

Supporting information

A self-healing polyurethane elastomer with excellent mechanical property based on phase-locked dynamic imine bonds

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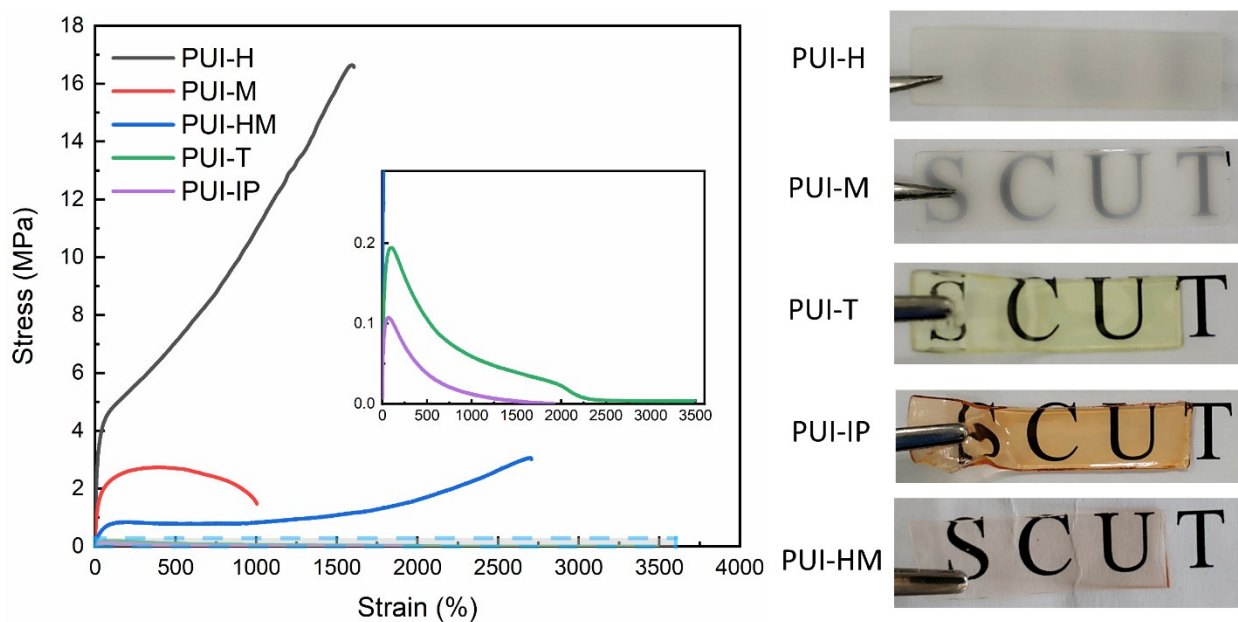


Figure S1 The stress-strain curves and the sample appearances of PUI samples based on different diisocyanates: HDI for PUI-H; MDI for PUI-M; HMDI for PUI-HM; TDI for PUI-T; IPDI for PUI-IP.

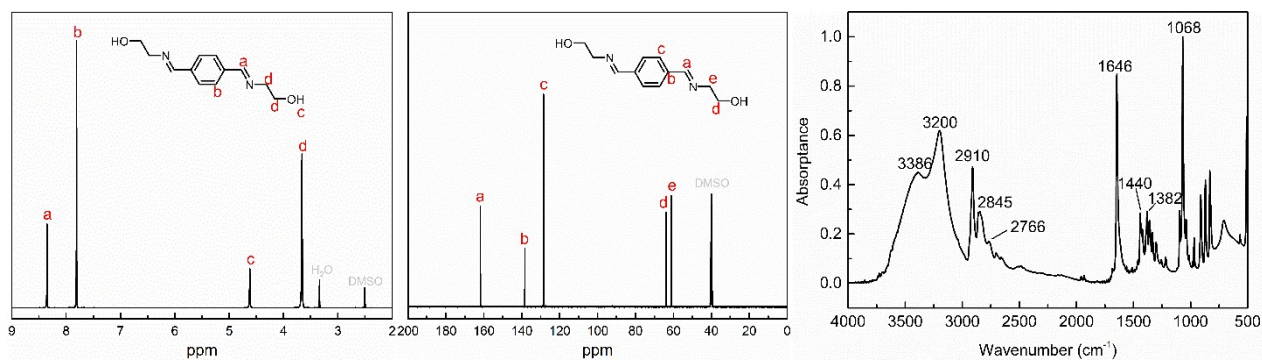


Figure S2 The ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR and FTIR spectra of imine-diol.

