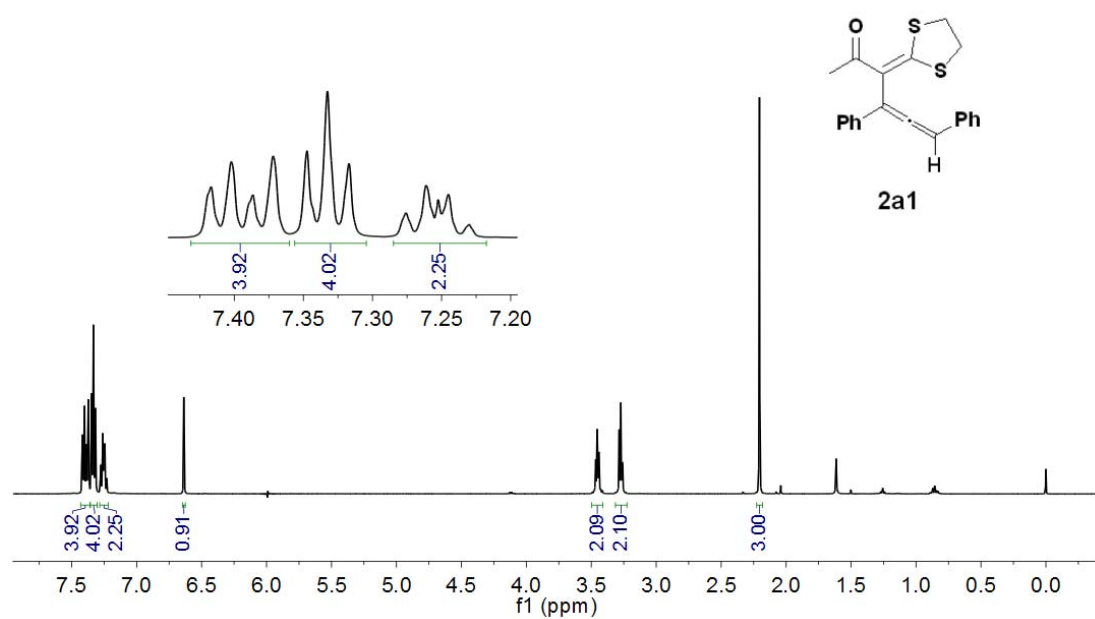
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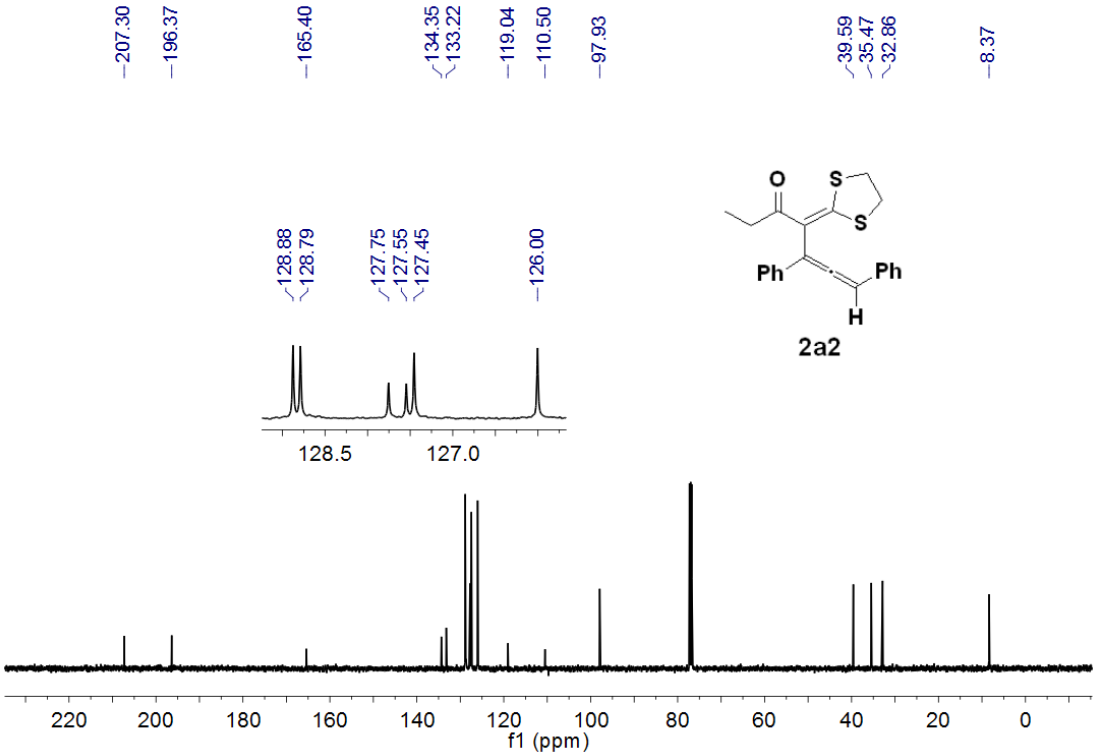
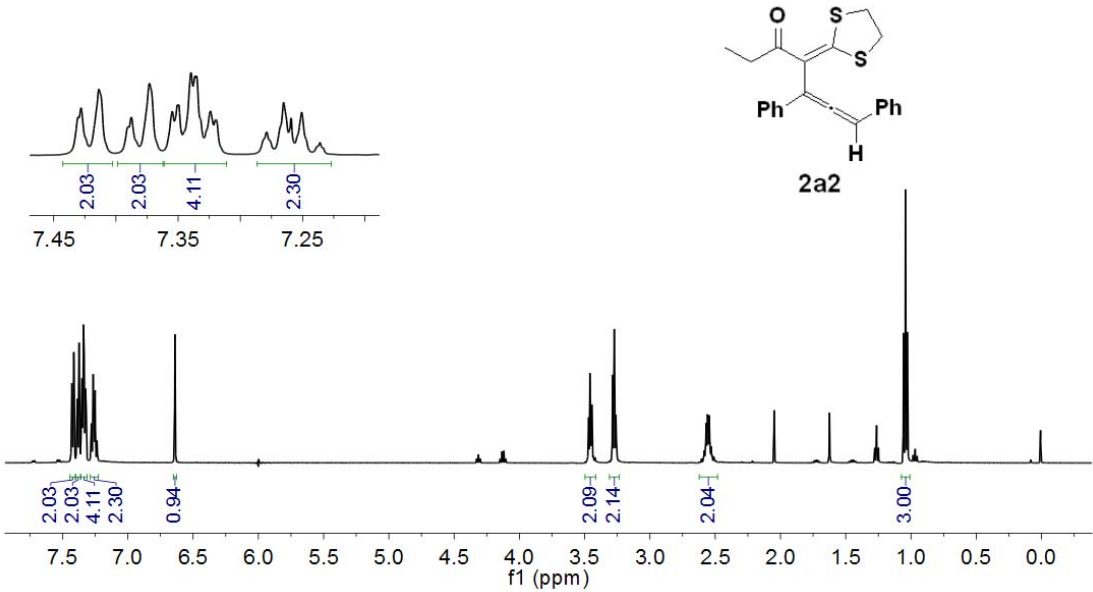
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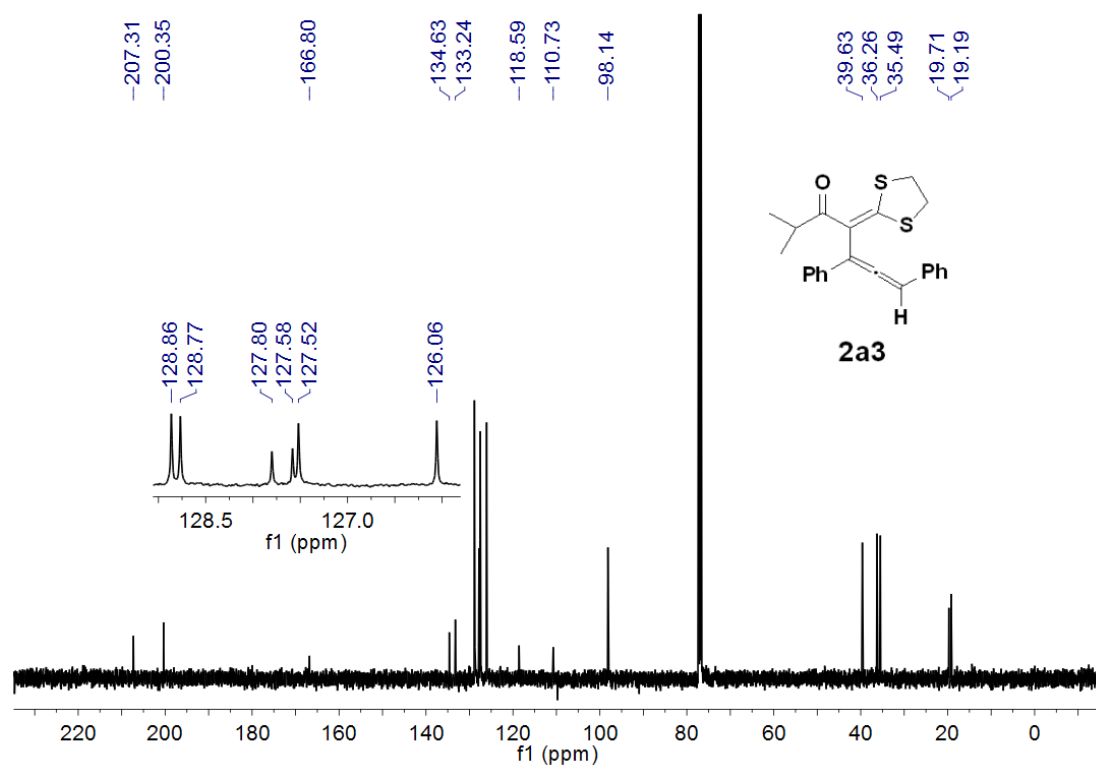
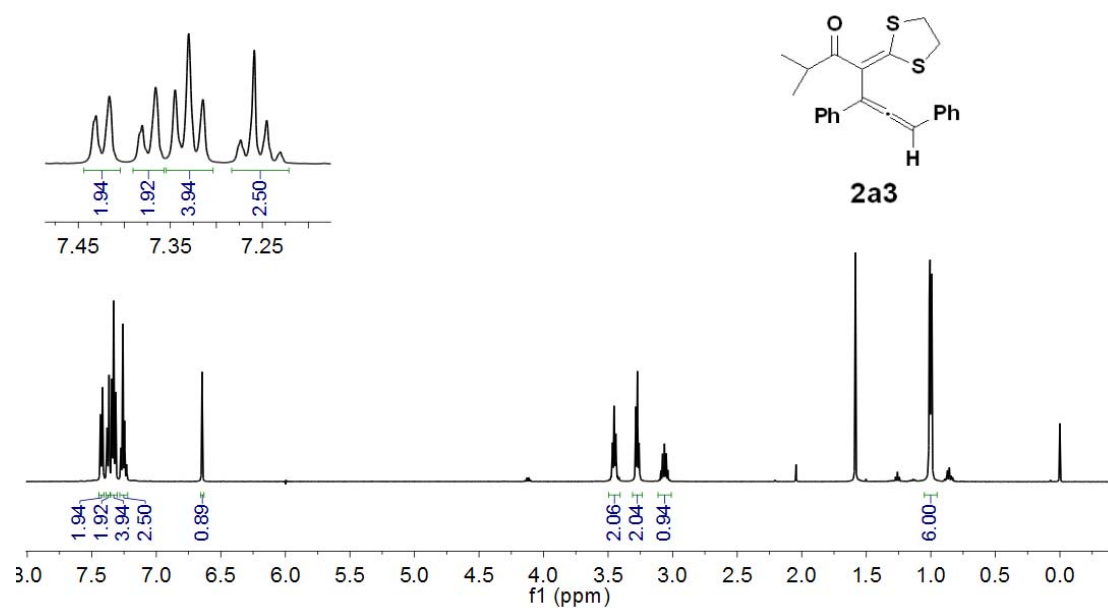
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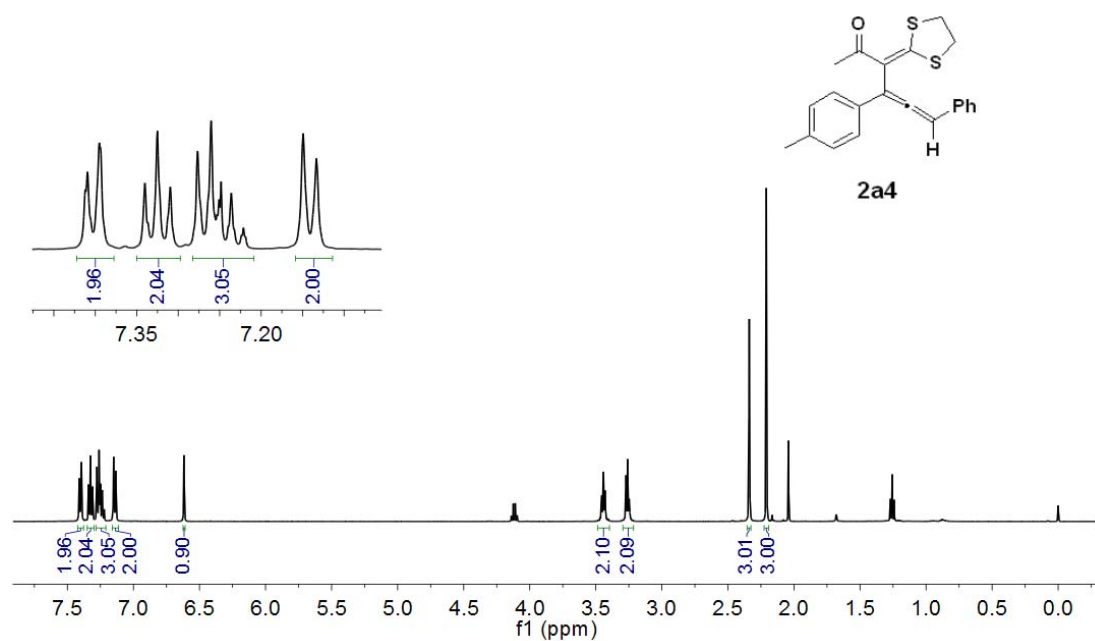
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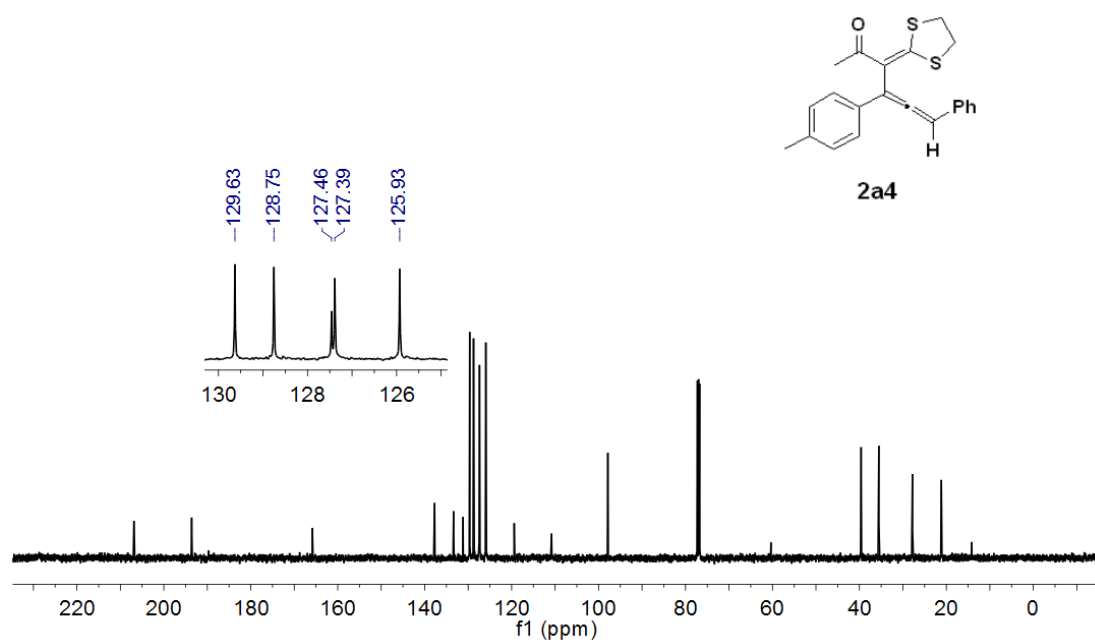


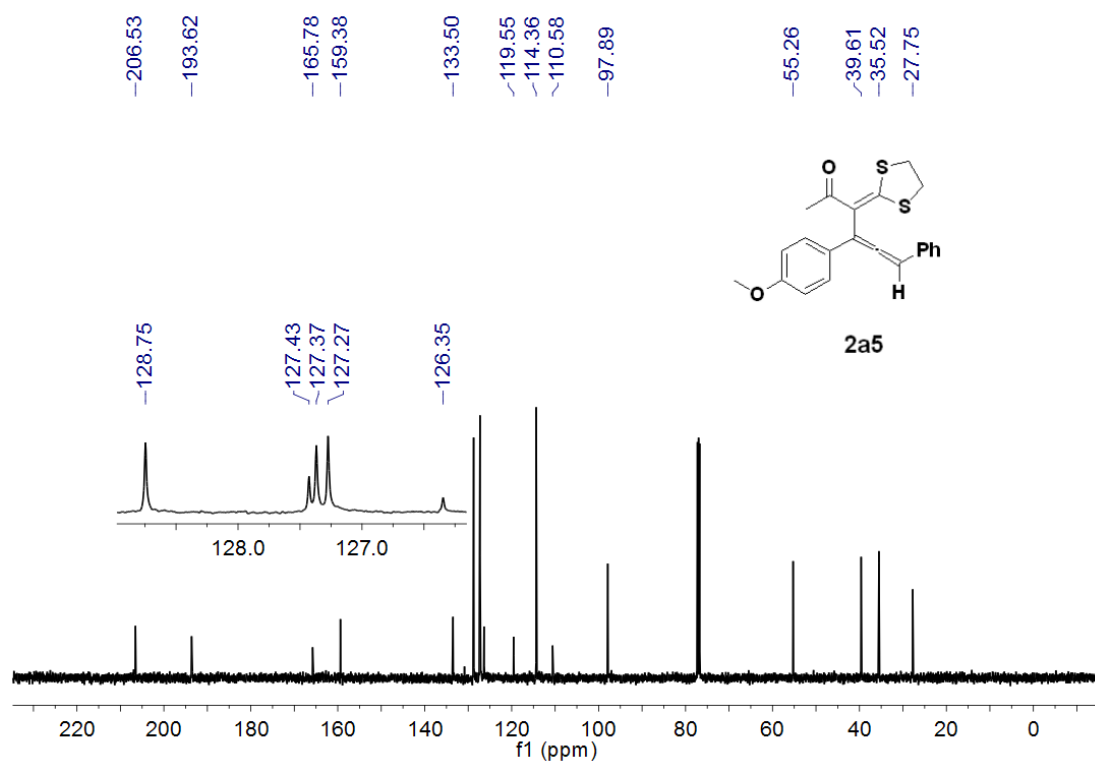
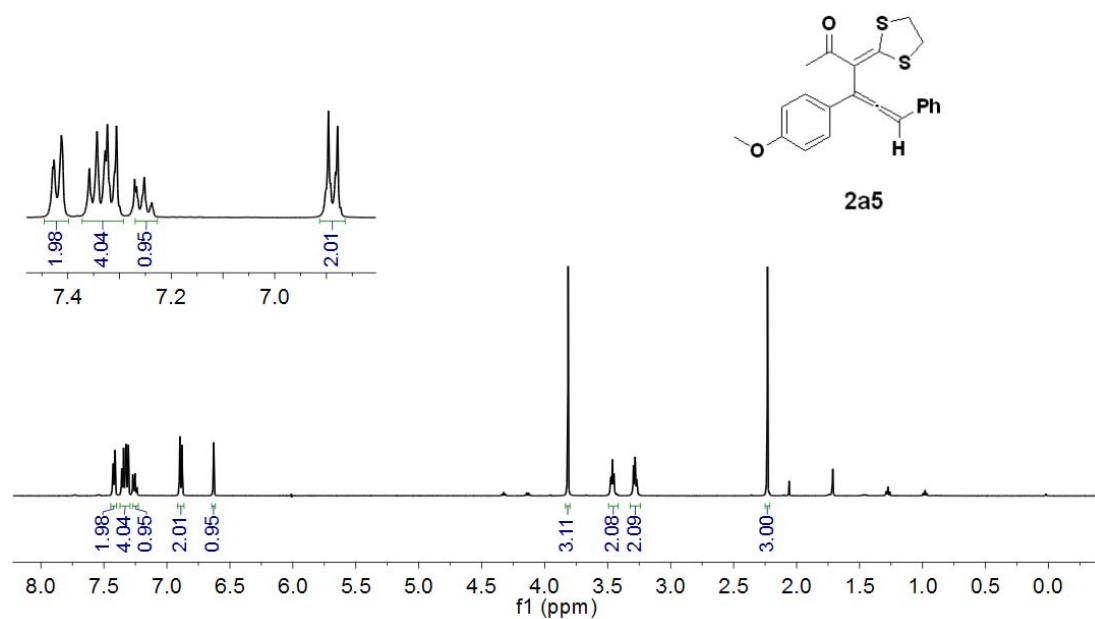


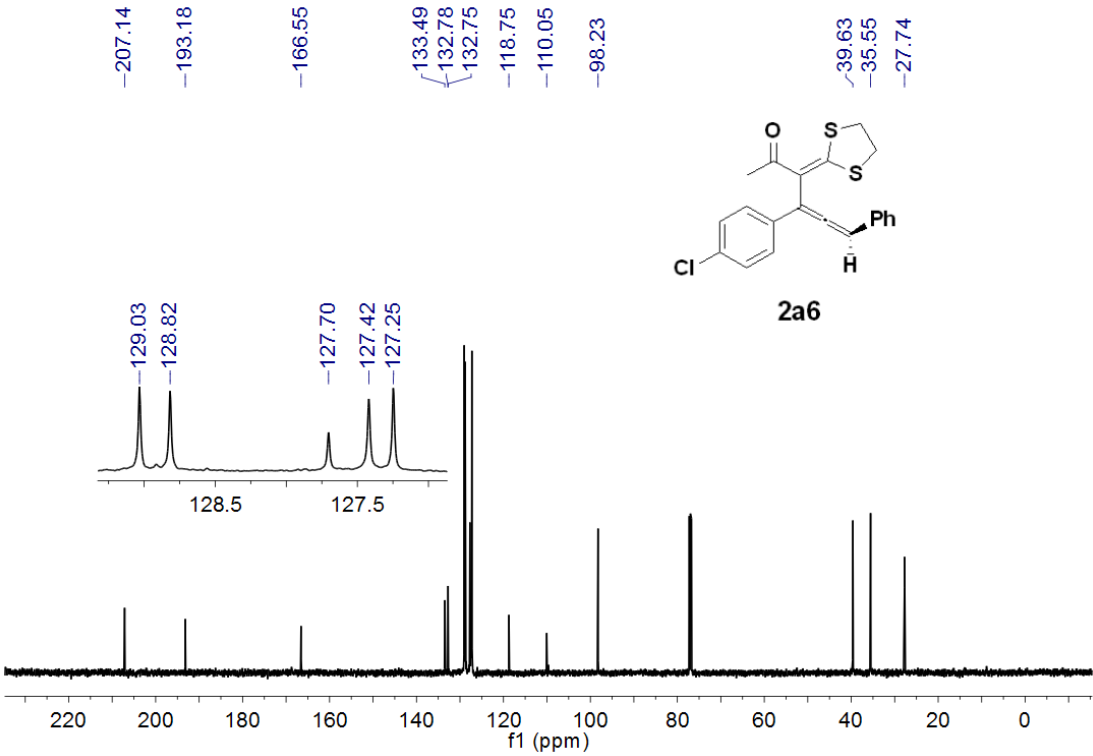
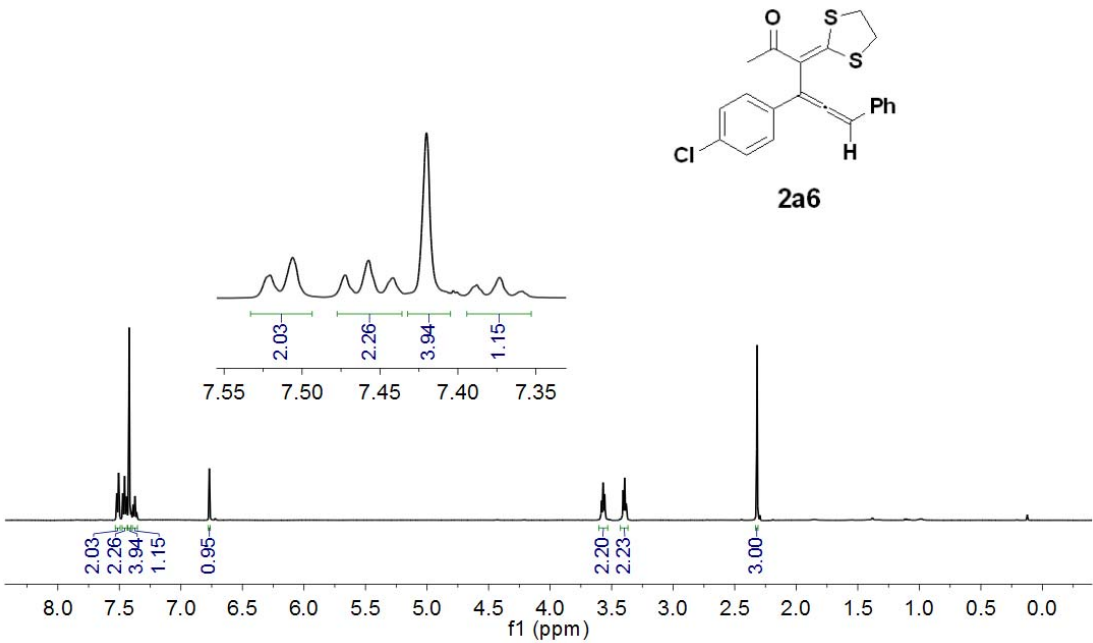


