

Supporting Information

Zinc-Catalyzed Asymmetric Nitrooxylation of β -Keto Esters/Amides with a Benziodoxole-Derived Nitrooxy Transfer Reagent

Bin Li,[‡] Xuan Cheng,[‡] Zhen-Yu Guan, Si-Yuan Li, Tao Huo, Guo Cheng, Yan-Hui Fan, Fang-Shuai Zhou and Qing-Hai Deng*

The Education Ministry Key Lab of Resource Chemistry and Shanghai Key Laboratory of Rare Earth Functional Materials, Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai 200234, P. R. China

E-mail: qinghaideng@shnu.edu.cn

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I. General Information

All manipulations were maintained under an atmosphere of nitrogen unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Solvents were pre-dried over activated 4 Å molecular sieves and were refluxed over sodium-benzophenone (toluene, tetrahydrofuran), phosphorus pentoxide (chloroform) or calcium hydride (dichloromethane, dichloroethane, acetonitrile) under an nitrogen atmosphere and collected by distillation. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz NMR spectrometer and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 101 MHz NMR spectrometer. Infrared spectra were prepared as KBr pellets and were recorded on a Varian Excalibur 3100 series FT-IR spectrometer. Mass spectra were recorded by the mass spectrometry service of Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry. HPLC analyses on a Waters 1596 or Shimadzu SPD-15C. Optical rotations were measured with Rudolph Research Analytical in a 1 dm cuvette.I. **L1-5^[1]**, **L6^[2]**, **L7^[3]**, **L8^[4]**, **L9^[5]**, **L10^[6]**, **L14^[7]**, **L15^[2]**, **L16^[8]** and **L20^[7]** were synthesized according to the literature procedures, and others ligands were commercially available. The substrates β -Keto Esters^[9] and Amides^[10] were synthesized according to the literature procedures.

II. Optimization of Asymmetric Nitrooxylation of β -Keto Esters

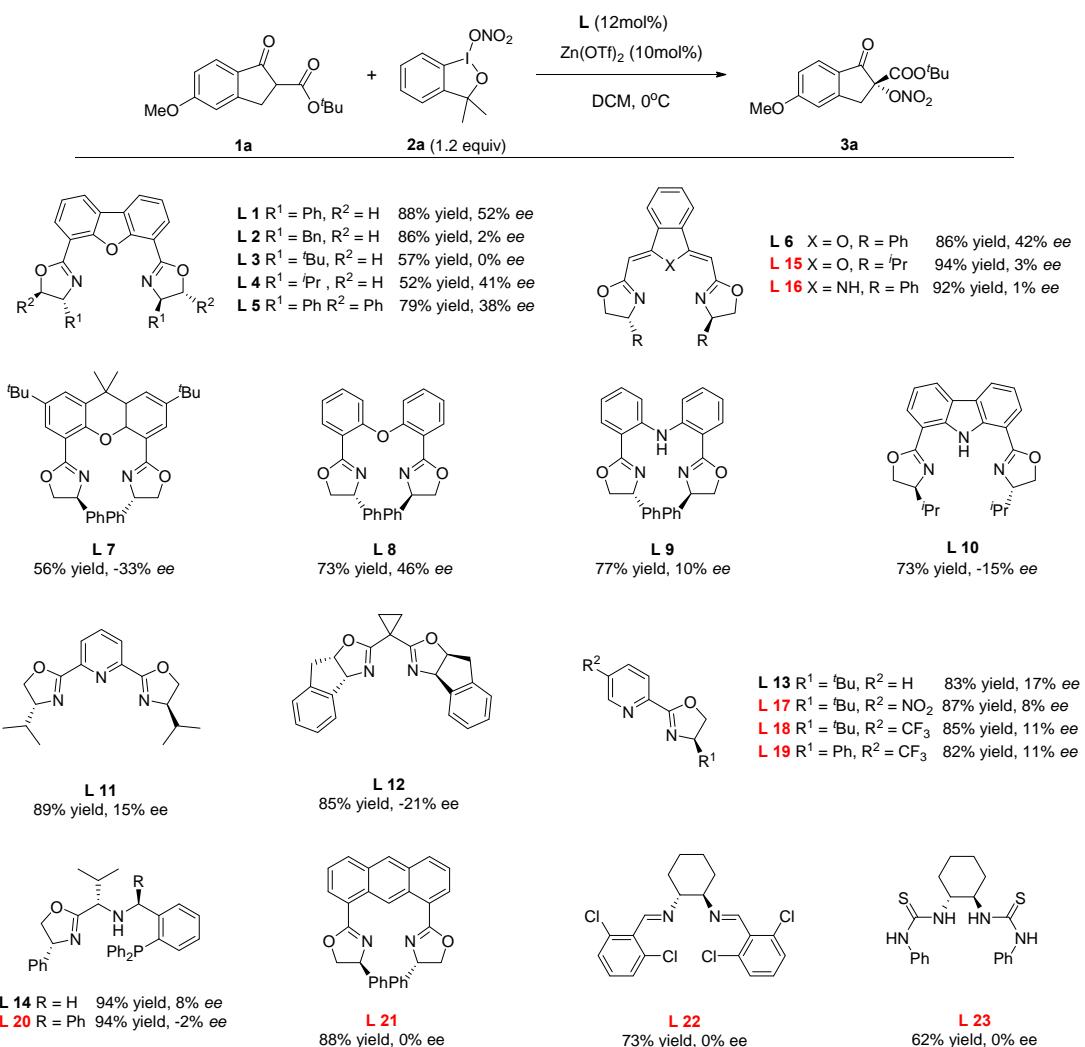
Table S1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions (**Metal Salts**) for the Asymmetric Nitrooxylation

entry	MX_n	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1 ^d	-	60	-
2	Mg(OTf) ₂	90	0
3	Cu(OTf) ₂	94	-1
4	Zn(OTf) ₂	88	52
5	Ni(ClO ₄) ₂ ·6H ₂ O	82	-5
6	Fe(OTf) ₂	94	7
7	Co(OAc) ₂ ·4H ₂ O	>99	-2
8	Sc(OTf) ₃	94	0
9	Ni(OTf) ₂	88	3
10	Ca(OTf) ₂	78	0
11	LiOTf	77	0
12	Al(OTf) ₃	82	1
13	Y(OTf) ₃	91	0
14	In(OTf) ₃	78	2

^aReaction conditions: **2a** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv.), **MX_n** (10 mol %), **Lig 1** (12 mol %), DCM (2.0 mL), 0 °C, N₂ atmosphere. ^bThe yields of isolated products. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis.

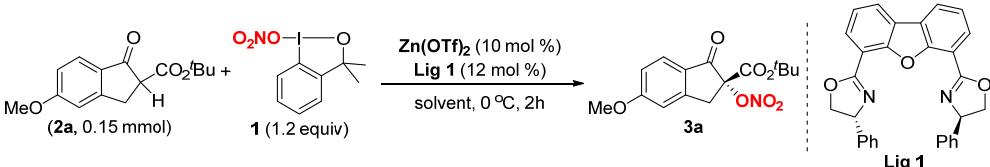
^dCarried out at rt for 5 h.

Table S2. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions (**Ligands**) for the Asymmetric Nitrooxylation



^aReaction conditions: **2a** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv.), Zn(OTf)₂ (10 mol %), **Lig** (12 mol %), DCM (2.0 mL), 0 °C, N₂ atmosphere.

Table S3. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions (**solvent**) for the Asymmetric Nitrooxylation

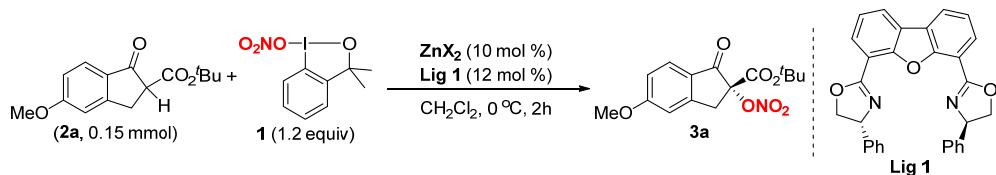


entry	solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	DCM	88	52
2	DCE	86	45
3	MeCN	95	19
4	THF	90	1

5	CHCl ₃	90	11
6	DME	89	5
7	chlorobenzene	97	9
8	1,2-dibromoethane	78	3
9	DCE/Et ₂ O	84	43
10	DCE/MeOH	trace	-

^aReaction conditions: **2a** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv.), Zn(OTf)₂ (10 mol %), **Lig 1** (12 mol %), solvent (2.0 mL), 0 °C, N₂ atmosphere. ^bThe yields of isolated products. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis.

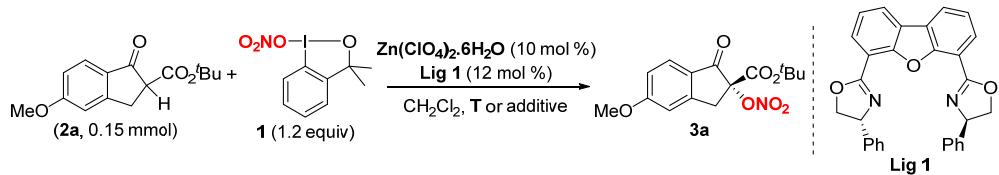
Table S4. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions (“Zn” salts) for the Asymmetric Nitrooxylation



entry	ZnX ₂	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	Zn(OTf) ₂	88	52
2	Zn(NTf) ₂	95	23
3	Zn(BF ₄) ₂ ·H ₂ O	83	62
4 ^d	Zn(SbF ₆) ₂	89	64
5	Zn(ClO ₄) ₂ ·6H ₂ O	99	72
6	Zn(OAc) ₂	87	11
7	Zn(O ₂ CCF ₃) ₂	83	11
8 ^e	Zn(O ₂ CPh) ₂	87	3

^aReaction conditions: **2a** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv.), MX_n (10 mol %), **Lig 1** (12 mol %), DCM (2.0 mL), 0 °C, N₂ atmosphere. ^bThe yields of isolated products. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis. ^dZn(SbF₆)₂ was prepared *in situ* by the reaction of AgSbF₆ with ZnCl₂ in DCM. ^eZn(O₂CPh)₂ was prepared *in situ* by the reaction of AgO₂CPh with ZnCl₂ in DCM.

Table S5. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions (temperature and additive) for the Asymmetric Nitrooxylation

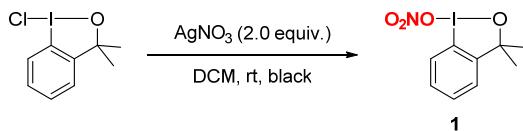


entry	T (°C)	additive	Time (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	-20	-	5	83	53
2	0	-	2	99	72
3	rt	-	1.5	88	52
4	0	4 Å	2	76	1

^aReaction conditions: **2a** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv.), Zn(ClO₄)₂·6H₂O (10 mol %), **Lig 1** (12 mol %),

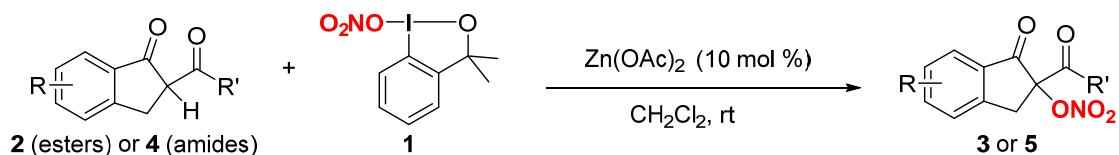
DCM (2.0 mL), 0 °C, N₂ atmosphere. ^bThe yields of isolated products. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis.

III. Preparation of reagent 1^[11]



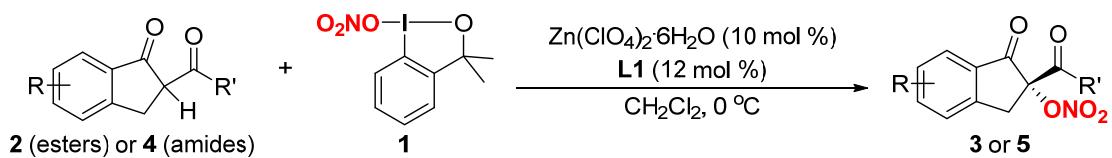
To an over-dried flask were added 1-chloro-3,3-dimethyl-1,3-dihydro-1λ³-benzo[*d*][1,2]iodaoxole (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), AgNO₃ (20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and DCM (80 mL) at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. After that the reaction was protected from light and stirred for 12 h at ambient temperature. Upon completion, the suspension was filtered over celite, and the filtrate was removed the solvent under reduced pressure to afford crude product as a yellow solid. The pure **reagent 1** was obtained via recrystallization in 95% yield (3.07 g, 9.5 mmol, pale yellow solid). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 6H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 149.0, 131.4, 131.3, 129.9, 126.8, 126.8, 117.2, 89.3, 28.7; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 3101, 2982, 2924, 1495, 1462, 1441, 1260, 635.

IV. General Procedure for racemic Nitrooxylation of β-Keto Esters/Amides



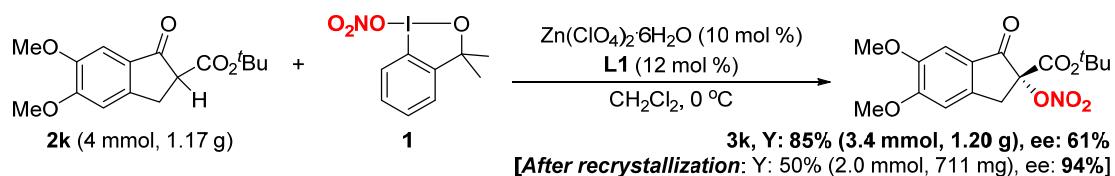
To an over-dried flask was charged with **2** or **4** (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **reagent 1** (58.2 mg, 0.18 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Zn(OAc)₂ (0.015 mmol, 10 mol %) and anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2 ml) under N₂ atmosphere. After that the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours as monitoring by TLC. Upon completion the crude product was purified by column chromatography via silica gel to afford the desired product **3** or **5**.

V. General Procedure for Catalytic Asymmetric Nitrooxylation



To an over-dried flask was charged with $\text{Zn}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.015 mmol, 10 mol %), **L1** (0.018 mmol, 12 mol %) and anhydrous dichloromethane (2 mL) under N_2 atmosphere, then stirred at room temperature for 2 h. Substrates **2** or **4** (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added and stirred for 30 min at 0°C . After that, to the mixture, **reagent 1** (0.18 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was added and the reaction was keep in 0°C under N_2 atmosphere as monitoring by TLC. Upon completion, the crude product was purified by column chromatography via silica gel to afford the desired asymmetric product **3** or **5**.

VI. General Procedure for Gram Scale:



To an over-dried flask was charged with $\text{Zn}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.4 mmol, 10 mol %), **L1** (0.48 mmol, 12 mol %) and anhydrous dichloromethane (5 mL) under N_2 atmosphere, then stirred at room temperature for 2 h. **2k** (4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added and stirred for 30 min at 0 °C. After that, to the mixture, **reagent 1** (4.8 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was added and the reaction was kept in 0 °C under N_2 atmosphere as monitoring by TLC. Upon completion, the crude product was purified by column chromatography via silica gel to afford the desired asymmetric product **3k** in 85% yield (1.20 g, 3.4 mmol, ee: 61%). After recrystallization, the product ee value up to 94% in 50% yield (711 mg, 2.0 mmol), (Figure. S1).

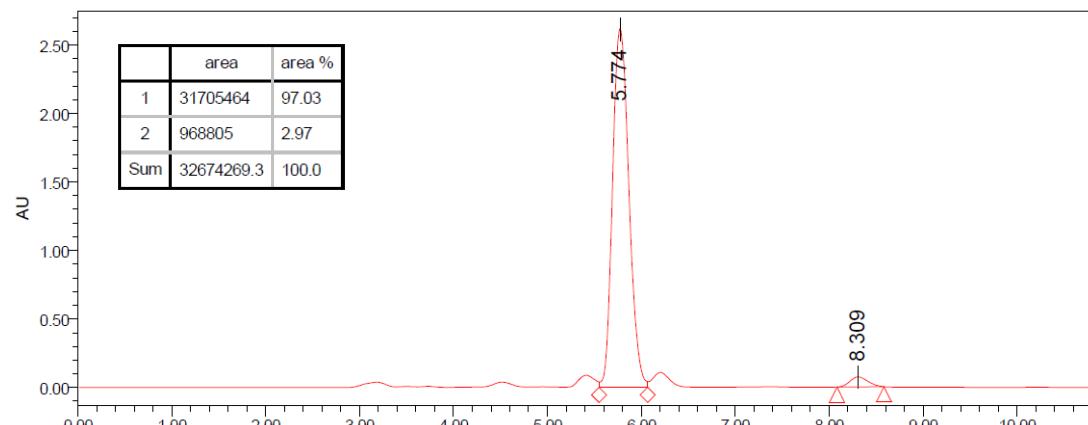
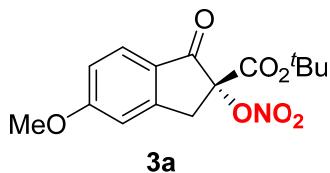
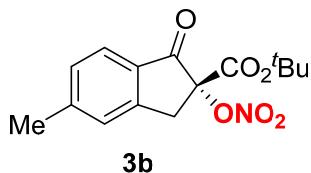


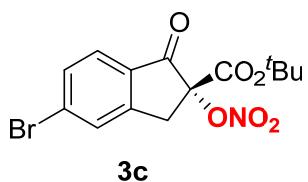
Figure S1. the HPLC spectra of **3k** after recrystallization



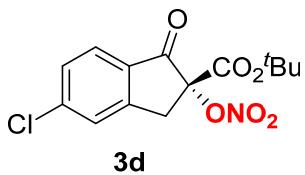
(R)-tert-butyl-5-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate; 99% yield (48.0 mg, 0.149 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 118-120 °C); **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 189.1, 167.2, 164.4, 155.0, 127.8, 125.9, 117.0, 109.6, 89.6, 85.0, 56.1, 38.5, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2978, 2933, 1746, 1719, 1649, 1600, 1295, 1263, 844; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 9.44 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 10.56 min (72% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₇⁺ [M+H]⁺: 324.1078, found: 324.1080.



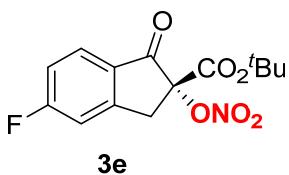
(R)-tert-butyl-5-methyl-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate; 95% yield (43.7 mg, 0.143 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 108-110 °C); **H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 190.7, 164.2, 152.3, 149.0, 130.5, 130.1, 126.8, 125.7, 89.5, 85.0, 38.3, 27.8, 22.5; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2980, 2928, 1753, 1721, 1656, 1295, 1150, 844, 824; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 6.4 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 6.8 min (62% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 308.1129, found: 308.1132.



(R)-tert-butyl-5-bromo-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate;
 97% yield (54.2 mg, 0.146 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 106-109 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 190.3, 163.7, 153.1, 132.8, 132.5, 131.7, 129.9, 126.9, 89.0, 85.5, 38.1, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2983, 2933, 1759, 1731, 1671, 1597, 1295, 1150, 1056, 839, 712; **HPLC**: (AD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 8.8 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 11.0 min (40% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₄H₁₄BrNNaO₆⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 393.9897, found: 393.9896.

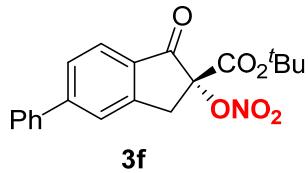


(R)-tert-butyl-5-chloro-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate;
 93% yield (45.7 mg, 0.140 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 122-125 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 189.5, 169.8, 167.2, 163.9, 154.8, 128.5, 117.5, 113.6, 89.2, 85.4, 38.4, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2980, 2930, 1761, 1729, 1654, 1594, 1295, 1150, 826; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 12.2 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 13.6 min (46% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₄H₁₄ClNNaO₆⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 350.0402, found: 350.0398.

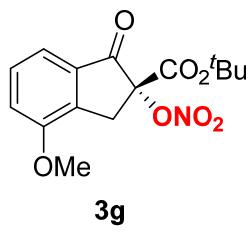


(R)-tert-butyl-5-fluoro-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate;
 96% yield (44.8 mg, 0.144 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 107-112 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz,

9H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 189.5, 168.5 (d, $J = 261.6$ Hz), 163.9, 154.8(d, $J = 11.1$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 128.4(d, $J = 11.1$ Hz), 117.3 (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 113.4 (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 89.2, 85.4, 38.4 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 27.8; **HPLC:** (AD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 99/1$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_{R} (major-isomer) = 11.3 min, t_{R} (minor-isomer) = 12.7 min (62% ee); **HRMS (ESI, m/z):** calcd for C₁₄H₁₅FNO₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 312.0878, found: 312.0870.

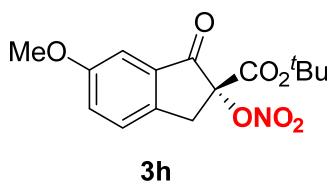


(R)-tert-butyl-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-5-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate; 98% yield (54.3 mg, 0.147 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 86-89 °C); **$^1\text{H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl}_3)$** δ 7.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 4H), 7.48 (dt, $J = 13.5, 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 4.28 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 190.8, 164.2, 152.5, 150.3, 139.6, 131.7, 129.2, 128.2, 127.7, 126.3, 124.8, 89.5, 85.2, 38.5, 27.8; **HPLC:** (AD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 95/5$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_{R} (major-isomer) = 9.8 min, t_{R} (minor-isomer) = 19.1 min (55% ee); **HRMS (ESI, m/z):** calcd for C₂₀H₂₀NO₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 370.1285, found: 370.1280.

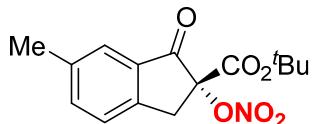


(R)-tert-butyl-4-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate; 97% yield (47.0 mg, 0.146 mmol); white solid (m.p: 75-77 °C); **$^1\text{H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl}_3)$** δ 7.45 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, $J = 18.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 3H), 3.26 (dd, $J = 18.2, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 191.7, 164.1, 156.7, 140.8, 134.1, 130.3, 117.01, 116.99, 89.1, 85.0, 55.8, 35.3, 27.8; **HPLC:** (OD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 99/1$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_{R} (major-isomer) = 8.1 min, t_{R} (minor-isomer) = 10.7 min

(55% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₇⁺ [M+H]⁺: 324.1078, found: 324.1082.

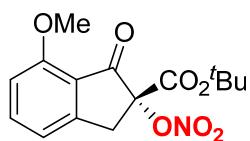


(R)-tert-butyl-6-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 92% yield (44.6 mg, 0.138 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 85-87 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.32 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 191.4, 164.1, 160.3, 144.9, 134.0, 127.2, 126.7, 106.6, 89.9, 85.1, 55.8, 37.8, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2980, 2937, 1756, 1759; 1667; 1301; 1203; 1153; 1063; 840; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ ⁱPrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 7.4 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 8.6 min (55% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₇⁺ [M+H]⁺: 324.1078, found: 324.1087.



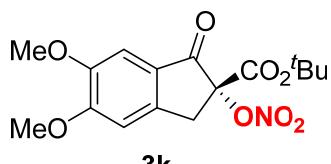
3i

(R)-tert-butyl-6-methyl-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 92% yield (42.4 mg, 0.138 mmol); light yellow oil; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 191.4, 164.2, 149.3, 138.9, 138.4, 133.0, 126.2, 125.7, 89.6, 85.0, 38.2, 27.8, 21.2; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ ⁱPrOH = 99.2/0.8, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 9.0 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 13.0 min (55% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 308.1129, found: 308.1125.



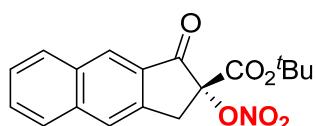
3j

(R)-tert-butyl-7-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 92% yield (44.6 mg, 0.138 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 127-130 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.32 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.3, 164.4, 159.8, 153.8, 138.9, 121.3, 118.07, 110.3, 89.4, 85.0, 56.2, 38.0, 27.9; **HPLC**: (AD-H, Hexane/*i*PrOH = 90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 9.3 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 12.0 min (78% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₇⁺ [M+H]⁺: 324.1078, found: 324.1081.



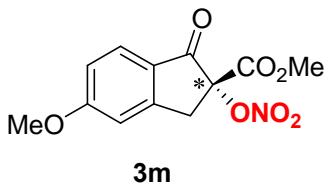
3k

(R)-tert-butyl-5,6-dimethoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 99% yield (52.5 mg, 0.149 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 116-119 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.18 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 4.13 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.29 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** 189.5, 164.4, 157.5, 150.4, 148.0, 125.4, 107.1, 105.6, 89.6, 85.0, 56.7, 56.3, 38.2, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2978, 2935, 1756, 1741, 1638, 1270, 1265, 1148, 836, 774; **HPLC**: (AD-H, Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 5.8 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 8.4 min (61% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₆H₁₉NNaO₈⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 376.1003, found: 376.1010.

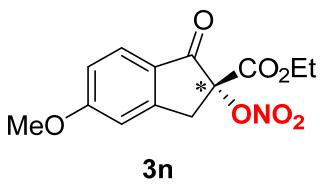


3l

(R)-tert-butyl-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[b]naphthalene-2-carboxylate; 94% yield (48.4 mg, 0.141 mmol); white solid (m.p: 149-154 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 191.7, 164.2, 143.3, 138.3, 132.8, 130.7, 130.4, 130.1, 128.2, 127.6, 127.1, 124.8, 89.9, 85.2, 38.1, 27.8; **IR ν (KBr, cm⁻¹)**: 2975, 2928, 1739, 1724, 1647, 1295, 1150, 1133, 844, 749; **HPLC**: (OD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 97/3, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 9.5 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 11.0 min (44% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NNaO₆⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 366.0948, found: 366.0939.

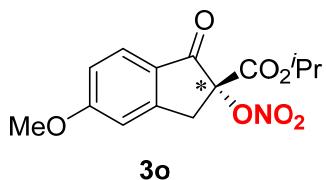


(R)-Methyl-5-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 88% yield (42.7 mg, 0.132 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 105-110 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.5, 167.4, 166.1, 154.8, 127.9, 125.6, 117.2, 109.7, 89.3, 56.1, 54.0, 38.4; **HPLC**: (AD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 17.6 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 18.7 min (6% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₂H₁₁NNaO₇⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 304.0428, found: 304.0431.

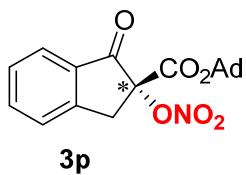


(R)-Ethyl-5-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 92% yield (40.7 mg, 0.138 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 109-113 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 4.28 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz,

1H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.6, 167.4, 165.5, 154.9, 127.9, 125.7, 117.2, 109.7, 89.3, 63.4, 56.1, 38.4, 14.1; HPLC: (OD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 97/3$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (minor - isomer) = 21.2 min, t_R (major - isomer) = 24.1 min (21% *ee*); HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_7^+$ [M+H] $^+$: 296.0765, found: 296.0771.

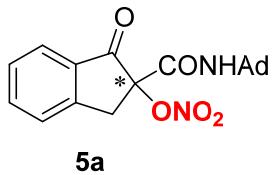


(*R*)-Isopropyl-5-methoxy-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 96% yield (44.5 mg, 0.144 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 116-119 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.35 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.22 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.7, 167.3, 154.9, 127.9, 125.8, 117.1, 109.7, 89.3, 71.7, 56.1, 38.4, 21.7, 21.5; HPLC: (AD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 94/6$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 15.4 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 16.7 min (14% *ee*); HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_7^+$ [M+H] $^+$: 310.0921, found: 310.0919.

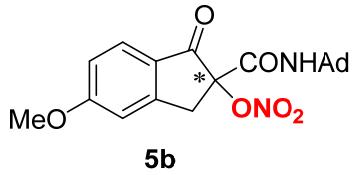


(3r)-adamantan-1-yl-(2*R*)-2-(nitrooxy)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate; 88% yield (49.0 mg, 0.132 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 126-129 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, $J = 7.0$, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 6H), 1.63 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.5, 163.6, 151.8, 137.0, 132.9, 128.7, 126.5, 125.9, 89.2, 85.2, 41.1, 38.5, 36.0, 31.1; HPLC: (AD-H, Hexane/ $i\text{PrOH} = 97/3$, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R

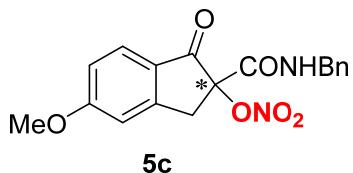
(major-isomer) = 11.0 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 14.8 min (24% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for $C_{20}H_{22}NO_6^+$ [M+H]⁺: 372.1442, found: 372.1448.



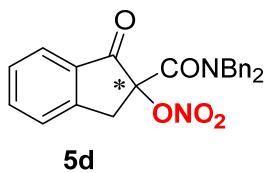
2-(((3r)-adamantan-1-yl)carbamoyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl nitrate; 90% yield (50.0 mg, 0.135 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 140-142 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 5H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 7H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 195.2, 161.2, 152.1, 136.9, 133.0, 128.5, 126.6, 125.5, 91.3, 53.2, 41.3, 36.3, 35.5, 29.5; **HPLC:** (AD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (minor - isomer) = 8.3 min, t_R (major-isomer) = 11.7 min (14% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for $C_{20}H_{23}N_2O_5^+$ [M+H]⁺: 371.1601, found: 371.1607.



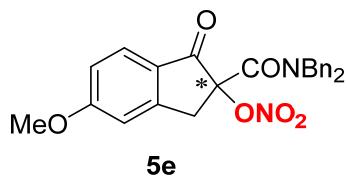
2-(((3r)-adamantan-1-yl)carbamoyl)-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl nitrate; 89% yield (53.6 mg, 0.134 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 97-101 °C); **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.74 - 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.92 (m, 9H), 1.71 – 1.62 (m, 6H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 192.7, 167.2, 161.6, 155.2, 127.4, 125.9, 116.9, 109.6, 91.6, 56.0, 53.1, 41.2, 36.3, 35.4, 29.5; **HPLC:** (OD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 6.3 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 11.0 min (12% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_6^+$ [M+H]⁺: 401.1707, found: 401.1711.



2-(benzylcarbamoyl)-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-2-yl nitrate; 91% yield (48.8 mg, 0.137 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 97-101 °C); **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.77 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.00 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 4.55 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 4.45 – 4.33 (m, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H); **13C{1H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 192.1, 167.3, 163.2, 155.2, 137.1, 128.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 125.8, 117.1, 109.7, 91.3, 56.1, 44.4, 35.7; HPLC: (AD-H, Hexane/*i*PrOH = 92/8, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 29.3 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 34.1 min (6% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂O₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 357.1081, found: 357.1089.



2-(dibenzylcarbamoyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-2-yl nitrate; 84% yield (52.5 mg, 0.126 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 87-91 °C); **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.72 – 7.63 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.23 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H); **13C{1H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 202.7, 167.9, 154.9, 136.5, 135.7, 134.3, 133.3, 131.5, 128.9, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.3, 126.2, 125.7, 124.9, 61.9, 51.2, 50.7, 38.8; HPLC: (AD-H, Hexane/*i*PrOH = 85/15, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 20.2 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 30.1 min (20% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁N₂O₅⁺ [M+H]⁺: 417.1445, found: 417.1447.



2-(dibenzylcarbamoyl)-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl nitrate; 87% yield (58.3 mg, 0.131 mmol); white solid (m.p. : 95-100 °C); **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H}NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 200.8, 168.1, 166.2, 158.0, 136.5, 134.7, 131.5, 128.9, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.38, 127.37, 126.3, 126.1, 124.9, 116.3, 109.4, 62.2, 55.9, 51.2, 50.7, 38.7; **HPLC:** (AD-H, Hexane/ *i*PrOH = 92/8, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_R (major-isomer) = 13.3 min, t_R (minor-isomer) = 38.8 min (12% *ee*); **HRMS (ESI, m/z)**: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N₂O₆⁺ [M+H]⁺: 447.1551, found: 447.1558.

VII. Limited Substrates

Table S6: The results for limited substrates

Entry	Substrates	The result for racemic conditions ^a	The result for asymmetric conditions ^b
1		23% of yield	No reaction
2		No reaction	No reaction
3		~56% of yield (impurity with by-product	~43% of yield (impurity with by-product
4		The substrate was decomposed	The substrate was decomposed

^a Reaction conditions: **substrate** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv), Zn(OAc)₂ (10 mol %), CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL), rt, nitrogen. ^b Reaction conditions: **substrate** (0.15 mmol), **1** (1.2 equiv), Zn(ClO₄)₂·6H₂O (10 mol %), ligand **1** (12 mol %), CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL), 0 °C, nitrogen. ^c The ¹H NMR Spectrum is shown in Figure S2.

