

**Three-dimensional chitosan/graphene oxide aerogel for high-  
efficiency solid-phase extraction of acidic herbicides in vegetables**

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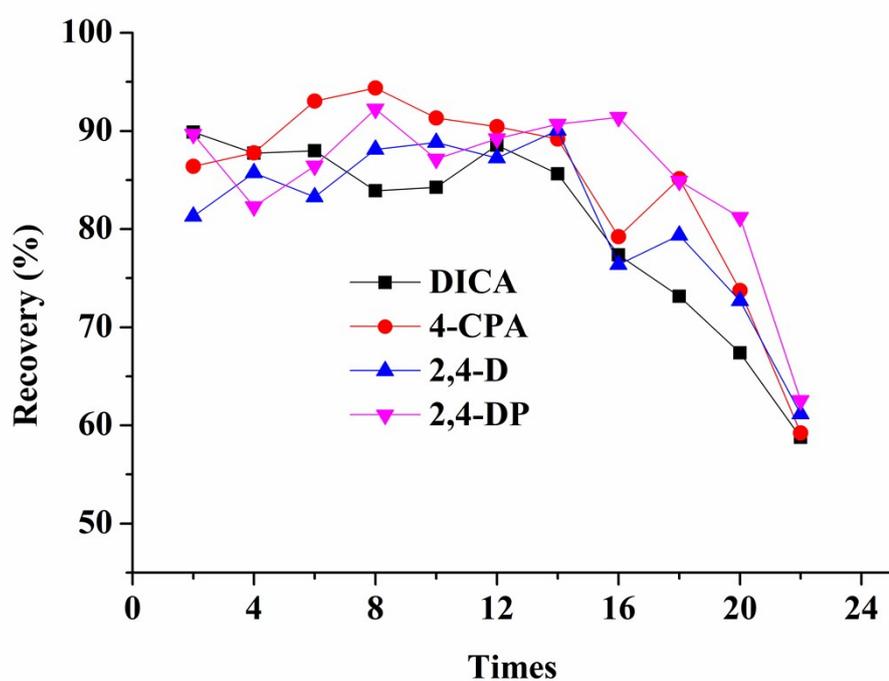


Fig. S1 Repeatability of the CS/GOA@Sil.

**Table S1** The BET surface area ( $a$ ), total pore volume ( $v$ ) and average pore width ( $w$ ) of different sorbents.

	$a$ ( $\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	$v$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	$w$ (nm)
GOA@Sil	306.54	0.78	10.13
CS/GOA@Sil	290.56	0.78	10.80

**Table S2** Comparison of methods used for the determination of selected acidic herbicides.

Sample matrix	Method	Sorbent/extractant	Sorbent (mg)/ extractant (mL)	LODs	Ref.
Rice	MSPE-HPLC- UV	Polyethyleneimine modified reduced GO	5.4	DICA, 4 ng g <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-D, 6 ng g <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-DP, 6 ng g <sup>-1</sup> .	1
Water	LLLME	NaOH	0.005	4-CPA, 1.2 ng mL <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-DP, 0.2 ng mL <sup>-1</sup> .	2
Apple juice	SPE-cLC	[Poly(divinylbenzene– co- <i>N</i> -vinylpyrrolidone)]- sulfonic acid groups	60	2,4-D, 7 µg kg <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-DP, 10 µg kg <sup>-1</sup> .	3
River water	SPE-EME	GO	-	2,4-DP, 0.3 ng mL <sup>-1</sup> .	4
Chives and cabbage	SPE-HPLC-UV	CS/GOA@Sil	30	DICA, 1 µg L <sup>-1</sup> ; 4-CPA, 1 µg L <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-D, 1 µg L <sup>-1</sup> ; 2,4-DP, 1.5 µg L <sup>-1</sup> .	This wor k

LLLME, liquid-liquid-liquid microextraction; cLC, capillary liquid chromatography; EME, electro membrane extraction.

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