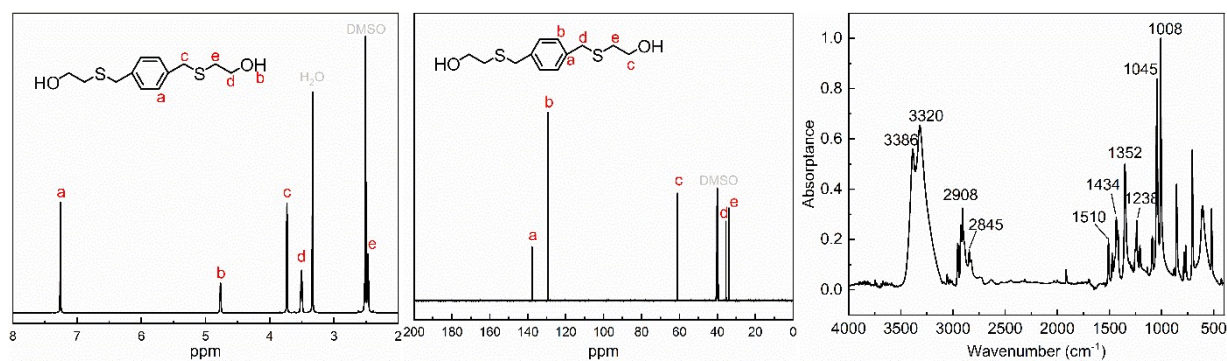


Figure S3 The ^1H -NMR, ^{13}C -NMR and FTIR spectra of bis(2-hydroxyethylthio)-p-xylene (BHETX).

