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Supporting information

A Practical *ortho*-Acylation of Aryl Iodides via Palladium/Norbornene Catalysis Enabled by Moisture-insensitive Activated Esters

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1. General Information

Organic solvents were used without further purification. Purifications of reactions products were carried out by flash chromatography using silica gel (200-300 m). ¹H NMR (400 MHz), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz), ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz) were measured on a Brucker Avance 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from residual solvents peaks and coupling constants are reported as Hertz (Hz). Splitting patterns are designated as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), ... Splitting patterns that could not be interpreted or easily visualized are designated as multiplet (m). Electrospray mass spectra were obtained using Bruker micrOTOF-Q II 10410 Mass Spectrometer. FT-IR spectra were obtained with a Nicolet 5700 spectrophotometer. Unless otherwise noted, all other commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification. All reactions were monitored by TLC.

2. Experimental Procedures

General procedure for the synthesis of different triazine ester: ¹

To the THF (8 mL) solution of 2-chloro-4,6-dimethoxy-1,3,5-triazine (1.404g, 8 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 4-Methylmorpholine (NMM) (1.012g, 10 mmol, 1.25 equiv), carboxylic acid (8 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (8 mL) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The by-product, NMM-HCl was filtrated off, and the crude product was obtained by rotary evaporation to remove the solvent. The solid was dissolved in ethyl acetate, and then washed with 10% citric acid solution for three times, water, and 0.5 mol/L NaHCO₃, respectively. The organic layer was collected and dried by Na₂SO₄, and recrystallized to afford pure triazine esters **2a - q** (yield: 80-98%).

General procedure for the synthesis of pyridine ester 4a:²

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ &$$

To the dry acetone (16 mL) solution of 2-hydroxypyridine (951.0 mg, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and potassium (2.764 g, 20 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added BzCl (2.811 g, 20 mmol, 2.0 equiv) dropwise under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The residue was separated by column chromatography on a silica gel with eluent (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15:1) to afford the corresponding pyridine ester **4a** as colorless oil (1.693 g, yield: 85%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.7, 158.1, 148.6, 139.5, 133.8, 130.3, 129.0, 128.5, 122.1, 116.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₉NO₂ [M]⁺ 199.0633, found 199.0631.

General procedure for the synthesis of N-hydroxybenzotriazole ester 4b:

To a solution of 1*H*-benzo[*d*][1,2,3]triazol-1-ol (540.5 mg, 4 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and BzCl (618.6 mg, 4.4 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in DCM (10 mL) was added triethylamine (445.3 mg, 4.4 mmol, 1.1 equiv) dropwise for 15 minutes at 0 °C. The solvent was removed in vacuo after performing the reaction for 12 h under room temperature. The solid was dissolved in ethyl acetate, and then washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, water, and 0.5 mol/L NaHCO₃, respectively. The organic layer was collected and dried by Na₂SO₄, and recrystallized to afford pure activated ester product **4b** as white solid (0.775 g, yield: 81%). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.7, 143.4, 135.5, 130.6, 129.1, 128.7, 128.7, 124.8, 124.6, 120.4, 108.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₉N₃O₂ [M]⁺ 239.0695, found 239.0697.

General procedure for the synthesis of N-hydroxysuccinimide ester 4c:³



To a solution of 2-hydroxyisoindoline-1,3-dione (978.7 mg, 6 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and BzCl (927.8mg, 6.6 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in DCM (20 mL) was added pyridine (1.42 mL, 18 mmol, 3.0 equiv) drop wise for 15 minutes at room temperature. The solvent was removed in vacuo after performing the reaction for 5 h. Subsequently, distilled water (30 mL) with a drop of concentrated 1N hydrochloric acid was added to the crude mixture. The solid product was filtered and washed with water (twice) to afford pure N-hydroxysuccinimide ester **4c** as white solid (1.28g, yield: 80%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.93-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 2H),

7.70 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.8, 162.0, 134.9, 134.8, 130.6, 128.9, 128.8, 125.2, 124.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₉NO₄ [M]⁺ 267.0532, found 267.0529.

Typical Experiment Procedure for isolated products:



To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube were added triazine ester **2** (0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), $\{Pd(allyl)Cl\}_2$ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ for three times, aryl iodide **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), acrylate (0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL) were then added. The Schlenk tube was screw capped and put into a preheated oil bath (100 °C). After stirring for 5h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and purified with silica gel chromatography to give product **3a - B**.



eme S1. Reaction scope with respect to the aryl iodide.



Scheme S2. Scope of esters and alkenes.