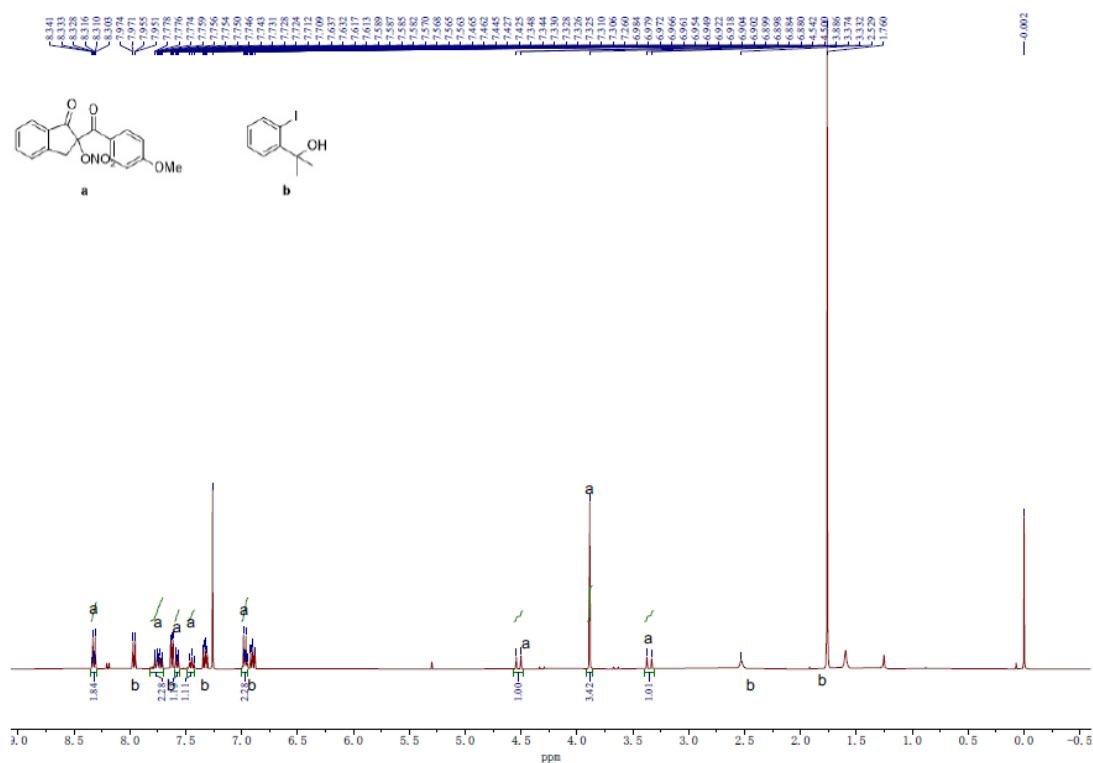
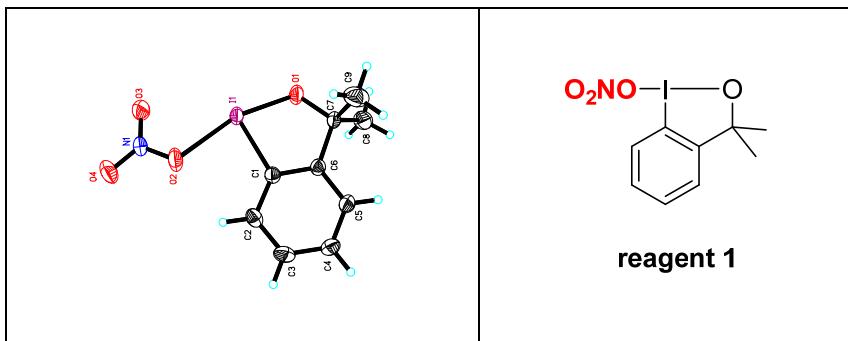


Figure S2. The ¹H NMR Spectrum of impure product

VIII. Crystallographic Data



Identification code	cd17385		
Empirical formula	C9 H10 I N O4		
Formula weight	323.08		
Temperature	293(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Triclinic		
Space group	P -1		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.0323(15) Å	α = 65.902(3)°.	
	b = 8.5118(16) Å	β = 68.342(3)°.	
	c = 9.7664(19) Å	γ = 68.126(3)°.	
Volume	546.78(18) Å ³		
Z	2		
Density (calculated)	1.962 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	2.922 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	312		
Crystal size	0.200 x 0.170 x 0.140 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.716 to 25.498°.		
Index ranges	-9<=h<=7, -10<=k<=10, -11<=l<=11		
Reflections collected	3146		
Independent reflections	2031 [R(int) = 0.0281]		
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.7 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.3346		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	2031 / 0 / 139		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.100		
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0283, wR2 = 0.0715		
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0293, wR2 = 0.0722		
Extinction coefficient	0.065(4)		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.759 and -1.056 e.Å ⁻³		

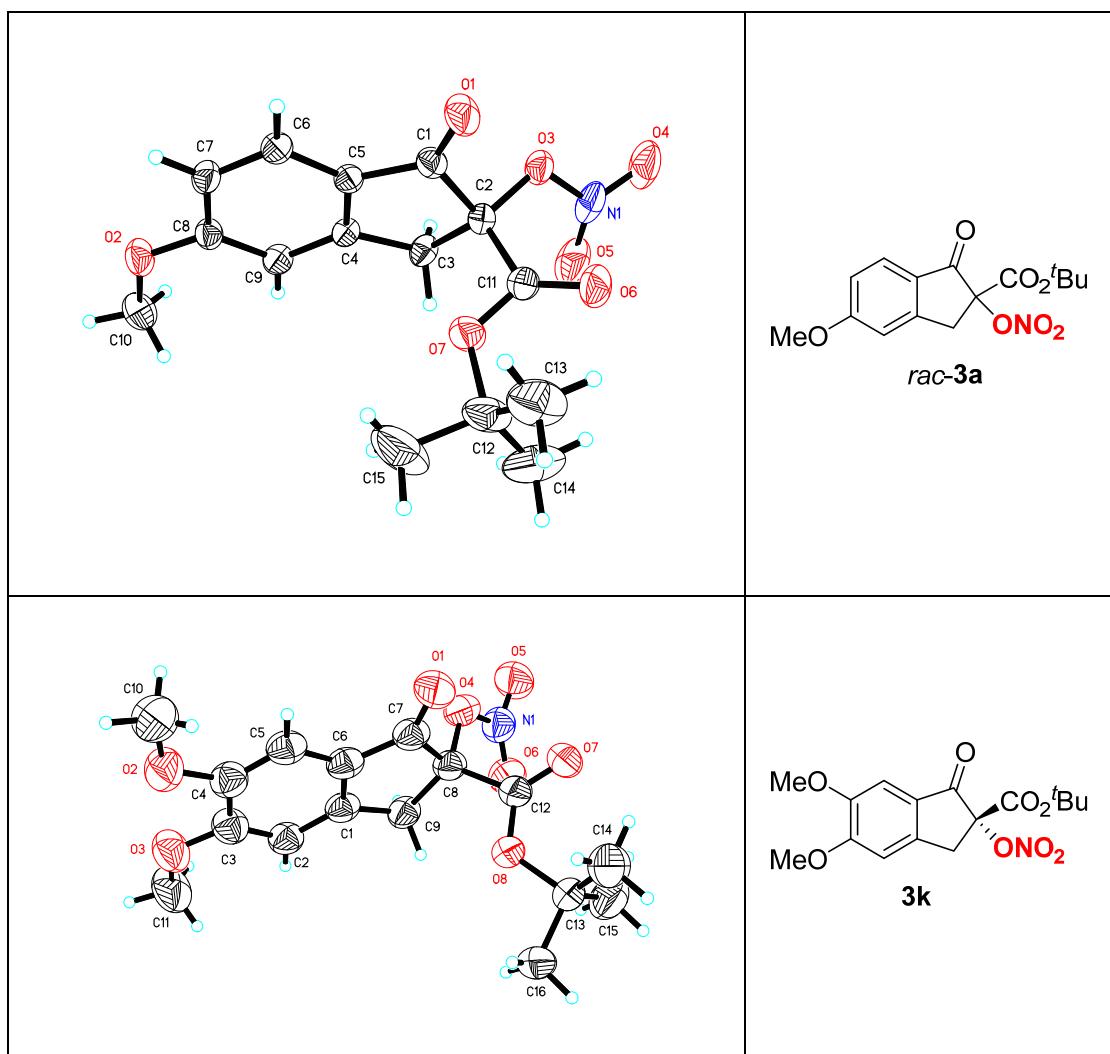


Table S7. Crystal data and structure refinement for *rac*-3a and 3k.

	<i>rac</i> -3a	3k
Identification code	d8v17641	cu_d8v20406_0m
Empirical formula	C15 H17 N O7	C16 H19 N O8
Formula weight	323.29	353.32
Temperature	296(2) K	293(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P 21/c	P 21
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 12.1197(6)$ Å $b = 13.2870(6)$ Å $c = 10.6235(5)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$. $\beta = 103.695(2)^\circ$. $\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	1662.11(14) Å ³	3614.2(2) Å ³
Z	4	8
Density (calculated)	1.292 Mg/m ³	1.299 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.104 mm ⁻¹	0.898 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	680	1488
Crystal size	0.180 x 0.130 x 0.080 mm ³	0.200 x 0.120 x 0.100 mm ³

Theta range for data collection	2.311 to 25.496°.	2.289 to 67.500°.
Index ranges	-14<=h<=14, -16<=k<=16, -12<=l<=12 26364 3093 [R(int) = 0.0611] 99.7 %	-18<=h<=17, -14<=k<=13, -23<=l<=23 83425 12861 [R(int) = 0.0627] 99.3 %
Reflections collected		
Independent reflections		
Completeness to theta = 25.242°		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents 0.7456 and 0.6251	Semi-empirical from equivalents 0.7533 and 0.4869
Max. and min. transmission	Full-matrix least-squares on F ² 3093 / 0 / 213 1.028	Full-matrix least-squares on F ² 12861 / 2 / 922 1.034
Refinement method	R1 = 0.0477, wR2 = 0.1278 R1 = 0.0605, wR2 = 0.1411 -	R1 = 0.0680, wR2 = 0.1861 R1 = 0.0871, wR2 = 0.2146 -0.09(6)
Data / restraints / parameters	0.032(5)	0.0186(15)
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.257 and -0.265 e.Å ⁻³	0.519 and -0.285 e.Å ⁻³
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]		
R indices (all data)		
Absolute structure parameter		
Extinction coefficient		
Largest diff. peak and hole		

IX. HPLC Data

Compound 3a

HPLC Conditions

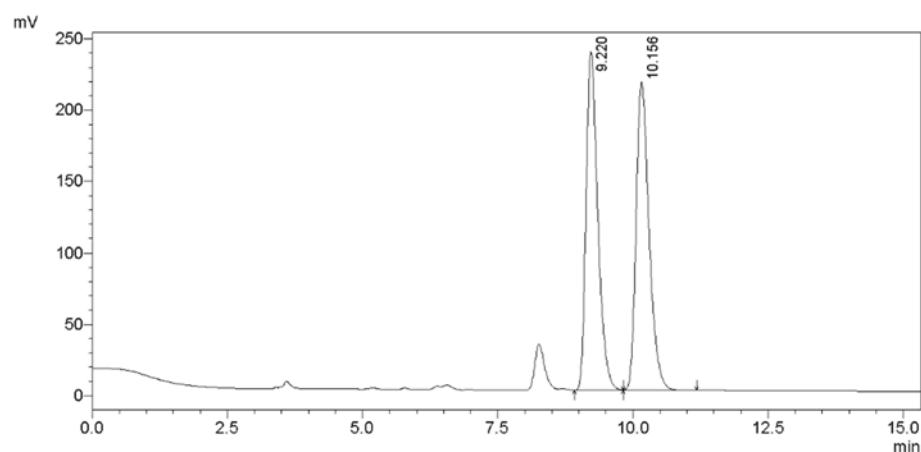
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

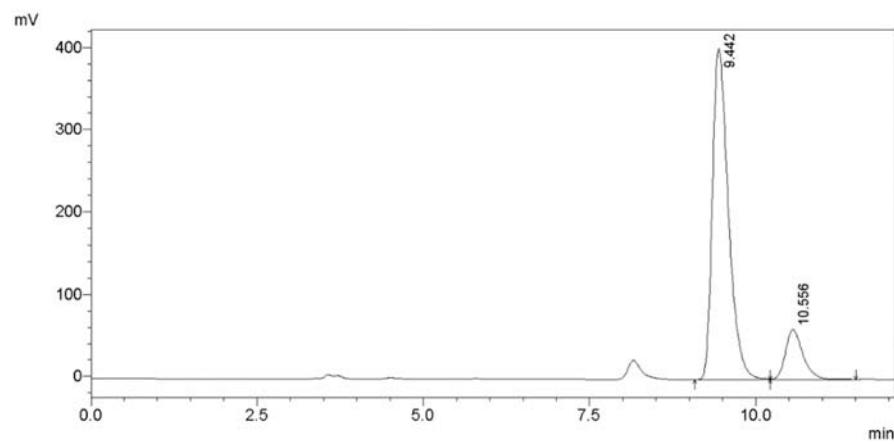
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



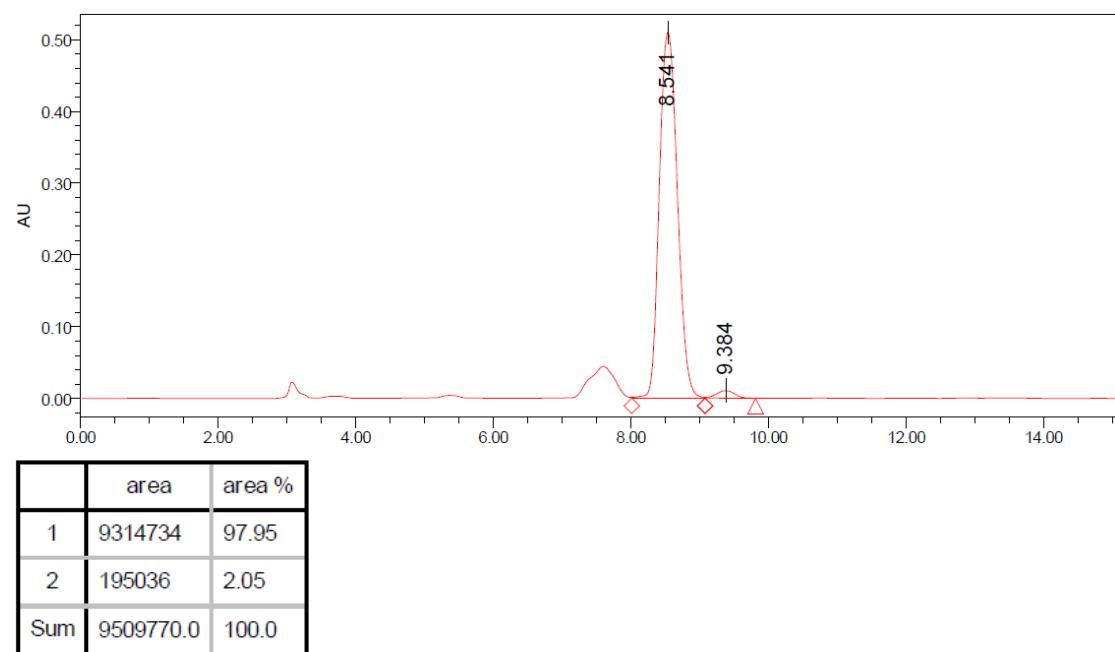
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area %
1	9.220	49.82
2	10.156	50.18

Chiral

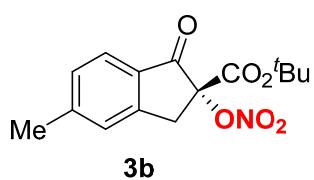


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area %
1	9.442	85.89
2	10.556	14.11

recrystallization



Compound 3b



HPLC Conditions

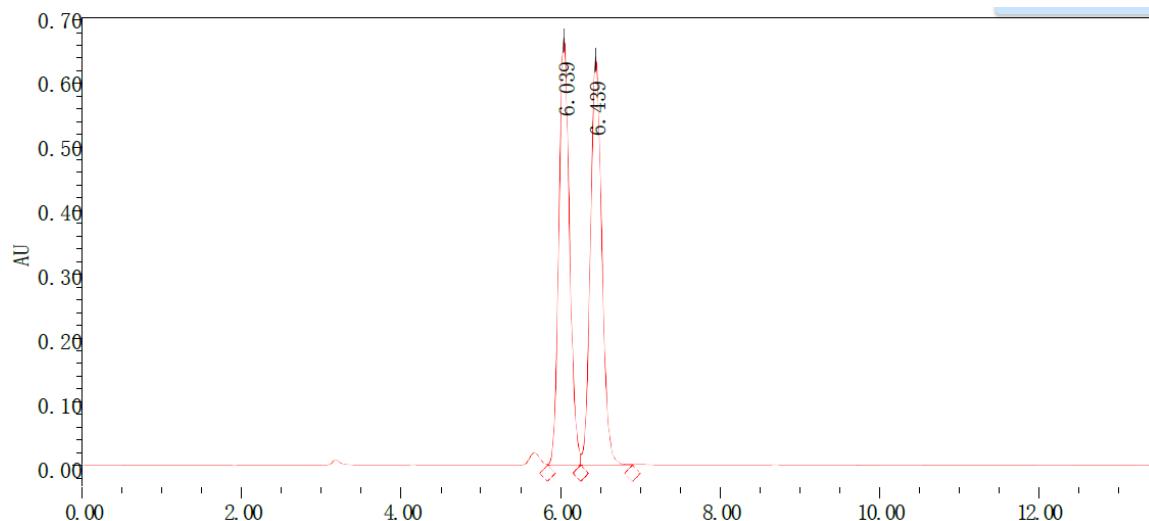
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

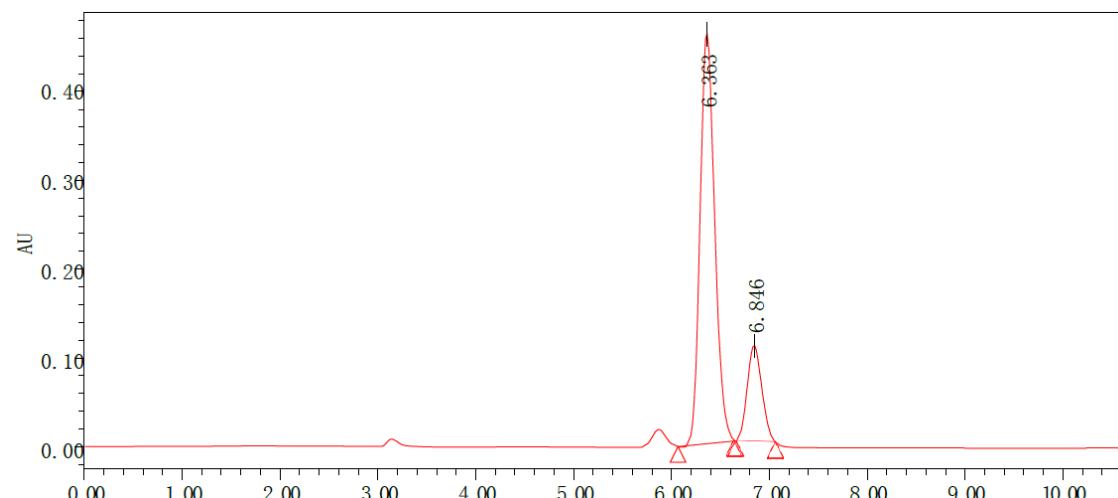
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



Peak#	Ret. time	Area	Area %
1	6.039	6257175	49.58
2	6.439	6372536	50.42
		12639711	100.00

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. time	Area	Area %
1	6.363	4811985	81.08
2	6.846	1122729	18.92
		5934714	100.00

Compound 3c

HPLC Conditions

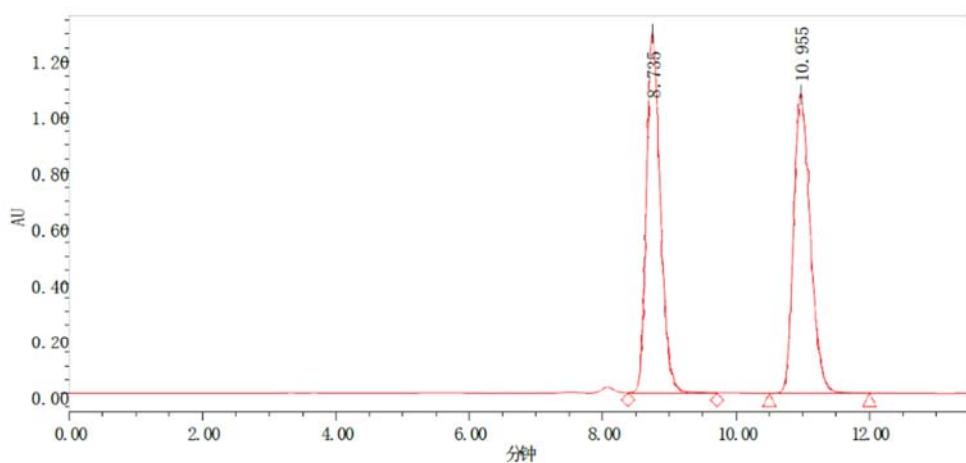
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (99: 1)

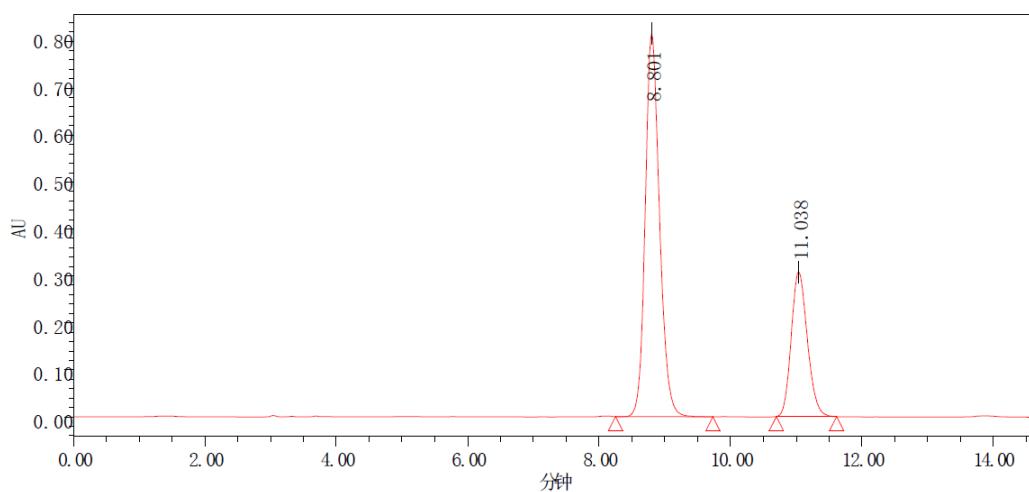
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

Detection: UV 254 nm

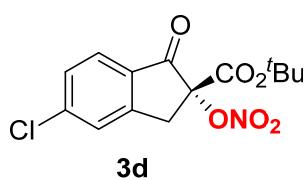
Racemic



Chiral



Compound 3d



HPLC Conditions

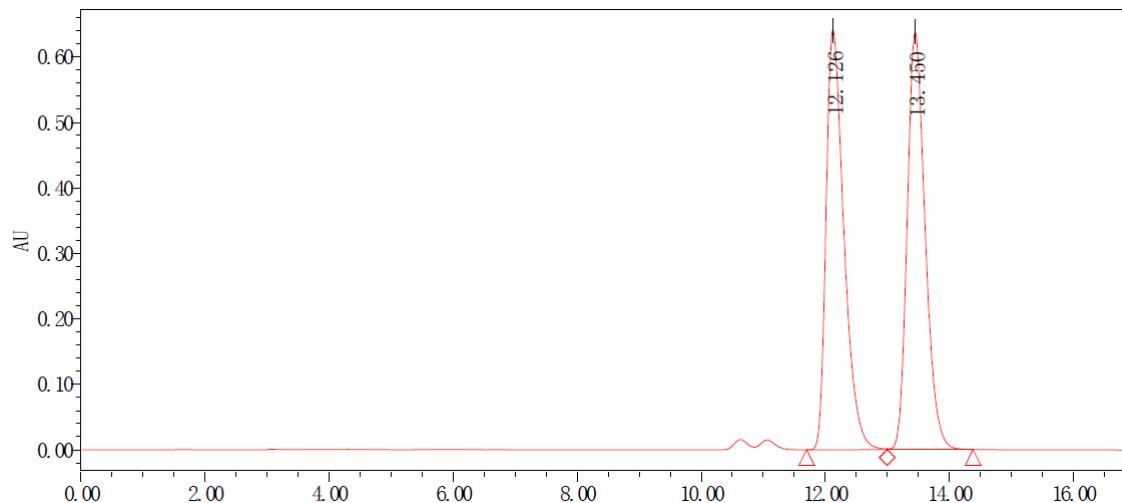
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (99:1)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

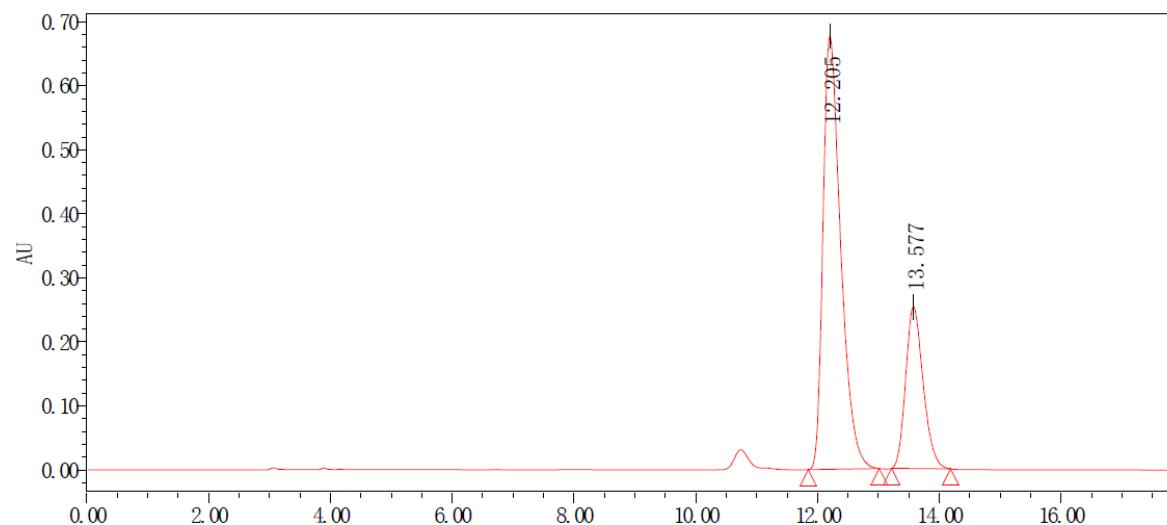
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



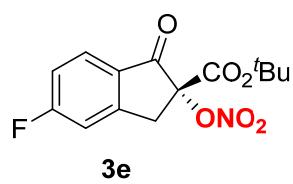
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	12.126	1281279	50.00
2	13.450	12821450	50.00

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	12.126	13679808	73.01
2	13.577	5057318	26.99

Compound 3e



HPLC Conditions

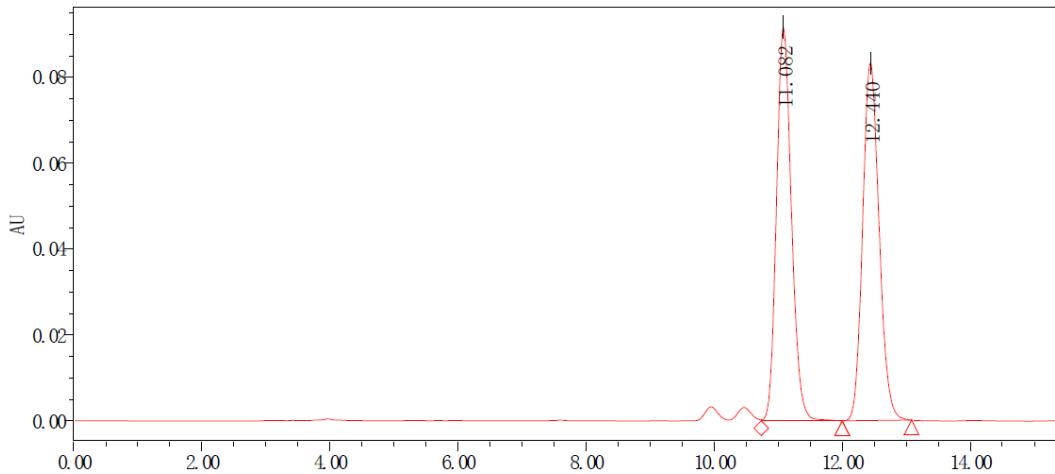
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (99:1)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

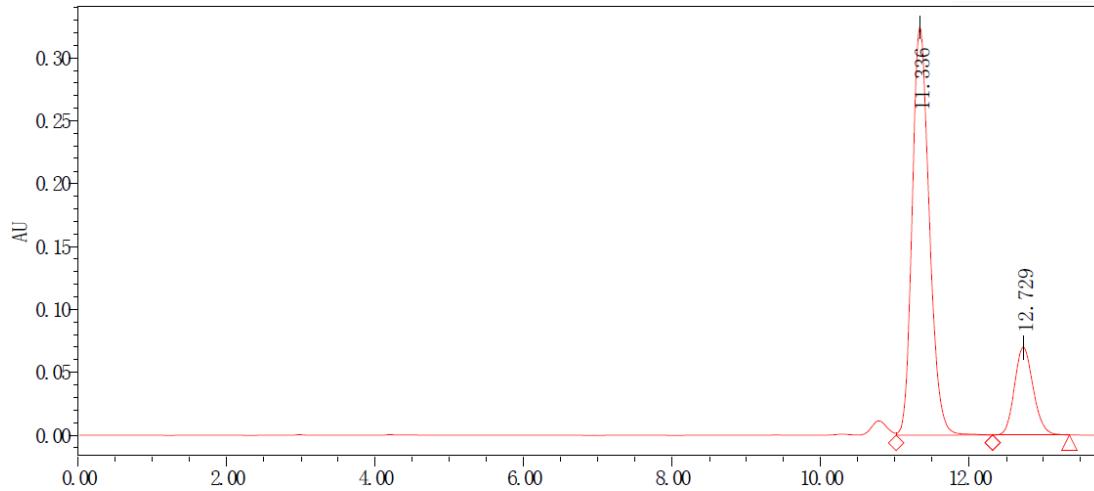
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



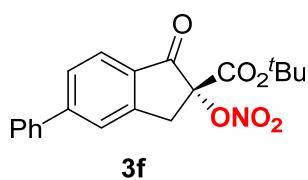
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	11.082	1485829	50.05
2	12.440	1482827	49.95

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	11.336	5200006	80.96
2	12.729	1223145	19.04

Compound 3f



HPLC Conditions

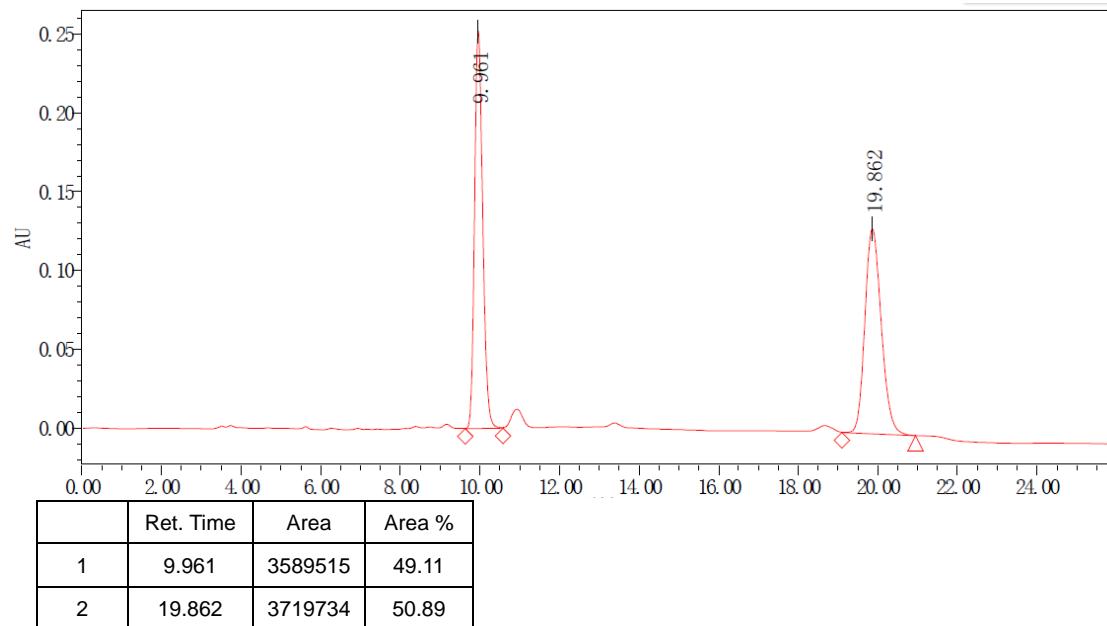
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)

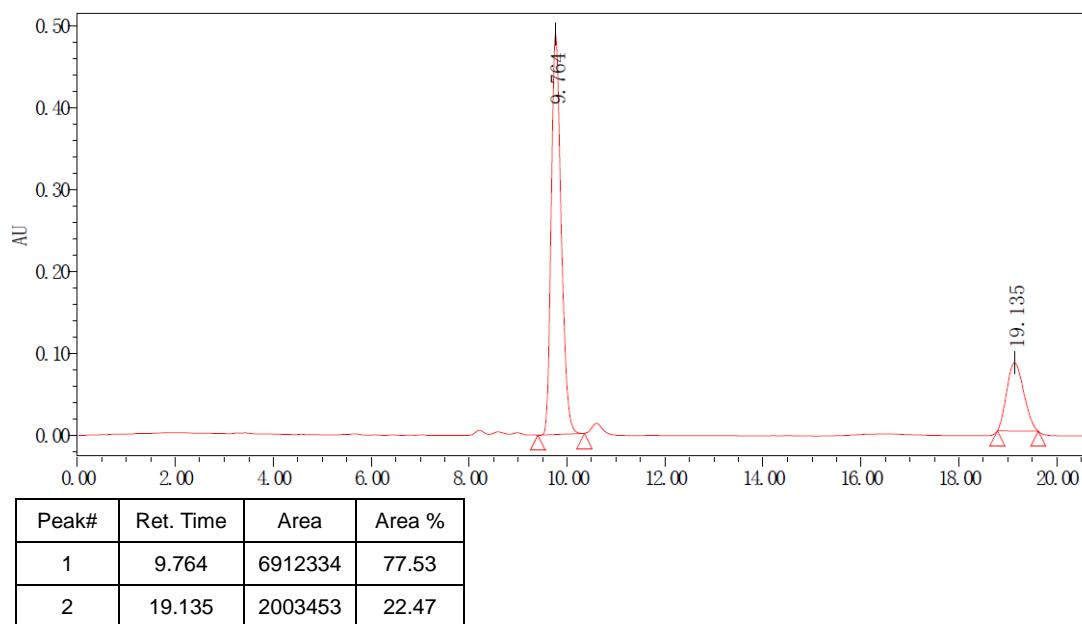
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

Detection: UV 254 nm

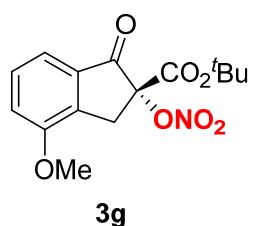
Racemic



Chiral



Compound 3g



HPLC Conditions

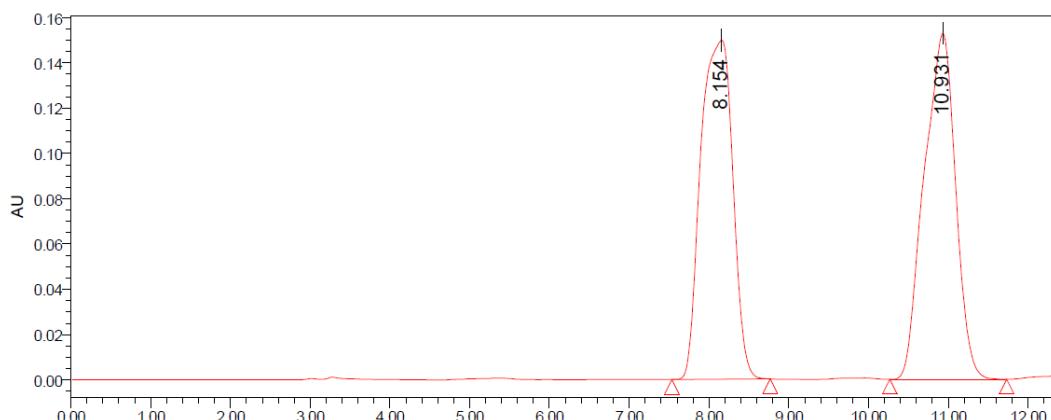
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (99:1)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

