

Supporting information

for

Highly cytotoxic gold(I)-phosphane dithiocarbamate complexes trigger an ER stress-dependent immune response in ovarian cancer cells

Hai Van Le,^{a, ‡} Maria V. Babak,^{a, ‡} Muhammad Ali Ehsan,^{b, ‡} Muhammad Altaf,^{b, c} Lisa Reichert,^a

Artem L. Gushchin,^{d, e} Wee Han Ang,^{a, f, *} Anvarhusein A. Isab^{g, *}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, National University of Singapore, 3 Science Drive 2, 117543 Singapore

^bCenter of Research Excellence in Nanotechnology, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia

^cDepartment of Chemistry, Government University College Lahore, Pakistan

^dNikolaev Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences, 3 Acad. Lavrentiev Avenue, Novosibirsk 630090, Russia

^eNovosibirsk State University, 2 Pirogov Street, 630090 Novosibirsk, Russia

^fNUS Graduate School for Integrative Sciences and Engineering, Singapore; e-mail:

chmawh@nus.edu.sg

^gDepartment of Chemistry, King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia;

[‡] Both authors contributed equally to this manuscript

e-mail: aisab@kfupm.edu.sa

Table S1. Crystal data and details of data collection for **1**, **2'**, **3** and **4**.

Table S2. Key bond lengths and angles observed in the molecular structures of **1**, **3** and **4**.

Table S3. Cytotoxicity of complex **2**, auranofin and cDDP in presence or absence of antioxidants.

Figure S1. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P NMR (bottom) spectra of **1** in pyridine-d⁵.

Figure S2. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P NMR (bottom) spectra of **2** in pyridine-d⁵.

Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectra of **2** in DMSO-d⁶ immediately after dissolution and 10 d after dissolution.

Figure S4. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P NMR (bottom) spectra of **3** in CDCl₃ immediately after dissolution.

Figure S5. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P NMR (bottom) spectra of **4** in MeOH-d⁴ immediately after dissolution.

Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectra of **4** in DMSO-d⁶ immediately after dissolution (top) and 5 min, 4 h and 14 d after dissolution (bottom).

Figure S7. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **1**.

Figure S8. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **2**.

Figure S9. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **3**.

Figure S10. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **4**.

Figure S11. FT-IR spectra of **1-4**.

Figure S12. Molecular structure of **4**.

Figure S13. Concentration-effect curves of **1-4**, auranofin and cDDP in the human ovarian carcinoma cell lines A2780 and A2780cis obtained by the MTT assay using exposure times of 72 h.

Figure S14. Concentration-effect curves of **2** and cDDP in the human ovarian carcinoma cell line A2780 obtained by the MTT assay using exposure times of 24 h in presence or absence of antioxidants.

Figure S15. Cell cycle analysis of A2780 cells treated with **2**, auranofin and cisplatin for 24 h.

Table S1. Crystal data and details of data collection for **1**, **2'**, **3**, **4**.

Complex	1	2'	3	4
CCDC number	1996351	1996352	1996353	1996354
Empirical formula	C _{23.50} H ₃₄ AuClNPS ₂	C _{40.50} H ₈₁ Au ₈ C ₁ N ₈ S ₁₆	C ₂₇ H ₄₁ AuNPS ₂	C ₂₉ H ₄₅ AuNPS ₂
Fw	658.02	2804.27	671.66	699.71
Crystal system	monoclinic	orthorhombic	monoclinic	triclinic
Space group	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>Fdd2</i>	<i>P2₁/c</i>	<i>P$\bar{1}$</i>
<i>a</i> , Å	35.3443(12)	26.0916(10)	10.9925(4)	9.5931(2)
<i>b</i> , Å	11.0755(4)	44.773(2)	13.0068(4)	11.3803(3)
<i>c</i> , Å	30.2179(11)	24.5430(10)	19.4730(6)	15.1080(3)
α , deg	90	90	90	107.692(1)
β , deg	118.915(1)	90	97.2120(13)	104.572(1)
γ , deg	90	90	90	96.872(1)
<i>V</i> , Å ³	10354.4(6)	28671(2)	2762.17(16)	1486.02(6)
<i>Z</i>	16	16	4	2
λ , Å	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
ρ_{calcd} , g cm ⁻³	1.688	2.599	1.615	1.564
Crystal size, mm ³	0.477 x 0.250 x 0.226	0.097 x 0.083 x 0.043	0.487 x 0.236 x 0.104	0.338 x 0.180 x 0.126
<i>T</i> , K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
μ , cm ⁻¹	60.21	168.45	55.51	51.62
Reflns collected/unique	50858	185714	26804	30790
$[R_{\text{int}}]$	0.0309	0.0923	0.0288	0.0313
<i>R</i> ₁ ^a	0.0231	0.0284	0.0248	0.0174
<i>wR</i> ₂ ^b	0.0475	0.0434	0.0583	0.0380
GOF ^c	1.065	1.021	1.118	1.059

^a $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - F_c| / \sum |F_o|$

^b $wR_2 = \{ \sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2 \}^{1/2}$

^c $GOF = \{ \sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p) \}^{1/2}$, where *n* is the number of reflections and *p* is the total number of parameters refined.

Table S2. Key bond lengths and angles observed in the molecular structures of **1**, **3** and **4**.

Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°)	Compound		
	1	3	4
CCDC number	1996351	1996353	1996354
Au1-P1 / Å	2.2710(7)	2.2688(7)	2.2677(5)
Au1-S1 / Å	2.3202(7)	2.3344(8)	2.3415(5)
C7-C8 / Å	1.400(4)	1.401(4)	1.404(3)
C7-C12 / Å	1.409(4)	1.412(4)	1.412(3)
C8-C9 / Å	1.385(4)	1.375(5)	1.376(3)
C9-C10 / Å	1.388(4)	1.375(5)	1.387(3)
C10-C11 / Å	1.383(4)	1.392(4)	1.386(3)
C11-C12 / Å	1.407(4)	1.405(4)	1.402(3)
P1-C12 / Å	1.835(3)	1.834(3)	1.837(2)
P1-C13 / Å	1.883(3)	1.889(3)	1.887(2)
P1-C17 / Å	1.884(3)	1.890(3)	1.880(2)
S1-C21 / Å	1.758(3)	1.745(3)	1.744(2)
S2-C21 / Å	1.686(3)	1.699(3)	1.693(2)
N1-C21 / Å	1.342(3)	1.332(4)	1.353(3)
N1-C22 / Å	1.449(4)	1.447(5)	1.476(3)
N1-C23 / Å	1.461(4)	1.564(5)	1.474(3)
P1-Au1-S1 / °	174.99(3)	171.37(3)	172.967(18)
C21-S1-Au1 / °	101.38(9)	98.92(11)	98.18(7)
C12-P1-Au1 / °	116.06(8)	106.36(10)	114.91(7)
C7-C12-P1 / °	122.82(19)	123.0(2)	122.70(15)
C11-C12-P1 / °	119.0(2)	119.1(2)	118.85(15)
S2-C21-S1 / °	122.03(16)	118.20(19)	119.33(12)
N1-C21-S1 / °	115.8(2)	120.4(3)	118.08(16)
N1-C21-S2 / °	122.1(2)	121.5(3)	122.58(16)
C21-N1-C22 / °	122.9(2)	130.4(4)	120.20(18)
C21-N1-C23 / °	122.9(2)	116.7(3)	123.06(18)
C23-N1-C22 / °	114.1(2)	112.8(3)	115.52(18)

