

Supplementary material

Tile: A multi-omics approach for understanding the effects of moderate wine consumption on intestinal human health

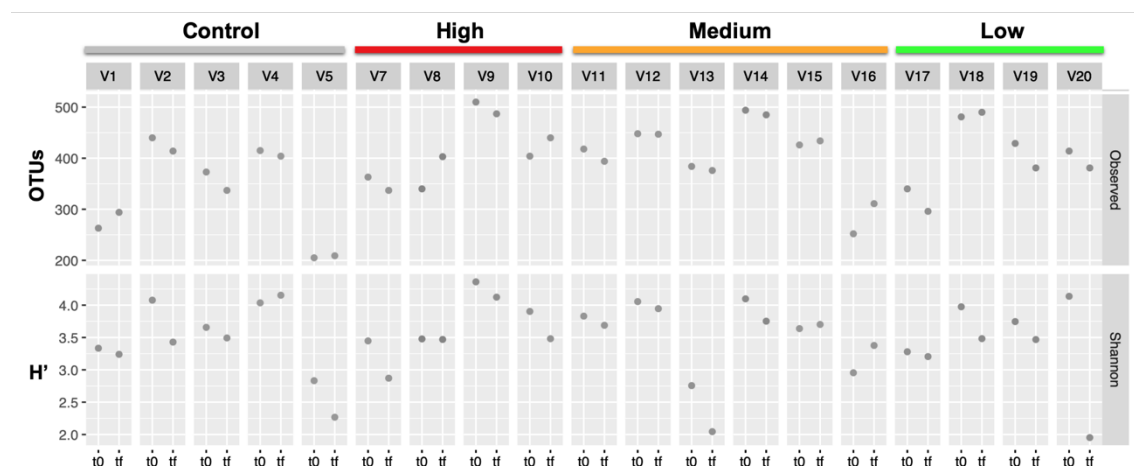


Figure S1. Interindividual response of the volunteers to wine intake in terms of alpha diversity.

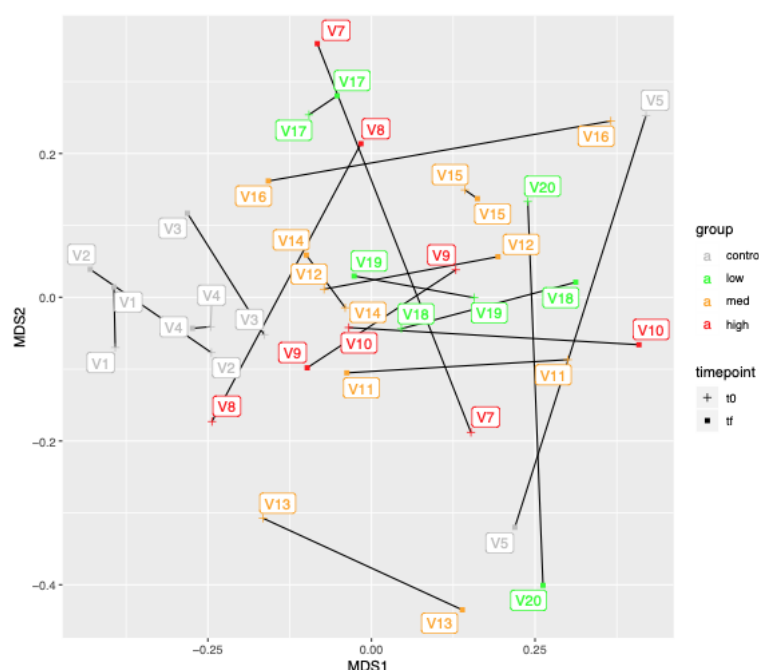


Figure S2. Beta diversity patterns of faecal samples of the different volunteers before and after wine intake (samples of T0 (crosses) and Tf (squares) of the same volunteer are connected).