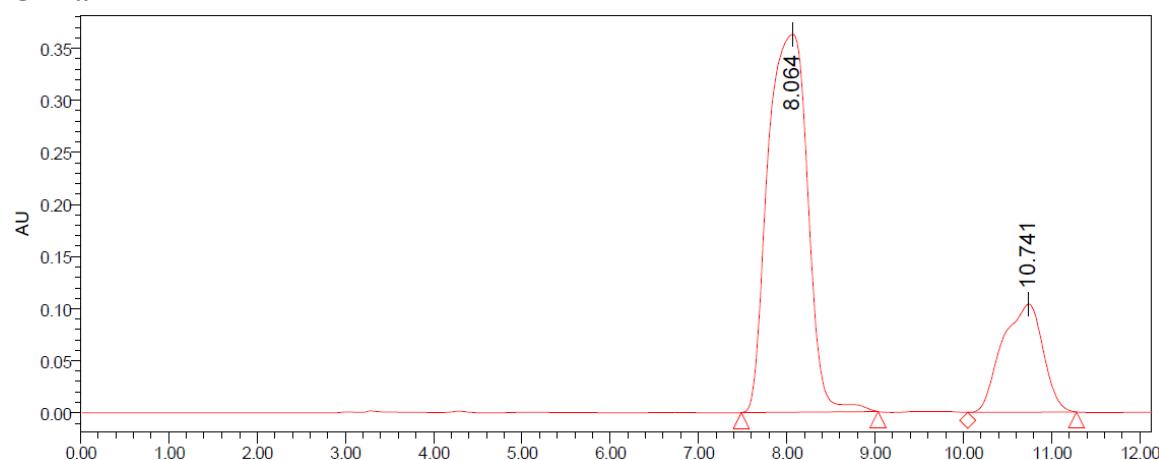
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



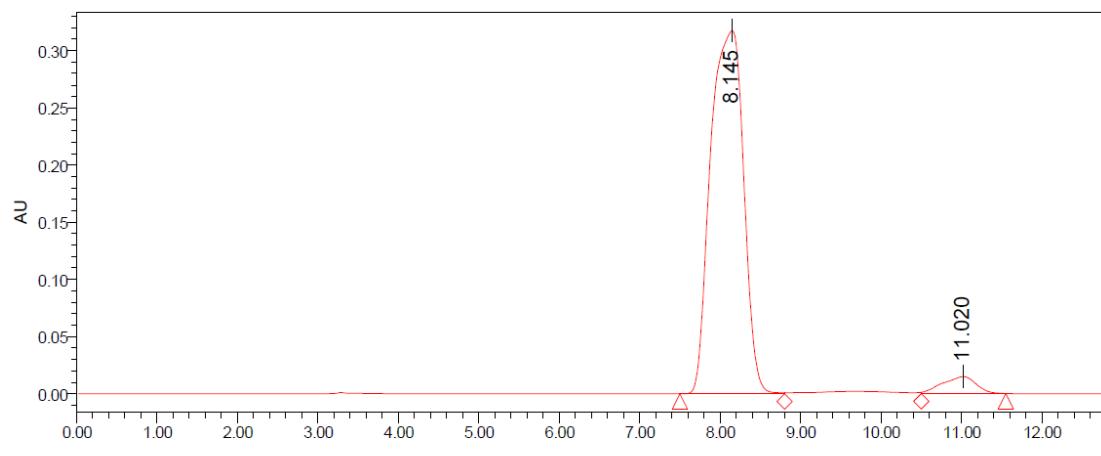
	area	area %
1	4185001	50.00
2	4184555	50.00
Sum	8369556.2	100.0

Chiral



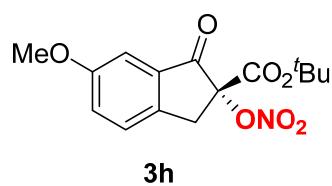
	area	area %
1	11390460	77.44
2	3317810	22.56
Sum	14708269.6	100.0

Recrystallization



	area	area %
1	9054498	95.43
2	433182	4.57
Sum	9487680.2	100.0

Compound 3h



HPLC Conditions

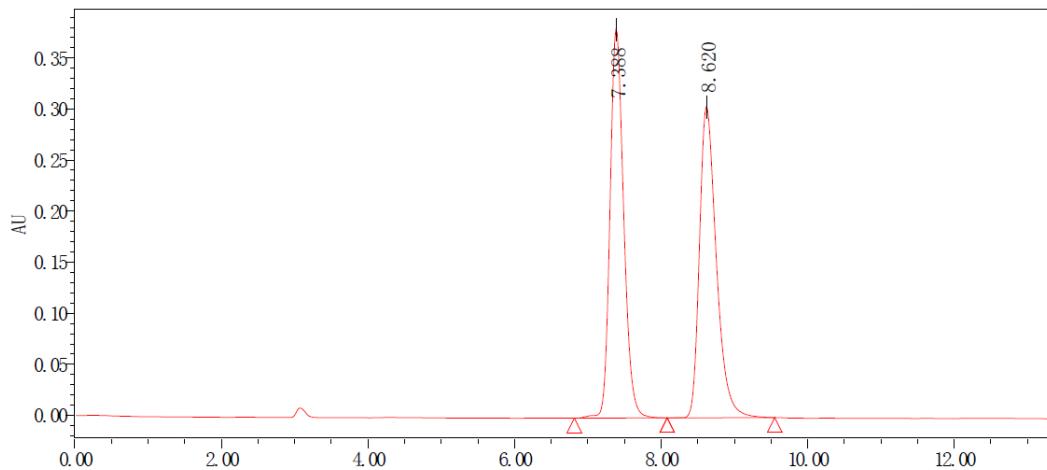
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

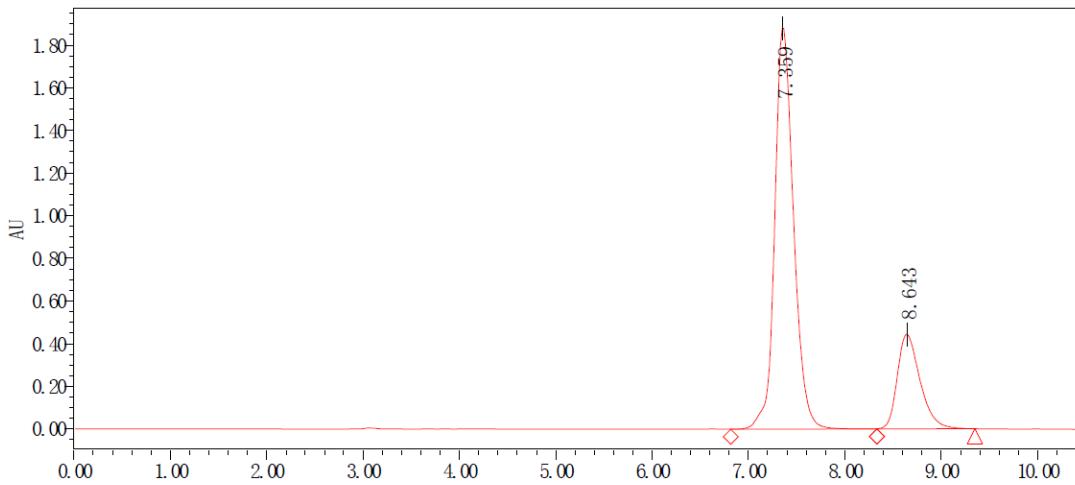
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



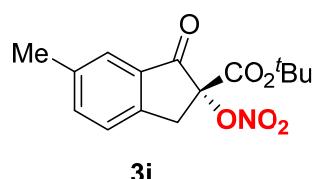
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	7.388	4936242	50.31
2	8.620	4874954	49.69

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	7.359	25531157	77.83
2	8.643	7273980	22.17

Compound 3i



HPLC Conditions

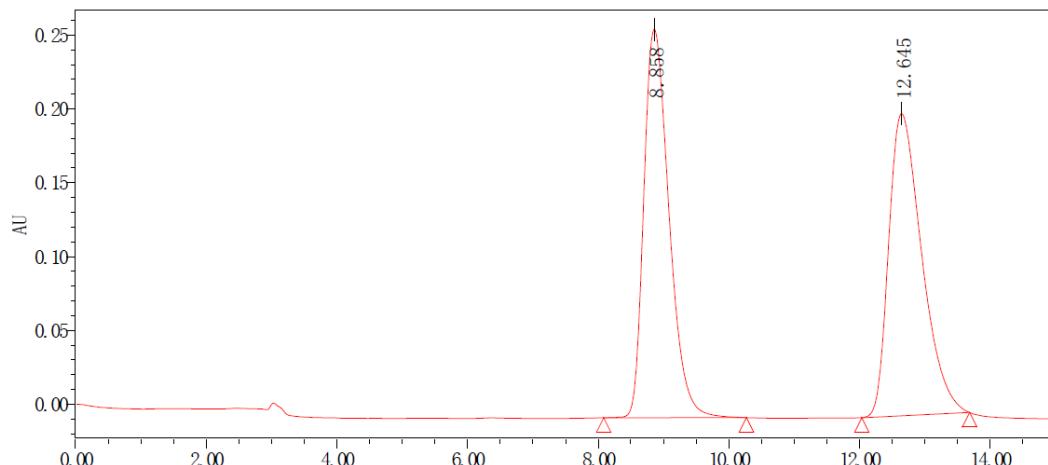
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (99.2:0.8)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

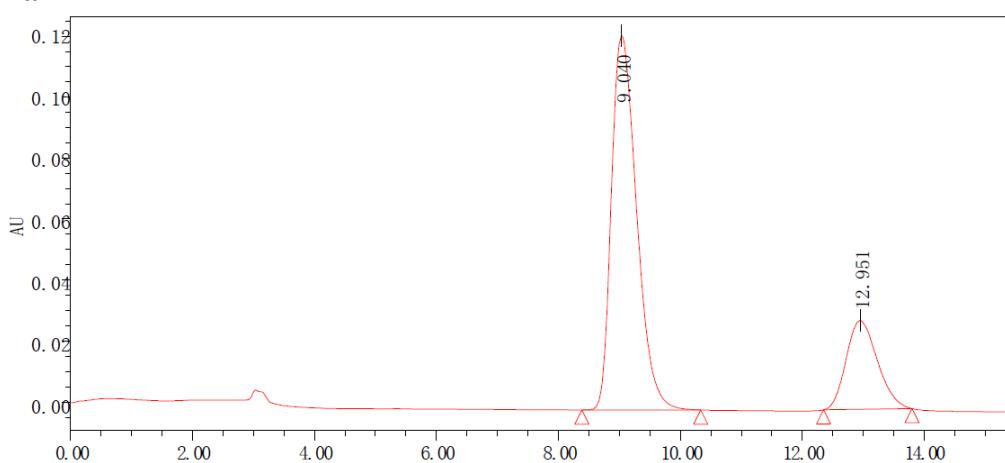
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



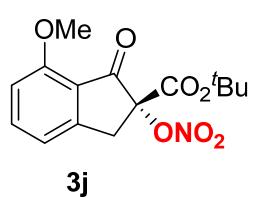
Peak#	Ret. time	Area	Area %
1	8.858	7068595	49.59
2	12.645	7186790	50.41
		14255385	100.00

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. time	Area	Area %
1	9.040	3528256	77.28
2	12.951	1037229	22.72
		4565485	100.00

Compound 3j



HPLC Conditions

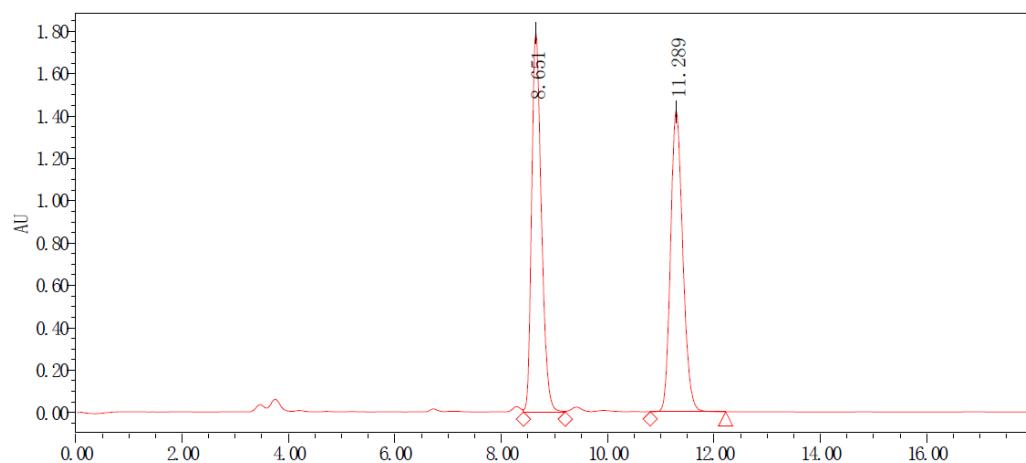
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (90:10)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

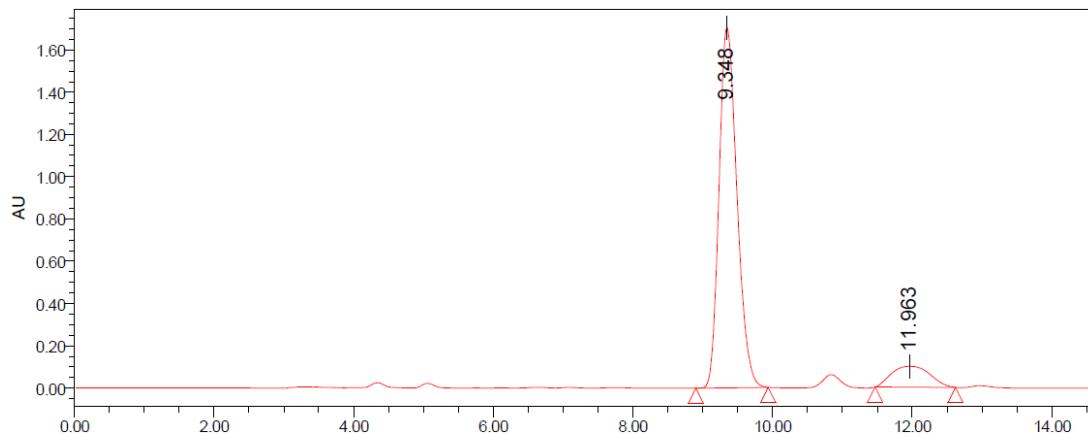
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



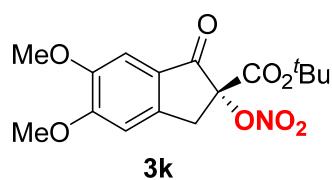
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	8.651	22668872	49.98
2	11.289	22685438	50.02

Chiral



	ret.time	area	area %
1	9.348	30481020	88.973
2	11.963	3777759	11.027
Sum		34258779	100.000

Compound 3k



HPLC Conditions

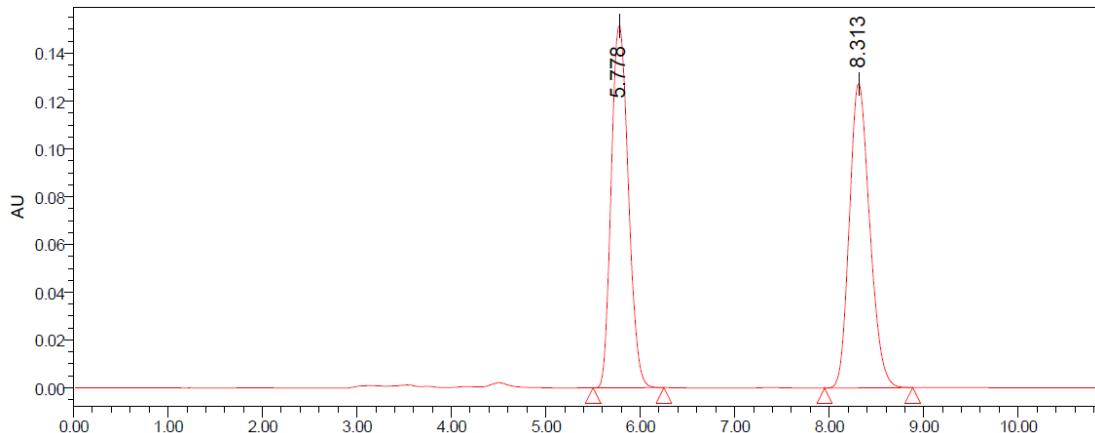
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (80:20)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

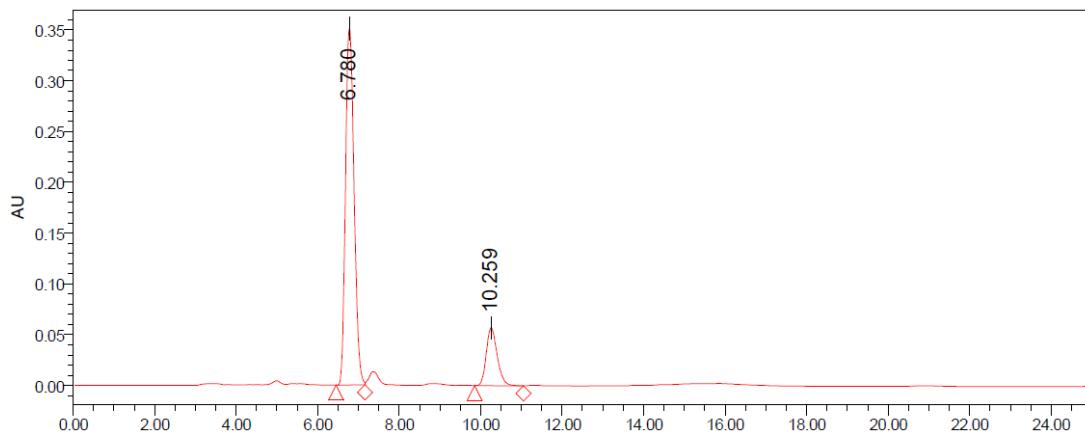
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



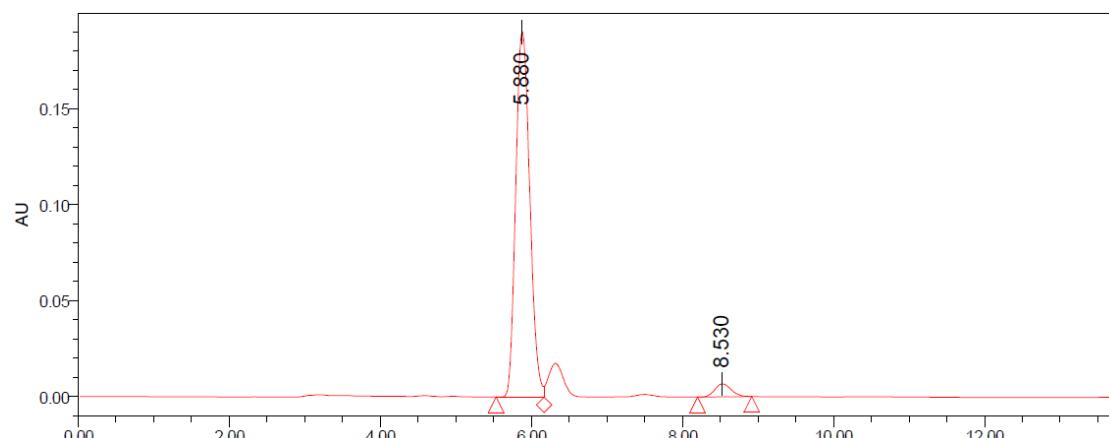
	area	area %
1	1904213	49.93
2	1909636	50.07
Sum	3813849.3	100.0

Chiral



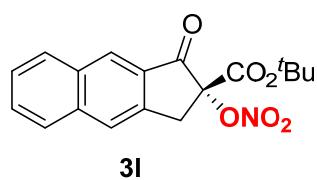
	ret.time	area	area %
1	6.780	5133799	82.847
2	10.259	1062946	17.153
Sum		6196744	100.000

Recrystallization



	area	area %
1	2463388	95.99
2	103024	4.01
Sum	2566412.8	100.0

Compound 3l



HPLC Conditions

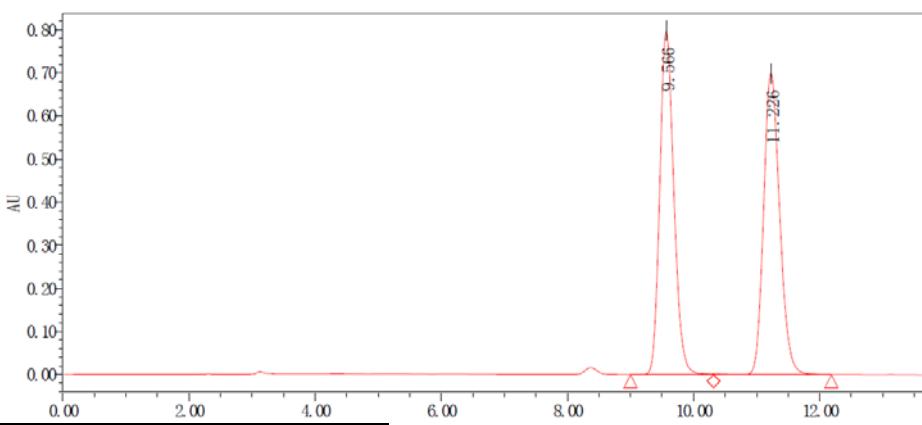
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (97:3)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

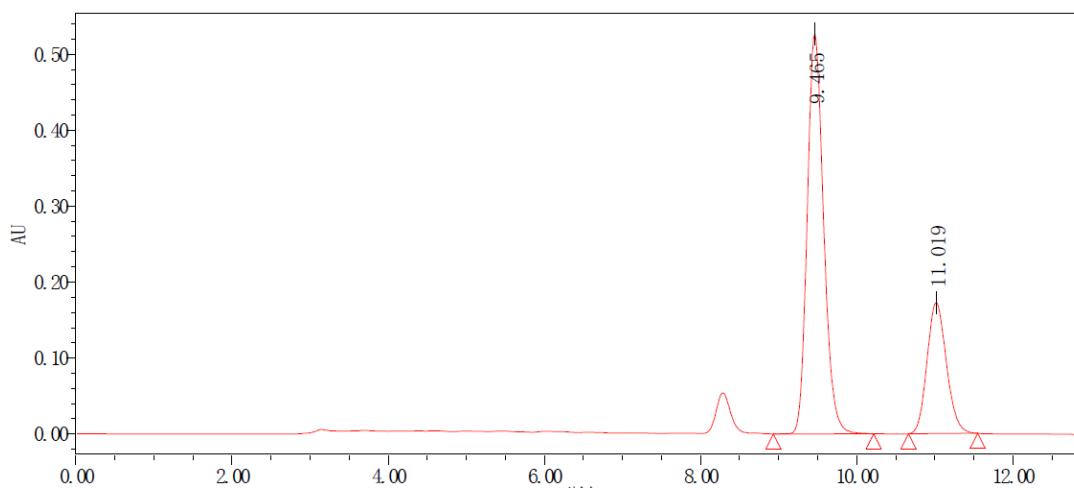
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



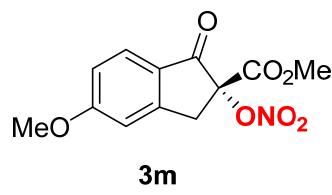
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	9.566	12375809	49.94
2	11.226	12403843	50.06

Chiral



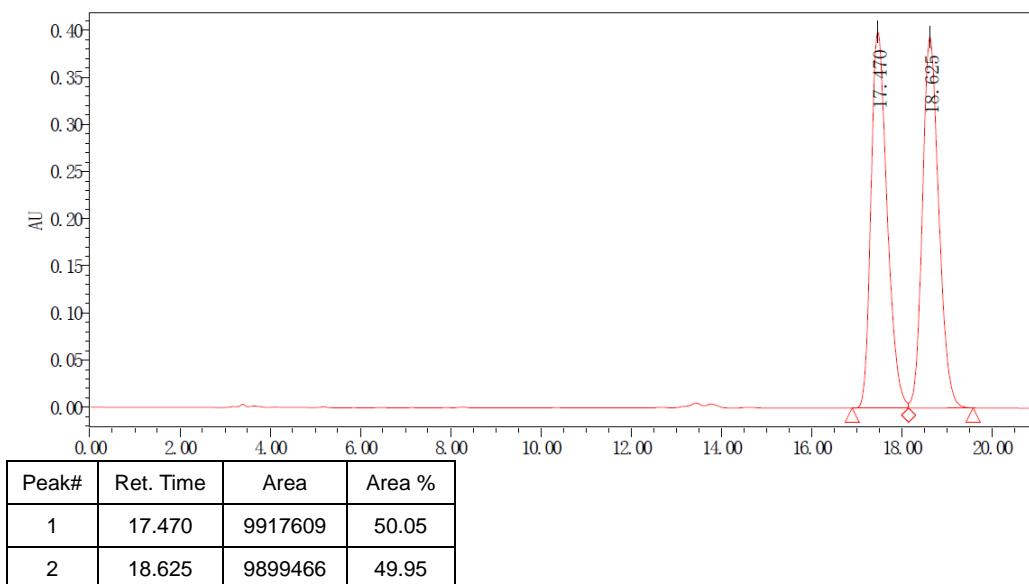
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	9.465	77002788	72.11
2	11.019	2979354	27.89

Compound 3m

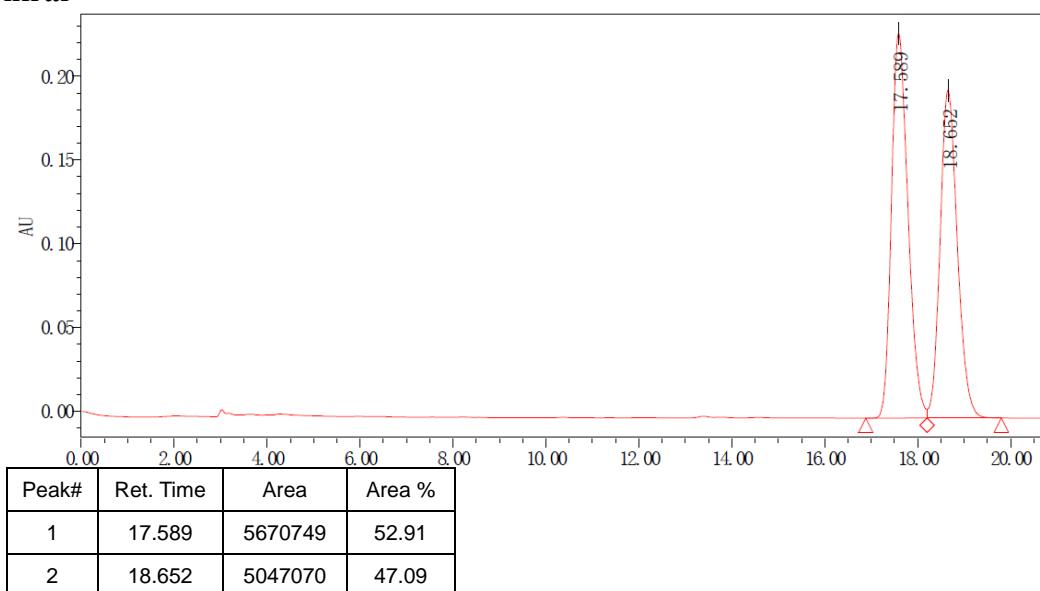


HPLC Conditions
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.
Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min
Detection: UV 254 nm

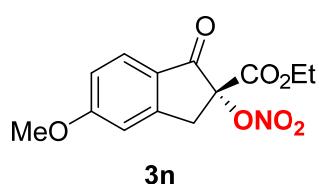
Racemic



Chiral



Compound 3n



HPLC Conditions

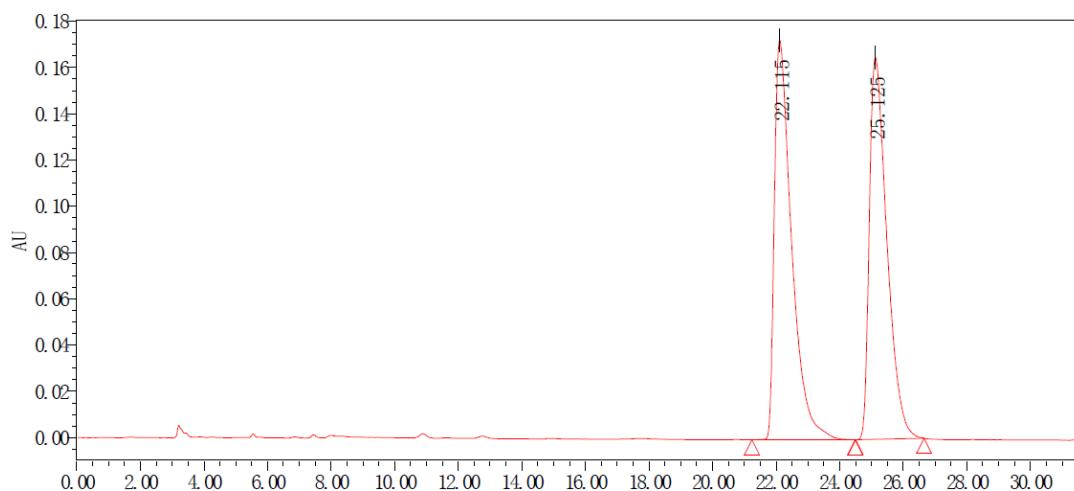
Column: Chiralcel OD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (97:3)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

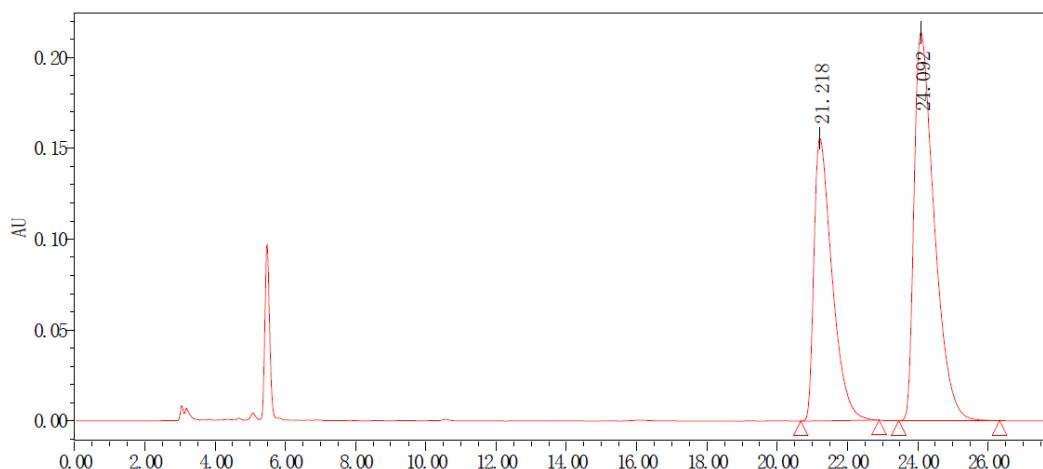
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



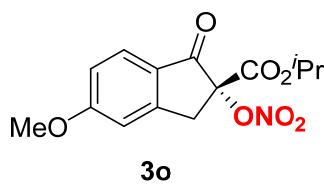
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	22.115	6522875	50.77
2	25.125	6326113	49.23

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	21.218	5595907	39.72
2	24.092	8492683	60.28

Compound 3o



HPLC Conditions

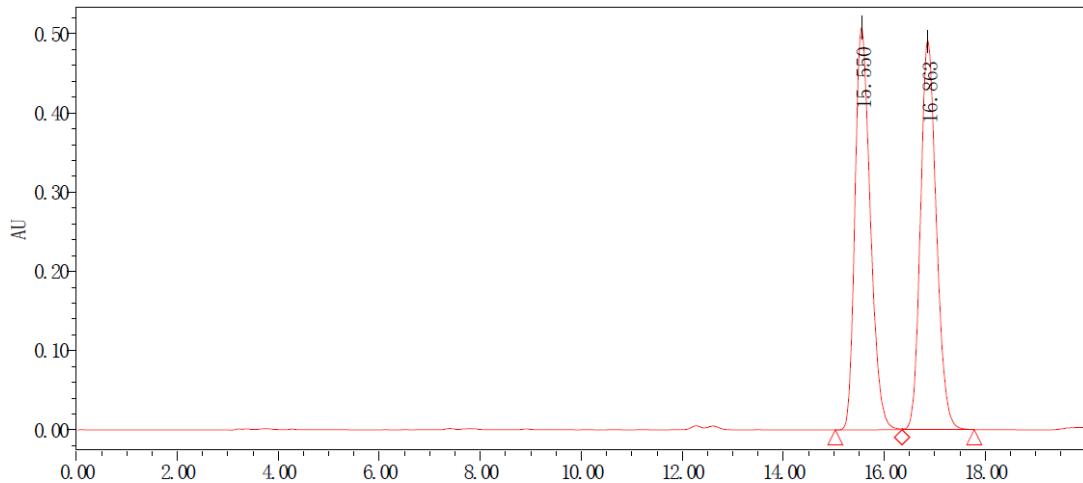
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (94:6)

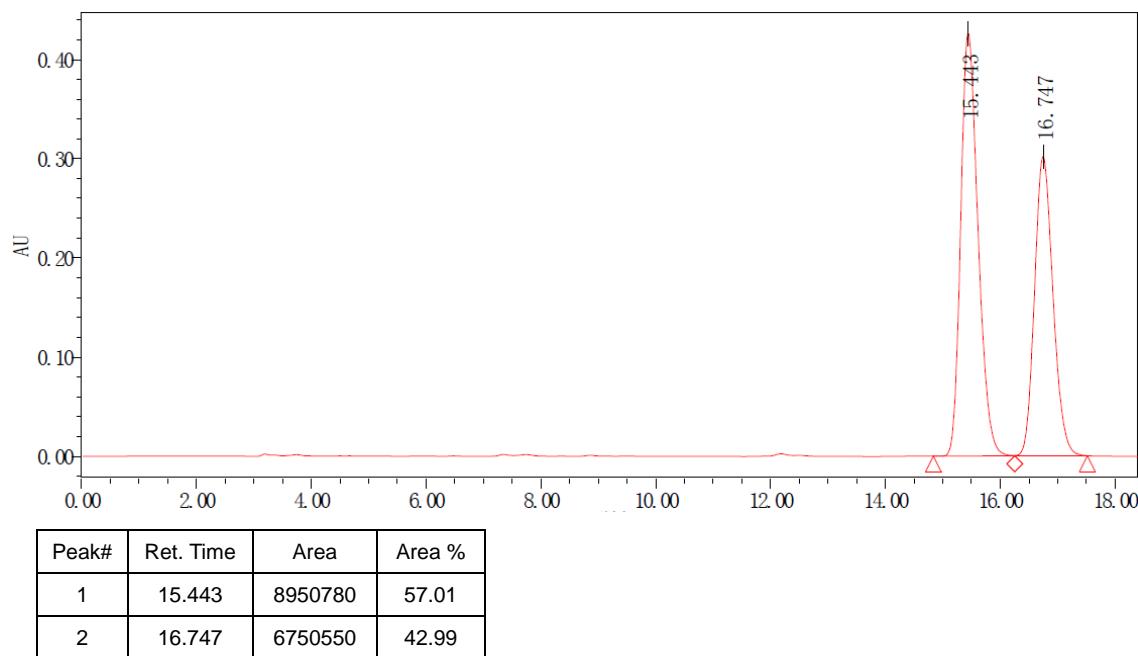
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

