

Acidity-responsive Polyoxometalate with inflammatory retention for NIR- II Photothermal-enhanced Chemodynamic Antibacterial Therapy

Yunhao Shi,^{ac} Jiajia Yin,^c Qinqin Peng,^c Xinyi Lv,^c Qinzhe Li,^c Dongliang Yang,^{*c} Xuejiao Song,^{*c} Wenjun Wang^b and Xiaochen Dong^{*acd}

^aFrontiers Science Center for Flexible Electronics (FSCFE), Shaanxi Institute of Flexible Electronics (SIFE) & Shaanxi Institute of Biomedical Materials and Engineering (SIBME), Northwestern Polytechnical University (NPU), 127 West Youyi Road, Xi'an 710072, China.

^bSchool of Physical Science and Information Technology, Liaocheng University, Liaocheng 252059, China.

^cInstitute of Advanced Materials (IAM), School of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Nanjing Tech University (NanjingTech), 30 South Puzhu Road, Nanjing 211816, China. *E-mail: yangdl1023@njtech.edu.cn; xjsong@njtech.edu.cn; iamxcdong@njtech.edu.cn*

^dSchool of Chemistry and Materials Science, Nanjing University of Information Science & Technology, Nanjing 210044, China.

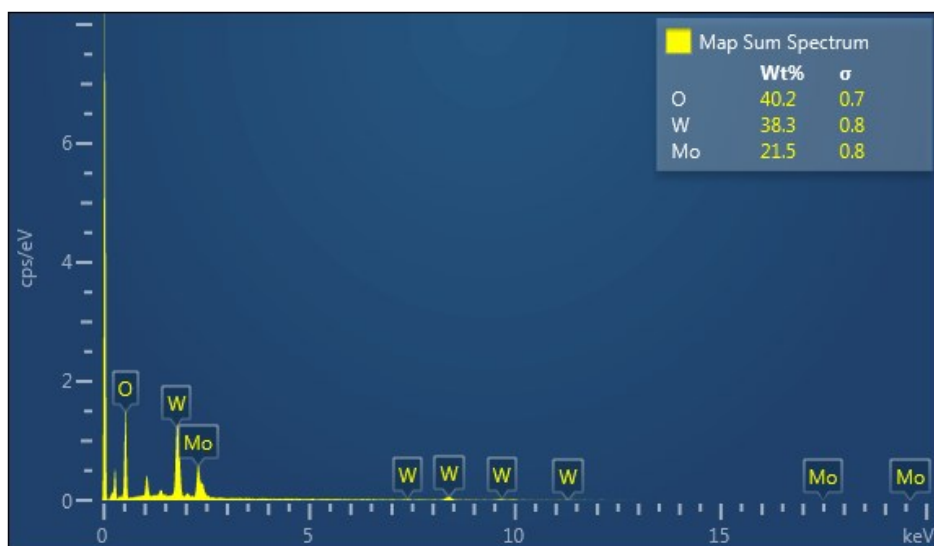


Fig. S1 EDX spectrum of POM.

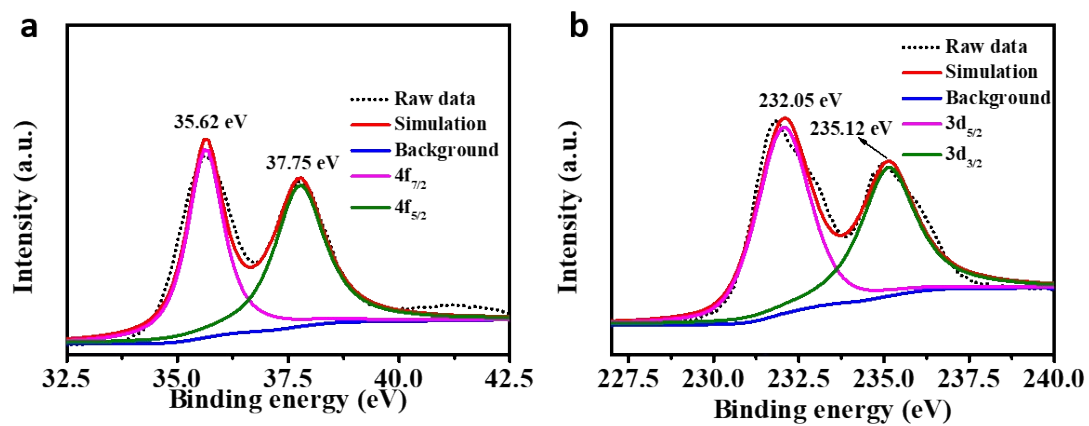


Fig. S2 (a)W 4f and (b) Mo 3d X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) spectra of POM.