Table S3. Cytotoxicity of **2**, auranofin and cDDP in presence or absence of antioxidants (NAC – *N*-acetyl cysteine, KI – potassium iodide, AA – acetic acid)

Compound	IC ₅₀ [nm] ^a			
	No antioxidants	NAC	KI	AA
2	49 ± 16	113 ± 42	48 ± 12	33 ± 7
cisplatin	7867 ± 1444	10827 ± 380	8906 ± 1207	6826 ± 2796

^a 50% inhibitory concentrations in A2780 cells determined by MTT assay after 2 h pre-incubation with respective antioxidants and 24 h co-incubation with **2**, auranofin and cDDP

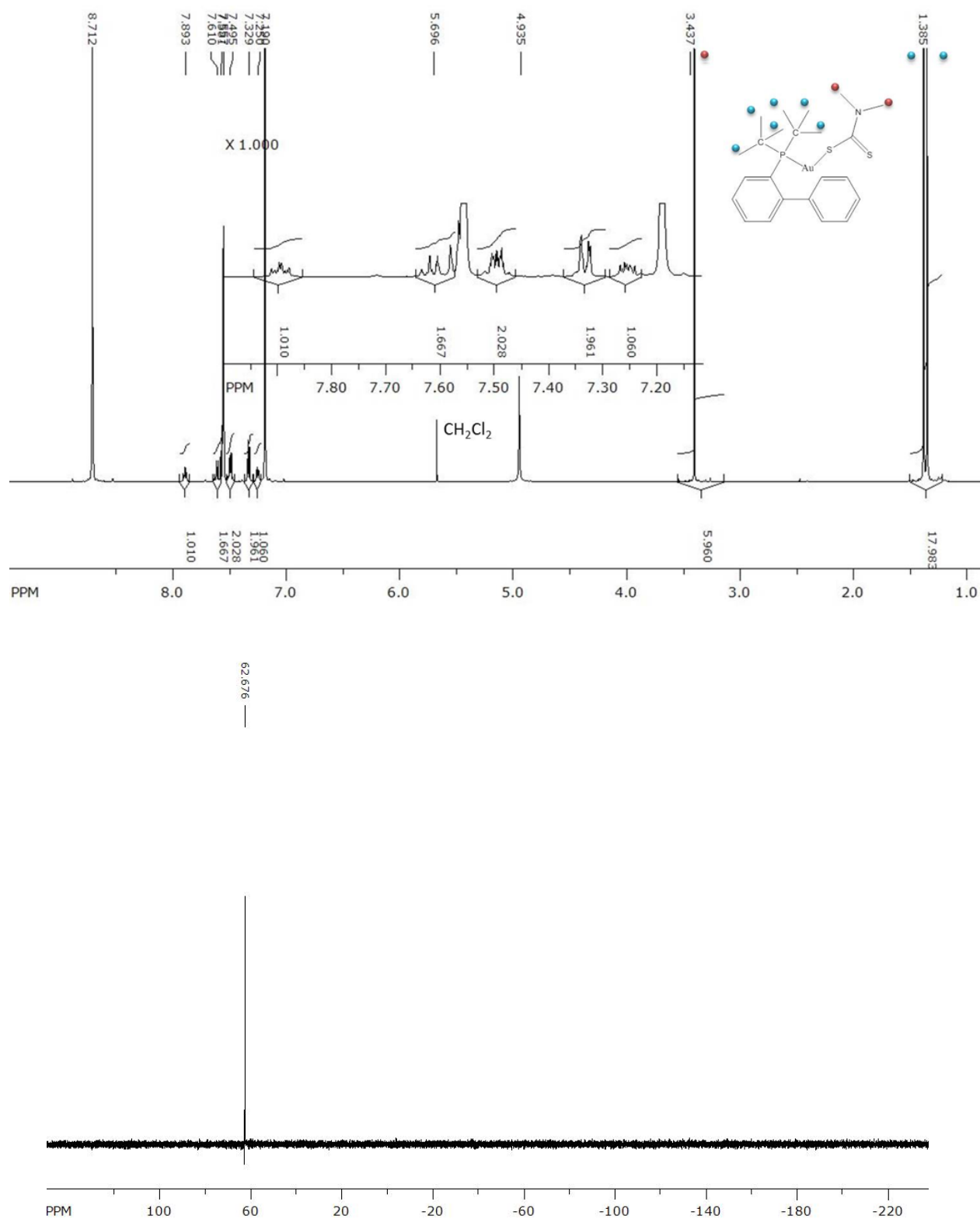


Figure S1. ^1H NMR (top) and ^{31}P NMR (bottom) spectra of **1** in pyridine- d_5 .