Detection: UV 254 nm

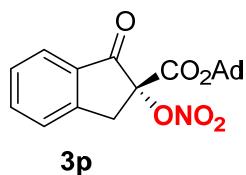
Racemic



Chiral



Compound 3p



HPLC Conditions

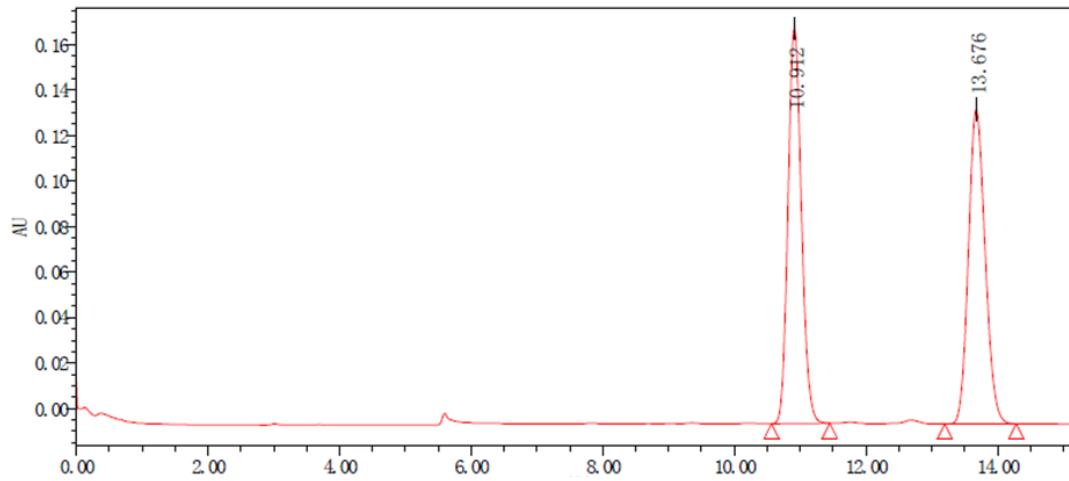
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (97:3)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

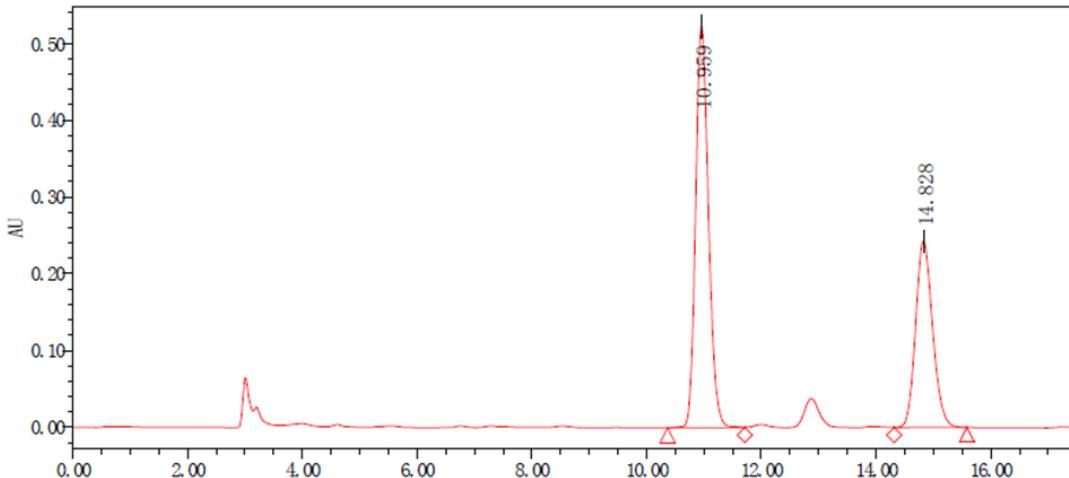
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



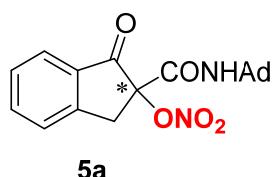
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	10.912	2459607	50.18
2	13.676	2442359	49.82

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	10.959	8141253	62.03
2	14.828	4983529	37.97

Compound 5a



HPLC Conditions

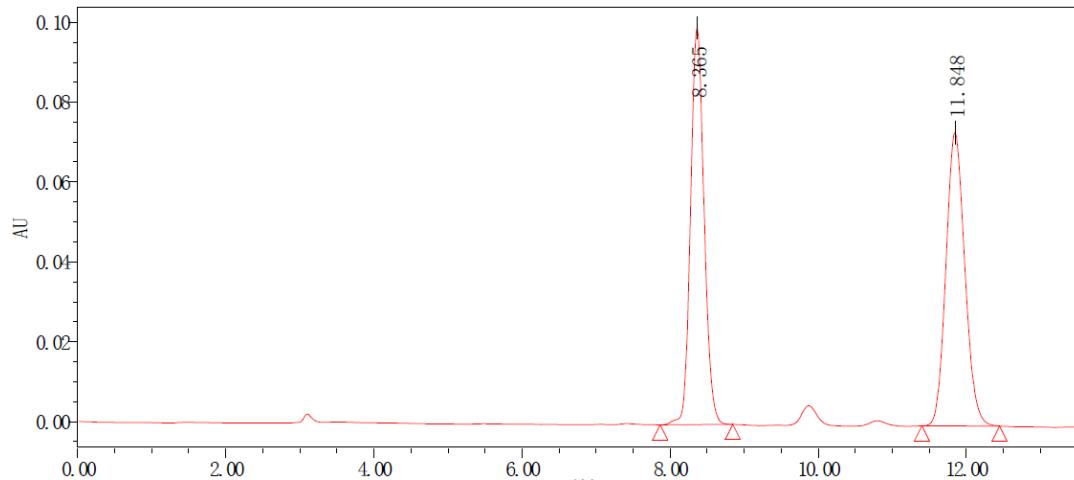
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (95:5)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

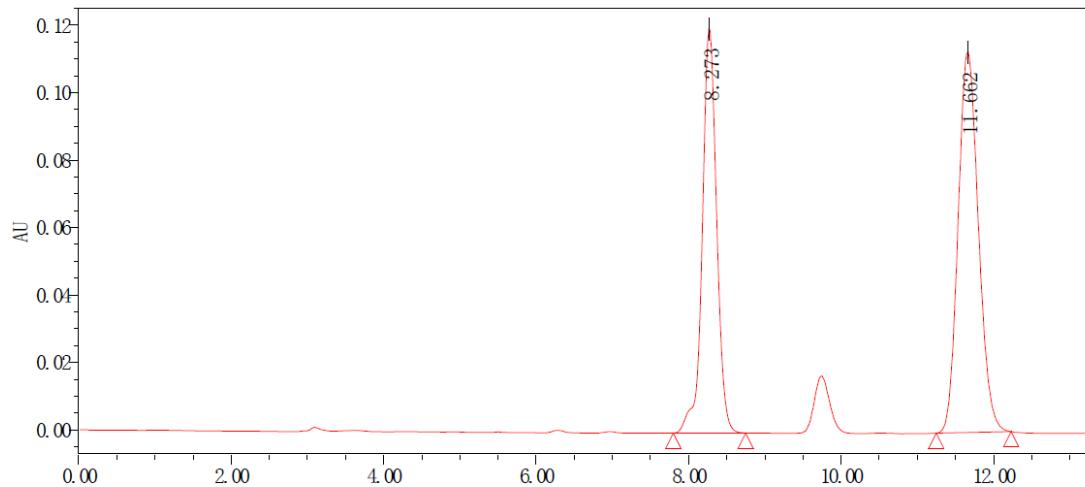
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



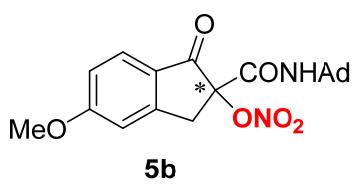
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	8.651	1262155	49.25
2	11.848	1300349	50.75

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	8.273	1574192	42.94
2	11.662	2091813	57.06

Compound 5b



HPLC Conditions

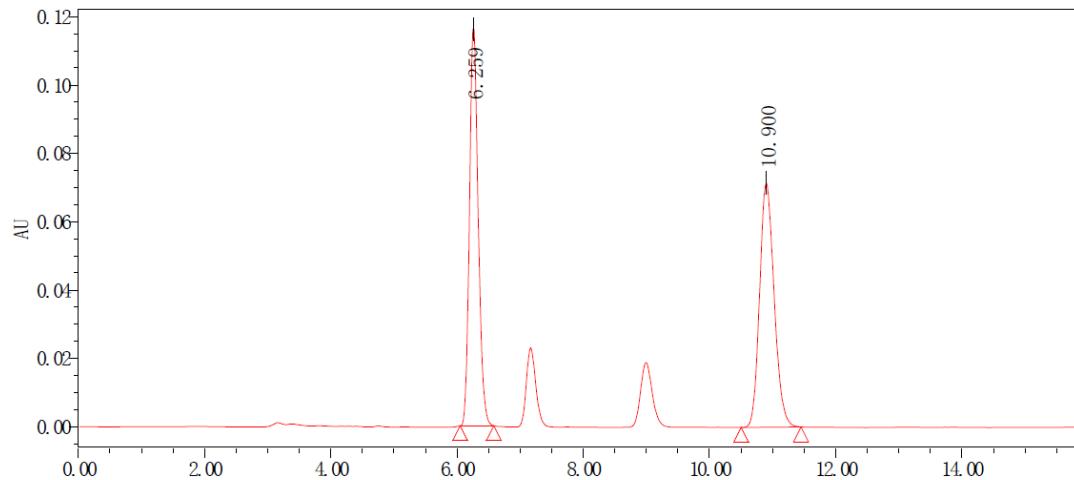
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (90:10)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

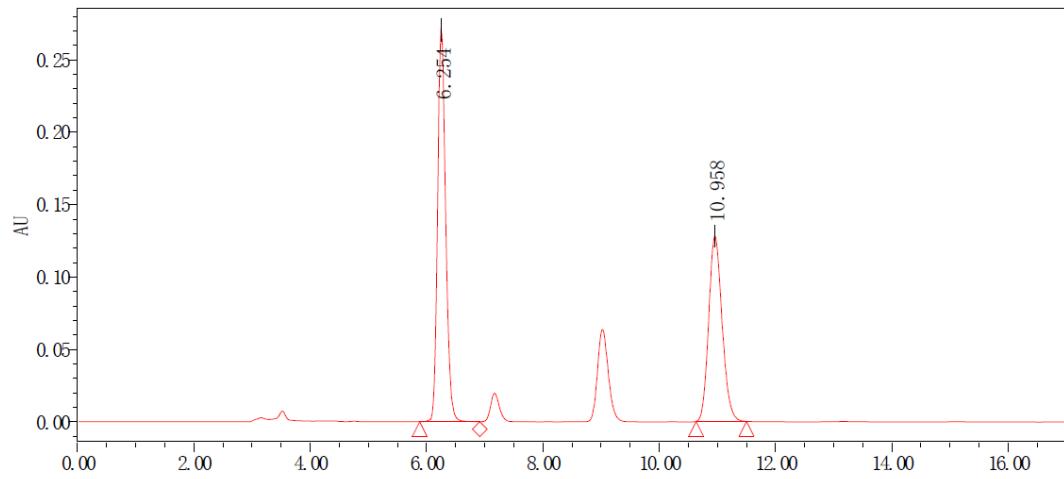
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



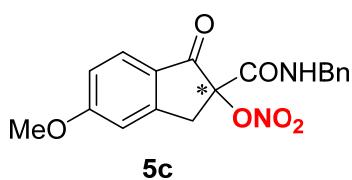
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	6.259	1119440	49.57
2	10.900	1138802	50.43

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	6.254	2629186	56.19
2	10.985	2049785	43.81

Compound 5c



HPLC Conditions

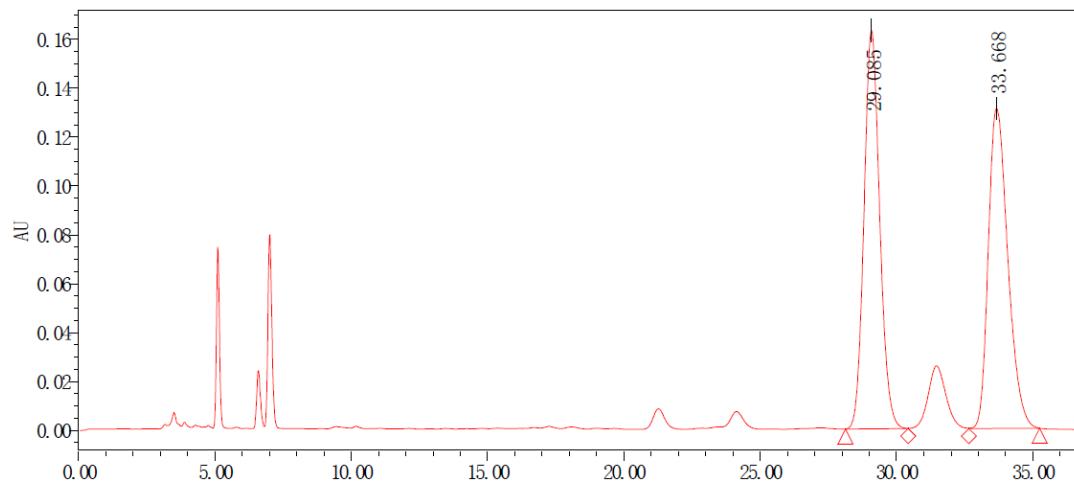
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (92:8)

Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

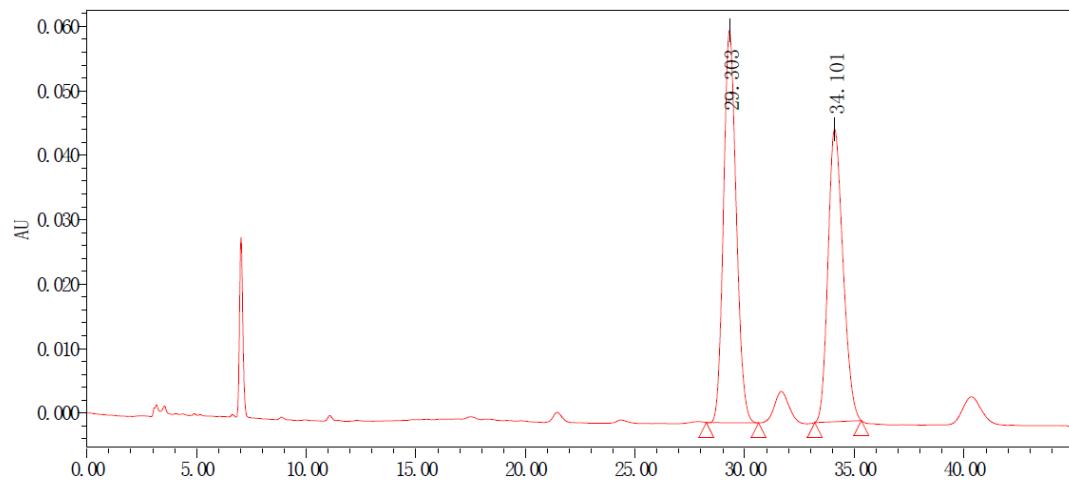
Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic



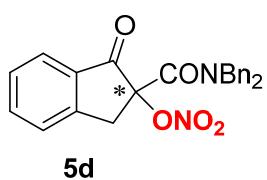
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	29.085	6523499	50.03
2	33.668	6515156	49.97

Chiral



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	29.303	2465018	53.24
2	34.101	2164964	46.76

Compound 5d



HPLC Conditions

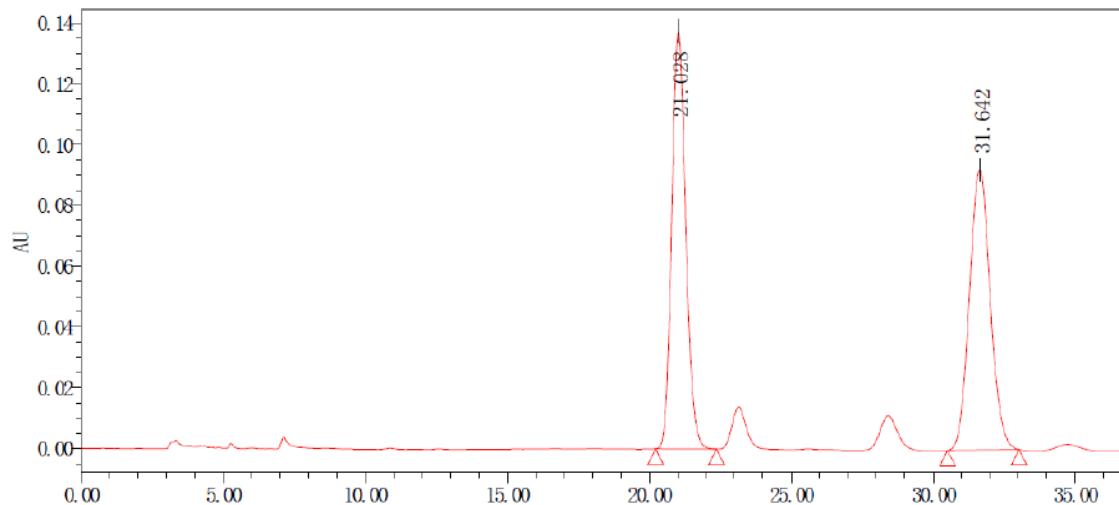
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (85:15)

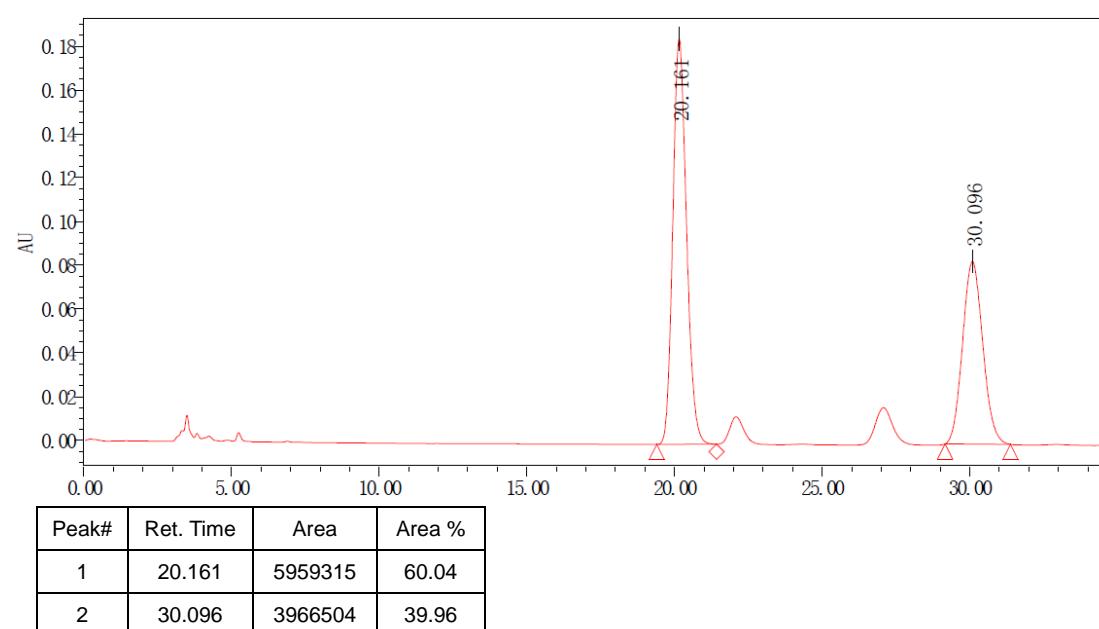
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

Detection: UV 254 nm

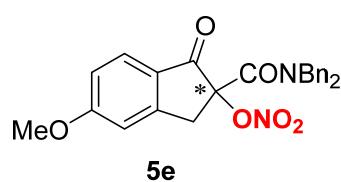
Racemic



Chiral



Compound 5e



HPLC Conditions

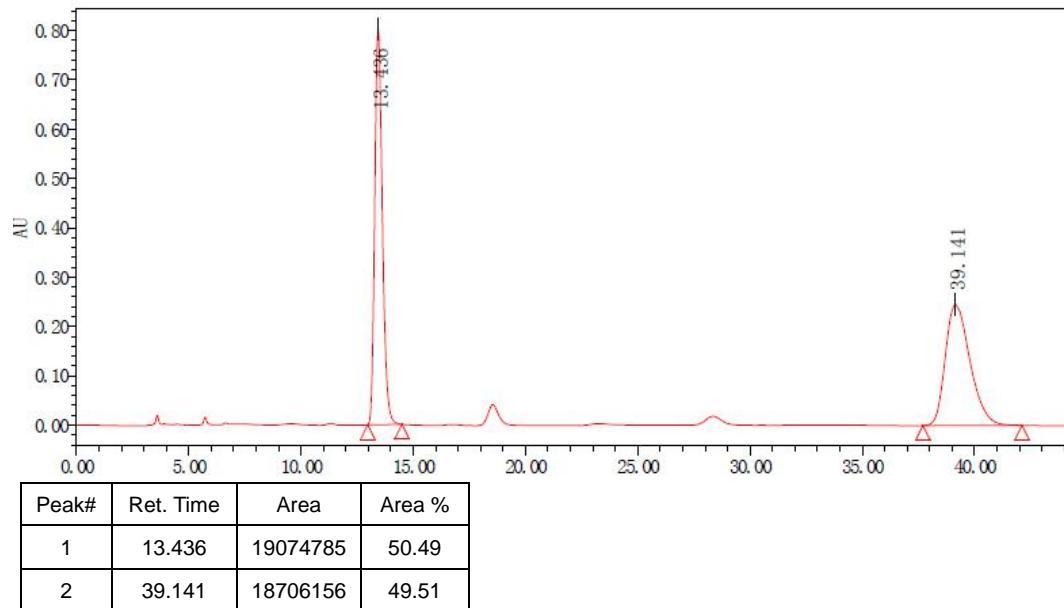
Column: Chiralcel AD-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Eluent: Hexanes / isopropanol (92:8)

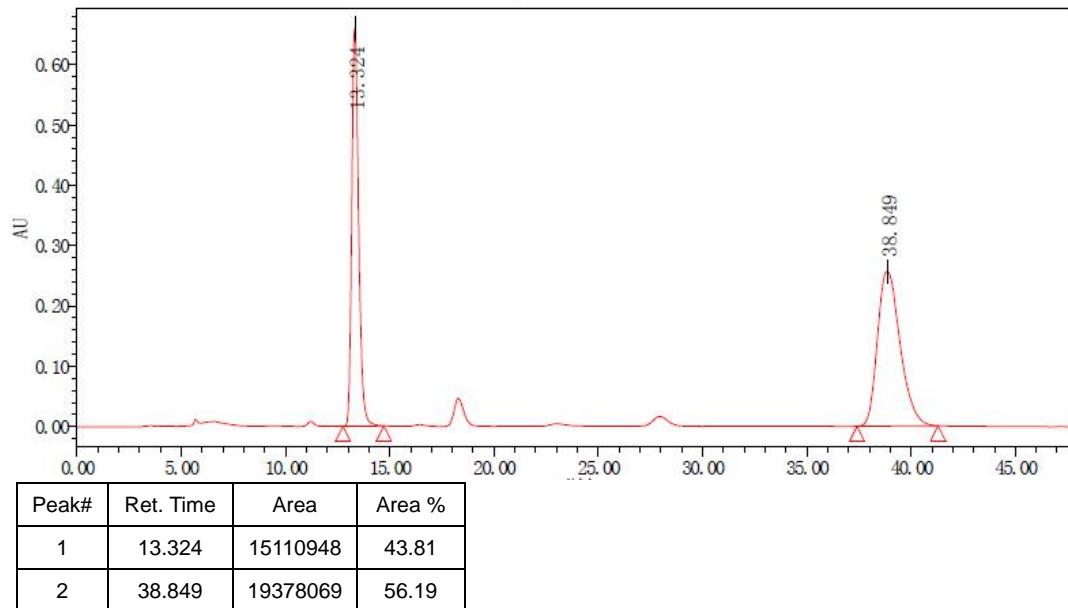
Flow rate: 1.0 mL/min

Detection: UV 254 nm

Racemic

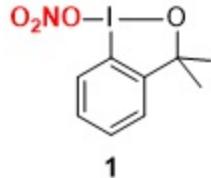
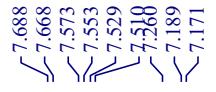


Chiral

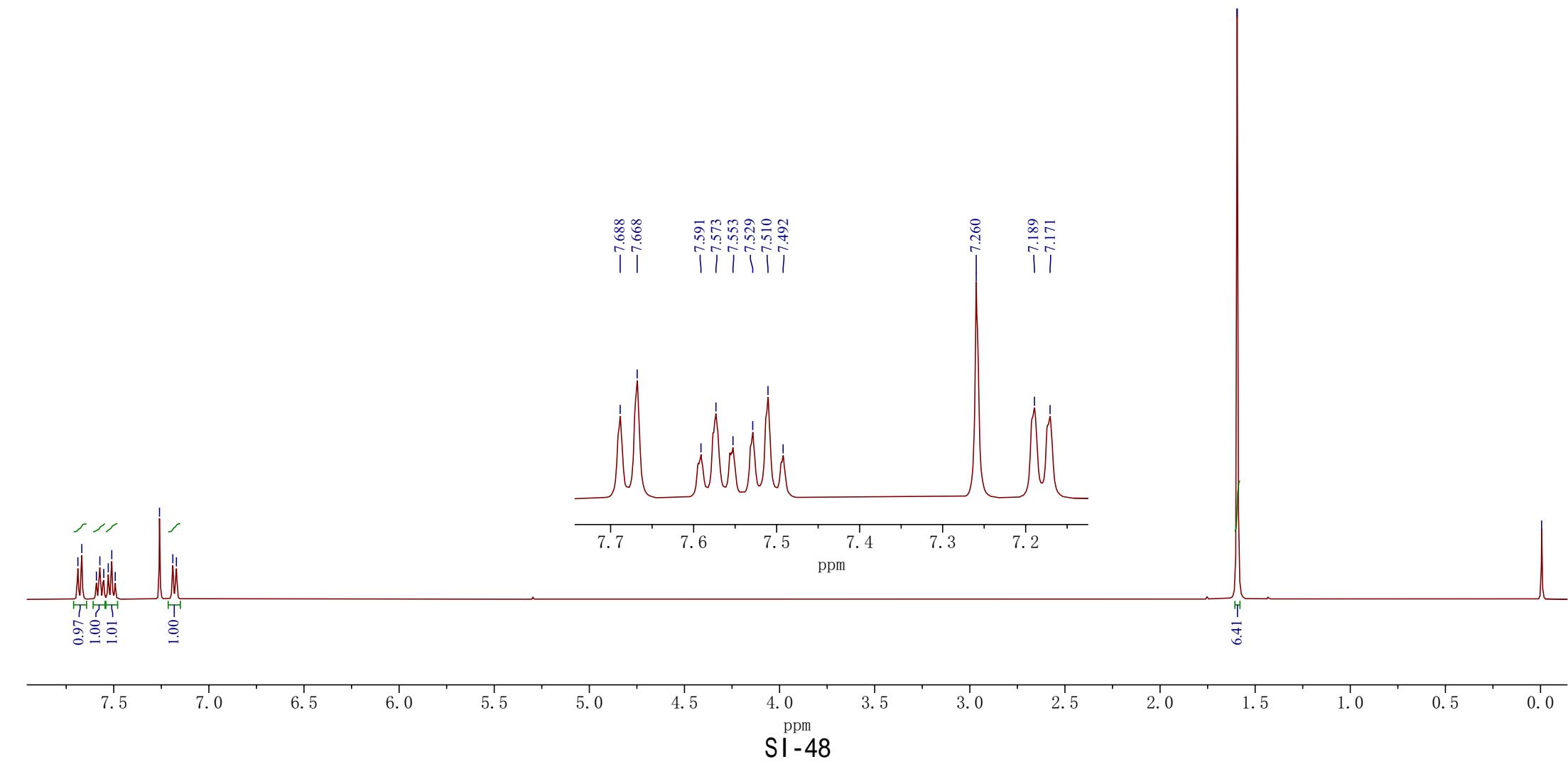


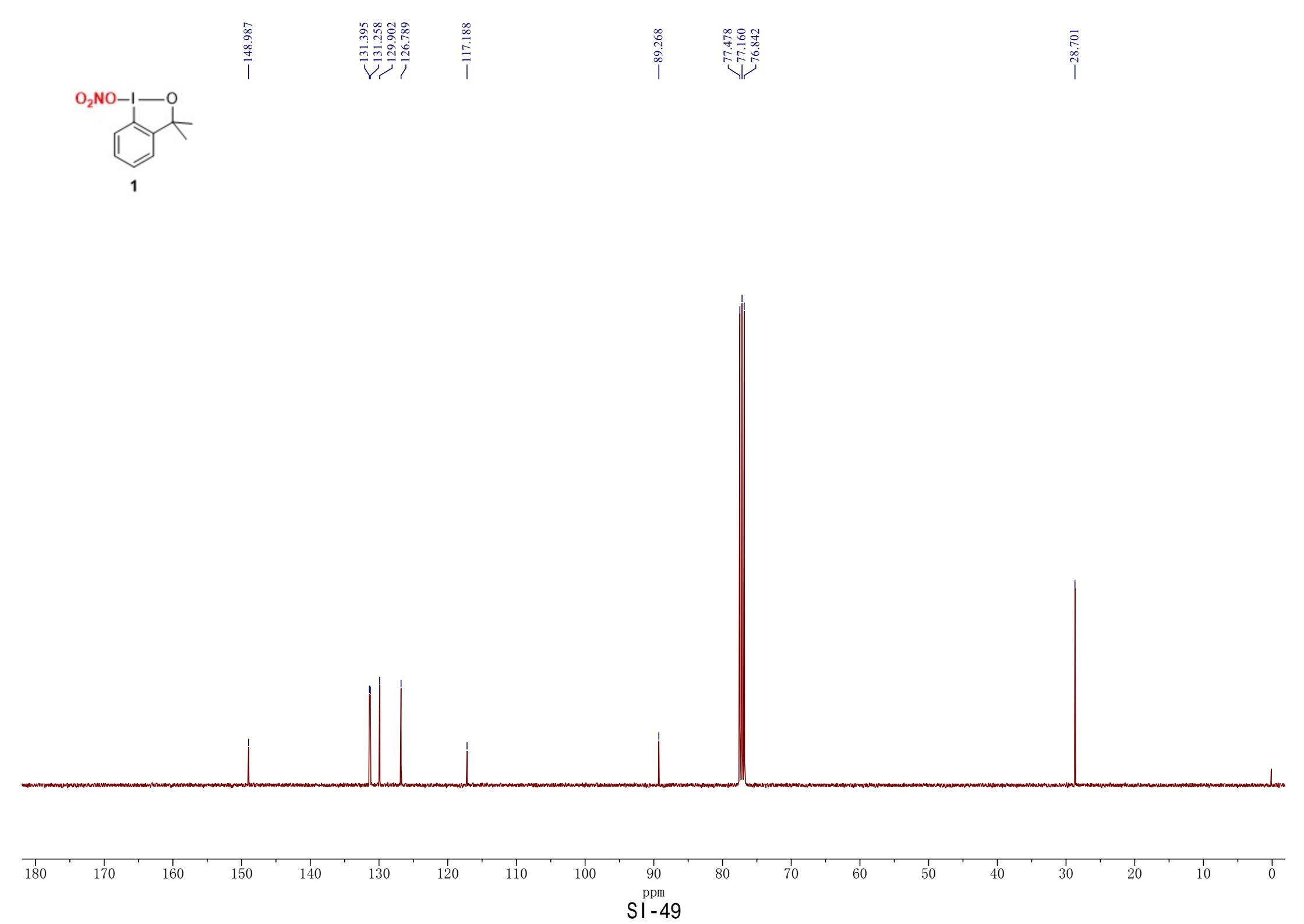
X. Reference

- [1]. Iserloh, U.; Oderaotoshi, Y.; Kanemasa, Shuji; and Curran. D. P. *Org. Synth.* **2003**, *80*, 46.
- [2]. Blasius, C. K.; Ren, B.-T.; Bürgy, D.; Liu, Y.-K.; Li, B.; Michalsky, I.; Wadeohl, H.; Deng, Q.-H. and Gade, L. H. *J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, *85*, 6719-6731.
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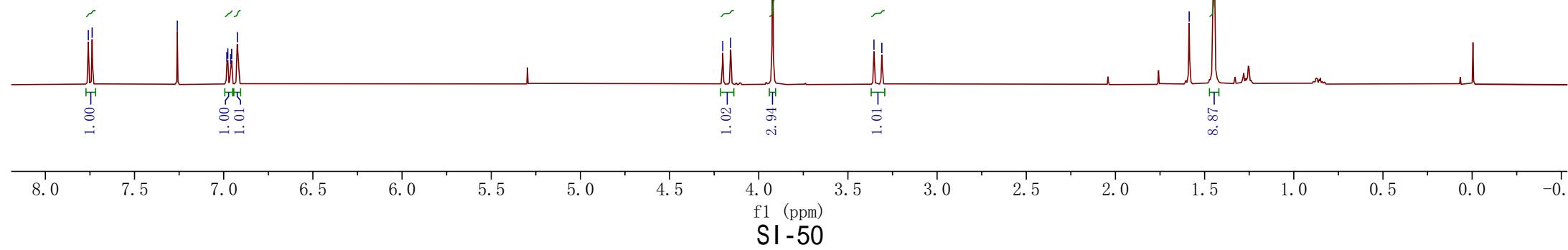
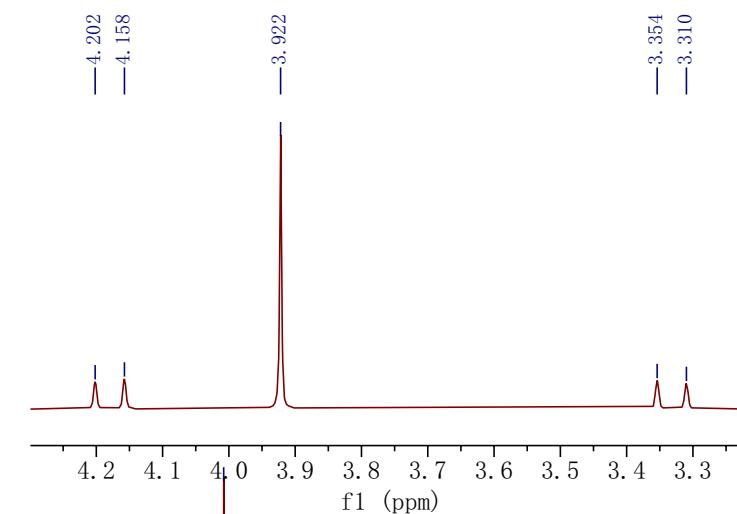
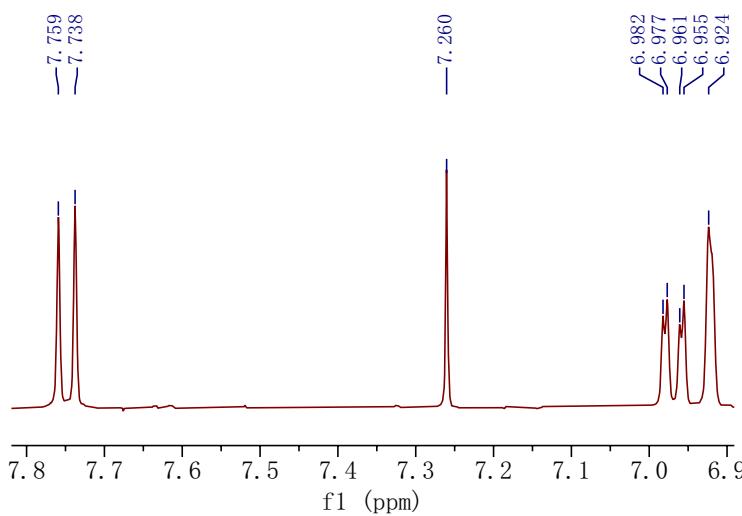
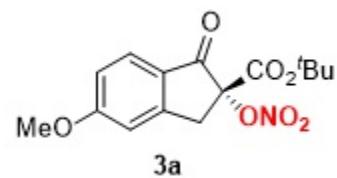


