

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

***In situ* semi-transformation from heterometallic MOFs to Fe-Ni LDH/MOF hierarchical architectures for boosted oxygen evolution reaction**

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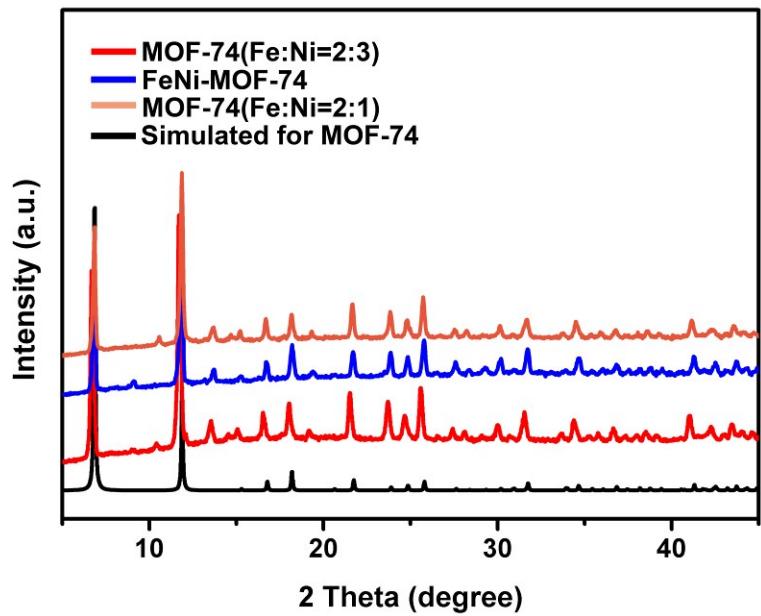


Fig. S1 PXRD patterns of FeNi-MOF-74 precursors with different metal ratio.

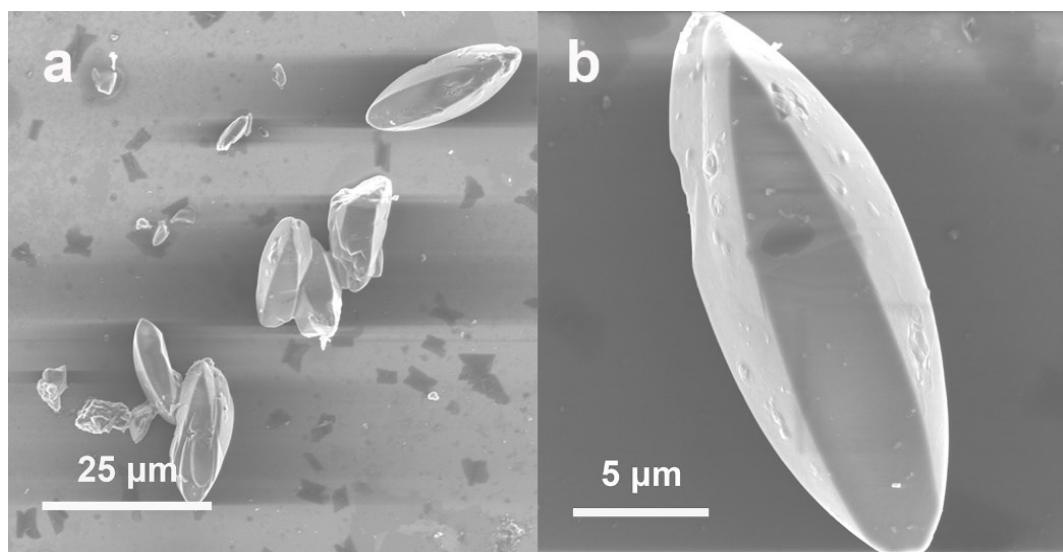


Fig. S2 The SEM of MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1).

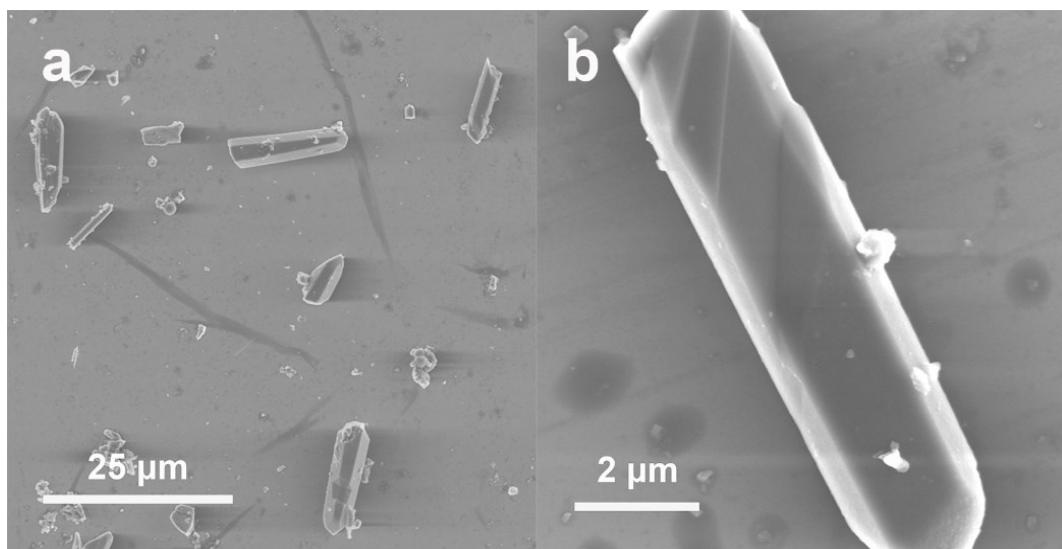


Fig. S3 The SEM of FeNi-MOF-74 (Fe:Ni=1:1).

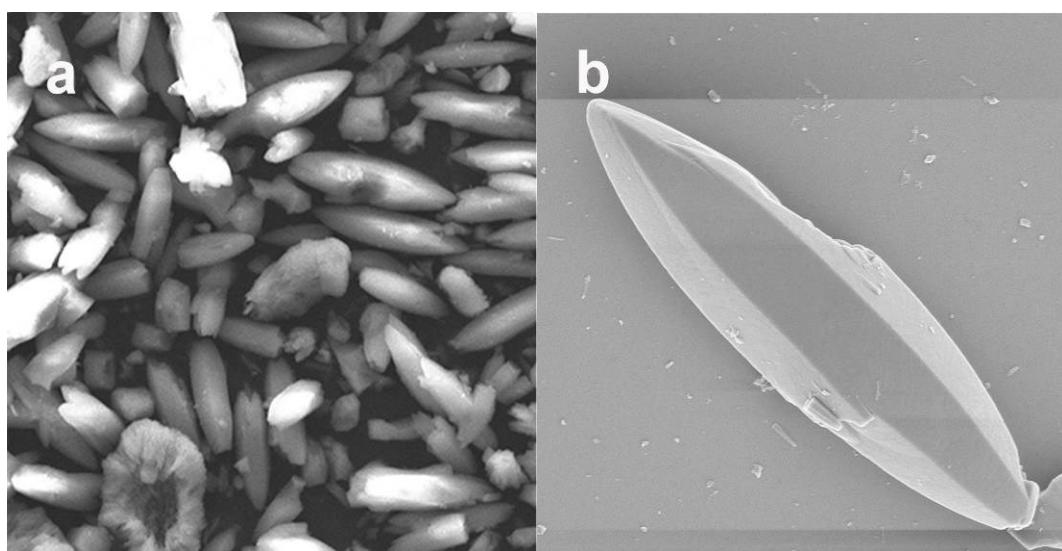


Fig. S4 The SEM of MOF-74 (Fe:Ni=2:3).