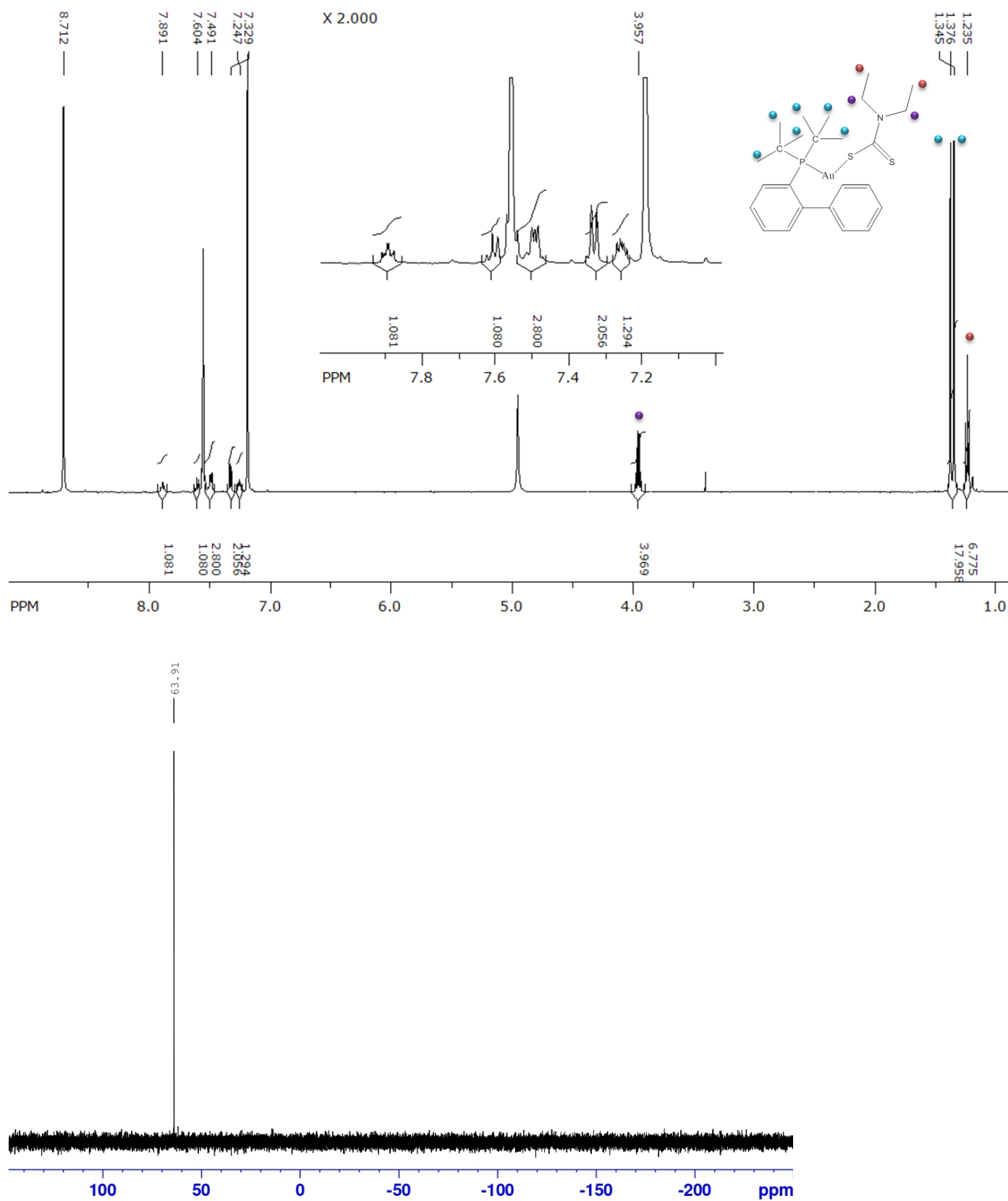


Figure S2. ^1H NMR (top) and ^{31}P NMR (bottom) spectra of **2** in pyridine- d_5 .

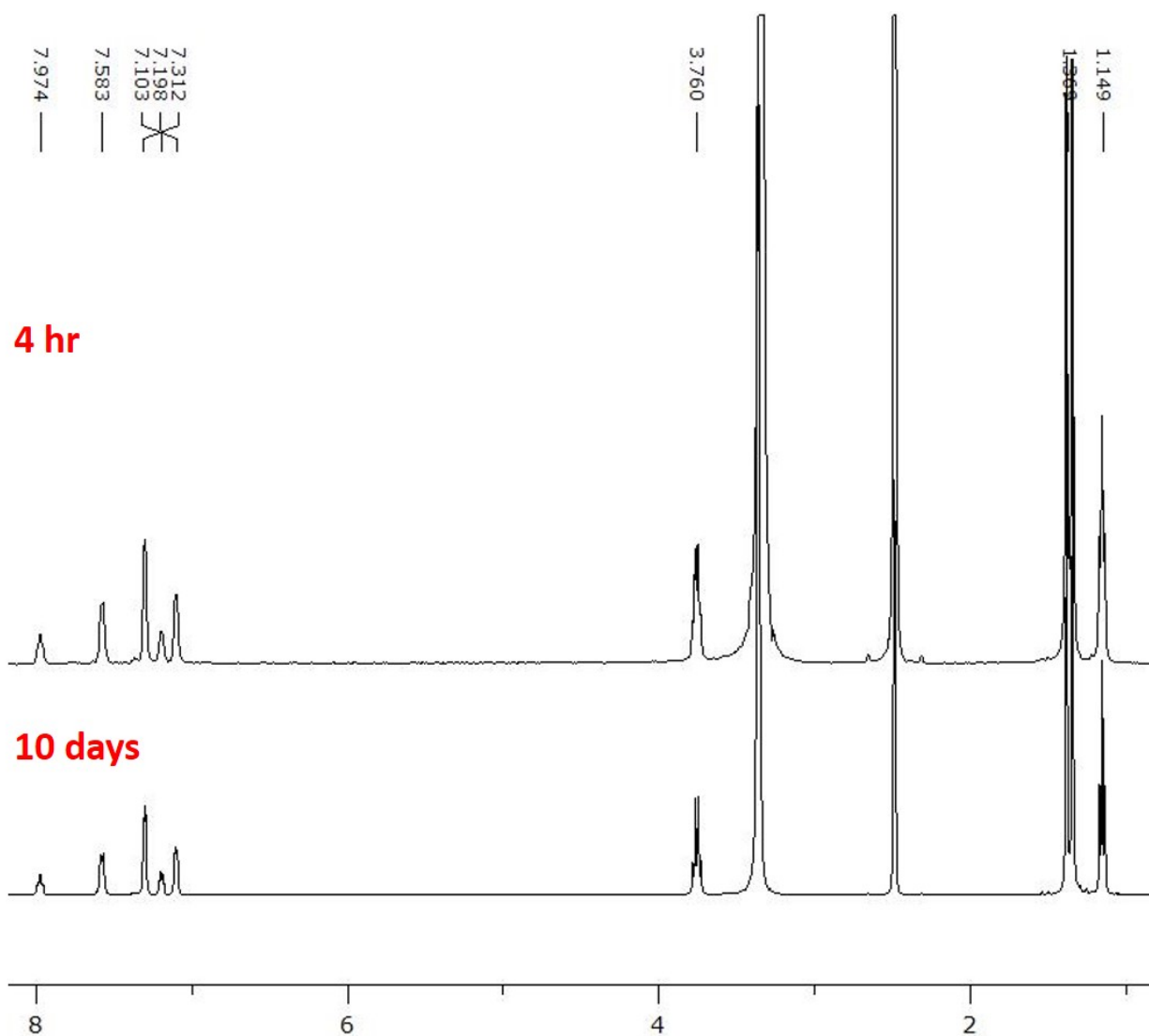


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectra of **2** in DMSO-d_6 immediately after dissolution and 10 d after dissolution.

