

Transition-metal-free radical relay cyclization of vinyl azides with 1,4-dihydropyridines involving a 1,5-hydrogen-atom transfer: an access to α -tetralone scaffolds

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Table of Contents

1. General information	S2
2. Preparation of substrates	S3
2.1 Preparation of α -aryl vinyl azides	S3
2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of 4-alkyl Hantzsch esters	S4
2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of 4-alkyl Meyer nitriles	S5
2.4 The spectra data of new substrates	S5
3. General procedure for the synthesis of α-tetralones 3 via remote C(sp³)-H functionalization	S7
4. Characterization data of the products	S8
5. Control Experiments	S24
2.1 Radical inhibition experiments	S25
2.1 Reaction of 2 <i>H</i> -azirine 7 with 2a under standard conditions	S26
6. Chemical transformations of the fused ketones 3aa, 3ga, and 3la	S26
7. Single crystal structure and crystallographic data	S28
8. References	S30
9. The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra	S30

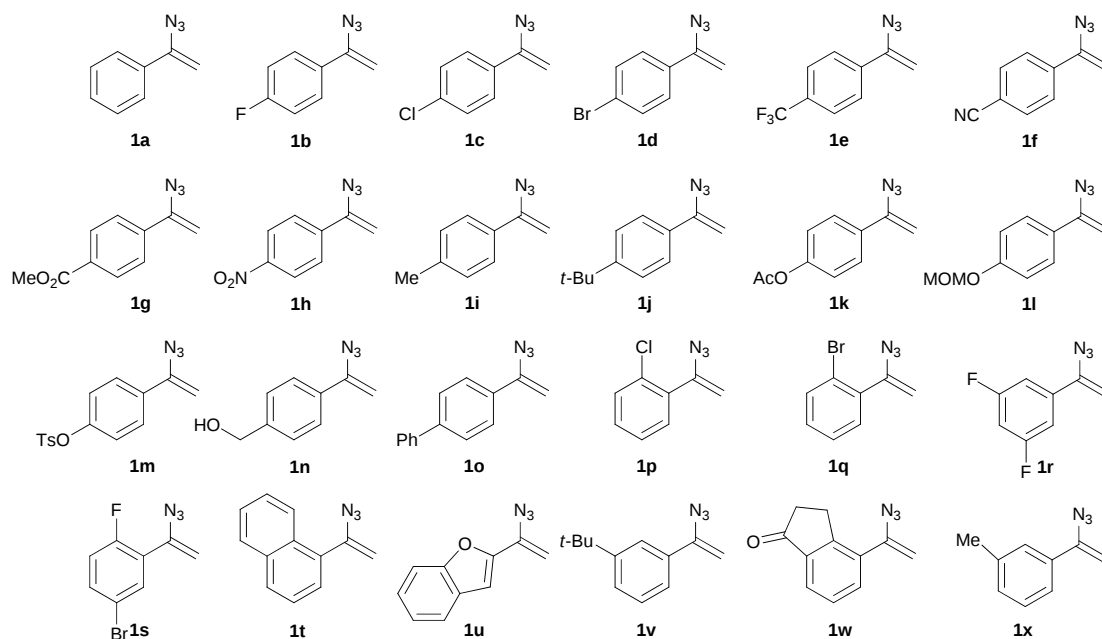
1. General information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried sealed tubes with magnetic stirring. Unless otherwise noted, all the experiments were performed under argon atmosphere. Solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification unless otherwise noted. Commercially available chemicals were obtained from commercial suppliers and used as received without further purification unless otherwise stated. Anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (THF) and *N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF) were purchased from Energy Chemical and stored under argon. All reactions were monitored by Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) with Huanghai GF254 silica gel coated plates. TLC plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light, and/or staining with the solvent of 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine. Purification of reaction products were carried out by flash chromatography using silica gel (Qingdao Haiyang Co. Ltd, 200-300 mesh). ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured in CDCl_3 and recorded on an Agilent DD2 400-MR or Bruker AV-400 spectrometer at ambient temperature. The chemical shifts for ^1H NMR were recorded in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (7.26 ppm for CDCl_3). The chemical shifts for ^{13}C NMR were recorded in ppm downfield using the central peak of CDCl_3 (77.00 ppm). Coupling constants (J) are reported in Hz and refer to apparent peak multiplications. The multiplicities are reported as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), multiplet (m), quarter (q), triplet (t) and broad (br). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on a Thermo Q Exactive Plus mass instrument (ESI). Melting points ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) are uncorrected and were recorded on a SGW X-4 apparatus.

No attempts were made to optimize yields for substrate synthesis.

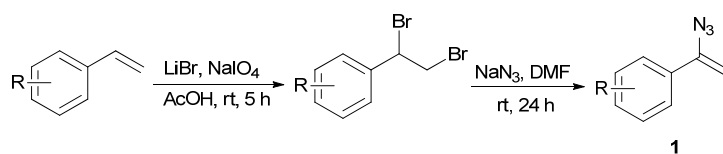
2. Preparation of substrates

2.1 Preparation of α -aryl vinyl azides



The vinyl azides **1a–1d**, **1m**, and **1o** were synthesized following the reported procedures from corresponding styrenes.¹ The vinyl azides **1e–1l**, **1n**, and **1p–1s** were prepared according to the literature method from corresponding terminal alkynes.² Among them, vinyl azides (**1l**, **1m**, **1r**, **1s**, and **1w**) were new compounds and their spectra data are shown in this supporting information.

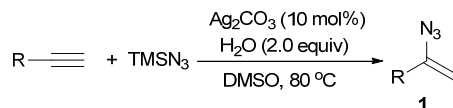
General procedure A¹



To a stirred mixture of substituted styrene (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and LiBr (12 mmol, 2.2 equiv) in AcOH (8 mL) was added NaIO₄ (2.6 mmol, 0.5 equiv) portion wise during 15 min. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h, and diluted with water. The resultant mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL $\times$ 3). The organic layers were washed with saturated aq. NaHCO₃, Na₂SO₃, and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give dibromide. To a stirred solution of dibromide in dry DMF (20 mL) was added NaN₃ (15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature, then diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc (30 mL $\times$ 3). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced

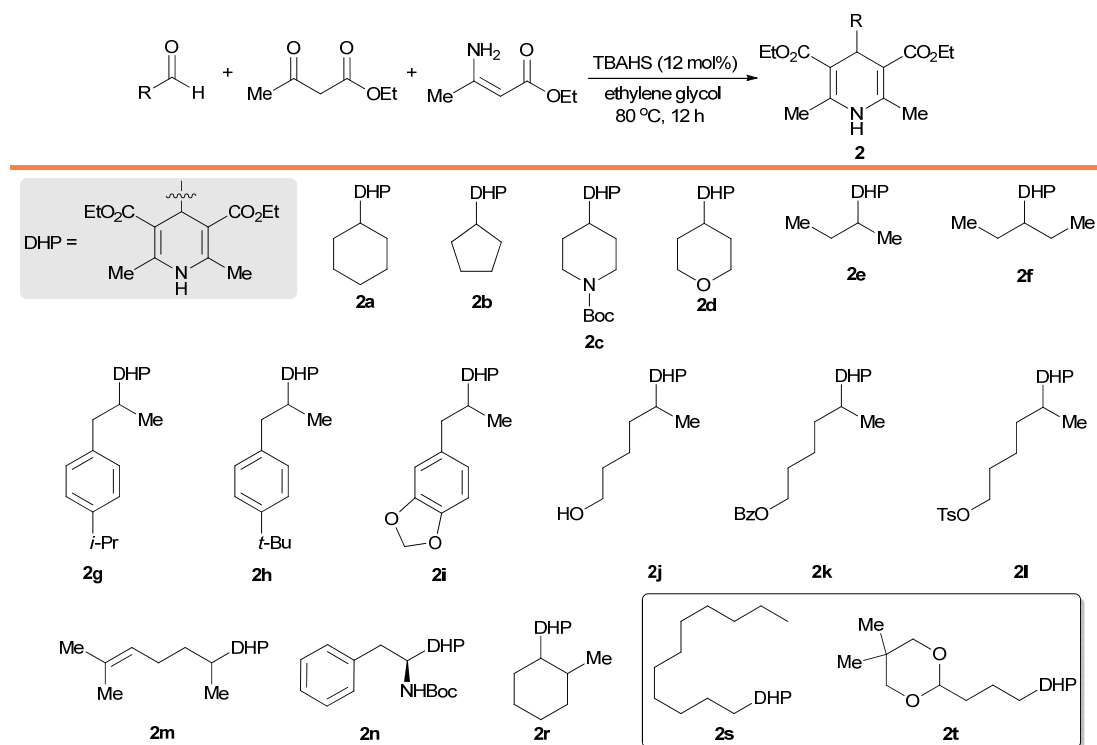
pressure, the crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using the appropriate gradient of petroleum ether and EtOAc to afford the desired vinyl azide **1**.

General procedure B²



According to the reported literature, vinyl azides **1** were conveniently synthesized under slightly modified reaction conditions. To a stirred solution of terminal alkyne (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TMSN₃ (6.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and H₂O (6.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in diemthyl sulfoxide (DMSO) (12 mL) at 80 °C, Ag₂CO₃ (10 mol%) was added. The mixture was then stirred for 2.5–3.0 h (TLC tracking detection). The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with H₂O, and extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification of the crude product with flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc) afforded the desired vinyl azide **1**.

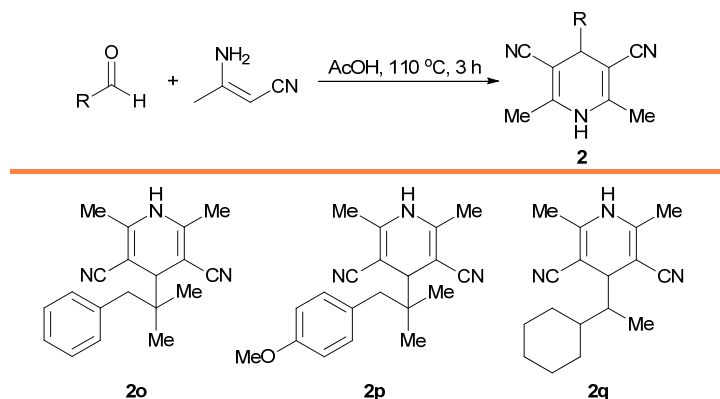
2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of 4-alkyl Hantzsch esters³



To a stirred mixture of aldehyde (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ethyl 3-aminocrotonate (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl acetoacetate (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in ethylene glycol (2.0 mL) was added Bu₄NHSO₄ (12 mol%) in one portion. The reaction mixture was

warmed to 80 °C and stirred for 12 h. After consumption of the aldehyde, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with brine. The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc) to give the desired 4-alkyl Hantzsch ester **2**.

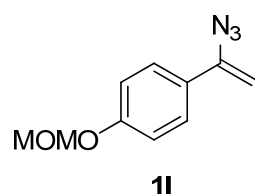
2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of 4- alkyl Meyer nitriles⁴



To an oven-dried two-neck flask (50 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar, 3-aminocrotononitrile (5.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), the aldehyde (2.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and AcOH (5 mL) were added. The reaction mixture was heated at 110 °C with stirring for 3 h, and then cooled to room temperature. The resulting mixture was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc for three times. The combined organic layers were neutralized with saturated aq. NaHCO₃, washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc) to give the desired 4-alkyl Meyer nitrile **2**.

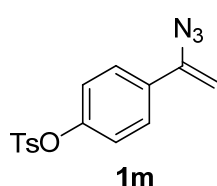
2.4 The spectra data of new substrates

1-(1-Azidovinyl)-4-(methoxymethoxy)benzene (**1l**)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.89, 144.55, 127.99, 126.87, 115.94, 96.50, 94.23, 56.02.

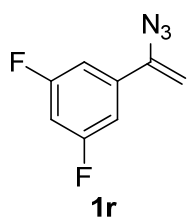
4-(1-Azidovinyl)phenyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (**1m**)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 150.03, 145.47, 143.88, 133.12, 132.27, 129.78, 128.49, 126.83, 122.34, 98.46,

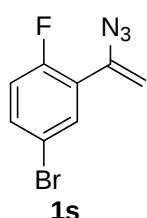
21.69.

1-(1-Azidovinyl)-3,5-difluorobenzene (1r)



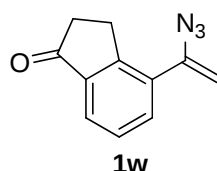
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.14 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.79 (tt, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 162.97 (dd, *J* = 248.2, 12.8 Hz), 143.11 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 137.49 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 108.56 (dd, *J* = 19.2, 7.6 Hz), 104.35 (t, *J* = 25.4 Hz), 99.44.

2-(1-Azidovinyl)-4-bromo-1-fluorobenzene (1s)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.64 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.23 – 5.22 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 159.06 (d, *J* = 252.5 Hz), 138.41 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 133.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 131.82 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 124.13 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 117.93 (d, *J* = 24.4 Hz), 116.67 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 104.27 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz).

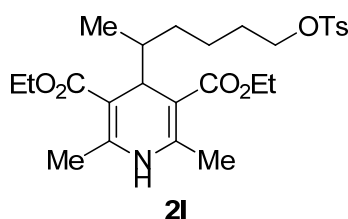
4-(1-Azidovinyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-one (1w)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.28 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 2.73 – 2.70 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 206.51, 152.49, 143.66, 137.77, 133.48, 133.46, 127.67, 124.40, 102.17,

36.11, 26.00.

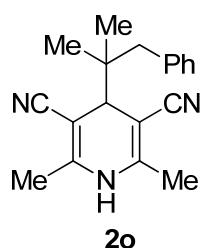
Diethyl 2,6-dimethyl-4-(6-(tosyloxy)hexan-2-yl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-Dicarboxylate (2l)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.21 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 3.99 – 3.95 (m, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 1.61 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.19 (m, 10H), 0.95 – 0.88 (m, 1H), 0.67 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101**

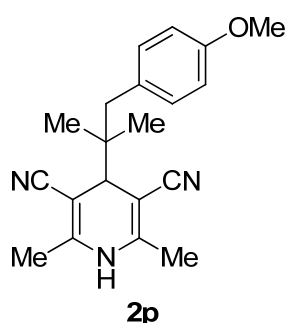
MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 168.73, 168.37, 144.73, 144.64, 144.60, 133.15, 129.78, 127.81, 101.93, 101.07, 70.84, 59.57, 40.82, 37.73, 31.88, 29.16, 23.39, 21.60, 19.39, 19.35, 15.04, 14.38, 14.36.

2,6-Dimethyl-4-(2-methyl-1-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarbonitrile (**2o**)



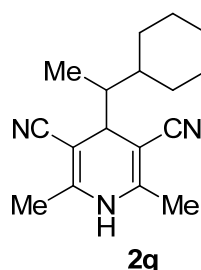
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.08 (s, 1H), 2.58 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 0.86 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 148.92, 137.67, 130.80, 127.75, 126.09, 120.50, 81.21, 46.90, 44.57, 43.43, 22.80, 18.59.

4-(1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-methylpropan-2-yl)-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarbonitrile (**2p**)



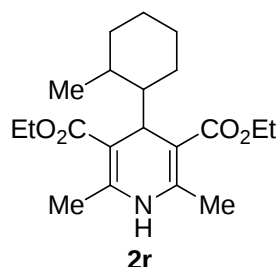
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.03 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 2H), 3.04 (s, 1H), 2.52 (s, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 0.83 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 157.94, 148.98, 131.67, 129.63, 120.56, 113.17, 81.08, 55.18, 46.68, 44.58, 42.48, 22.73, 18.52.

4-(1-Cyclohexylethyl)-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarbonitrile (**2q**)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 3.46 (s, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.62 (m, 5H), 1.55 – 1.12 (m, 5H), 1.02 – 0.96 (m, 1H), 0.92 – 0.81 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 148.43, 147.32, 119.91, 119.29, 84.44, 80.68, 46.19, 38.39, 37.14, 31.52, 30.29, 26.34, 26.31, 26.22, 18.35, 18.28, 12.04.

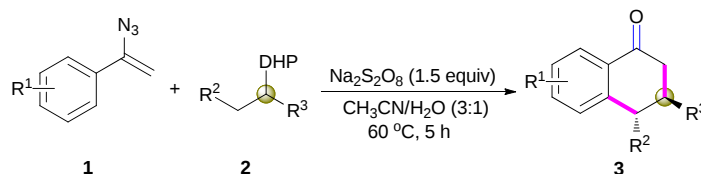
Diethyl 2,6-dimethyl-4-(2-methylcyclohexyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (**2r**)



dr = 1:1; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 5.94 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 4.32 (s, 1H), 4.24 – 4.08 (m, 8H), 3.94 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.22 (m, 12H), 1.75 – 0.84 (m, 38H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 169.41, 168.96, 168.48, 168.07, 145.42, 144.15, 143.97, 143.16, 104.06, 102.43, 102.29, 100.82, 59.71, 59.65, 59.56, 59.51, 53.77, 46.99, 36.42, 34.97, 34.07, 33.86, 32.48, 28.48, 27.24, 26.46, 26.26, 25.55, 22.43, 20.86, 20.52, 19.49, 19.47, 19.28, 19.11, 14.36, 14.32, 14.26, 14.24, 11.79.

3. General procedure for the synthesis of α -tetralones **3** via remote

C(sp³)-H functionalization

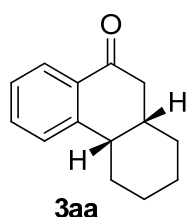


To an oven-dried Schlenk tube (15 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar, vinyl azide **1** (0.80 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-alkyl Hantzsch ester **2** (0.96 mmol, 1.2 equiv), Na₂S₂O₈ (285.7 mg, 1.2 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and CH₃CN/H₂O (8 mL, v/v = 3:1) were added. The reaction vessel was evacuated and backfilled with argon for 3 times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 5 h (TLC tracking detection). After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was diluted with brine (5 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using the appropriate gradient of petroleum ether and EtOAc to afford the desired product **3**.

Note: substrates (**2s–2t**) derived from primary aldehydes are incompetent in this reaction.

4. Characterization data of the products

2,3,4,4a,10,10a-Hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (**3aa**)⁵

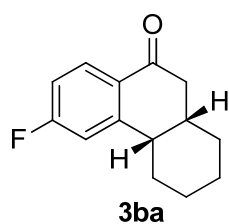


Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3aa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (114.1 mg, 71%), dr = 11.1:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.72 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). The characterization data is consistent with the reported data in the literature.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.02 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.46 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.79 – 1.44 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.14, 148.62, 133.64, 131.47, 128.36, 127.01, 126.40, 40.45, 39.71, 33.62, 30.00, 29.91, 25.18, 20.75.

6-Fluoro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (**3ba**)



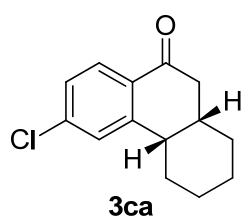
Following the general procedure, **1b** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ba** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (103.2 mg, 59%), dr = 8.5:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.61 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 54.7-56.1 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.99 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J = 16.5, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.44 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.44, 166.00 (d, J = 255.2 Hz), 130.16 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 128.21 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 114.53 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 114.07 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 40.53, 39.69, 33.76, 29.79, 29.63, 24.85, 20.88.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}^+$ 219.1180; Found 219.1187.

6-Chloro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ca)



Following the general procedure, **1c** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ca** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (137.3 mg, 73%), dr = 10.8:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.64 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

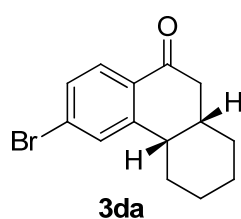
m.p. 64.3-65.5 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 2.94 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J = 16.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.46 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.77, 150.08, 139.91, 130.06, 128.82, 128.27, 126.98, 40.41, 39.72, 33.70, 29.88, 29.74, 24.99, 20.83.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClO}^+$ 235.08842; Found 235.08792.