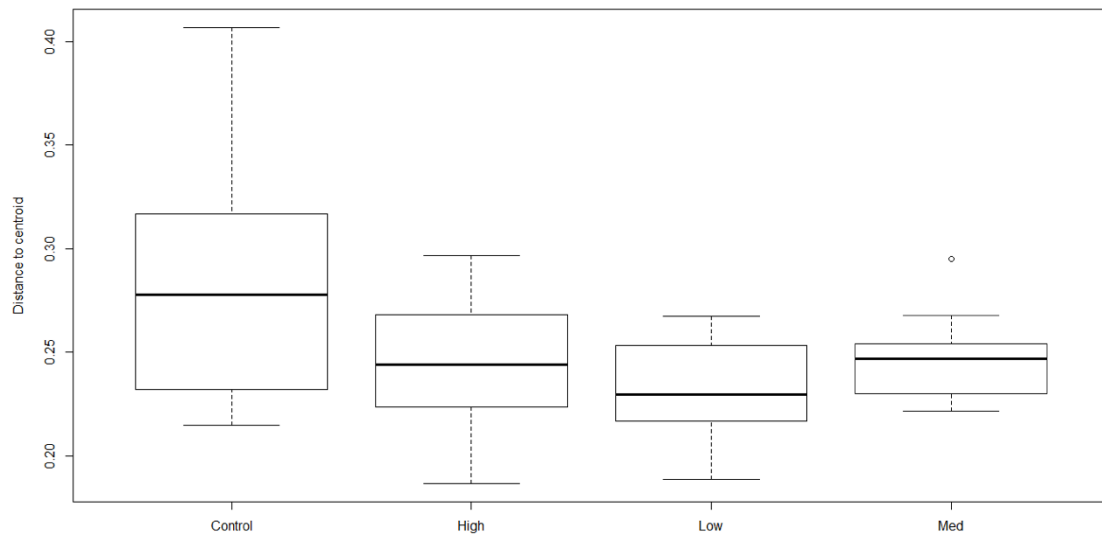


Figure S3. Beta-dispersion (average distance (z) to centroid) of samples within each metabotype. A general comparison of values from Control vs. treated (high-, medium-, and low-metabolizers of wine polyphenols) samples reports significant differences (PERMANOVA, $p=0.002$).