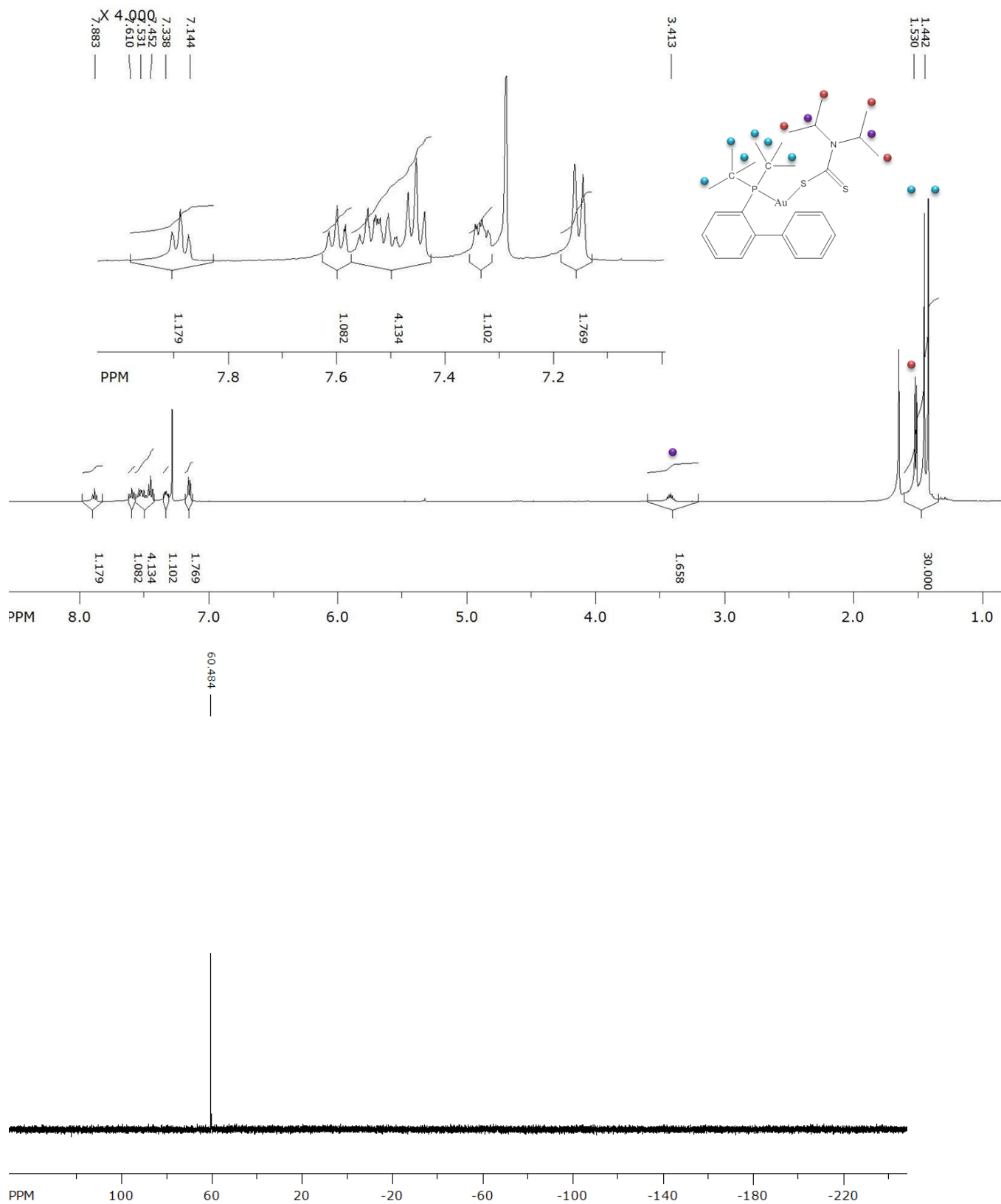


Figure S4. ¹H NMR (top) and ³¹P NMR (bottom) spectra of **3** in CDCl₃ immediately after dissolution.