XI. NMR Spectra of New Compounds (^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR)





<7.738
 —7.260
 ↗6.982
 ↗6.977
 ↗6.961
 ↗6.955
 ↗6.924



—189.099

—167.222

—164.408

—155.009

—127.787

—125.914

—116.991

—109.592

—89.602

—84.984

—77.477

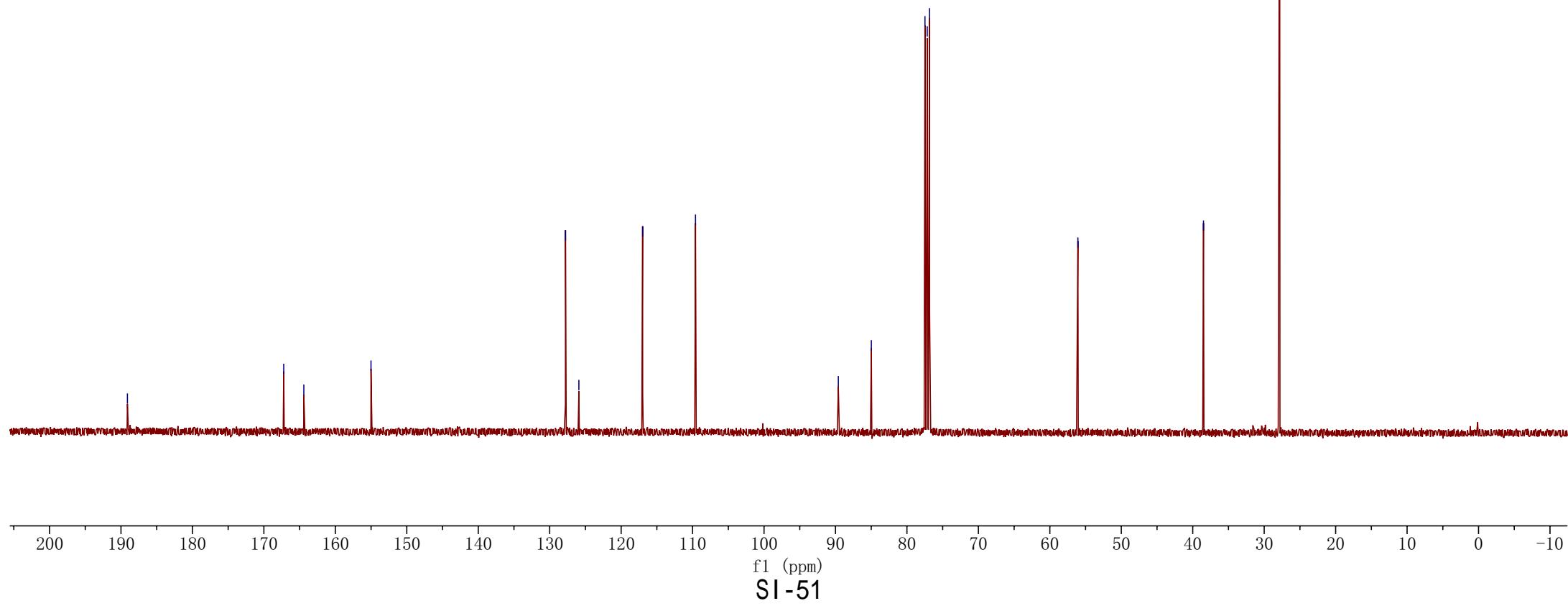
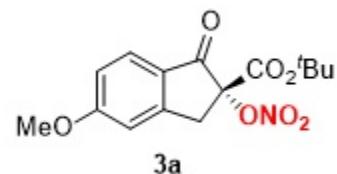
—77.160

—76.842

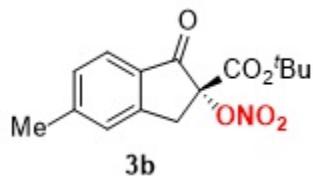
—56.075

—38.494

—27.840



7.712
7.692
7.310
7.267
7.260
7.248

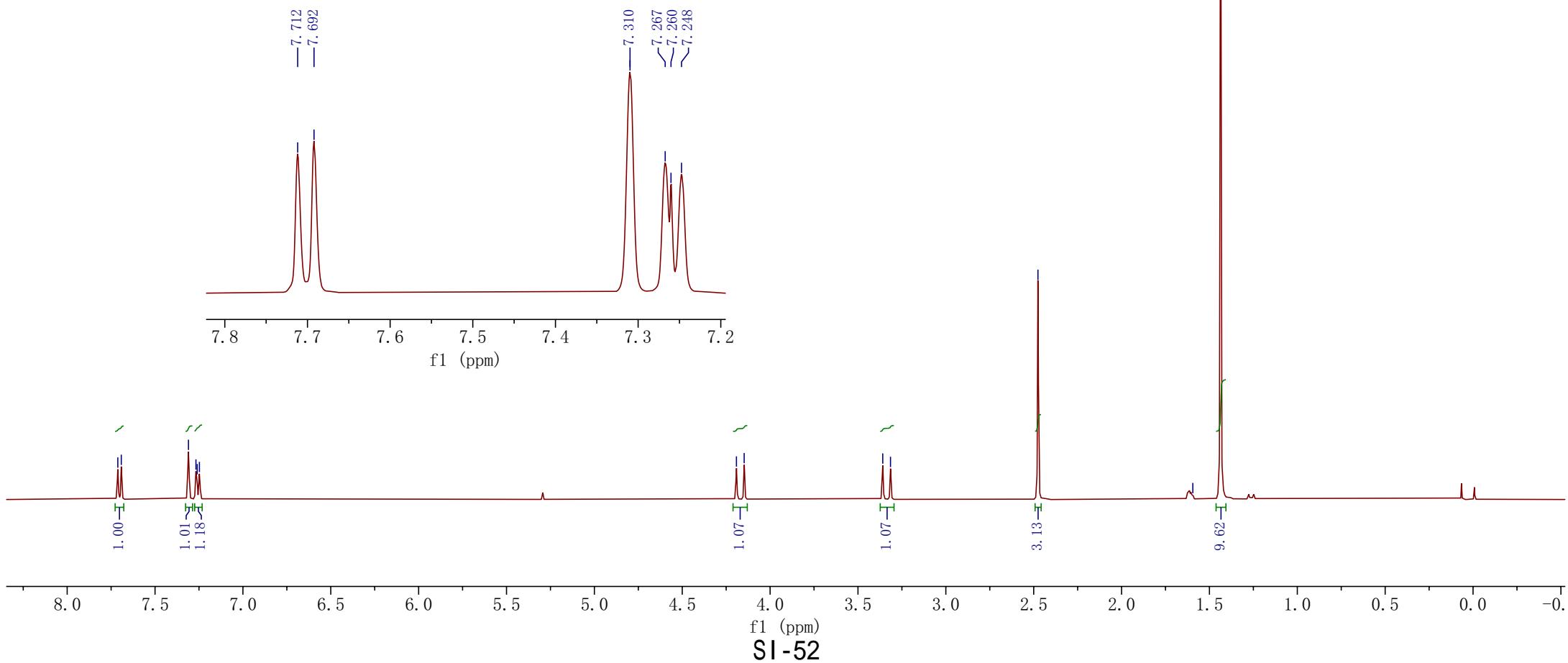


4.192
4.148

3.359
3.315

2.476

1.595
1.437



—190.710

—164.206

—152.307

—148.955

—130.500
—130.067
—126.782
—125.727

—89.482

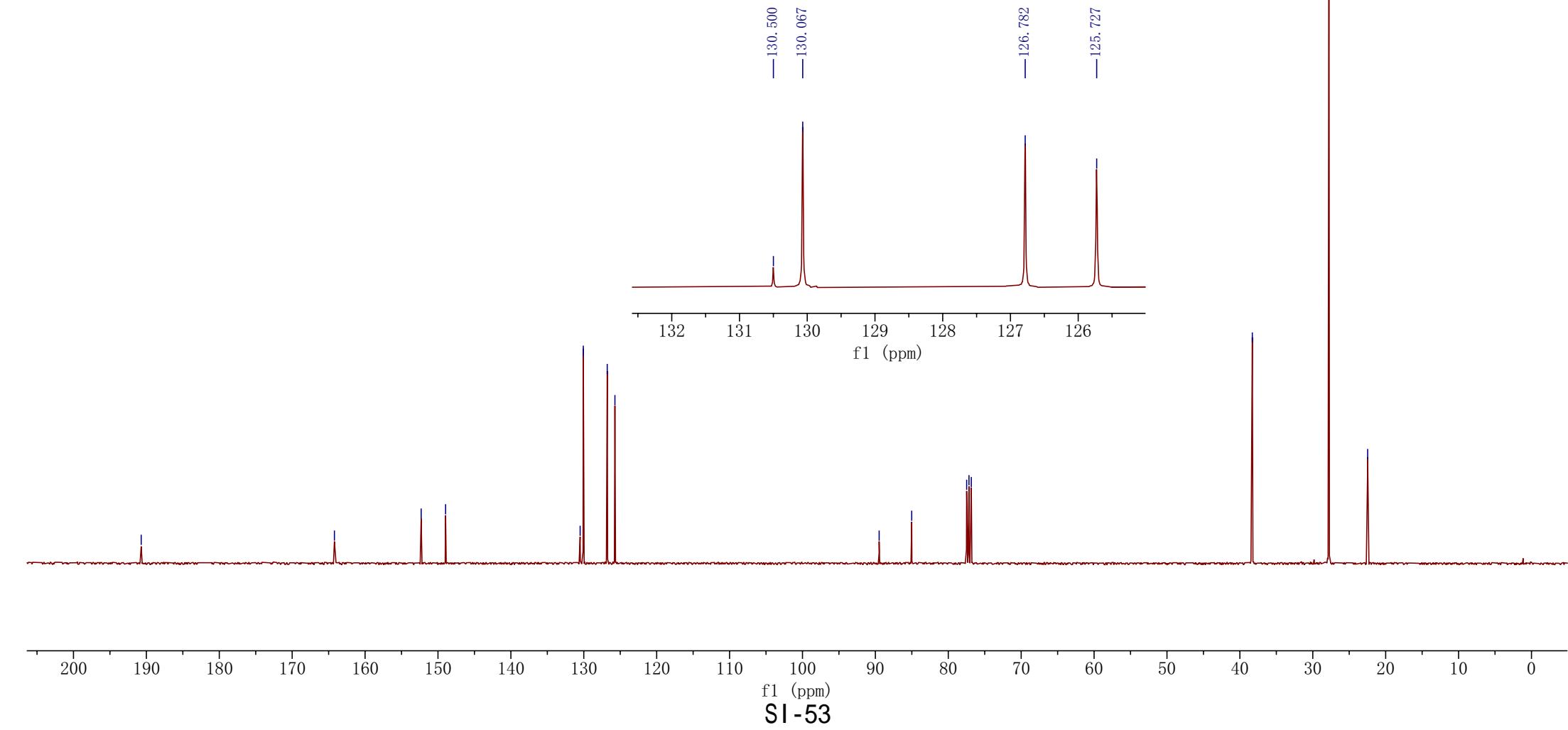
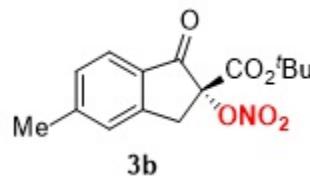
—85.017

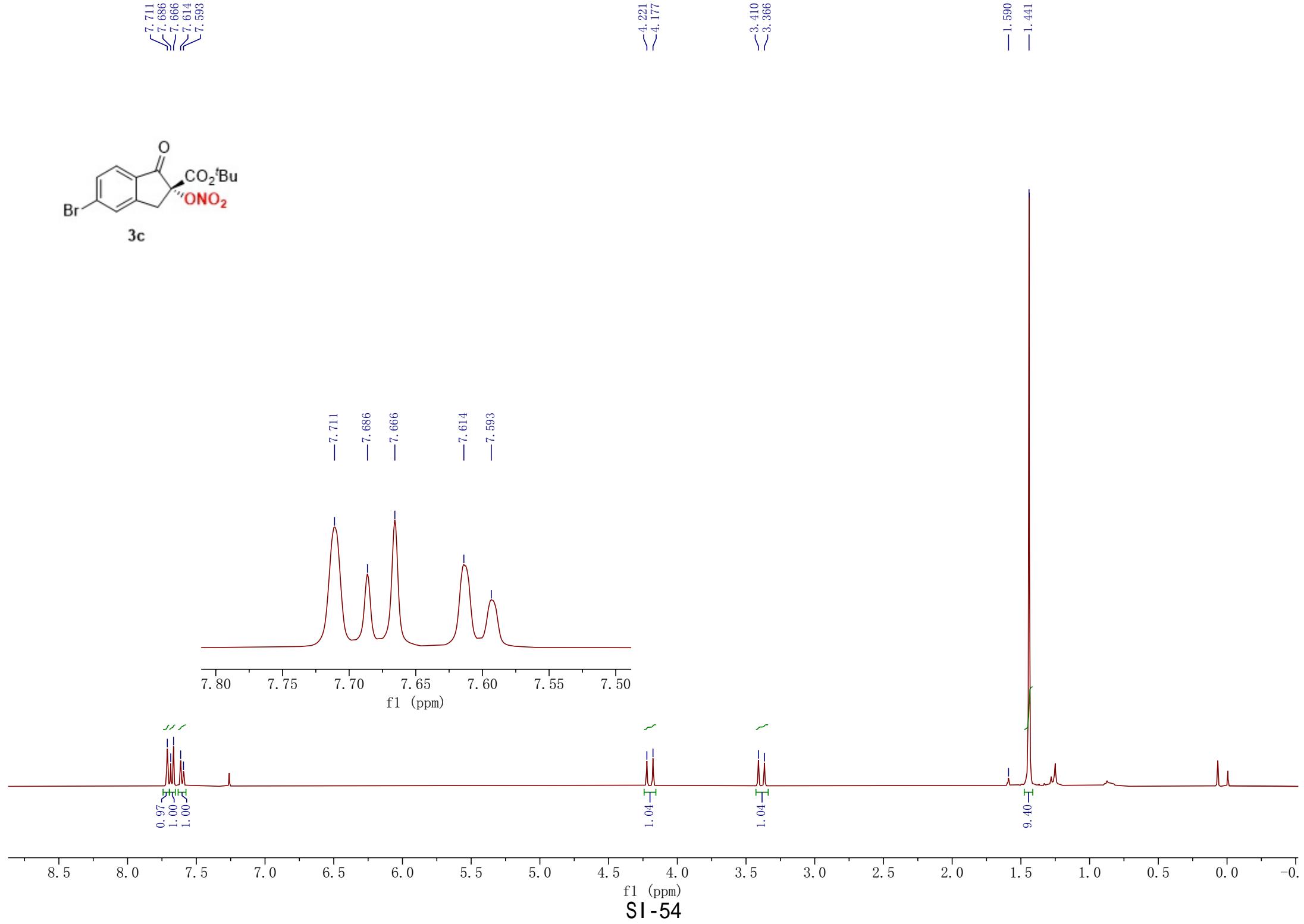
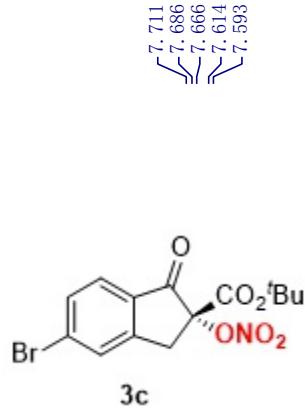
—77.478
—77.160
—76.843

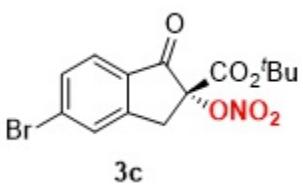
—38.292

—27.780

—22.473







—190.311

—163.705

—153.138

132.797
132.532
131.705
129.870
126.906

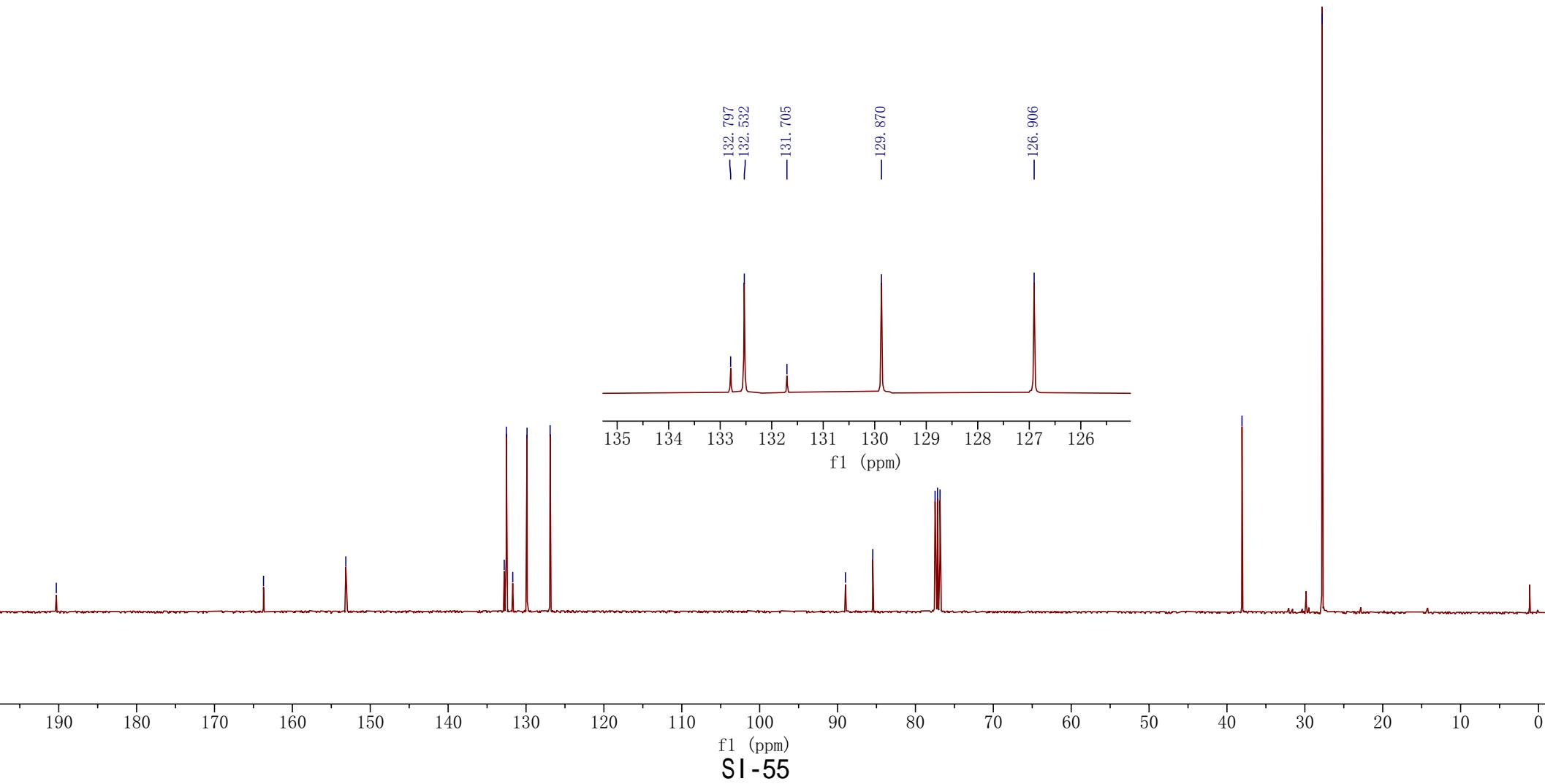
—88.982

—85.478

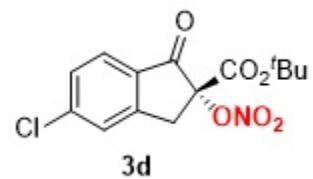
77.477
77.160
76.842

—38.070

—27.794

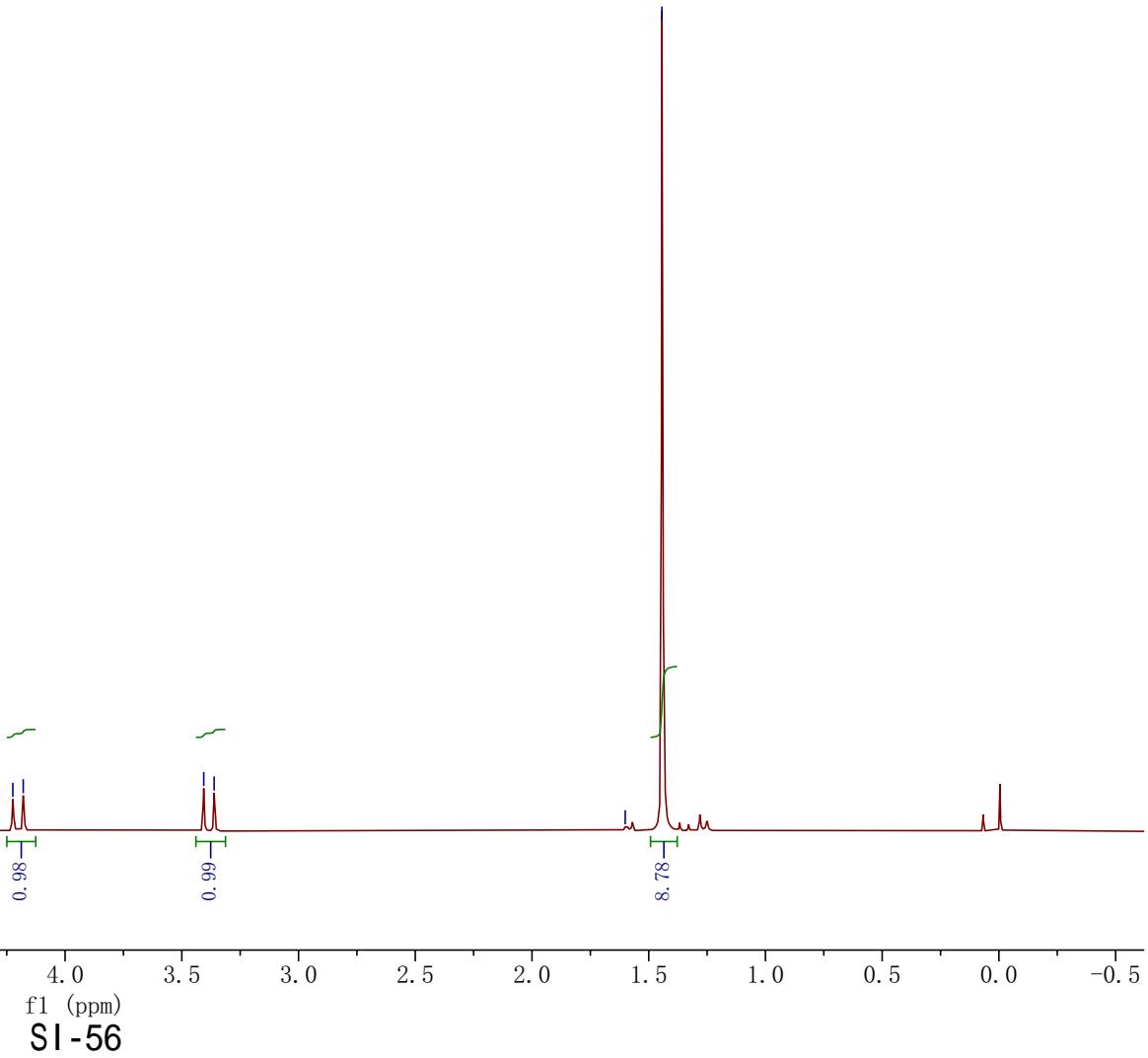
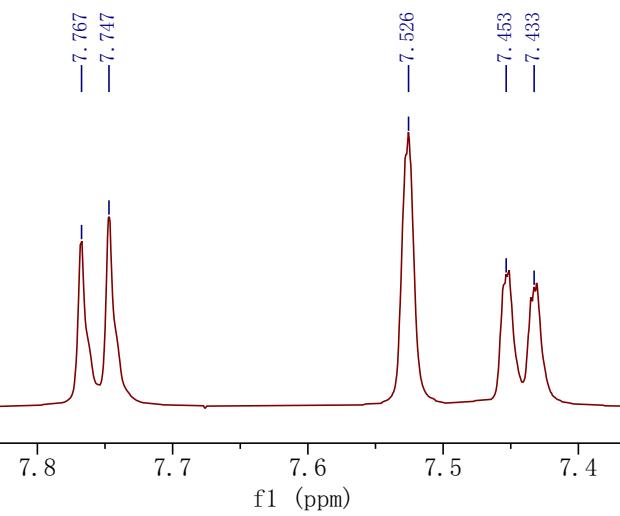


— 7.767
— 7.747
— 7.526
— 7.453
— 7.433
— 7.260



— 4.224
— 4.179
— 3.406
— 3.362

— 1.601
— 1.443



SI - 56

—190.044

—163.756

—153.118

—143.871

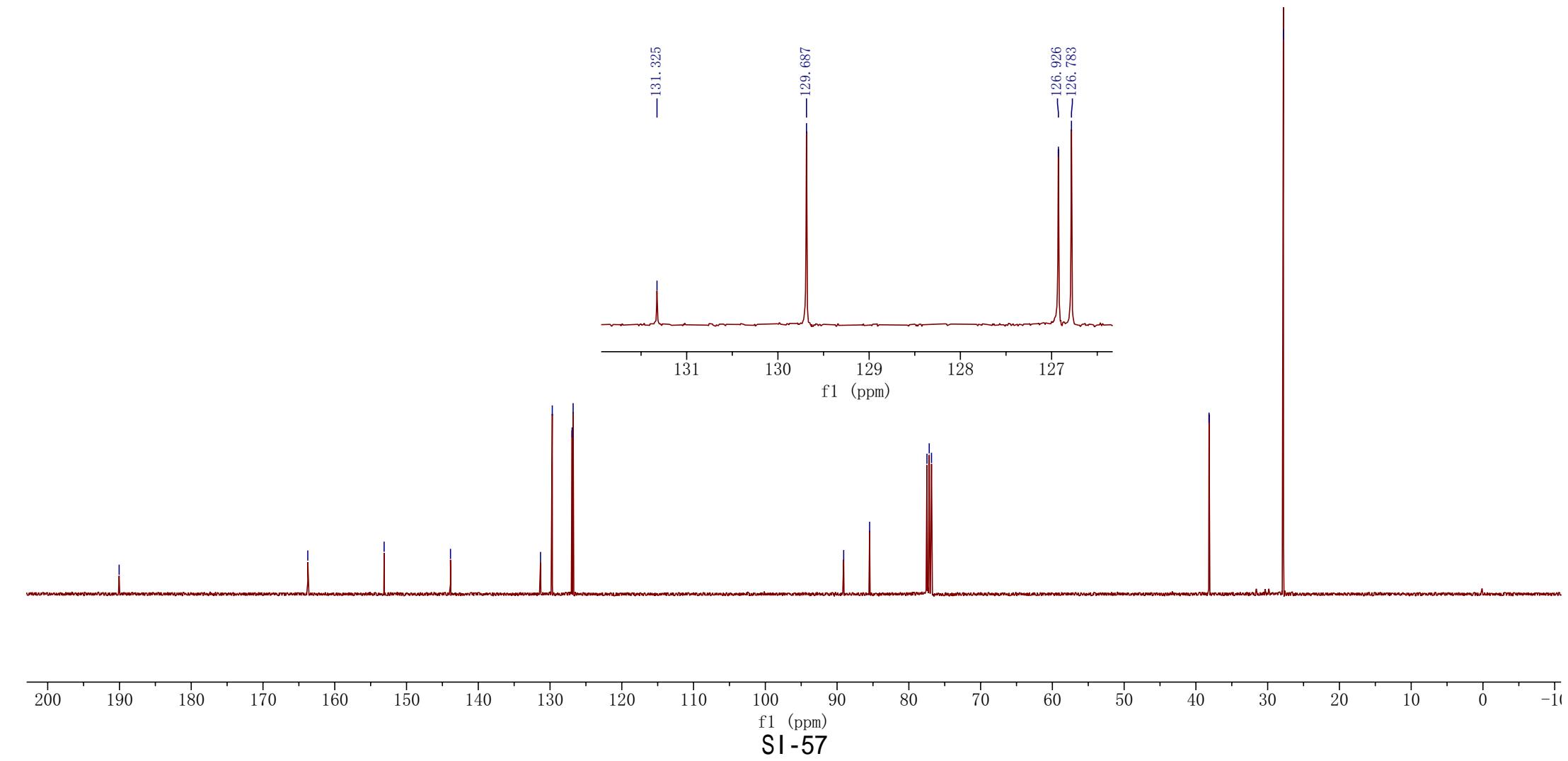
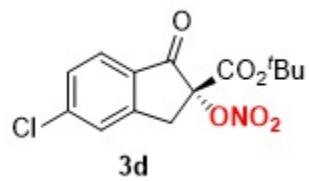
—
131.325
—
129.687
—
126.926
—
126.783

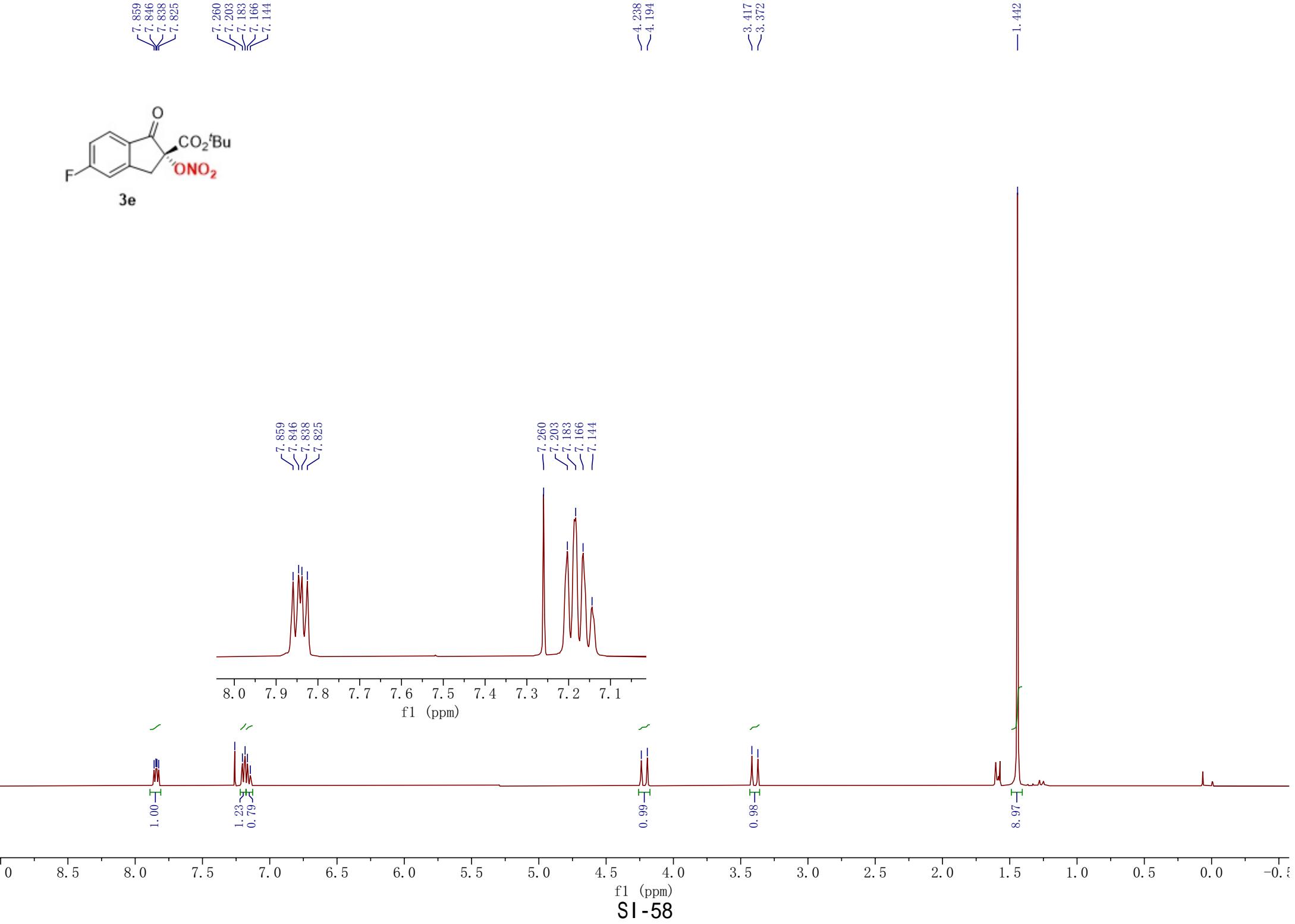
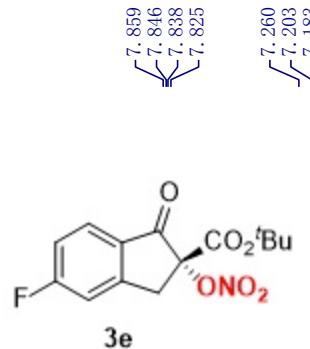
—89.082
—85.468