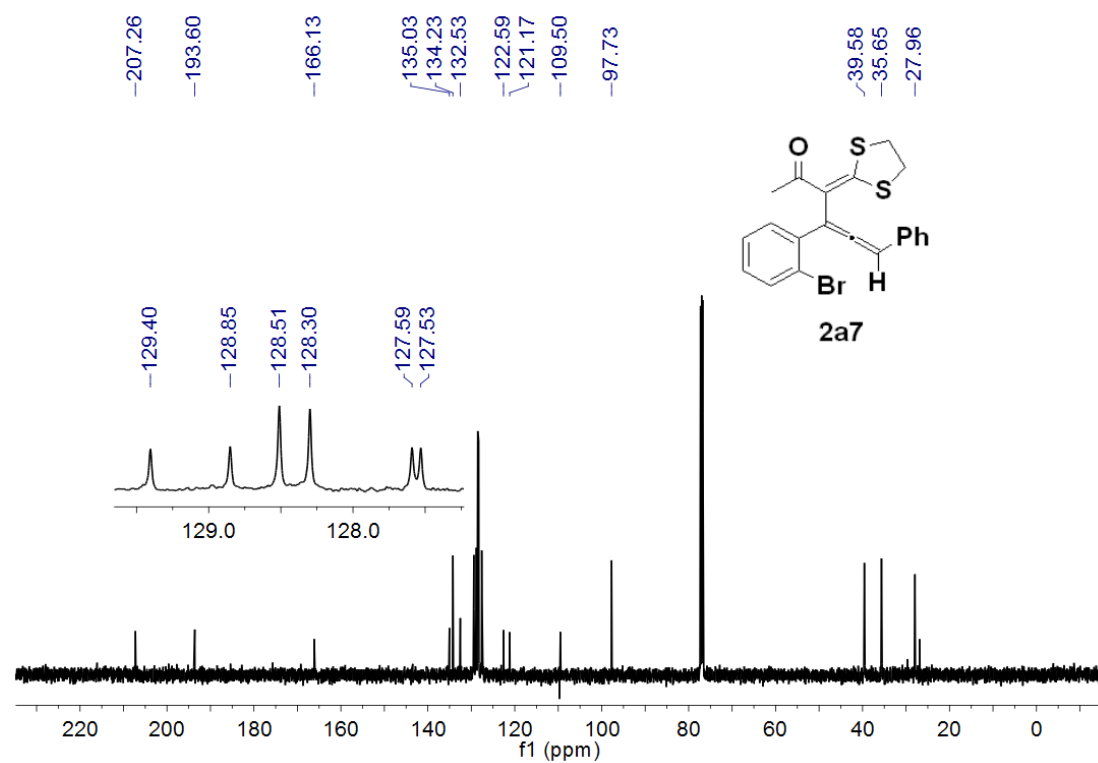
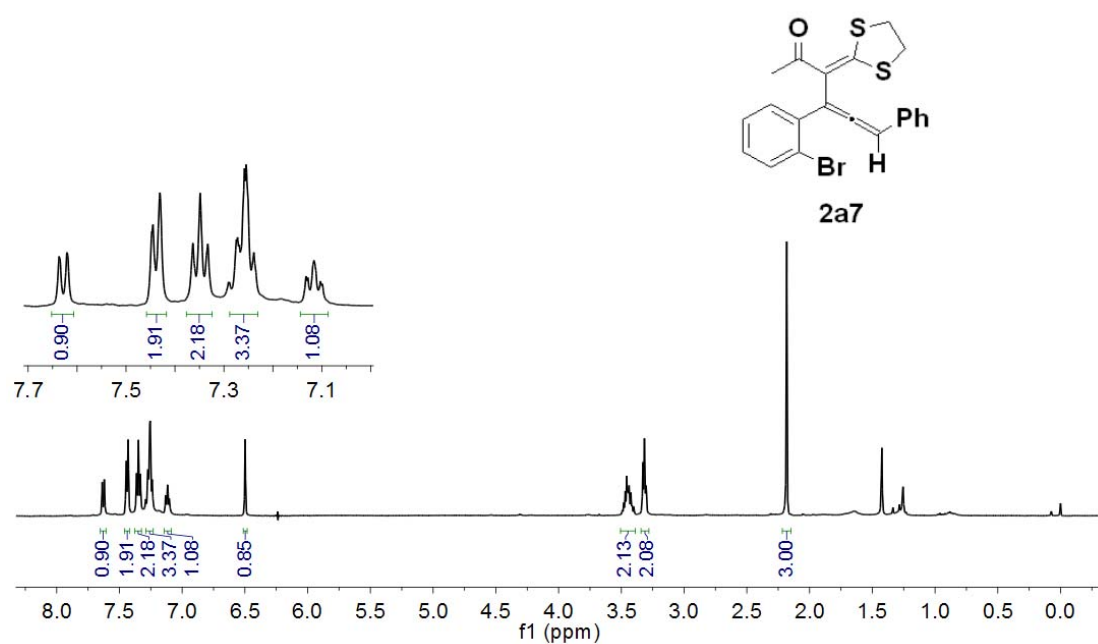


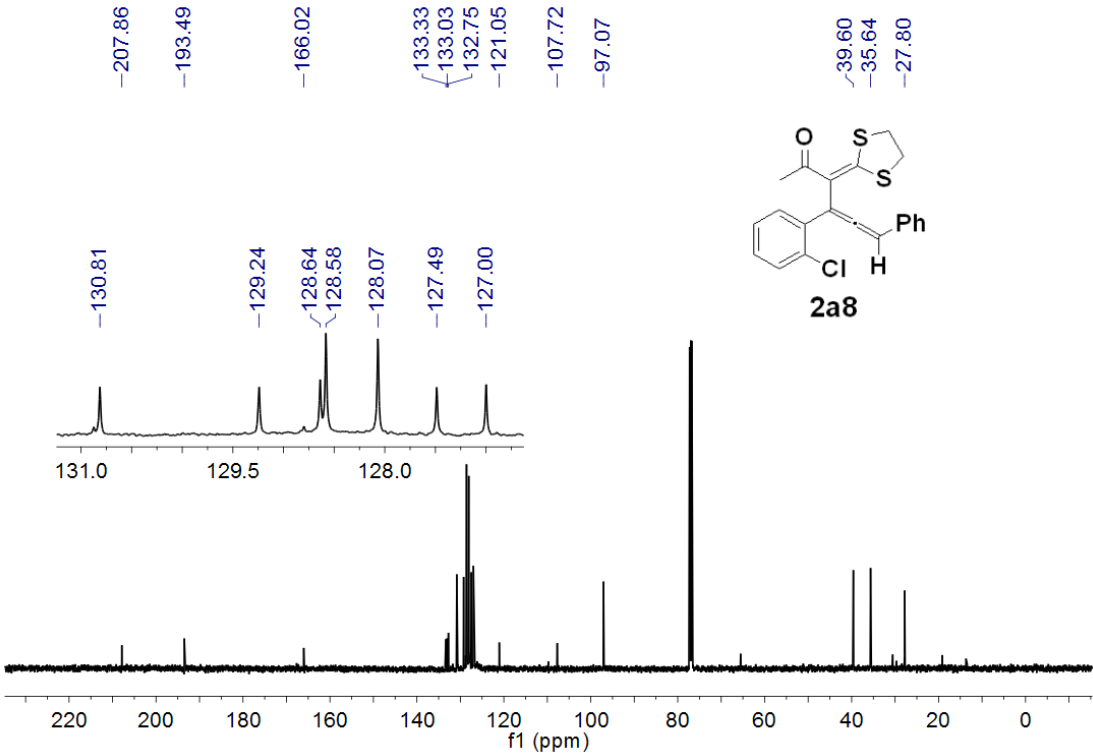
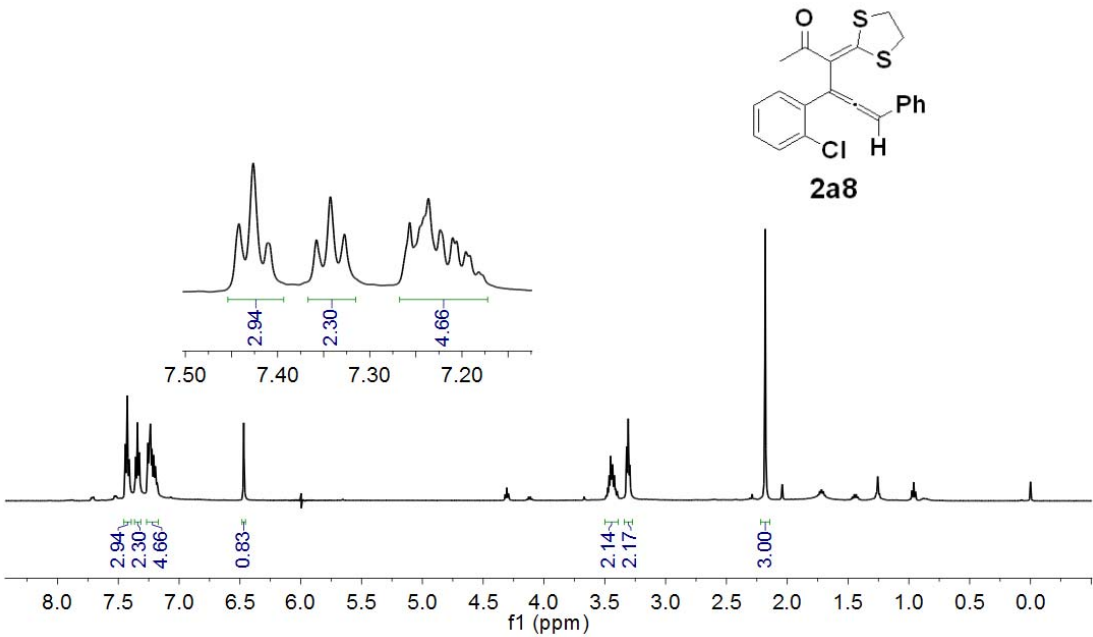
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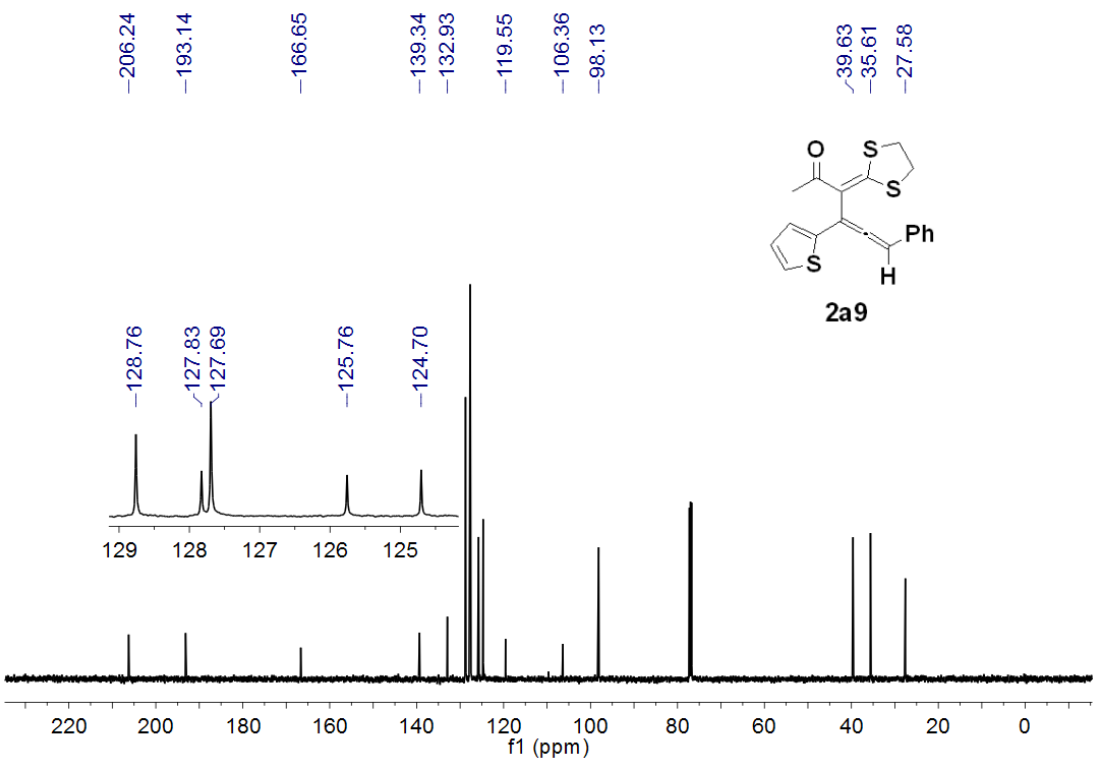
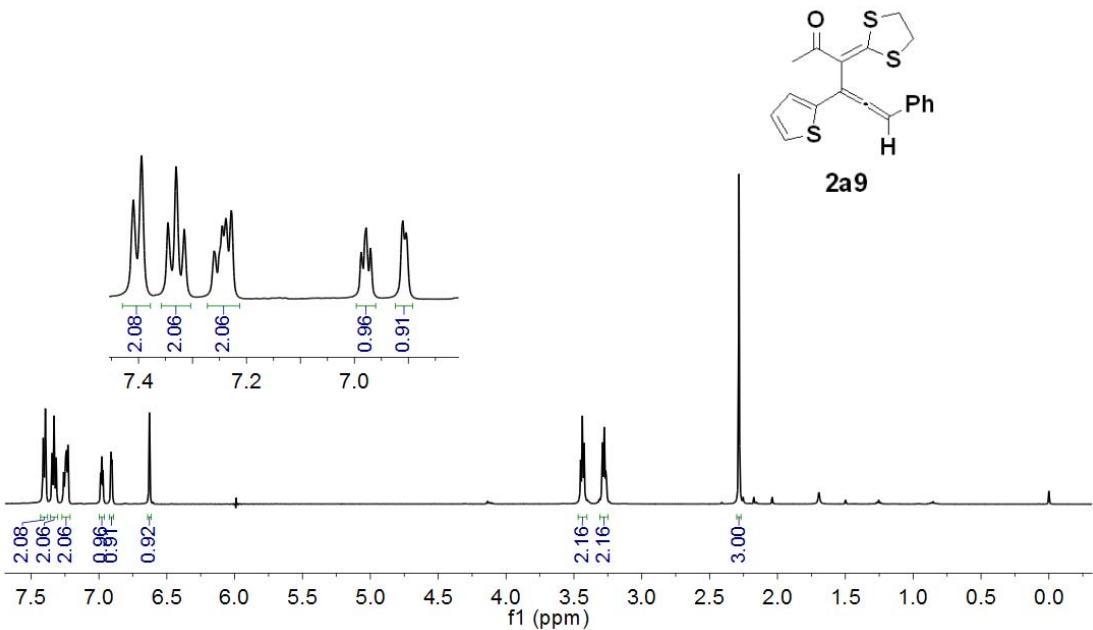


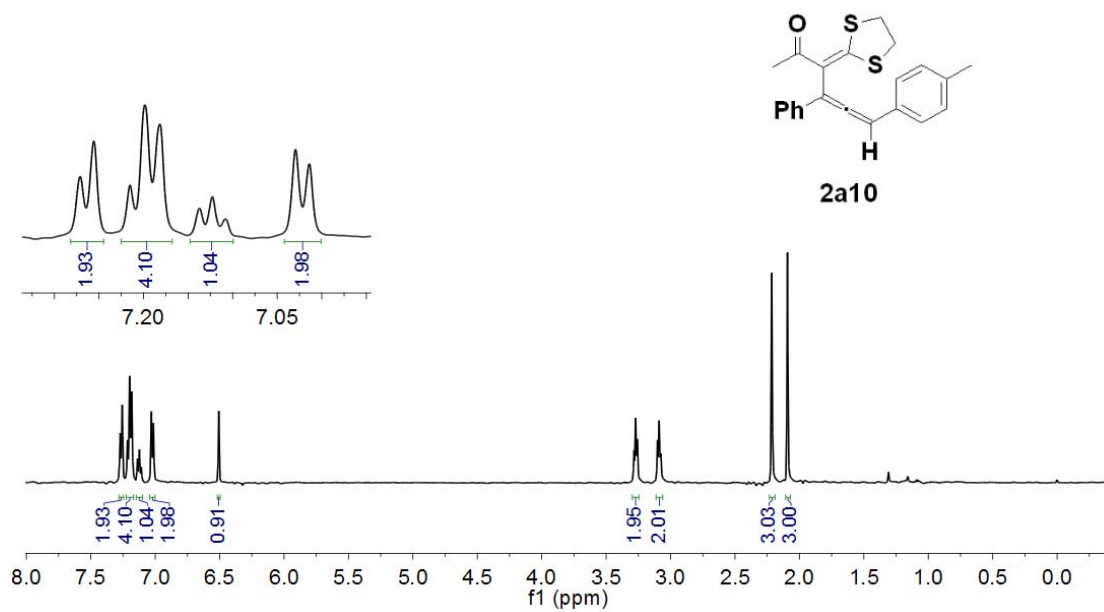






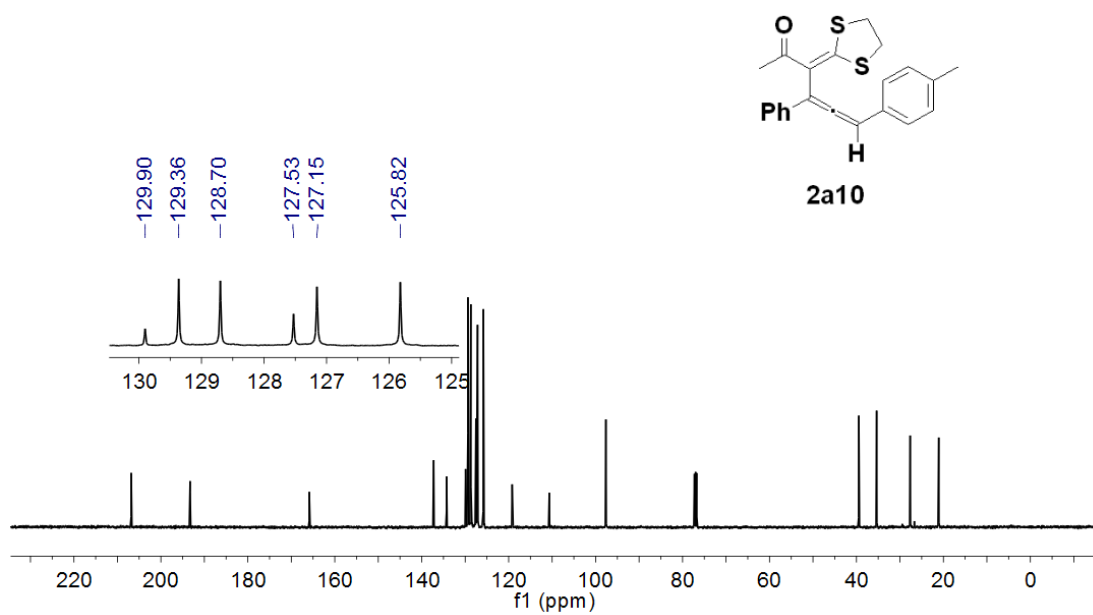


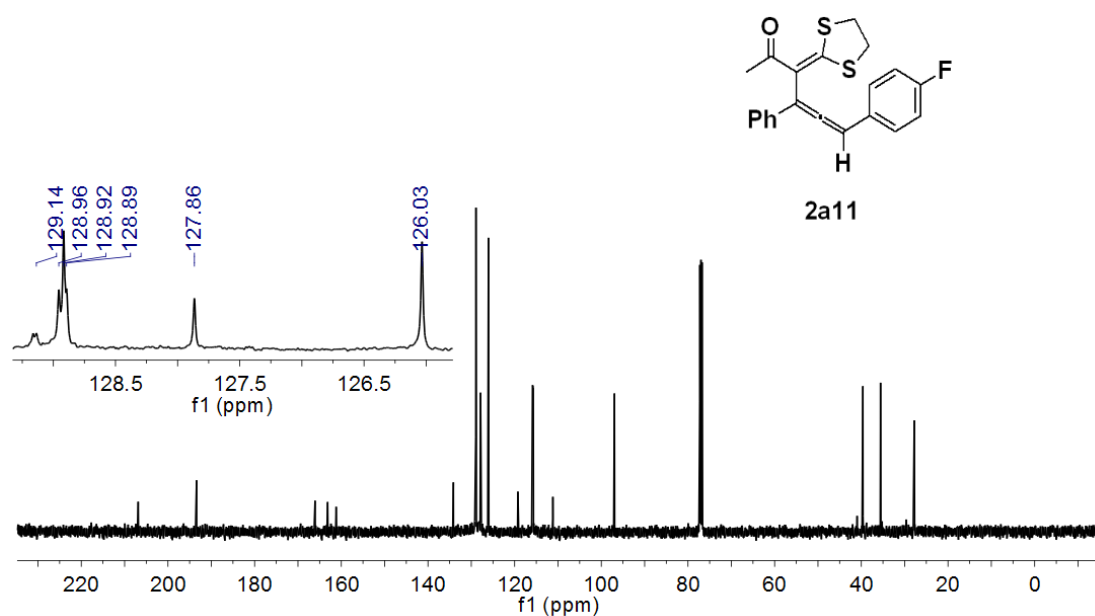
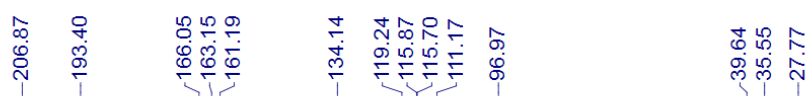
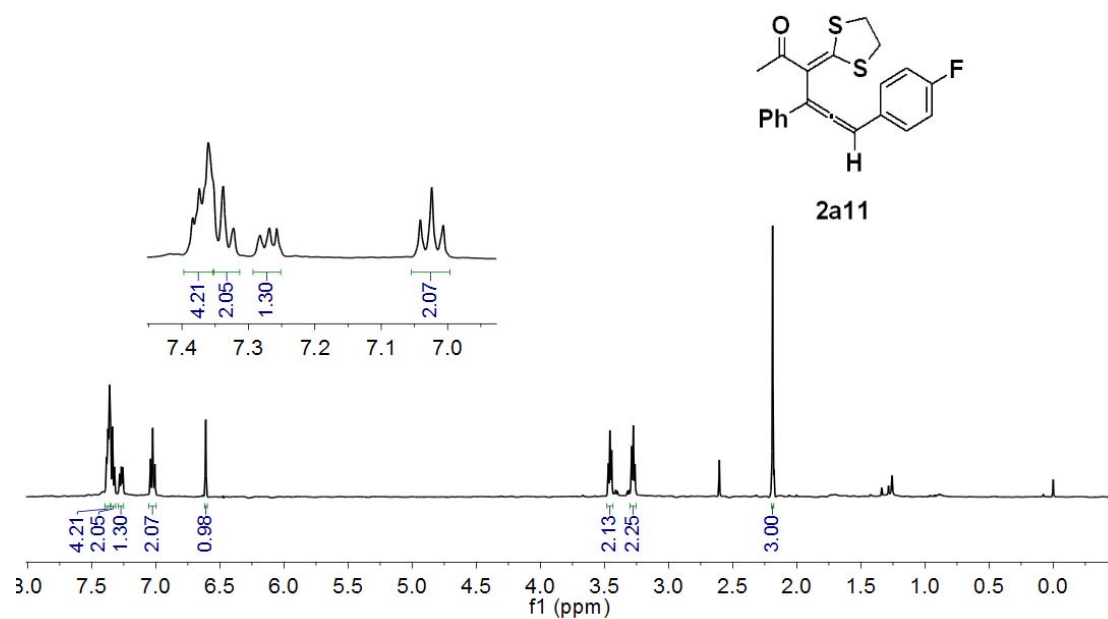


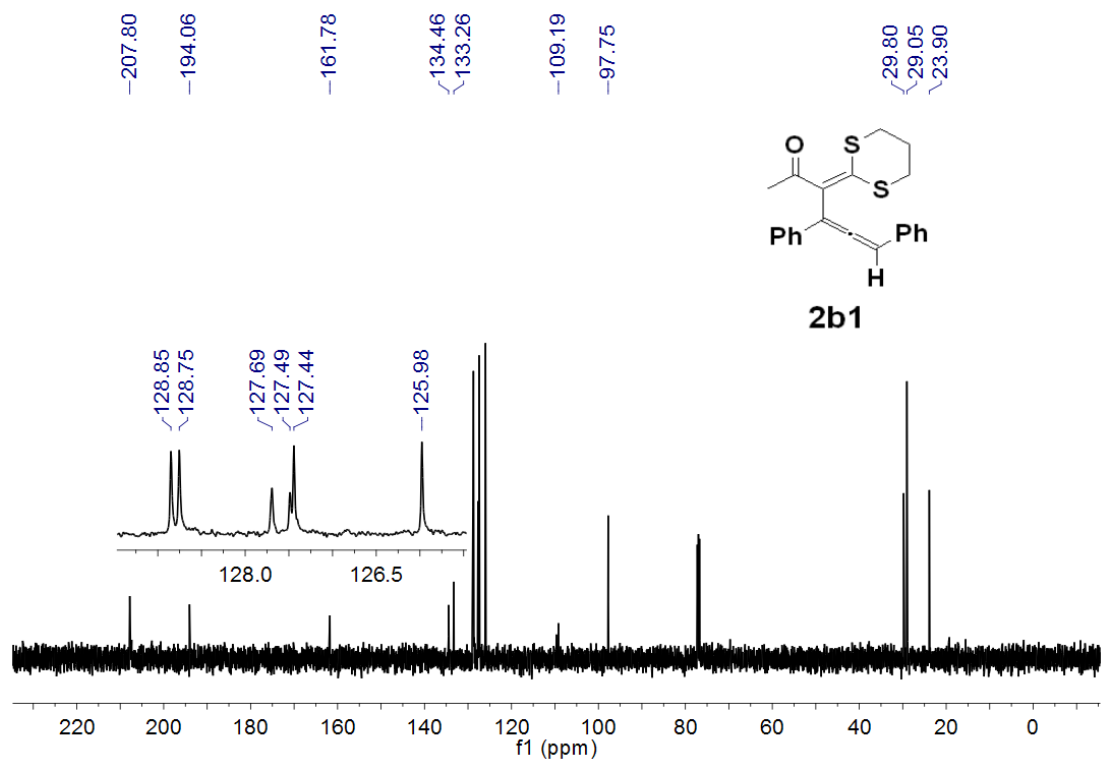
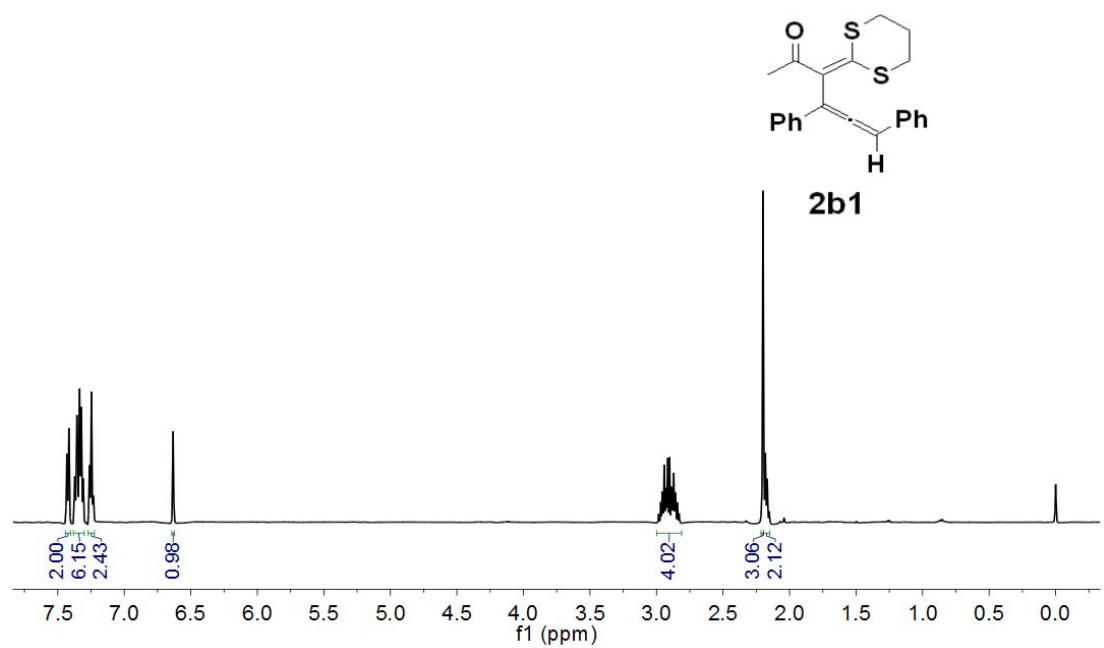