3. Characterization Data



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoylnaphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3a)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3a** as colorless oil (60.6 mg, 92%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.18-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.2, 165.5, 140.9, 137.5, 136.5, 133.8, 133.2, 132.0, 130.9, 129.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.5, 127.4, 127.4, 126.7, 125.2, 124.9, 60.5, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 3059, 2980, 1717, 1666, 1307, 1279, 1249, 1179, 1033, 969, 818, 751, 715 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₈O₃ [M]⁺ 330.1256, found 330.1257.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-methylphenyl)acrylate (3b)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2-methylbenzene **1b** (43.6 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** as colorless oil (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3b** (42.4 mg, 88%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ 198.3, 165.8, 141.7, 139.5, 137.5, 137.5, 133.3, 133.2, 132.1, 129.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.4, 125.0, 60.4, 20.4, 14.1; IR (KBr) υ 3061, 2990, 1717, 1668, 1449, 1311, 1280, 1178, 1035, 973, 783, 714 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₃ [M]⁺ 294.1256, found 294.1250.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-4,6-dimethylphenyl)acrylate (3c)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4-dimethylbenzene **1c** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3c** as colorless oil (39.5 mg, 64%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.6, 166.0, 141.5, 139.7, 138.5, 137.5, 137.5, 133.1, 133.0, 130.3, 129.8, 128.4, 126.9, 124.3, 60.3, 21.0, 20.4, 14.1; **IR** (KBr) v 2980, 1716, 1667, 1448, 1305, 1176, 1037, 977, 721, 697 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺ 308.1412, found 308.1407.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-methoxyphenyl)acrylate (3d)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2-methoxybenzene **1d** (46.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), $\{Pd(allyl)Cl\}_2$ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3d** as white solid (55.8 mg, 89%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate =20: 1 as

eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.7, 166.8, 158.7, 141.8, 137.8, 137.0, 133.5, 130.0, 128.5, 123.7, 121.8, 120.3, 112.3, 60.2, 55.7, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 2982, 2925, 1711, 1670, 1630, 1584, 1449, 1285, 1173, 1068, 979, 889, 717 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₄ [M]⁺ 310.1205, found 310.1206.



Methyl (E)-3-benzoyl-4-(3-ethoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-5-methylbenzoate (3e) The reaction of methyl 4-iodo-3-methylbenzoate 1e (55.2 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester 2a (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded 3e as white solid (69.3 mg, 90%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.7.2-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.92 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.2, 165.9, 165.4, 140.7, 139.7, 138.0, 137.7, 137.0, 133.5, 132.7, 129.82, 129.6, 128.6, 127.2, 126.0, 60.6, 52.3, 20.4, 14.1; IR (KBr) ν 2954, 2926, 1721, 1670, 1442, 1307, 1249, 1178, 1033, 980, 769, 720 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀O₅ [M]⁺ 352.1311, found 352.1313.

Cl Cl

Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-chlorophenyl)acrylate (3f)

The reaction of 1-chloro-2-iodobenzene **1f** 47.7 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv),

norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3f** as colorless oil (30.6 mg, 37%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 6.00 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4,12 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.7, 165.4, 141.1, 139.2, 136.8, 134.7, 133.7, 132.4, 131.4, 129.9, 129.5, 128.7, 127.0, 126.4, 60.6, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 2955, 2924, 1715, 1667, 1954, 1448, 1265, 1176, 1029, 975, 711, 622 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₅ClO₃ [M]⁺ 314.0710, found 314.0713.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acrylate (3g)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzene **1g** (54.4 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3g** as colorless oil (30.6 mg, 42%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.7, 164.9, 141.0, 138.9, 136.9, 133.8, 133.3, 131.8, 133.3 (q, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 131.8, 129.7, 129.6 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 128.8, 128.4, 127.5 (q, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 127.4, 123.5 (q, *J* = 210.9 Hz), 60.7, 14.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -59.4 (s, 3F); IR (KBr) v 2959, 2930, 1720, 1672, 1597, 1329, 1312, 1278, 1171, 1128, 1033, 764, 714 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅F₃O₃ [M]⁺ 348.0973, found 348.0968.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-ethylphenyl)acrylate (3h)