6-Bromo-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3da)



Following the general procedure, **1d** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3da** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (138.0 mg, 62%), dr = 9.3:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.66 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p.

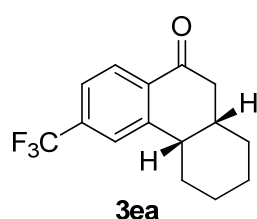
84.6-86.9 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.94 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.45 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.06, 150.22, 131.29, 130.31, 129.87, 128.82, 128.77, 40.29, 39.61, 33.56, 29.83, 29.71, 24.98, 20.71.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆BrO⁺ 279.0379; Found 279.0377.

6-(Trifluoromethyl)-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ea)



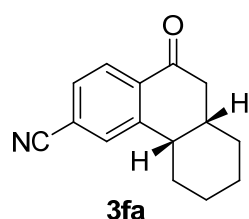
Following the general procedure, **1e** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ea** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (142.4 mg, 66%), dr = 8.8:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. *R_f* = 0.66 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 103.7-104.9 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.03 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.94 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.46 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.0, 149.03, 134.76 (q, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 133.89, 127.79, 125.53 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.6 (q, *J* = 274.2 Hz), 123.18 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 40.45, 39.65, 33.40, 29.92, 29.75, 25.03, 20.62.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆F₃O⁺ 269.11478; Found 269.11404.

10-Oxo-4b,5,6,7,8,8a,9,10-octahydrophenanthrene-3-carbonitrile (3fa)



Following the general procedure, **1f** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3fa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (30:1). White solid (129.9 mg, 72%), dr = 8.8:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. *R_f* = 0.68 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

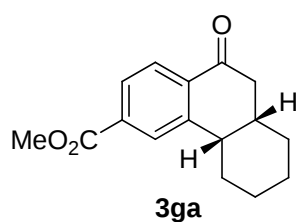
m.p. 95.5-96.7 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.02 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.89 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.42 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.55, 148.89, 134.22, 132.54, 129.65, 127.72, 118.09, 116.64, 39.99, 39.67, 33.22, 29.80, 29.52, 24.77, 20.61.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NO⁺ 226.12264; Found 226.12239.

Methyl 10-oxo-4b,5,6,7,8,8a,9,10-octahydrophenanthrene-3-carboxylate (3ga)



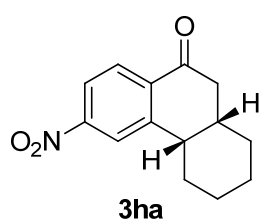
Following the general procedure, **1g** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ga** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (40:1). White solid (132.5 mg, 64%), dr = 10.6:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.47 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 96.8-98.3 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.03 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.45 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.46, 166.30, 148.37, 134.42, 134.16, 129.86, 127.16, 127.13, 52.33, 40.31, 39.76, 33.44, 29.84, 29.73, 24.99, 20.67.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3^+$ 259.13287; Found 259.13214.

6-Nitro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ha)



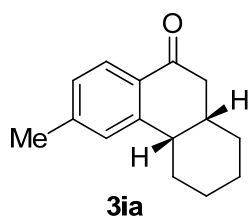
Following the general procedure, **1h** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ha** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (106.0 mg, 54%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ^1H and ^{13}C NMR. R_f = 0.51 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 133.8-134.9 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.18 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 8.10 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.12 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 18.0, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.59 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.48 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.40, 150.65, 149.79, 135.60, 128.71, 123.70, 121.21, 40.45, 39.81, 33.42, 29.83, 29.54, 24.80, 20.70.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3^+$ 246.11247; Found 246.11171.

6-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ia)



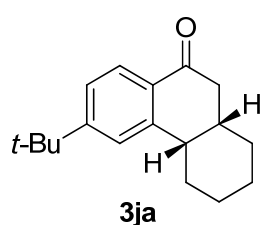
Following the general procedure, **1i** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ia** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (109.8 mg, 64%), dr = 18.6:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.63 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.92 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 2.90 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.51 – 2.37 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.40 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.7, 148.73, 144.36, 129.28, 128.76, 127.46, 127.17, 40.54, 39.66, 33.77, 30.03, 29.98, 25.27, 21.71, 20.78.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O⁺ 215.1430; Found 215.1433.

6-(*tert*-Butyl)-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1*H*)-one (3ja)



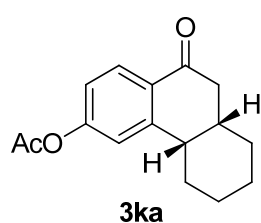
Following the general procedure, **1j** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ja** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (125.3 mg, 61%), dr = 13.9:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.66 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 54.5-55.6 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 2.93 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 17.0, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.80 – 1.44 (m, 8H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.98, 157.34, 148.69, 129.11, 126.90, 125.03, 123.84, 40.96, 39.44, 35.13, 33.67, 31.06, 30.20, 30.11, 25.45, 20.61.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₅O⁺ 257.1900; Found 257.1894.

10-Oxo-4b,5,6,7,8,8a,9,10-octahydrophenanthren-3-yl acetate (3ka)



Following the general procedure, **1k** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ka** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (40:1). White solid (135.8 mg, 66%), dr = 20:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.32 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

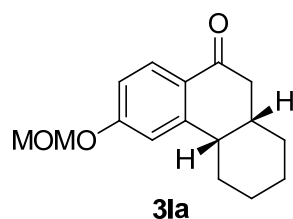
m.p. 100.4-101.7 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J = 16.7, 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.78 – 1.42 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.82, 168.82, 154.60, 150.28, 129.30, 128.98, 120.94, 119.93, 40.43, 39.73, 33.67, 29.78, 29.65, 24.87, 21.11, 20.85.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₃⁺ 259.1329; Found 259.1328.

6-Methoxy-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1*H*)-one (3la)



Following the general procedure, **1l** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3la** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (30 : 1). Colorless oil (106.3 mg, 58%), dr = 12.5:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.47 (eluent: petroleum

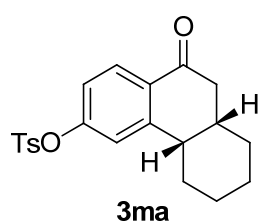
ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 5.20 (m, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 1.79 – 1.42 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.89, 161.45, 133.90, 129.44, 126.02, 114.63, 114.41, 94.00, 56.26, 40.88, 39.48, 33.77, 29.96, 29.91, 25.22, 20.78.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₁O₃⁺ 261.1485; Found 261.1494.

10-Oxo-4b,5,6,7,8,8a,9,10-octahydrophenanthren-3-yl-4-methylbenzenesulfonate
(3ma)



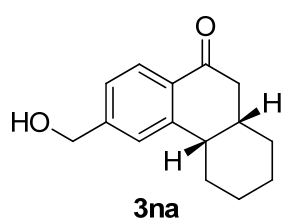
Following the general procedure, **1m** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ma** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (15:1). White solid (213.0 mg, 72%), dr > 20:1. *R_f* = 0.26 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 135.4–137.2 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.81 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52 – 2.43 (m, 5H), 1.67 – 1.43 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.69, 153.22, 150.45, 145.64, 132.10, 130.23, 129.82, 129.14, 128.42, 121.95, 120.34, 40.24, 39.83, 33.64, 29.74, 29.55, 24.74, 21.68, 20.92.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₃O₄S⁺ 371.13116; Found 371.13058.

6-(Hydroxymethyl)-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3na)



Following the general procedure, **1n** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3na** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (7:1). Colorless oil (125.3 mg, 68%), dr = 8.3:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. *R_f* = 0.23 (eluent: petroleum

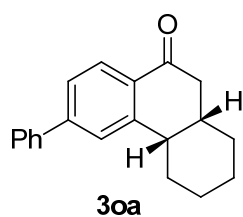
ether/EtOAc = 4:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.96 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 1H), 1.81 – 1.47 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.17, 146.98, 146.94, 130.59, 127.35, 126.20, 124.59, 64.57, 40.54, 39.59, 33.56, 29.94, 29.87, 25.19, 20.64.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{15}H_{19}O_2^+$ 231.1380; Found 231.1375.

6-Phenyl-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3oa)



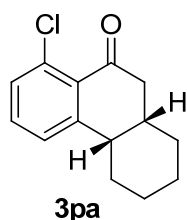
Following the general procedure, **1o** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3oa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (143.4 mg, 65%), $dr > 20:1$. $R_f = 0.58$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 114.7-115.5 °C.

1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.04 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J = 16.9, 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 17.0, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.44 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.84, 146.26, 140.10, 130.35, 128.85, 128.13, 127.71, 127.24, 126.95, 125.34, 40.74, 39.69, 33.69, 30.10, 29.96, 25.27, 20.76.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}O^+$ 277.15869; Found 277.15826.

8-Chloro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3pa)



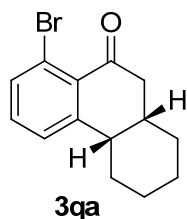
Following the general procedure, **1p** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3pa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (97.7 mg, 52%), $dr = 5:1$, signal of major isomer was reported here. $R_f = 0.61$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 61.6-62.8 °C.

1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.40 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.43, 151.54, 133.98, 132.87, 130.13, 127.36, 123.82, 41.81, 40.54, 32.63, 30.29, 29.73, 25.44, 20.08.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}ClO^+$ 235.0884; Found 235.0887.

8-Bromo-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3qa)



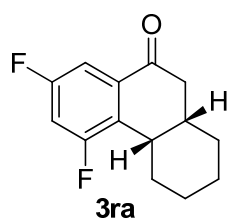
Following the general procedure, **1q** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3qa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (129.7 mg, 58%), $dr = 2.9:1$, signal of major isomer was reported here. $R_f = 0.66$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 51.8-52.9 °C.

1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.86 – 1.22 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.54, 151.70, 133.76, 133.05, 128.08, 124.50, 121.64, 41.95, 40.15, 32.50, 30.32, 29.73, 25.44, 20.03.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆BrO 279.03790; Found 279.03735.

5,7-Difluoro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ra)



Following the general procedure, **1r** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ra** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (153.0 mg, 81%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.69 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). *m.p.*

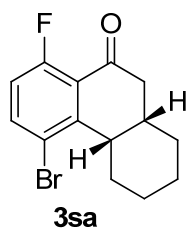
103.6–104.6 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 3.15 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.99 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.42 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.00 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 2.0 Hz), 161.00 (dd, *J* = 249.7, 12.1 Hz), 160.41 (dd, *J* = 250.7, 10.7 Hz), 133.95 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 4.9 Hz), 132.24 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 3.6 Hz), 109.07 (dd, *J* = 21.9, 3.7 Hz), 108.64 (t, *J* = 26.0 Hz), 38.34, 33.87, 32.60, 30.54, 27.54, 25.74, 19.71.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅F₂O⁺ 237.10855; Found 237.10800.

5-Bromo-8-fluoro-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3sa)



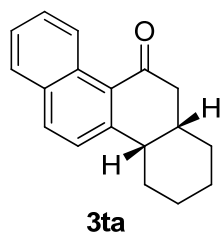
Following the general procedure, **1s** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3sa** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (189.2 mg, 80%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.61 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). *m.p.* 106.9–107.9 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.25 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 196.54 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 161.51 (d, *J* = 266.8 Hz), 149.41, 138.52 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 122.04 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 118.21 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 116.54 (d, *J* = 23.6 Hz), 41.70 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 39.00, 32.12, 30.03, 26.22, 25.72, 19.44.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅BrFO⁺ 297.0285; Found 297.0291.

6a,7,8,9,10,10a-Hexahydrochrysen-5(6H)-one (3ta)



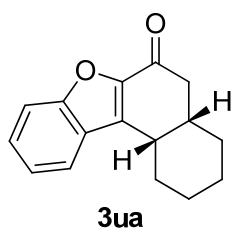
Following the general procedure, **1t** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ta** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (118.4 mg, 57%), dr > 20:1. R_f = 0.71 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 71.9-73.8 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 9.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 16.5, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.46 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 201.27, 151.22, 134.45, 132.73, 131.26, 128.72, 128.16, 126.81, 126.71, 126.18, 125.80, 42.66, 41.09, 33.10, 30.03, 30.00, 25.84, 20.25.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}^+$ 251.1430; Found 251.1432.

1,3,4,4a,5,11c-Hexahydronaphtho[2,1-b]benzofuran-6(2H)-one (3ua)



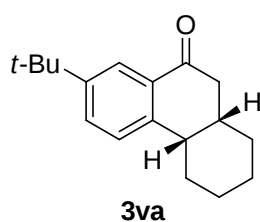
Following the general procedure, **1u** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3ua** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (50:1). Light yellow solid (102.0 mg, 53%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ^1H and ^{13}C NMR. R_f = 0.53 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 94.3-95.1 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.69 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 3.24 – 3.19 (m, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 16.8, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.48 (dd, J = 16.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.47 (m, 7H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 188.80, 156.09, 147.01, 138.61, 128.89, 125.81, 123.53, 121.87, 112.95, 40.36, 35.82, 34.46, 29.87, 28.33, 24.84, 21.28.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ 241.1223; Found 241.1218.

7-(tert-Butyl)-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3va)



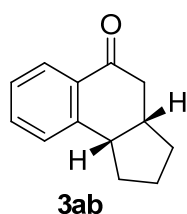
Following the general procedure, **1v** and **2a** were used. Title compound **3va** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (127.0 mg, 62%), dr = 16.7:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.72 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 95.3-96.9 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.45 (m, 8H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.45, 149.41, 145.76, 131.12, 131.09, 128.14, 123.47, 40.05, 39.99, 34.60, 33.84, 31.23, 30.00, 29.97, 25.15, 20.95.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₅O⁺ 257.1900; Found 257.1887.

*2,3,3a,4-Tetrahydro-1H-cyclopenta[*a*]naphthalen-5(9*b*H)-one (3ab)*⁵



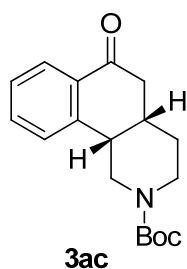
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2b** were used. Title compound **3ab** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (96.2 mg, 65%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.69 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 3.28 – 3.23 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.23 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.00 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.85, 146.21, 133.60, 131.50, 129.10, 126.52, 126.24, 42.74, 40.73, 38.49, 33.08, 31.30, 23.64.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₅O⁺ 187.1117; Found 187.1119.

tert-Butyl- 6-oxo-1,4,4*a*,5,6,10*b*-hexahydrobenzo[*h*]isoquinoline-2(3*H*)-carboxylate (**3ac**)



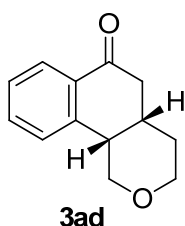
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2c** were used. Title compound **3ac** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (25:1). Colorless oil (136.0 mg, 56%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.55 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.62 (m, 3H), 3.35 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.17 – 3.13 (m, 1H), 2.89 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.38, 154.62, 143.34, 133.84, 132.08, 128.65, 127.16, 79.74, 41.07, 39.99, 39.60, 39.03, 32.69, 28.36, 28.29.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃NNaO₃⁺ 324.1570; Found 324.1553.

*3,4,4*a*,5-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[*h*]isochromen-6(10*b*H)-one (3ad)*



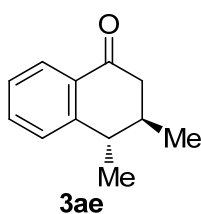
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2d** were used. Title compound **3ad** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (30:1). Colorless oil (95.3 mg, 59%), dr > 20:1. R_f = 0.55 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.71 (m, 4H), 3.27 – 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 16.9, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 17.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.52 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.75, 142.93, 133.92, 132.19, 128.76, 127.30, 127.25, 68.46, 63.48, 39.38, 38.96, 30.99, 29.42.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2^+$ 203.1067; Found 203.1057.

3,4-Dimethyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3ae**)**⁵



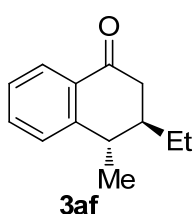
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2e** were used. Title compound **3ae** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (109.0 mg, 78%), dr = 5.5:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.61 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). The characterization data is consistent with the reported data in the literature.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (td, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.86 (dd, J = 17.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.81 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 17.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.19 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.12, 147.62, 133.78, 131.45, 128.28, 126.72, 126.35, 43.34, 39.89, 35.37, 20.52, 20.24.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}^+$ 175.1117; Found 175.1122.

3-Ethyl-4-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3af**)**



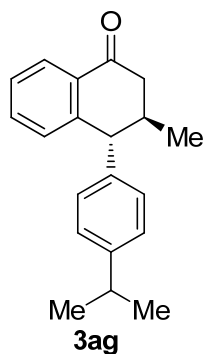
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2f** were used. Title compound **3af** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (116.3 mg, 77%), dr = 10.3:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. R_f = 0.68 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 2.99 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.51 (dd, J = 17.1, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.34 (m, 5H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.23, 147.76, 133.82, 131.43, 128.82, 126.70, 126.40, 41.83, 39.70, 37.63, 26.53, 21.78, 11.52.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₇O⁺ 189.12739; Found 189.12703.

4-(4-Isopropylphenyl)-3-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3ag)



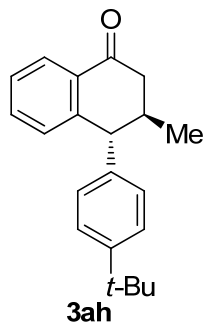
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2g** were used. Title compound **3ag** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (153.8 mg, 69%), *dr* > 20:1. *R_f* = 0.65 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.52 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.24, 147.33, 146.56, 140.36, 133.58, 132.43, 130.00, 128.96, 126.65, 126.60, 126.51, 53.03, 45.70, 37.39, 33.66, 24.01, 23.96, 20.35.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₃O⁺ 279.17434; Found 279.17380.

4-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-3-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3ah)



Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2h** were used. Title compound **3ah** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (183.5 mg, 78%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.66 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). *m.p.* 76.3–77.6 °C.

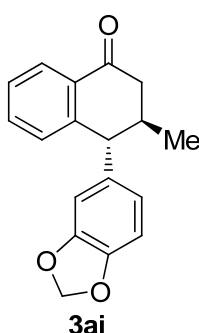
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.25, 149.58, 146.48, 139.95, 133.59, 132.41, 130.01, 128.66, 126.64, 126.50, 125.43, 52.87, 45.62, 37.34, 34.43, 31.36, 20.36.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₅O⁺ 293.1900; Found 293.1906.

4-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3ai)

Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2i** were used. Title compound **3ai** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (50:1). Colorless oil (168.0 mg, 75%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ^1H and ^{13}C NMR. $R_f = 0.53$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

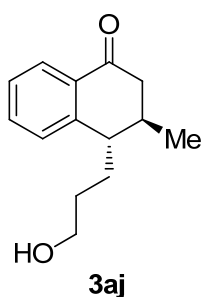


^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 3.77 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 0.98 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.97, 147.99, 146.50, 146.40, 136.86, 133.59, 132.33, 129.77, 126.74, 126.57, 122.65, 108.88, 108.13, 101.00, 53.22, 45.98, 37.43, 20.21.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$ 281.1172; Found 281.1166.

4-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-3-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (**3aj**)



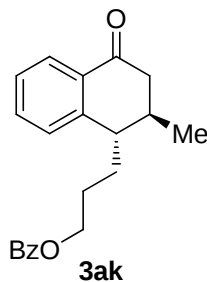
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2j** were used. Title compound **3aj** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5:1). Colorless oil (114.6 mg, 66%), $dr = 17.5:1$, signal of major isomer was reported here. $R_f = 0.47$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.37 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.02 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.92, 146.14, 133.60, 131.40, 129.58, 126.92, 126.63, 62.65, 45.19, 41.48, 32.04, 32.01, 30.45, 20.24.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2^+$ 219.1380; Found 291.1378.