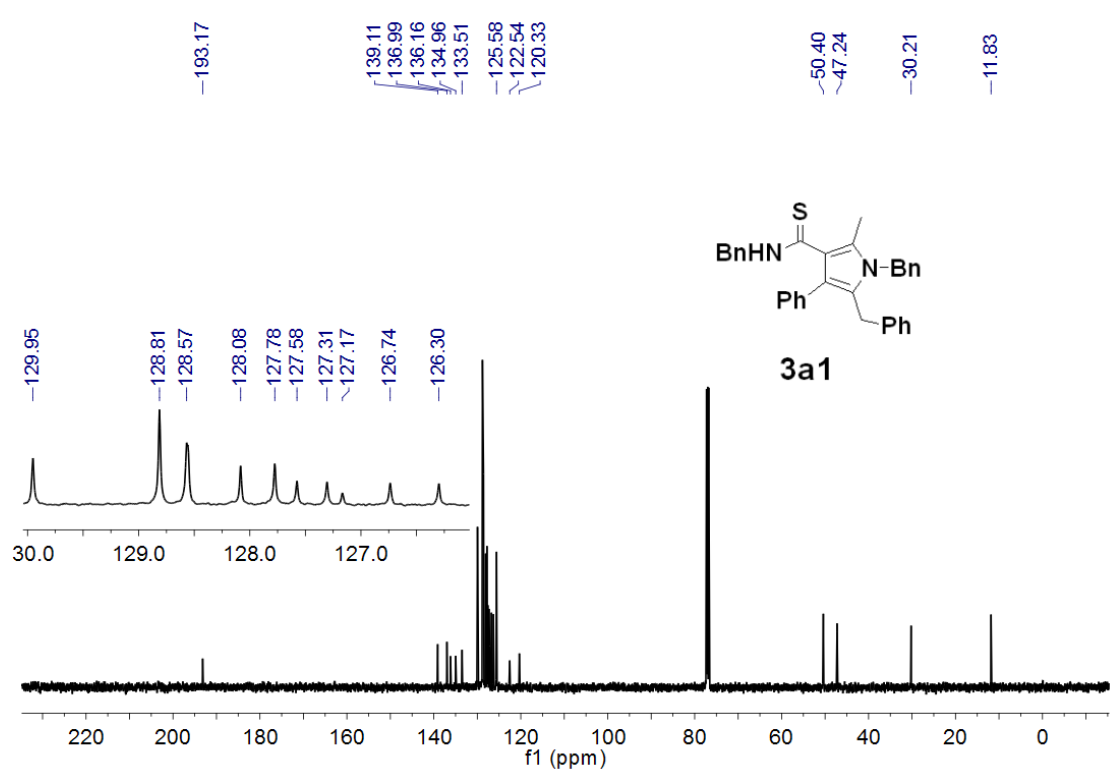
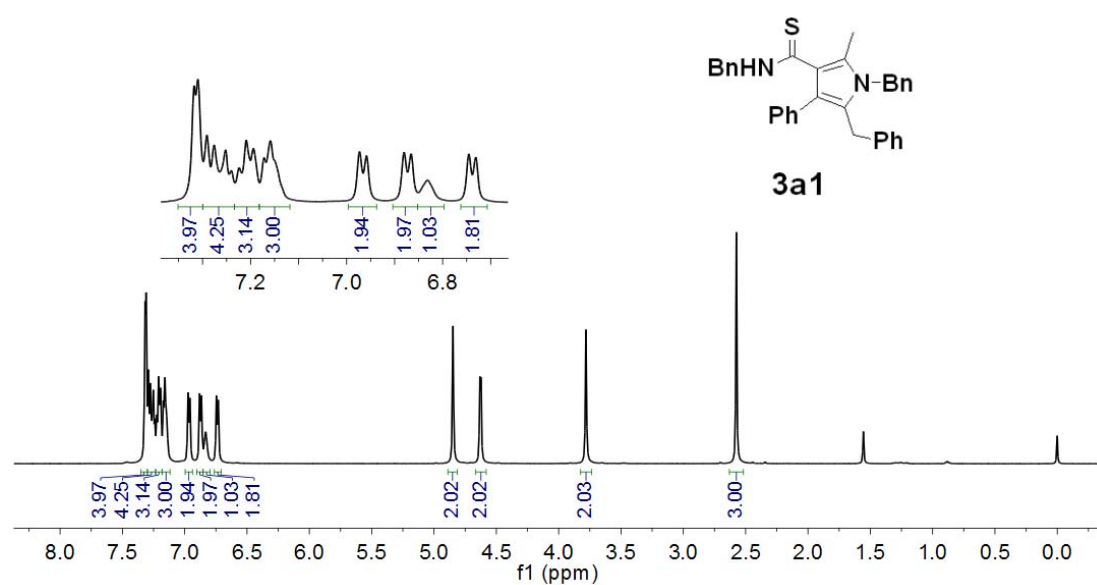
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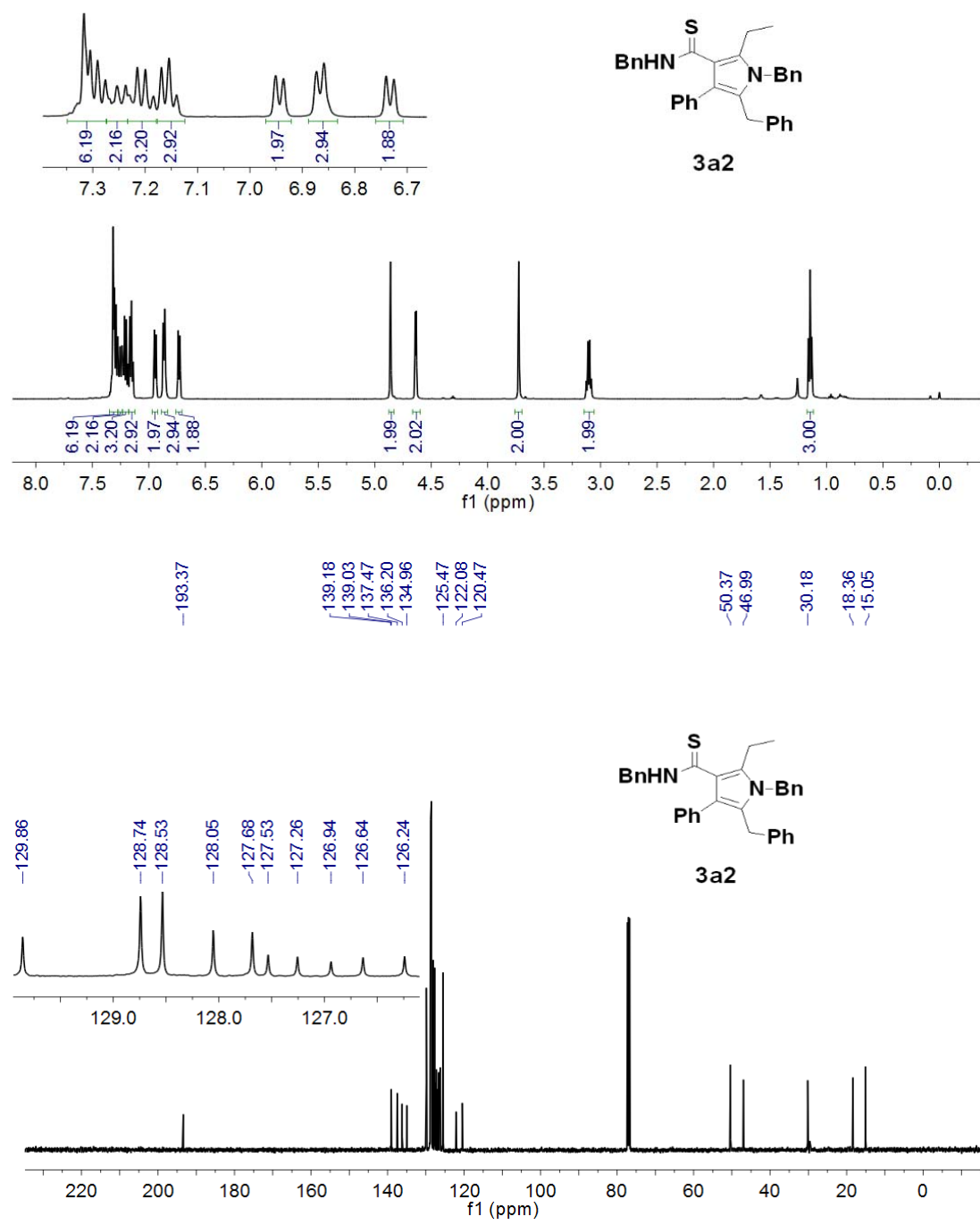
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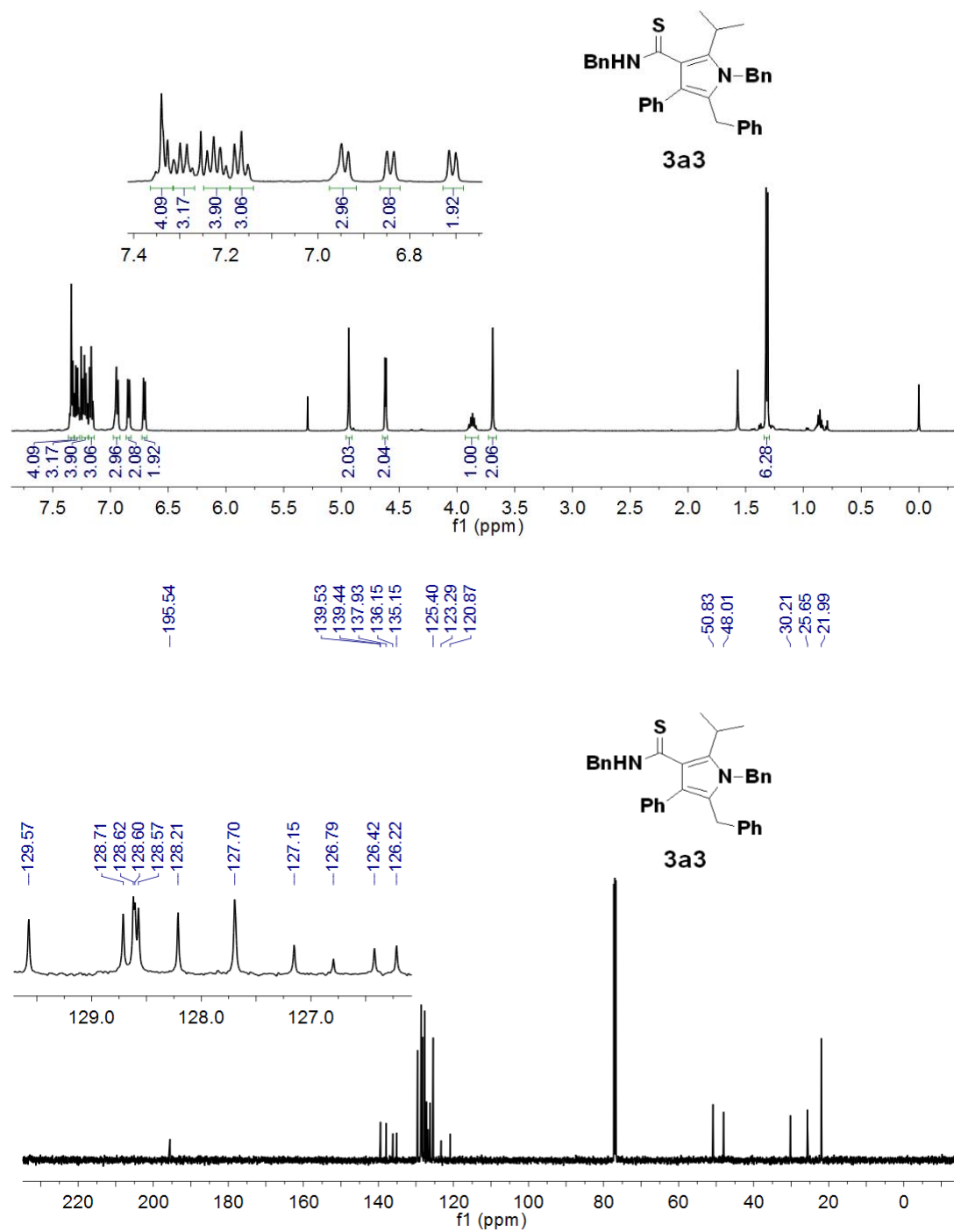


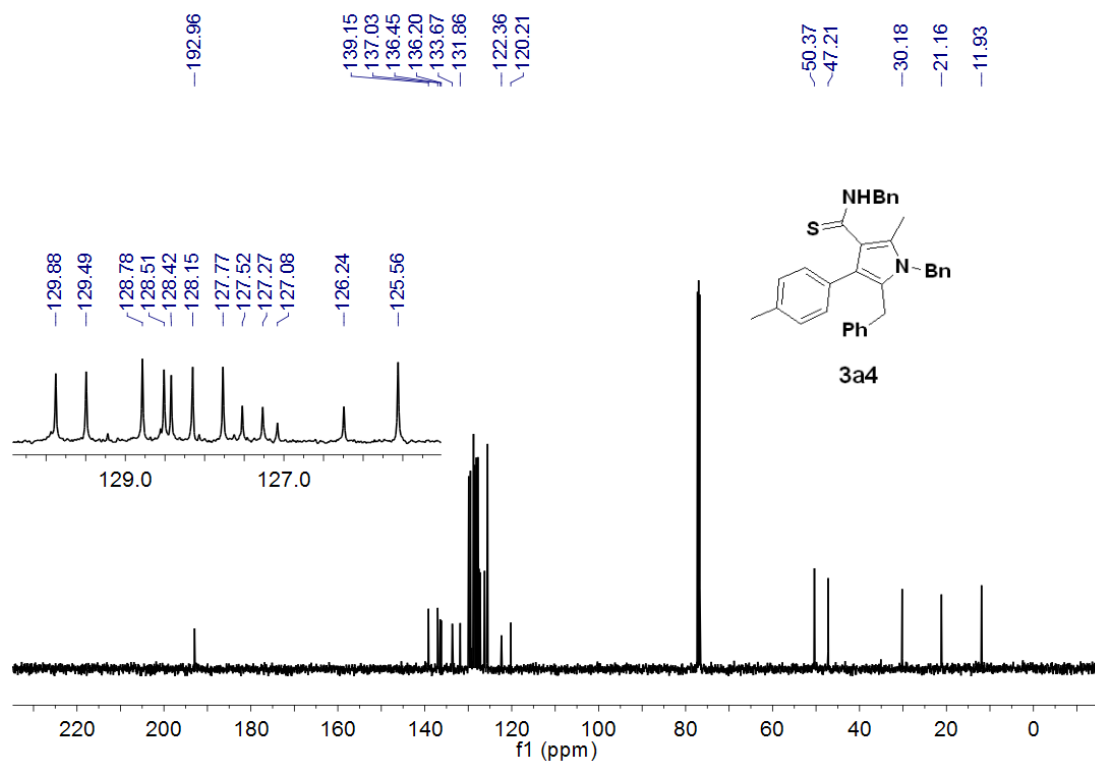
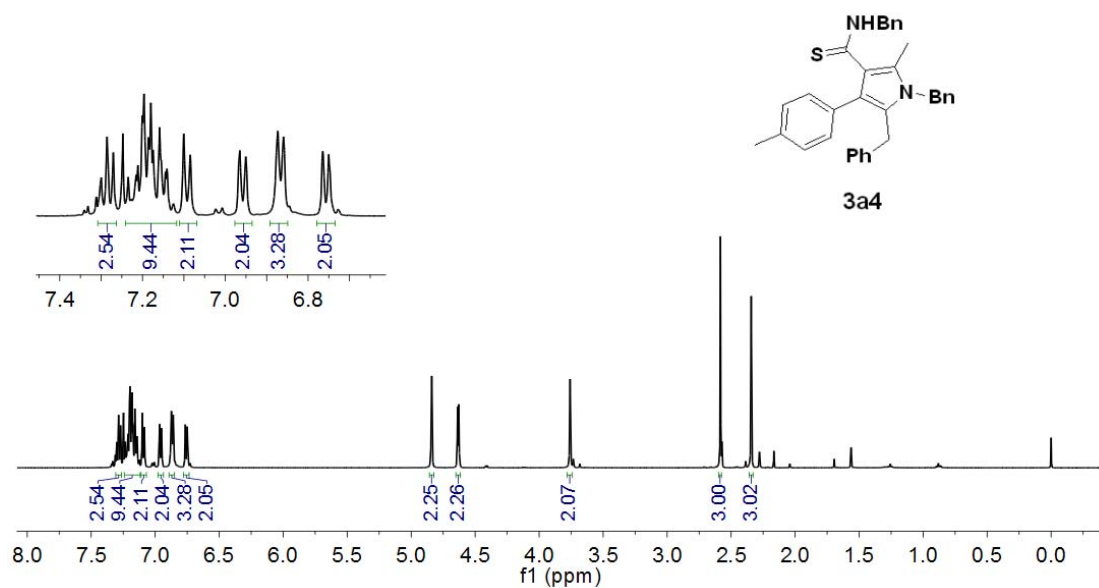


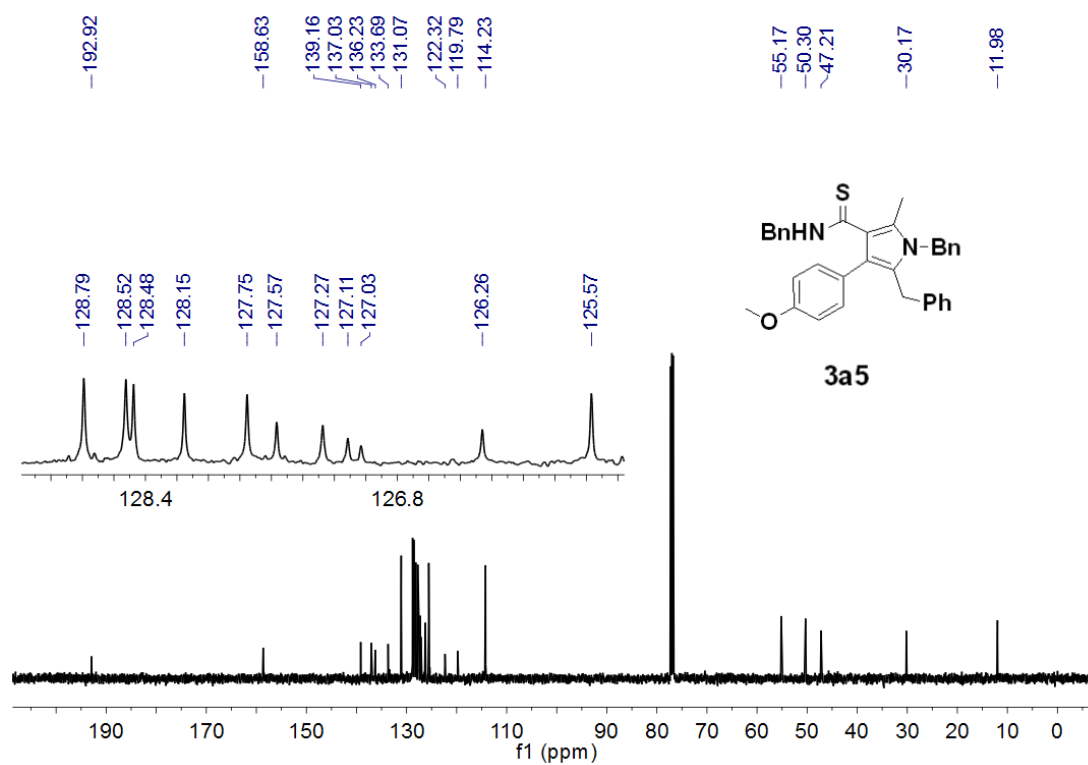
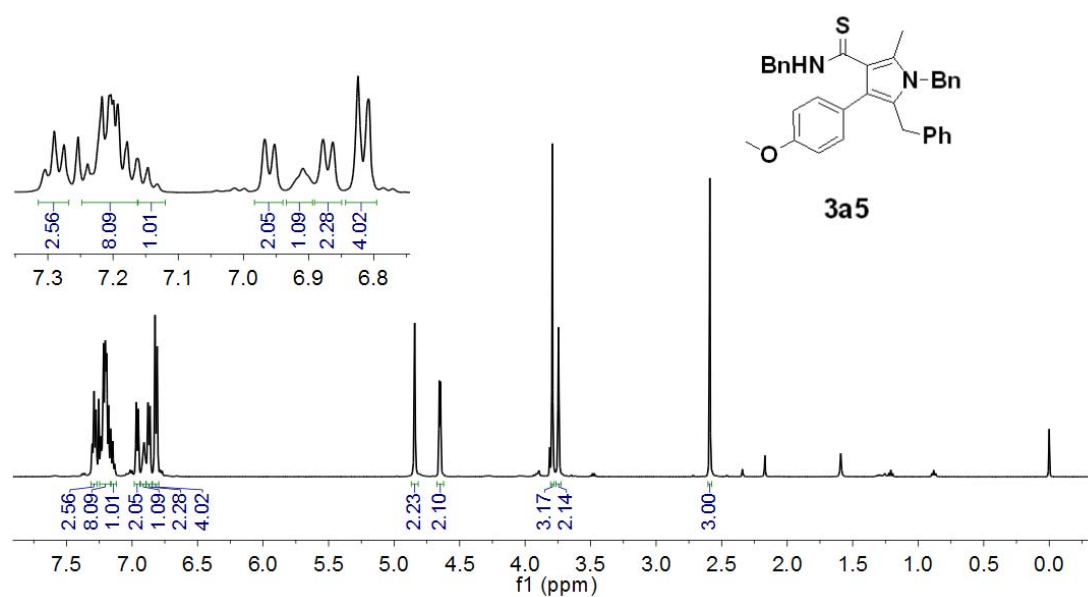


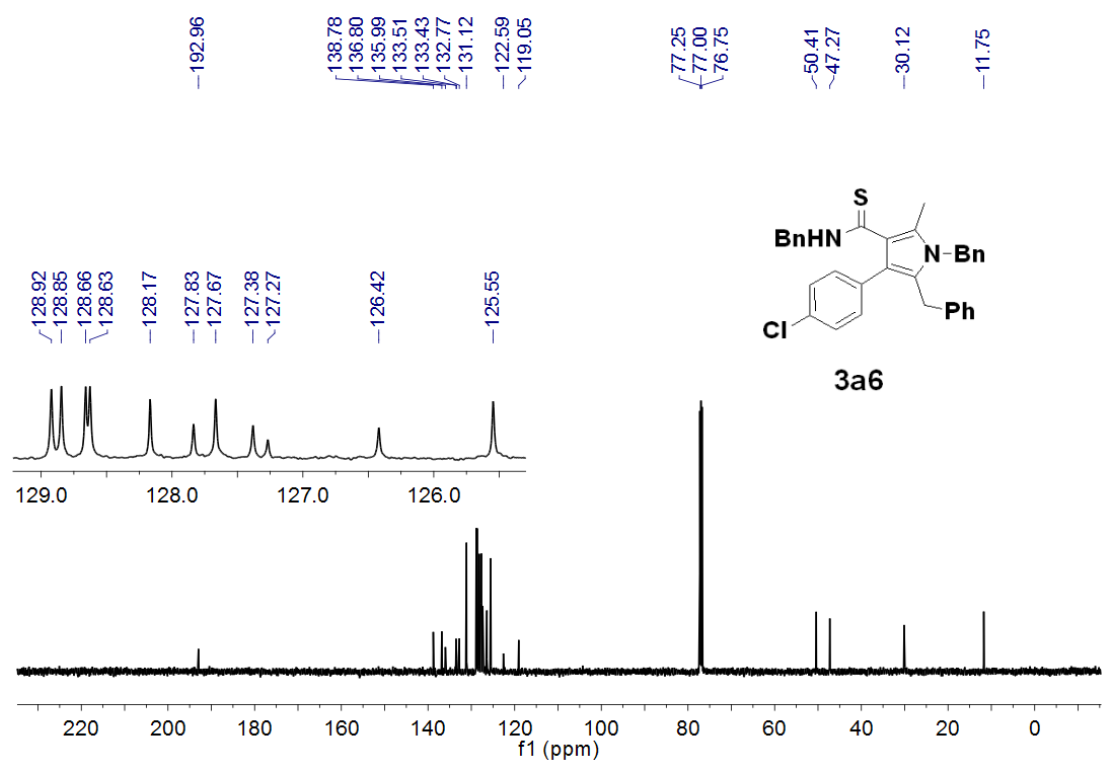
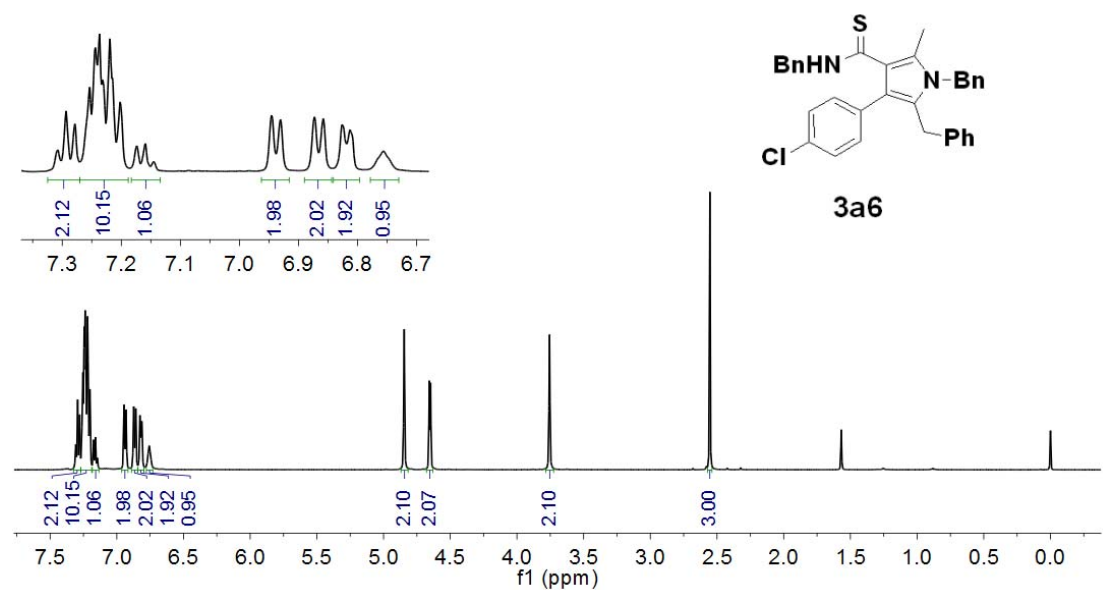