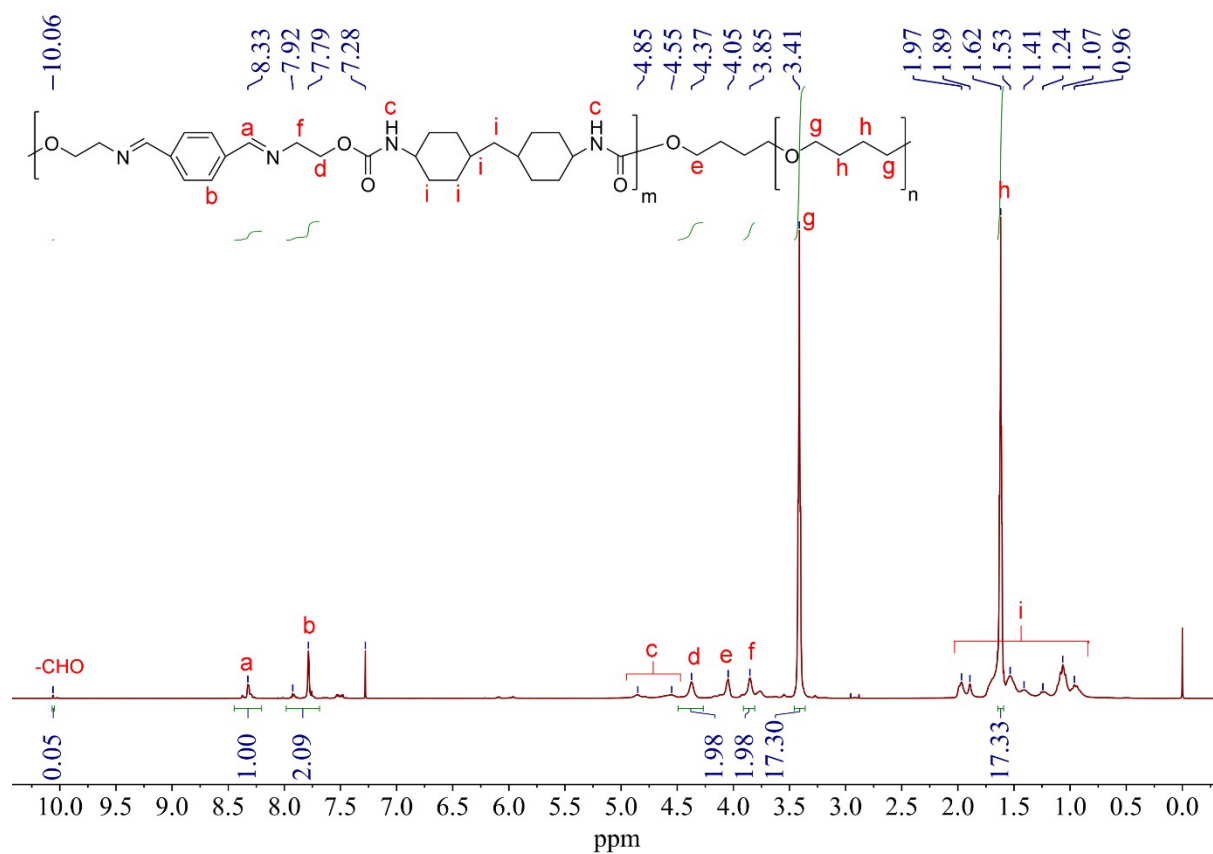


Figure S4 The ¹H-NMR spectrum of PUI sample.