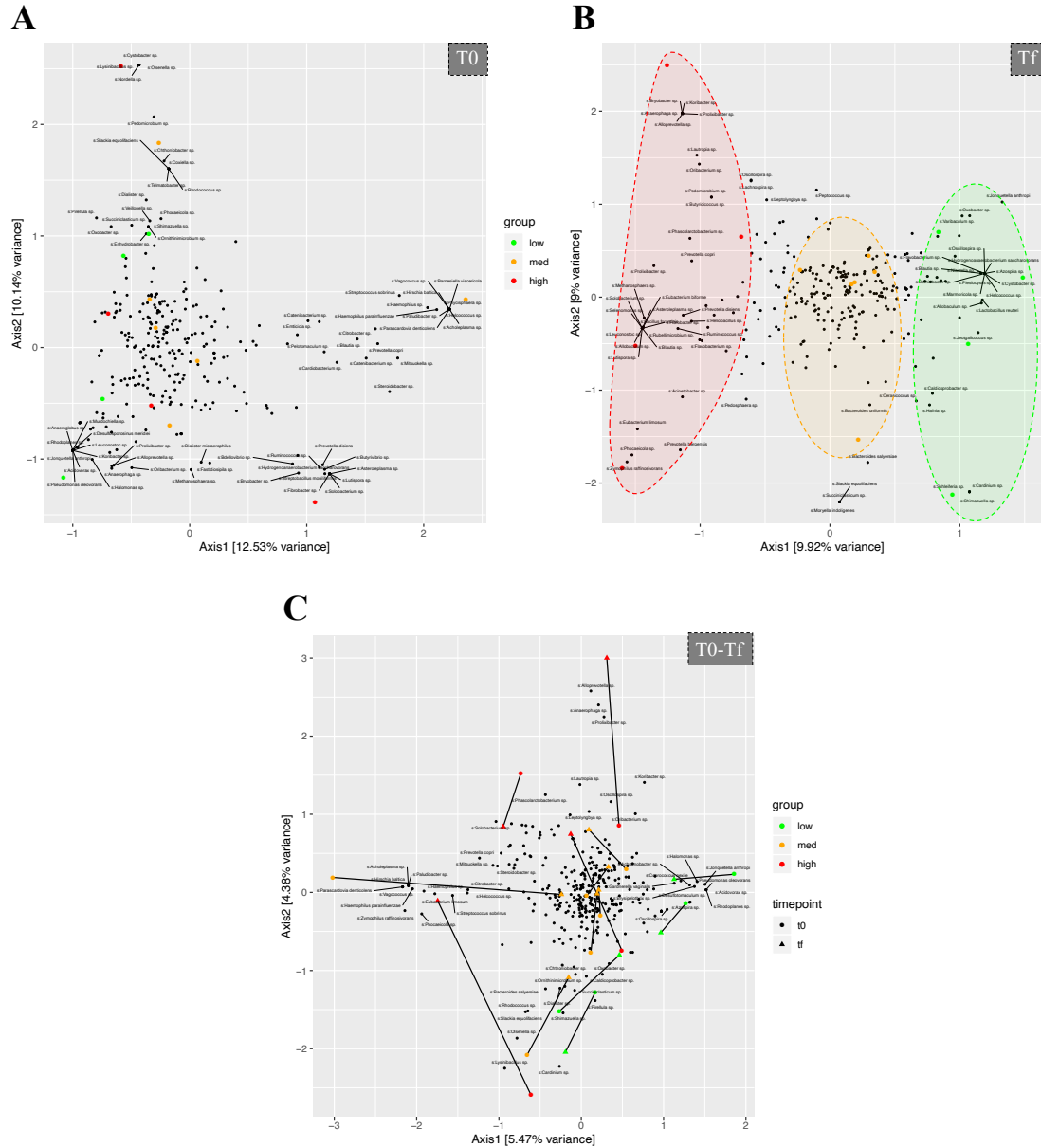


Figure S4. Canonical correspondence analysis (CCpNA) of bacterial diversity constrained by total metabolites data, before-T0 (**A**) and after-Tf (**B**) wine consumption, and analysing together samples before-T0 and after-Tf wine consumption (**C**). Samples are plotted as large dots and are coloured according to the metabolic groups they were classed as. Small black dots indicate the taxonomic assignment of key OTUs that drive the distribution of samples along the two primary axes.

Table S1. Individual data for all the metabolites quantified in the faecal samples of all volunteers pertaining to the experimental groups