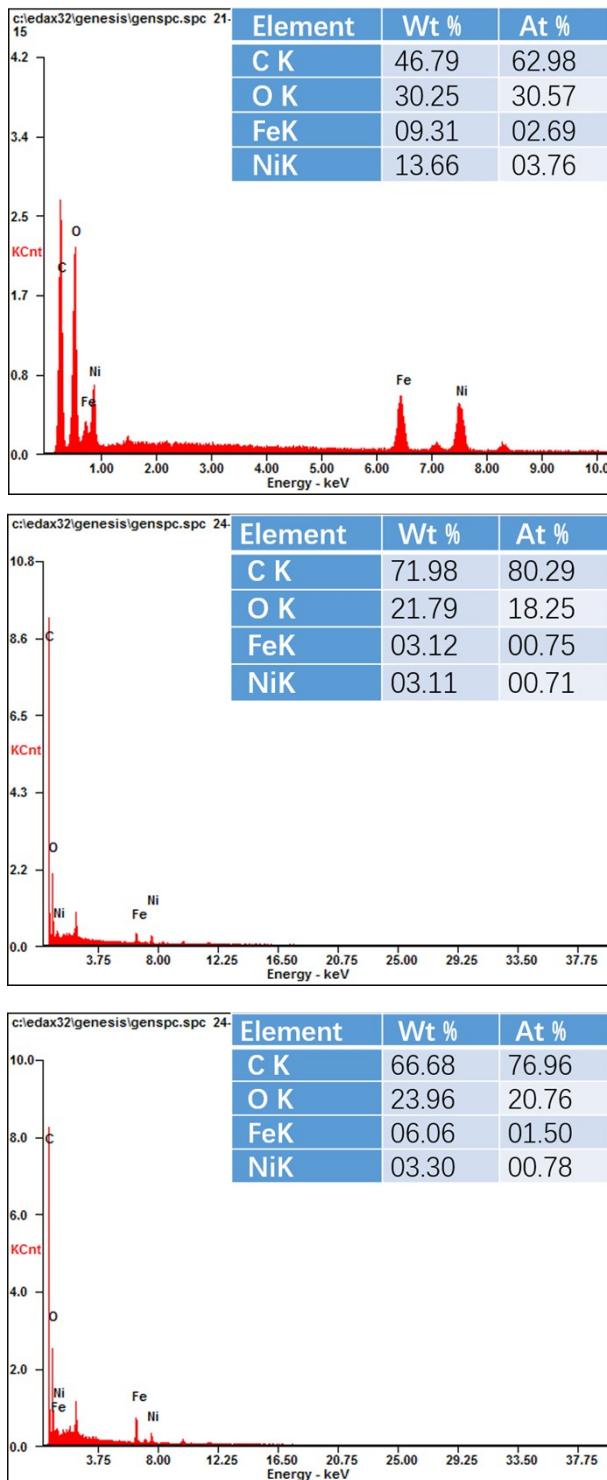


Fig. S5 EDS of MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:3), FeNi-MOF-74 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1).

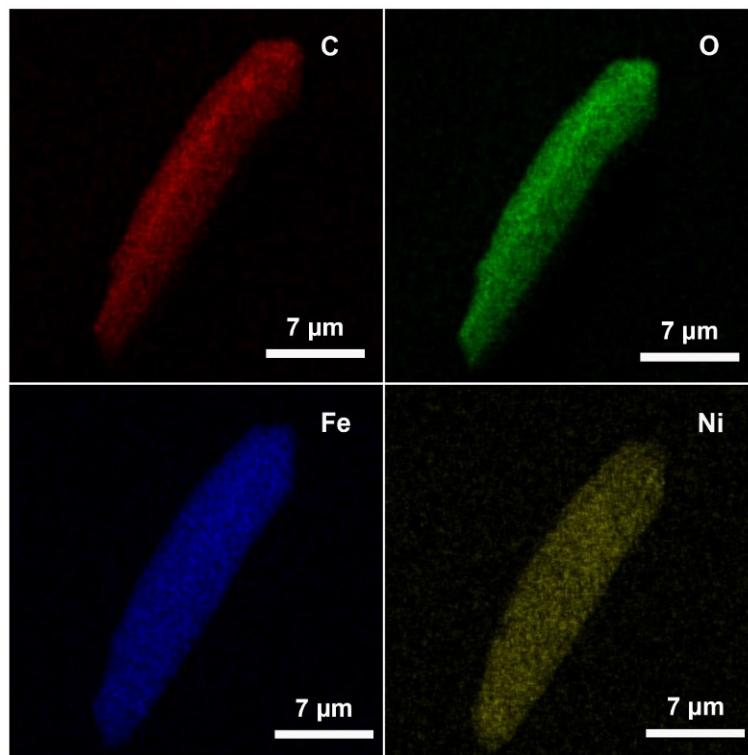


Fig. S6 Elemental mapping images of C, O, Fe, and Ni in FeNi-MOF-74.

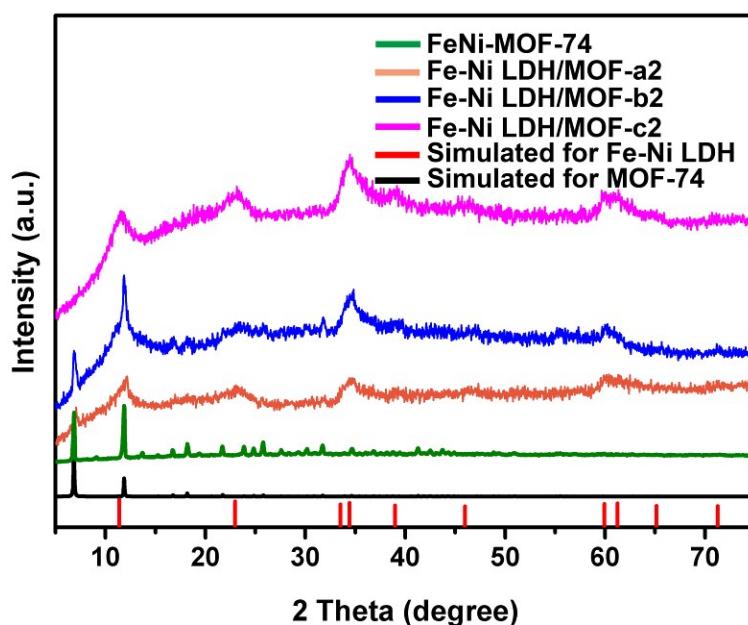


Fig. S7 PXRD patterns of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-a2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-c2 and FeNi-MOF-74 using FeNi-MOF-74 (Fe:Ni=1:1) as precursor.

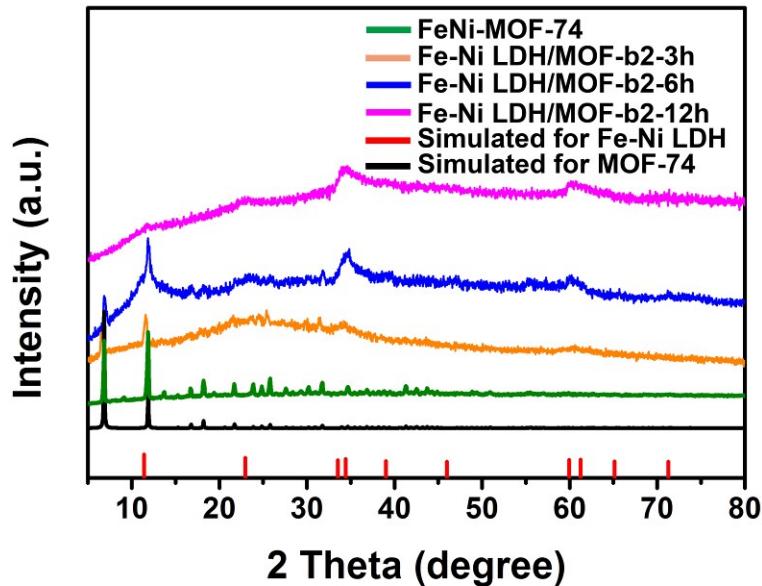


Fig. S8 PXRD patterns of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-3h, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-6h, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-12h and FeNi-MOF-74 using FeNi-MOF-74 (Fe:Ni=1:1) as precursor.

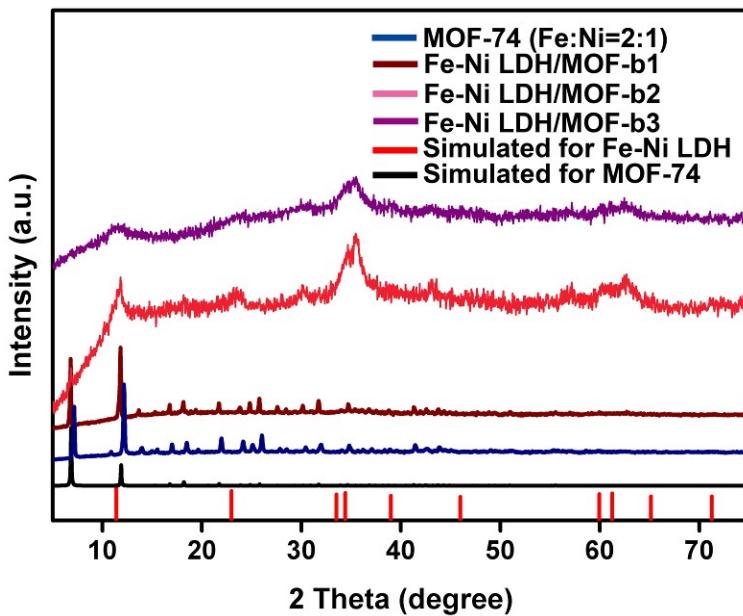


Fig. S9 PXRD patterns of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) using FeNi-MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) as precursor.