The reaction of 1-ethyl-2-iodobenzene **1h** (46.4 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3h** as colorless oil (57.1 mg, 83%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 1H), 5.77 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.15-1.10 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 165.7, 143.5, 141.6, 139.6, 137.5, 133.1, 132.8, 130.4, 129.7, 128.4, 126.3, 125.2, 60.4, 26.5, 15.1, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 2970, 2934, 1718, 1448, 1310, 1276, 1179, 1034, 981, 763, 715 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺ 308.1412, found 308.1409.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-isopropylphenyl)acrylate (3i)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2-isopropylbenzene **1i** (49.22 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3i** as colorless oil (51.5 mg, 80%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.15-3.08 (m, 1H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 165.6, 147.9, 142.2, 139.5, 137.7, 133.1, 132.5, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.1, 126.2, 125.4, 60.4, 29.8, 23.5, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 2956, 2924, 1719, 1669, 1460, 1376, 1310, 1286, 1176, 977, 761, 715, 670 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂O₃ [M]⁺ 322.1569, found 322.1570.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-benzoyl-6-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (3j)

The reaction of tert-butyl((2-iodocyclohexa-2,4-dien-1-yl)oxy)dimethylsilane **1j** (69.66 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3j** as colorless oil (59.8 mg, 64%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 3H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.0, 165.2, 140.6, 140.3, 139.3, 137.5, 133.2, 132.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 125.4, 62.8, 60.4, 25.8, 18.3, 14.10 -5.4; IR (KBr) v 3462, 2928, 1776, 1717, 1665, 1995, 1449, 1285, 1179, 1027, 763, 714 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₃₀O₄Si [M]⁺ 410.1913, found 410.1916.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(3-methoxybenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3k)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4-dimethylbenzene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2b** (174.8 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3k** as colorless oil (48.9 mg, 68%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate =20 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J*

= 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.1, 165.6, 159.7, 140.9, 138.9, 136.6, 133.8, 132.0, 130.9, 129.5, 128.8, 128.5, 127.4, 126.7, 125.3, 124.9, 122.9, 119.9, 113.5, 60.5, 55.4, 14.1; IR (KBr) υ 2960, 1715, 1667, 1594, 1368, 1283, 1179, 1036, 978, 878, 799, 759, 685 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₀O₄ [M]⁺ 360.1362, found 360.1360.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(3-methylbenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3l)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2c** (181.9 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3l** as colorless oil (59.0 mg, 86%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 165.6, 140.9, 138.3, 137.5, 136.7, 134.1, 133.8, 131.9, 130.9, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.6, 125.3, 124.9, 60.5, 21.2, 14.1; IR (KBr) v 2979, 2926, 1717, 1666, 1601, 1464, 1369, 1281, 1179, 1035, 975, 800, 755, 685 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺ 344.1412, found 344.1415.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(3-ethylbenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3m)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2d** (173.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv),

norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3m** as colorless oil (68.4 mg, 87%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.05 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.20-1.16 (m, 6H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.9, 165.7, 150.4, 140.9, 136.9, 135.1, 133.8, 131.7, 131.0, 130.2, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 125.3, 124.9, 60.5, 28.9, 15.1, 14.1; IR (KBr) υ 2968, 2933, 1717, 1665, 1604, 1462, 1370, 1279, 1034, 970, 819, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂O₃ [M]⁺ 358.1569, found 358.1574.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(3-fluorobenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3n)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2e** (167.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3n** as colorless oil (57.1 mg, 82%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.0, 165.5, 163.9, 161.4, 140.8, 139.8, 139.7, 135.9, 134.0, 132.3, 130.9, 130.3, 130.2, 129.1, 128.5, 127.6, 127.6, 127.1, 125.7, 125.6, 125.3, 124.8, 120.4, 120.2, 116.3, 116.0, 60.6, 14.1; ¹⁹**F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.7 (s, 1F); IR (KBr) ν 3064, 2926, 1716, 1669, 1587, 1442, 1368, 1256, 1179, 1033, 978, 884, 805, 759 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₇FO₃ [M]⁺ 348.1162, found 348.1165.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (30)

The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4-dimethylbenzene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2f** (174.8 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3o** as white solid (44.7 mg, 62%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate =20 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.18-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.9, 165.8, 163.8, 140.9, 137.1, 133.7, 132.3, 131.3, 131.0, 130.3, 128.9, 128.5, 127.4, 127.2, 126.5, 125.2, 124.8, 113.8, 60.6, 55.5, 14.2; IR (KBr) υ 2958, 2926, 1716, 1658, 1597, 1509, 1463, 1257, 1179, 1029, 970, 821, 767 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₀O₄ [M]⁺ 360.1362, found 360.1367.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(4-methylbenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3p)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2g** (174.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3p** as colorless oil (57.8 mg, 84%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.18-8.11 (m, 2H),7.94-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.0, 165.7, 144.3, 141.0, 136.9, 135.0, 133.8, 131.7, 131.0, 130.1,