3-(2-Methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)propyl benzoate (**3ak**)



Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2k** were used. Title compound **3ak** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (40:1). Colorless oil (182.5 mg, 71%), $dr = 10.7:1$, signal of major isomer was reported here. $R_f = 0.34$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

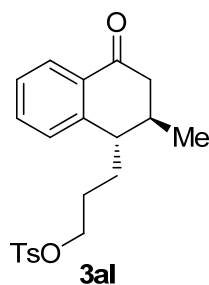
^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 3H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.92 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.6$

Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.44 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.00 – 1.77 (m, 4H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 197.70, 166.54, 145.74, 133.71, 132.95, 131.43, 130.13, 129.48, 129.46, 128.35, 127.04, 126.78, 64.72, 44.96, 41.52, 32.01, 31.98, 26.56, 20.24.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3^+$ 323.1642; Found 323.1649.

3-(2-Methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)propyl
4-methylbenzenesulfonate (3al)



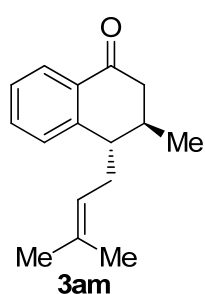
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2l** were used. Title compound **3al** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1). Colorless oil (219.2 mg, 74%), dr = 10.0:1, signal of major isomer was reported here. $R_f = 0.51$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.81 (dd, $J = 17.6, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 17.6, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.62 (m, 4H), 1.00 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 197.35, 145.31, 144.80, 133.65, 133.07, 131.44, 129.82, 129.44, 127.81, 127.07, 126.86, 70.25, 44.77, 41.38, 32.02, 31.53, 26.78, 21.58, 20.18.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ 373.1468; Found 373.1473.

3-Methyl-4-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3am)



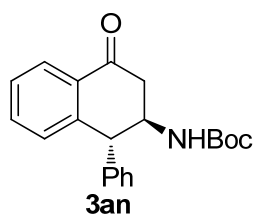
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2m** were used. Title compound **3am** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (86.2 mg, 47%), dr > 20:1. $R_f = 0.68$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J = 18.1, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.33 (m, 4H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.03 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 198.11, 146.14, 133.71, 133.60, 131.41, 129.65, 126.70, 126.49, 121.87, 45.69, 41.47, 34.59, 31.32, 25.80, 20.32, 17.77.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}^+$ 229.1587; Found 229.1595.

tert-Butyl(4-oxo-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)carbamate (**3an**)⁶

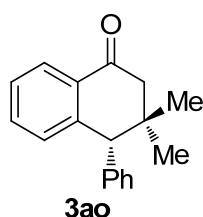


Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2n** were used. Title compound **3an** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1). White solid (148.3 mg, 55%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R*_f = 0.46 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4:1). m.p 197.1-199.1 °C. The characterization data is consistent with the reported data in the literature.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 7.08 (m, 3H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 4.48 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.96, 154.89, 142.63, 140.79, 134.50, 132.38, 130.78, 128.84, 128.68, 127.64, 127.17, 126.90, 79.84, 53.40, 50.63, 41.09, 28.26.

3-Methyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (**3ao**)⁷



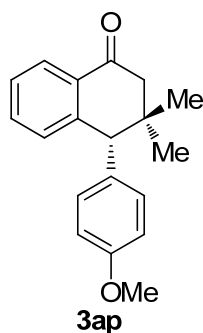
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2o** were used. Title compound **3ao** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). White solid (152.5 mg, 76%). *R*_f = 0.68 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 96.1-97.8 °C. The characterization data is consistent with the reported data in the literature.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.11 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.53, 145.34, 140.61, 133.93, 132.09, 130.42, 130.15, 128.02, 126.81, 126.73, 126.40, 57.00, 49.53, 36.78, 29.36, 26.38.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [*M* + *H*]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O⁺ 251.1430; Found 251.1424.

4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (**3ap**)



Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2p** were used. Title compound **3ap** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (164.0 mg, 73%). *R*_f = 0.50 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

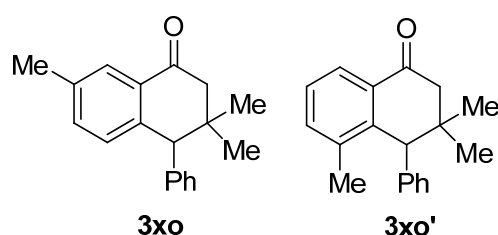
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz,

1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.69 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.08 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 198.62, 158.30, 145.68, 133.91, 132.66, 132.03, 131.08, 130.37, 126.71, 126.36, 113.36, 56.18, 55.17, 49.60, 36.85, 29.27, 26.25.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2^+$ 281.1536; Found 381.1529.

3,3,7-Trimethyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3xo) and
3,3,5-trimethyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (3xo')



Following the general procedure, **1x** and **2o** were used. An inseparable mixture of regioisomers **3xo** and **3xo'** in a ratio of 1:1 was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (165.0 mg, 78%).

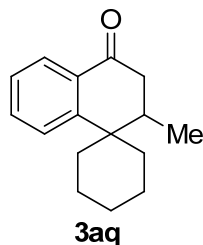
$R_f = 0.69$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.19 (m, 9H), 7.04 – 6.95 (m, 5H), 4.00 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J = 17.1, 13.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (d, $J = 17.8$ Hz, 4H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 17.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 199.21, 198.88, 142.54, 140.83, 139.20, 137.36, 136.54, 136.19, 134.95, 132.10, 130.35, 130.14, 130.03, 128.01, 127.98, 126.66, 126.66, 126.55, 126.52, 124.55, 56.66, 53.82, 49.64, 46.67, 36.83, 35.71, 29.36, 29.09, 29.07, 26.34, 20.94, 19.45.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}^+$ 265.1587; Found 265.1594.

2'-Methyl-2'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,1'-naphthalen]-4'(3'H)-one (3aq)



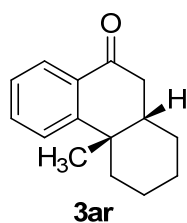
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2q** were used. Title compound **3aq** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (88.6 mg, 49%). $R_f = 0.69$ (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.01 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 7.1, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 17.8, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 17.8, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.70 (m, 3H), 1.66 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.42 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.88 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.50, 150.77, 134.08, 131.42, 126.92, 126.03, 125.65, 41.85, 40.15, 39.10, 32.29, 29.74, 25.80, 22.35, 20.77, 15.33.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₁O⁺ 229.1587; Found 229.1599.

*4a-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,10,10a-hexahydrophenanthren-9(1H)-one (3ar)*⁸



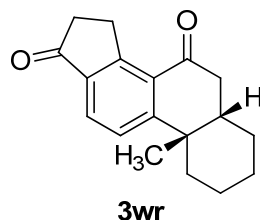
Following the general procedure, **1a** and **2r** were used. Title compound **3ar** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:1). Colorless oil (125.6 mg, 73%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.71 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). The characterization data is consistent with the reported data in the literature.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.16 (m, 7H), 1.35 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.29, 149.15, 134.13, 131.72, 127.40, 126.08, 126.05, 42.82, 41.71, 38.25, 37.58, 31.66, 29.30, 25.85, 22.24.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O⁺ 215.1430; Found 215.1440.

*10-Methyl-3,4,5,6,15,16-hexahydro-1H-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-7,17(2H,10H)-dione (3wr)*



Following the general procedure, **1w** and **2r** were used. Title compound **3wr** was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1). White solid (147.5 mg, 69%), a single diastereoisomer was detected by ¹H and ¹³C NMR. *R_f* = 0.29 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 122.3-123.4 °C.

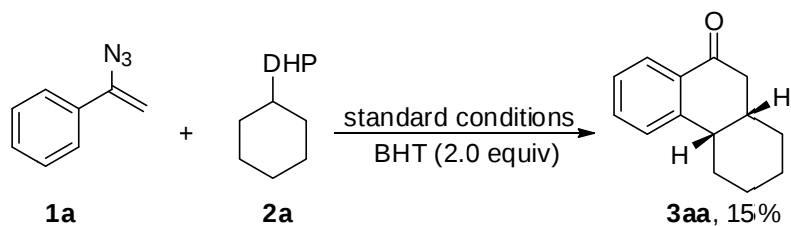
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.70 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.51 – 2.39 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 1.02 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.49 (m, 4H), 1.44 – 1.32 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.09 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 206.54, 198.84, 157.74, 136.39, 128.34, 126.06, 42.55, 42.46, 39.43, 38.06, 36.41, 31.55, 29.29, 28.33, 25.66, 22.31.

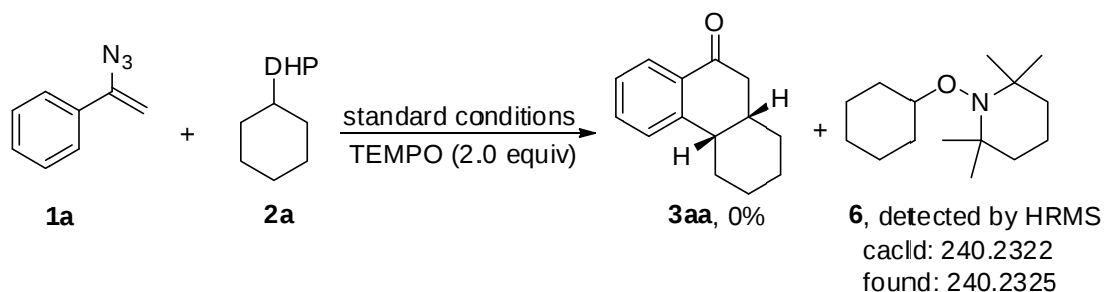
HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁O₂⁺ 269.1536; Found 269.1546.

5. Control Experiments

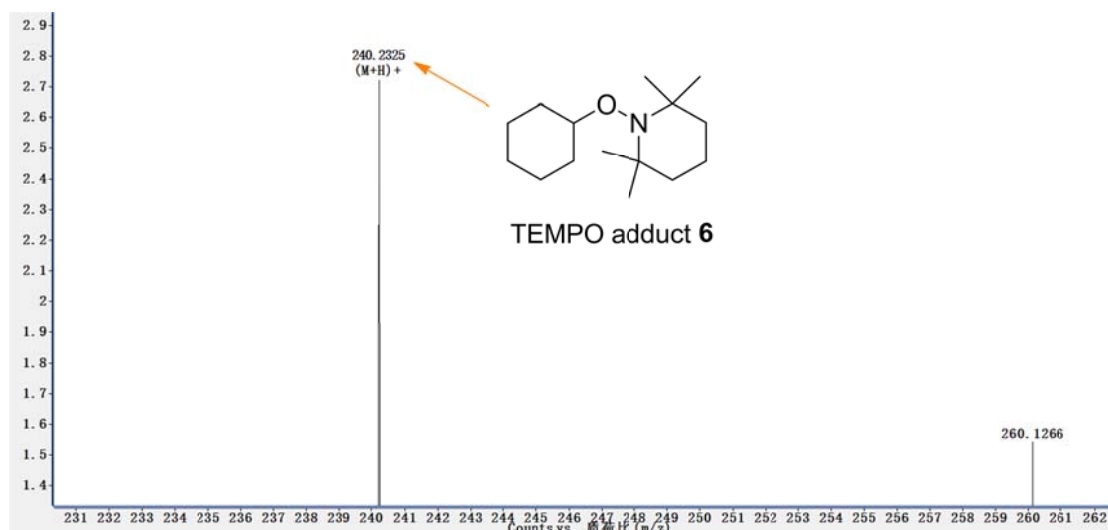
5.1 Radical inhibition experiments



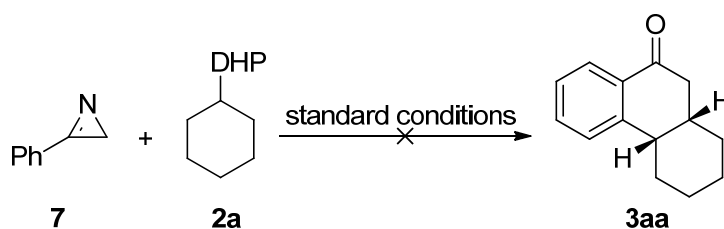
Followed the general procedure, to a mixture of vinyl azide **1a** (72.6 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-cyclohexyl Hantzsch ester **2a** (201.3 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and Na₂S₂O₈ (178.6 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in CH₃CN/H₂O (5 mL, v/v = 3/1) was added BHT (220.3 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was then stirred at 60 °C for 5 h. Product **3a** was obtained as a colorless oil (14.8 mg, 15%).



Followed the general procedure, to a mixture of vinyl azide **1a** (72.6 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-cyclohexyl Hantzsch ester **2a** (201.3 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and Na₂S₂O₈ (178.6 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in CH₃CN/H₂O (5 mL, v/v = 3/1) was added TEMPO (156.3 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was then stirred at 60 °C for 5 h. The cyclohexyl-captured TEMPO **6** was detected by HRMS analysis, whereas the desired product **3a** was not observed.

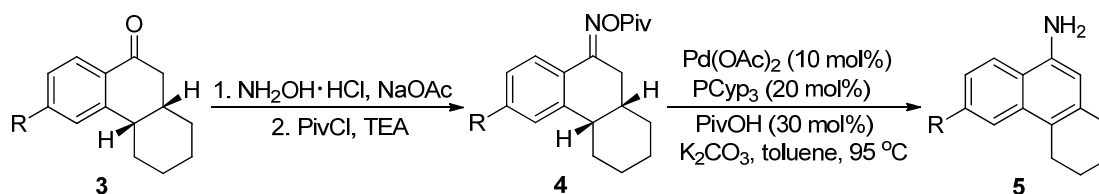


5.2 Reaction of 2*H*-azirine **7** with **2a** under standard conditions



Followed the general procedure, 2*H*-azirine **7** was used as starting material instead of vinyl azide **1a**. A mixture of **7** (58.6 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-cyclohexyl Hantzsch ester **2a** (201.3 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and Na₂S₂O₈ (178.6 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in CH₃CN/H₂O (5 mL, v/v = 3/1) was stirred at 60 °C for 5 h. The desired product **3a** was not observed by TLC and HRMS analyses.

6. Chemical transformations of the fused ketones **3aa**, **3ga**, and **3la**



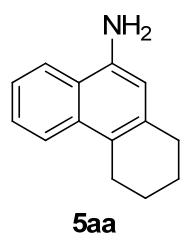
To a solution of ketone **3** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in MeOH (3.0 mL) was added hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and sodium acetate (2.4 mmol, 2.4 equiv). The reaction mixture was heated at reflux for 4 h. After removal of solvent under reduced pressure, saturated NaHCO₃ was added and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (10 mL × 3). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was used for next step without further purification.

To a stirred solution of above oxime (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) at 0 °C was added triethylamine (0.42 mL, 3.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Then, pivaloyl chloride (0.225 mL, 2.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise. At the end of addition, the reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for further 6 h. The resultant mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1/8 as eluent to afford the product **4**.

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (15 mL) with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 1-tetralone pivaloyl oxime **4** (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and toluene (5 mL). Then to the tube, Pd(OAc)₂ (11.2 mg, 10 mol%), tricyclopentylphosphine (24.2 μL, 20 mol%),

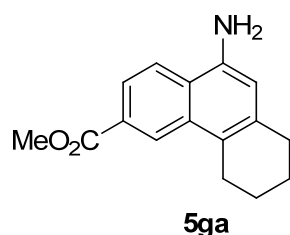
PivOH (15.3 mg, 30 mol%) and K₂CO₃ (276.4 mg, 2.0 mmol, 4.0 equiv) were added under argon atmosphere. The reaction vessel was evacuated and backfilled with argon for 3 times. The mixture was stirred for 8 h at 95 °C (TLC tracking detection). After that, the resultant mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification of the crude residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as eluent yielded the desired product **5**.

1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrophenanthren-9-amine (5aa)



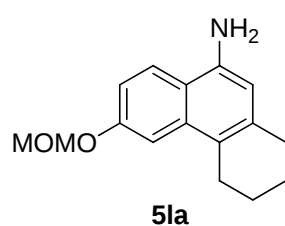
Brown solid, 78.2 mg, 79% yield (purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA = 20:1). *R_f* = 0.33 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 64.9-66.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.82 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 139.53, 134.72, 133.21, 125.77, 123.81, 123.41, 123.06, 122.65, 121.14, 111.84, 30.48, 25.20, 23.49, 23.03; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₆N⁺ 198.1277, found 198.1291.

Methyl 10-amino-5,6,7,8-tetrahydrophenanthrene-3-carboxylate (5ga)



Brown solid, 96.0 mg, 75% yield (purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA = 15:1). *R_f* = 0.39 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4:1). m.p. 128.4-129.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.71 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.97 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.81 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.61, 139.46, 135.75, 132.51, 126.92, 126.49, 125.16, 124.24, 123.23, 121.50, 114.19, 52.16, 30.41, 25.18, 23.27, 22.88; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NO₂⁺ 256.1332; Found 256.1341.

6-(Methoxymethoxy)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrophenanthren-9-amine (5la)



Brown solid, 88.1 mg, 68% yield (purified by silica gel chromatography using PE/EA = 15:1). *R_f* = 0.26 (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1). m.p. 116.4-117.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 3.93 (brs, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.96 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.79 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.23, 139.59, 135.60, 134.59, 122.83, 121.88, 119.01, 115.76, 110.40, 107.05,

94.66, 56.05, 30.55, 25.35, 23.50, 23.05; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{16}H_{20}NO_2^+$ 258.1489; Found 258.1497.

7. Single crystal structure and crystallographic data

7.1 Single crystal structure and crystallographic data of 30a

A single crystal of **30a** was obtained by evaporative diffusion in dichloromethane with pentane as the anti-solvent at room temperature. The structure was shown at 50% ellipsoid contour present probability level. This crystal structure has been deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 2018584.

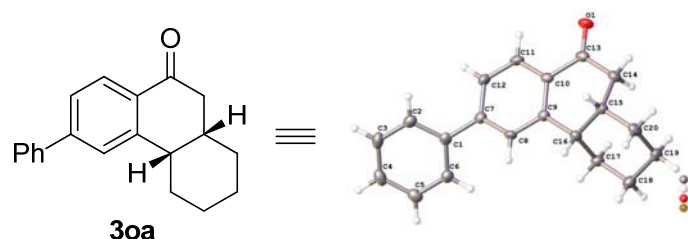


Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 30a.

Identification code	30a
Empirical formula	$C_{20}H_{20}O$
Formula weight	276.36
Temperature/K	100.00(10)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	11.4699(8)
$b/\text{\AA}$	7.4654(6)
$c/\text{\AA}$	17.2634(12)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	96.445(6)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	1468.88(19)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.250
μ/mm^{-1}	0.075
$F(000)$	592.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.14 \times 0.13 \times 0.12$
Radiation	$\text{MoK}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	4.75 to 49.982
Index ranges	$-13 \leq h \leq 11, -7 \leq k \leq 8, -20 \leq l \leq 18$
Reflections collected	6549
Independent reflections	2583 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0288, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0385$]

Data/restraints/parameters	2583/0/190
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.041
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0470$, $wR_2 = 0.1043$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0592$, $wR_2 = 0.1118$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.20/-0.22

7.2 Single crystal structure and crystallographic data of 3ah

A single crystal of **3ah** was obtained by evaporative diffusion in dichloromethane with pentane as the anti-solvent at room temperature. The structure was shown at 50% ellipsoid contour present probability level. This crystal structure has been deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 2018583.

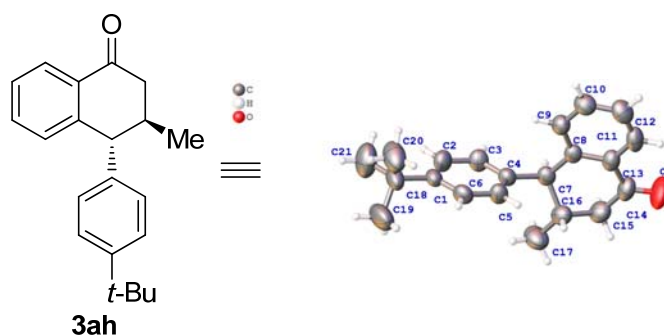


Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3ah.