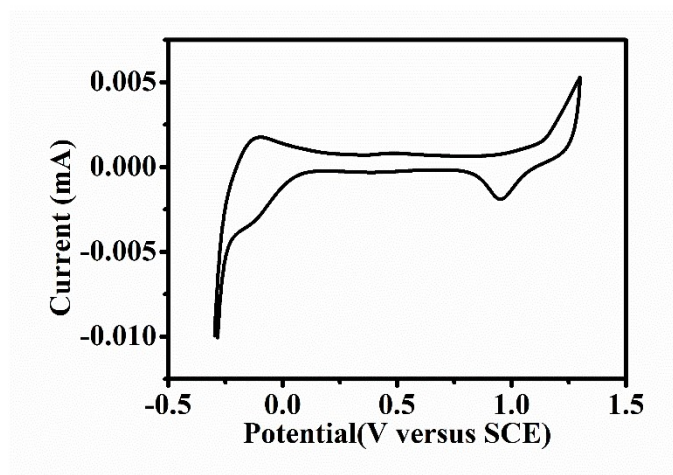


Fig. S3 Cyclic voltammogram of POM.

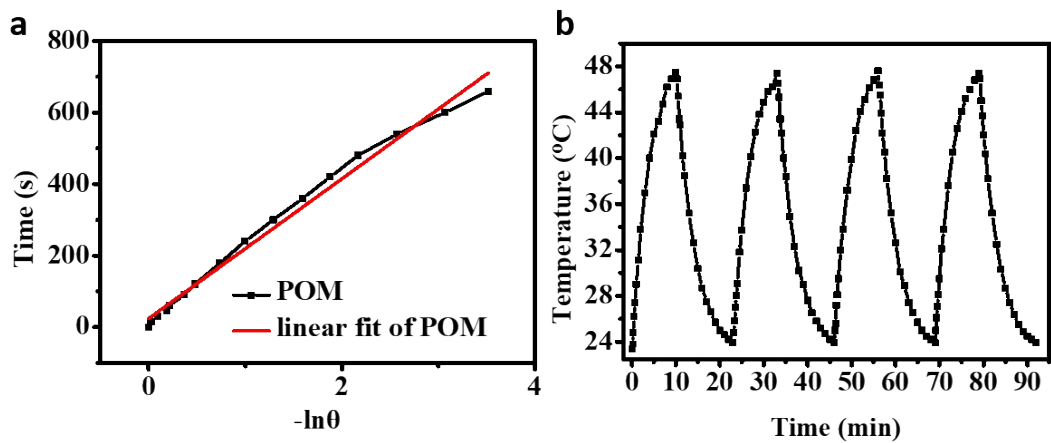


Fig. S4 (a) The relationship between time and $-\ln\theta$ obtained from the cooling time of POM under irradiation with 1060 nm laser. (b) Photothermal stability assay under 1060 nm laser irradiation (1 W cm⁻²).

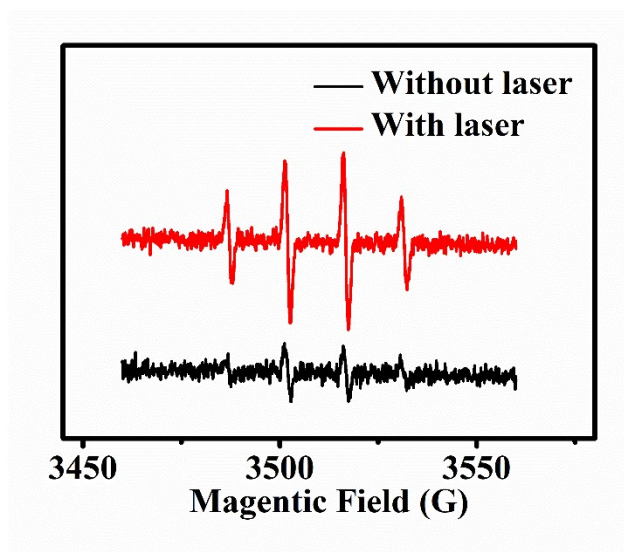


Fig. S5 ESR spectra of POM after reacted with H_2O_2 in the presence or absence of laser irradiation.