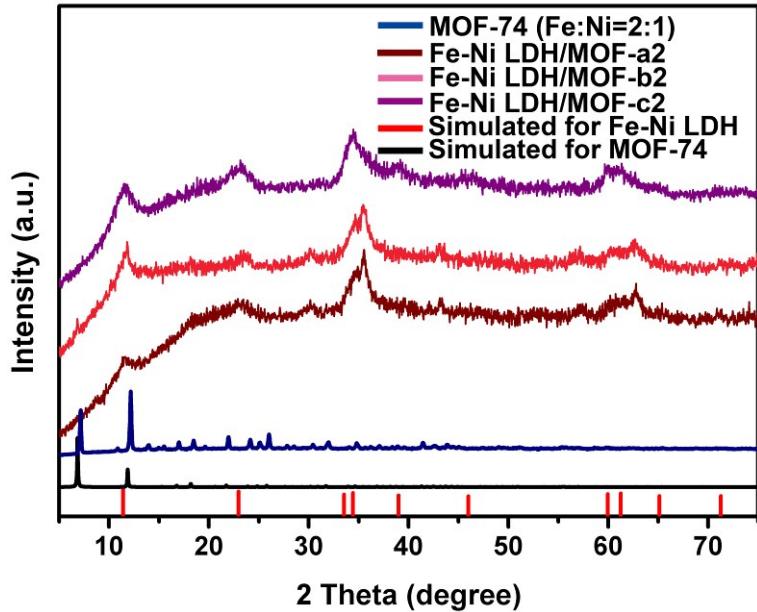


Fig. S10 PXRD patterns of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-a2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-c2 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) using MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) as precursor.

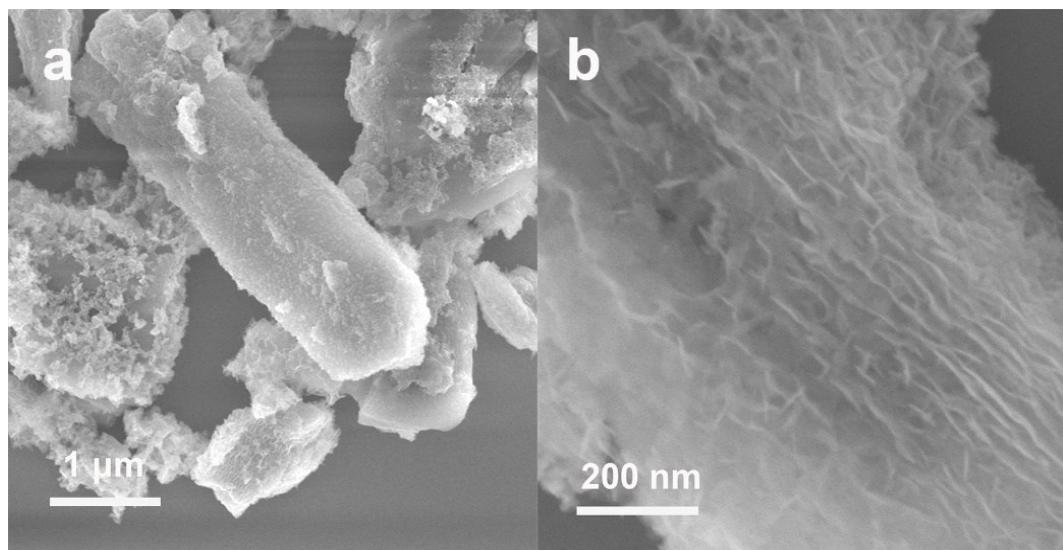


Fig. S11 The SEM of Fe-Ni LDH/ MOF-b1 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

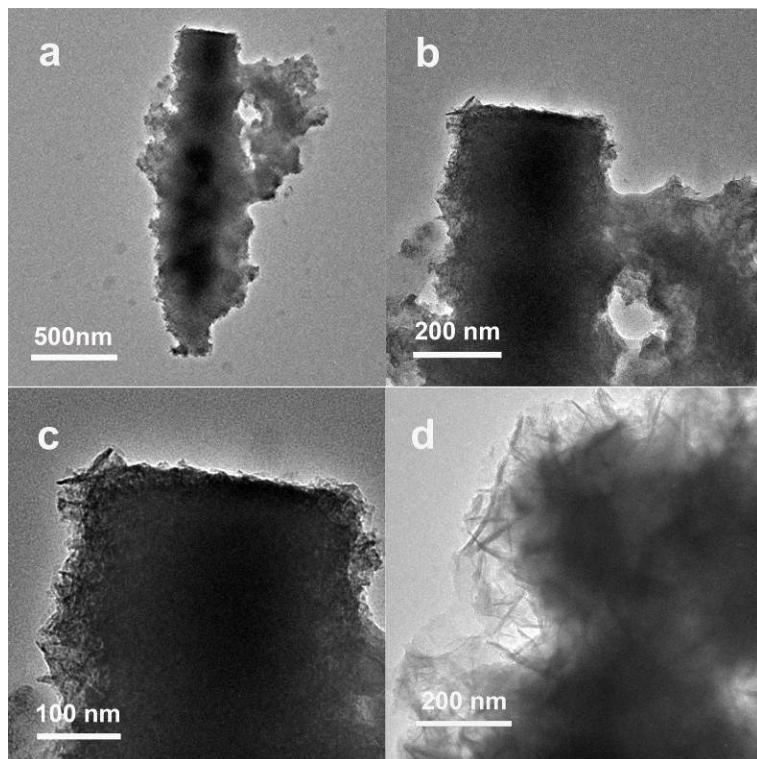


Fig. S12 The TEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

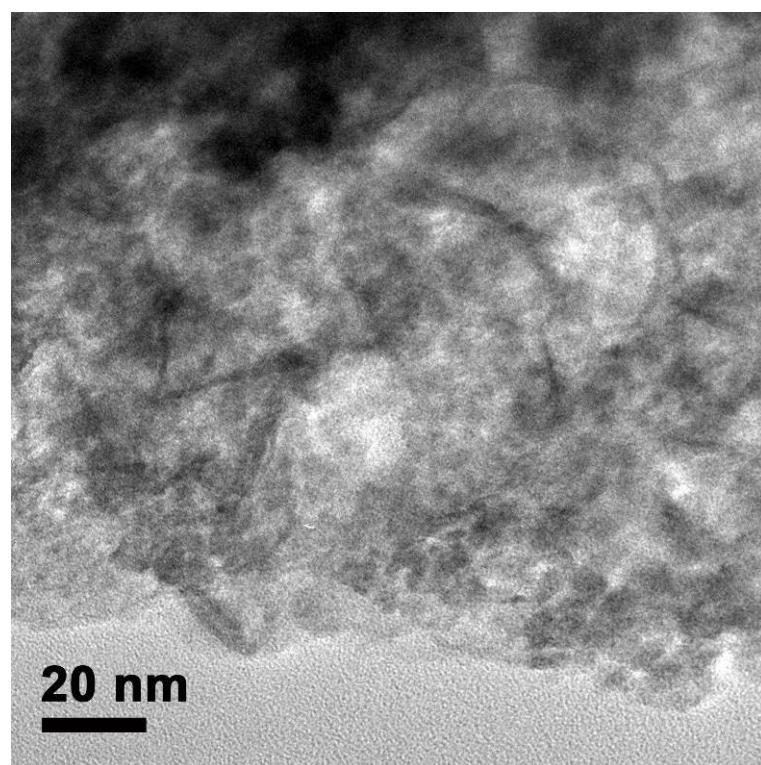


Fig. S13 TEM image of ultra-thin LDH nanoarrays near the edge Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2.