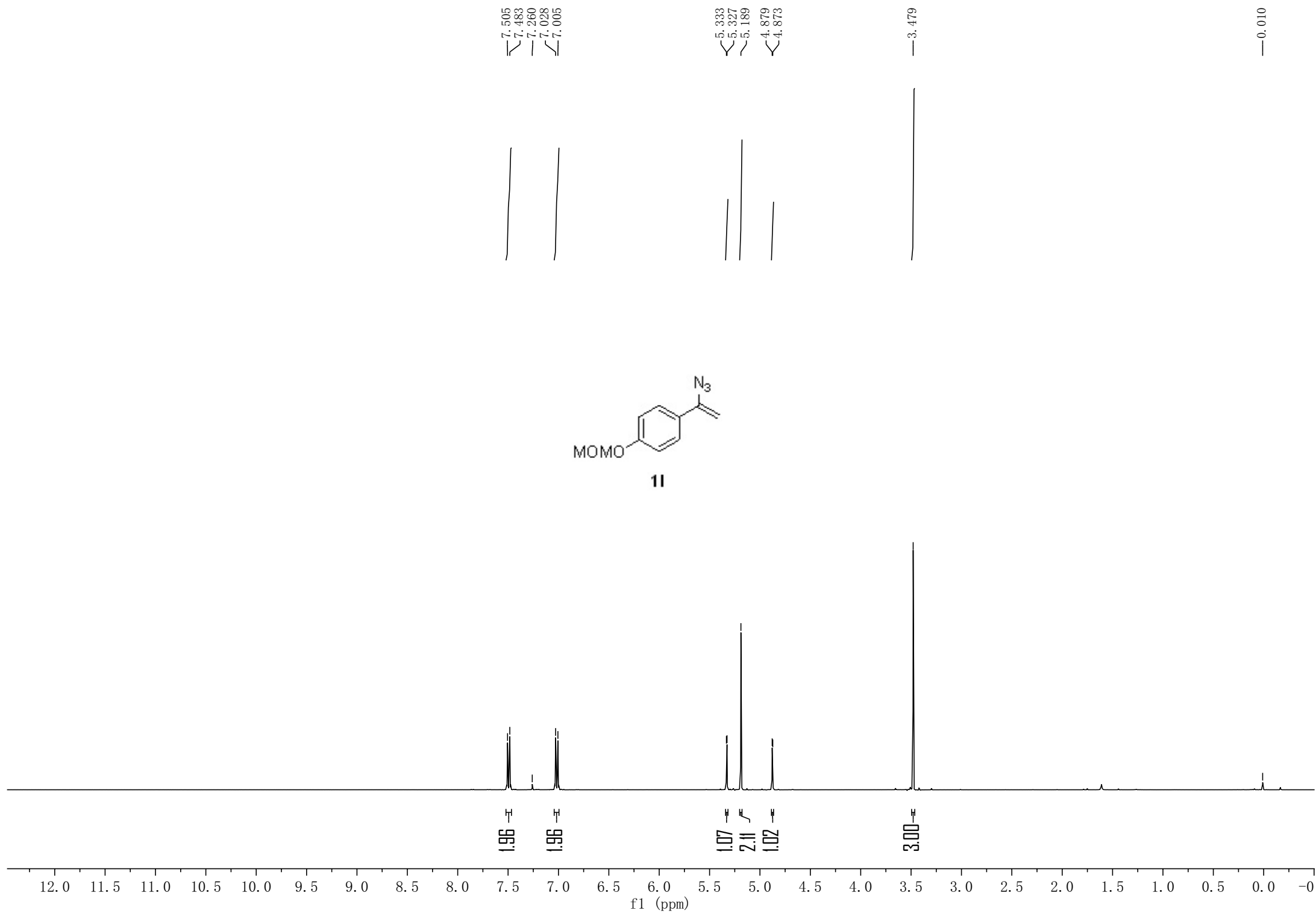
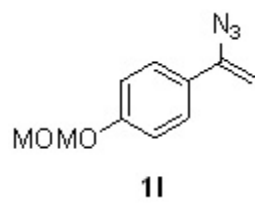
Identification code	3ah
Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{24}O$
Formula weight	292.40
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
$a/\text{\AA}$	10.0580(13)
$b/\text{\AA}$	10.9276(12)
$c/\text{\AA}$	16.1095(18)
$\alpha/^\circ$	88.164(9)
$\beta/^\circ$	78.300(10)
$\gamma/^\circ$	88.386(10)
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	1732.5(4)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.121
μ/mm^{-1}	0.067
$F(000)$	632.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.14 \times 0.13 \times 0.12$
Radiation	Mo $K\alpha$ ($\lambda = 0.71073$)

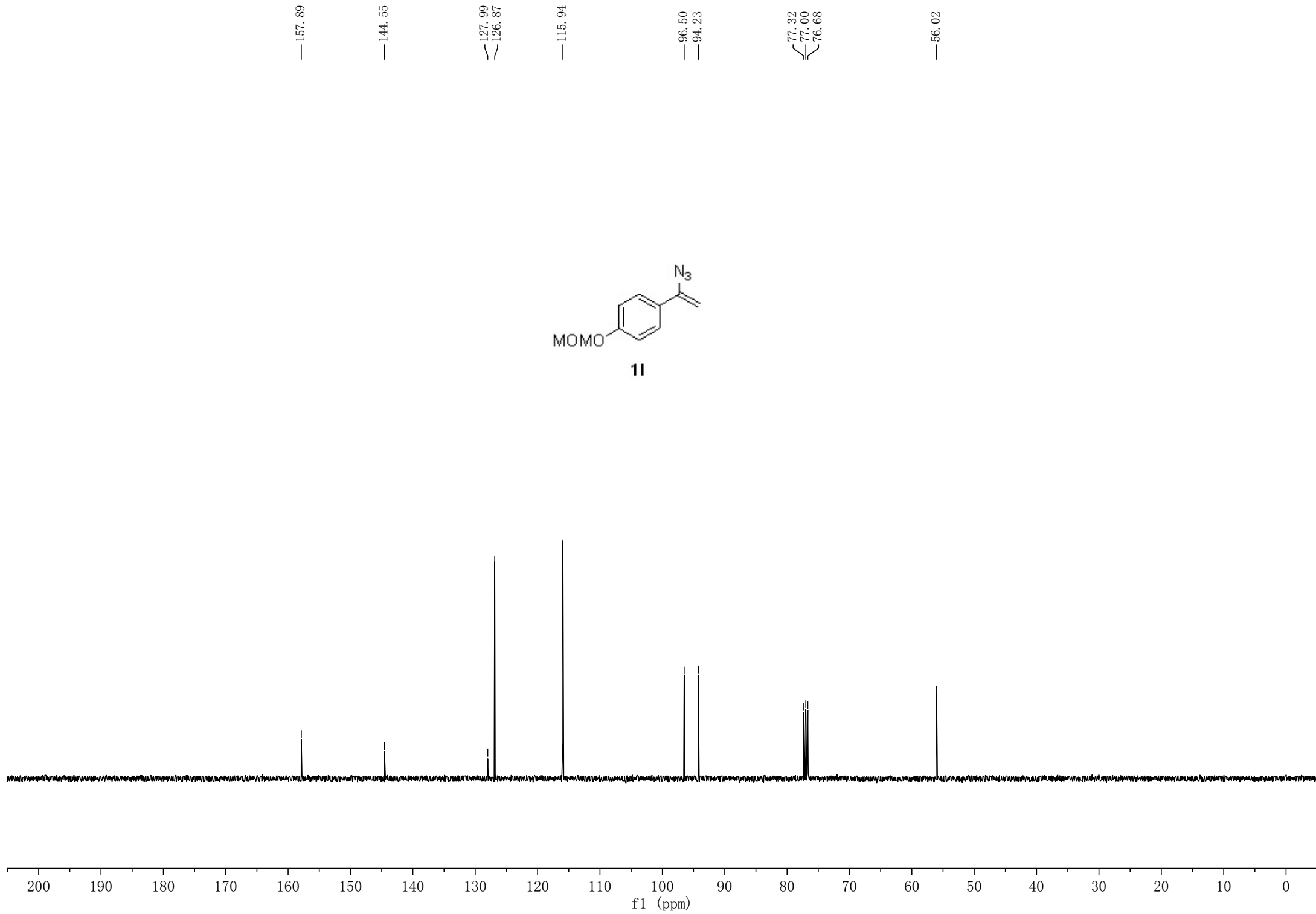
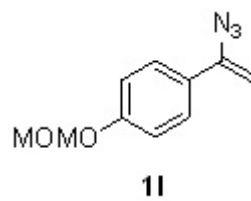
2 θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$	4.136 to 49.996
Index ranges	$-8 \leq h \leq 11$, $-11 \leq k \leq 12$, $-19 \leq l \leq 18$
Reflections collected	12269
Independent reflections	6089 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0225$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0396$]
Data/restraints/parameters	6089/14/405
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.038
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0859$, $wR_2 = 0.2449$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1170$, $wR_2 = 0.2746$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.56/-0.51

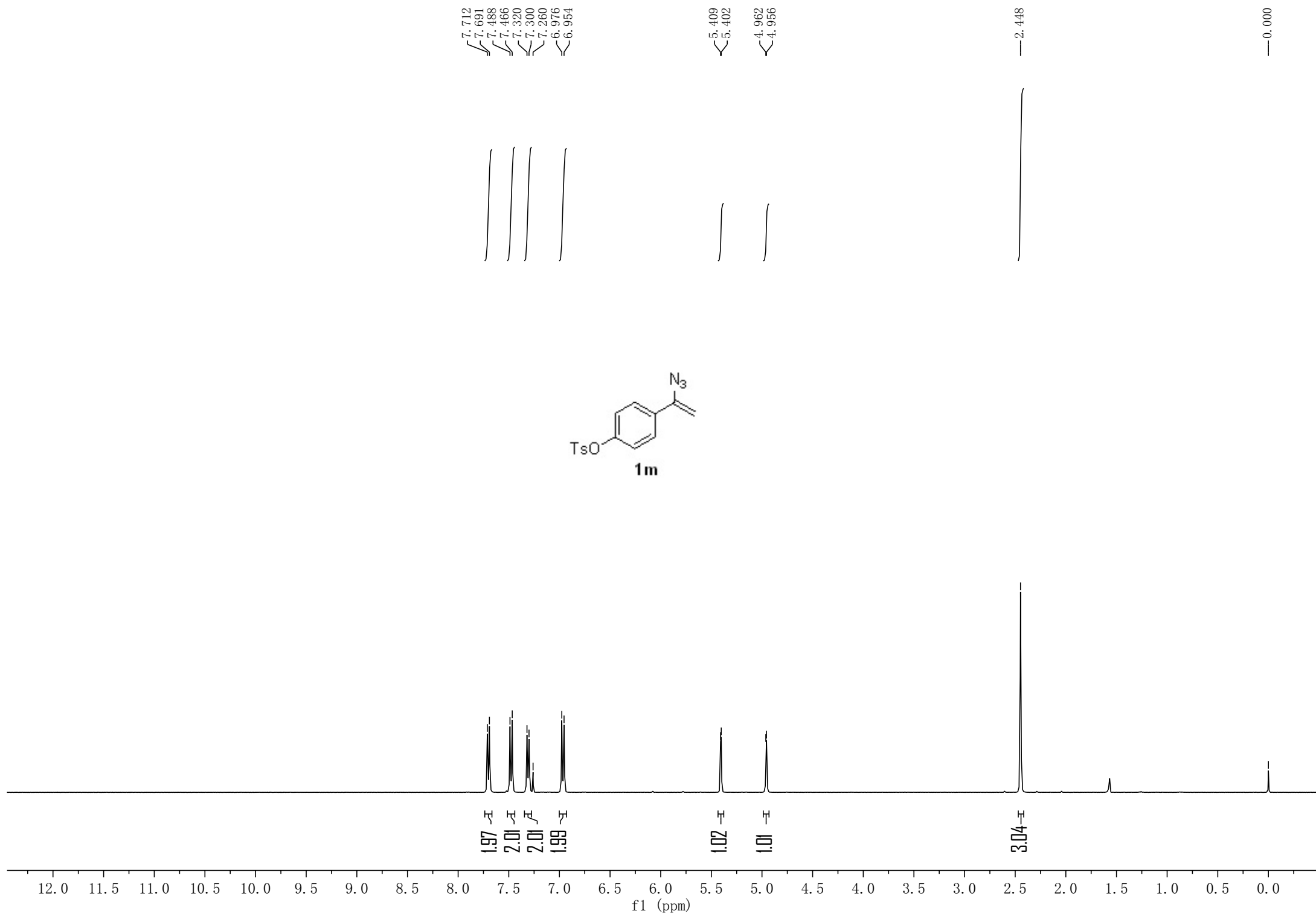
8. References

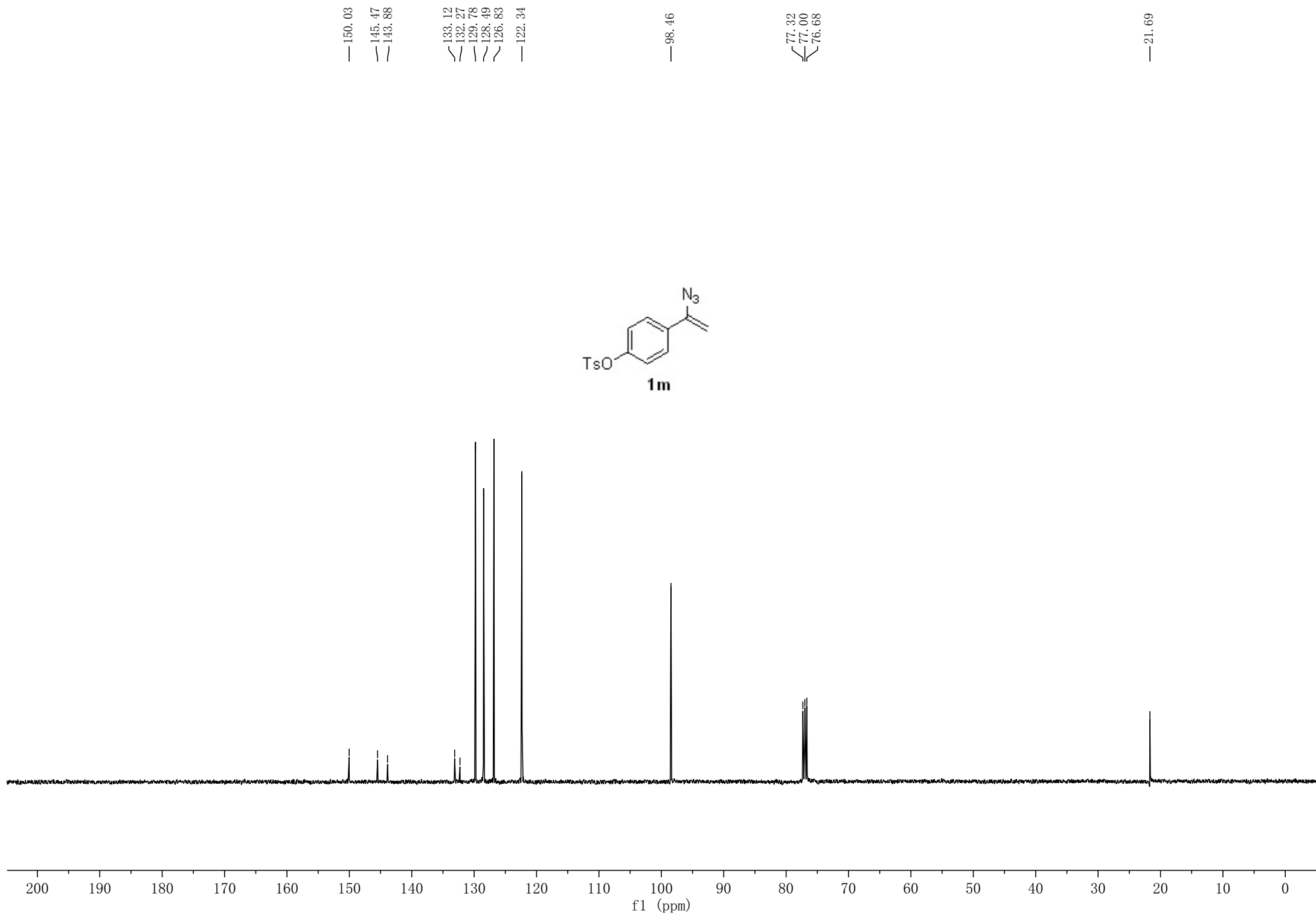
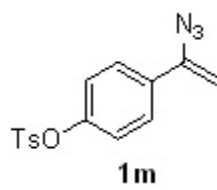
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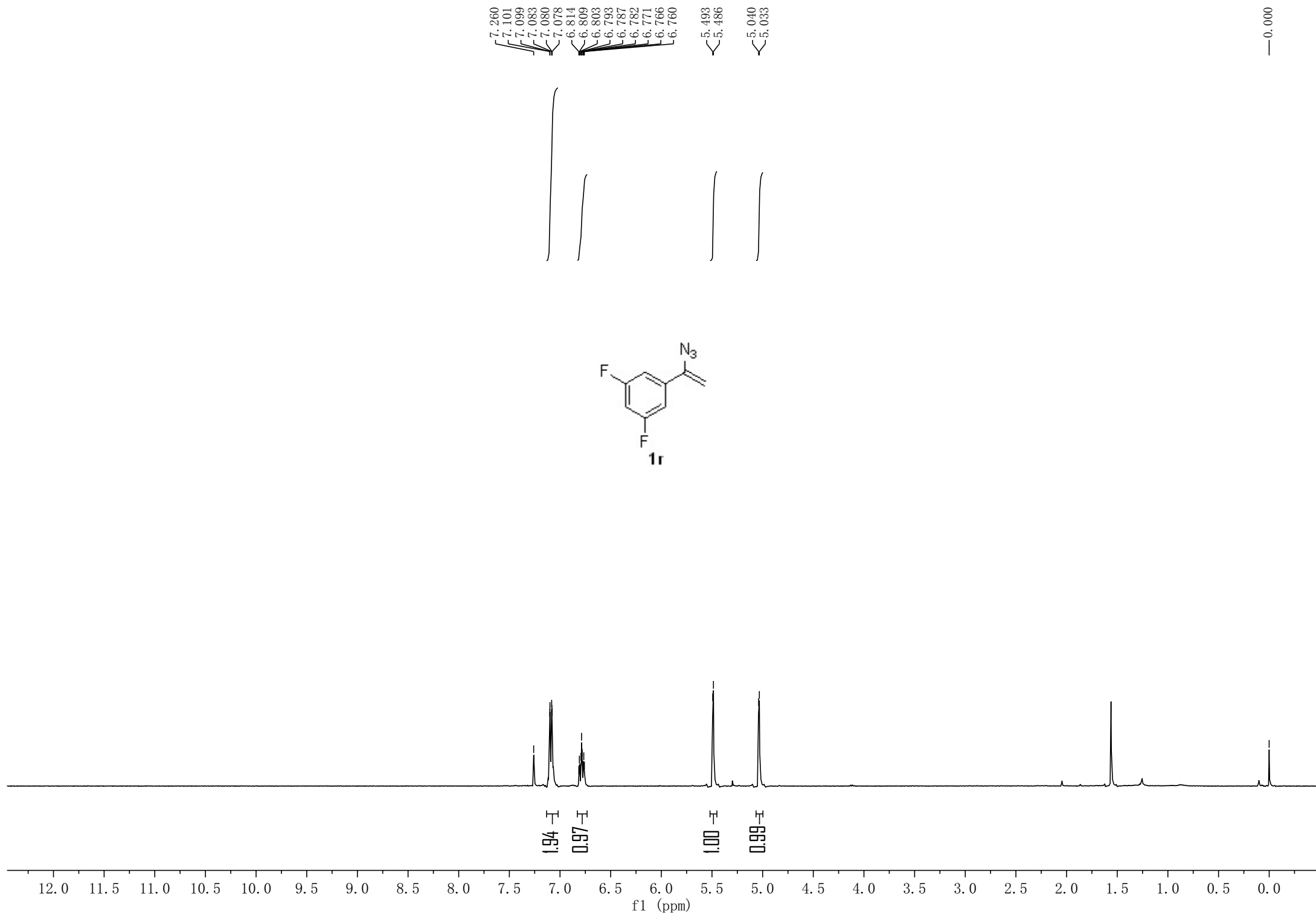
9. The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra