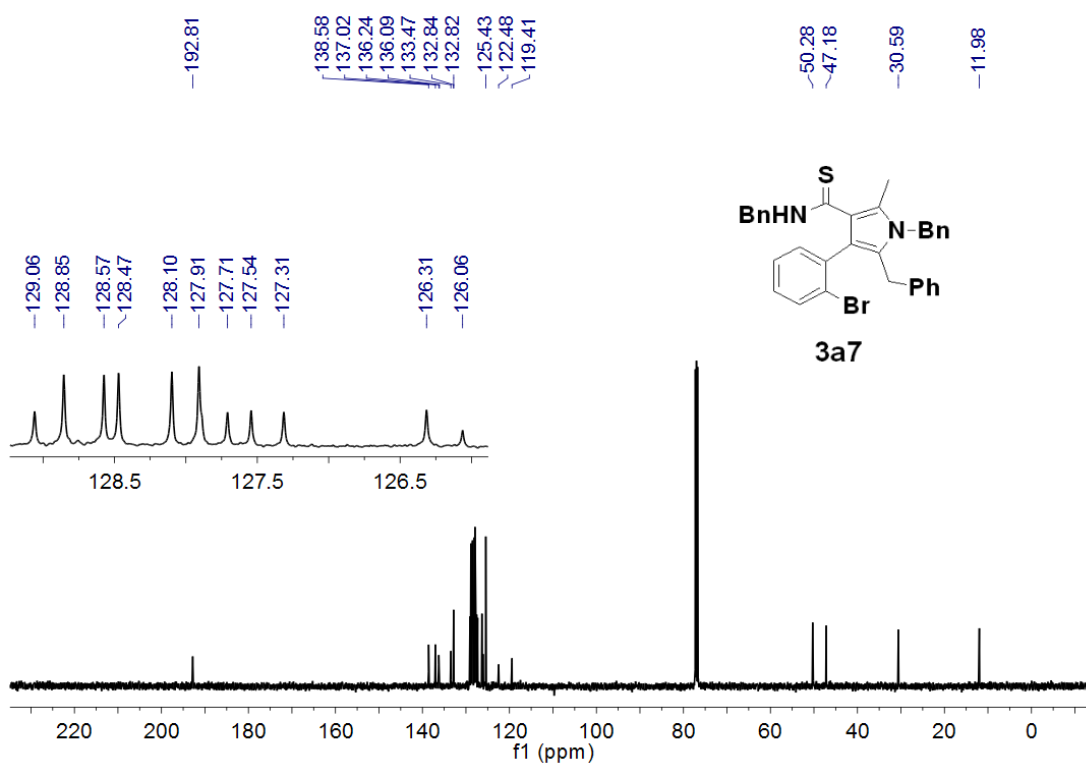
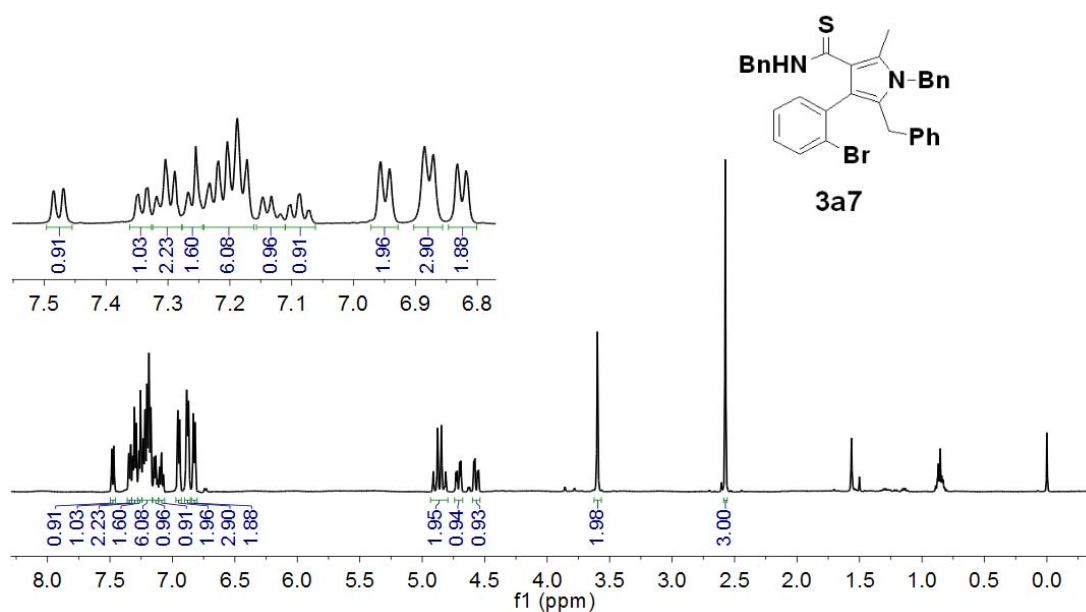


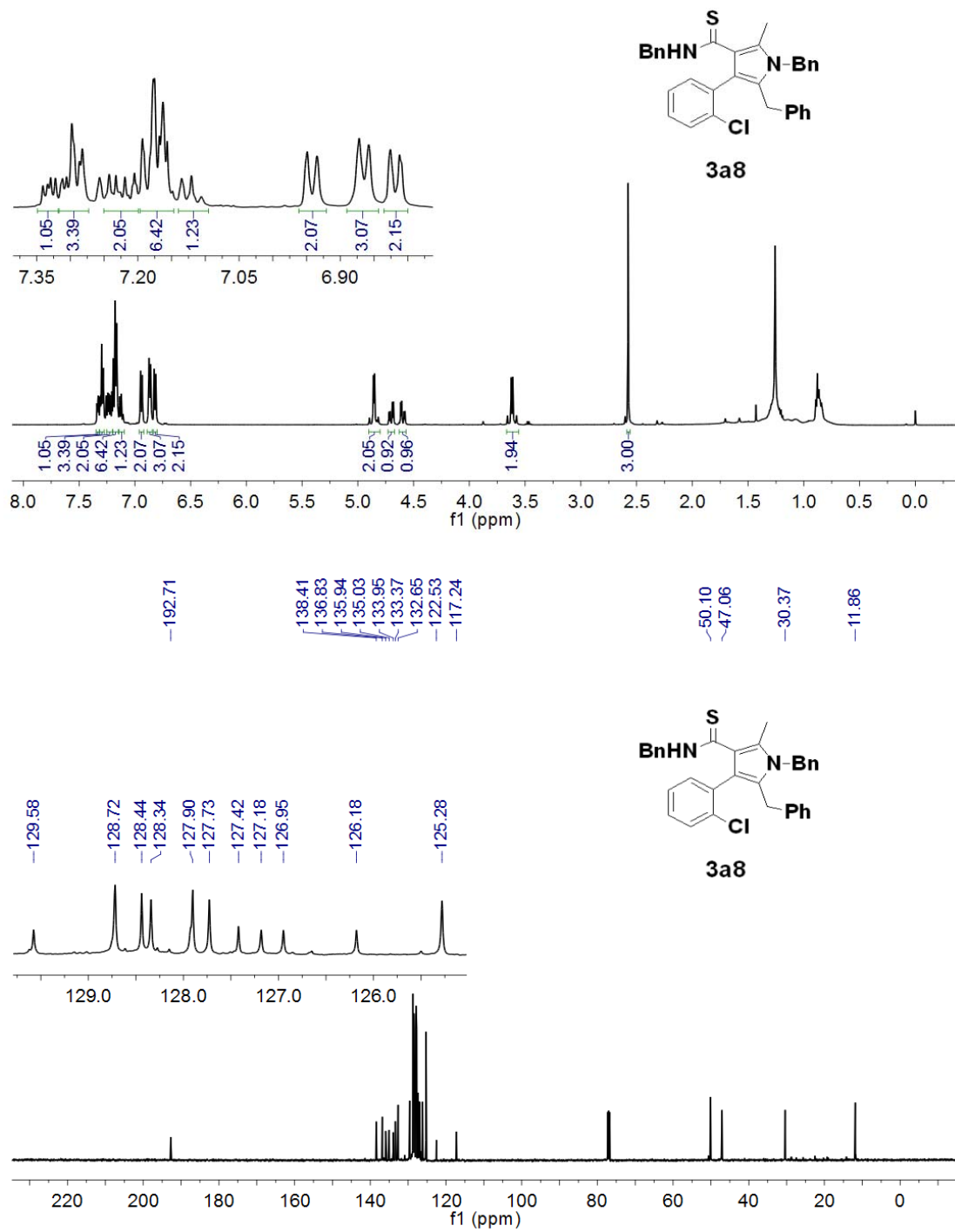


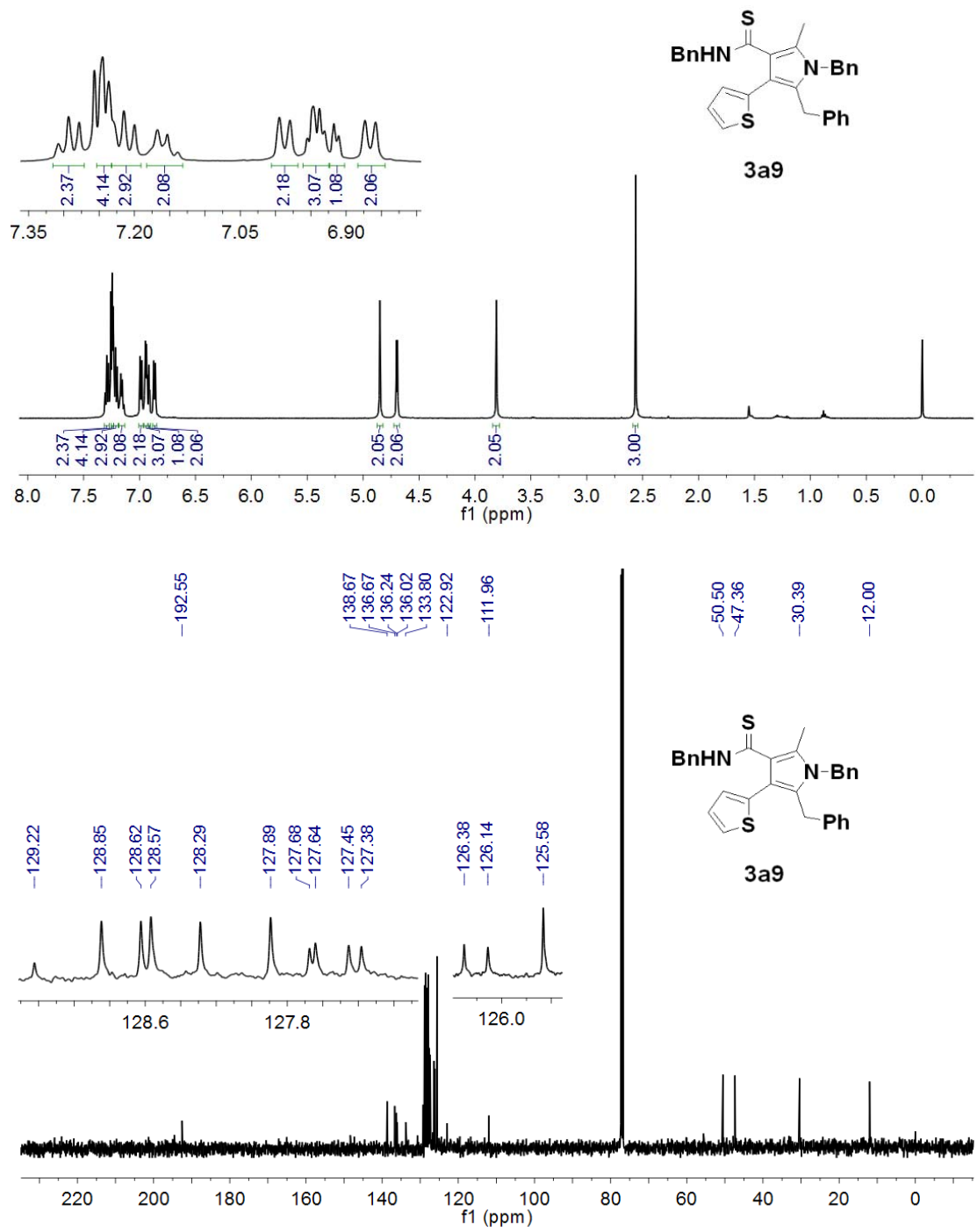


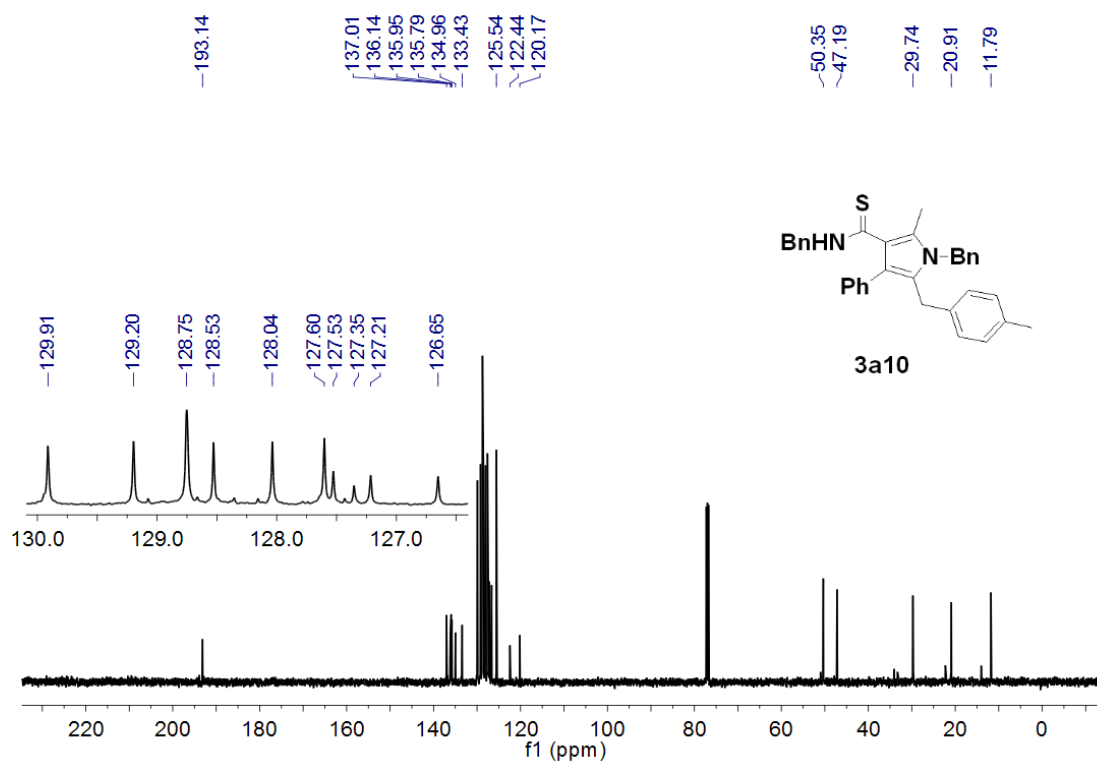
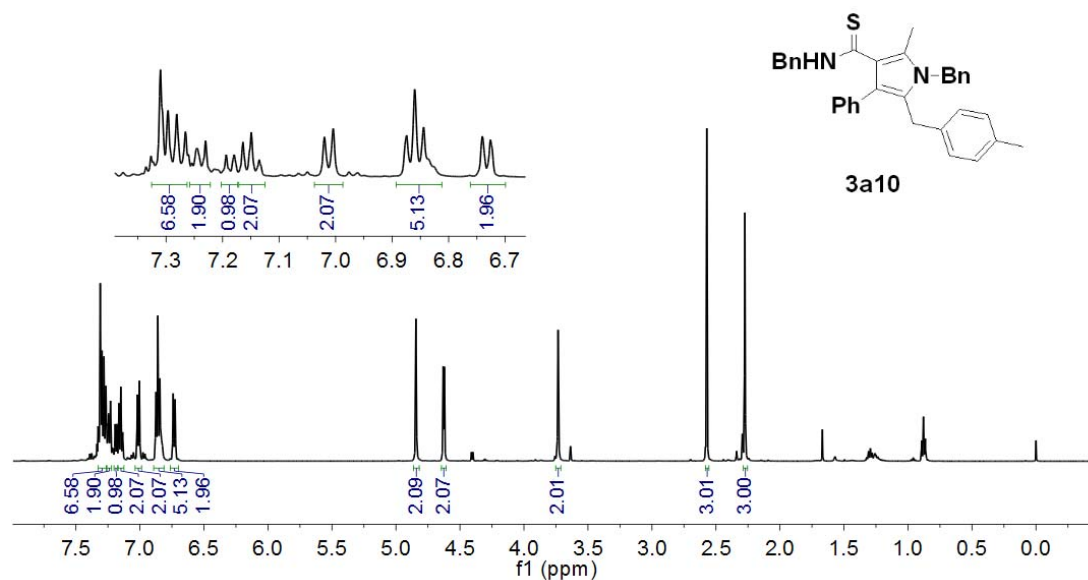


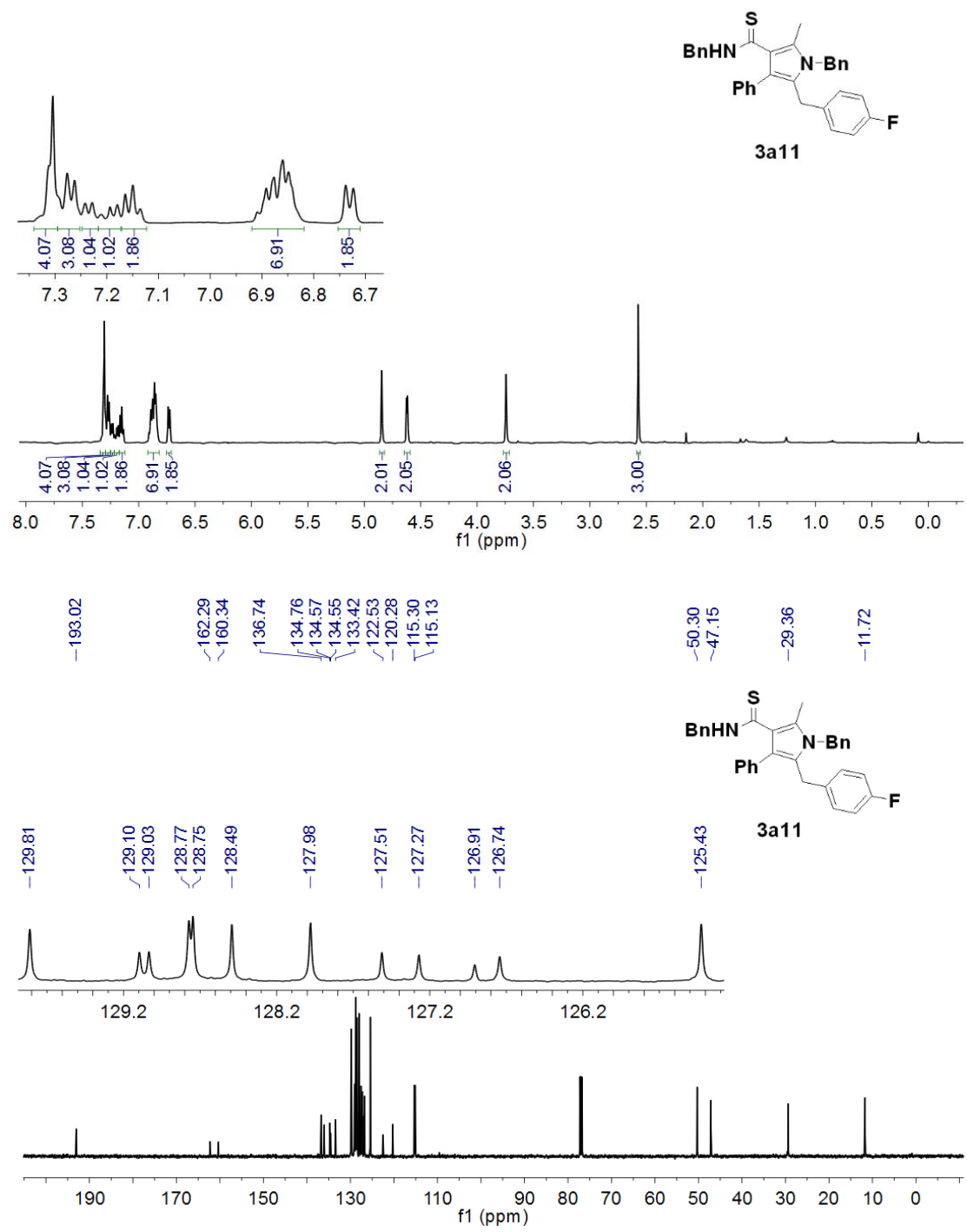


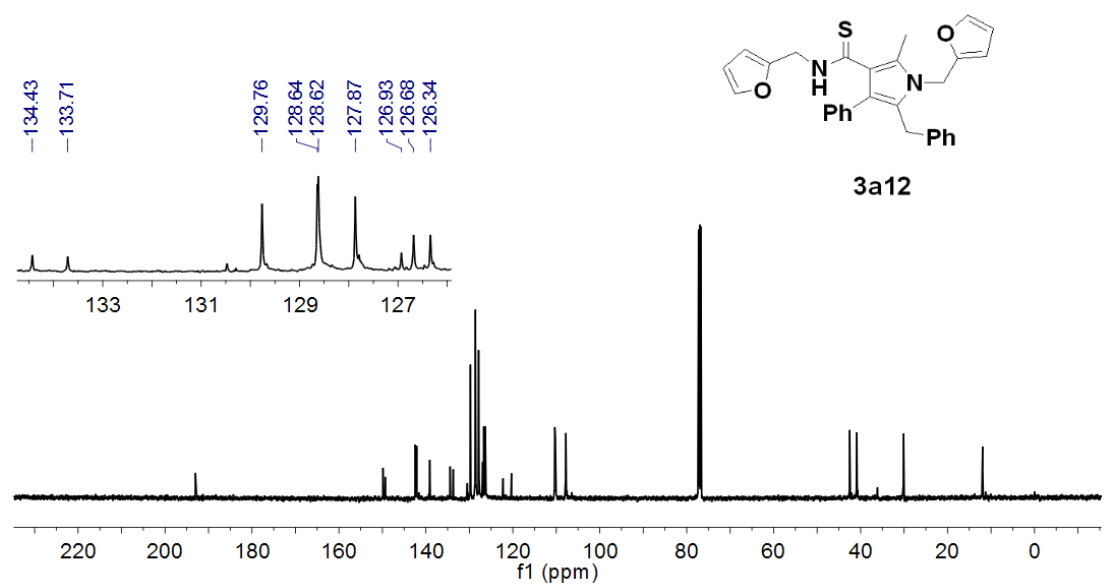
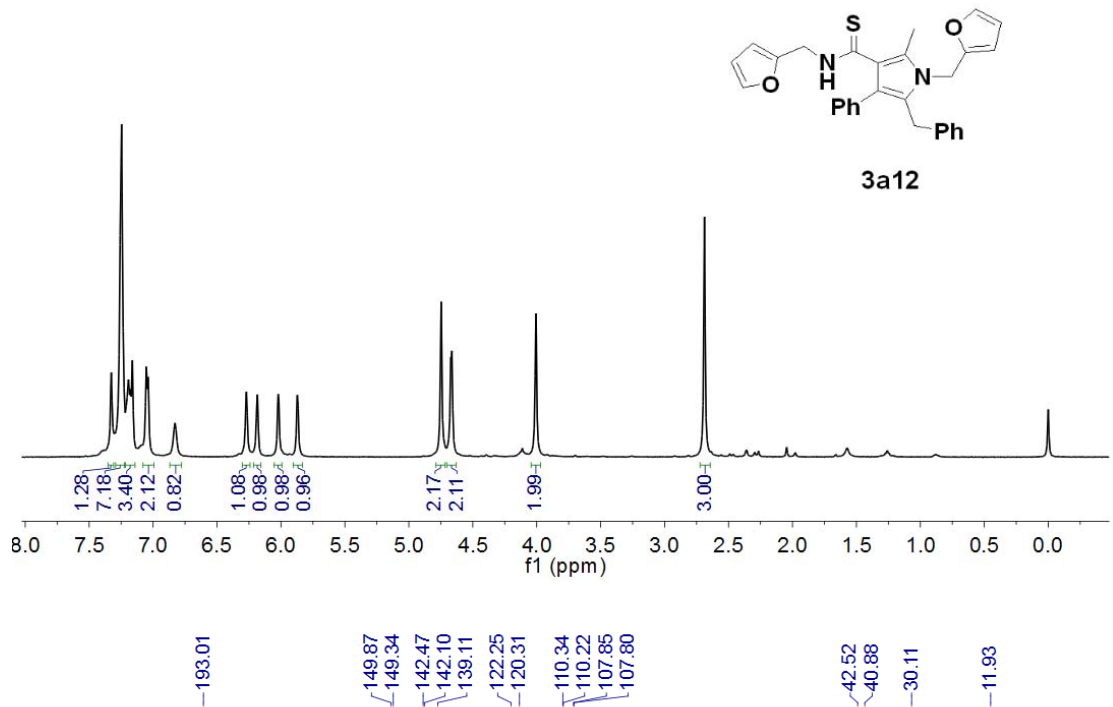