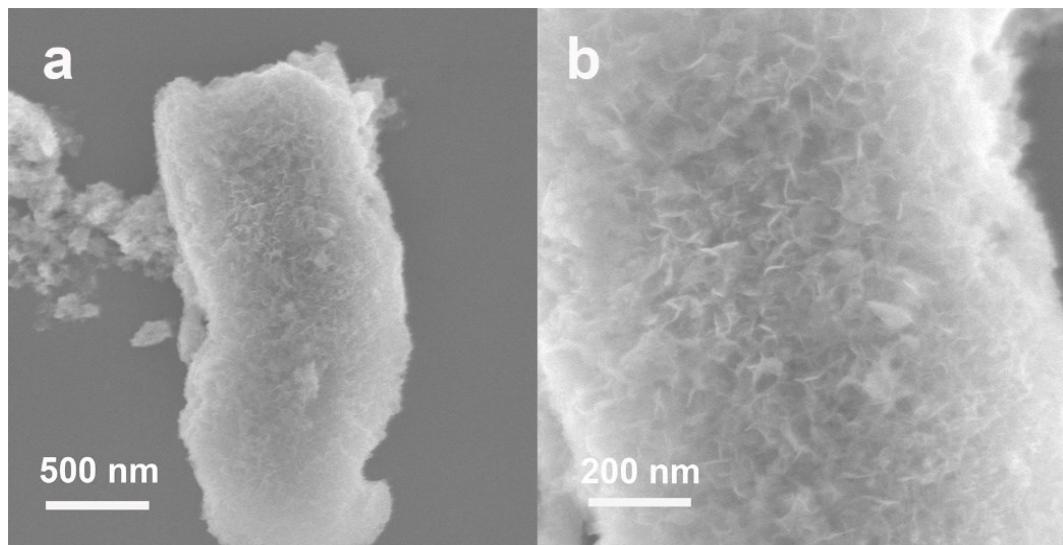


Fig. S14 The SEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

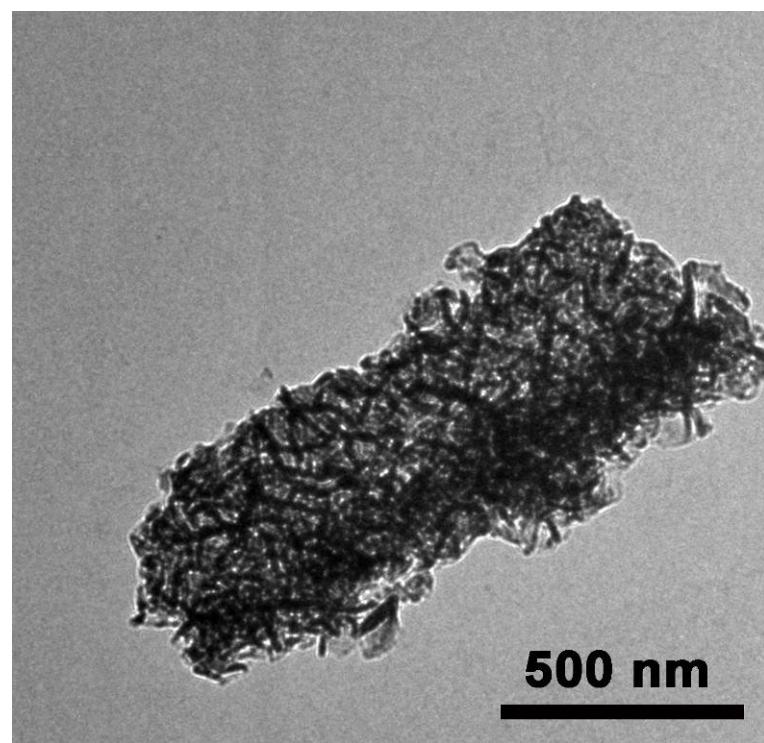


Fig. S15 The TEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

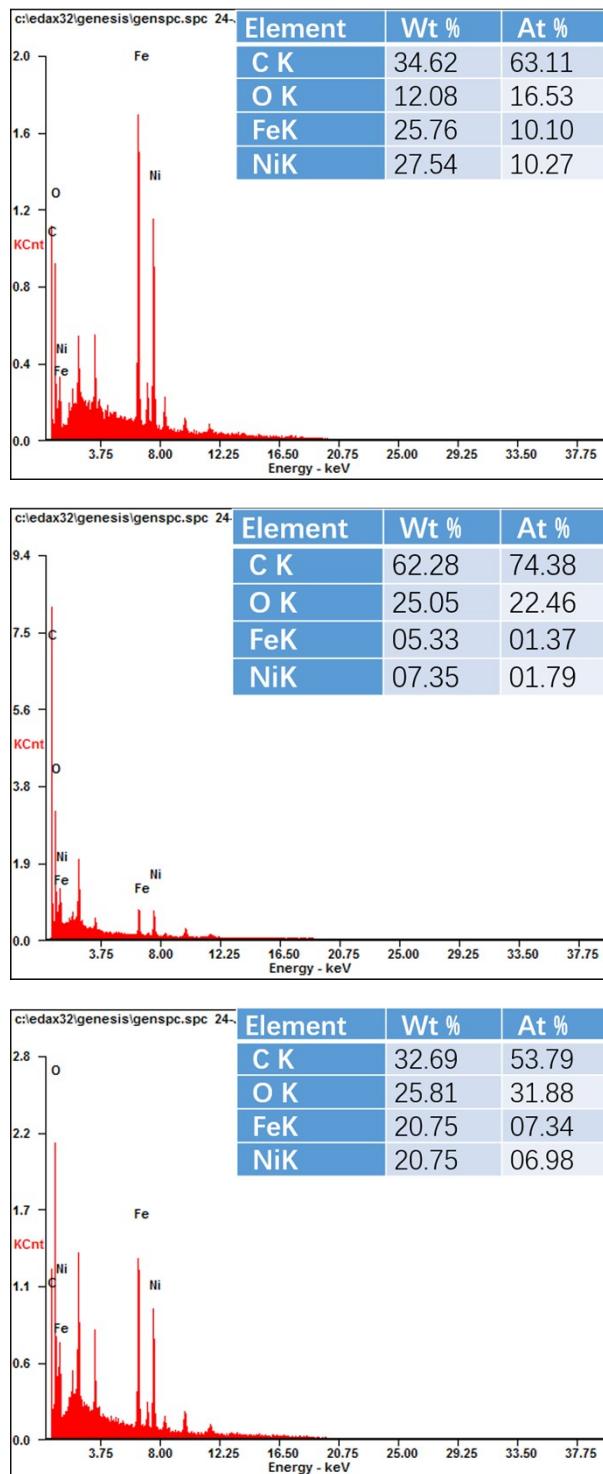


Fig. S16 EDS of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 and Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3.

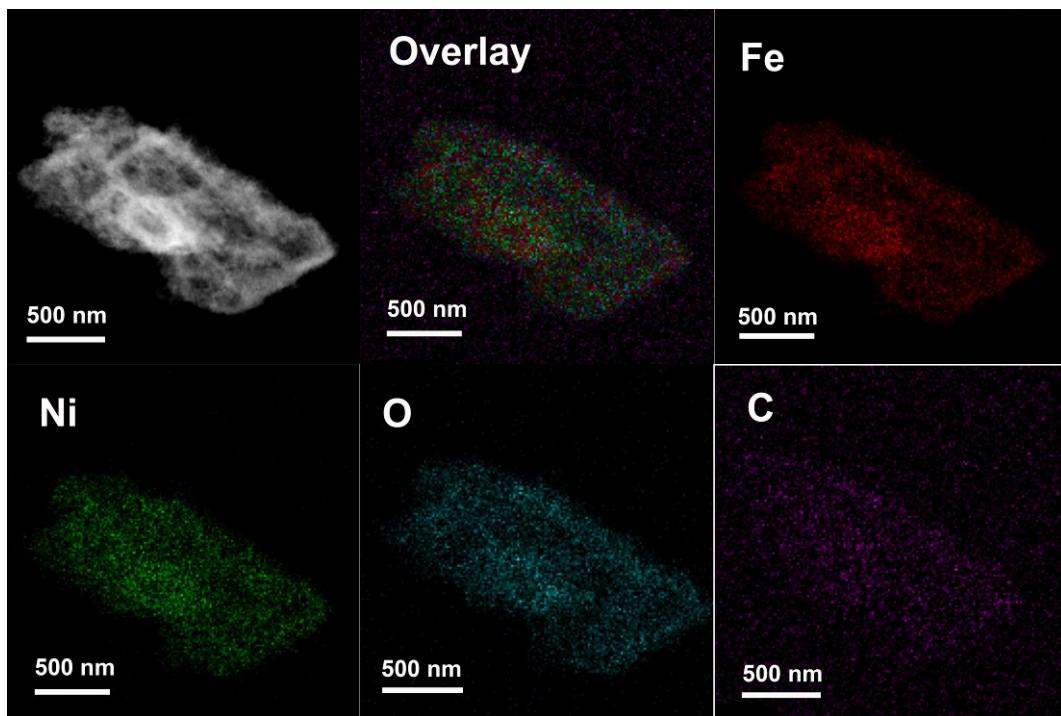


Fig. S17 Elemental mapping of Fe, Ni, C and O of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 that by using the FETEM-EDS.