—
77.478
—
77.160
—
76.843

—38.170

—27.804





—189.506

~169.768
~167.178
~163.849
154.879
154.772

129.286
129.265
128.501
128.394

129.286
129.268
128.501
128.394

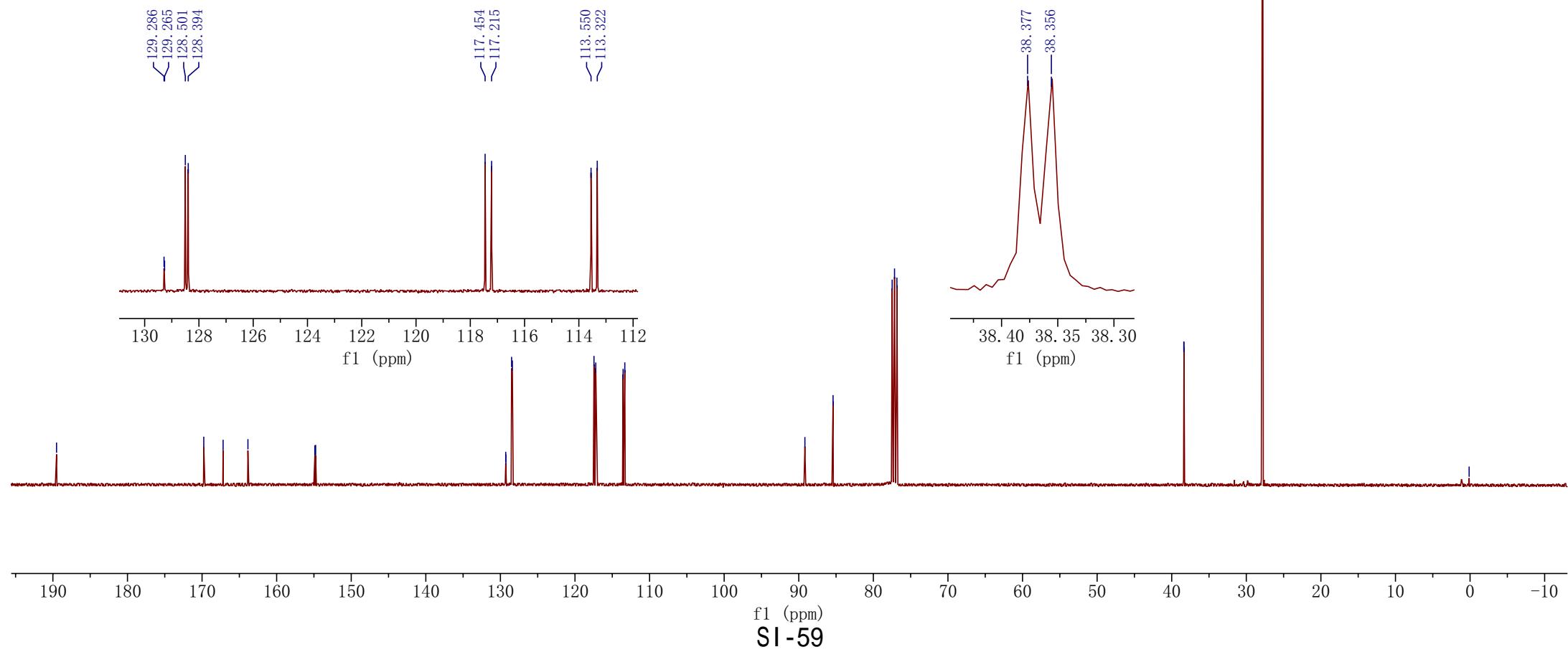
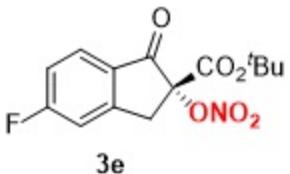
—89.177
—85.402

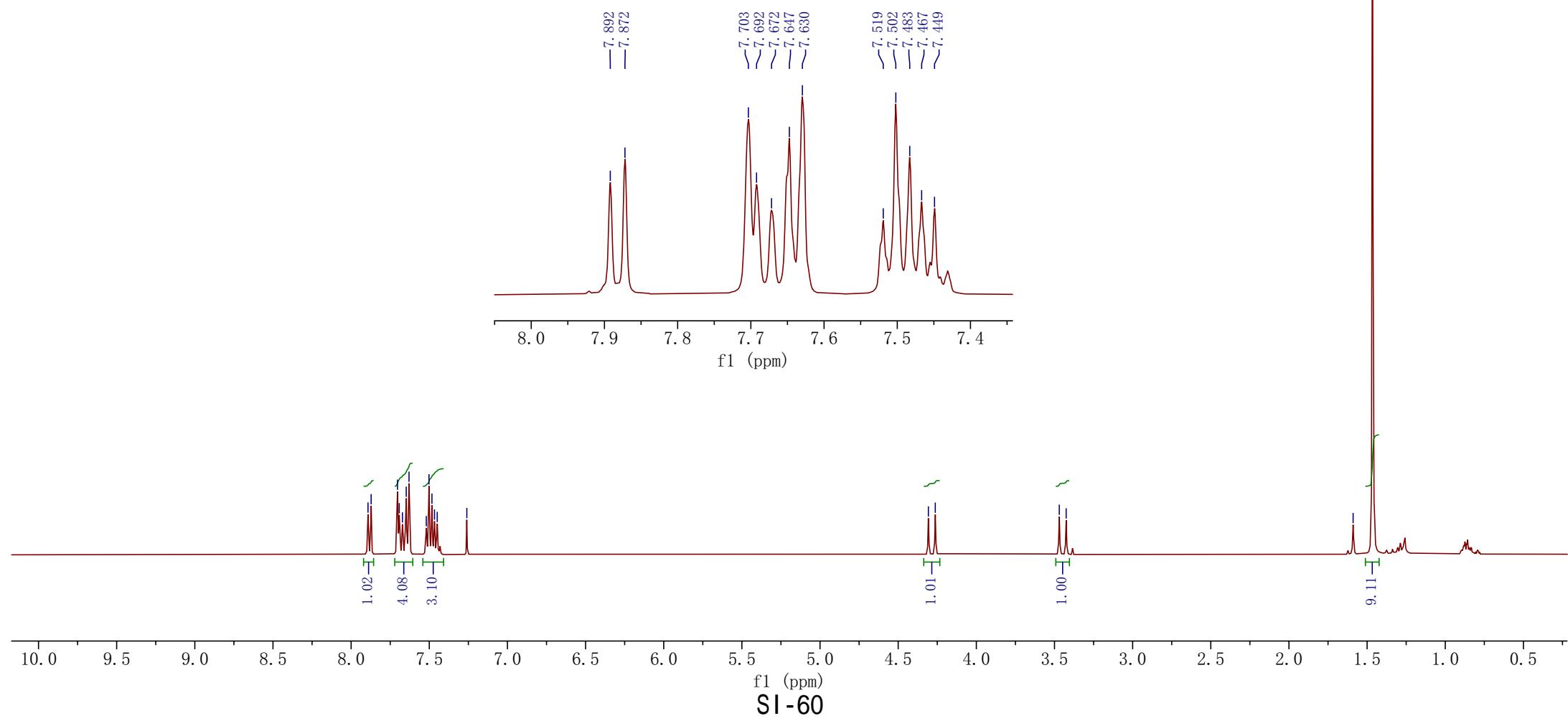
77.478
77.160
76.843

38.377
38.356

—27.804

—0.124





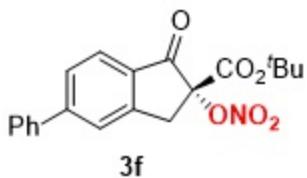
—190. 837

—164. 193

—152. 479
—150. 259

—139. 623

131. 662
129. 274
129. 116
128. 149
127. 687
126. 273
124. 810



190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)
SI - 61

—38. 506

—27. 840

—89. 519
—85. 182

77. 477
77. 160
76. 842

—126. 273

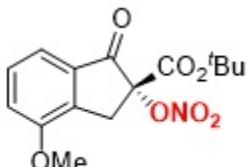
—124. 810

—128. 149

—129. 116

—127. 687

7.439
7.432
7.420
7.413
7.401
7.397
7.381
7.362
7.260
7.146
7.142
7.128
7.124

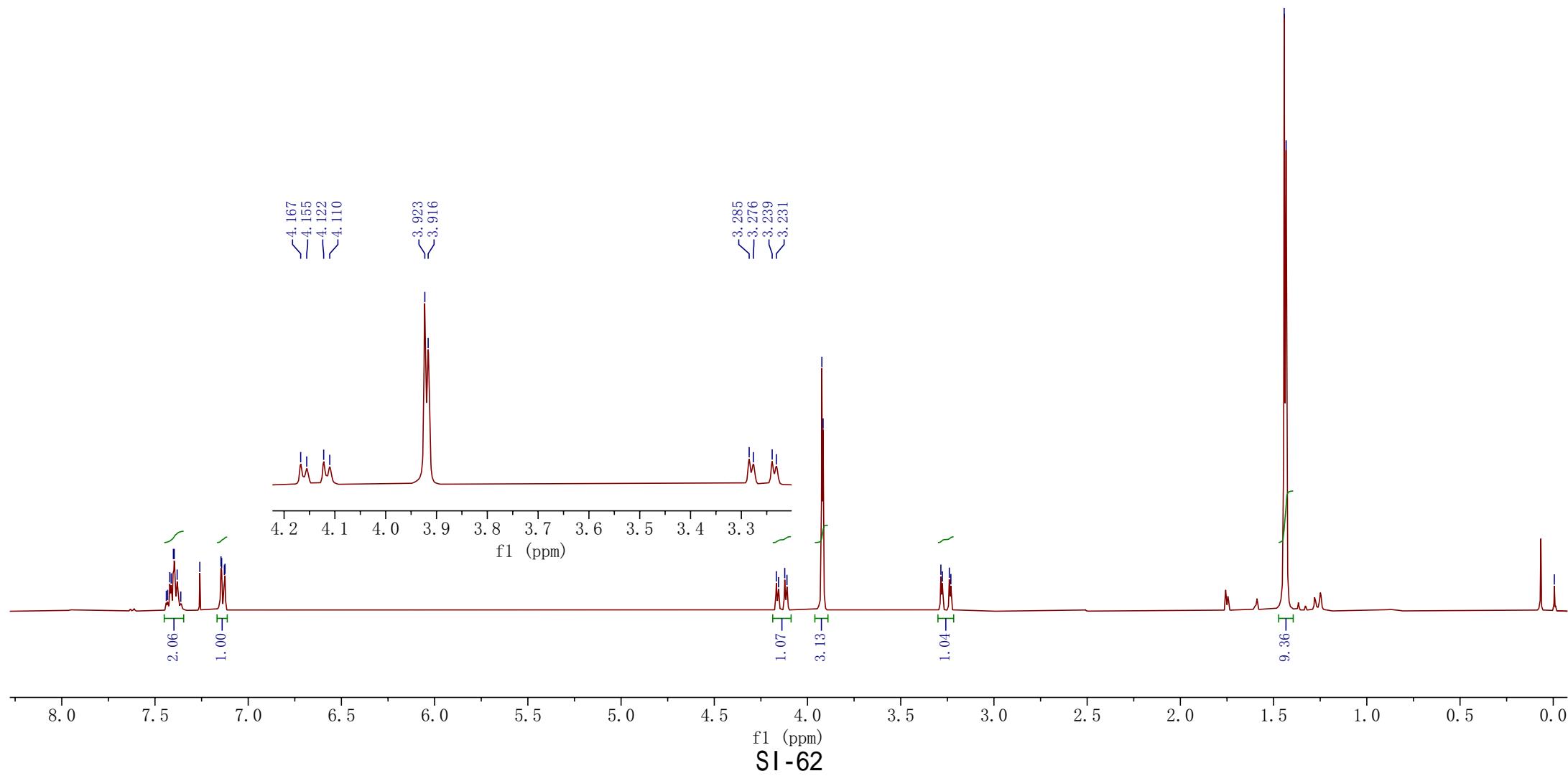


4.167
4.155
4.122
4.110
3.923
3.916

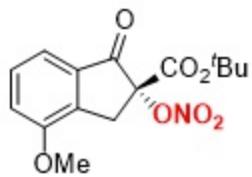
3.285
3.276
3.239
3.231
4.110
3.923
3.916

1.443
1.433

—0.006

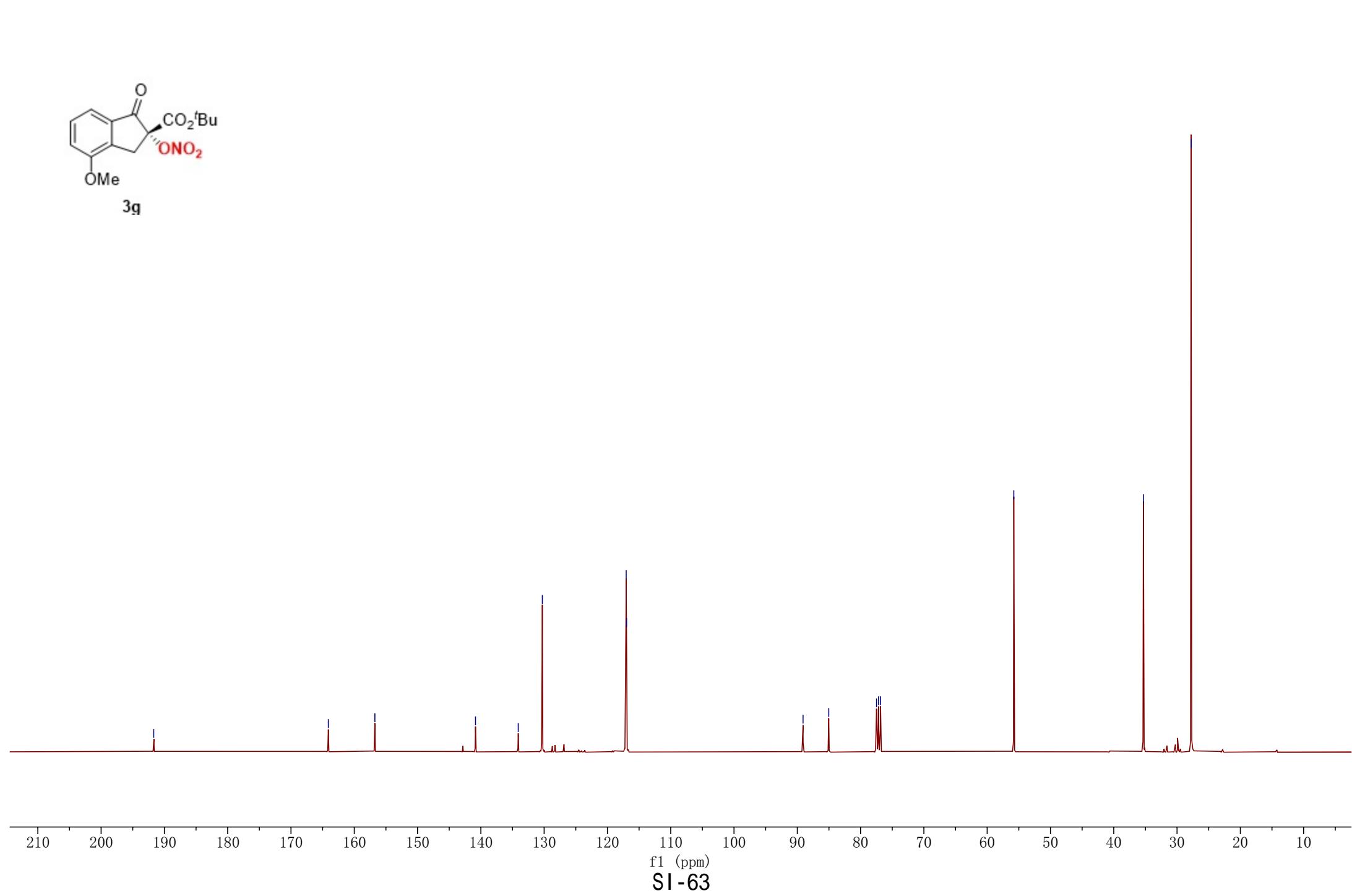


SI - 62

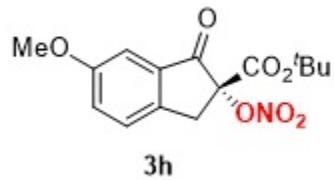


3g

—191.684
—164.100
—156.743
—140.844
—134.094
—130.286
—117.037
—116.985
—89.090
—85.028
—77.478
—77.160
—76.842
—55.791
—35.320
—27.769



7.417
7.396
7.306
7.300
7.285
7.279
7.260
7.210
7.205



3h

— 4.160

— 4.116

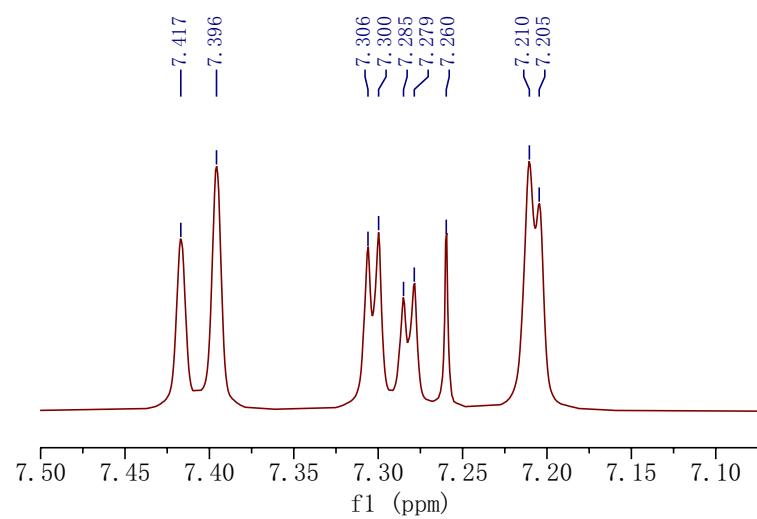
— 3.837

— 3.340

— 3.296

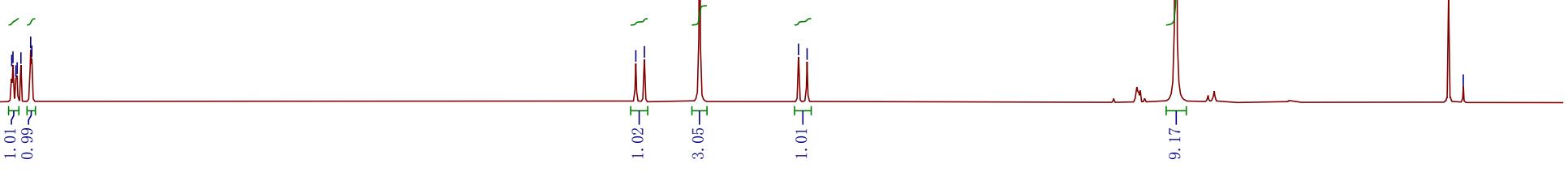
— 1.437

— -0.012



f1 (ppm)

SI -64



f1 (ppm)

—191.392

—164.055

—160.281

—144.899

—133.973

—127.209
—126.692

—106.588

—89.846

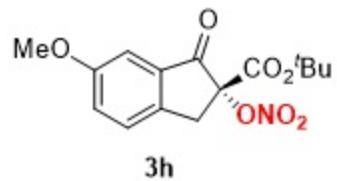
—85.090

—77.478
—77.160
—76.843

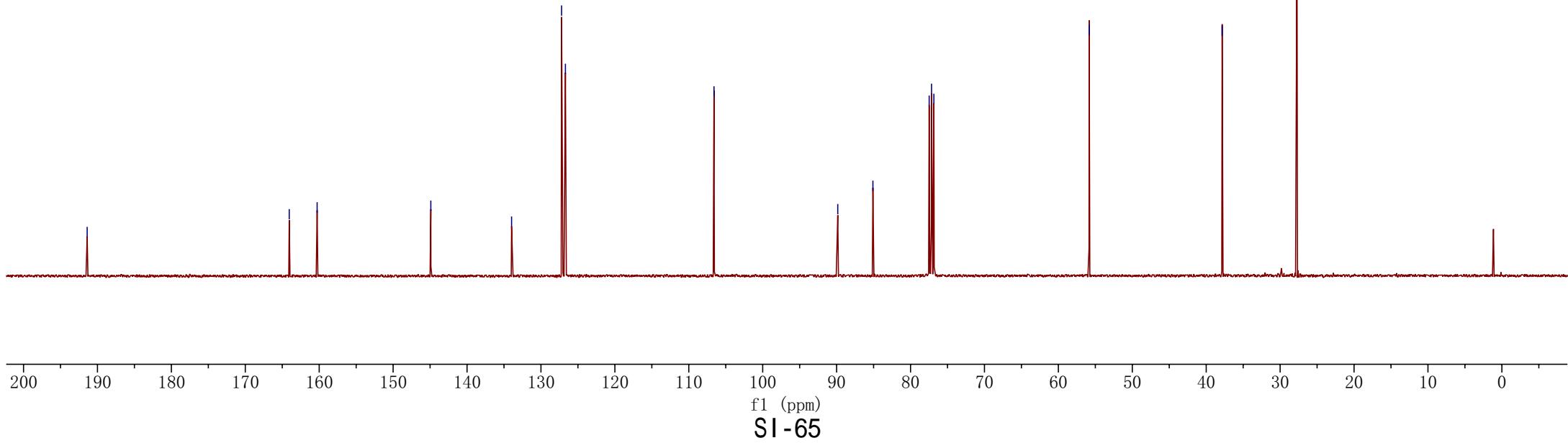
—55.836

—37.841

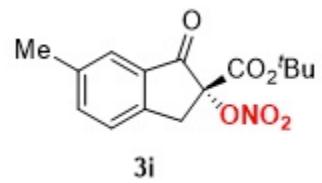
—27.786



3h



~7.607
~7.535
~7.515
~7.413
~7.393
~7.260



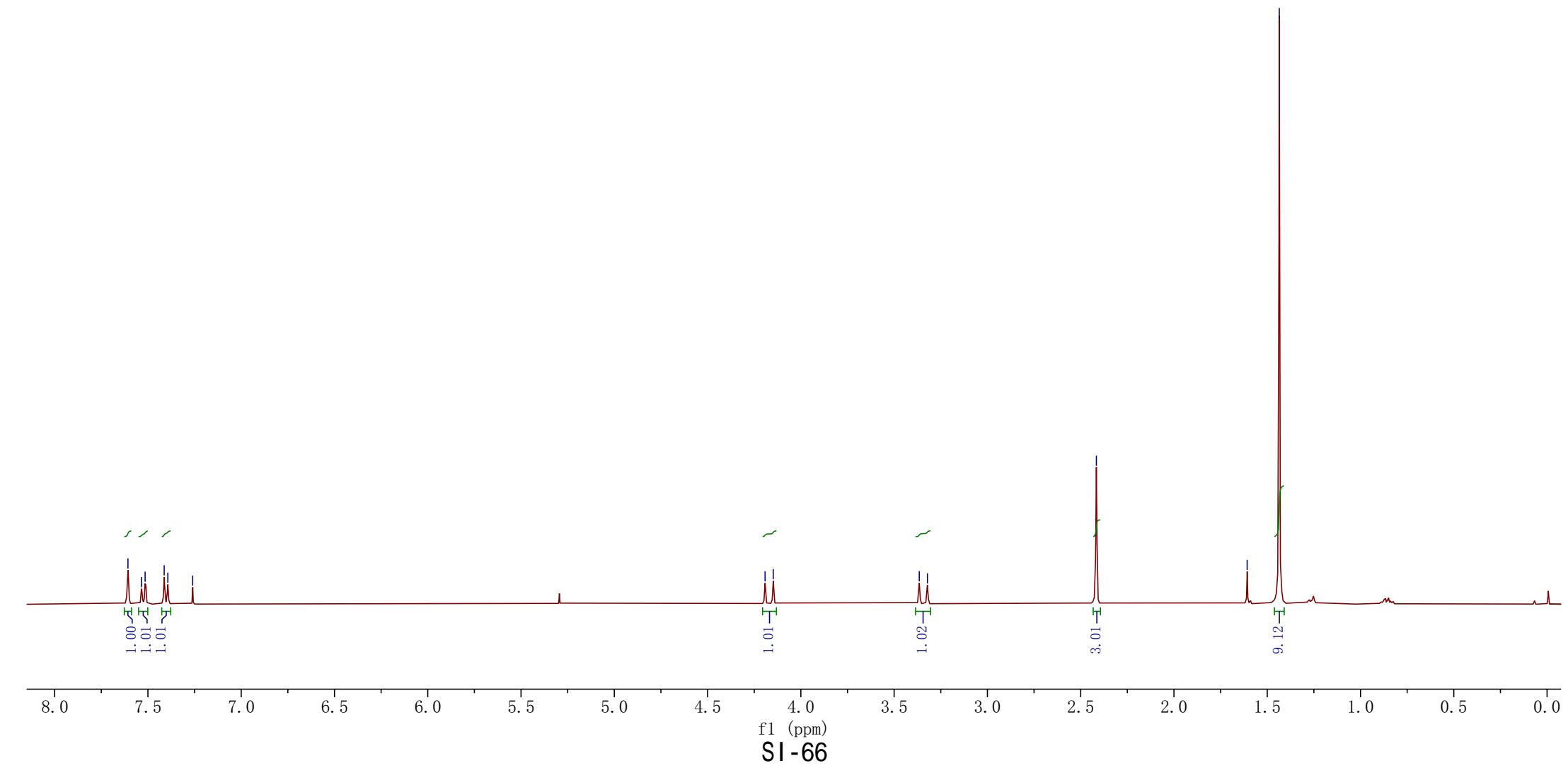
~4.192
~4.148

~3.365
~3.321

—2.416

—1.608

—1.435



—191.418

—164.151

—149.286

—138.944

—138.374

—133.020

—126.156

—125.698

—89.597

—85.029

—77.477

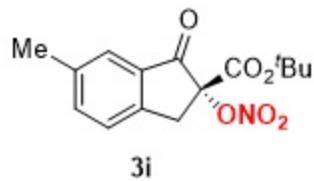
—77.160

—76.842

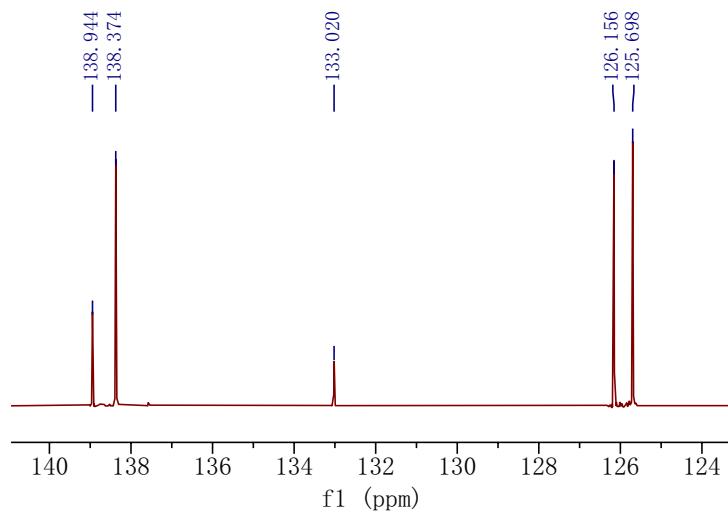
—38.149

—27.805

—21.190

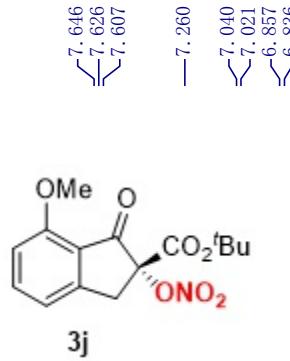


3i

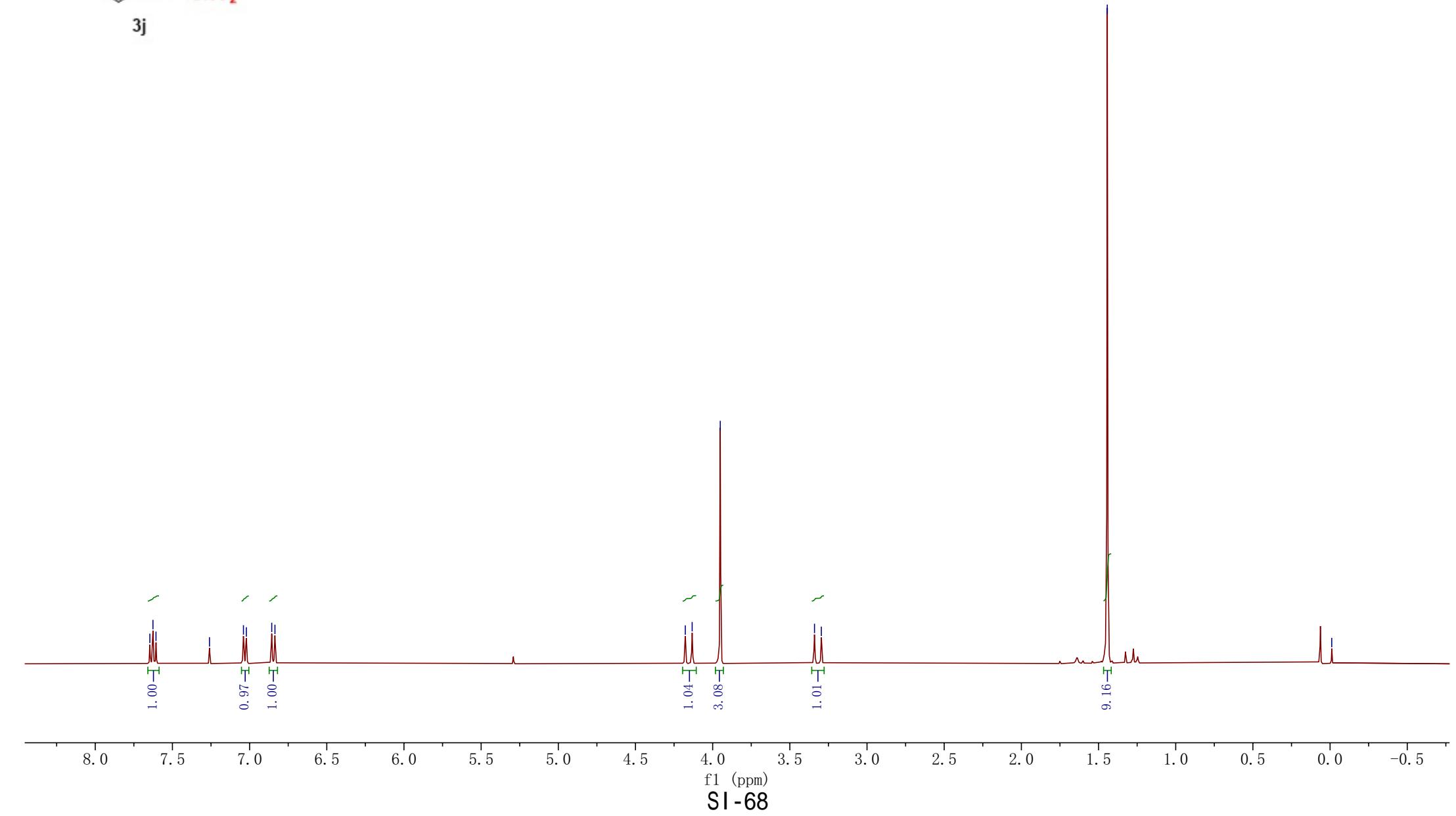


140 138 136 134 132 130 128 126 124
f1 (ppm)

S I - 67



~4.177
 ~4.133
 —3.951
 ~3.340
 ~3.296
 —1.443
 —0.011



—188.271

—164.404

—159.803

—153.776

—138.937

—121.317

—118.067

—110.272

—89.440

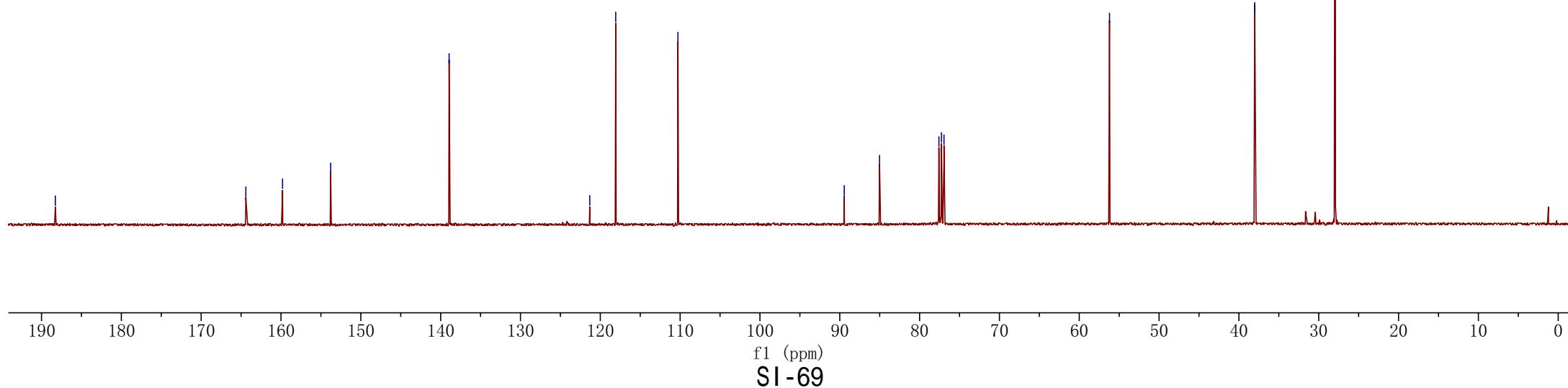
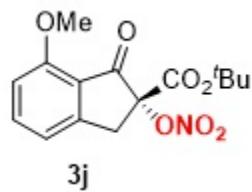
—85.019