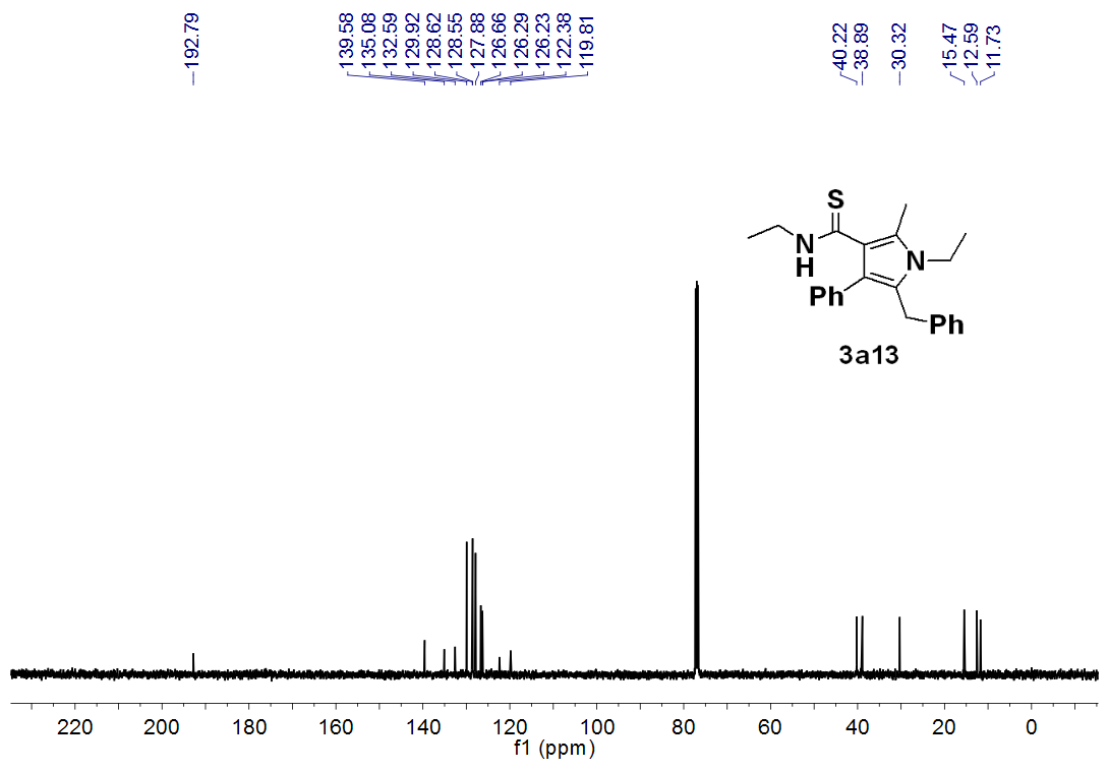
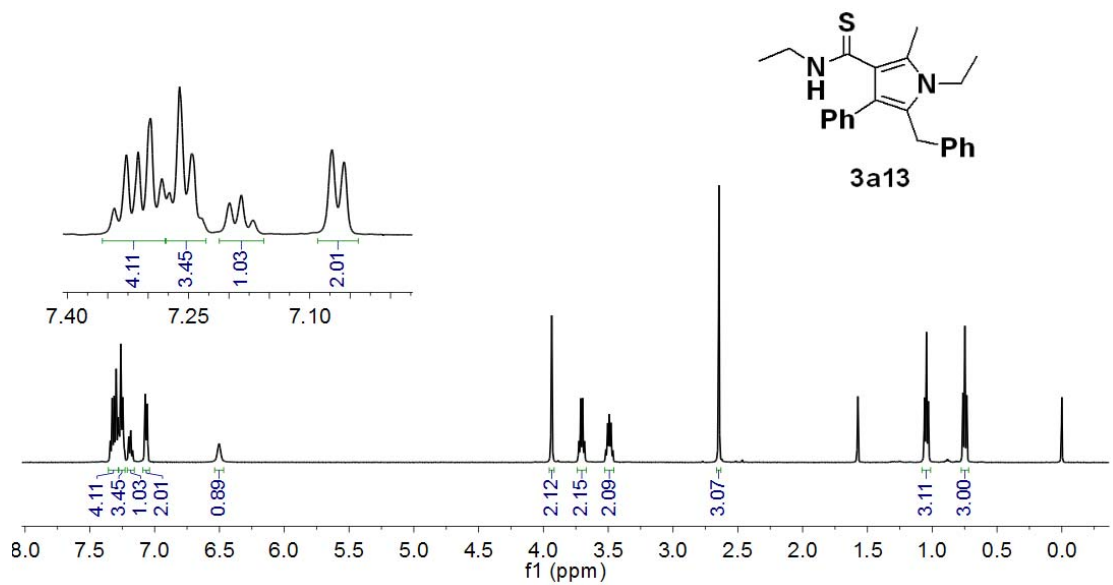


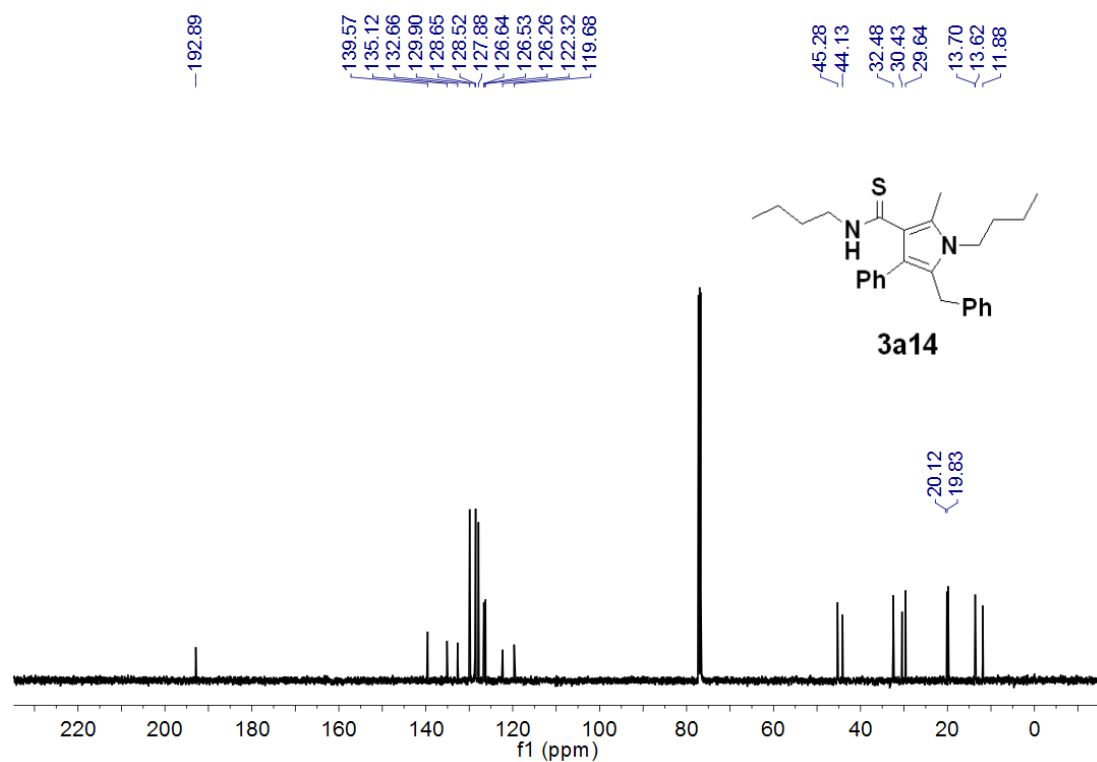
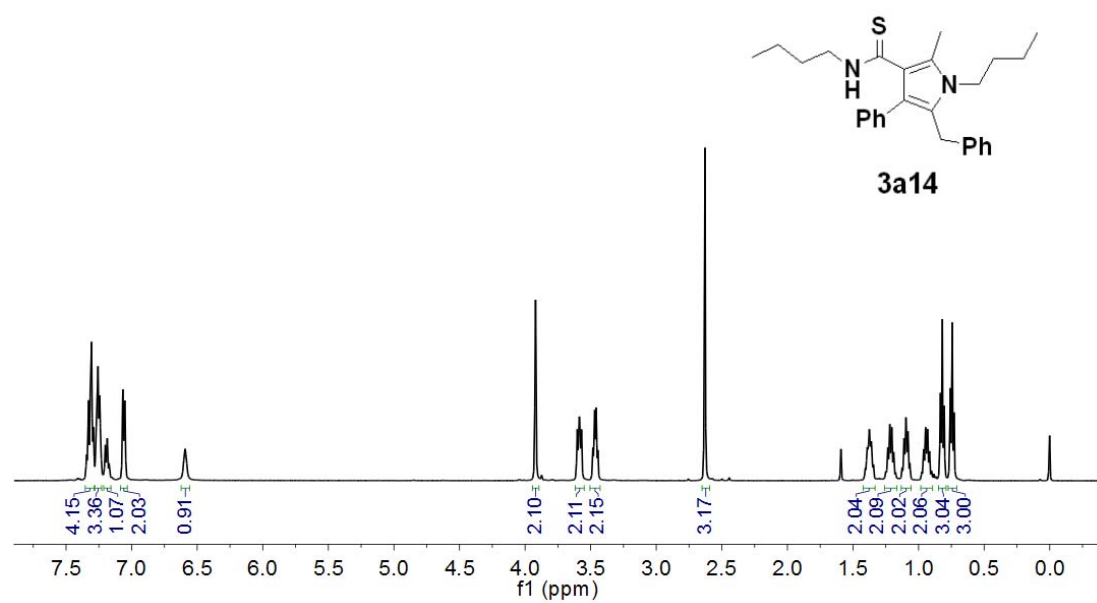


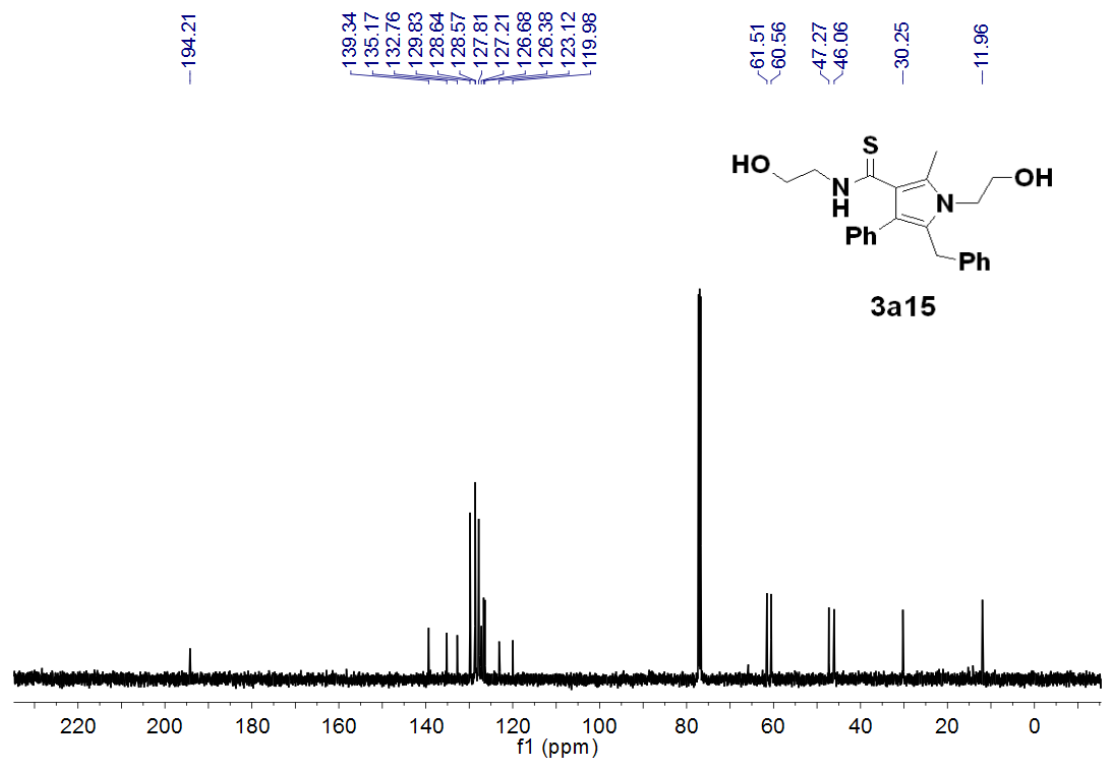
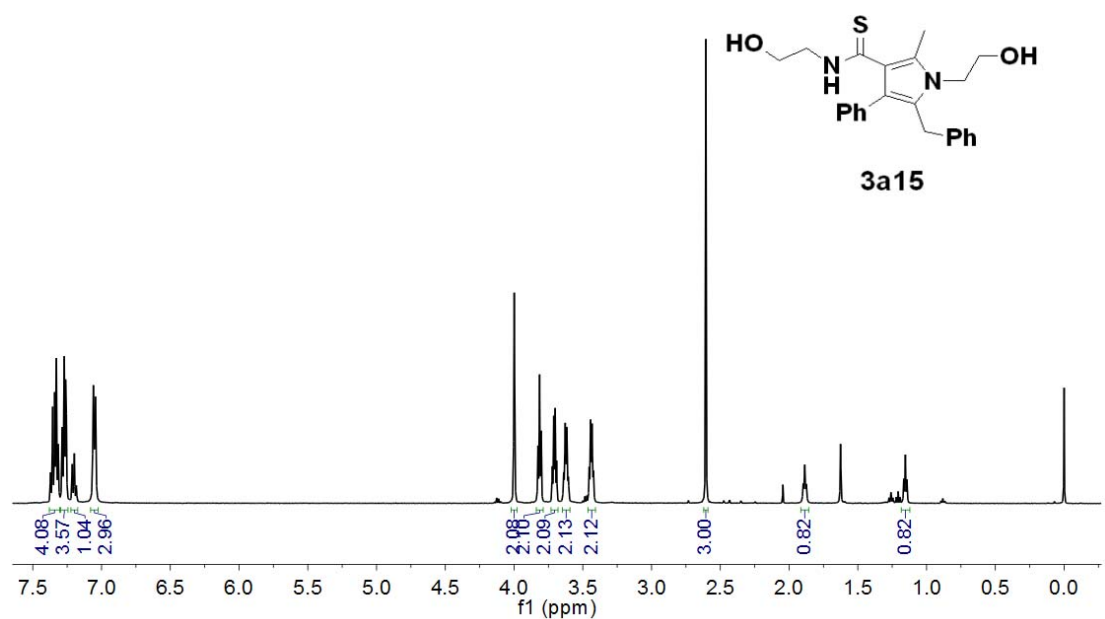


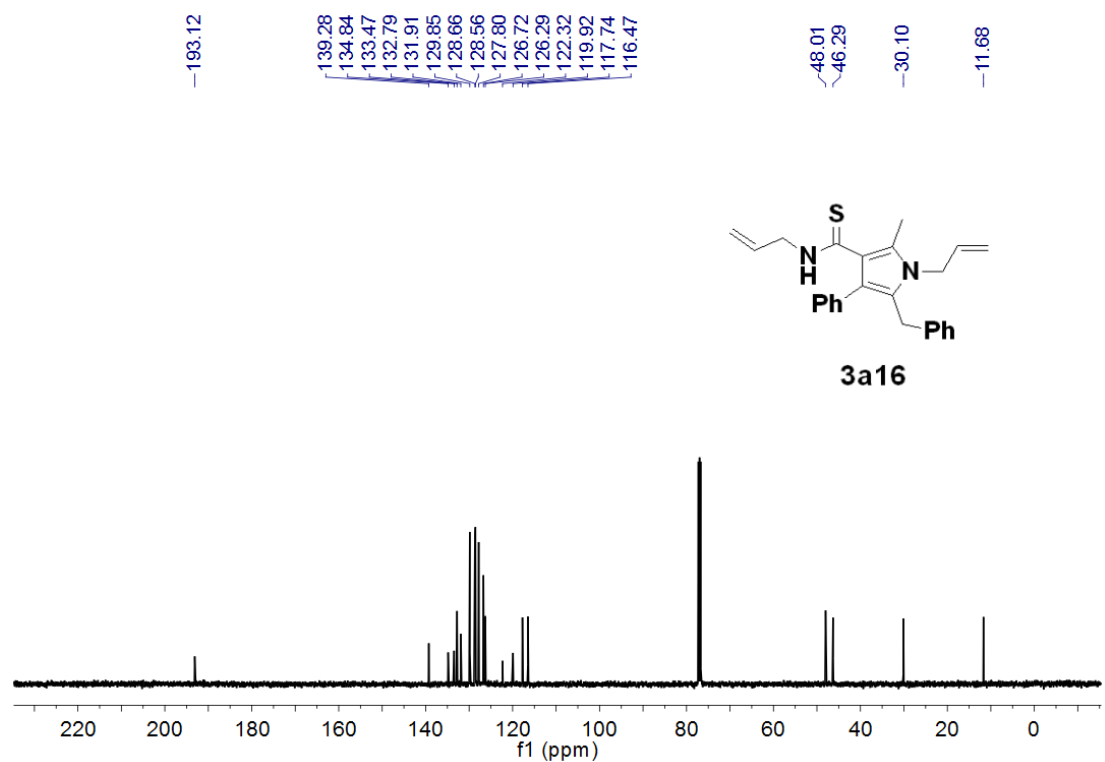
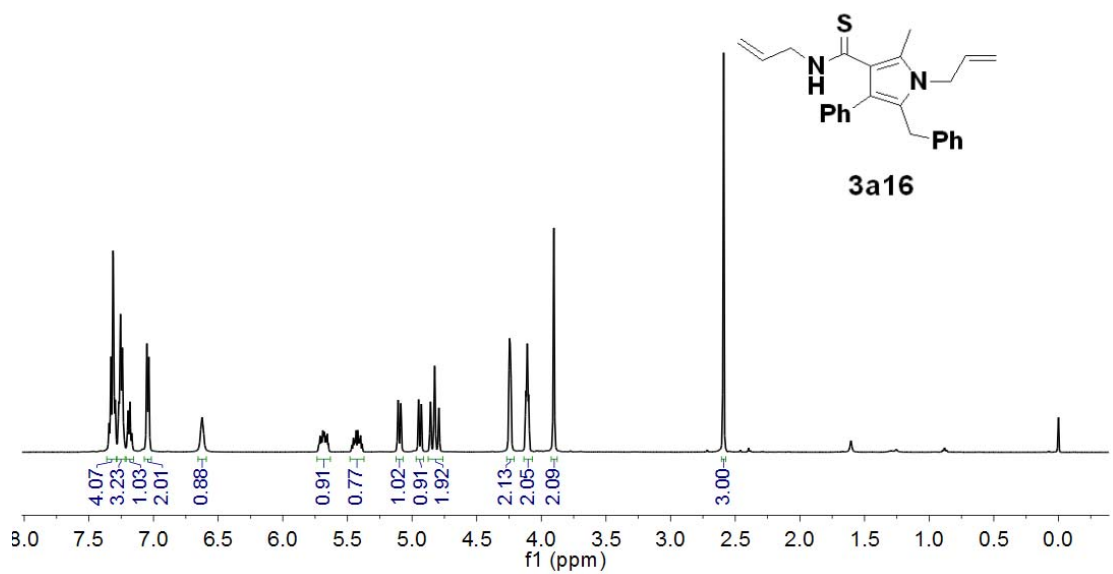


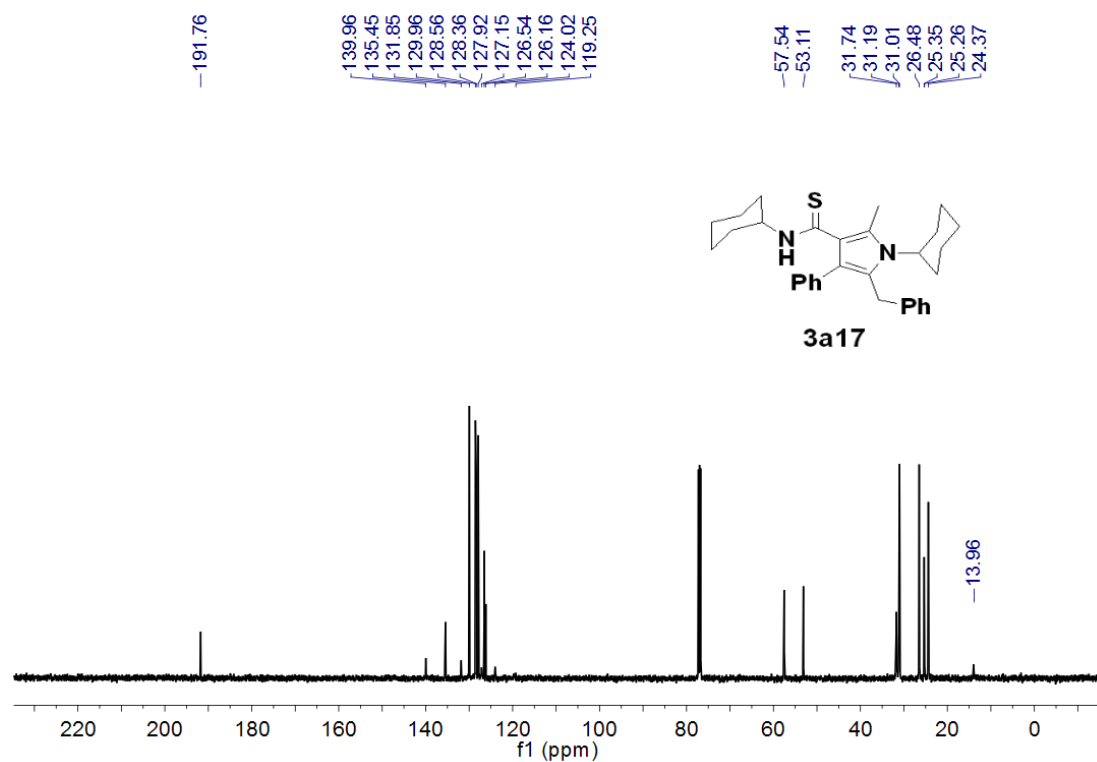
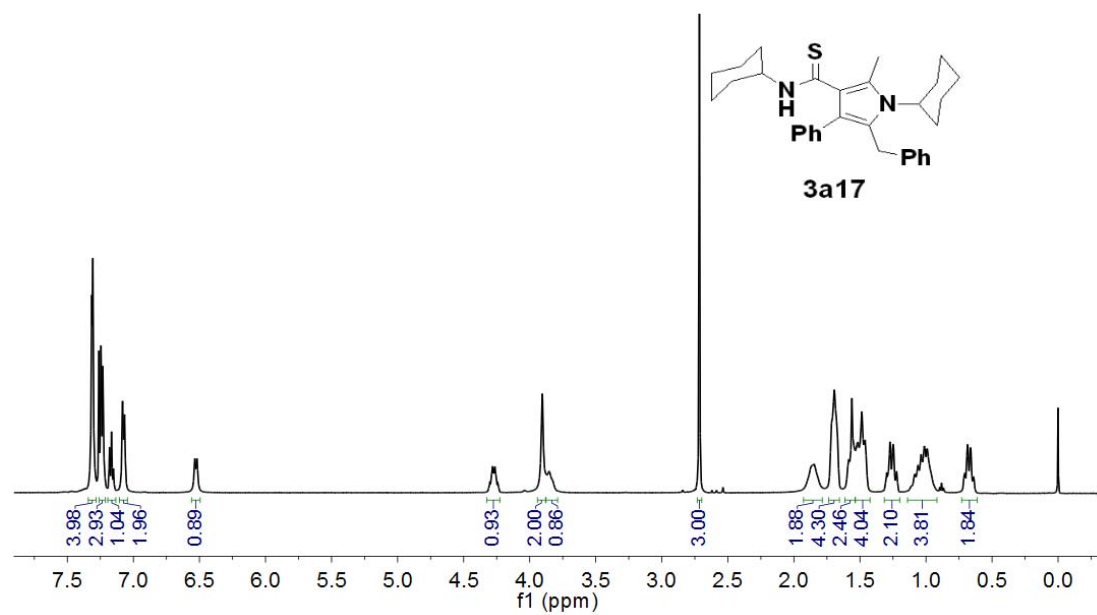