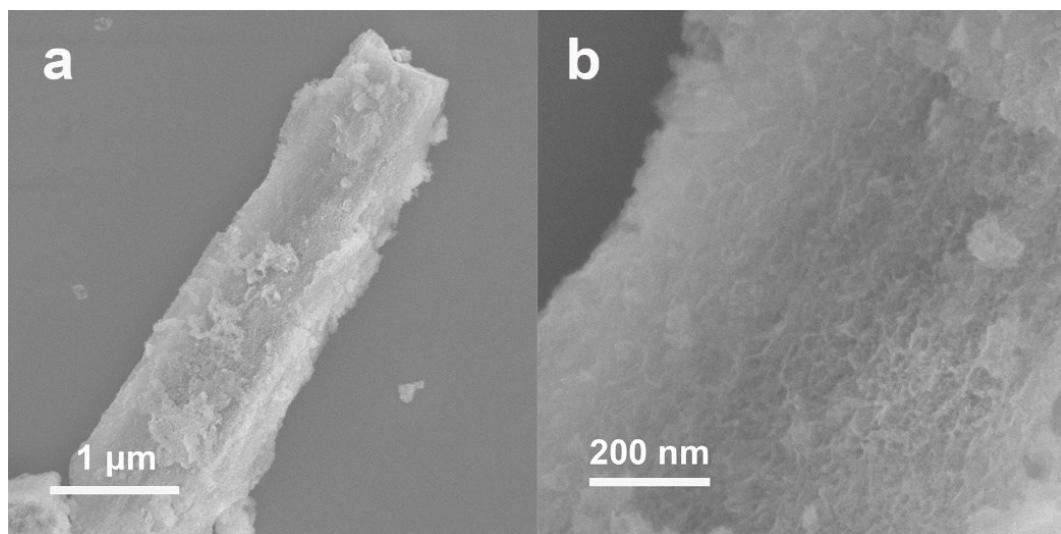


Fig. S18 The SEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-a2 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

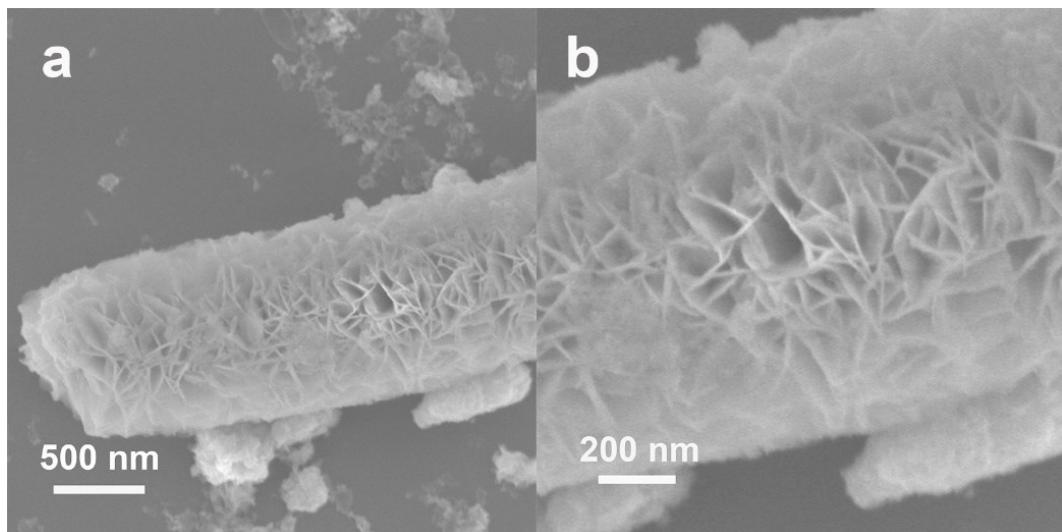


Fig. S19 The SEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-c2 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

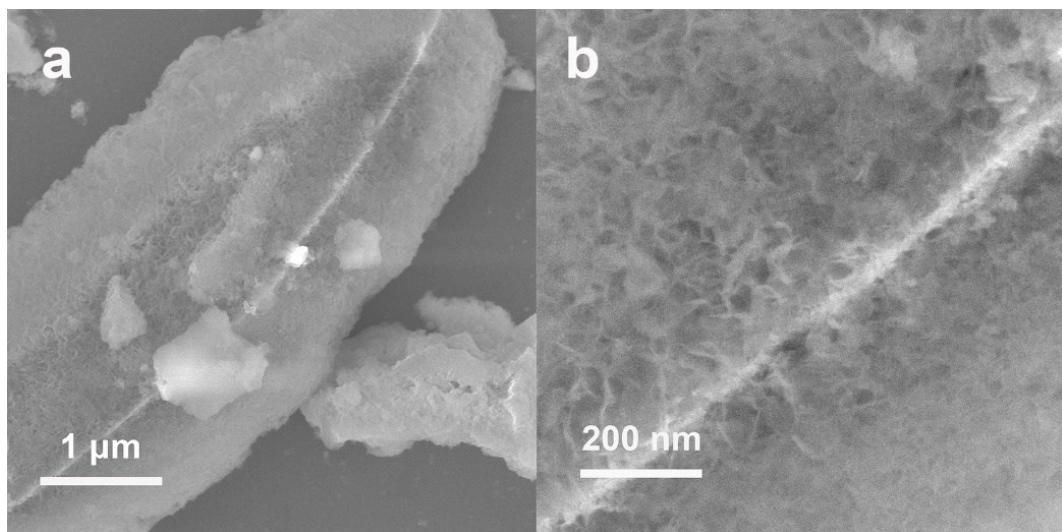


Fig. S20 The SEM of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-74 (Fe : Ni = 2 : 1)-b2 using MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) as a precursor.

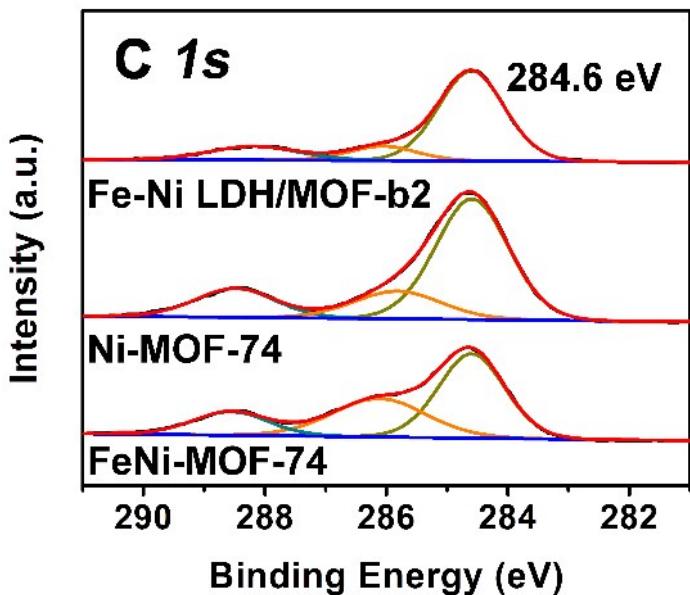


Fig. S21 The XPS spectra of C 1s the FeNi-MOF-74, Ni-MOF-74 and Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2.

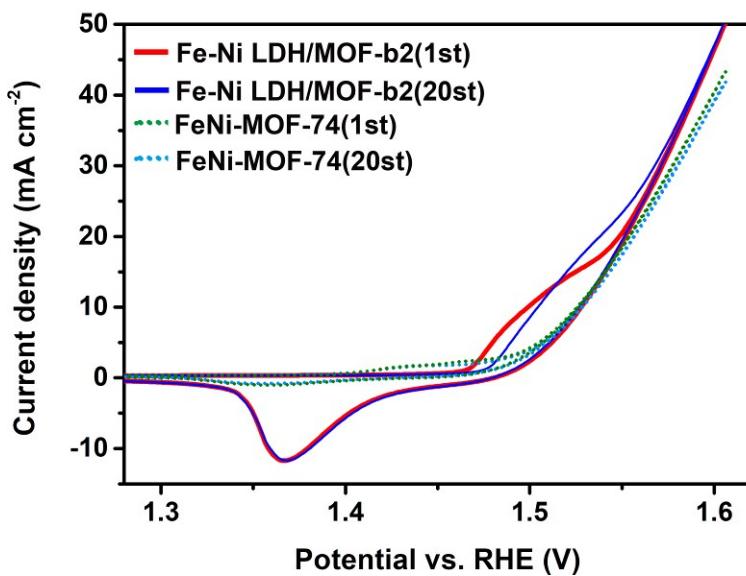


Fig. S22 The full cyclic voltammograms (CV) of FeNi-MOF-74 and Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 at a scan rate of 10 $\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ without iR correction.

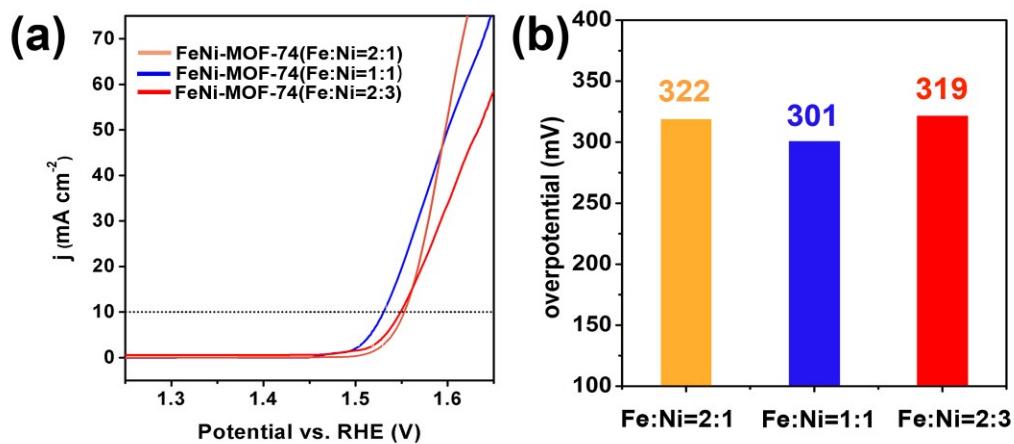


Fig. S23 (a) The LSV curves of MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:3), FeNi-MOF-74 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1); (b) Overpotential at 10 mA cm^{-2} for different MOF precursors.