77.578
77.260
76.943

—56.208

—38.023

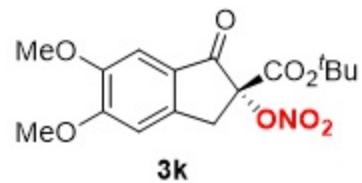
—27.926



— 7.260

— 7.175

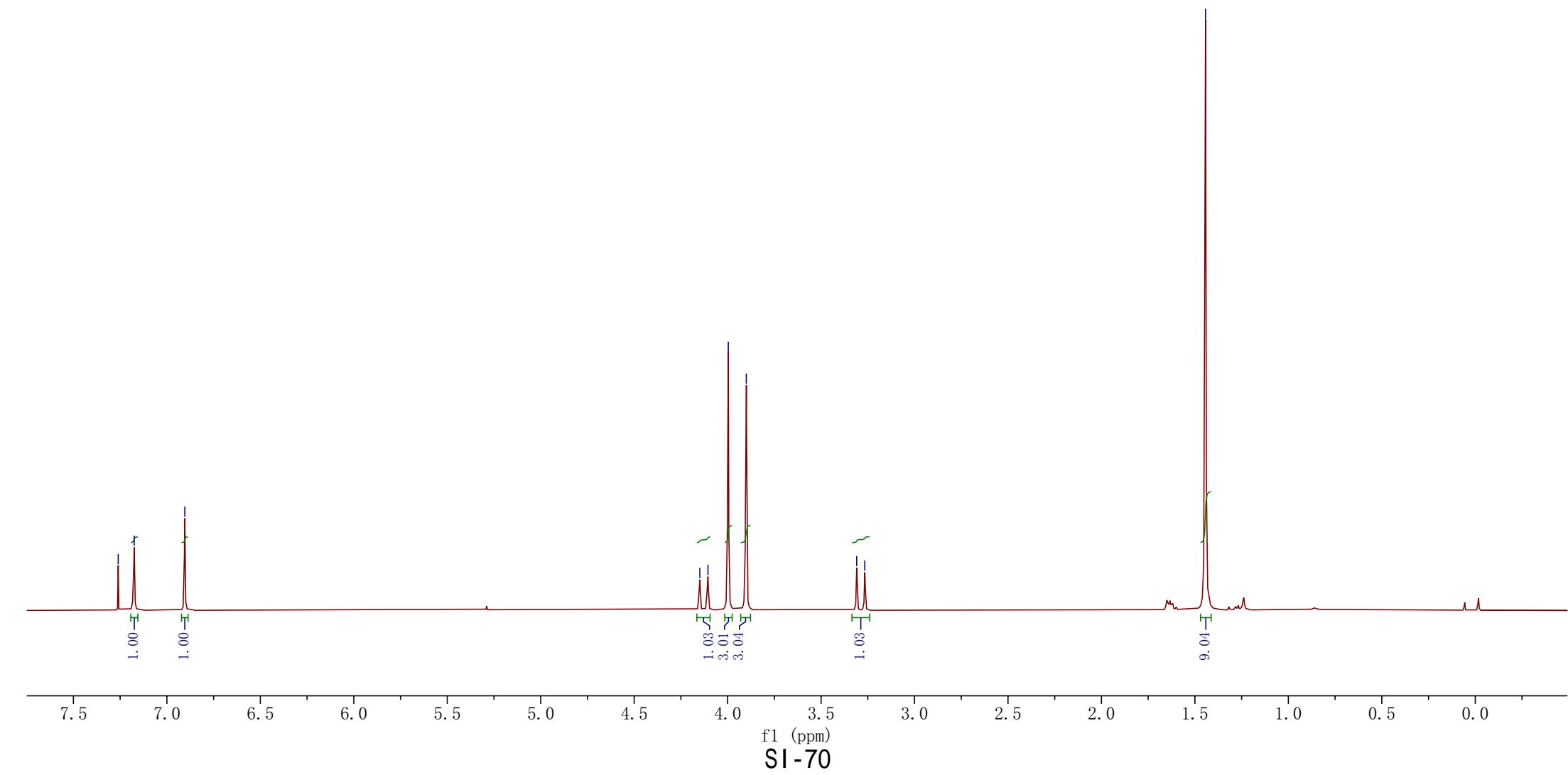
— 6.904



— 4.149
— 4.105
— 3.996
— 3.900

— 3.310
— 3.266

— 1.443



—189.512

—164.398

—157.541

—150.441

—147.997

—125.421

—107.130

—105.605

—89.601

—84.973

—77.477

—77.160

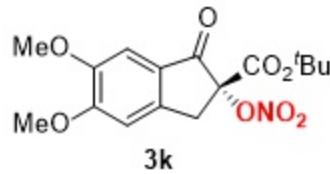
—76.842

—56.654

—56.322

—38.221

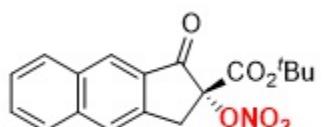
—27.792



190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)
SI - 71

— 8.425
— 8.005
— 7.984
— 7.917
— 7.904
— 7.883
— 7.676
— 7.656
— 7.638
— 7.569
— 7.550
— 7.532
— 7.260



3l

— 8.005
— 7.984
— 7.917
— 7.904
— 7.883

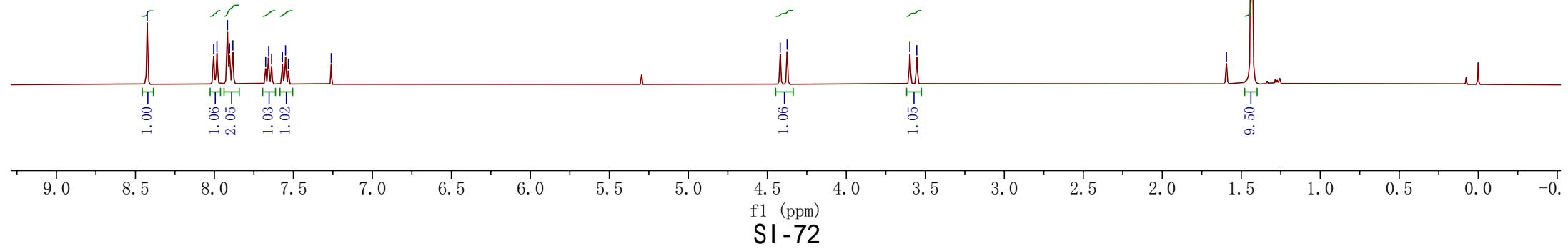
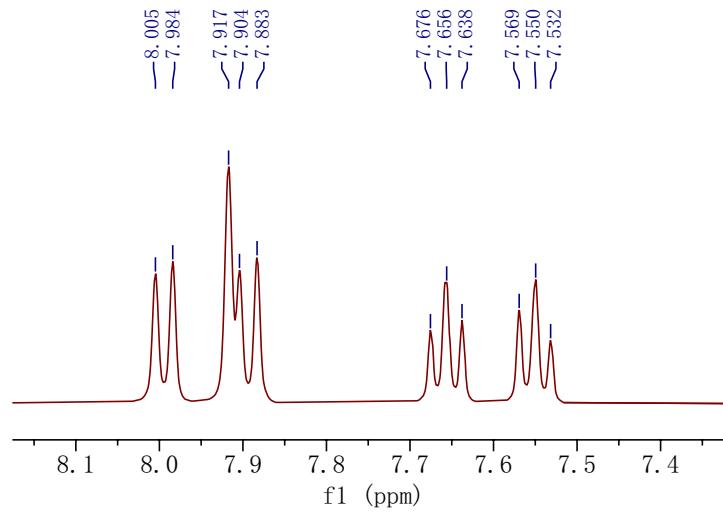
— 7.676
— 7.656
— 7.638
— 7.617
— 7.569
— 7.550
— 7.532

— 4.419
— 4.375

— 3.598
— 3.554

— 1.594

— 1.434

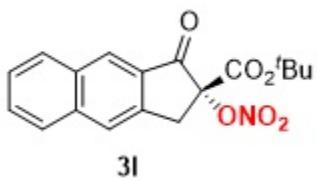


—191.745

—164.181

—143.275

—138.300
—132.819
—130.736
—130.400
—130.064
—128.146
—127.628
—127.056
—124.842



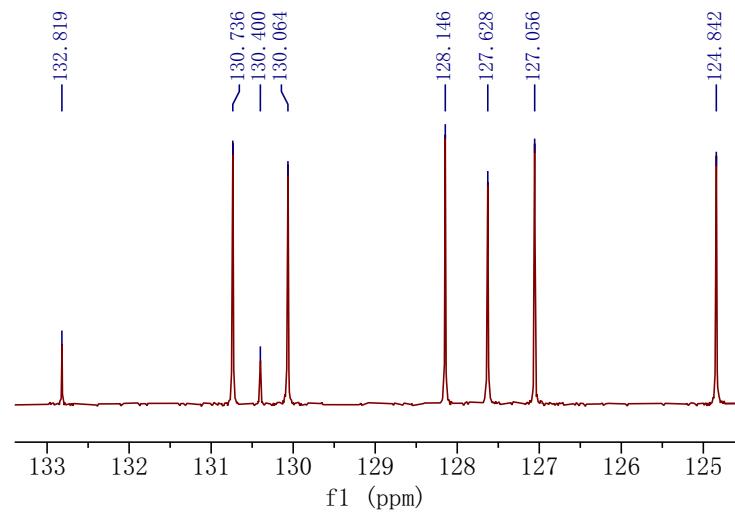
3l

—89.907

—85.175
—77.478
—77.160
—76.843

—38.092

—27.807



f1 (ppm)

S I - 73

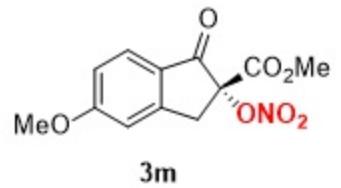
200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)
S I - 73

<7.756

—7.260

6.989
6.965
6.938



4.245

4.201

3.928

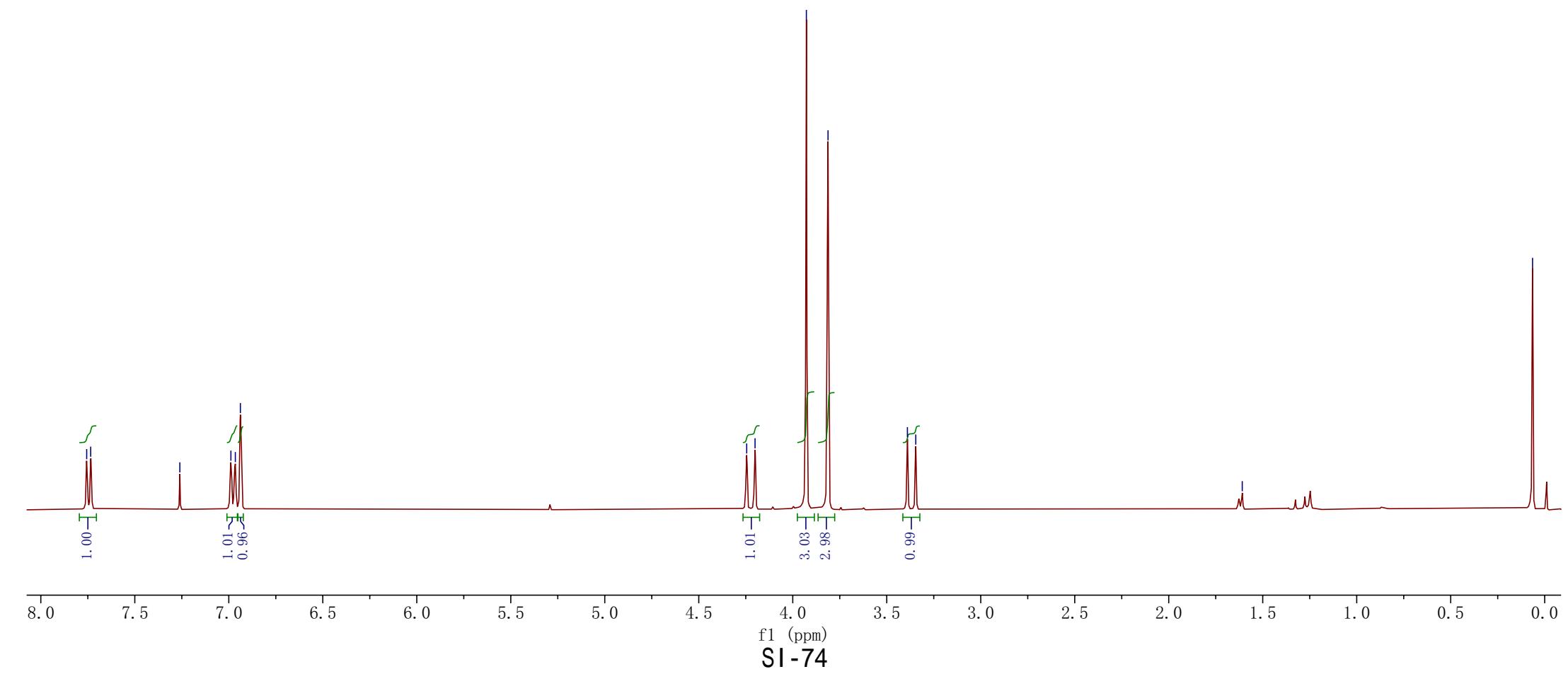
3.812

3.390

3.346

—1.609

—0.065



—188.475

—167.442
—166.050

—154.805

—127.907
—125.596

—117.232

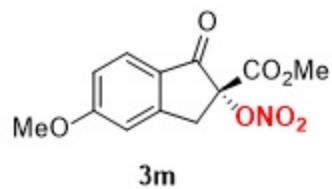
—109.728

—89.313

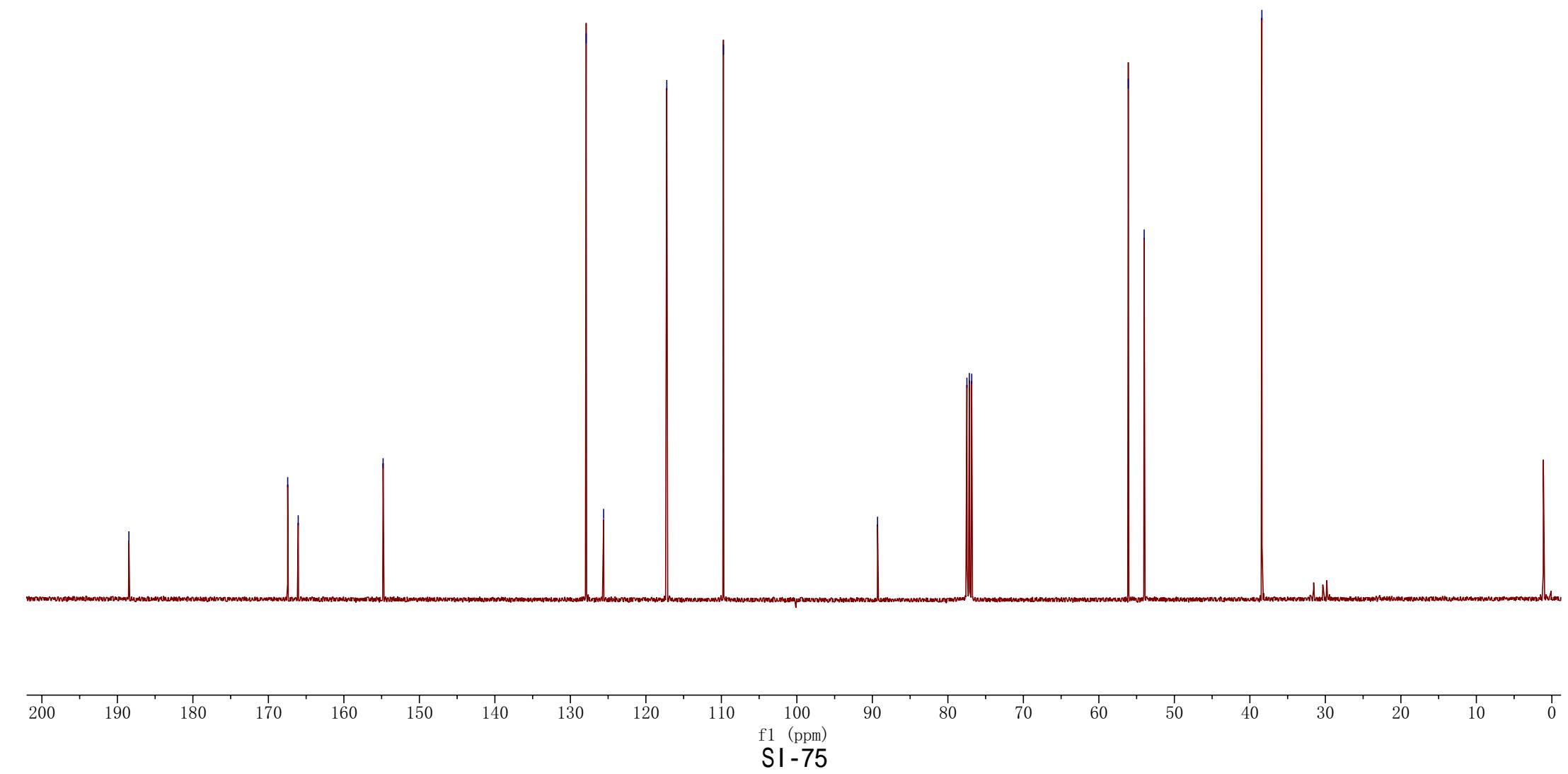
—77.479
—77.160
—76.843

—56.108
—54.001

—38.410

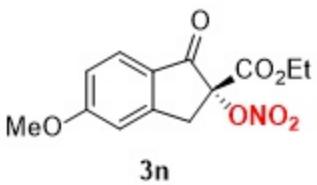


3m



<7.756

-7.260
6.989
6.983
6.967
6.962
6.936



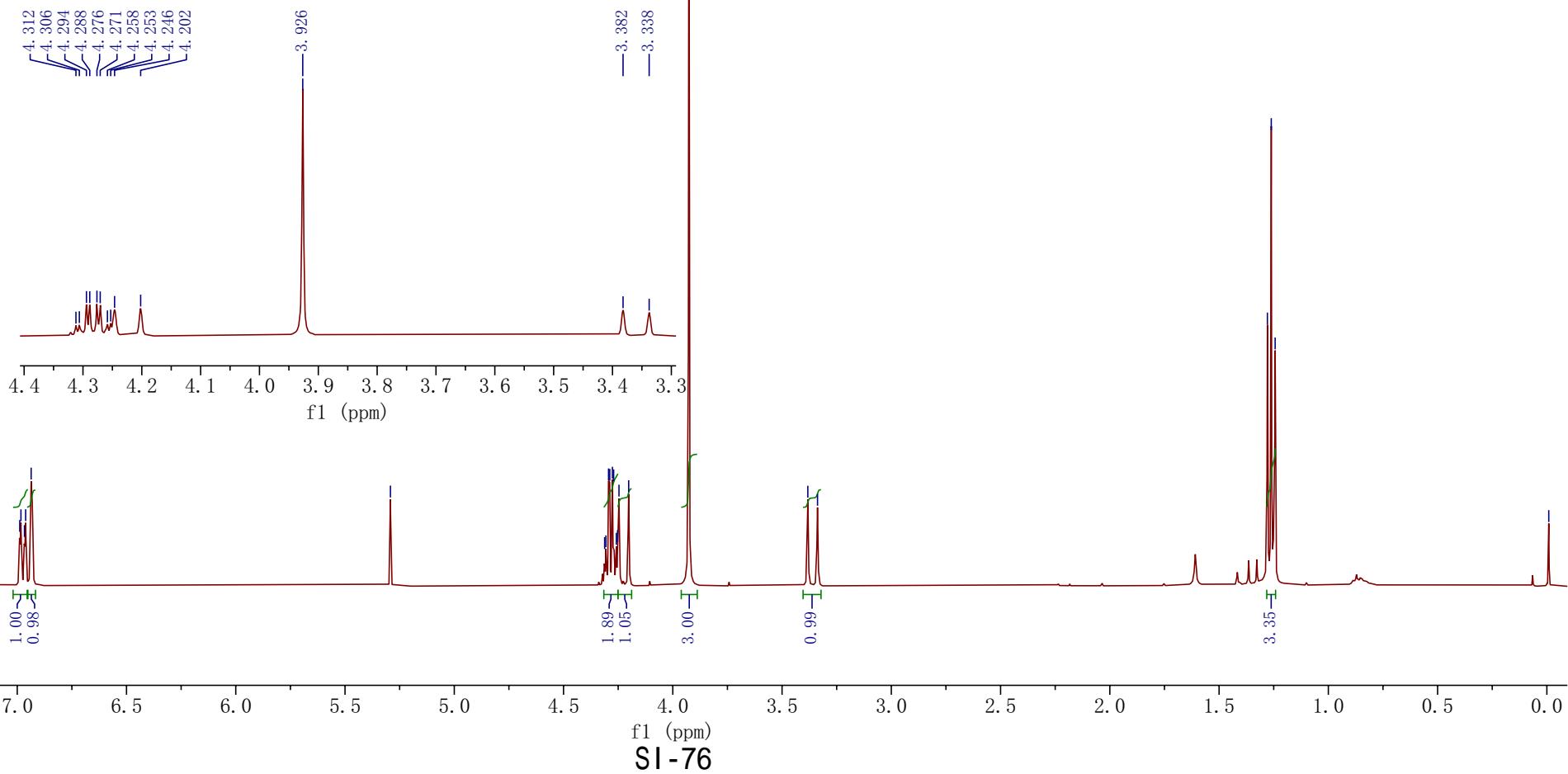
-5.292

4.312
4.306
4.294
4.288
4.276
4.271
4.258
4.253
4.253
4.246
4.202

~3.382
~3.338

1.279
1.261
1.243

-0.009



SI - 76

—188.626

—167.386

—165.541

—154.871

—127.877

—125.693

—117.168

—109.709

—89.328

—77.478

—77.160

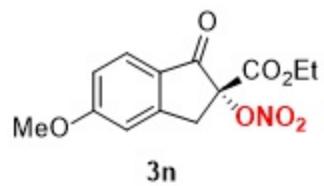
—76.842

—63.429

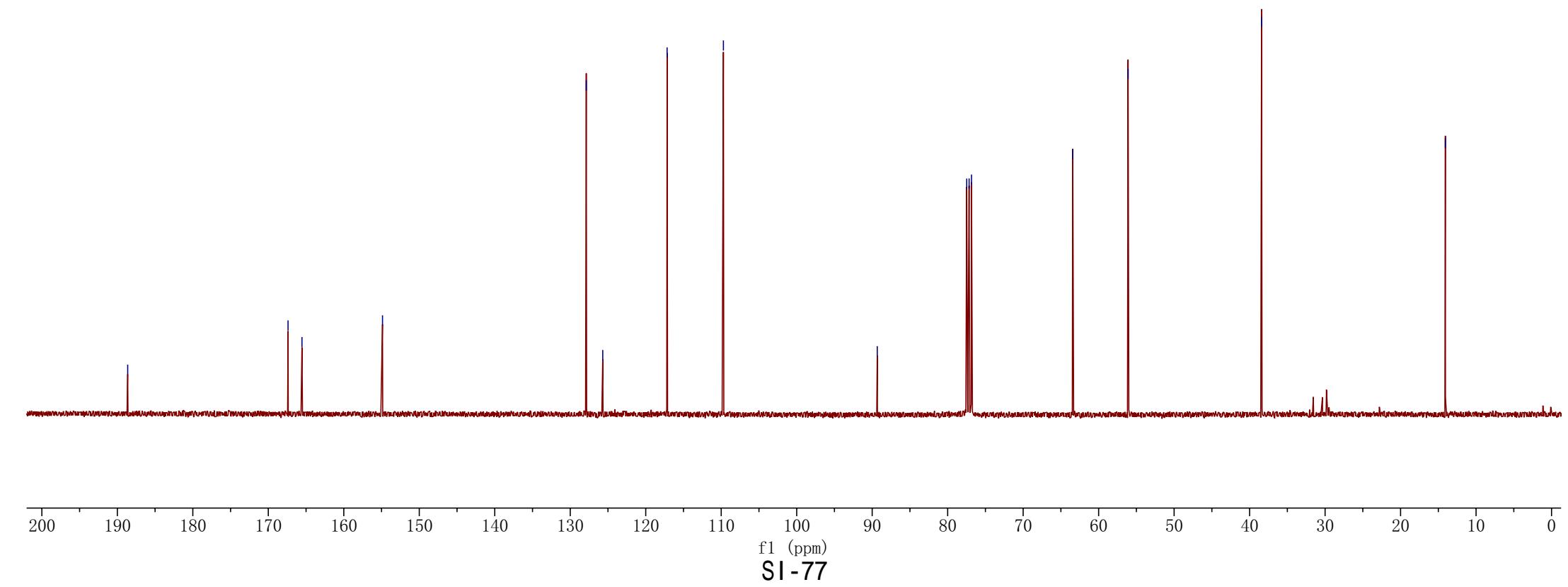
—56.098

—38.416

—14.070



3n



<7.761

— 7.260
6.990
6.984
6.968
6.963
6.935

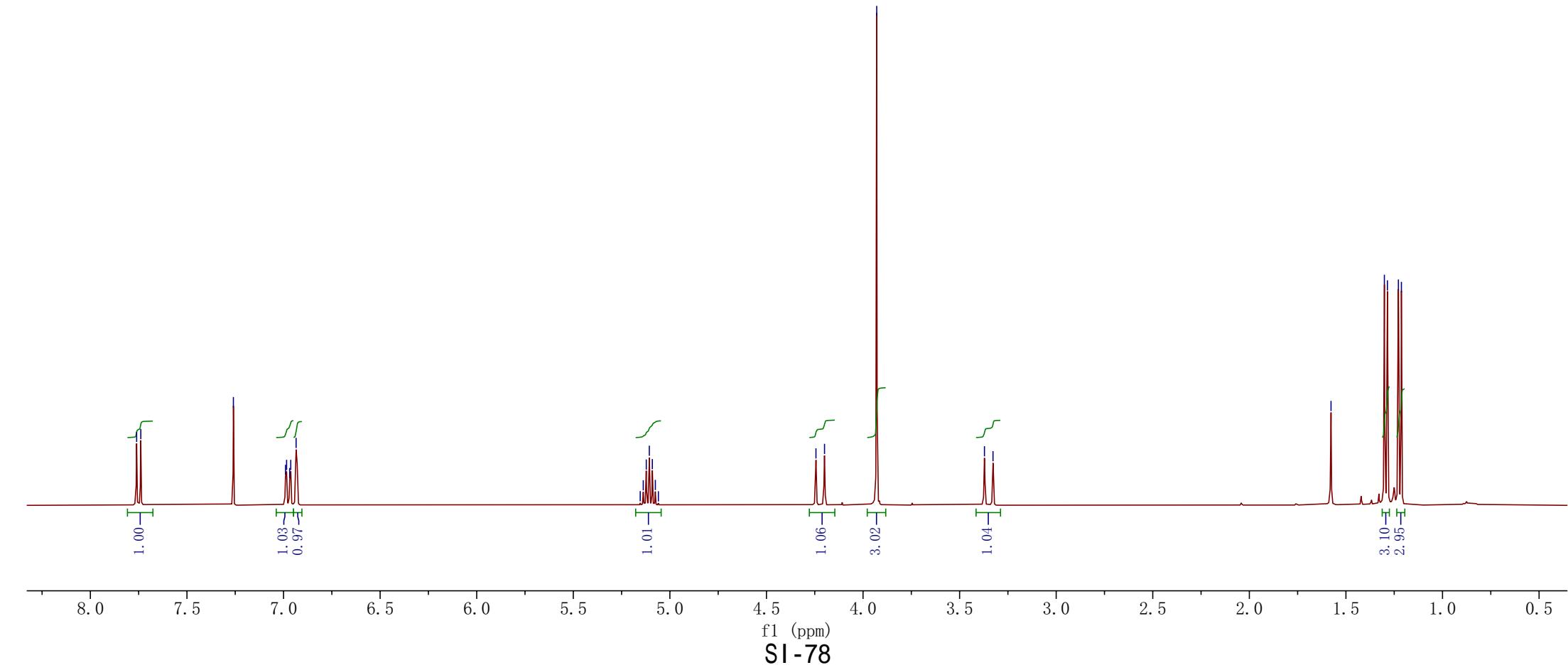
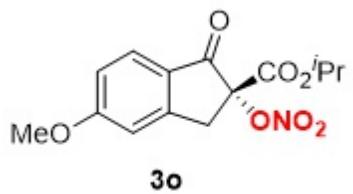
5.153
5.138
5.122
5.106
5.091
5.075
5.059

— 4.244
— 4.199

— 3.929

— 3.371
— 3.327

— 1.577
1.301
1.285
1.228
1.213



—188.730

—167.331

—165.099

—154.937

—127.864

—125.770

—117.119

—109.685

—89.344

77.478

77.160

76.843

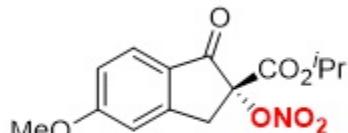
—71.681

—56.097

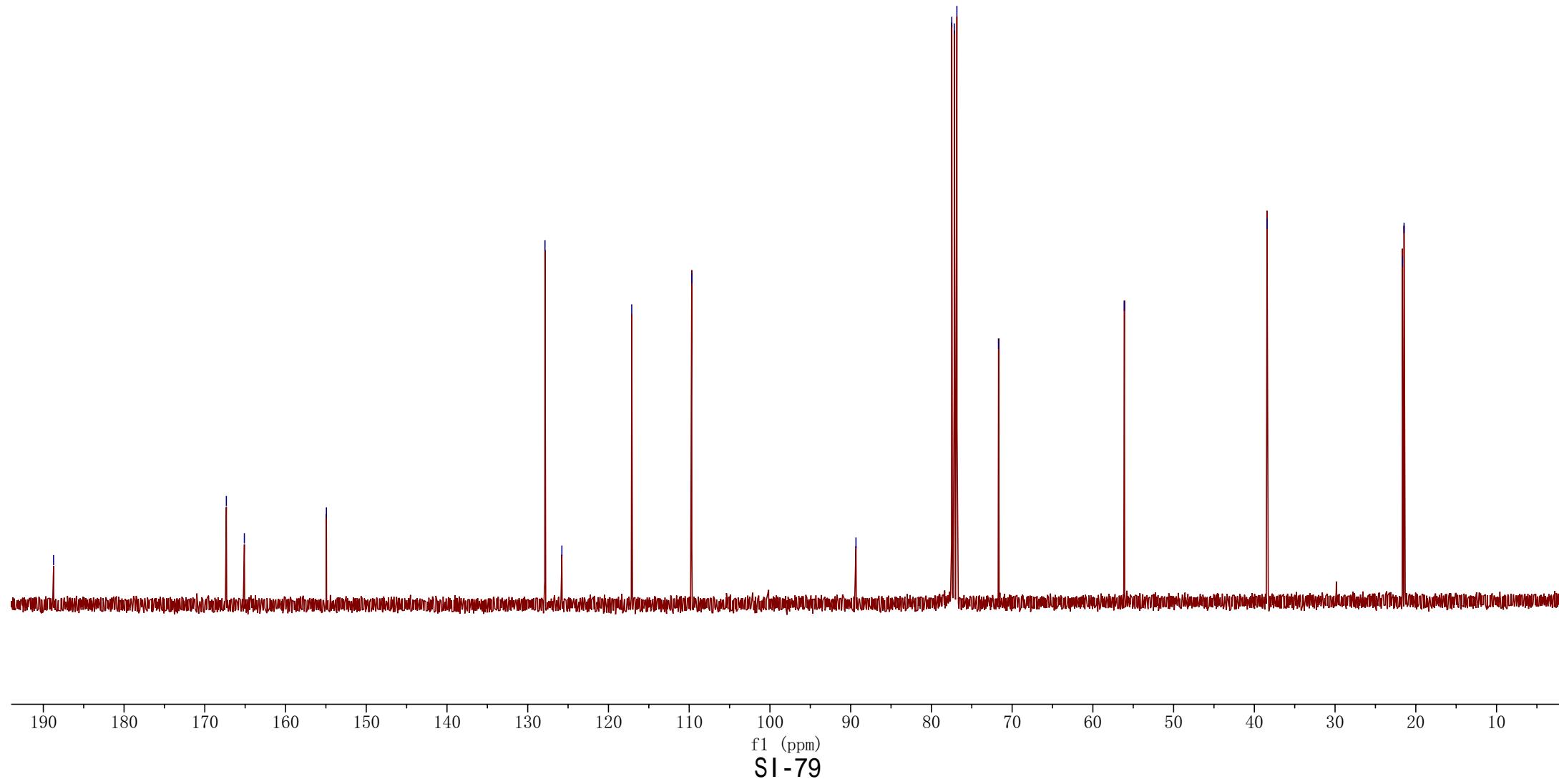
—38.429

21.662

21.454



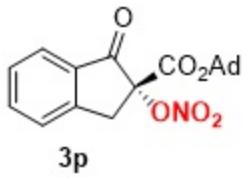
3o



190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

f1 (ppm)
S I - 79

7.835
7.816
7.728
7.712
7.693
7.693
7.531
7.512
7.477
7.459
7.439
7.260



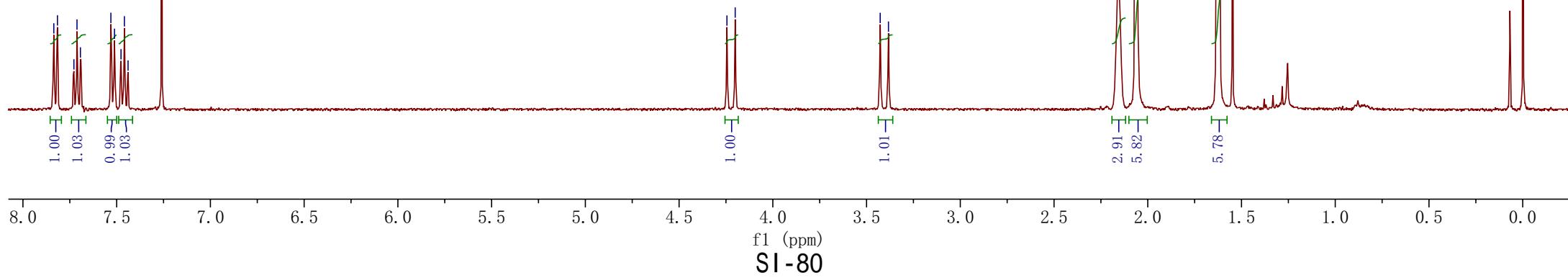
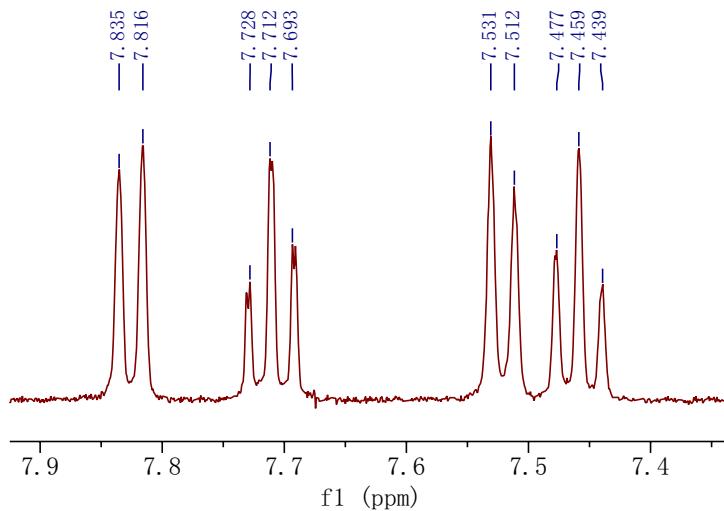
4.245
4.201