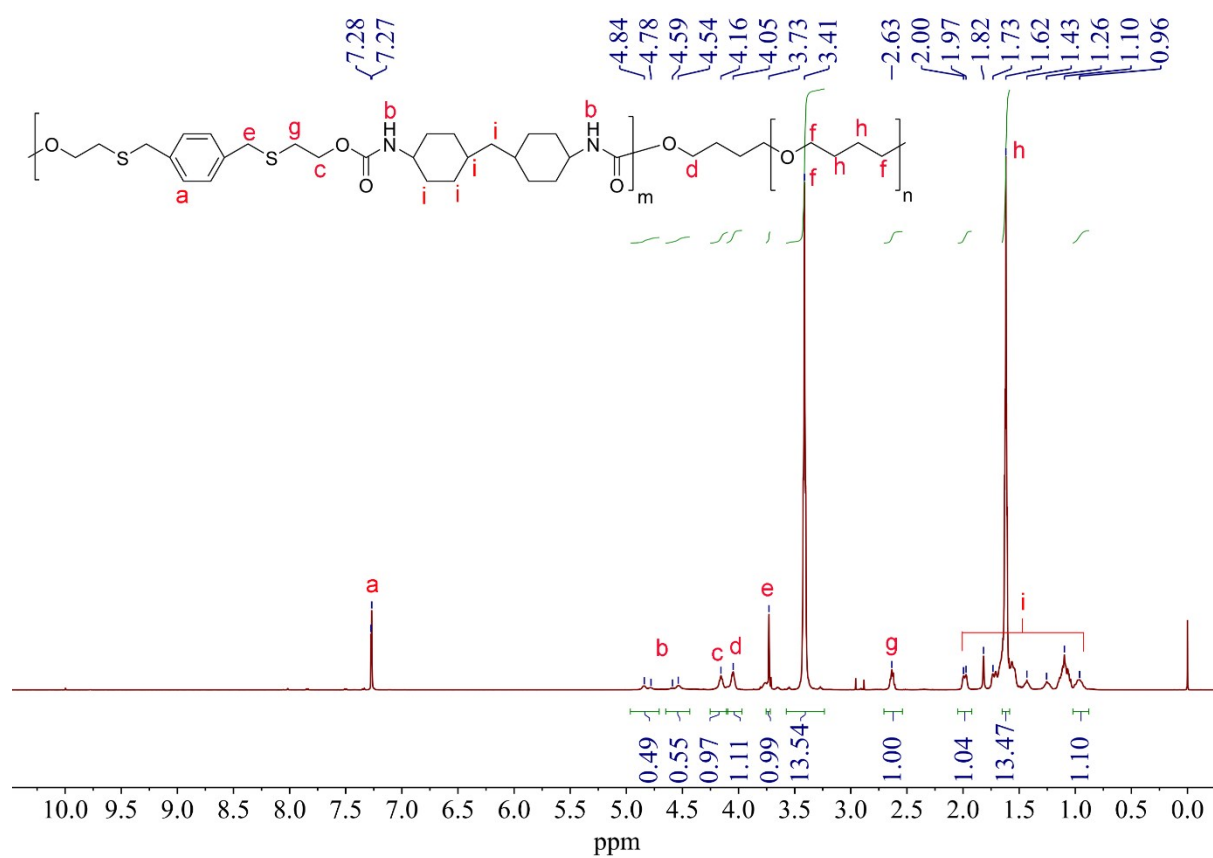


Figure S5 The ¹H-NMR spectrum of control sample PU-0.