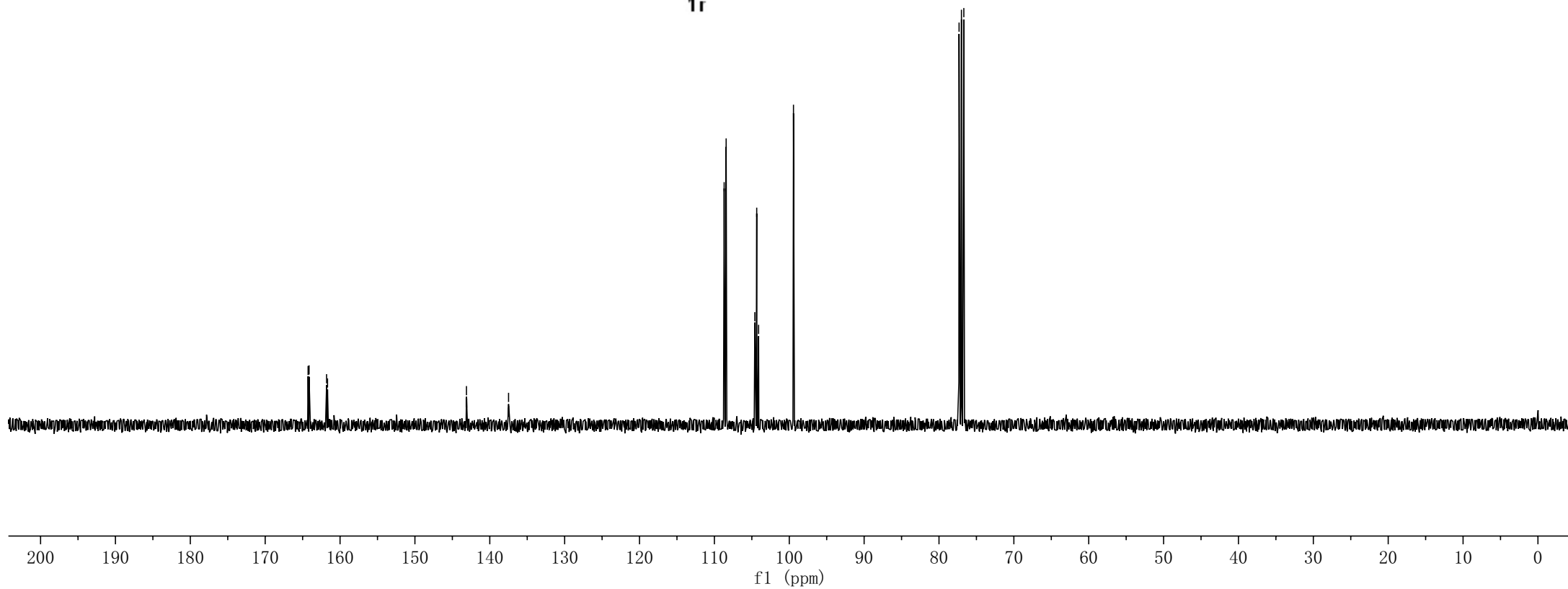
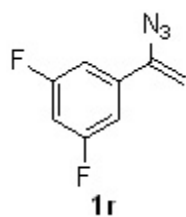


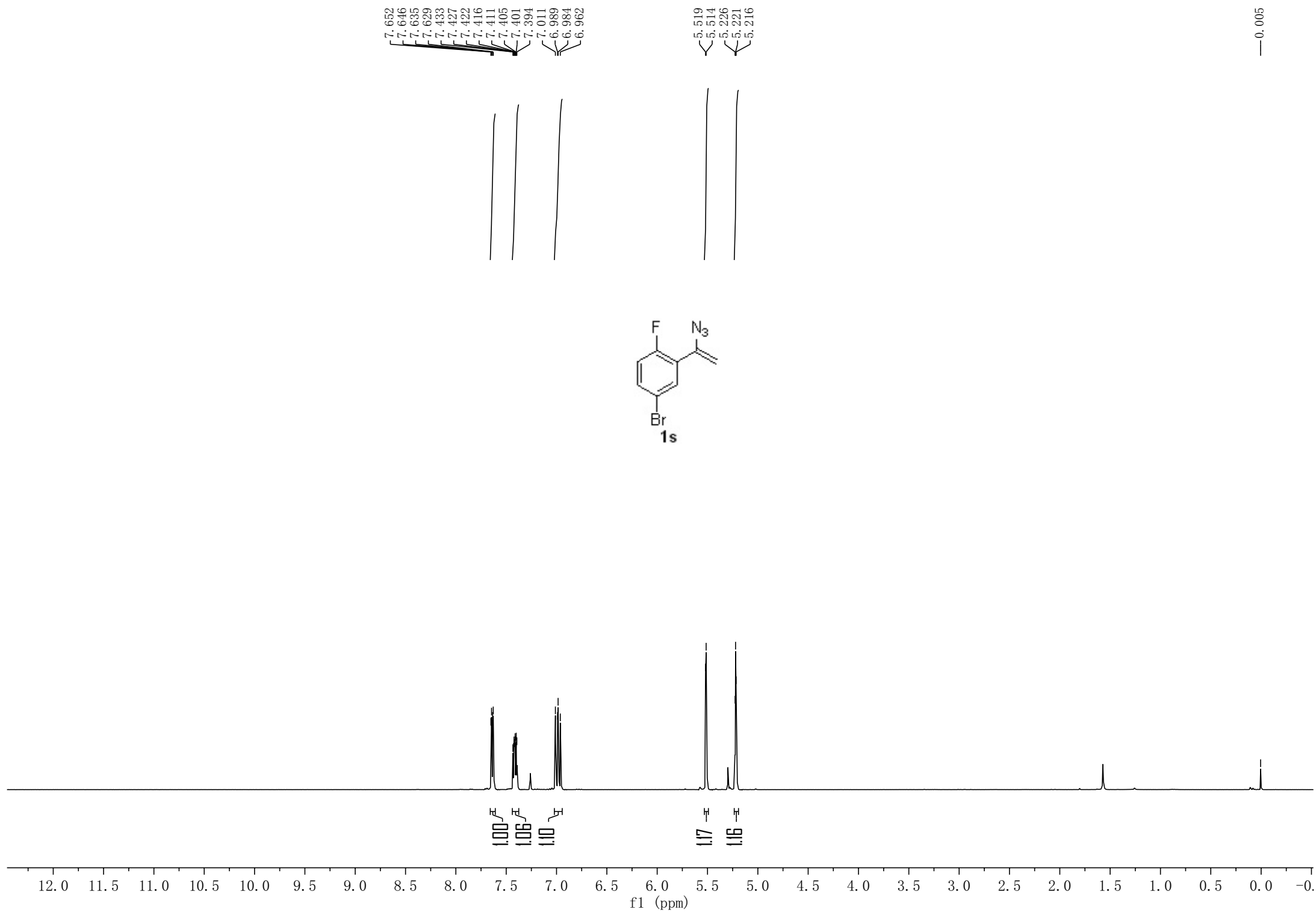
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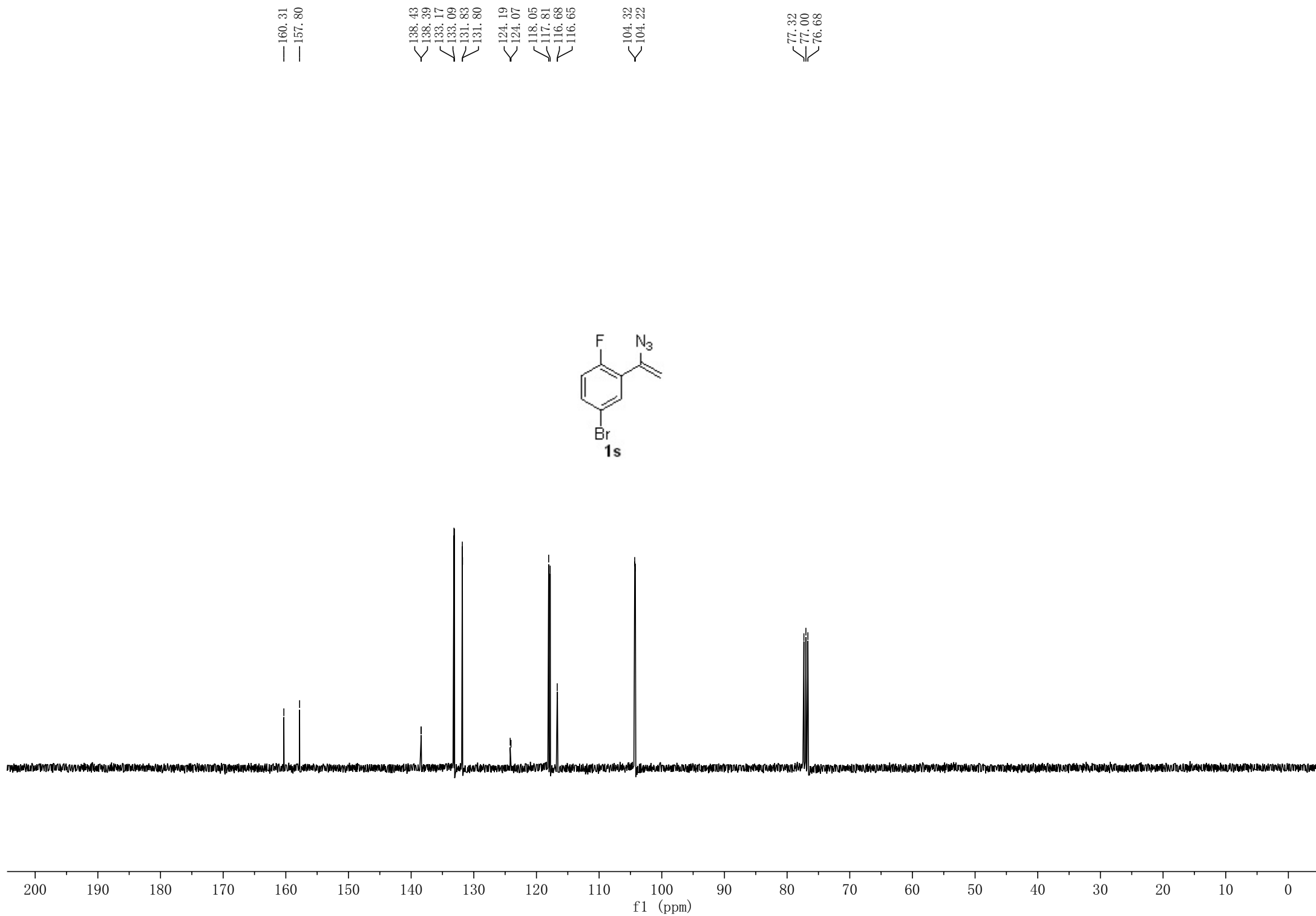
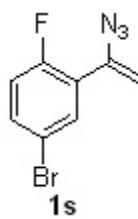
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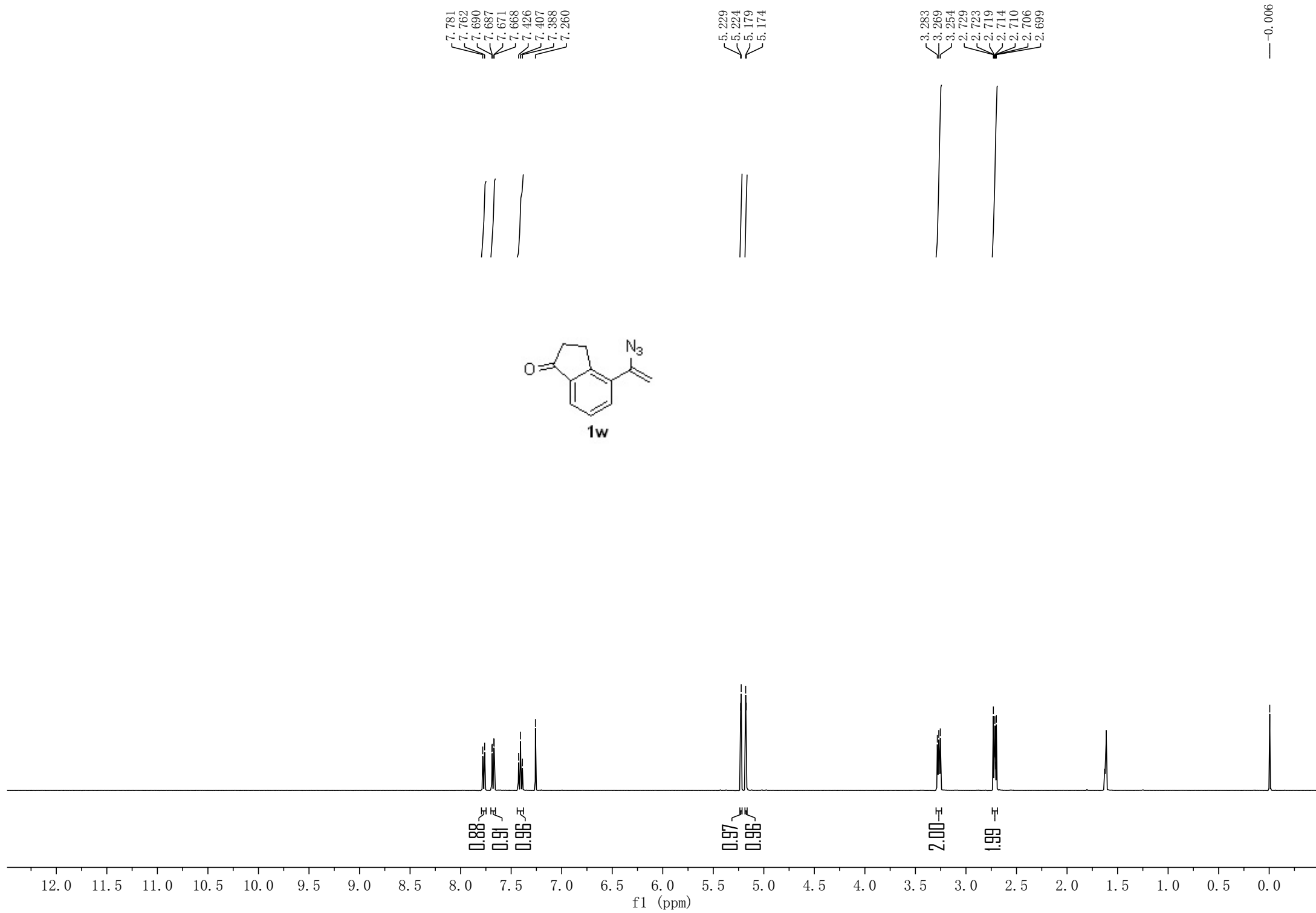
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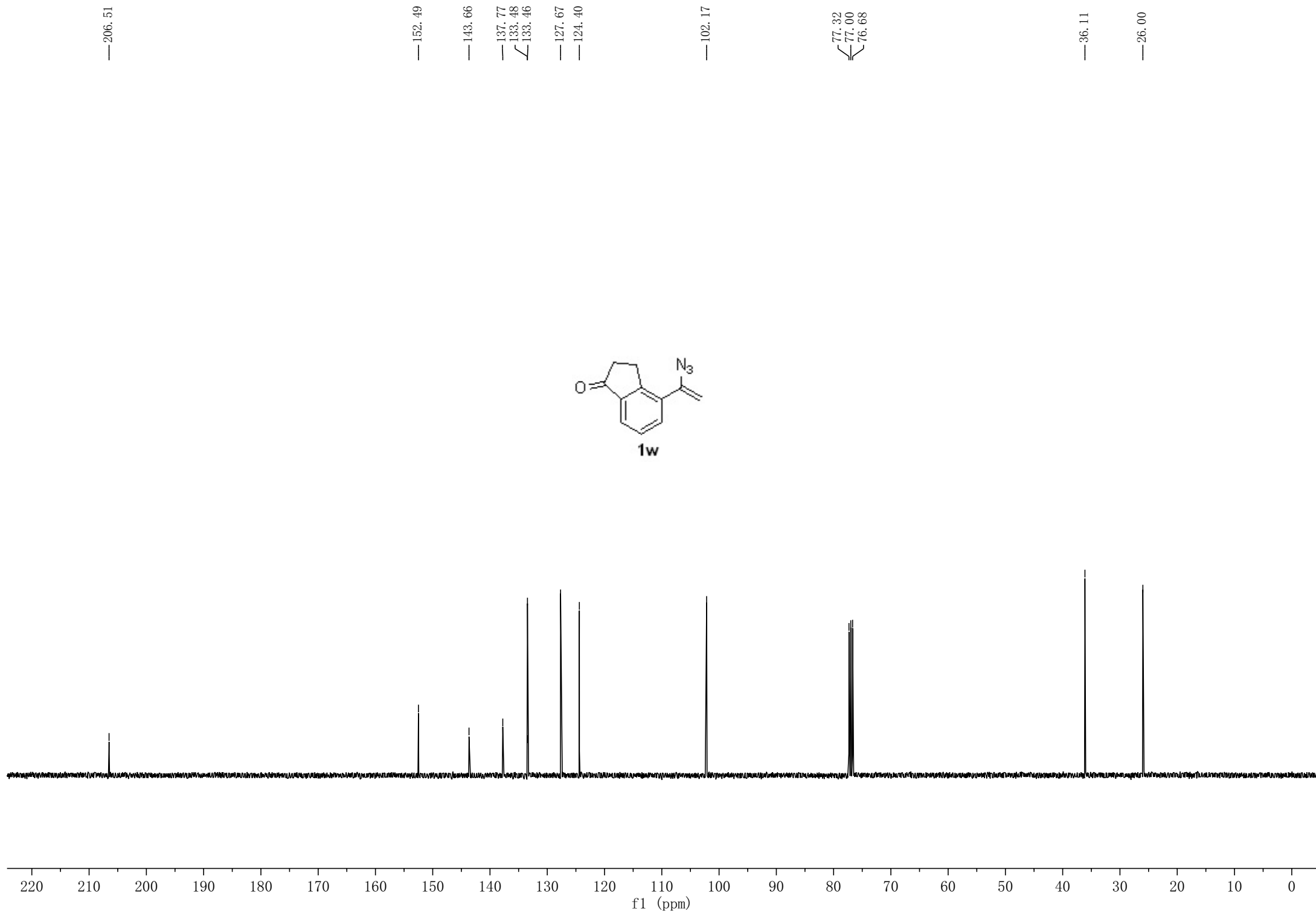
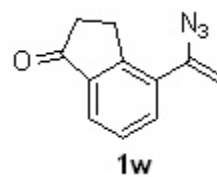
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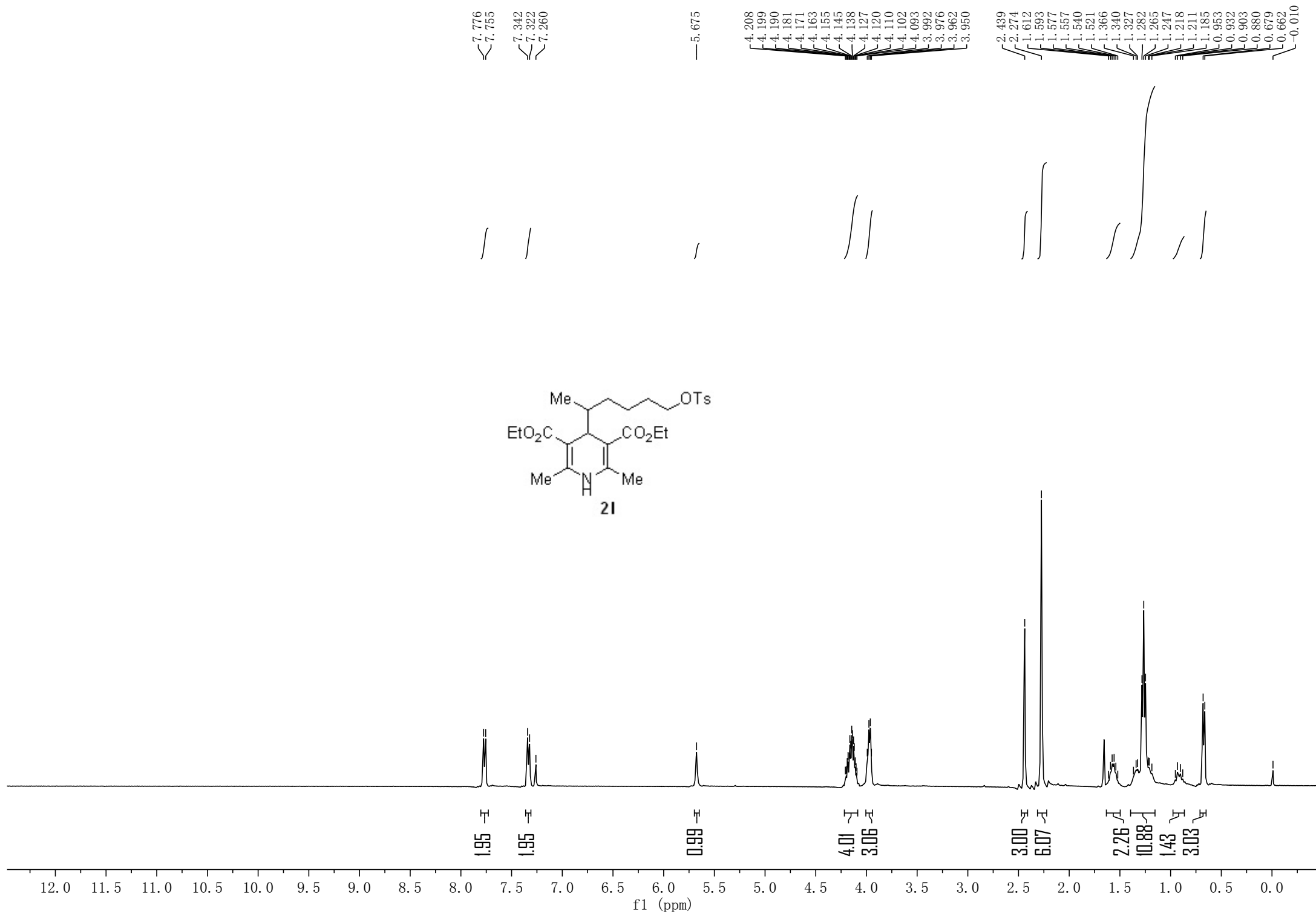