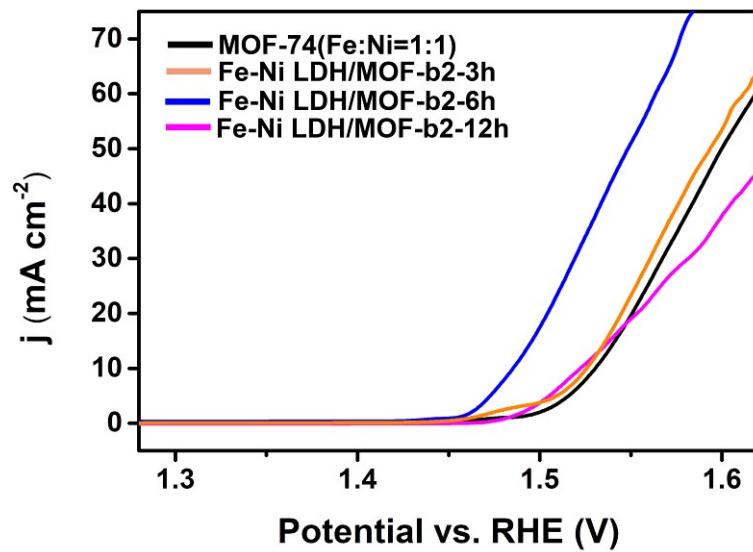


Fig. S24 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-3h, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-6h, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2-12h and FeNi-MOF-74 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

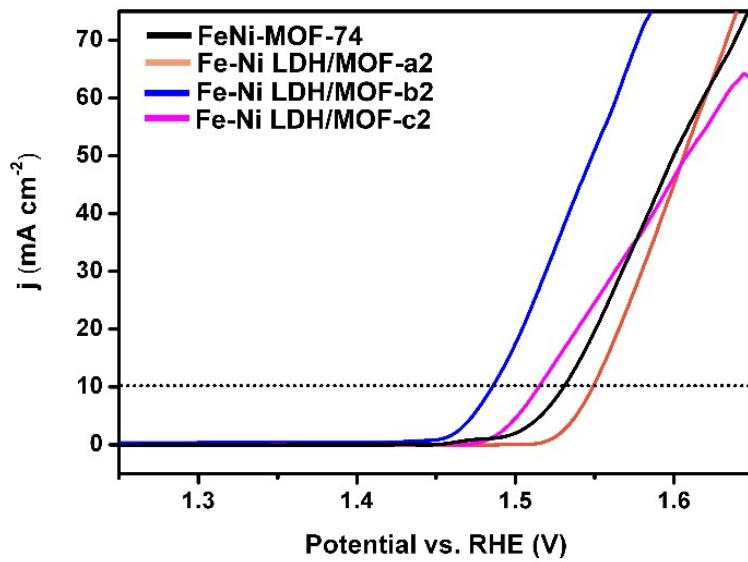


Fig. S25 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-a2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-c2 and FeNi-MOF-74 using FeNi-MOF-74 as a precursor.

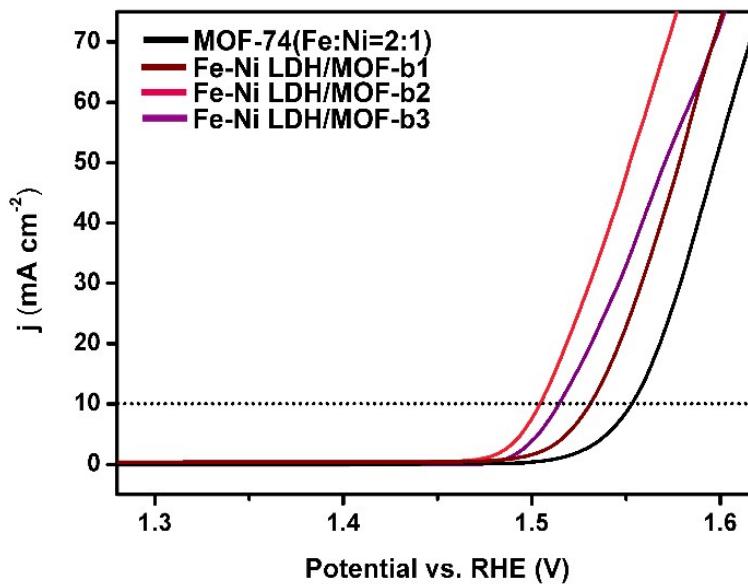


Fig. S26 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) using MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) as a precursor.

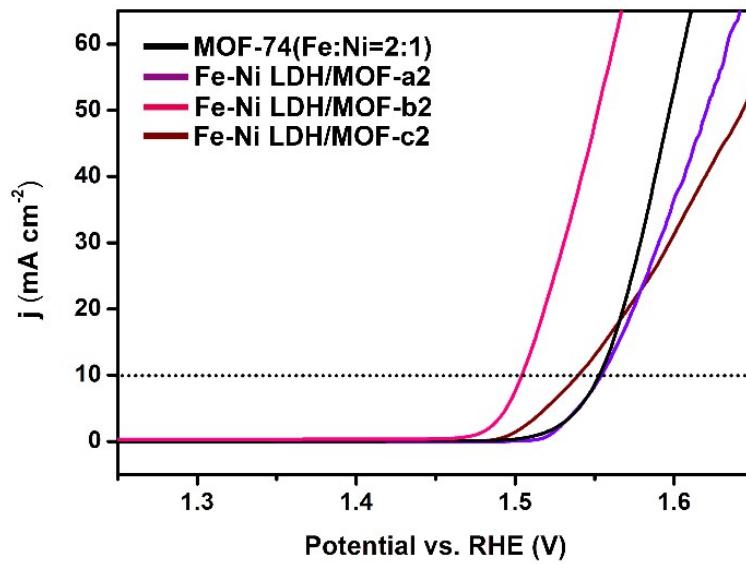


Fig. S27 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-a2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-c2 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) using MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:1) as a precursor.

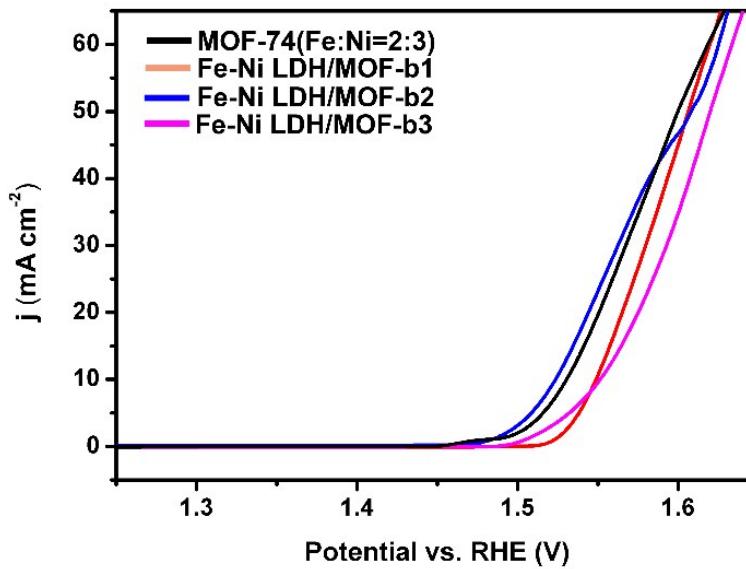


Fig. S28 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 and MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:3) using MOF-74(Fe:Ni=2:3) as a precursor.

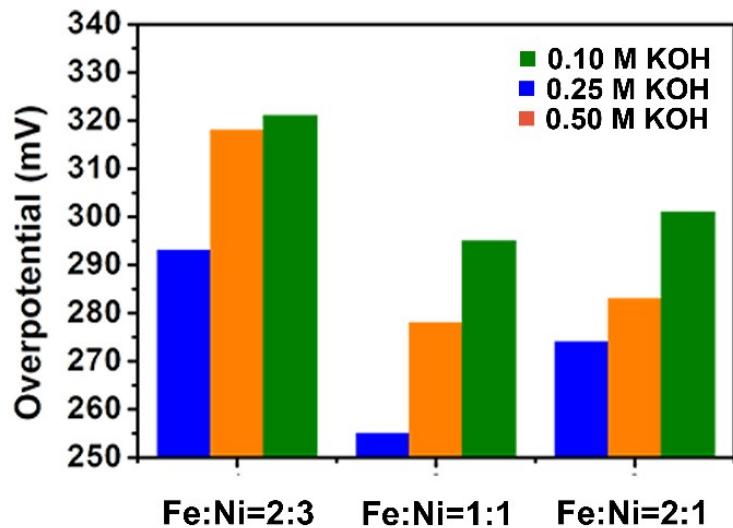


Fig. S29 Summary of the overpotential from the concentration effect with different MOF precursors.