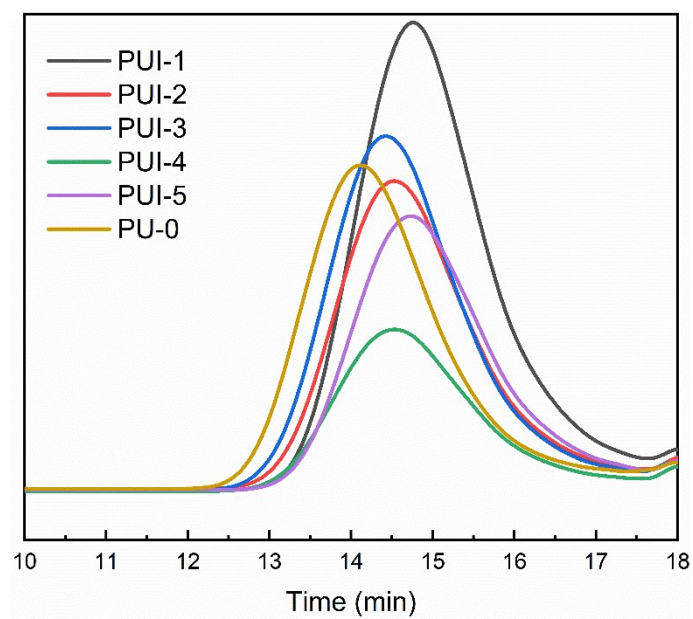


Figure S6 The GPC curves of all the PU samples

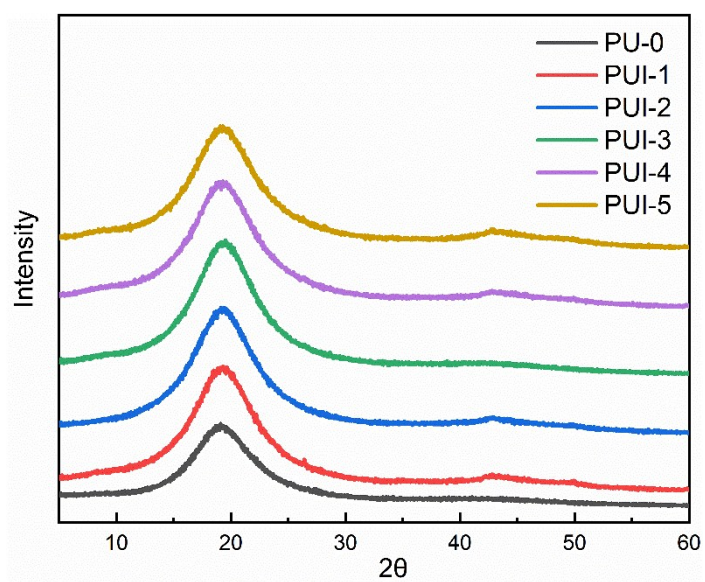


Figure S7 the WAXD patterns of all the PU samples

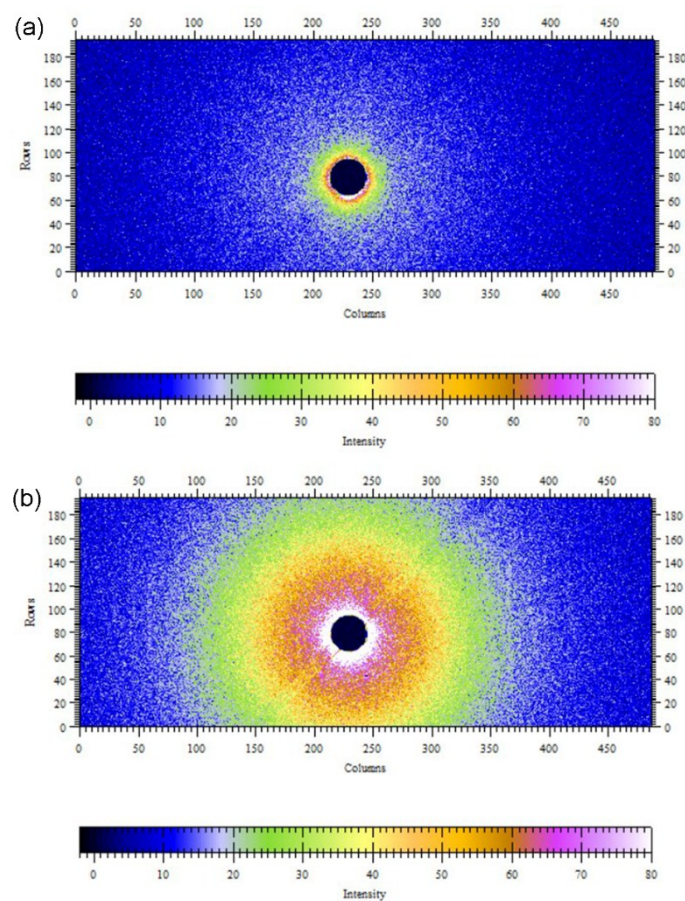


Figure S8 The 2D SAXS patterns of PU-0 (a) and PUI-3 (b)

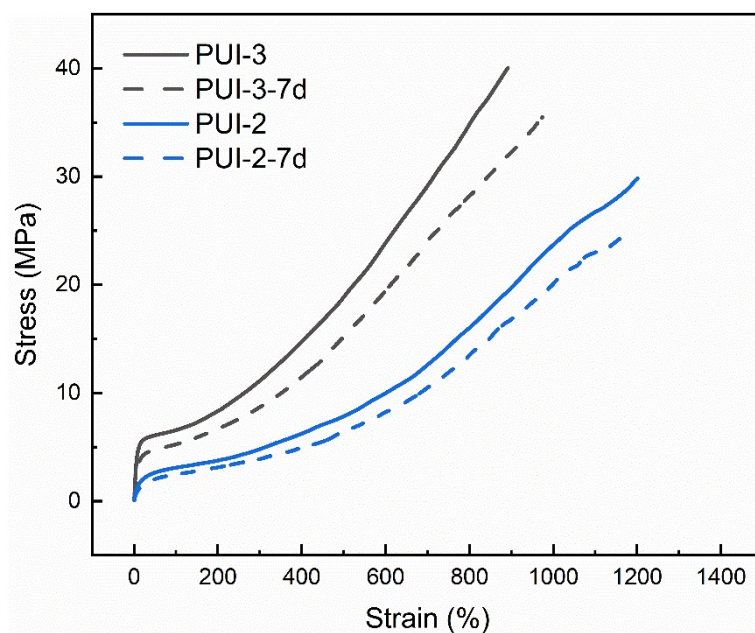


Figure S9 Stress-strain curves of PUI-2 and PUI-3 dog-boned films aged 7 days in desiccator or under ambient conditions ($28 \pm 4^\circ\text{C}$, $70 \pm 20\%\text{RH}$)