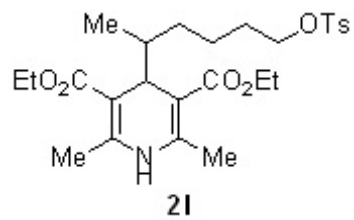












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144.64
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76.68

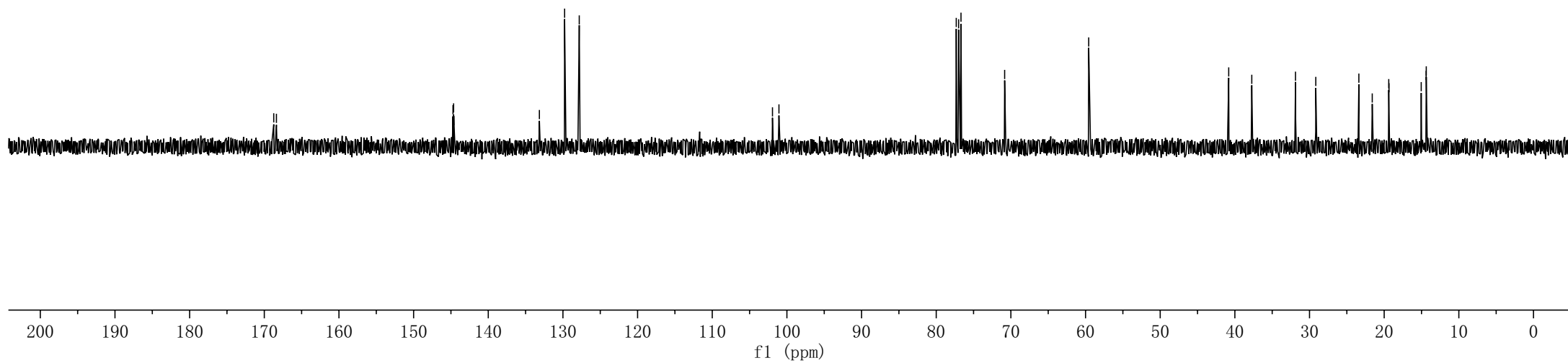
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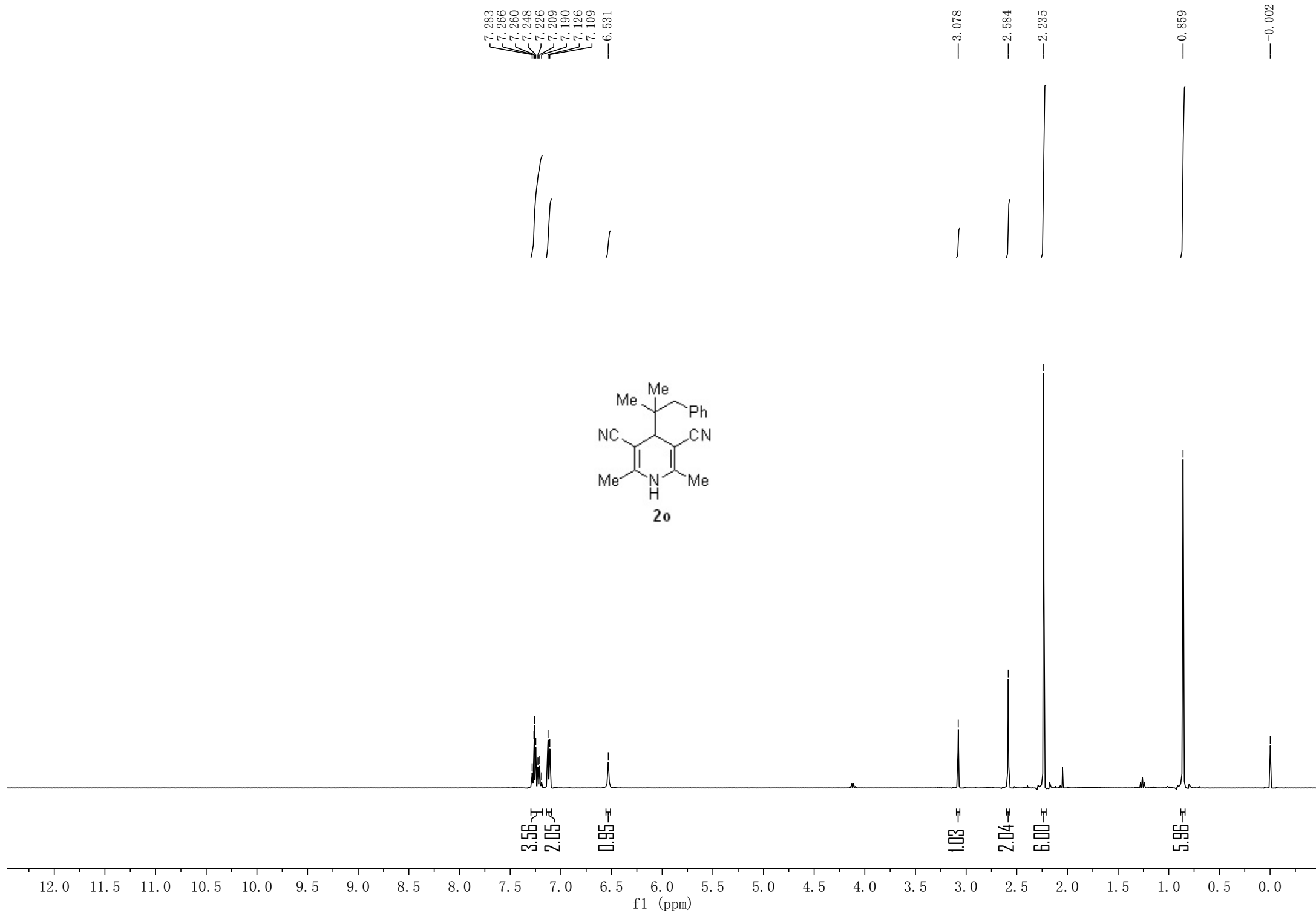
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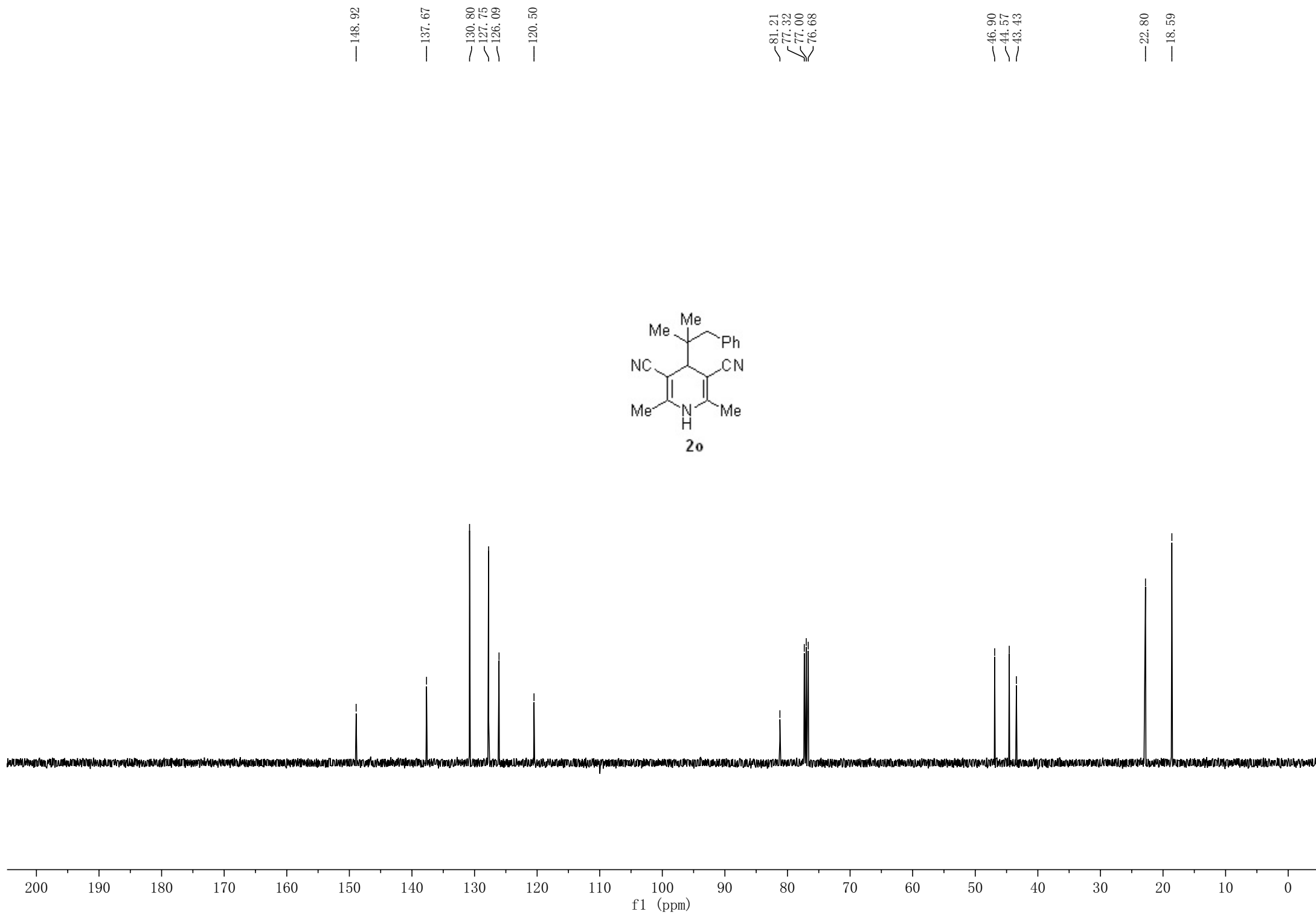
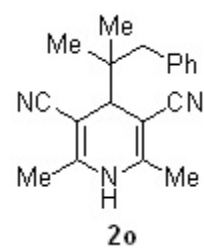
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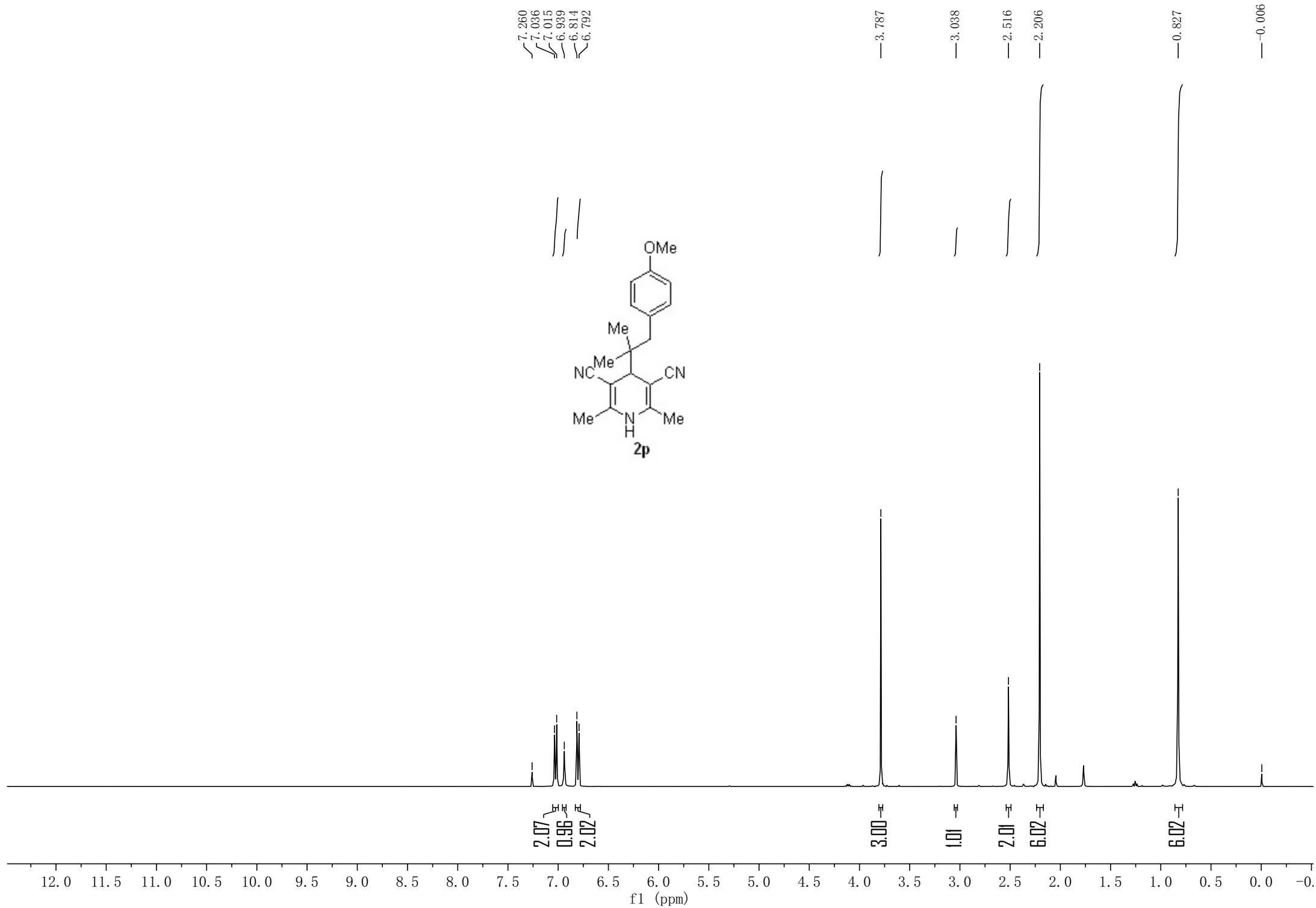
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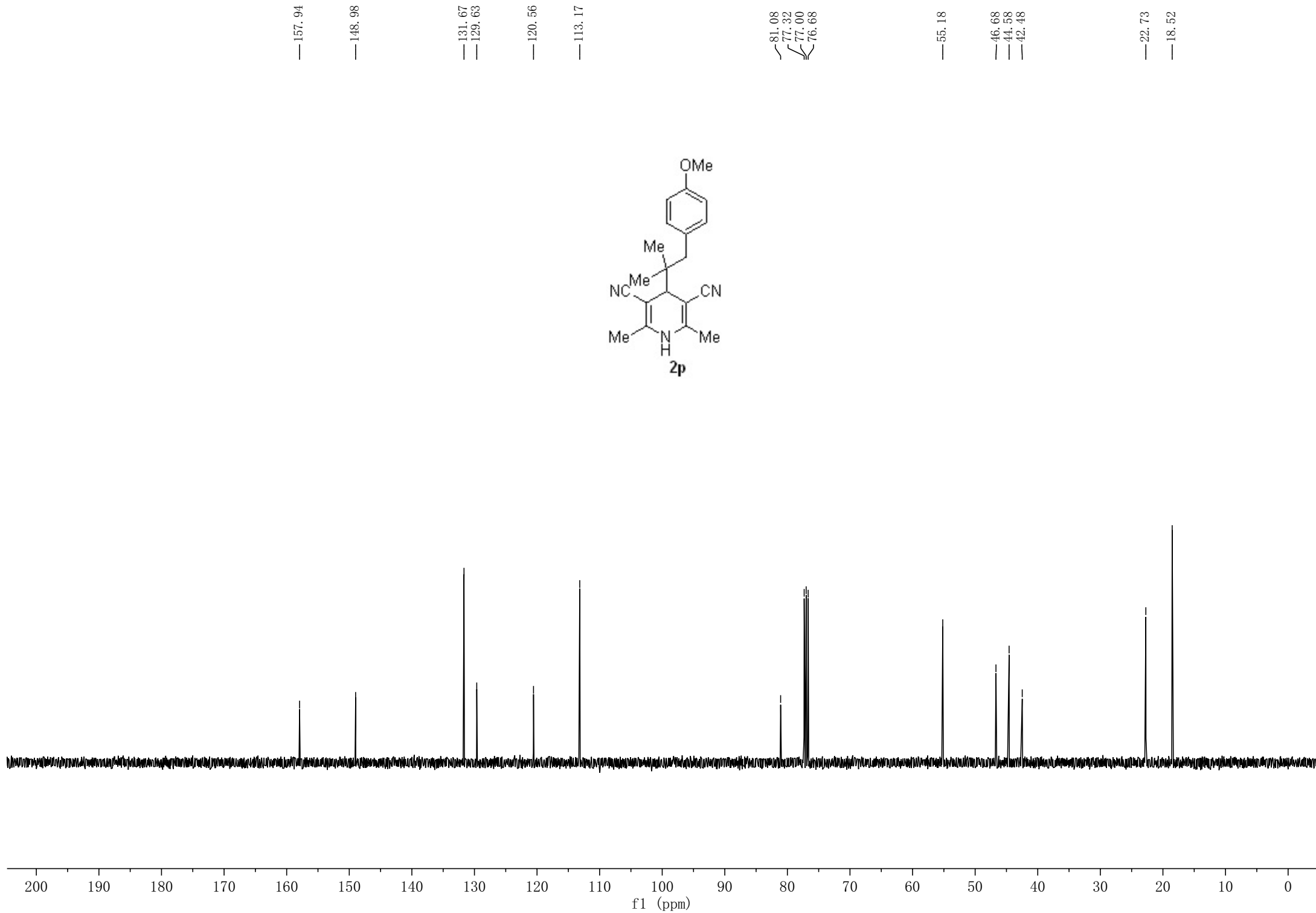
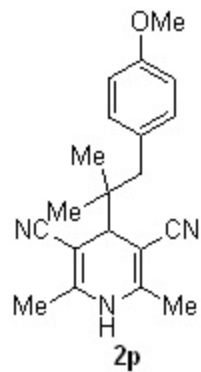
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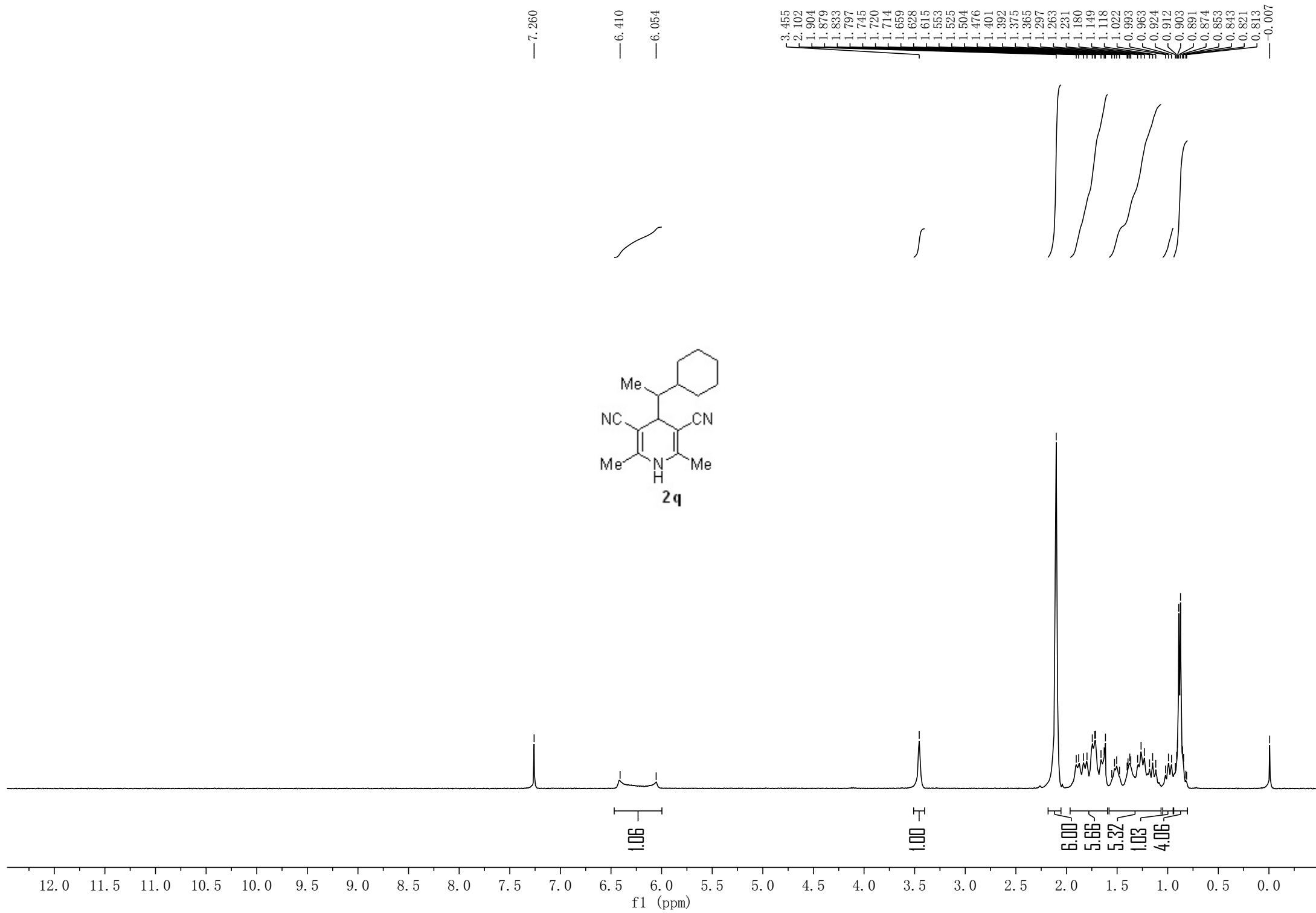