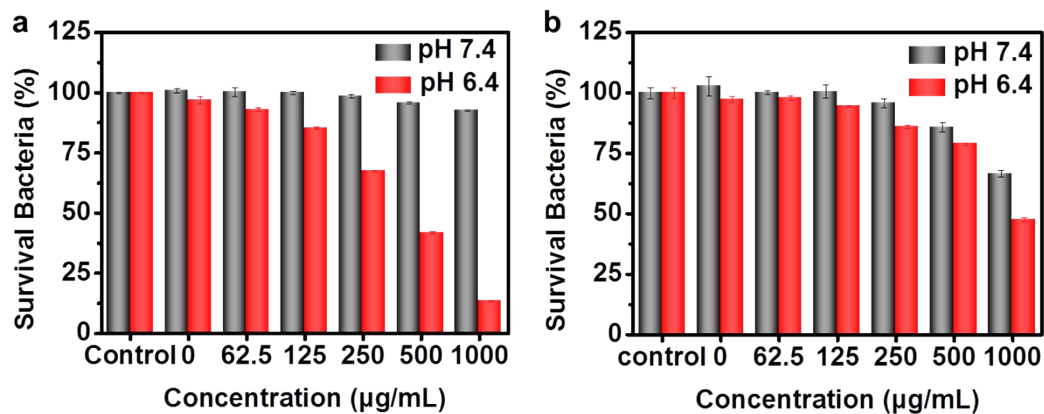


Fig. S6 (a) Relative bacterial activity of *S. aureus* after treated with different pH of POM solution under laser irradiation. (b) Relative bacterial viability of *S. aureus* after treated with different concentration of POM and H₂O₂ (1 mM).

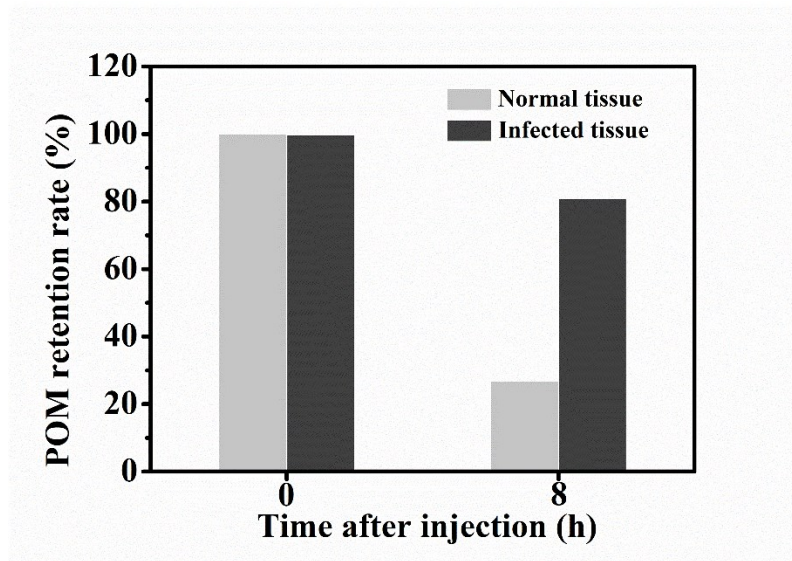


Fig. S7 Retention amount of POM in infected and normal tissue.