129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 125.3, 124.9, 60.6, 21.7, 14.2; IR (KBr) υ 2923, 2857, 1714, 1659, 1603, 1461, 1377, 1263, cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺ 344.1412, found 344.1411.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(cyclohexanecarbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3q)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2h** (160.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3q** as colorless oil (57.9 mg, 86%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 5H), 1.45 (q, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.28-1.18 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 210.0, 165.8, 141.9, 137.6, 133.8, 131.3, 130.9, 129.0, 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.6, 125.3, 124.1, 60.7, 50.6, 29.0, 25.7, 25.5, 14.2; IR (KBr) v 2931, 2854, 1718, 1639, 1449, 1369, 1306, 1263, 1177, 1035, 980, 824, 767 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄O₃ [M]⁺ 336.1725, found 336.1725.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(2-methylhexanoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3r)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2i** (161.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3r** as colorless oil (40.2 mg, 60%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz,

1H), 7.90-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.26 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.07 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.33 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 4H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 210.5, 165.8, 142.1, 137.7, 134.0, 131.7, 131.0, 129.1, 128.4, 127.5, 127.3, 126.5, 125.6, 124.4, 60.8, 45.9, 33.0, 29.3, 22.7, 16.6, 14.3, 13.9; IR (KBr) v 2959, 2859, 1719, 1640, 1462, 1373, 1305, 1263, 1177, 1036, 980, 822, 761 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₆O₃ [M]⁺ 338.1882, found 338.1879.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-butyrylnaphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3s)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2k** (136.3 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3s** as colorless oil (49.8 mg, 84%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.72 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 206.0, 165.9, 142.3, 137.1, 134.1, 132.1, 131.0, 129.1, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 126.1, 125.8, 124.0, 60.7, 44.9, 18.0, 14.3, 13.7; IR (KBr) v 2964, 2875, 1717, 1639, 1463, 1368, 1265, 1177, 1037, 983, 817, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₀O₃ [M]⁺ 296.1412, found 296.1416.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-hexanoylnaphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3t)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2j** (152.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), $\{Pd(allyl)Cl\}_2$ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0

equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3t** as colorless oil (56.3 mg, 87%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.14-8.12 (m, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 3H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 7H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 206.2, 165.9, 142.3, 137.1, 134.1, 132.1, 131.0, 129.1, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 126.1, 125.8, 124.0, 60.7, 43.1, 31.3, 24.3, 22.4, 14.2, 13.9; IR (KBr) v 2957, 2871, 1717, 1638, 1464, 1368, 1263, 1177, 1038, 816, 749 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄O₃ [M]⁺ 324.1725, found 324.1722.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-((1s,3s)-adamantane-1-carbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3u)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2l** (191.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3u** as colorless oil (35.8 mg, 46%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.21 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (p, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 6H), 1.65 (q, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 6H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 214.5, 166.1, 141.4, 138.1, 132.9, 130.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.3, 127.0, 126.7, 124.7, 122.9, 60.7, 47.5, 38.9, 36.3, 27.9, 14.3; IR (KBr) v 2905, 2851, 1717. 1686, 1452, 1280, 1179, 1033, 988, 860, 828, 799, 748 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₈O₃ [M]⁺ 388.2038, found 388.2042.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3v)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2m** (160.2 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3v** as yellow oil (41.7 mg, 62%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate =20 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.15-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.95-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.0, 165.8, 144.6, 140.8, 136.4, 135.4, 135.2, 133.9, 131.7, 131.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 127.5, 126.6, 125.4, 124.6, 60.6, 14.2; IR (KBr) v 2927, 1716, 1642, 1512 , 1463, 1410, 1369, 1281, 1179, 1047, 981, 861, 803, 727 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₆O₃S [M]⁺ 336.0820, found 336.0821.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(furan-2-carbonyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3w)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2n** (150.7 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3w** as colorless oil (34.6 mg, 54%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 1H), 6.54-6.53 (m, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 185.0, 165.8, 152.6, 147.5, 141.0, 135.3, 134.1, 132.7, 131.0, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 126.6, 125.5, 124.8, 120.8, 112.6, 60.7, 14.2; **IR (KBr) v** 2926, 2853, 1715, 1653, 1563, 1463, 1391, 1279, 1179, 1029, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₁₀O₄ [M]⁺ 320.1049, found 320.1049.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3x)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2o** (167.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3x** as colorless oil (32.8 mg, 47%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.8, 165.8 (d, *J* = 254.4 Hz), 165.6, 140.8, 136.3, 133.96 (CC,F, d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 133.91, 132.49 (CC,F, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 131.9, 131.0, 129.1, 128.6, 127.56 (CC,F, d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.9, 125.3, 124.8, 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 60.6, 14.2; ¹⁹**F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -104.3 (s, 1F); IR (KBr) υ 2924, 2853, 1713, 1664, 1594, 1502, 1462, 1369, 1302, 1176, 1095, 1029, 966, 820, 763 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₇FO₃ [M]⁺ 348.1162, found 348.1165.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3y)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2p** (177.0 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3y** as colorless oil (40.2 mg, 55%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.95-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.08 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C** NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.1, 165.5, 140.8, 139.8, 136.0, 135.9, 133.9, 132.1, 131.2, 131.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 127.0, 125.3, 124.8, 60.7, 14.7; IR (KBr) υ 2925, 2854, 1715, 1666, 1586, 1462, 1370, 1262, 1176, 1091, 1030, 969, 816, 761 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₇ClO₃ [M]⁺ 364.0866, found 364.0865.