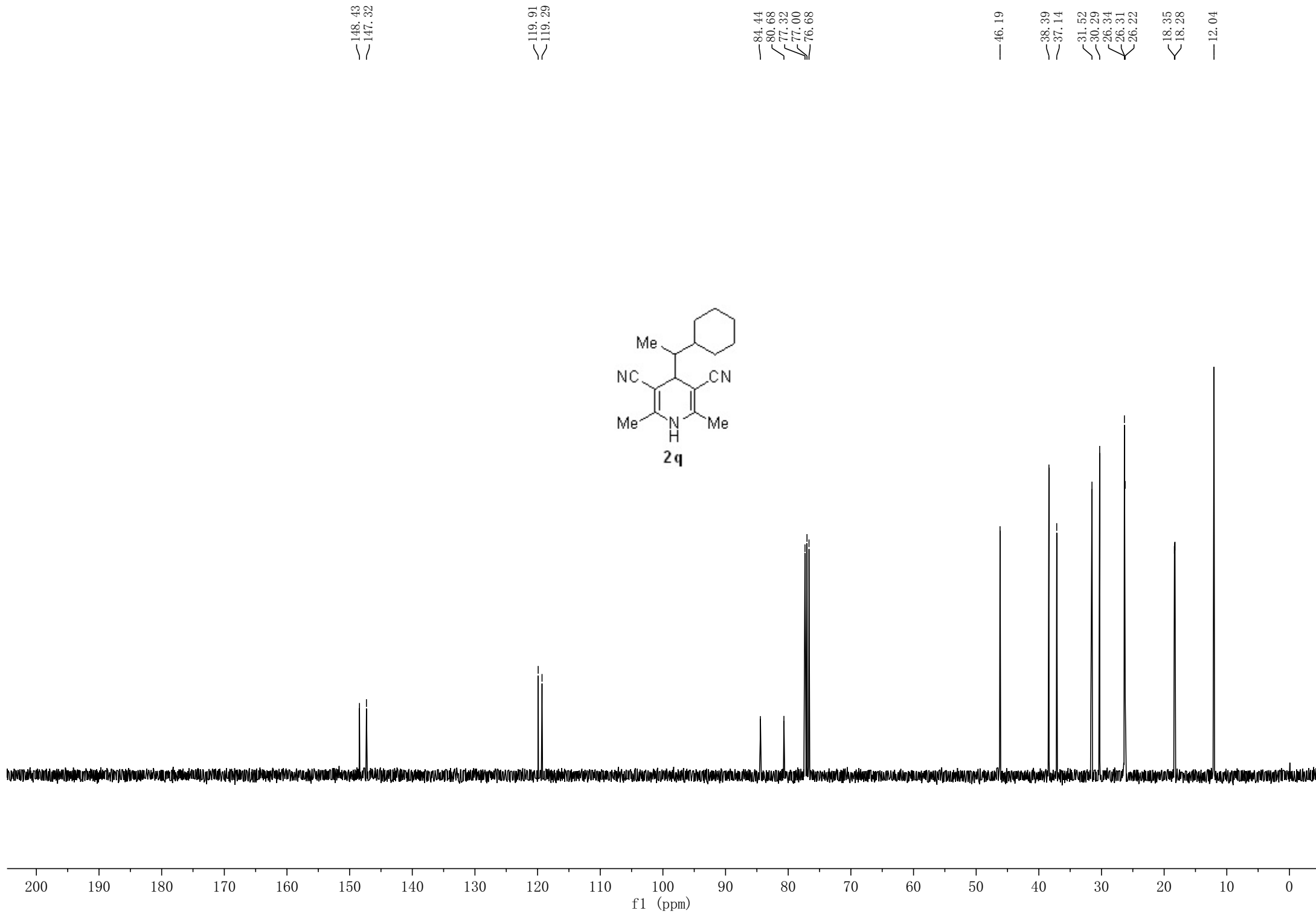
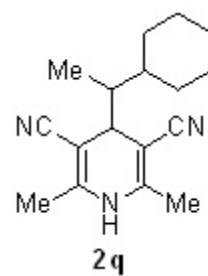