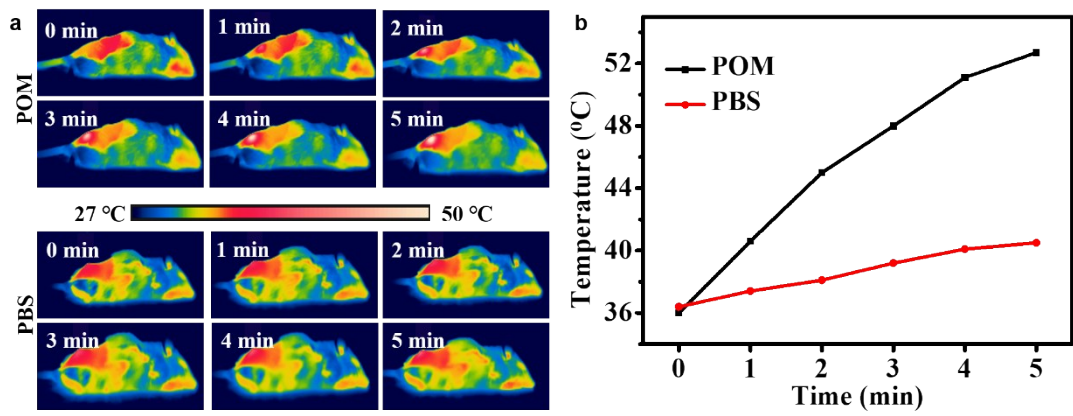


Fig. S8 (a) Infrared thermograph of mice after PBS or POM injection. (b) Temperature change under laser irradiation.

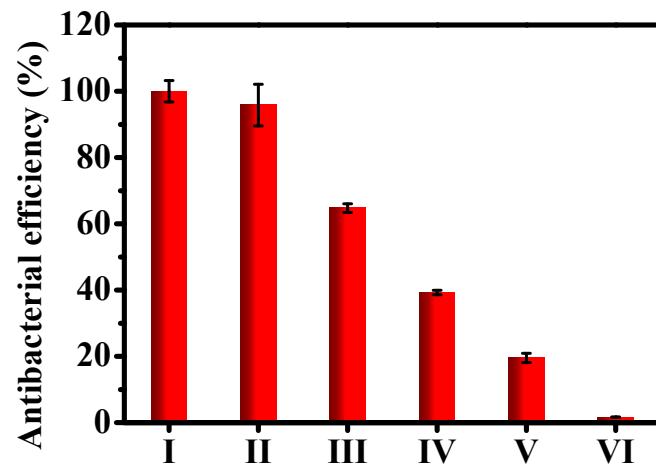


Fig. S9 Statistical result of colony count.

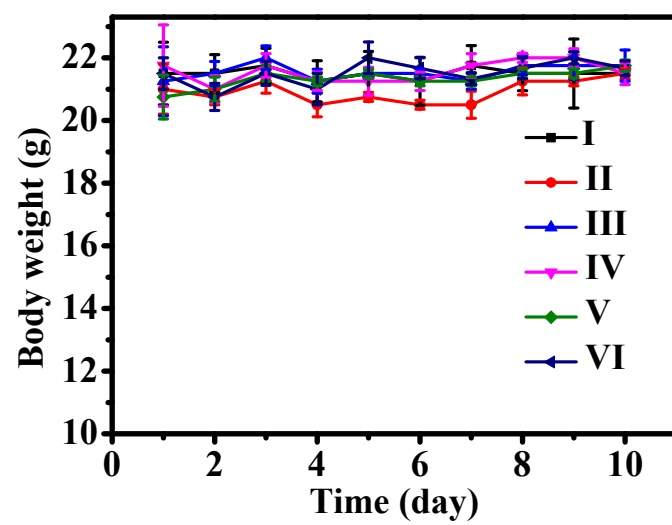


Fig. S10 Weight of mice in each group. (I) PBS, (II) H₂O₂, (III) POM, (IV) POM + H₂O₂, (V) POM + NIR, (VI) POM + H₂O₂ + NIR.