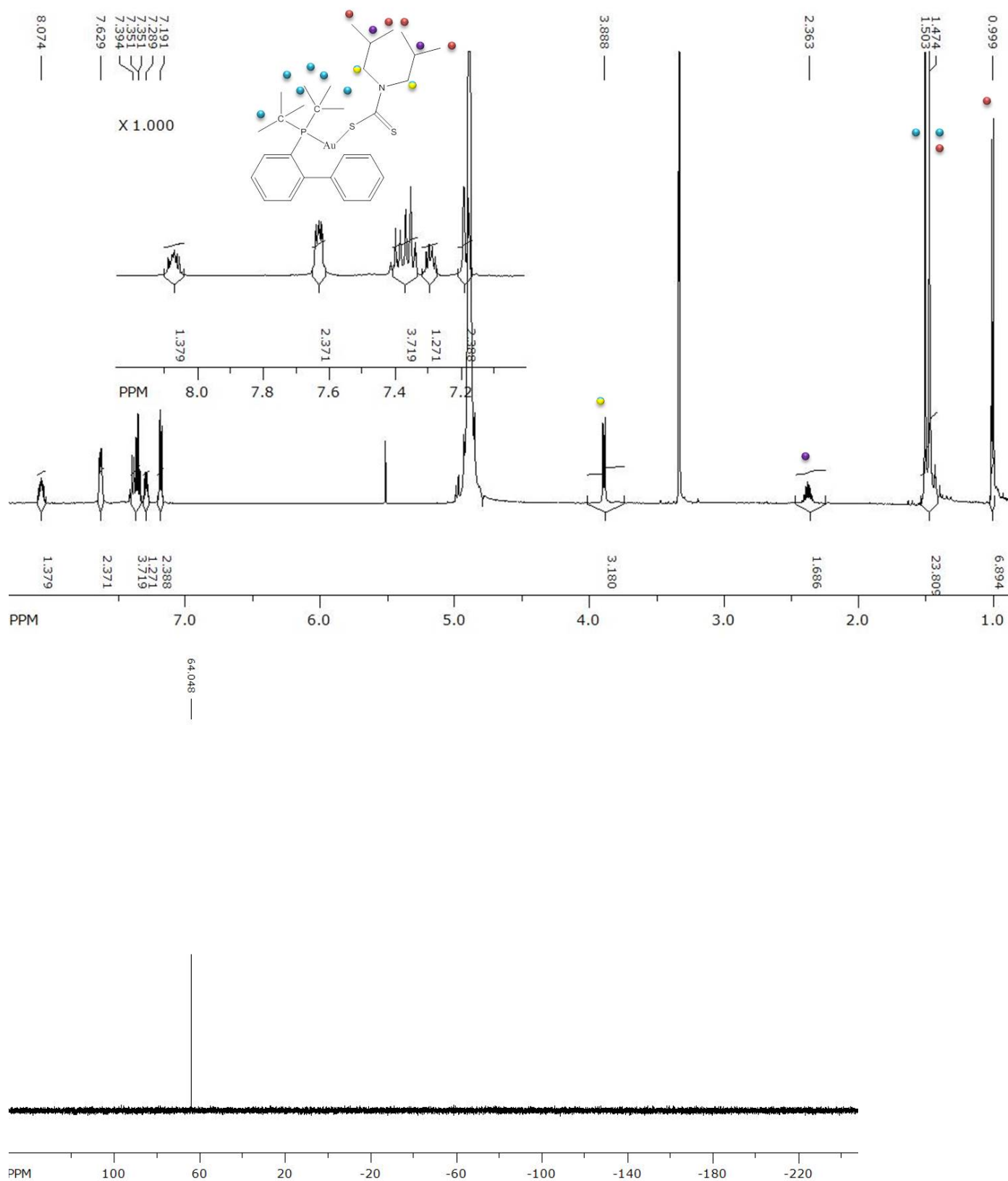


Figure S5. ^1H NMR (top) and ^{31}P NMR (bottom) spectra of **4** in methanol- d_4 immediately after dissolution.

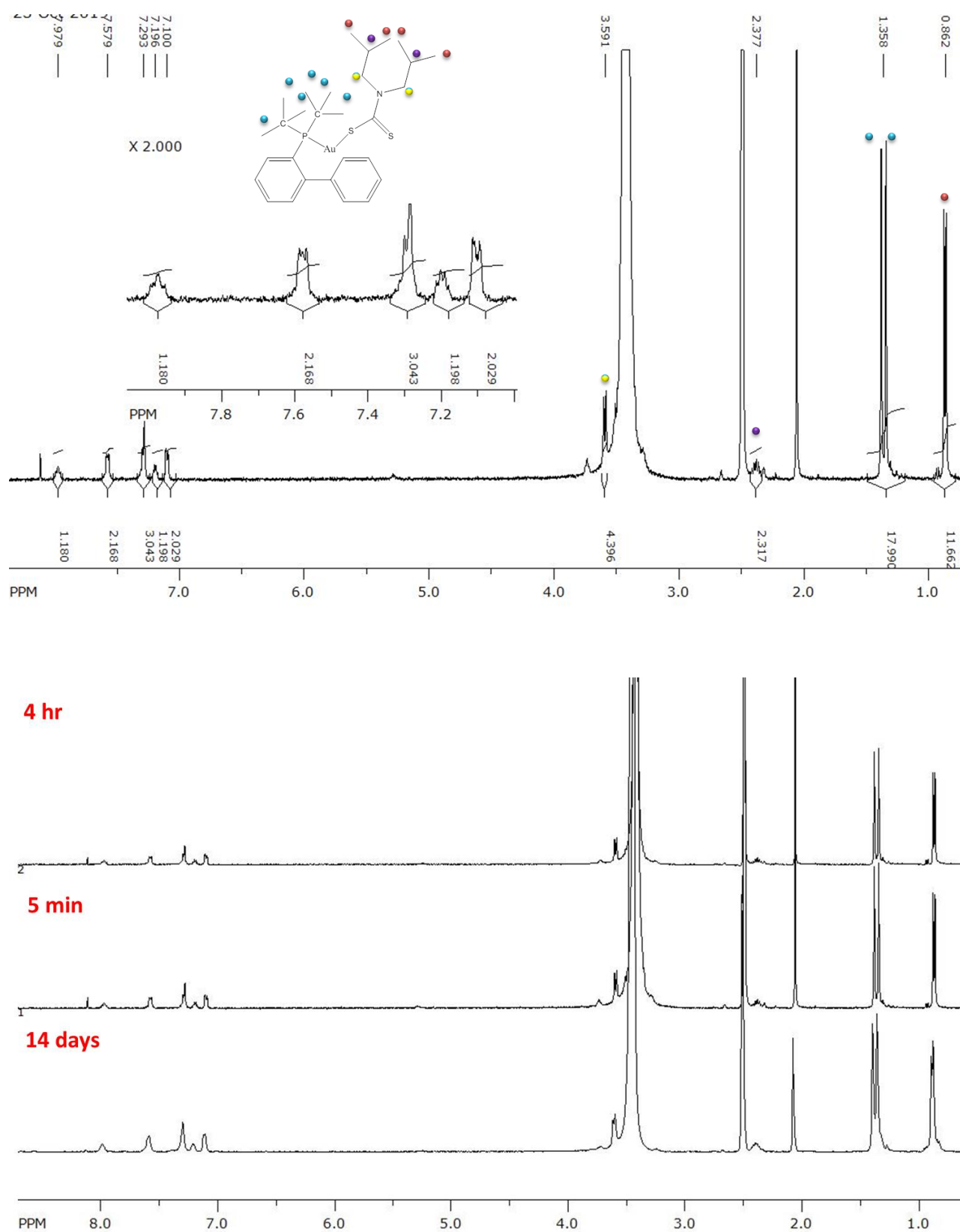


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectra of **4** in DMSO-d_6 immediately after dissolution (top) and 5 min, 4 h and 14 d after dissolution (bottom).