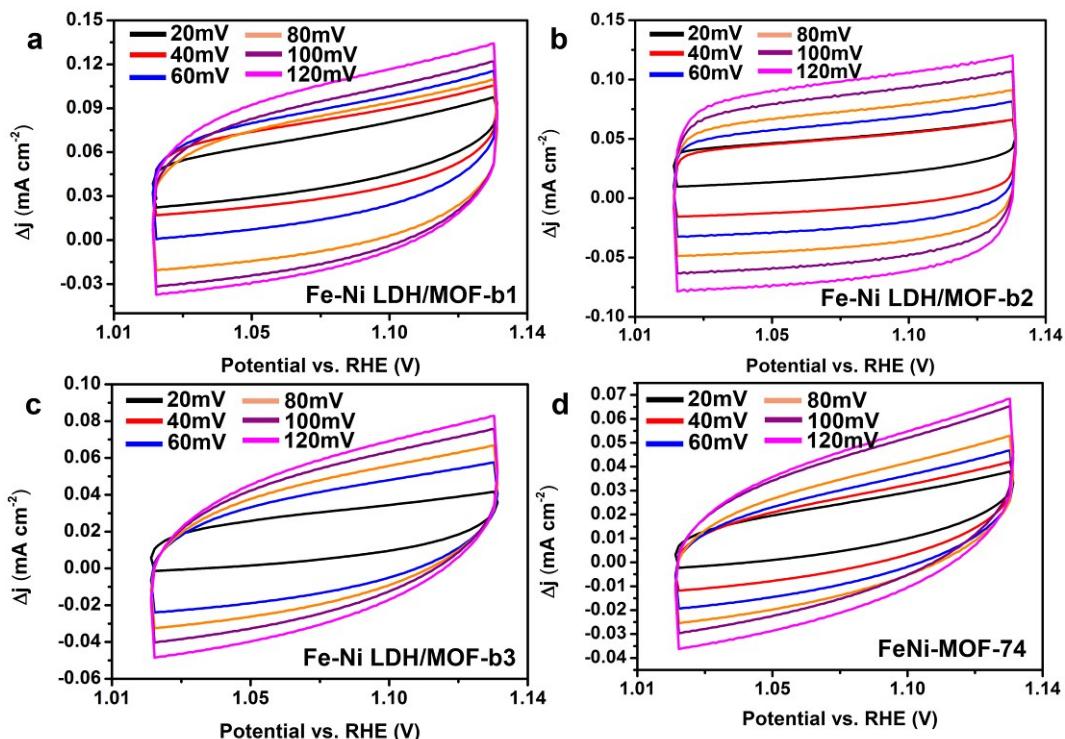


Fig. S30 The CV curves of the as-prepared Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b1, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2, Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 and FeNi-MOF-74 at different scan rate of 20, 40, 60, 80, 100 and 120 mV s^{-1} .

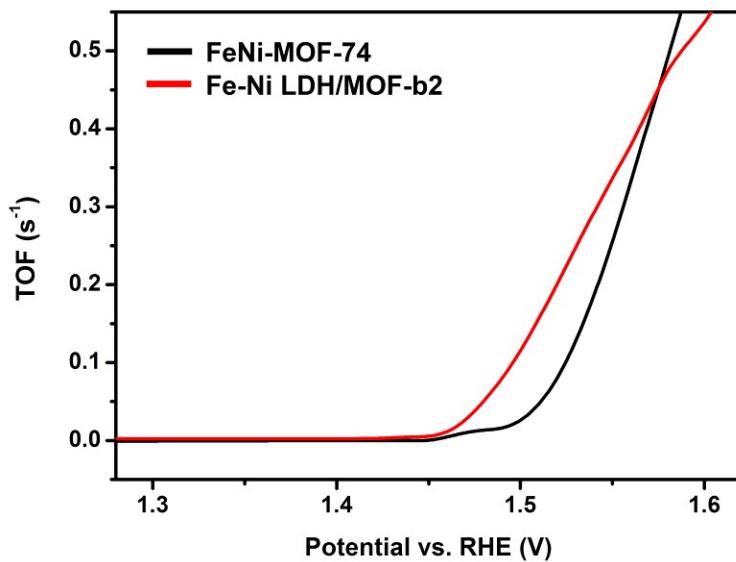


Fig. S31 TOF curves of FeNi-MOF-74 precursors and the hierarchical Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 for OER reaction at different potentials.

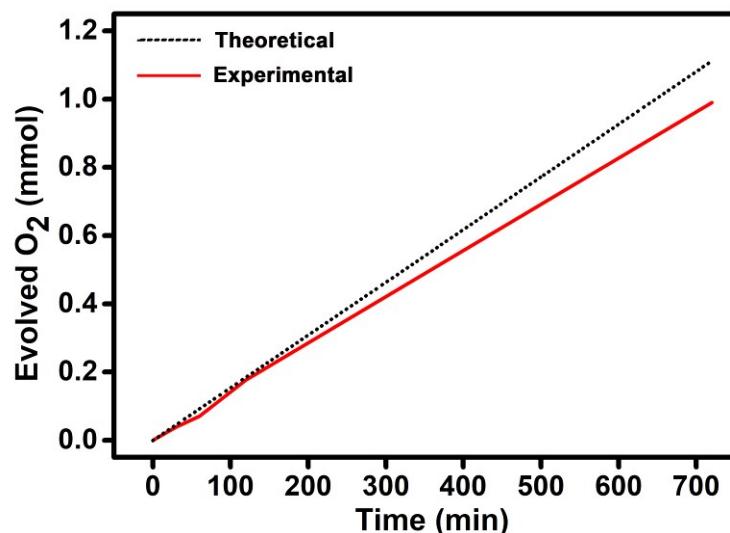


Fig. S32 Theoretical and experimental amounts of O_2 evolved during the OER at the current density of 10 $\text{mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$.

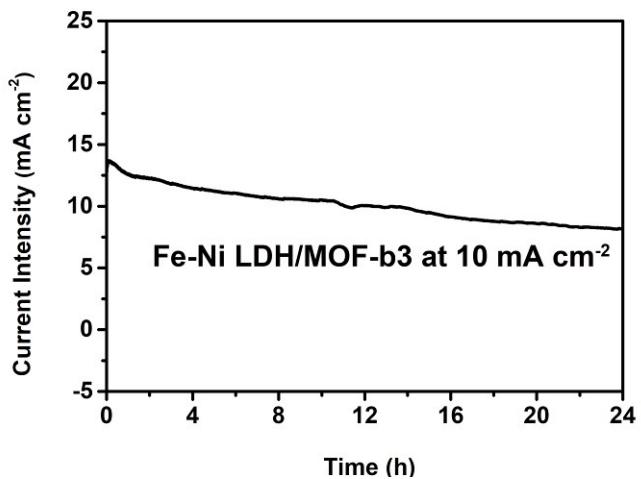


Fig. S33 Stability test of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b3 for 24 h at current density of $10 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$.

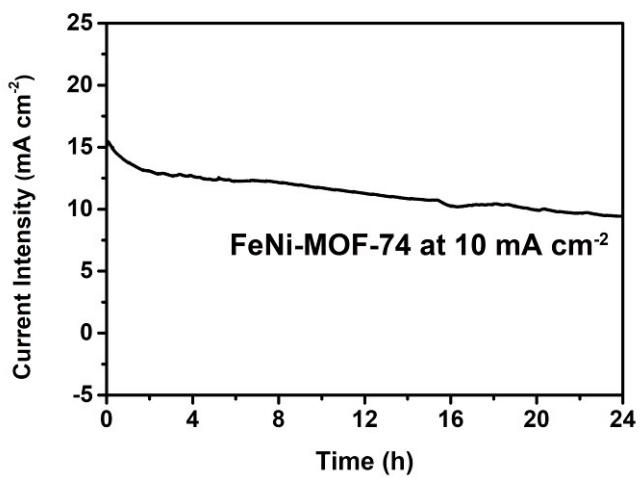


Fig. S34 Stability test of FeNi-MOF-74 for 24 h at current density of $10 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$.