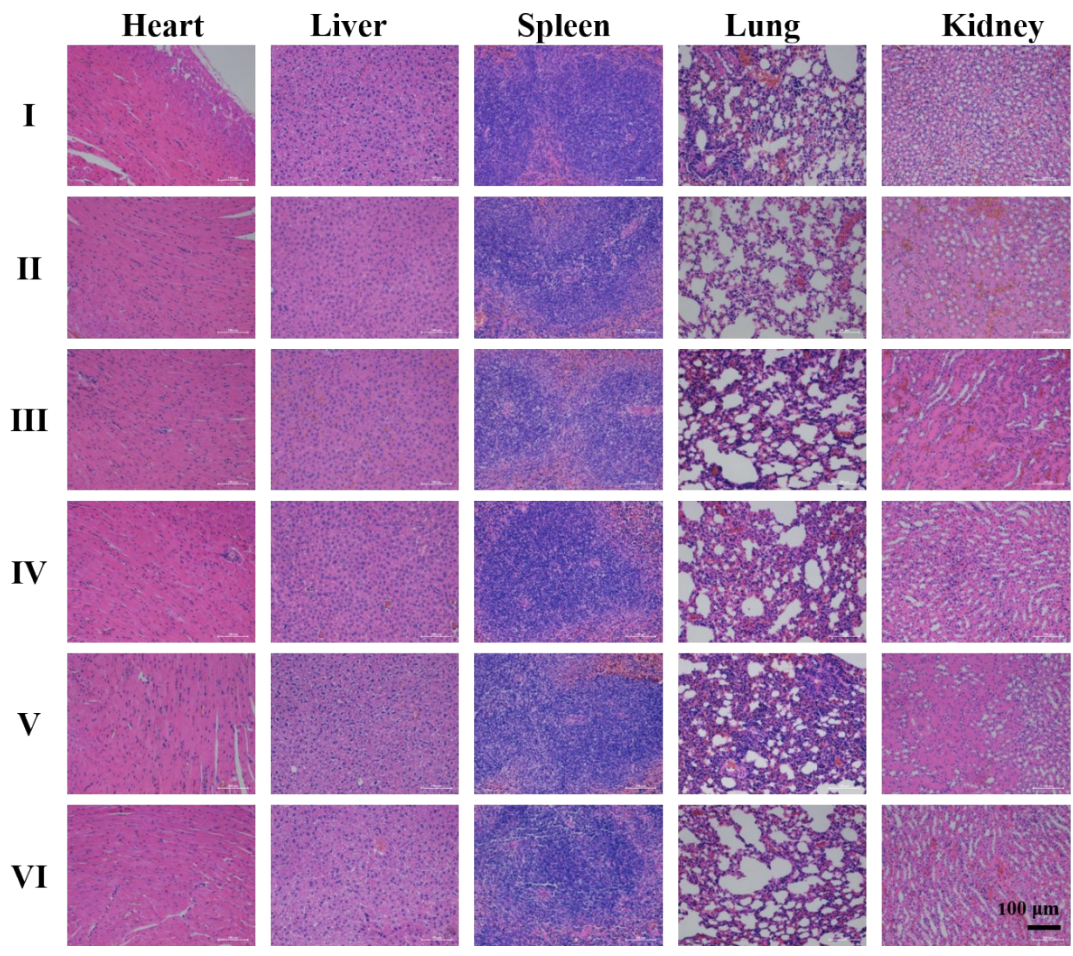


Fig. S11 H&E staining images of main organs (heart, liver, spleen, kidney, lung) of mice in each group. (I) PBS, (II) H₂O₂, (III) POM, (IV) POM + H₂O₂, (V) POM + NIR, (VI) POM + H₂O₂+ NIR, respectively.

Table S1. Complete blood counts of mice after subcutaneous injection of 25 μL of POM ($500 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$) for 1 d.

| Item | Control | POM | Reference range | Unit |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| White blood cells | 9.9 | 28.8 | 0.8-6.8 | $10^9/\text{L}$ |
| Lymphocyte | 6.8 | 25.6 | 0.7-5.7 | $10^9/\text{L}$ |
| Granulocyte | 2.8 | 2.7 | 0.1-1.8 | $10^9/\text{L}$ |
| Red blood cells | 6.80 | 11.11 | 6.36-9.42 | $10^{12}/\text{L}$ |
| Hemoglobin | 109 | 154 | 110-143 | g/L |
| Hematocrit | 33.1 | 46.1 | 34.6-44.6 | % |
| Blood platelet | 614 | 979 | 450-1590 | $10^9/\text{L}$ |
| Mean corpuscular volume | 48.8 | 41.5 | 48.2-58.3 | fL |
| Mean corpuscular hemoglobin | 16.0 | 13.8 | 15.8-19 | pg |
| Mean corpuscular hemoglobin | 329 | 334 | 302-353 | g/L |
| Alanine aminotransferase | 83.6 | 100.4 | 10.0-96.5 | U/L |
| Aspartate aminotransferase | 105.3 | 139.3 | 36.3-235.5 | U/L |

Note: Blood routine examination and liver function analysis were performed by Servicebio Co., Ltd (Wuhan, China).