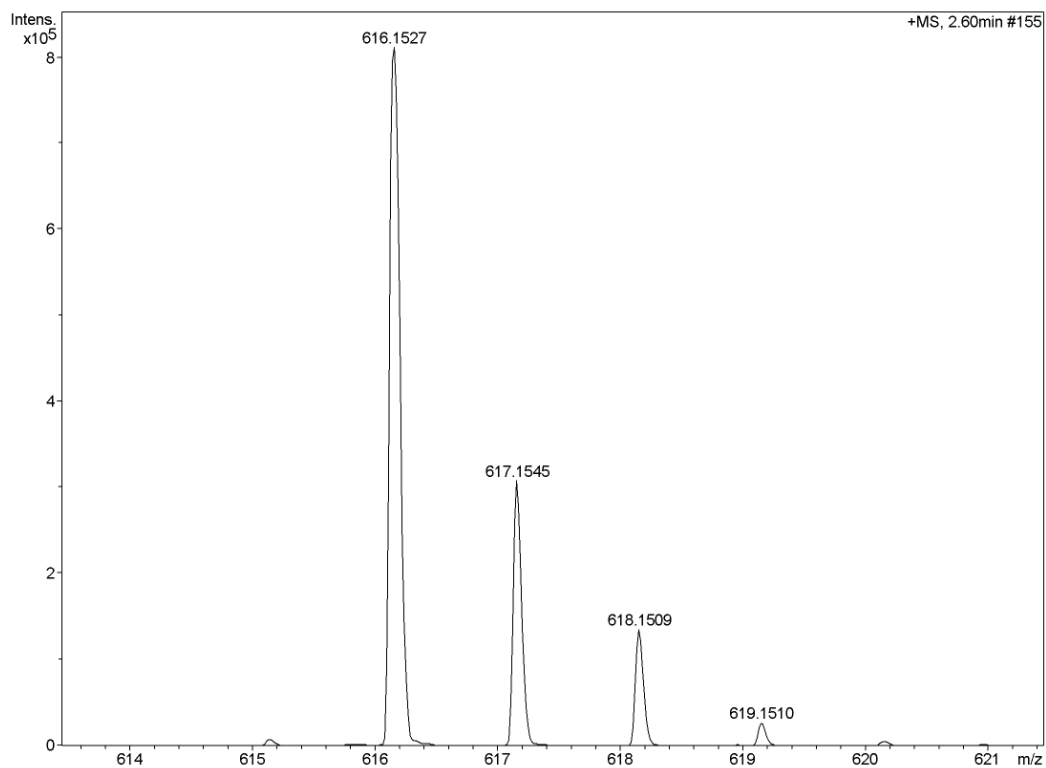


Figure S7. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **1**.

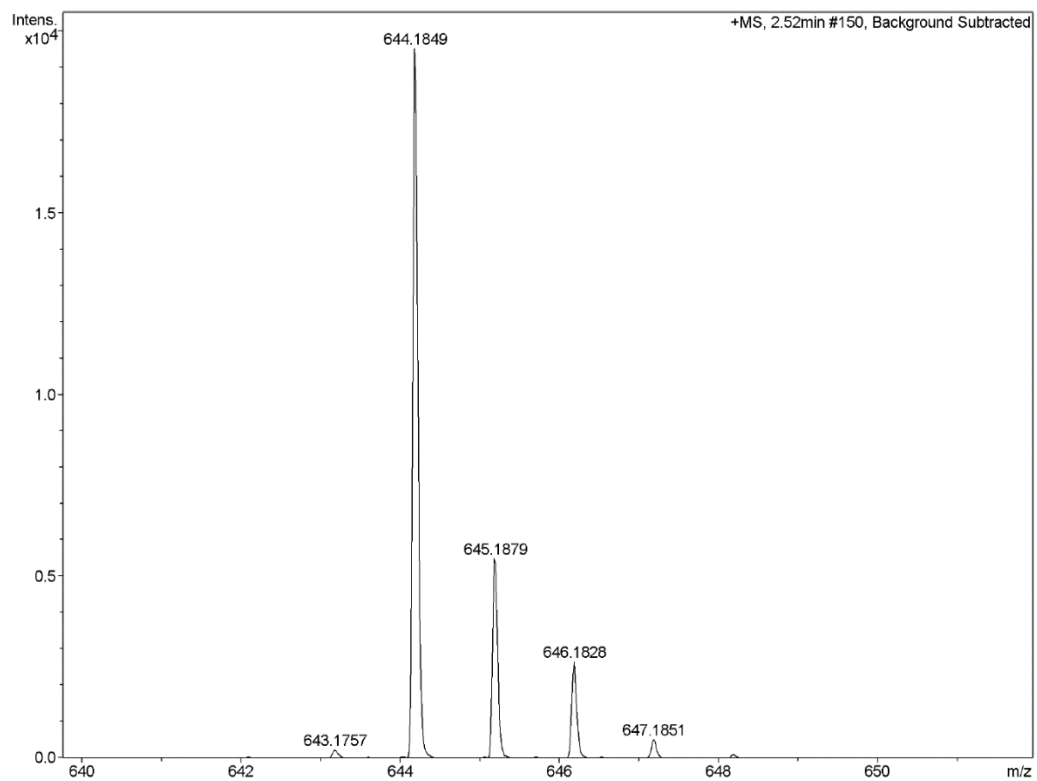


Figure S8. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **2**.

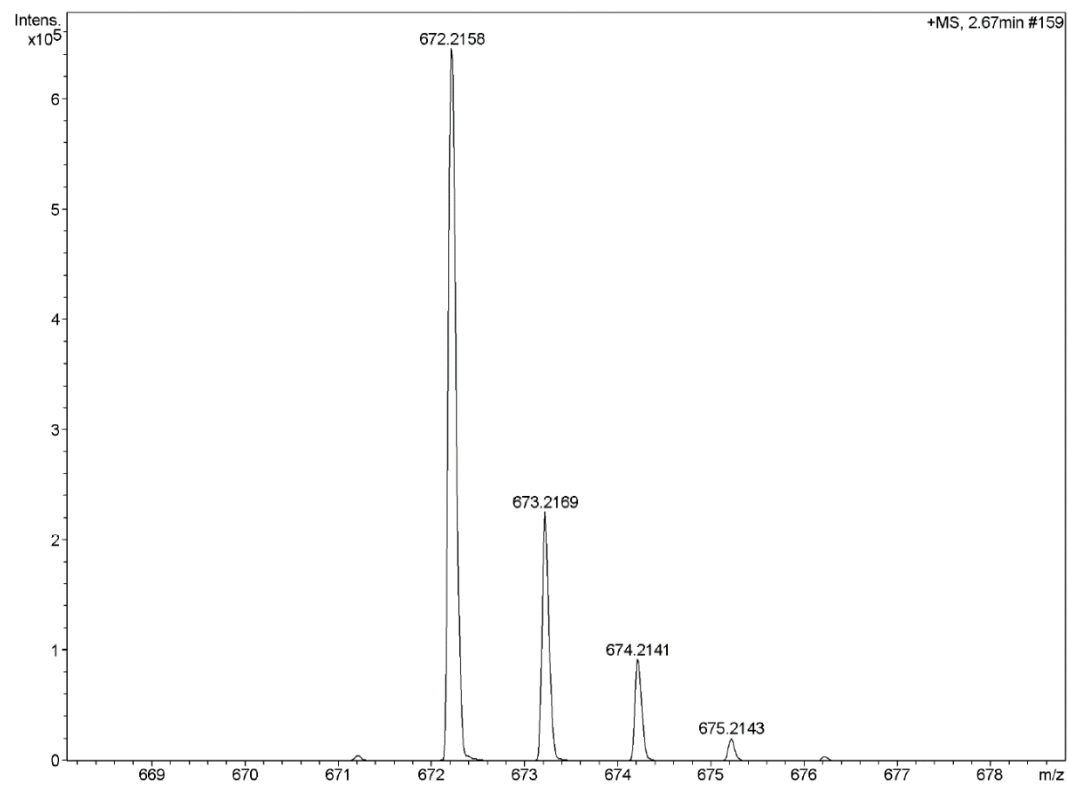


Figure S9. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **3**.