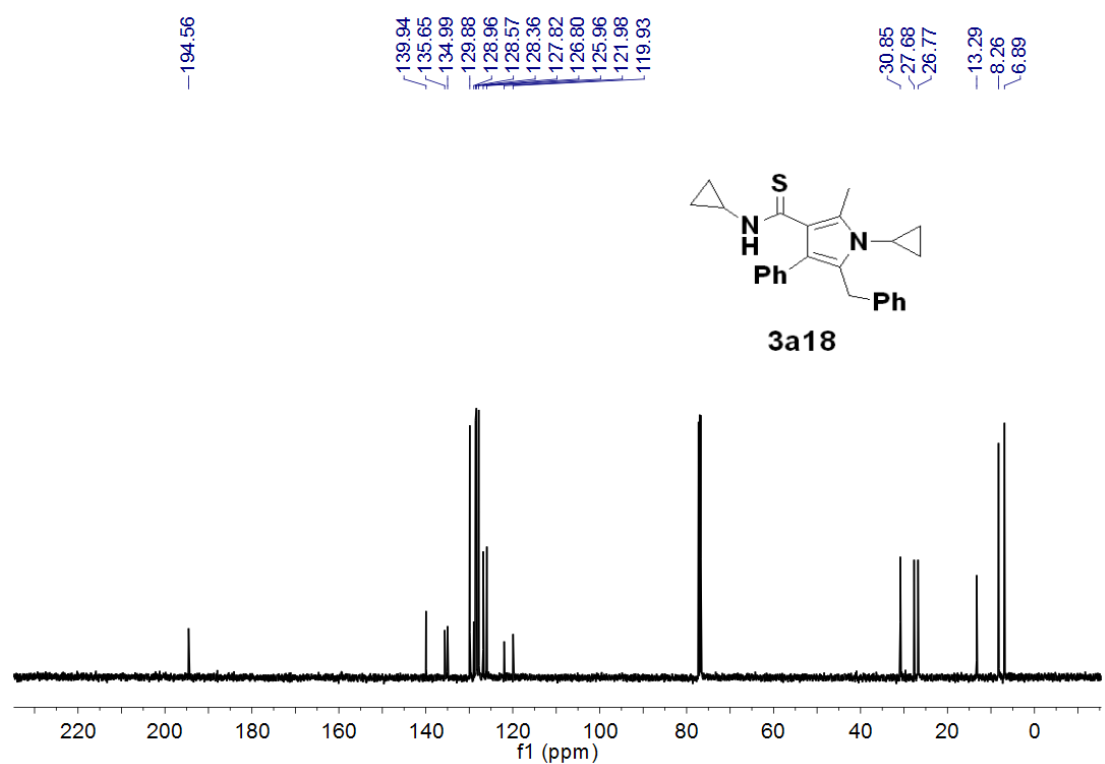
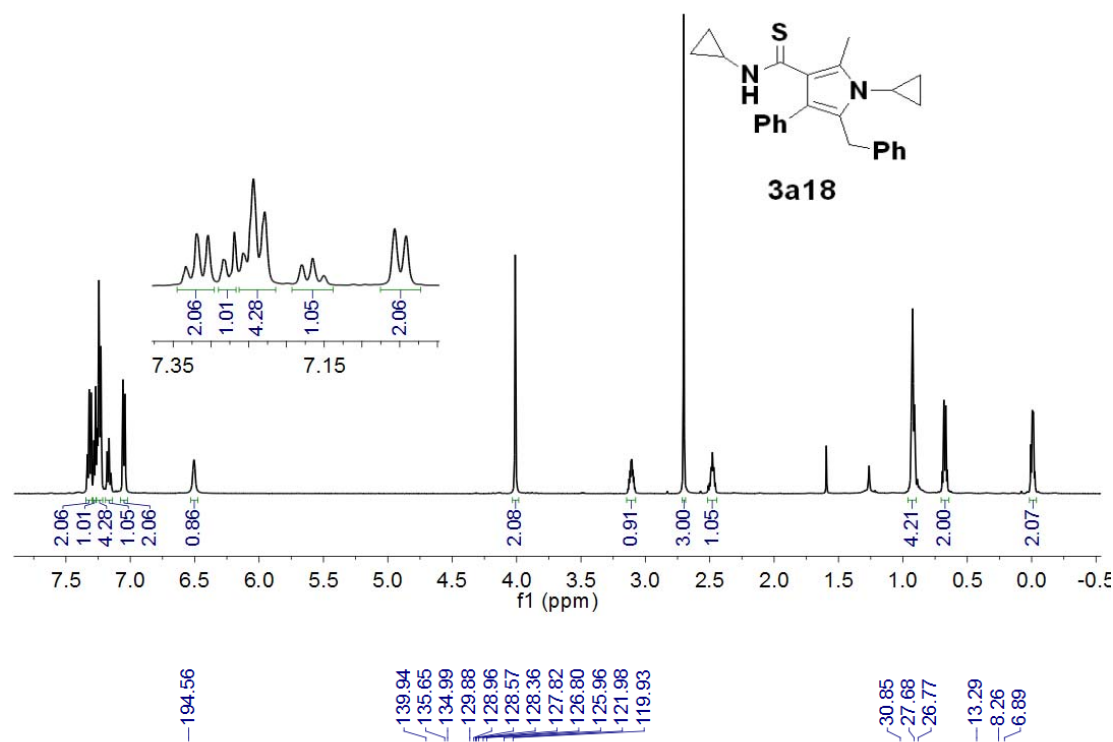


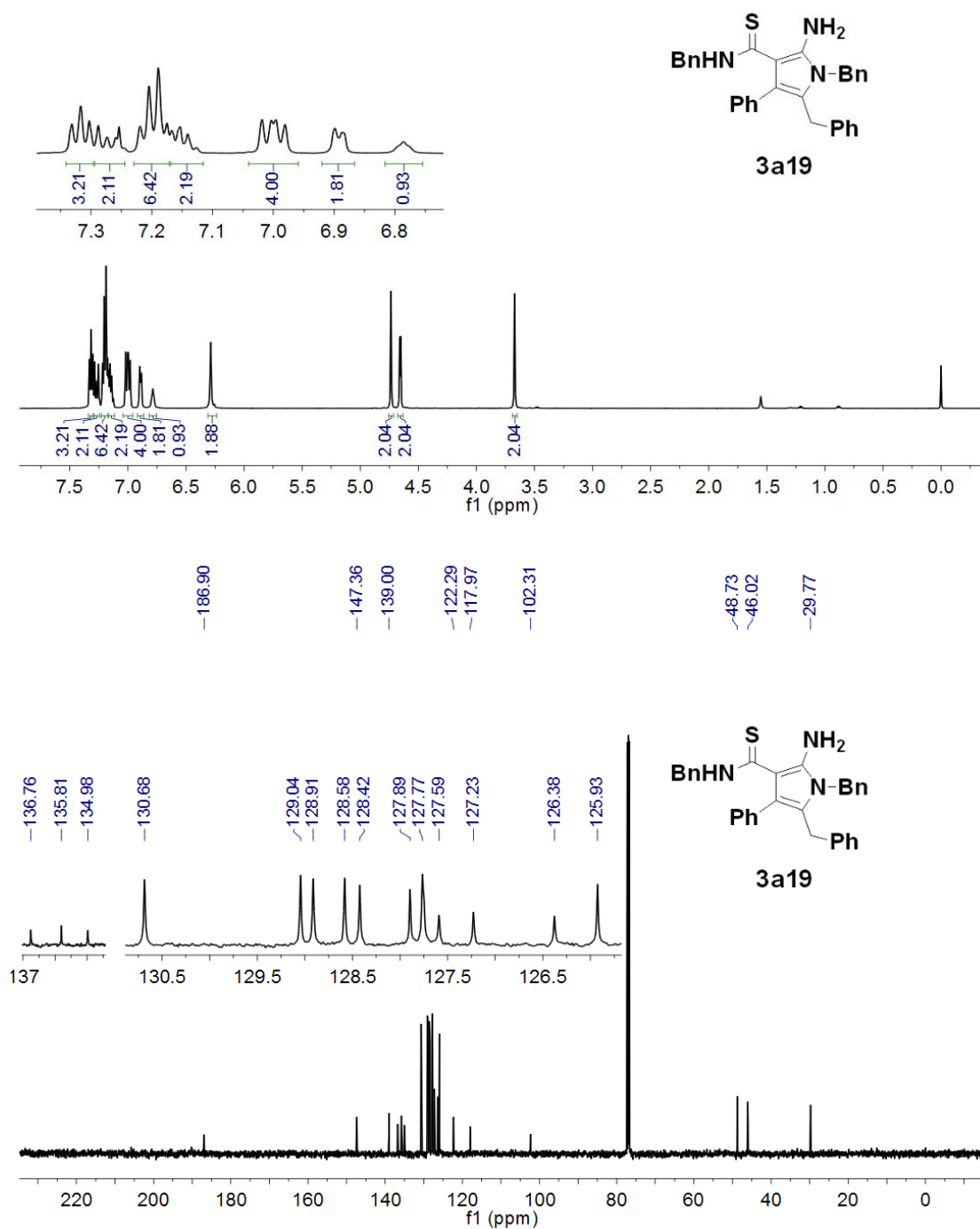


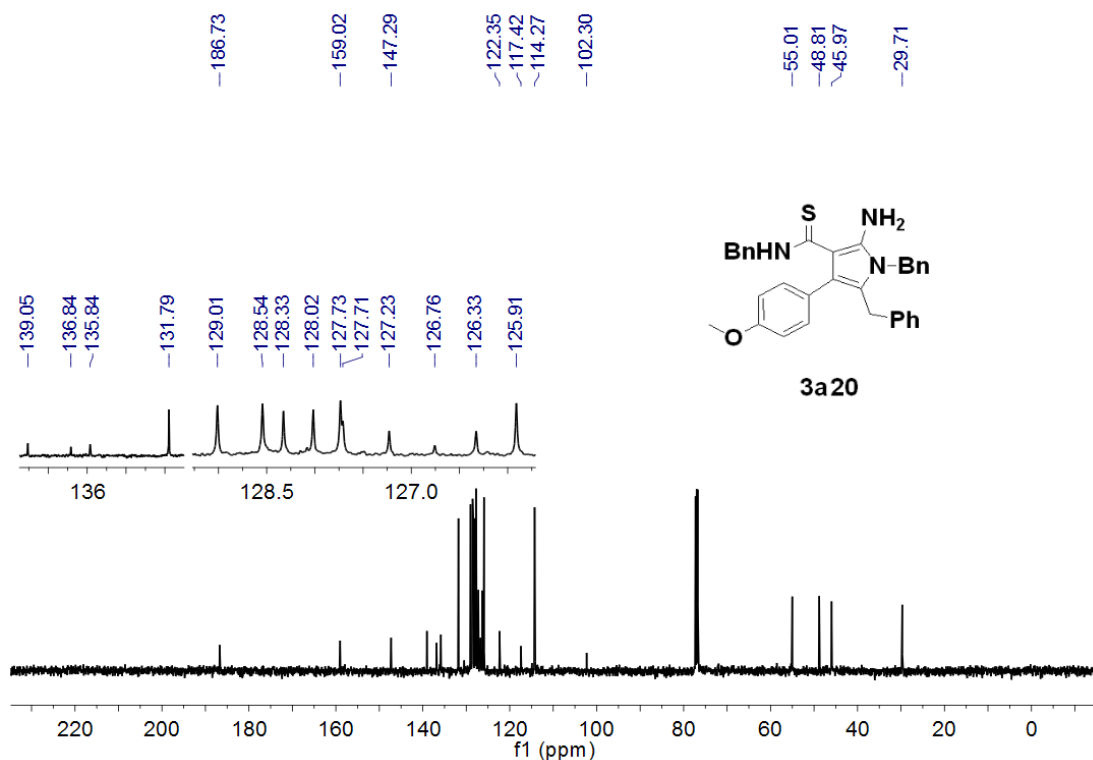
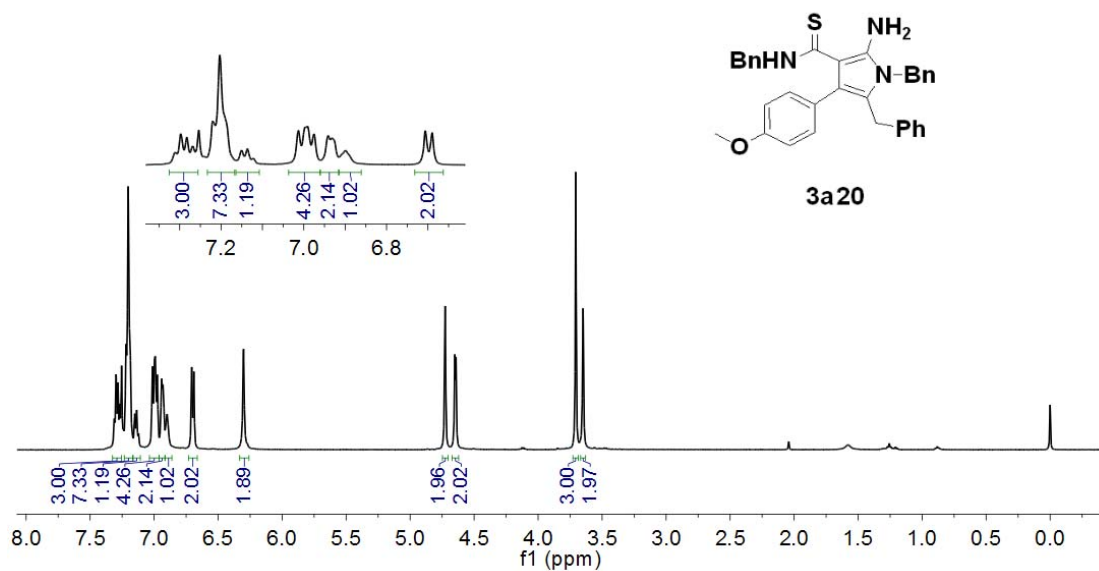


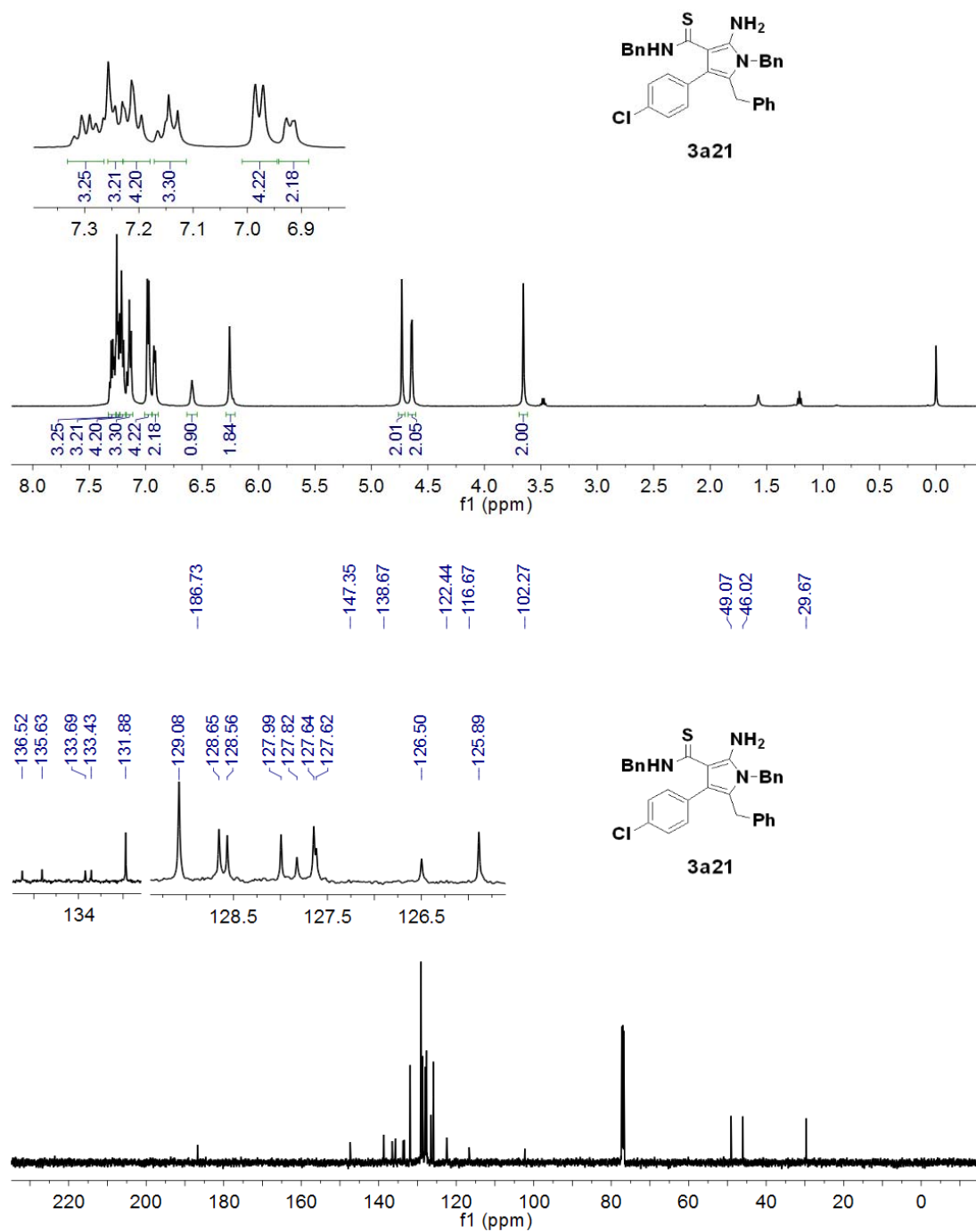


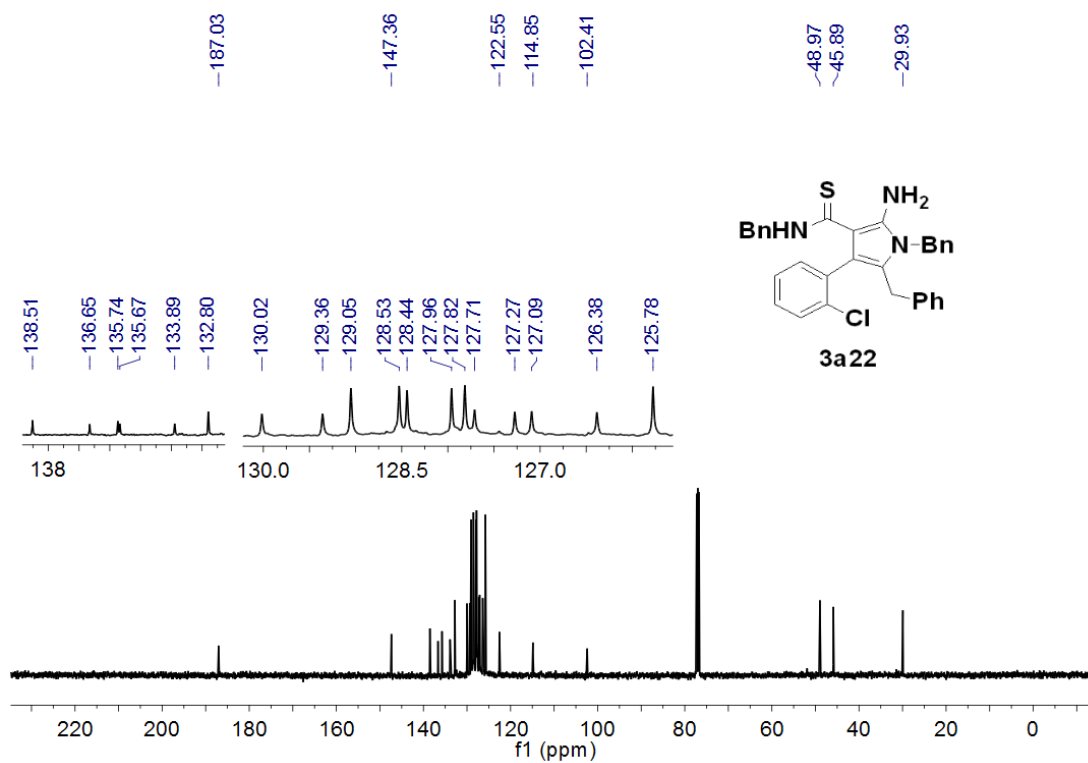
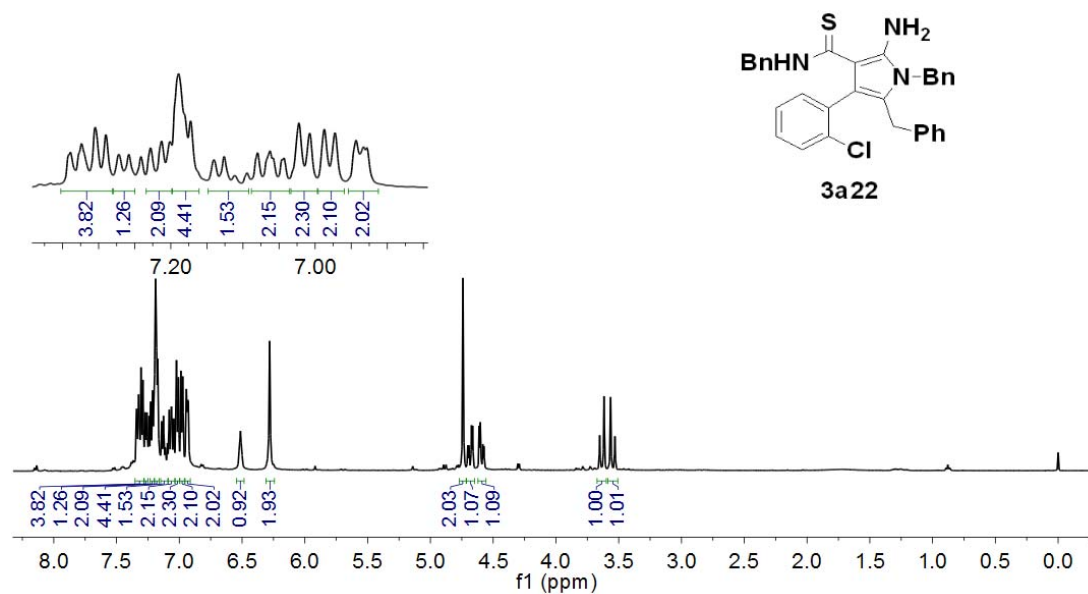