Ethyl (E)-3-(2-(4-acetylbenzoyl)naphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3z)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2q** (181.9 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3z** as colorless oil (60.6 mg, 92%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.14-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.98-7.95 (m, 4H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.7, 197.4, 165.4, 141.0, 140.9, 140.1, 135.9, 134.1, 132.5, 131.0, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 125.4, 124.9, 60.7, 26.9, 14.2; IR (KBr) υ 2926, 2854, 1716, 1689, 1464, 1365, 1265, 1179, 1032, 958, 820, 767 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₀O₄ [M]+ 372.1362, found 372.1363.



Butyl (E)-3-(2-benzoylnaphthalen-1-yl)acrylate (3A)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), butyl acrylate (51.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3A** as colorless oil (52.3 mg, 73%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as

eluent). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.93 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7,60 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.10 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (t, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 8 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 165.6, 140.8, 137.5, 136.6 133.9 133.2 131.9, 130.9, 129.8 128.9, 128.5, 128.5 127.4, 126.8, 125.3, 125.0, 64.4, 30.5, 19.0, 13.7; **IR** (KBr) υ 2959, 2872, 1717, 1667, 1595, 1463, 1279, 1175, 967, 618, 751, 715 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂O₃ [M]⁺ 358.1569, found 358.1565.



(E)-1-(2-benzoylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-1-en-3-one (3B)

The reaction of 1-iodonaphthalene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ester **2a** (156.6 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), pent-1-en-3-one (33.6 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3B** as colorless oil (49.1 mg, 78%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 25 : 1 as eluent). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.8, 198.5, 138.4, 137.6, 136.4, 134.1, 133.9, 133.3, 132.3, 131.0, 129.7, 129.0, 128.6, 127.5, 125.3, 125.0, 34.1, 7.9; IR (KBr) ν 3058, 2935, 1668, 1618, 1462, 1330, 1280, 1189, 964, 819, 751, 714 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₈O₂ [M]⁺ 314.1307, found 314.1304.

4. Mechanistic Investigations



Typical procedure using electrophile 4a: The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4dimethylbenzene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pyridine ester **4a** (119.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was detected by GC-MS, and almost no corresponding product **3a** was detected.

Conclusion: 3a was not observed in the presence of pyridine ester possessing weak electron-withdrawing ability, which indicates strong electron-withdrawing ability of triazine ester is important in this reaction system.



Typical procedure using electrophile 4b: The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4dimethylbenzene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), triazole ester **4b** (143.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was detected by GC-MS, and almost trace corresponding product **3a** was detected.

Conclusion: Low yield of **3a** was observed in the presence of triazole ester possessing weak electron-withdrawing ability, which also indicates strong electron-withdrawing ability of triazine ester is important in this reaction system.



Typical procedure using electrophile 4c investigation: The reaction of 1-iodo-2,4dimethylbenzene **1a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), N-hydroxysuccinimide ester **4c** (160.2 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv), {Pd(allyl)Cl}₂ (1.8 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5 mol %), TFP (4.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %), ethyl acrylate (40.0 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), norbornene (56.5 mg, 0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in a mixture of toluene (1.35 mL) and acetonitrile (0.65 mL), at 100 °C for 5 h under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was detected by GC-MS, and no corresponding product **3a** was detected.

Conclusion: Corresponding product **3a** was not observed, suggesting strong electronwithdrawing property of activator alone could not facilitate C-O bond cleavage.

5. Data of the NMR Spectra.







210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)









210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 f1 (ppm) 40













S34























































S55







6. References

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