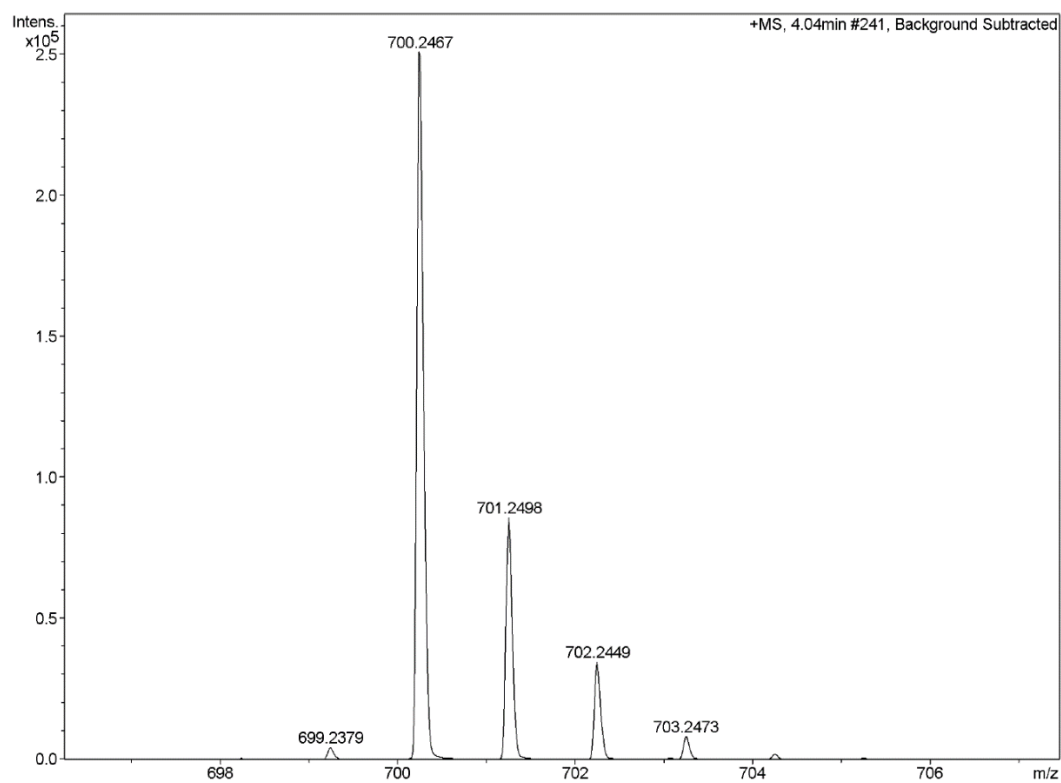
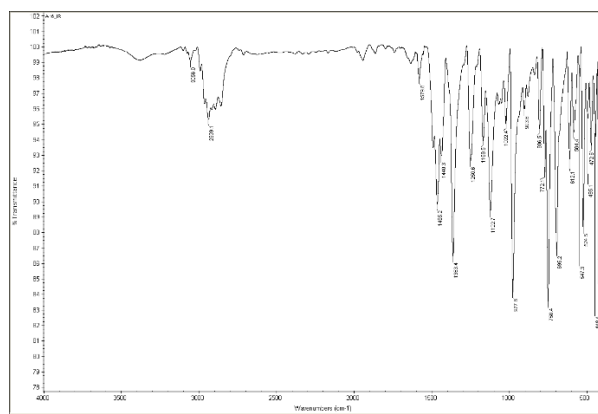
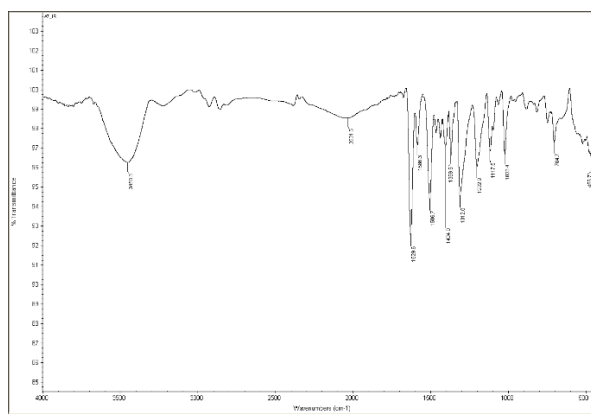


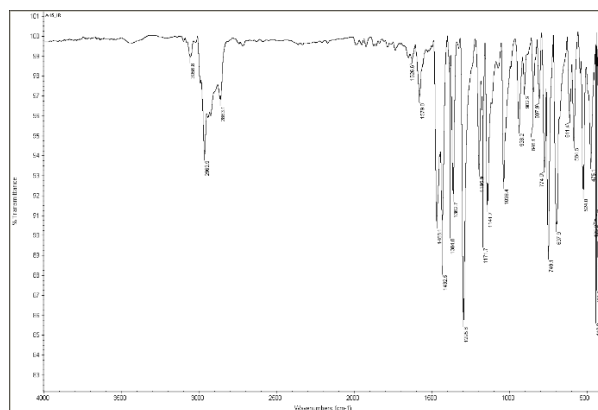
Figure S10. High resolution EI-MS spectrum of **4**.



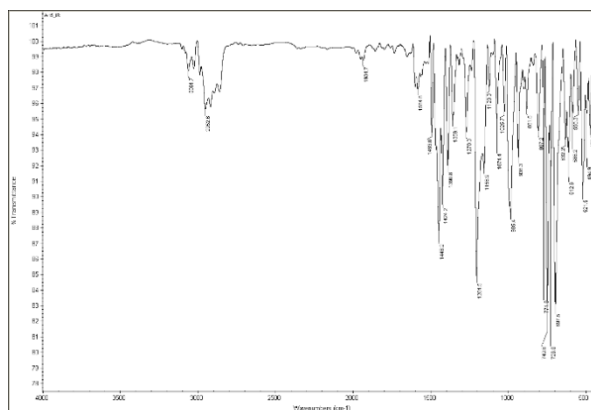
[tBu₂Ph₂PAu(S₂CNMe₂)] (1)



[tBu₂Ph₂PAu(S₂CNEt₂)] (2)



[tBu₂Ph₂PAu(S₂CN^tPr₂)] (3)



[tBu₂Ph₂PAu(S₂CN^tBu₂)] (4)

Figure S11. FT-IR spectra of 1-4.