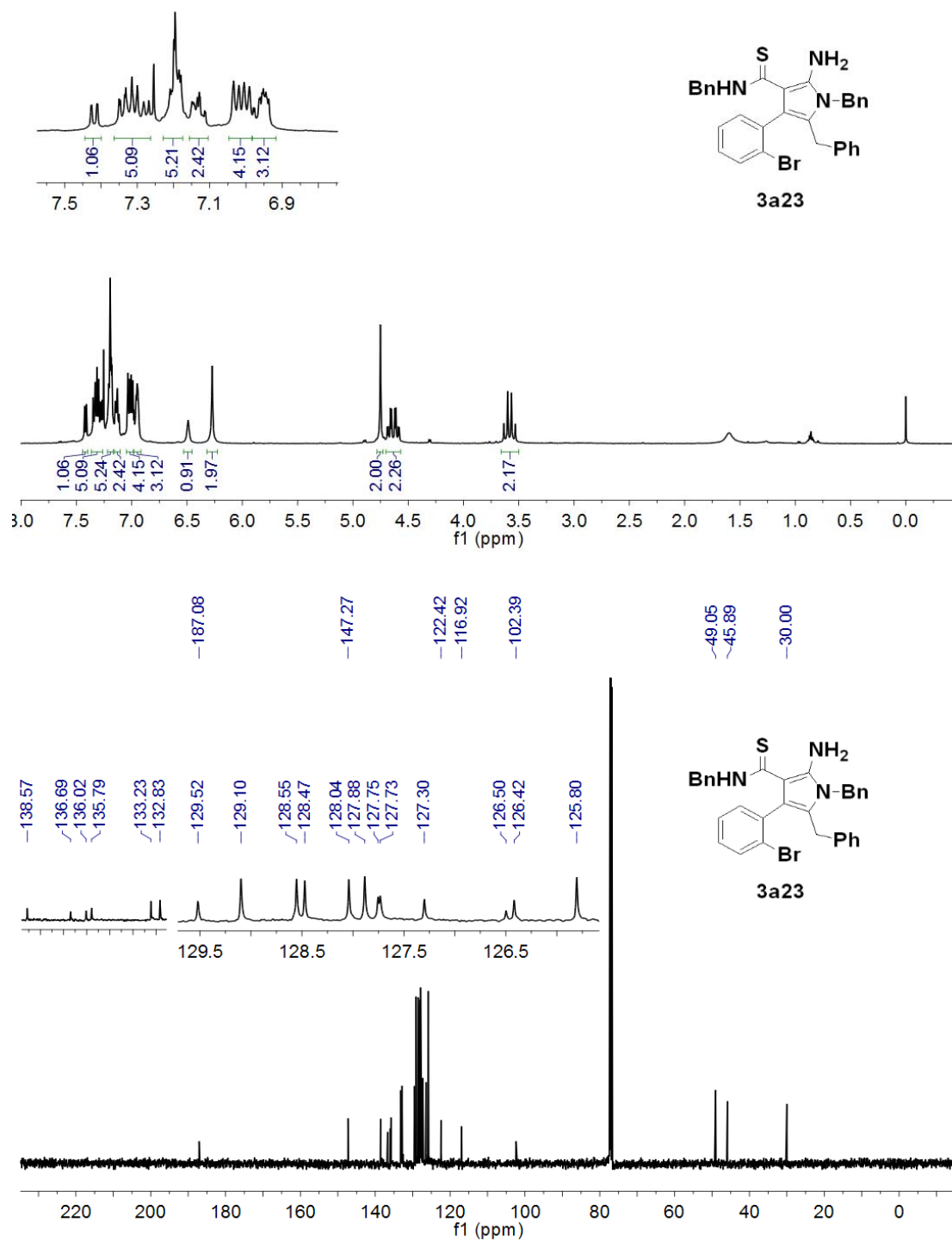


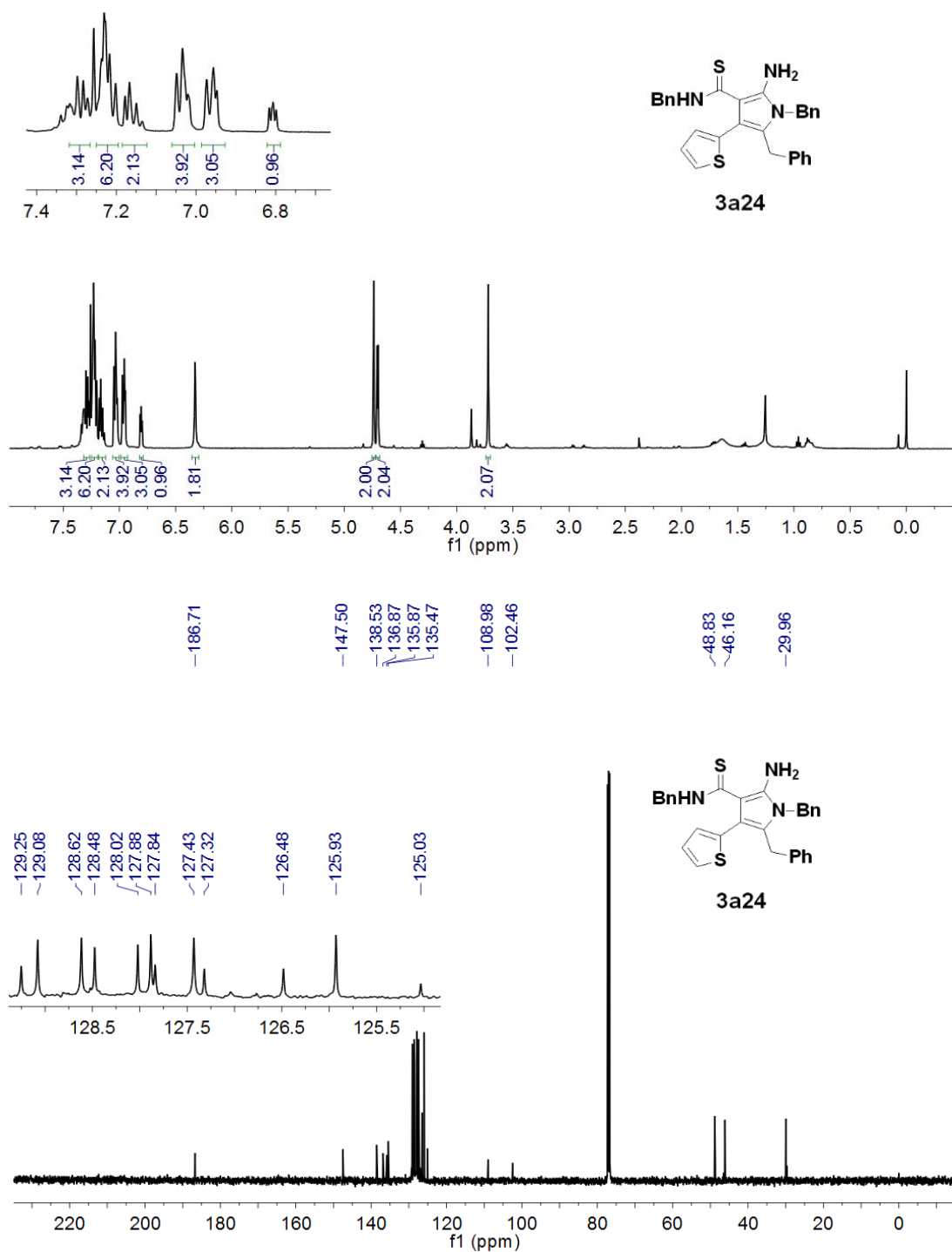


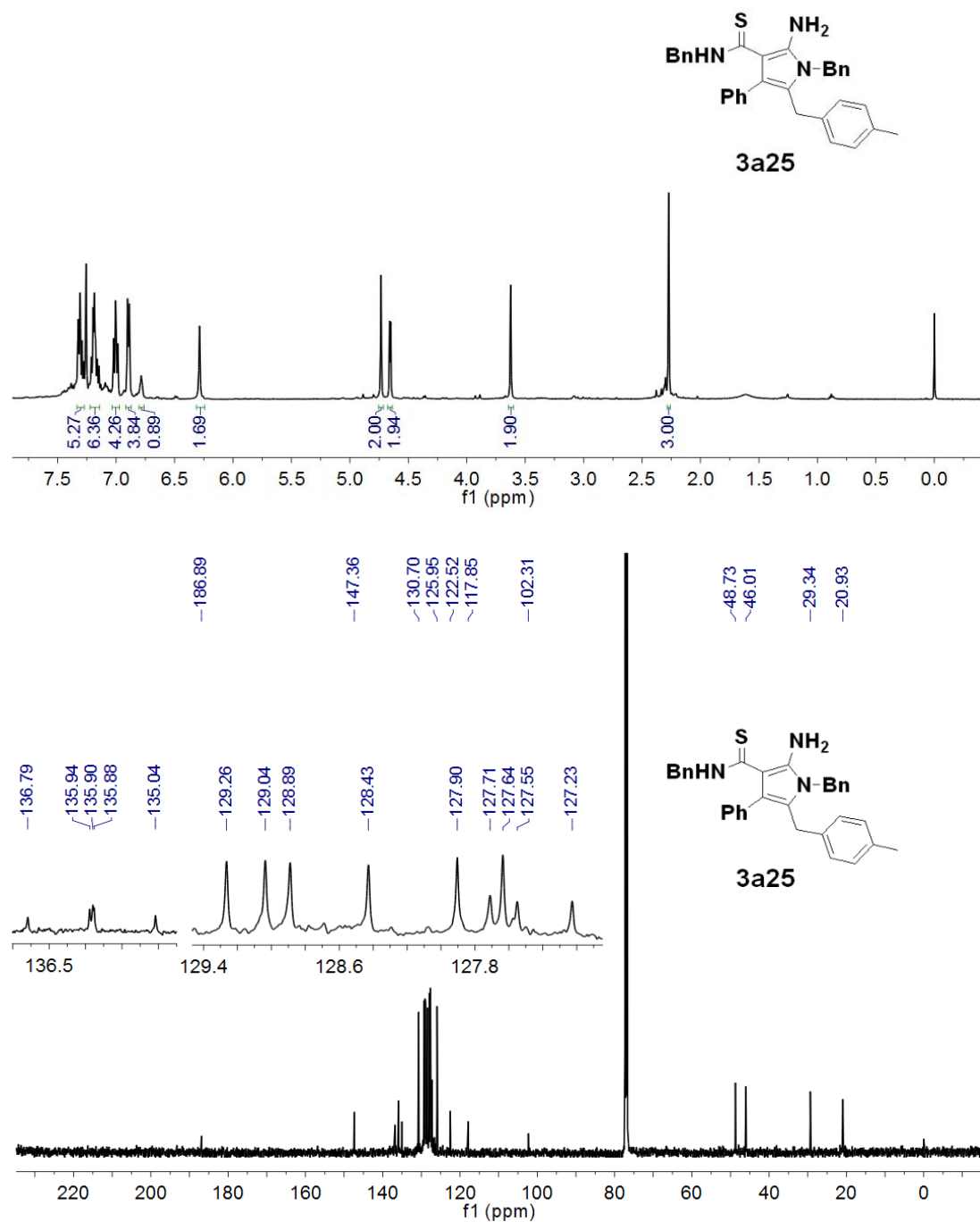


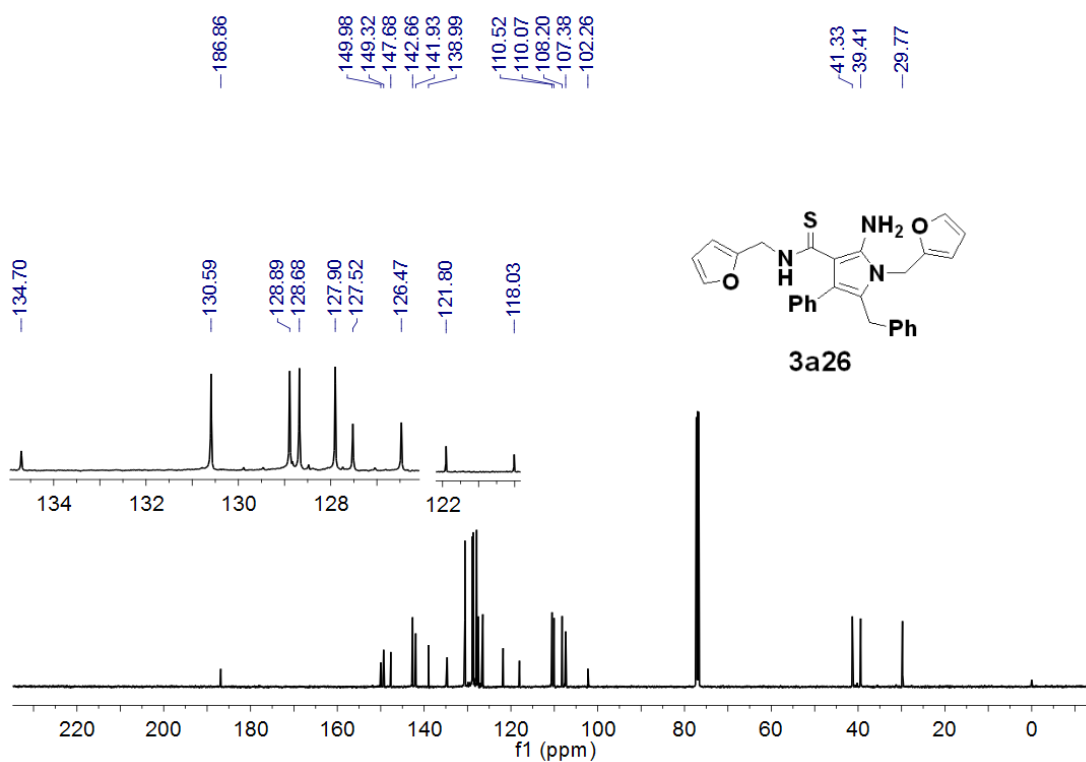
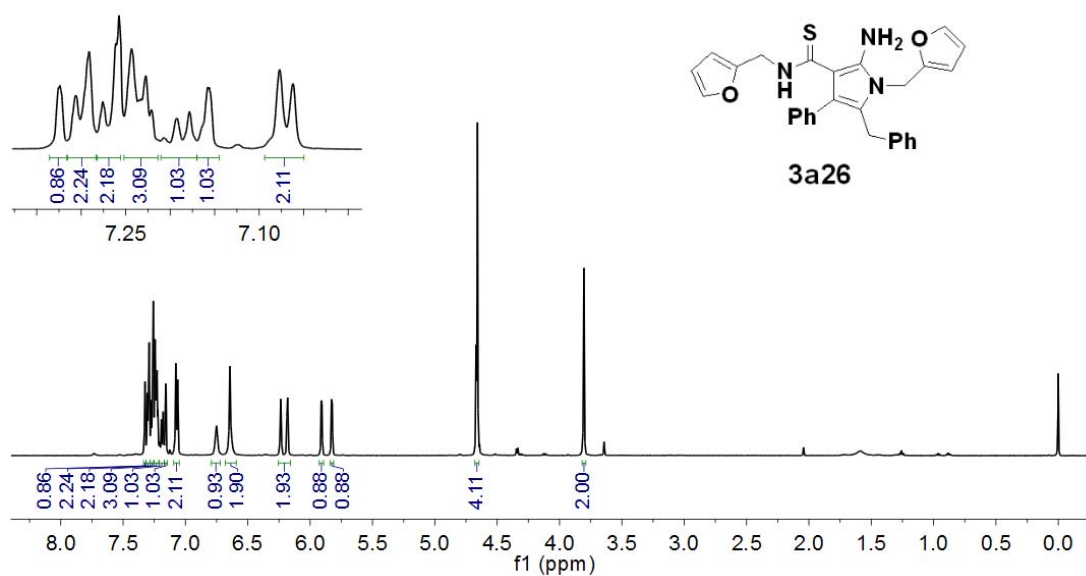


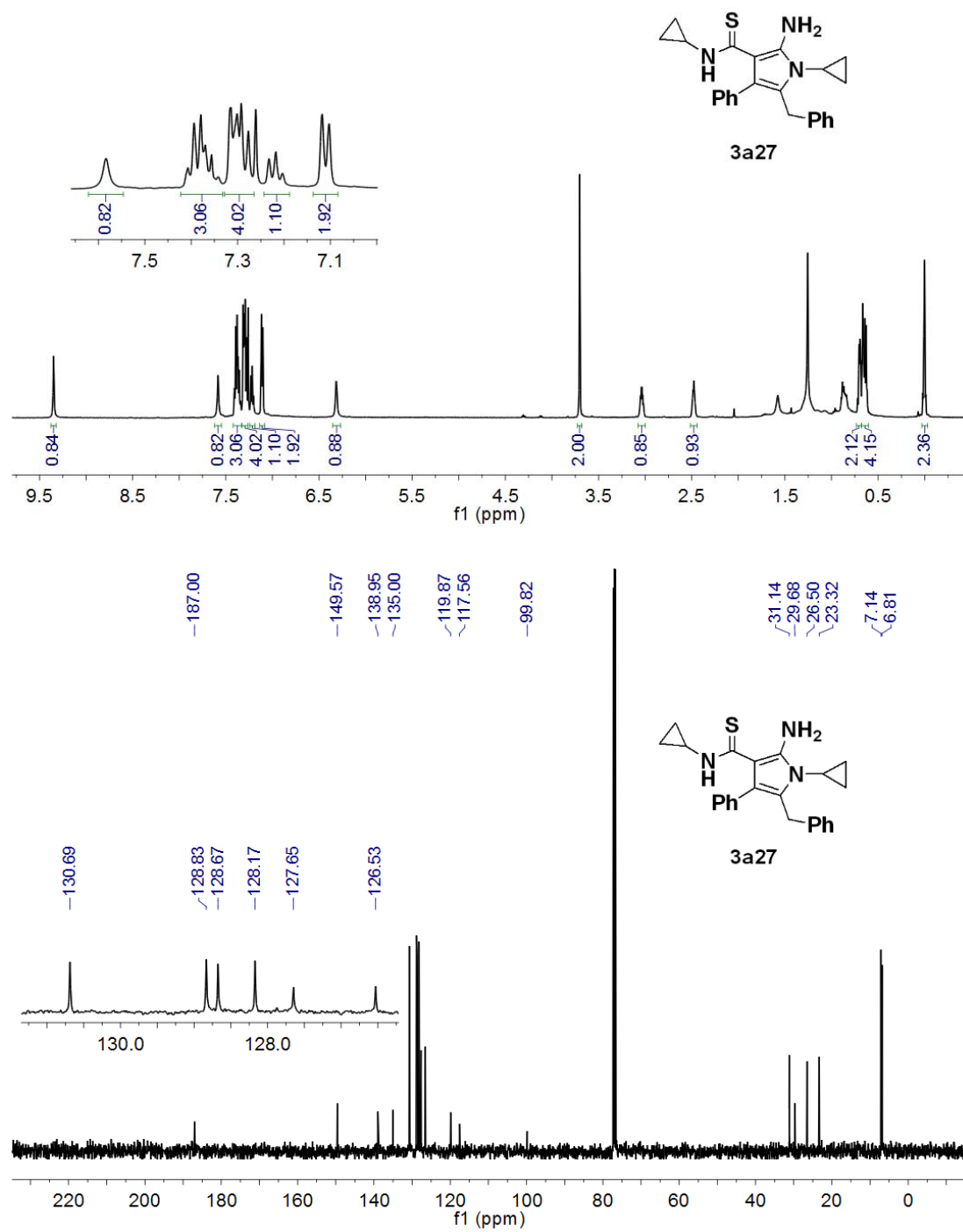


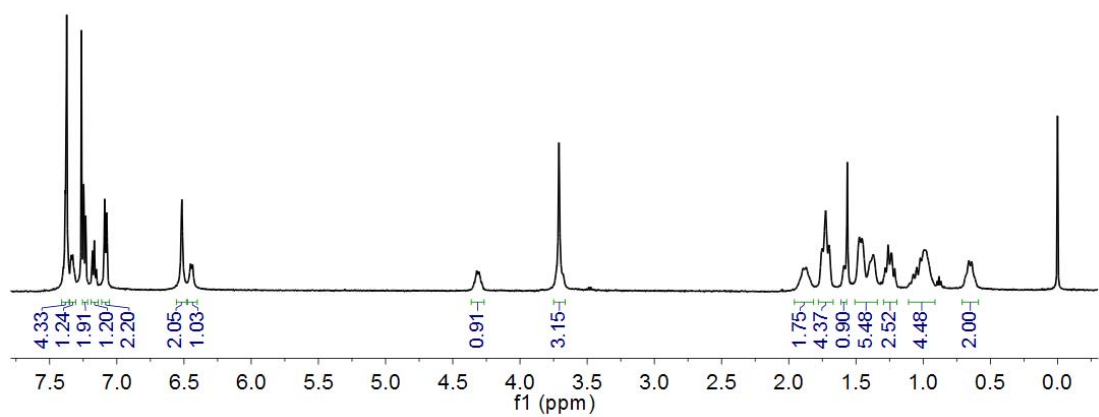
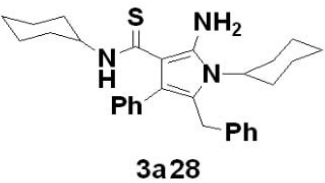


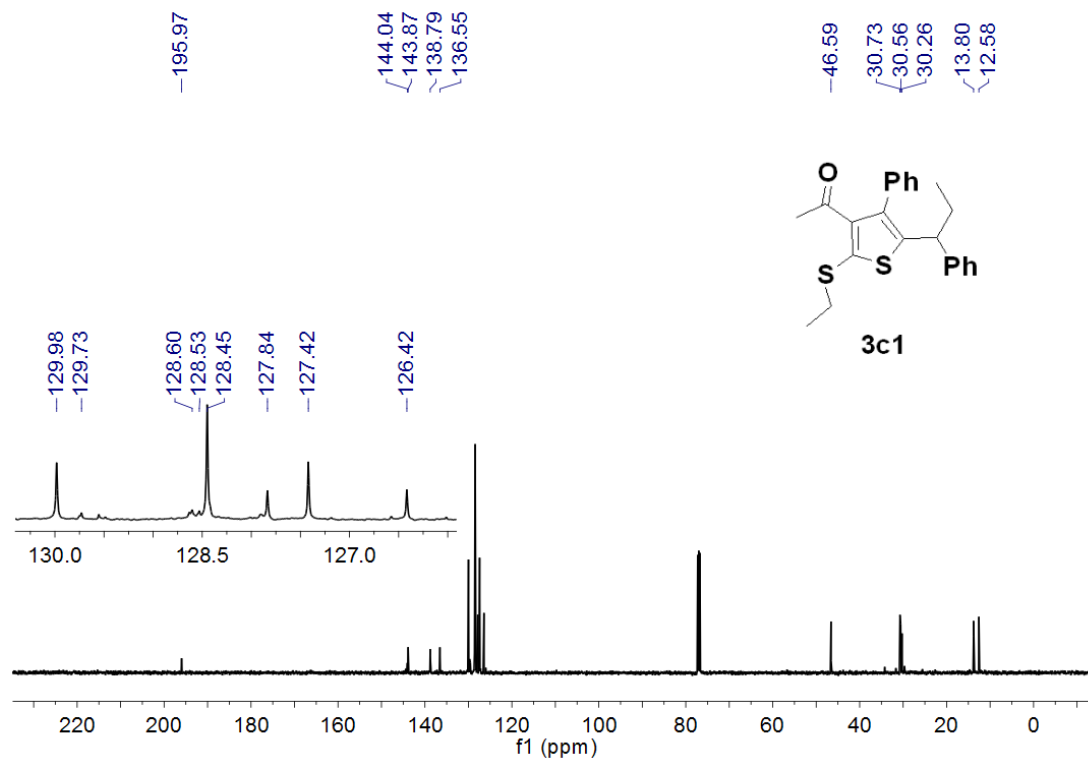
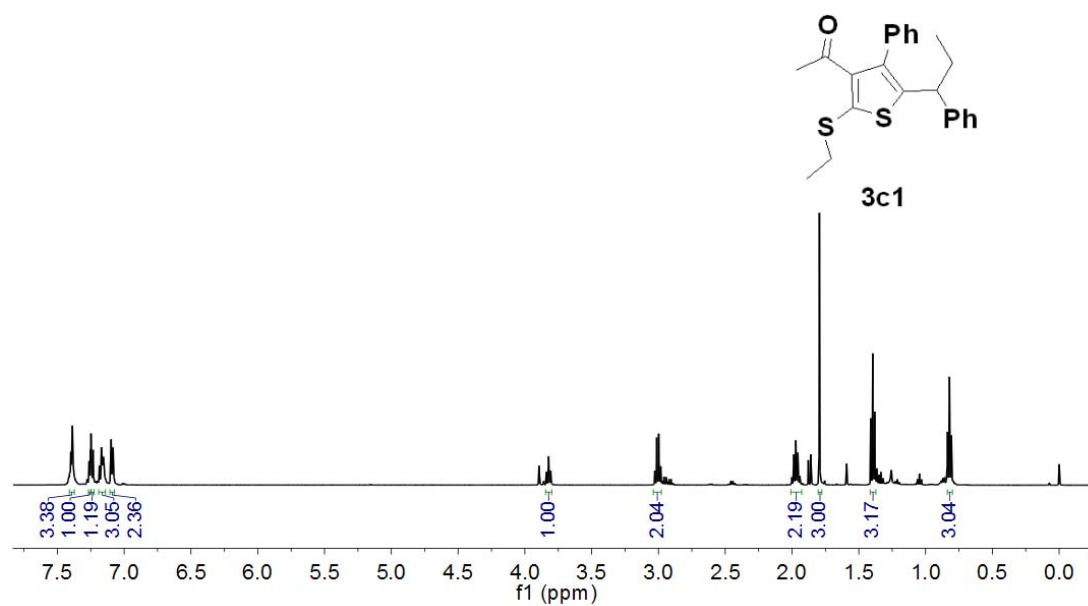