Samples	Classification of volunteers based on the total phenolic content in faeces after wine consumption (µg/g)	PHENOLIC COMPOUNDS (µg/g faeces)										IMMUNE MARKERS (ng/g faeces)										SCFAAs (µMol/g faeces)					MCFAs (µMol/g faeces)												
		3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid	Catechol/Pyrocatechol	3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-propionic acid	m-Coumaric acid	3-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)-propionic acid	Phenylacetic acid	Phenylpropionic acid	4-Hydroxy-5-(phenyl)-valeric acid	Total phenolic metabolites	Interleukin-6	Interleukin-12(p70)	Interferon-γ	Tumor Necrosis Factor-α	Interleukin-2	Interleukin-4	Interleukin-10	Interleukin-13	Interleukin-17	Interleukin-8	Growth Regulated Oncogene-α	Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1	Macrophage Inflammatory Protein-1β	Interleukin-5	Granulocyte Colony Stimulating Factor	Granulocyte Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor	Total immune markers	Acetic Acid	Propionic Acid	Butyric Acid	Isobutyric Acid	Isovaleric Acid	Total SCFAa	Pentanoic Acid	Hexanoic Acid	Octanoic Acid	Decanoic Acid	Total MCFAs	
V7 f0	High metabolizers	2.02	0.95	0.00	0.00	28.49	173.94	113.67	0.00	319.07	0.16	0.19	4.98	0.16	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.34	0.00	1.20	0.10	0.28	0.01	0.84	6.26	14.68	107.66	65.73	60.37	10.56	5.96	248.28	12.95	9.37	2.27	3.51	28.10	
V7 f1		2.05	1.61	0.00	0.00	3.09	94.03	159.57	888.75	1149.11	0.27	0.25	5.56	0.25	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.01	1.42	0.00	1.95	0.13	0.24	0.02	0.96	9.24	20.45	109.47	74.93	75.00	5.67	3.94	269.01	10.10	10.16	1.09	2.46	23.81	
V8 f0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.79	101.92	19.77	15.76	141.24	0.08	0.12	4.39	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.45	7.23	12.64	49.96	41.18	12.31	5.27	4.51	113.23	3.98	2.99	0.53	1.36	8.87	
V8 f1		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.56	136.71	72.33	786.34	1002.94	5.38	11.66	593.24	13.15	1.90	0.25	0.97	0.14	85.27	0.83	0.72	16.38	0.31	5.85	26.30	55.32	817.69	61.39	28.57	12.78	5.41	4.59	112.73	4.32	2.80	0.46	1.37	8.95	
V9 f0		2.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.38	114.54	31.15	6.70	157.79	0.08	0.66	4.12	0.45	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	1.35	0.08	0.49	0.56	0.00	0.06	1.30	0.00	9.26	39.21	17.46	7.18	2.81	2.19	68.85	2.13	1.36	0.29	0.93	4.71	
V9 f1		1.95	0.72	21.51	0.38	380.29	86.73	222.41	410.14	1124.13	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.51	0.09	0.66	0.24	0.19	0.00	0.67	7.65	10.62	41.36	20.42	7.34	3.46	2.67	75.27	2.27	1.14	0.21	0.70	4.32	
V10 f0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	616.31	173.64	34.54	825.38	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.10	1.30	0.07	0.29	0.01	0.36	5.86	8.58	66.82	39.89	23.20	10.46	12.59	152.96	4.89	0.44	0.17	0.77	6.28	
V10 f1		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69	632.20	192.72	330.63	1157.24	0.05	0.17	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.65	5.63	6.95	104.62	45.35	29.24	11.82	13.40	204.43	6.84	0.34	0.13	0.64	7.96	
V11 f0		moderate metabolizers	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.00	691.17	303.68	218.64	9.79	1224.53	0.05	0.14	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.00	1.43	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.66	1.93	4.83	116.15	83.69	58.64	6.68	5.44	270.60	7.46	5.12	1.76	1.03	15.37
V11 f1			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.38	423.21	109.83	74.27	609.68	0.04	0.17	4.39	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.35	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.72	0.00	5.99	60.18	28.15	17.91	9.34	11.00	126.59	6.14	1.87	0.66	0.48	9.15
V12 f0	0.00		0.00	14.08	0.00	7.80	269.69	60.53	0.00	352.09	0.06	0.22	2.54	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.47	0.00	1.02	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.60	5.83	10.90	78.99	31.78	24.03	7.72	8.71	151.23	5.01	3.38	0.37	0.49	9.25	
