#### **Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)**

- 2 A simple fluorescence-based lateral flow test platform for rapid influenza B virus screening
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- 6 Figure S1 TEM image of the Cy5-SiNPs before antibody conjugation (upper panel) and (b)
- 7 characterization of the particles before and after antibody conjugation using dynamic light
- 8 scattering (lower panel).

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- 9 **Figure S2** Element distribution analysis within the T-line position in a presence (upper panel) and
- absence (lower panel) of influenza B virus proteins was performed using EDX analysis.
- 11 **Figure S3** Fluorescence signal intensity and fluorescence image analysis of the test device
- corresponded to different antibody/particle ratios.
- 13 Figure S4 Fluorescence signal intensity and fluorescence image analysis of the test device
- corresponded to different reaction time, including 10, 20, and 30 min.
- Figure S5 A linear relationship between the relative signal intensity and influenza B virus protein
- 16 concentrations. Arrow indicates limit of detection (LOD)
- 17 **Figure S6** A linear relationship between the relative signal intensity and influenza B virus proteins
- in viral transport media (VTM) ranging from 0.14 to 17.5 μg per test. Arrow indicates LOD

# 3 Figure S1

	Size (nm)	Charge (mV)
SiNP-COOH	152 ± 6	-46 ± 3
SiNP-MAb Flu B	200 ± 1	-23 ± 3