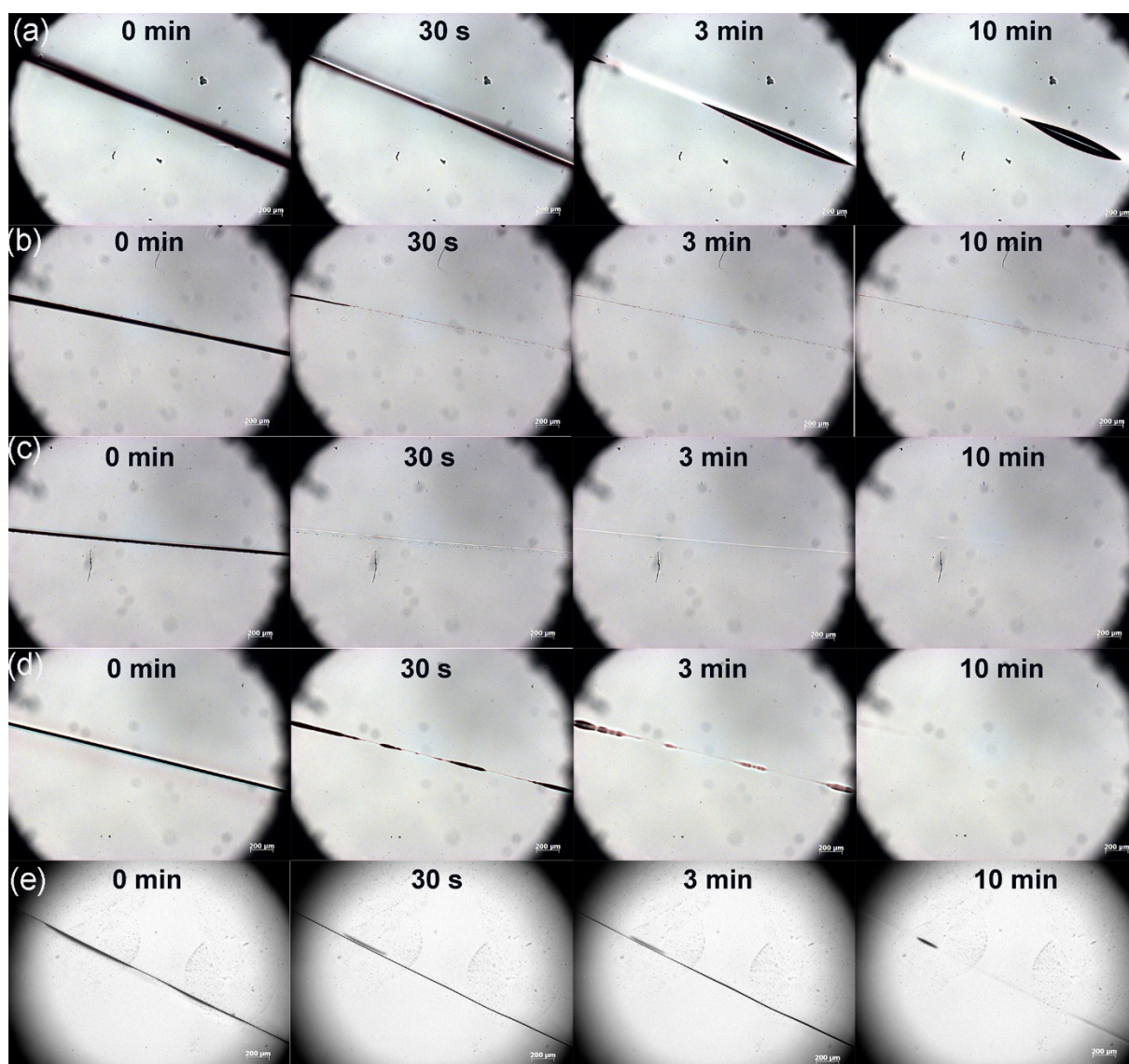


Figure S10 Optical images of scratch healing processes of different PUI samples at various conditions: (a) PUI-1 healing at 50°C; (b) PUI-3 healing at 50°C; (c) PUI-3 healing at 70°C; (d) PUI-4 healing at 100°C; (e) PU-0 healing at 80°C.