V12 f1	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	7.40	167.83	75.58	201.51	452.32	0.07	0.19	1.88	0.23	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	1.29	0.07	0.18	0.01	1.07	9.62	15.25	73.91	31.09	20.38	5.35	4.35	135.09	3.70	2.62	0.24	0.34	6.90	
V13 f0	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	312.98	9.11	7.56	330.26	4.41	61.69	485.01	32.14	6.00	0.78	2.11	0.01	33.97	0.00	1.13	5.55	0.44	1.68	29.09	25.98	689.98	55.62	60.56	25.77	8.73	8.47	159.14	6.47	1.11	0.18	0.45	8.21	
V13 f1	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	476.84	1.76	99.76	579.45	2.83	49.40	563.89	79.74	2.43	1.00	3.84	0.08	37.83	0.00	1.05	6.00	0.26	1.56	23.72	33.44	807.05	28.15	33.46	33.16	14.47	16.68	125.93	11.23	1.18	0.17	0.36	12.94	
V14 f0	1.96		0.00	0.00	0.00	3.51	355.55	101.84	31.20	494.06	0.06	0.54	90.85	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.51	0.00	0.42	4.00	12.03	112.60	66.24	36.94	34.08	11.14	13.64	162.04	6.23	1.16	0.12	0.32	7.82	
V14 f1	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	3.28	227.70	53.63	98.02	382.63	0.03	0.07	2.54	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.54	9.37	12.74	61.61	30.19	15.30	7.85	10.41	125.37	5.15	1.51	0.12	0.38	7.16	
V15 f0	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46	333.06	24.15	18.94	377.61	0.14	1.49	78.73	0.36	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.01	1.86	0.10	1.34	5.92	0.01	2.11	3.70	10.90	106.77	50.65	31.29	15.87	6.68	8.07	112.55	4.75	0.47	0.08	0.30	5.59	
V15 f1	0.00		0.00	43.74	0.00	3.76	478.47	23.02	152.87	701.86	1.45	11.70	528.02	1.10	0.41	0.46	0.88	0.01	2.88	0.13	0.72	20.56	0.13	8.00	14.71	36.52	627.66	55.35	35.61	26.66	8.96	11.27	137.85	6.56	0.36	0.06	0.25	7.24	
V16 f0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137.55	124.61	128.17	0.00	390.33	30.84	166.05	1203.45	209.32	16.22	4.23	12.88	0.01	50.95	0.31	2.84	15.46	0.36	3.00	48.87	1859.46	105.76	64.51	51.79	5.61	3.70	231.37	7.03	0.22	0.08	0.36	7.69		
V16 f1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.02	178.34	168.31	145.28	496.94	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.09	0.72	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.52	6.32	8.12	129.30	66.48	54.52	6.20	5.08	261.58	7.51	0.27	0.10	0.36	8.24		
V17 f0	Low metabolizer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	36.73	0.00	4.21	41.51	0.15	0.42	7.34	0.66	0.09	0.04	0.16	0.11	0.90	0.15	1.00	0.40	0.26	0.06	1.94	6.08	19.76	29.44	19.78	7.56	3.39	3.70	63.86	1.91	0.15	0.07	0.28	2.41	
V17 f1		0.00	0.00	4.97	0.00	0.68	22.17	0.00	103.33	131.15	0.40	1.99	52.43	3.22	0.37	0.10	0.24	0.01	1.68	0.08	1.08	0.71	0.32	0.21	6.01	9.07	77.94	27.40	21.62	4.41	3.08	3.13	59.64	1.60	0.09	0.03	0.09	1.80	
V18 f0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.21	30.09	23.05	0.00	68.35	0.07	0.08	5.56	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.85	0.00	0.63	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.84	4.51	12.79	43.62	20.55	7.60	3.54	3.62	78.93	2.11	0.73	0.08	0.38	3.30	
V18 f1		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.97	59.40	15.14	78.07	154.57	1.09	12.39	134.29	11.56	0.64	0.24	0.78	0.01	4.03	0.00	0.01	2.07	0.00	0.58	7.23	13.65	188.56	52.99	25.49	13.10	4.74	4.31	100.62	3.90	1.65	0.09	0.28	5.91	
V19 f0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.95	72.84	24.53	49.89	159.21	183.69	895.64	4357.53	1367.70	117.83	19.17	107.98	0.49	502.74	1.74	5.23	55.94	2.89	23.64	338.97	341.52	8522.71	99.09	36.81	29.09	7.08	7.39	179.46	6.08	0.51	0.07	0.33	7.00	
V19 f1		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.59	44.52	16.36	42.85	112.32	0.77	2.52	47.28	2.70	0.57	0.14	0.34	0.03	4.93	0.00	1.76	0.72	1.04	0.11	6.29	15.01	84.22	129.92	35.08	52.48	6.49	5.16	229.13	5.91	0.33	0.09	0.37	6.70	
V20 f0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.85	204.03	69.09	41.73	316.70	100.83	611.83	3574.79	961.84	35.79	10.66	68.97	0.23	260.98	0.86	3.37	1.83	0.90	14.21	173.93	285.40	6100.70	85.86	45.10	44.72	8.29	9.62	193.60	6.09	3.18	0.13	0.37	9.16	
V20 f1		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30	86.72	35.54	26.63	150.19	3.53	17.20	299.01	22.50	2.19	0.55	0.73	0.03	27.31	0.00	0.80	1.87	0.46	0.75	17.86	22.46	417.25	82.72	33.51	14.33	4.04	4.33	138.93	2.16	0.63	0.06	0.26	3.12	