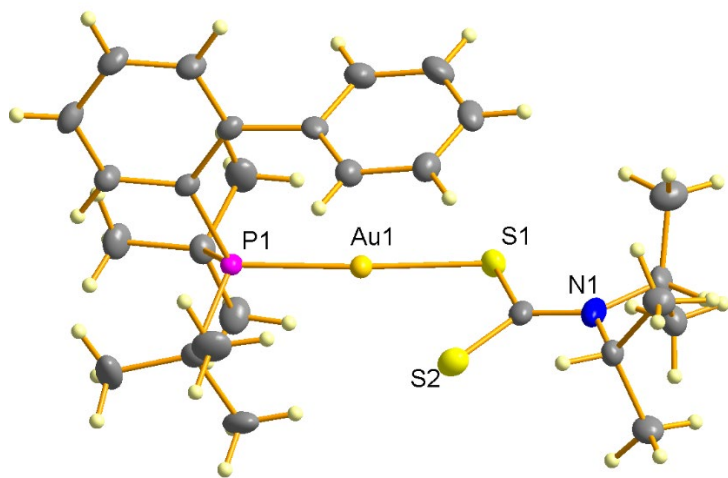


Figure S12. Molecular structure of 4. Non-H atoms are represented by thermal ellipsoids of 50% probability levels.

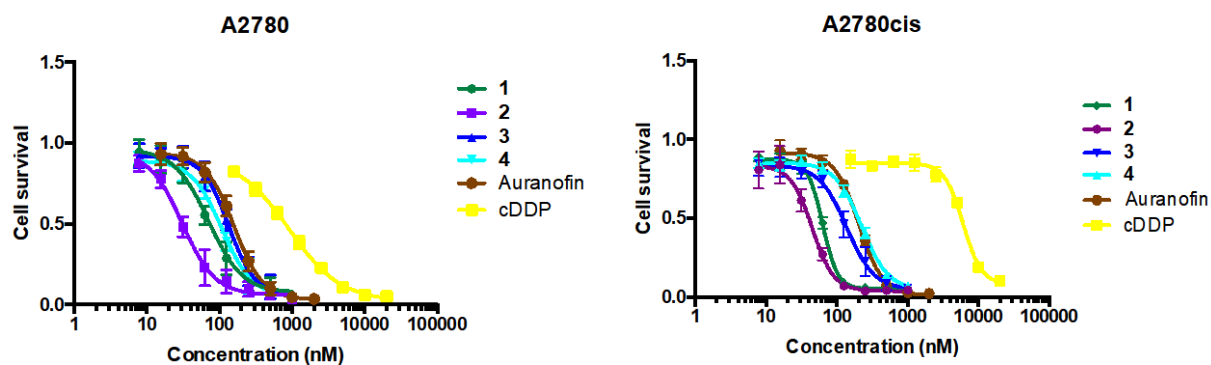


Figure S13. Concentration-effect curves of **1-4**, auranofin and cDDP in the in the human ovarian carcinoma cell lines A2780 and A2780cis obtained by the MTT assay using exposure times of 72 h.

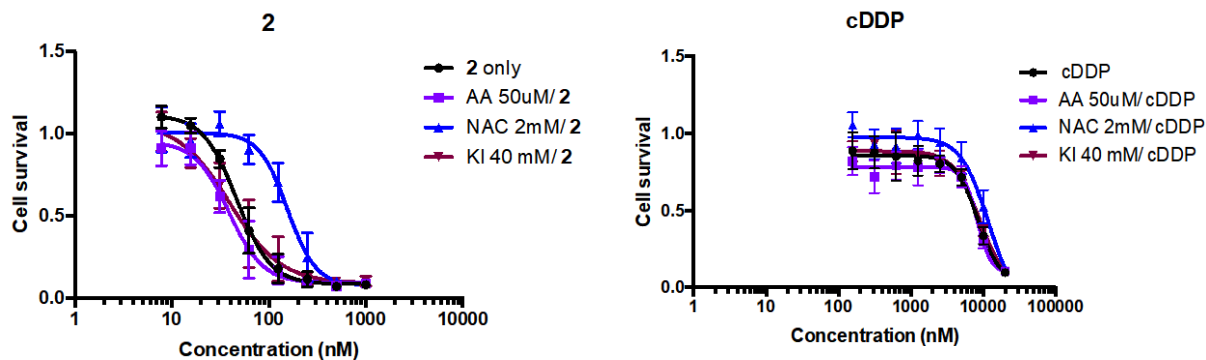


Figure S14. Concentration-effect curves of **2** and cDDP in the human ovarian carcinoma cell line A2780 obtained by the MTT assay using exposure times of 24 h in presence or absence of antioxidants (AA – ascorbic acid, NAC – *N*-acetyl cysteine, KI – potassium iodide).

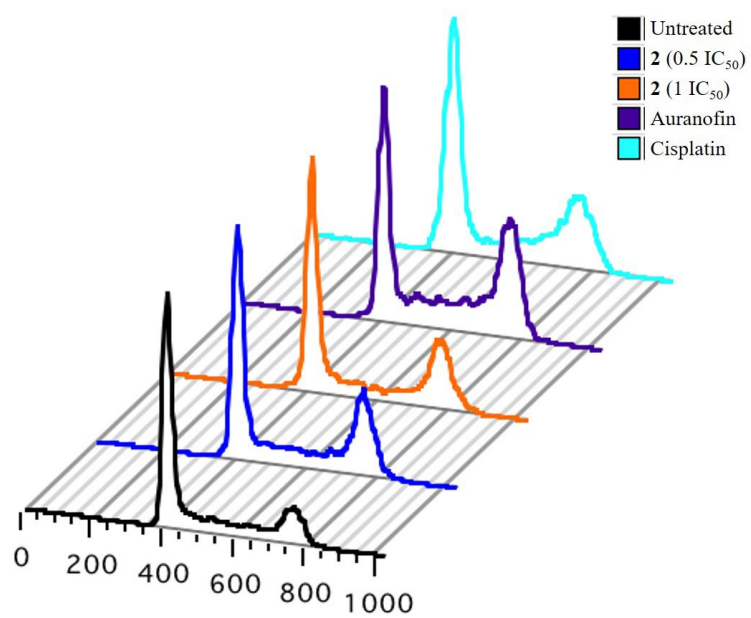


Figure S15. Cell cycle analysis of A2780 cells treated with **2**, auranofin and cDDP for 24 h.