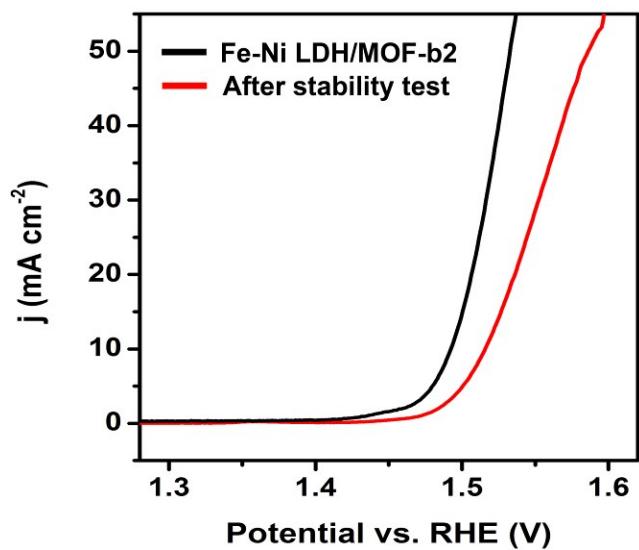


Fig. S35 LSV curve of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 after 24h stability testing.

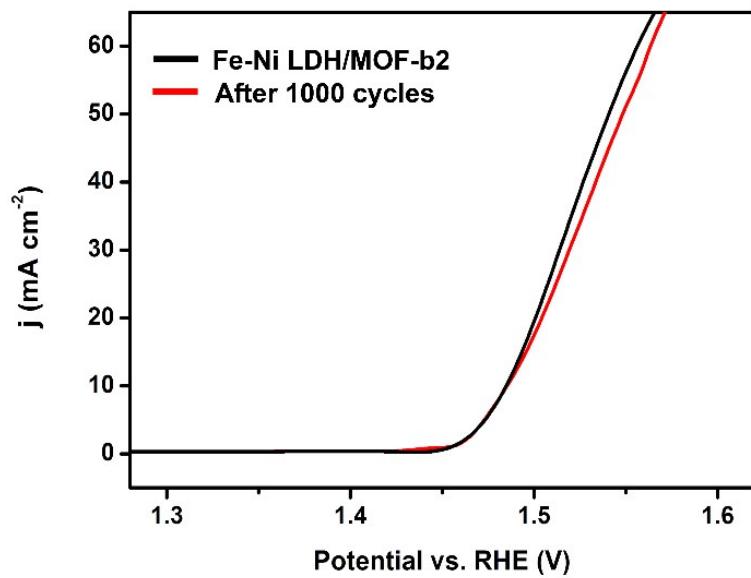


Fig. S36 The LSV curves of Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 after 1000 cycles.

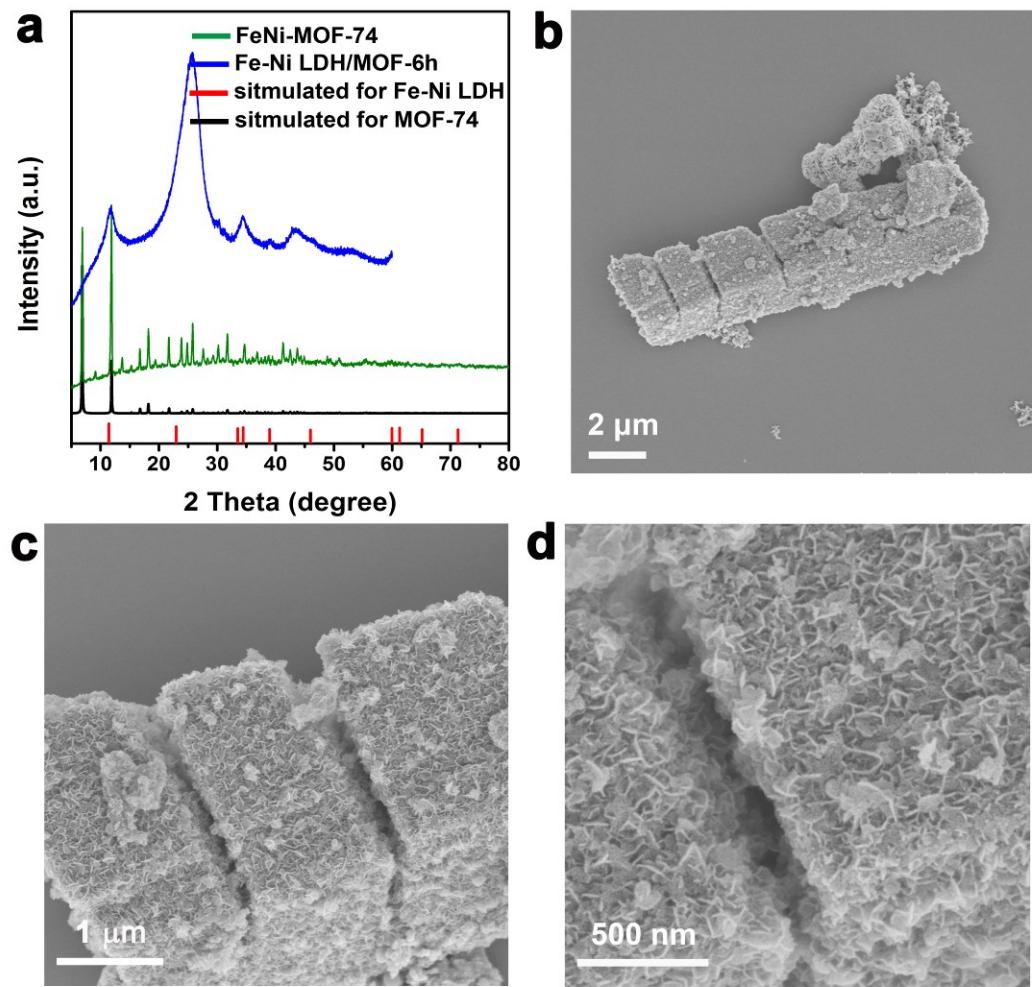


Fig. S37 XRD and SEM images for Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 after 24 h stability test.

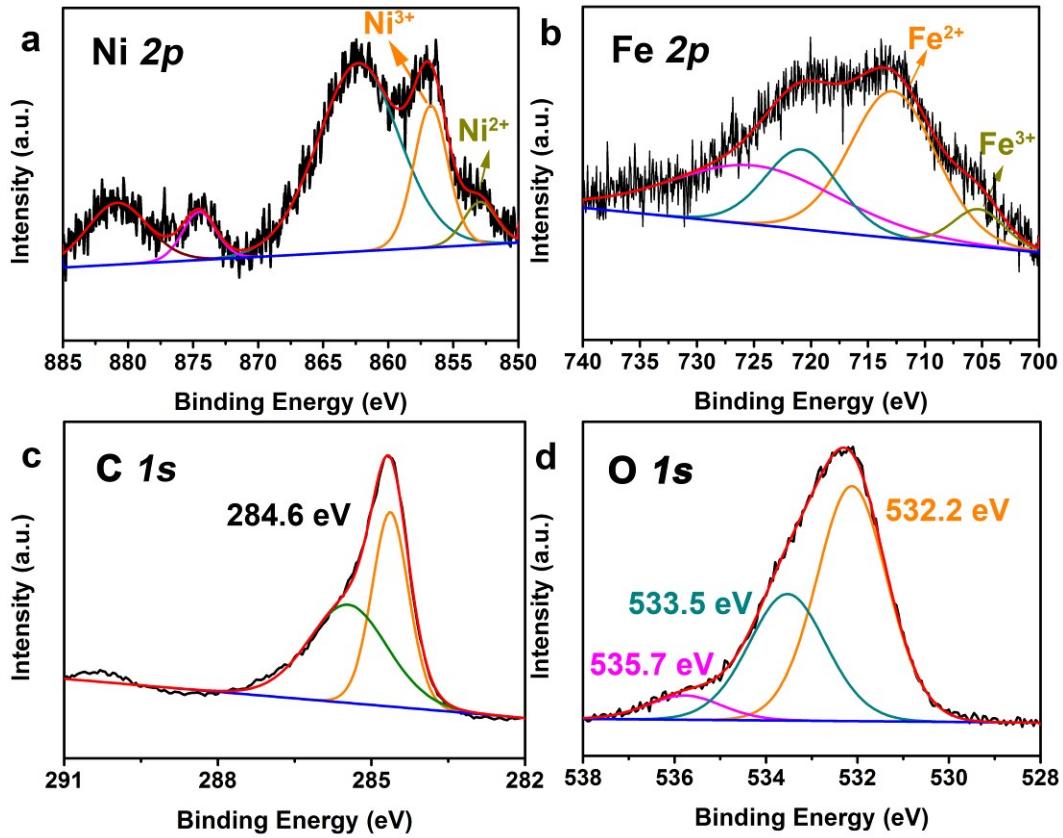


Fig. S38 High-resolution XPS spectra of Ni 2p, Fe 2p, C 1s and O 1s for Fe-Ni LDH/MOF-b2 after 24 h stability test.