3.427
3.383

2.157
2.065
2.058

1.633
1.625
1.618
1.548

-0.001



—191.488

—163.605

—151.817

—136.980
—132.937
~128.703
~126.470
~125.868

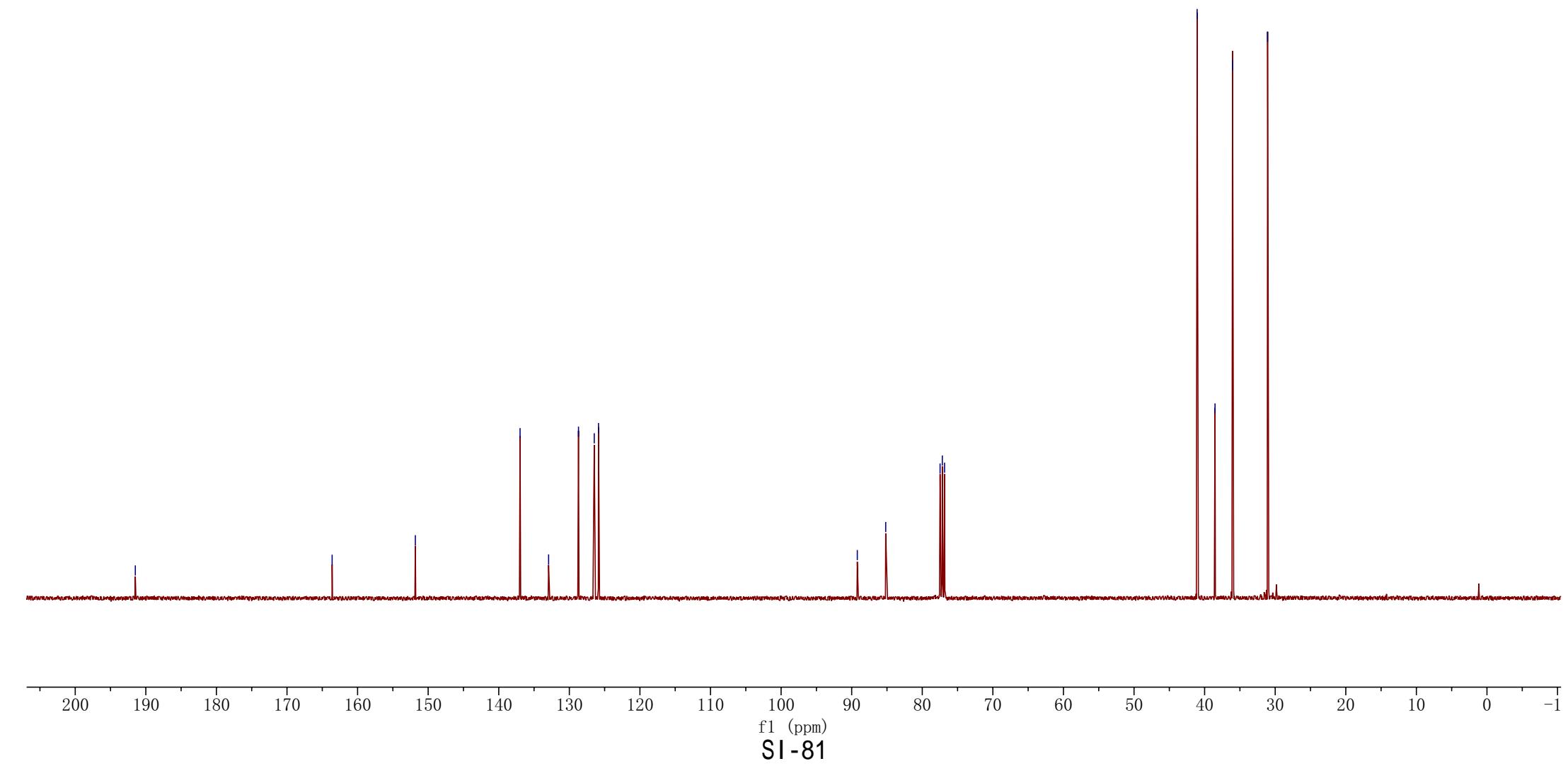
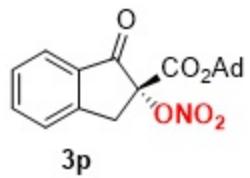
—89.205

—85.179

77.477
77.160
76.842

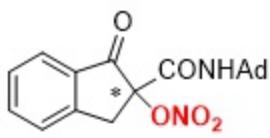
—41.062
—38.525
~36.045

—31.078



7.795
7.776
7.708
7.689
7.673
7.673
7.534
7.515
7.451
7.432
7.413
7.260

—6.122

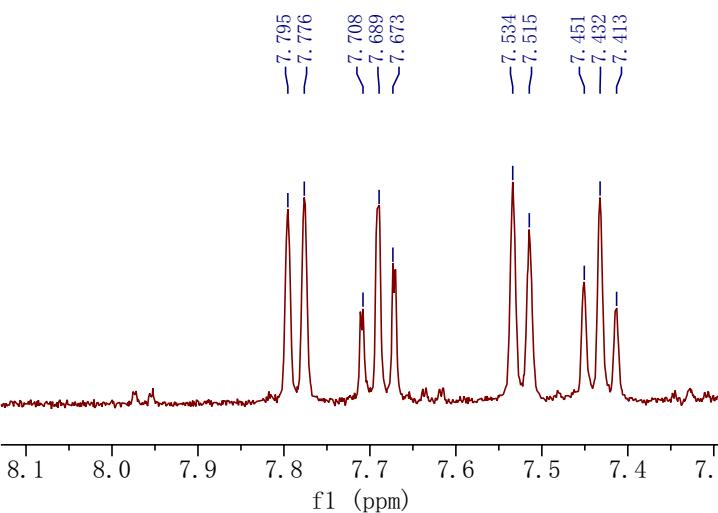


3.286
3.244

—2.071
—1.976

1.662
1.655
1.567

—0.002



f1 (ppm)
SI - 82

8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

—195.188

—161.169

—152.087

—136.945

—132.959

~128.455

~126.549

~125.526

—91.343

77.478

77.160

76.843

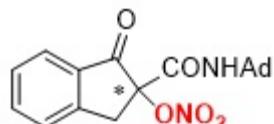
—53.235

—41.258

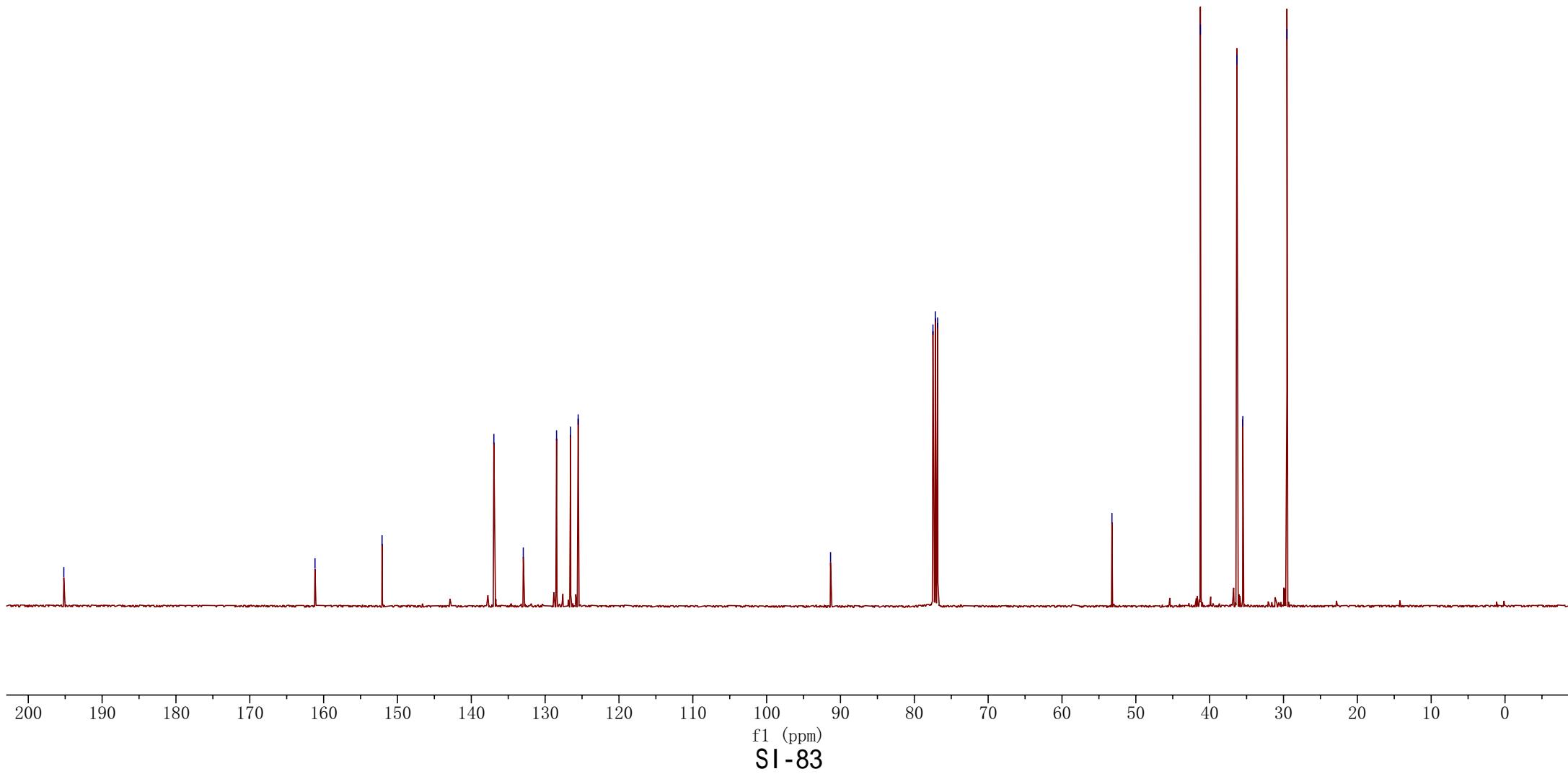
~36.317

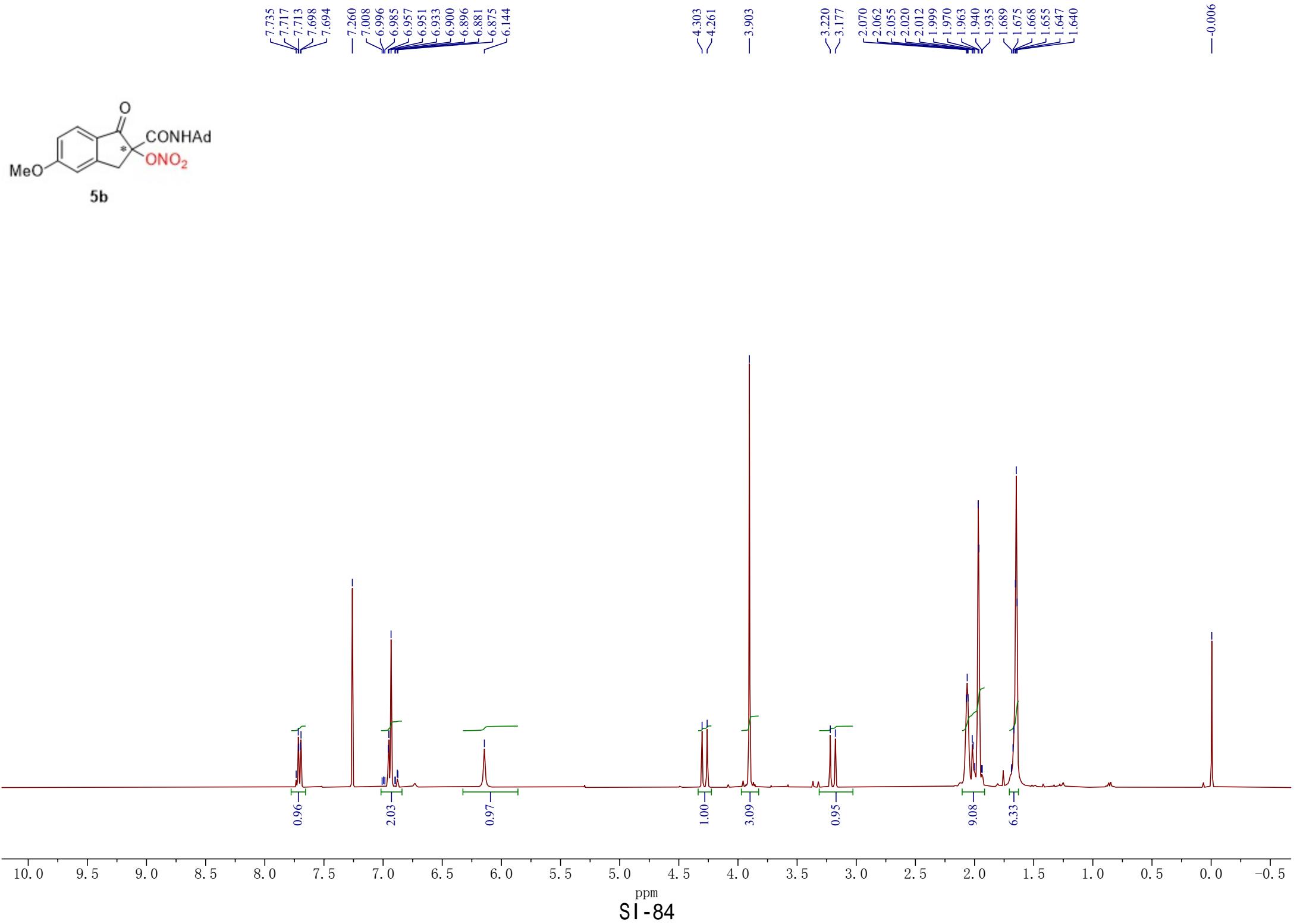
~35.507

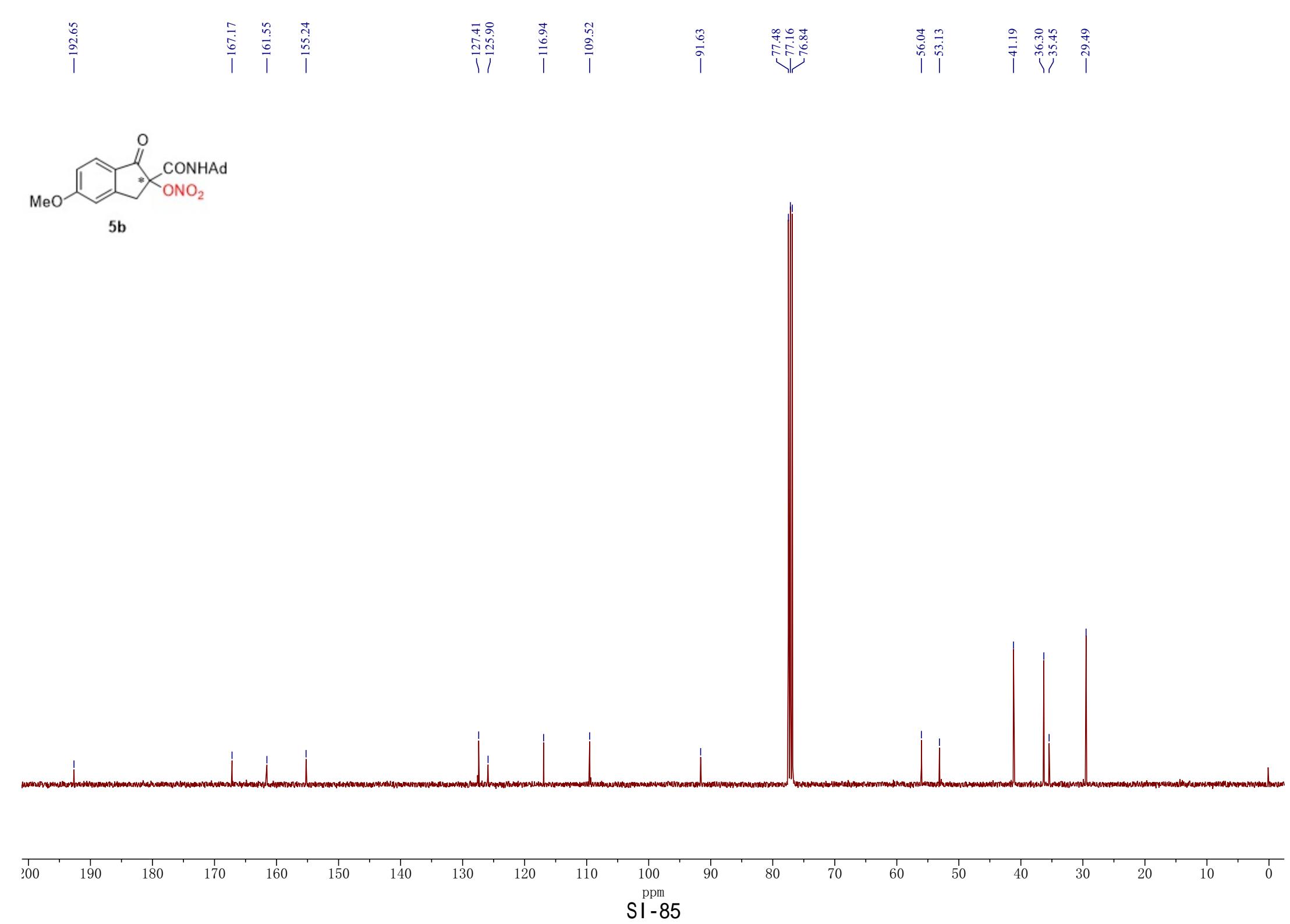
—29.533

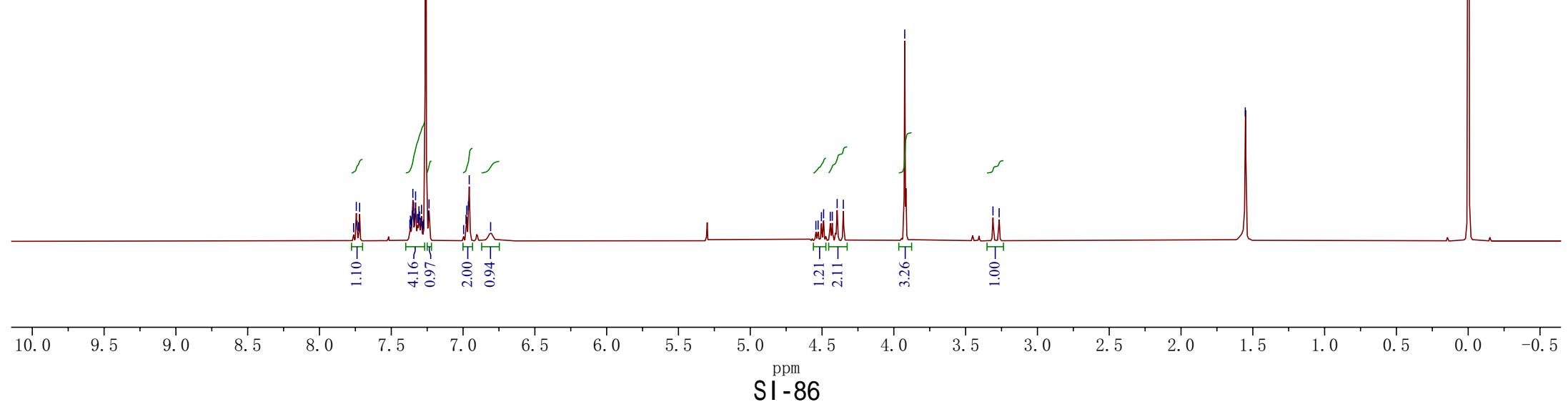
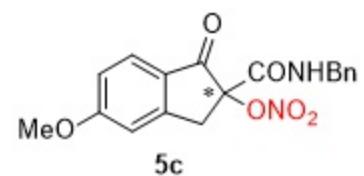


5a









—192.12

—167.29

—163.24

—155.18

—137.14

128.94
127.88
127.71
127.50
125.77

—117.07

—109.65

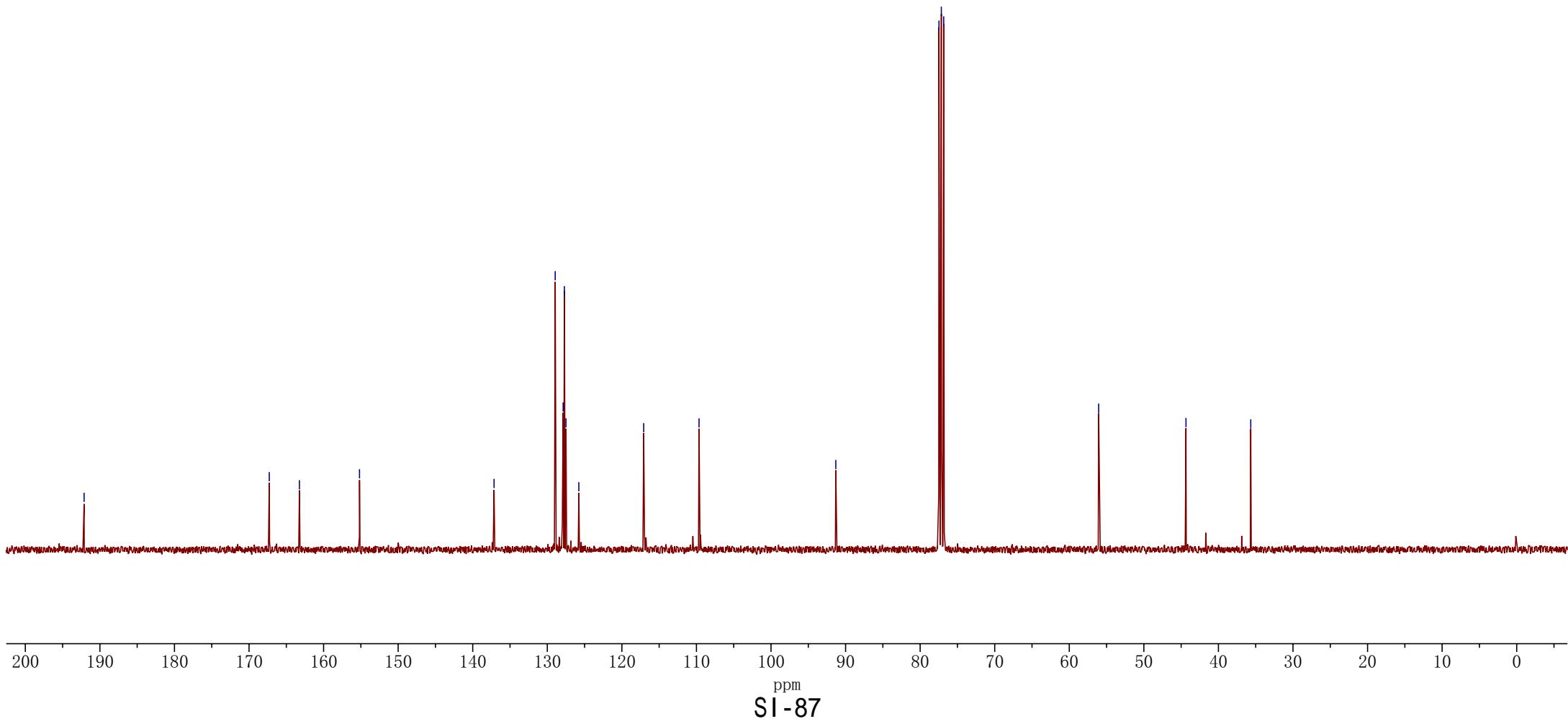
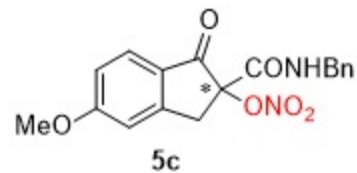
—91.31

77.48
77.16
76.84

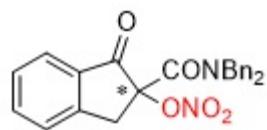
—56.06

—44.35

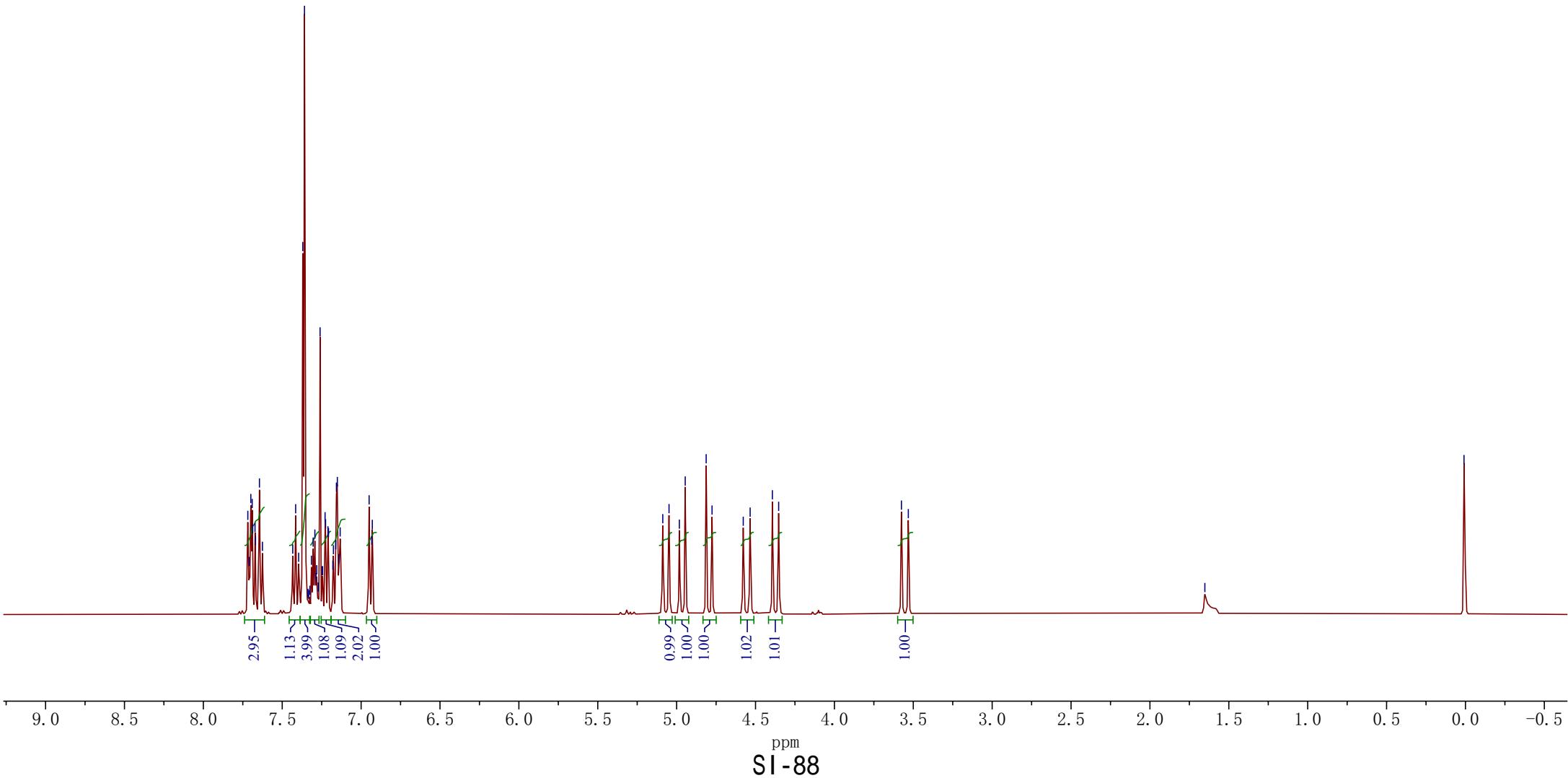
—35.67



7.718
7.709
7.699
7.690
7.687
7.672
7.644
7.625
7.433
7.415
7.396
7.370
7.359
7.337
7.325
7.315
7.304
7.293
7.286
7.281
7.272
7.260
7.247
7.244
7.228
7.225
7.210
7.207
7.179
7.175
7.161
7.156
7.151
7.140
7.133
6.949
6.932
6.929
5.088
5.048
4.983
4.946
4.813
4.776
4.578
4.534
4.393
4.353
3.575
3.532
— 1.652
— 0.009



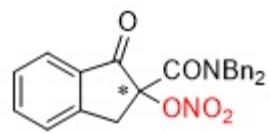
5d



—202.71

—167.89

—154.91



5d

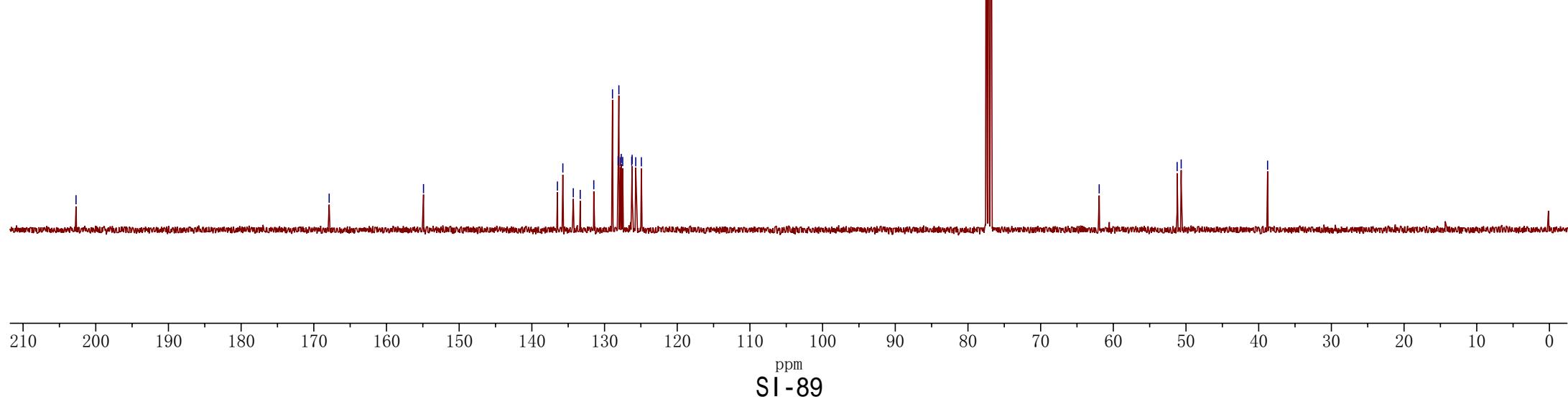
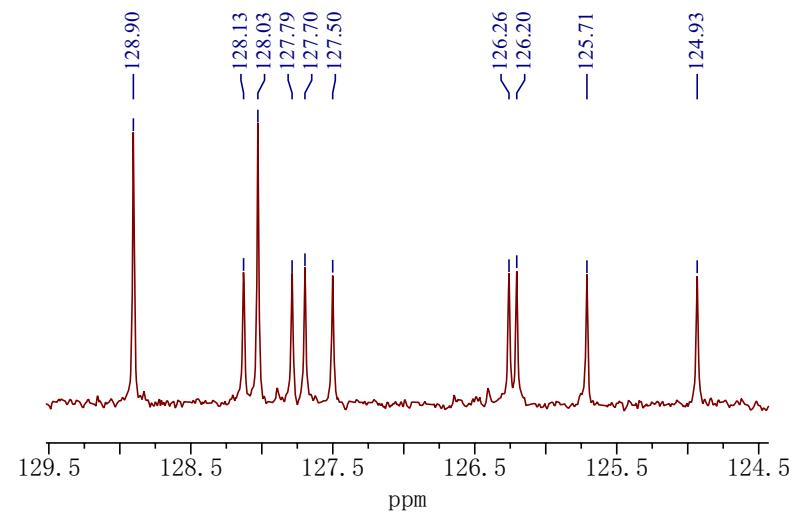
136.48
135.74
134.30
133.34
131.48
128.90
128.13
128.03
127.79
127.70
127.50
126.26
126.20
125.71
127.79
127.70
126.50
126.26
126.20
125.71
124.93

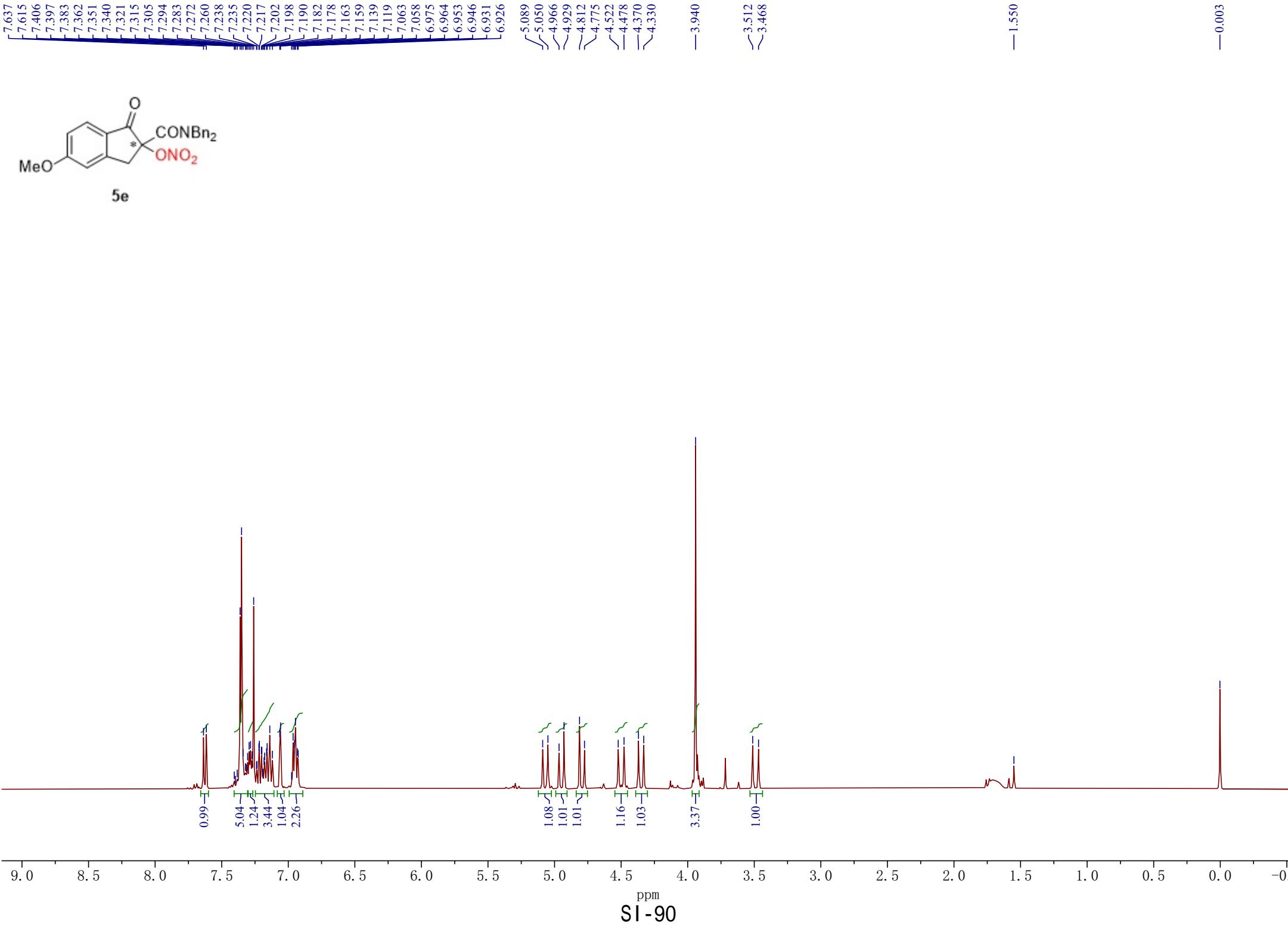
77.48
77.16
76.84

—61.94

51.22
50.66

—38.78





—200.83

—168.11

—166.18

—157.99

136.53
134.69
131.47
128.88
128.01
127.72
127.64
127.38
127.37
127.35
126.28
126.12
124.87
—116.31

—109.38

—128.88

—128.01

—127.72

—127.64

—127.38

—127.37

—126.28

—126.12

—124.87

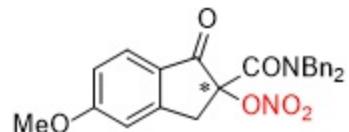
129 128 127 126 125 ppm

77.48
77.16
76.84

—62.19

—55.92
—51.20
—50.69

—38.68



5e