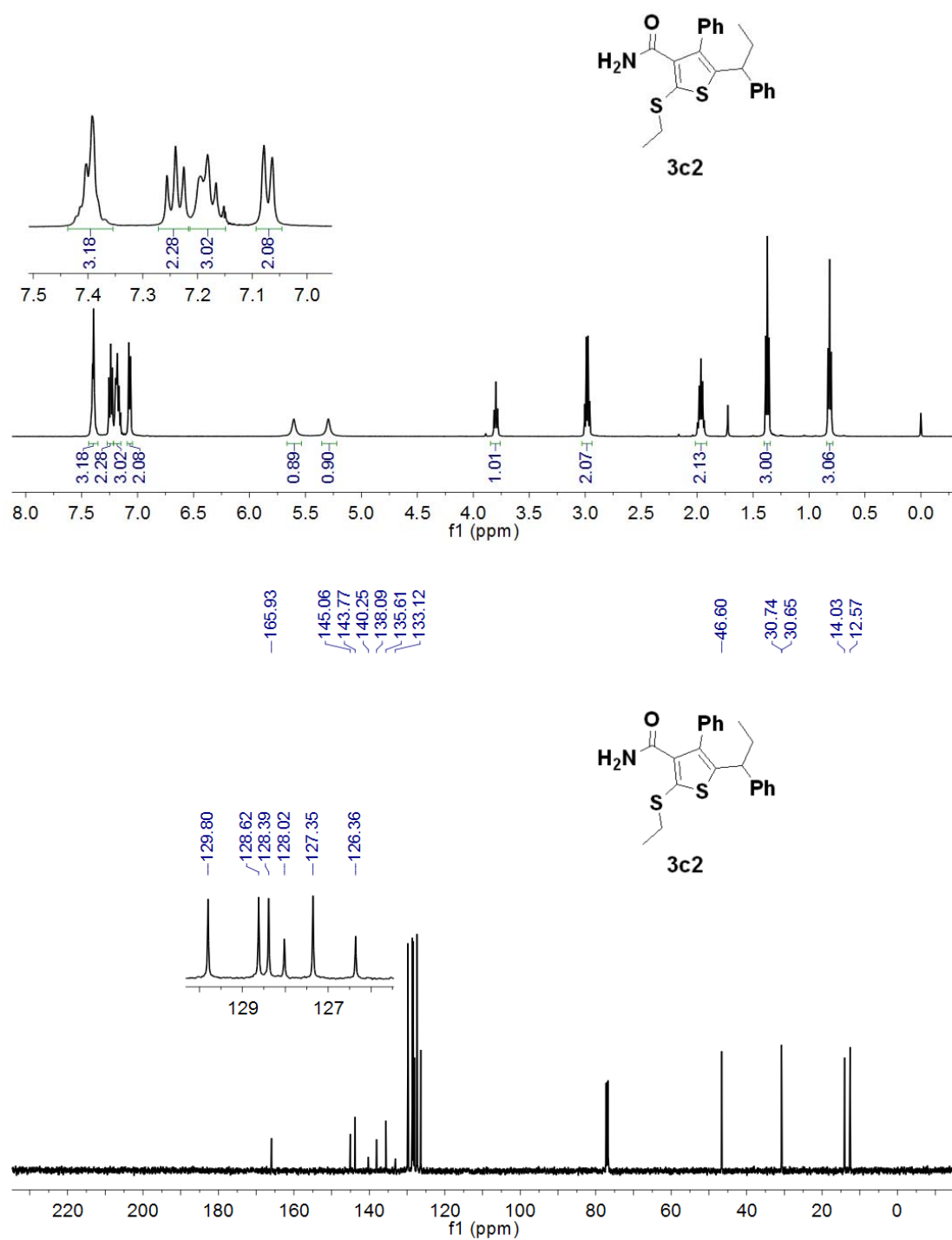


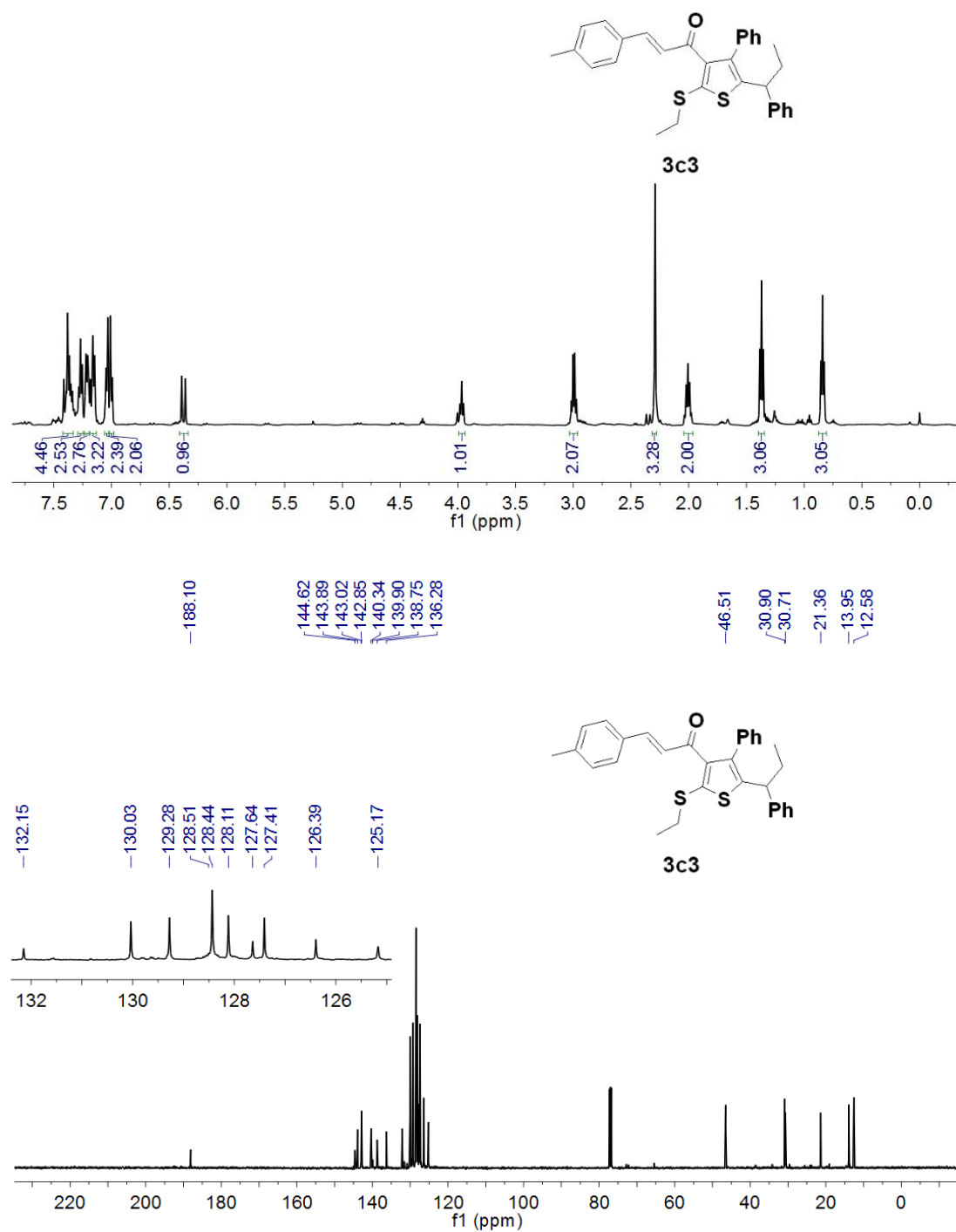


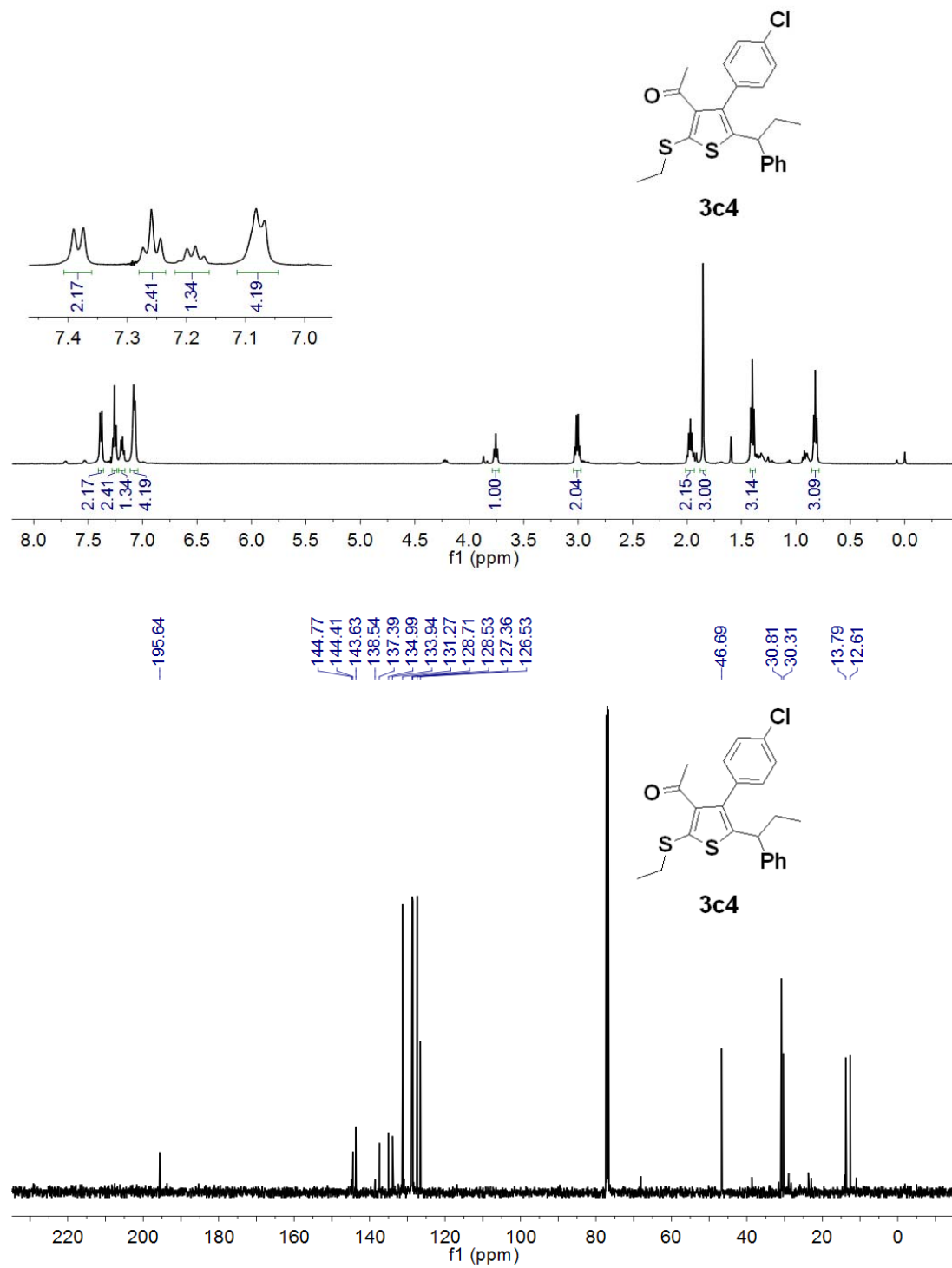


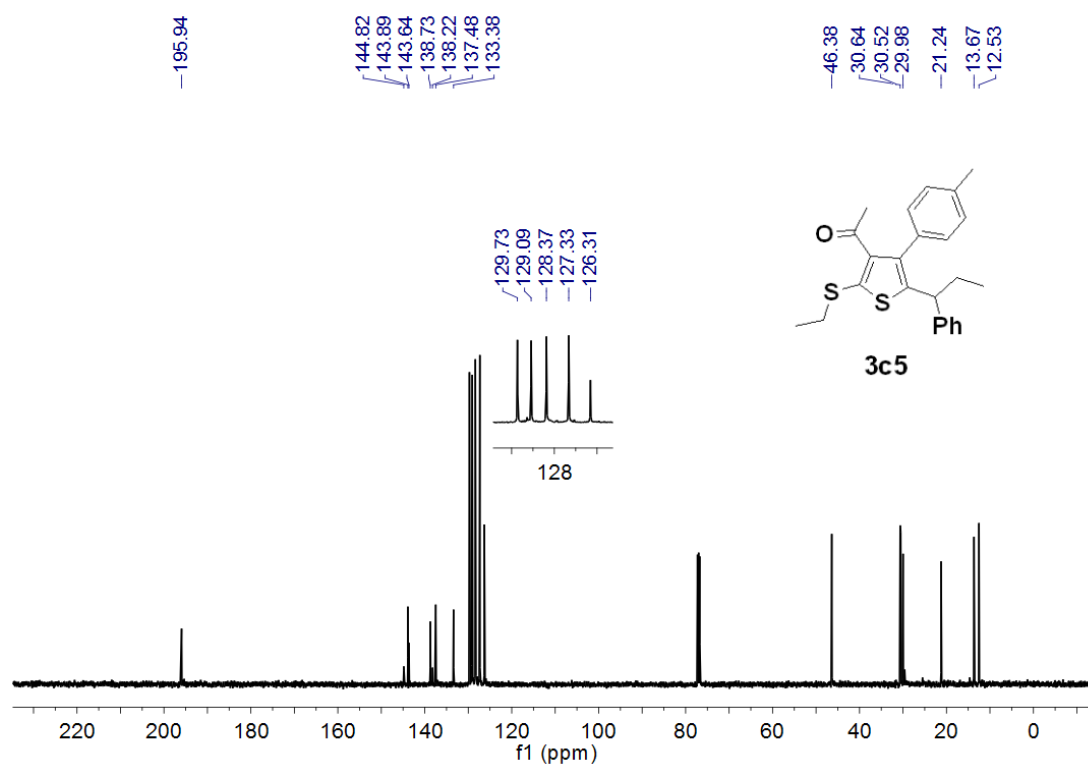
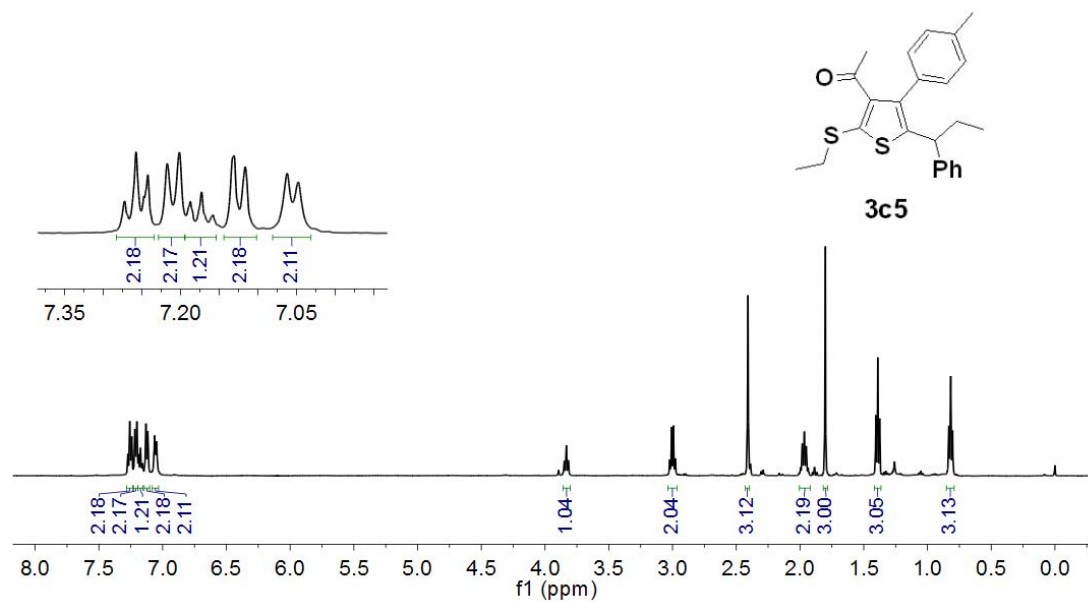


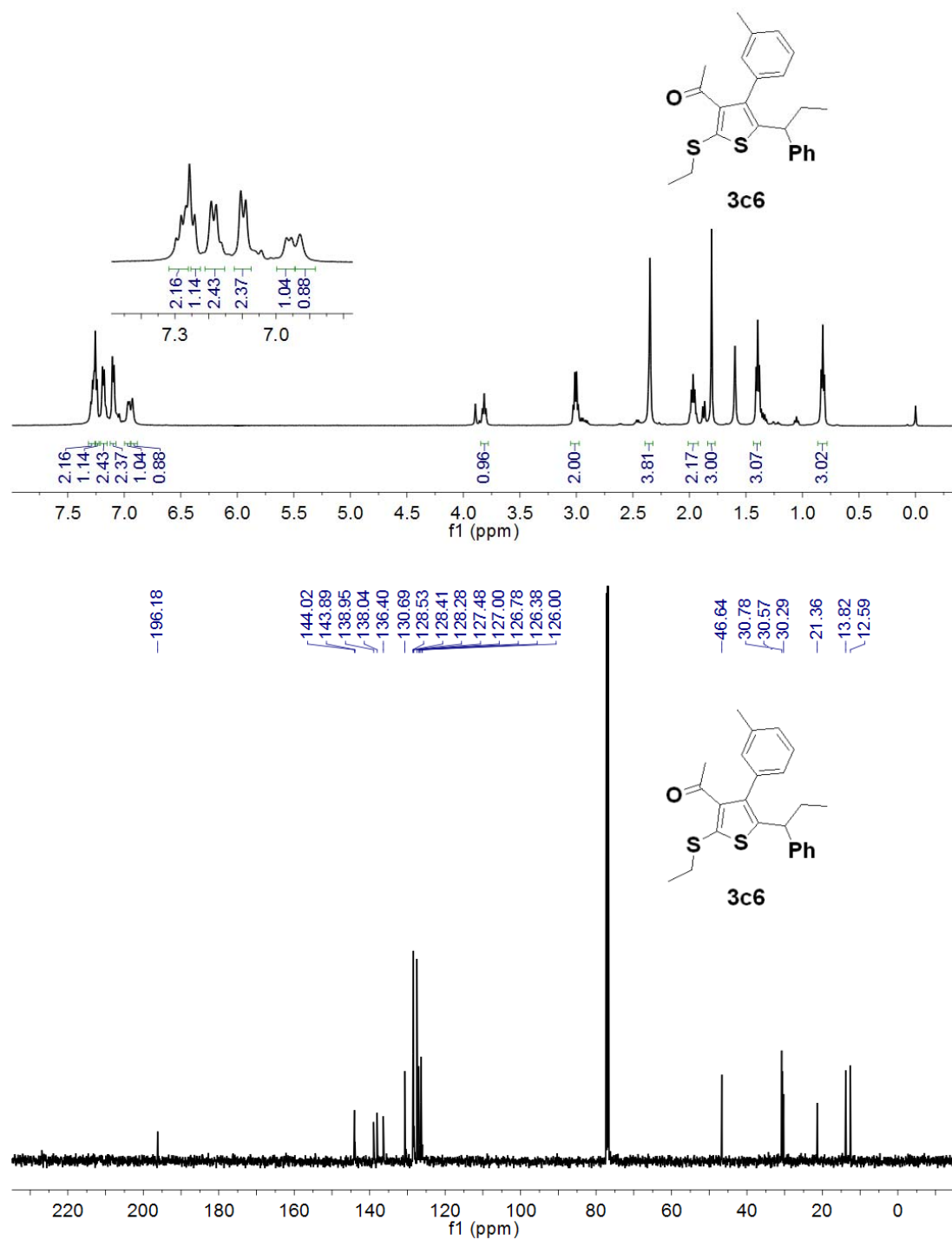


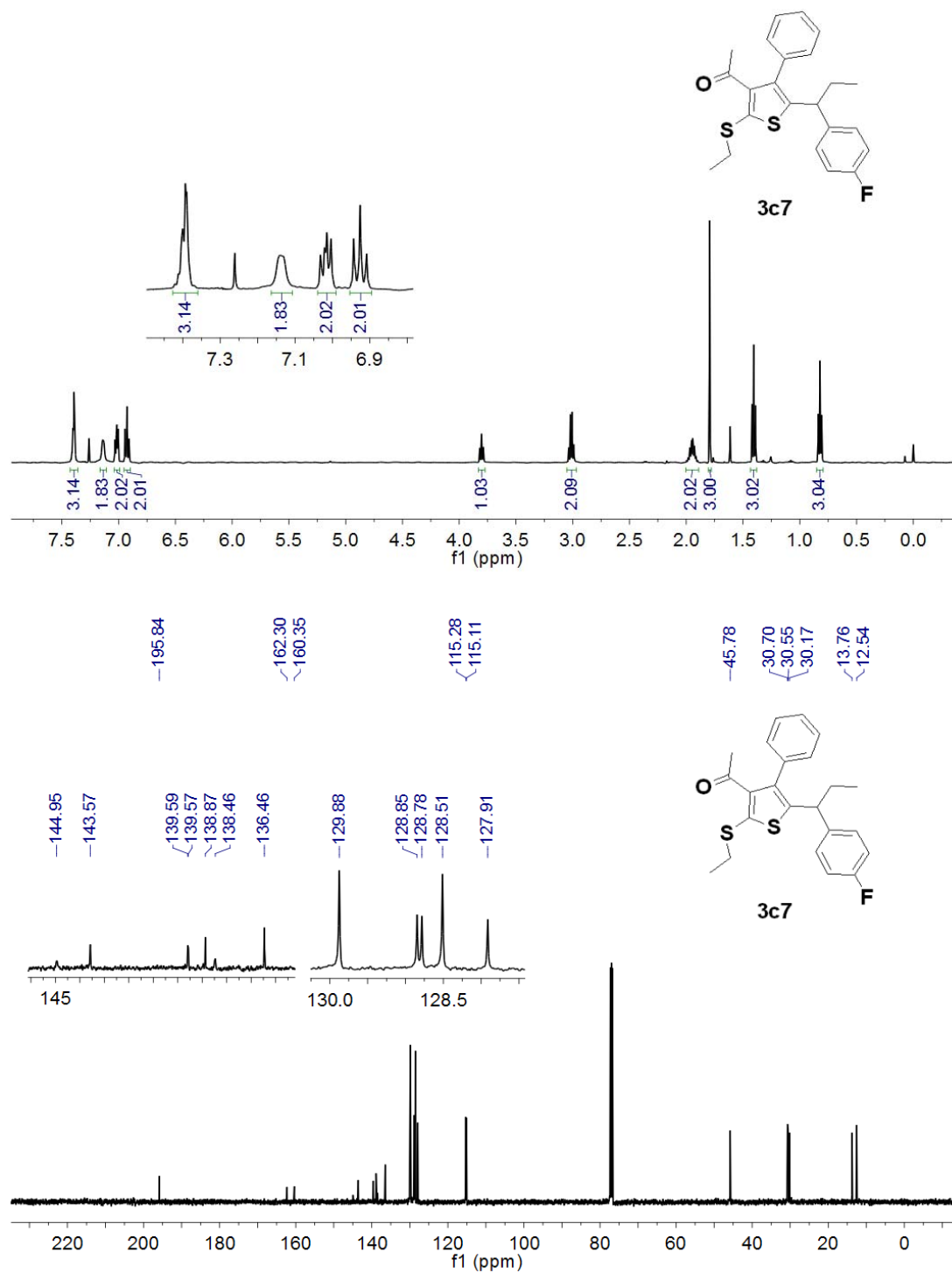


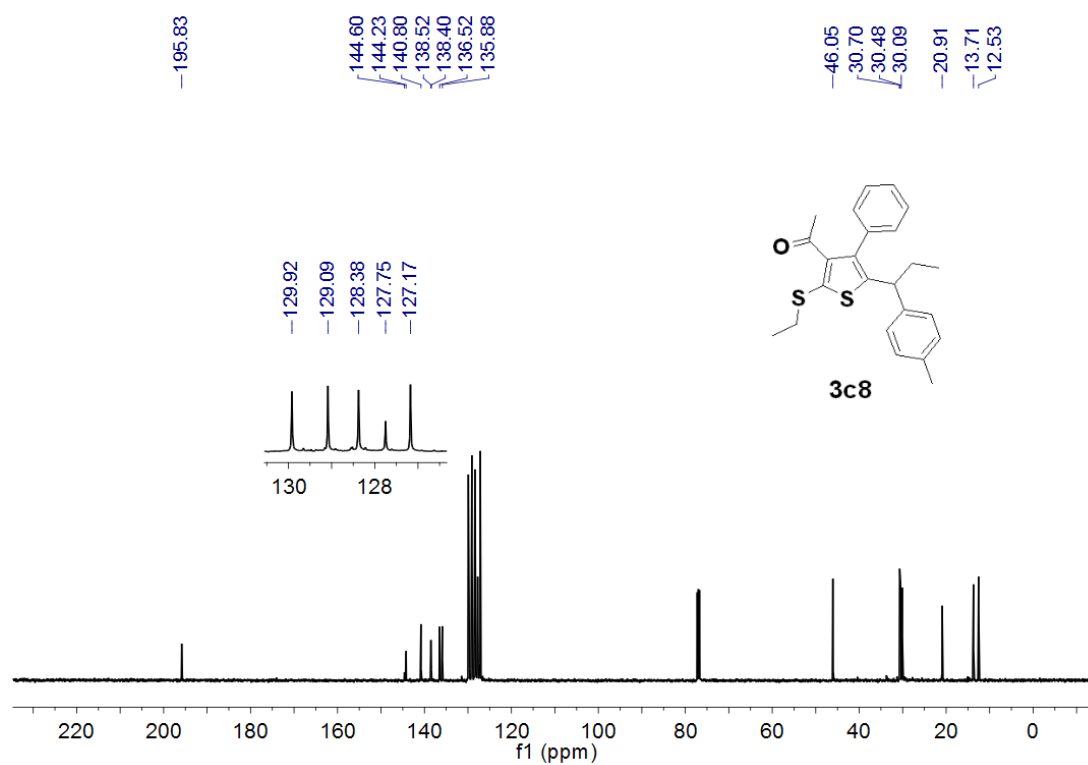
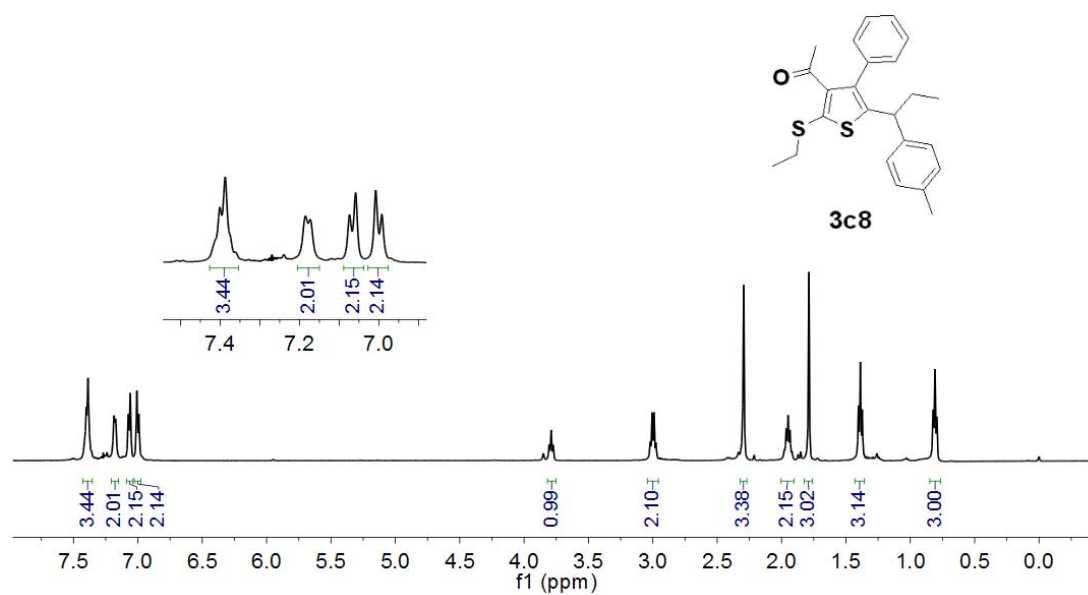


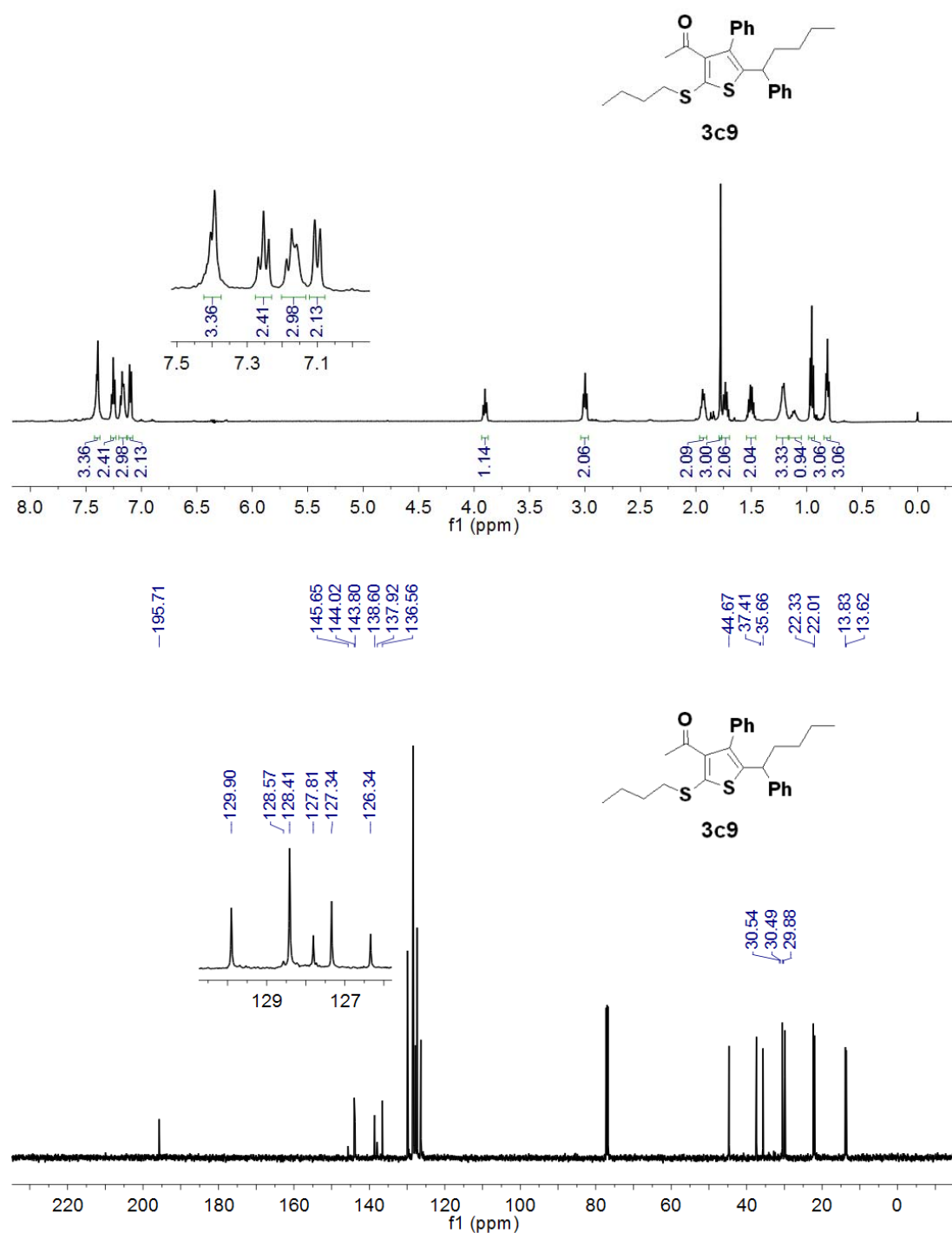












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