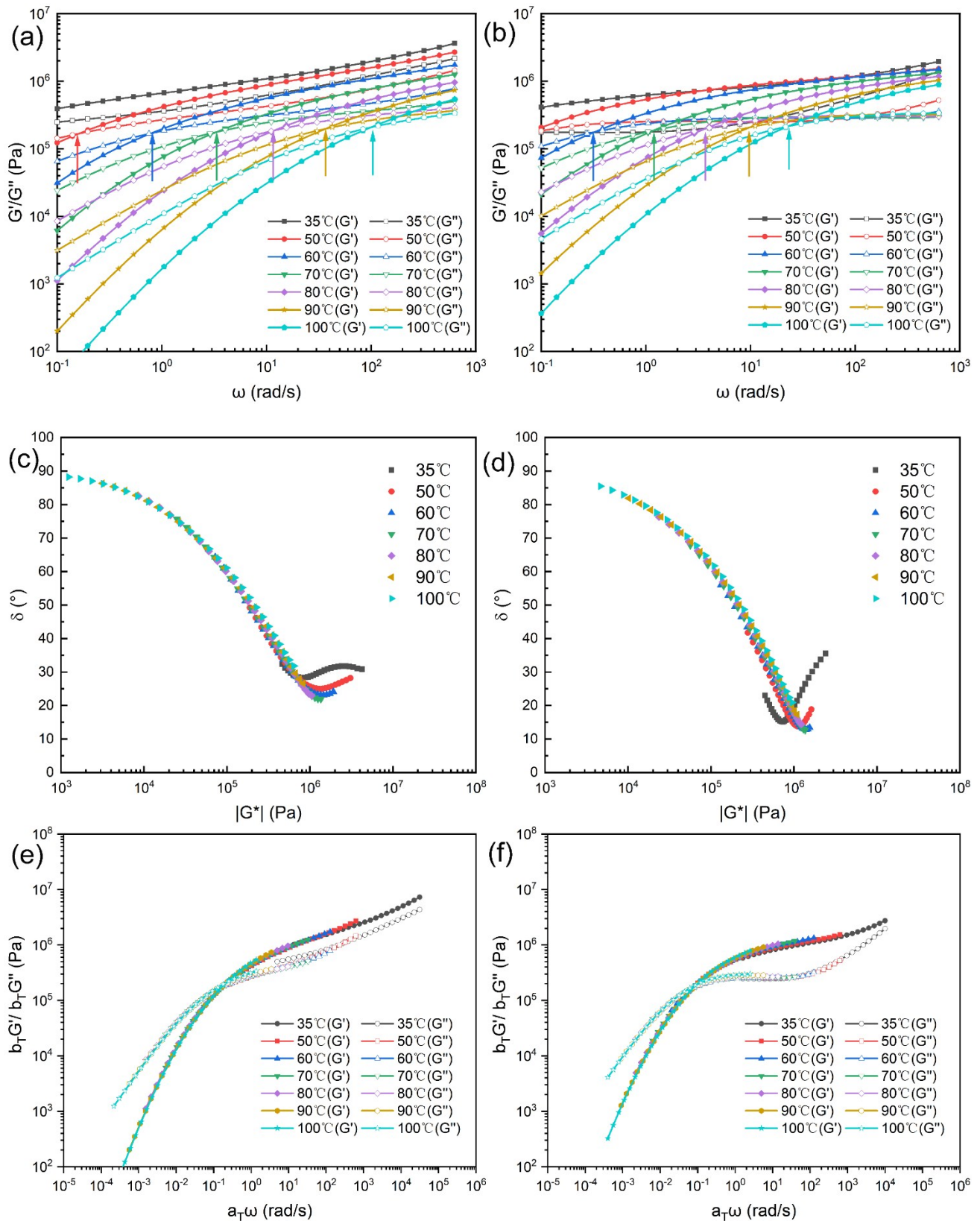


Figure S11 Temperature sweep curves of PUI-2 (a) and PU-0 (b) at various temperatures, Van Gorp-Palmen-plots of PUI-2 (c) and PU-0 (d) and the constructed master curves of PUI-2 (e) and PU-0 (f) referenced to 50°C.

Table S1 Thermal properties of all the PU samples measured by TGA

Sample	T_d (°C)	T_{m1} (°C)	T_{m2} (°C)
PUI-1	277.4	333.7	408.3
PUI-2	276.8	328.4	406.7
PUI-3	280.0	325.5	409.8
PUI-4	278.0	322.0	419.5
PUI-5	271.1	318.0	432.6
PU-0	294.5	341.2	391.3

Table S2 Healing efficiencies of different PUI samples at various temperatures for 2 h of healing

Sample	Temperature (°C)	Healing efficiency of tensile strength η_σ (%)	Healing efficiency of elongation at break η_ϵ (%)	Healing efficiency of toughness η_w (%)
PUI-2	35	58.7	80.0	45.8
PUI-2	50	60.8	78.4	47.7
PUI-2	60	80.4	96.8	74.3
PUI-2	70	95.9	97.7	89.1
PUI-3	35	48.6	65.8	37.7
PUI-3	50	59.6	68.0	46.4
PUI-3	60	65.0	71.3	51.4
PUI-3	70	76.3	82.4	66.2
PUI-3	80	95.9	98.5	94.9
PUI-4	80	36.7	29.3	16.8
PUI-4	100	95.8	98.0	93.9
PU-0	80	91.6	103.3	98.6

Table S3 Healing efficiencies of PUI-3 samples at 80°C for different healing time

Time (min)	Healing efficiency of tensile strength η_{σ} (%)	Healing efficiency of elongation at break η_{ϵ} (%)	Healing efficiency of toughness η_w (%)
5	55.2	65.2	42.1
10	62.3	76.4	50.1
20	74.3	84.0	65.1
40	84.9	89.5	79.5
60	89.0	95.1	86.7
120	95.9	98.5	94.9