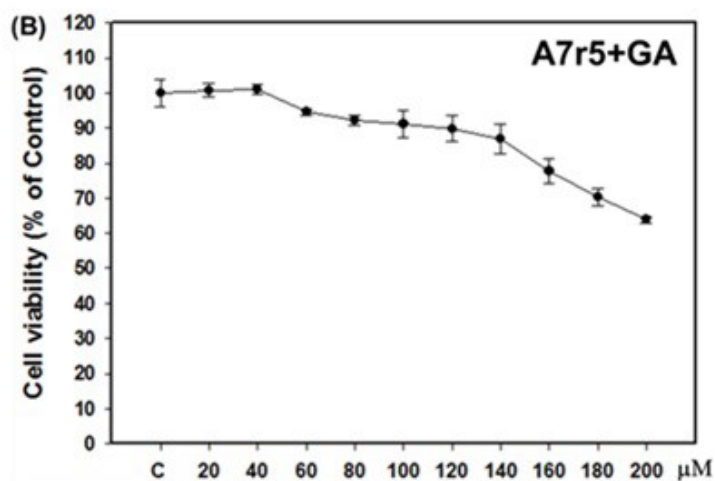
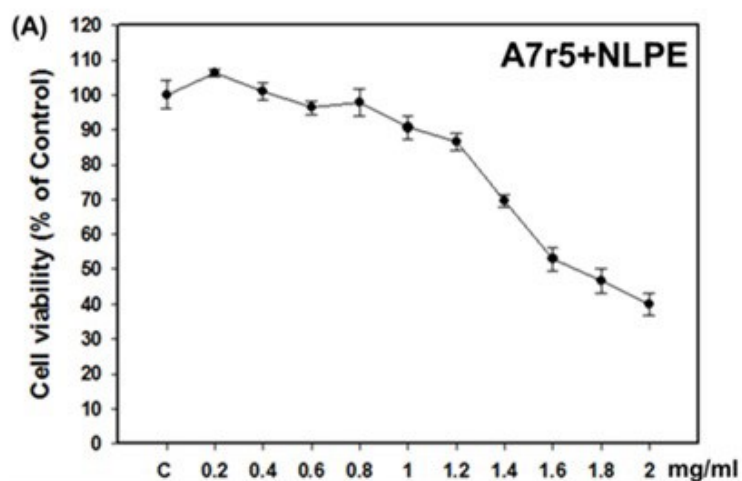


Supporting information

The cytotoxicity effect of NLPE or GA in TNF- α -induced VSMC



A7r5 cells were treated with various concentrations of A, NLPE or B, GA, as indicated. Cell viability was determined by MTT assay. The results are presented as the mean \pm SD of three independent experiments.