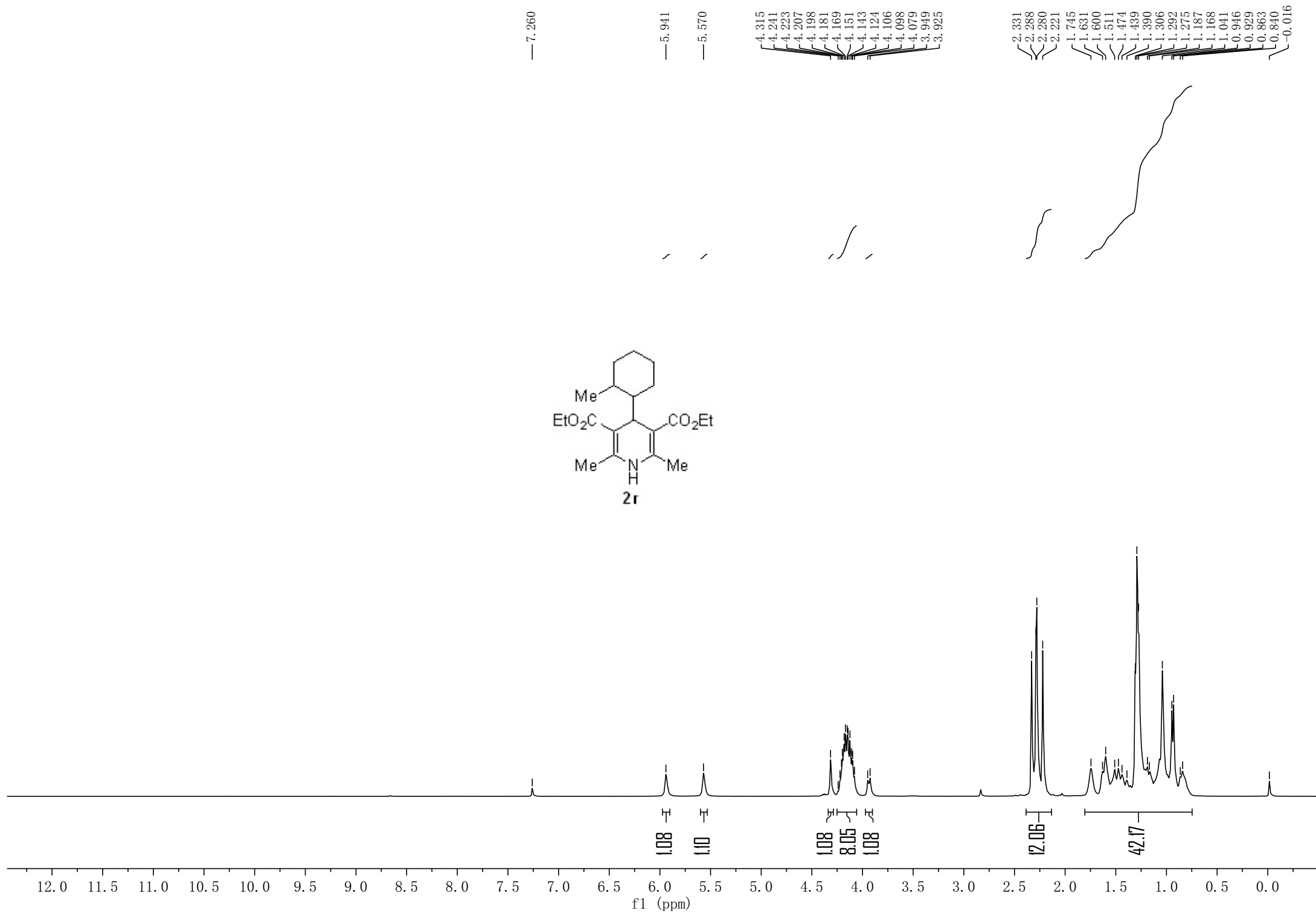












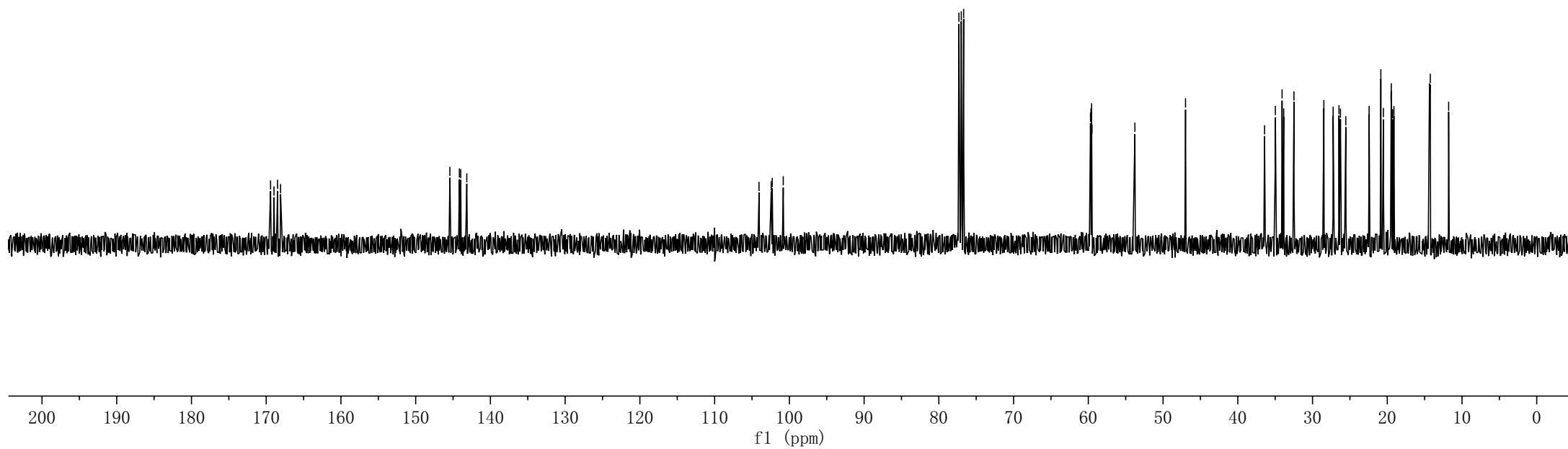
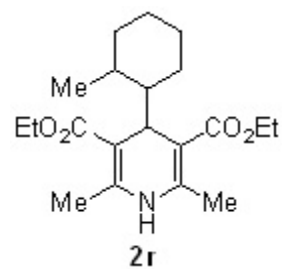
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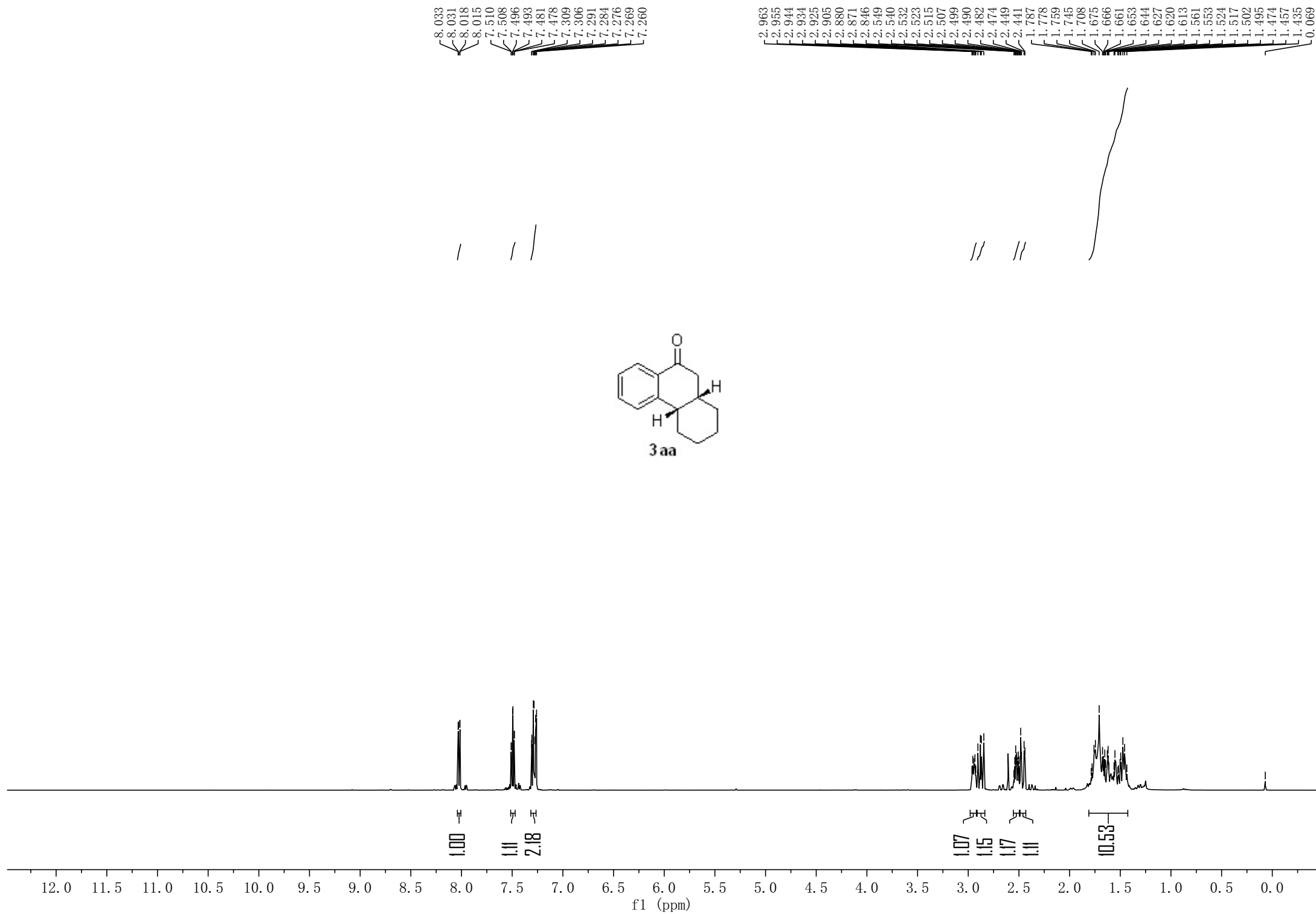
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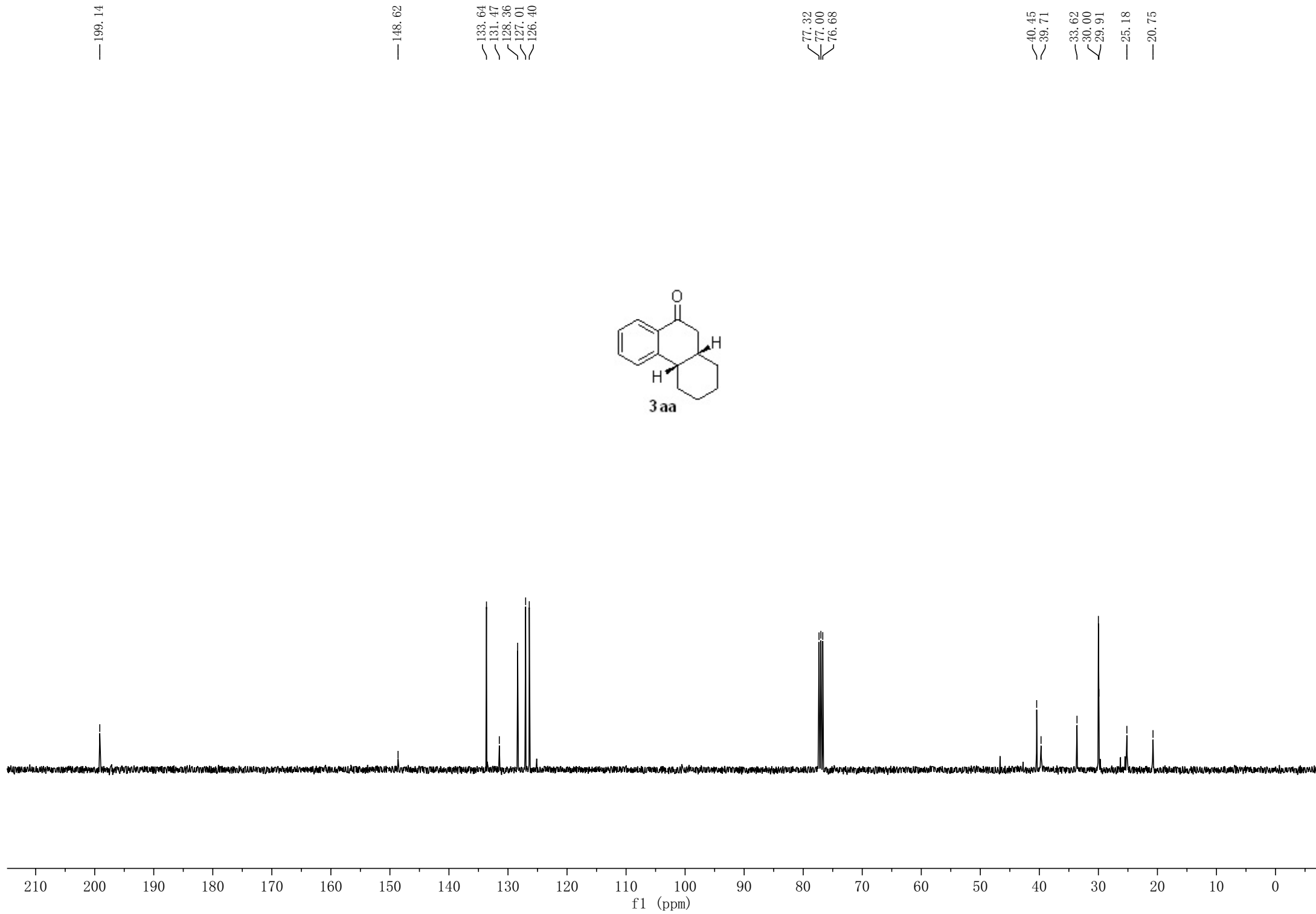
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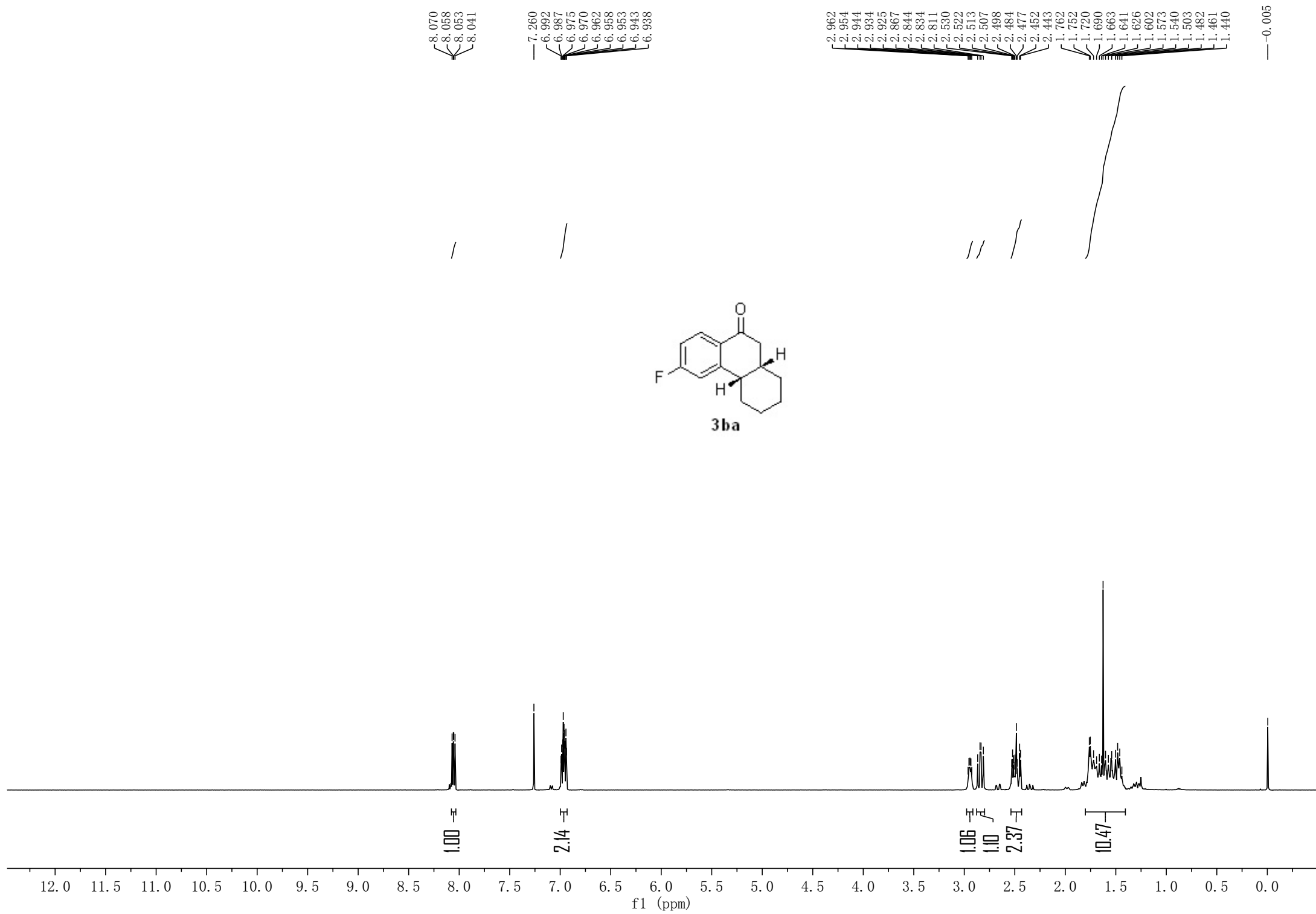
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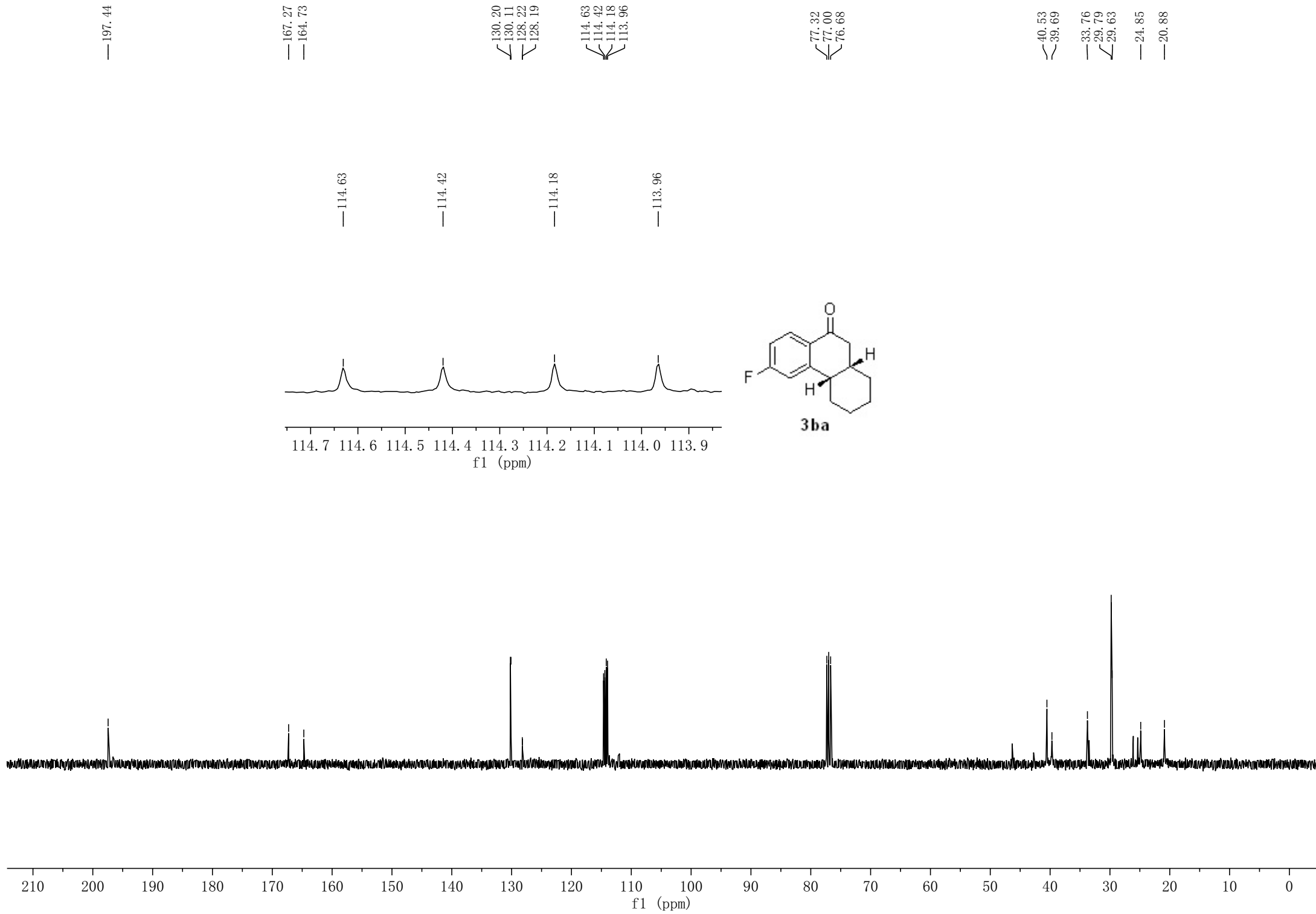
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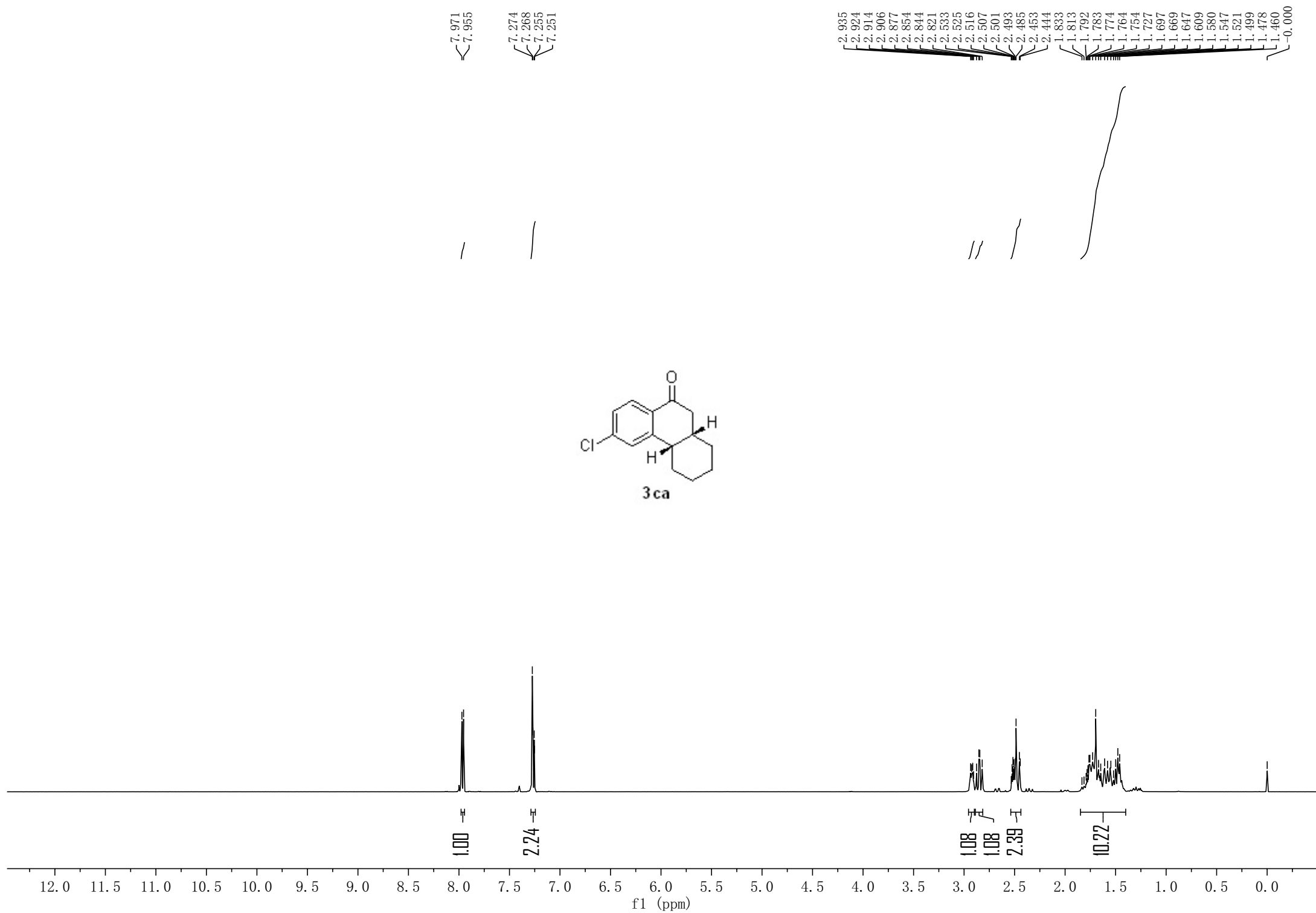


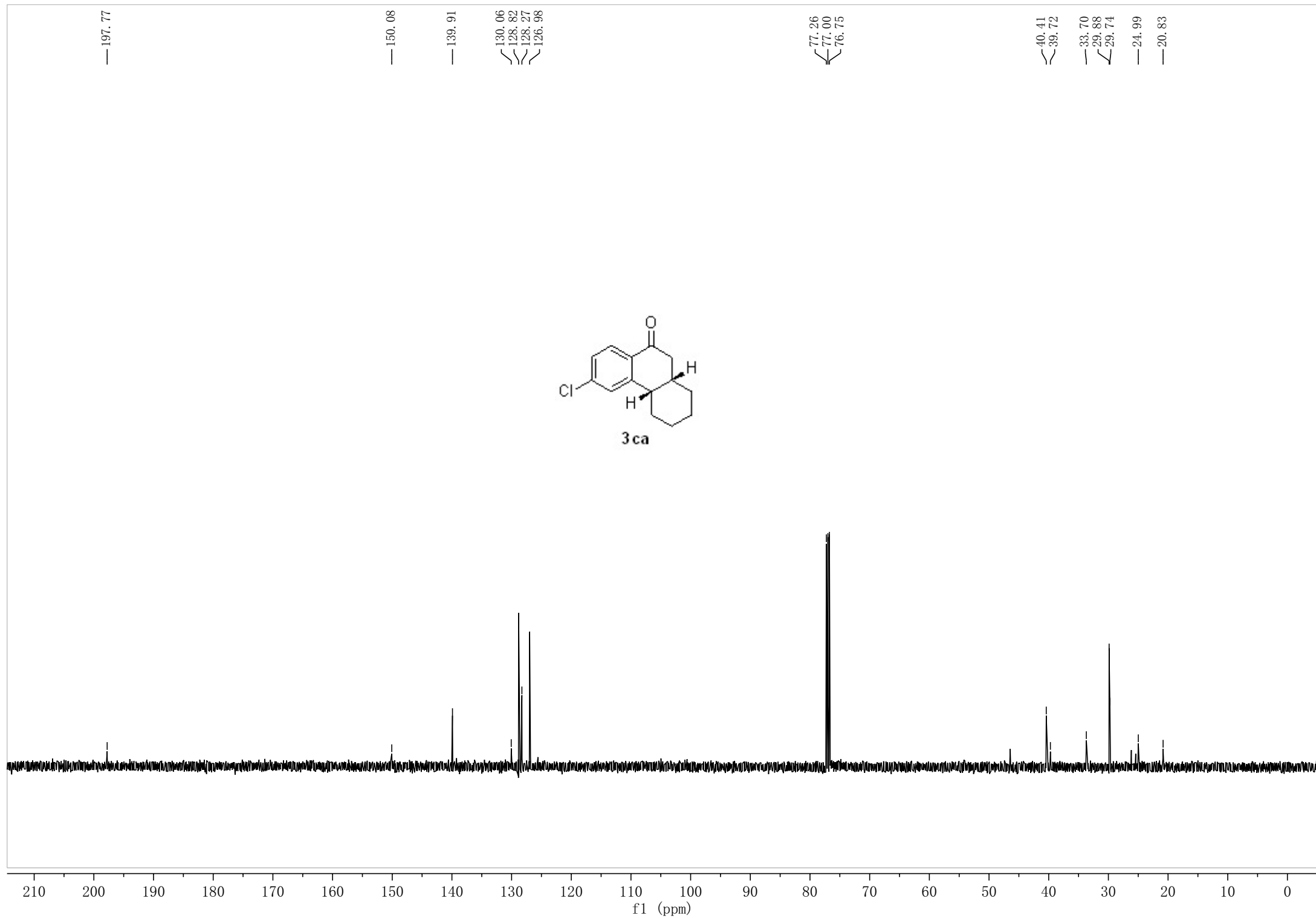
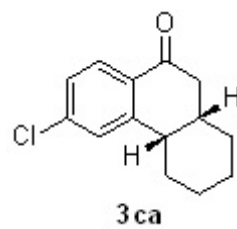










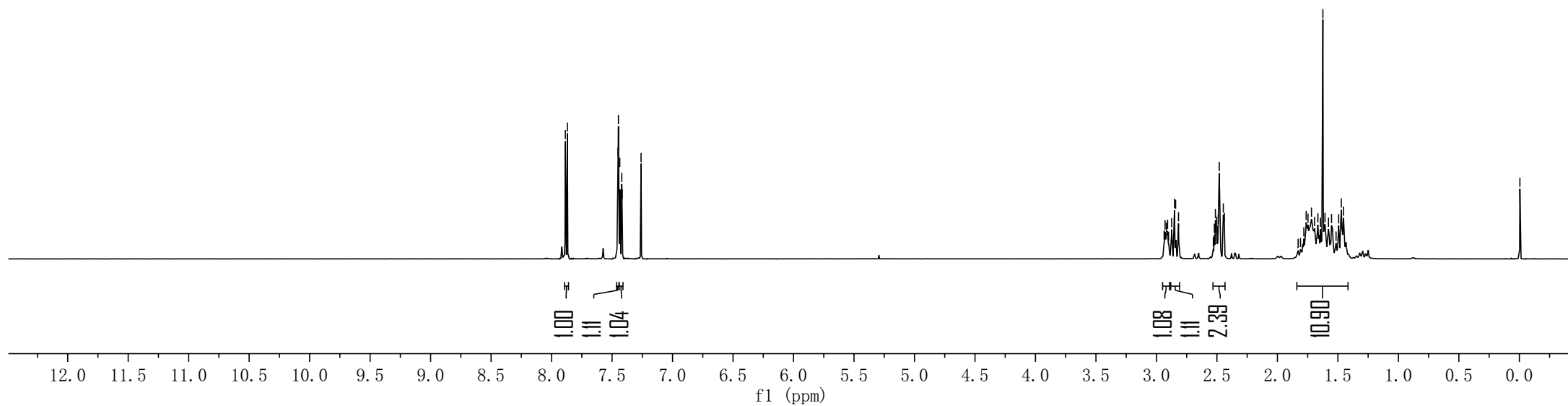
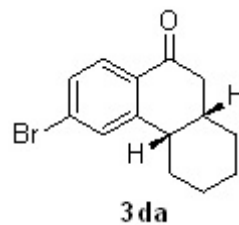


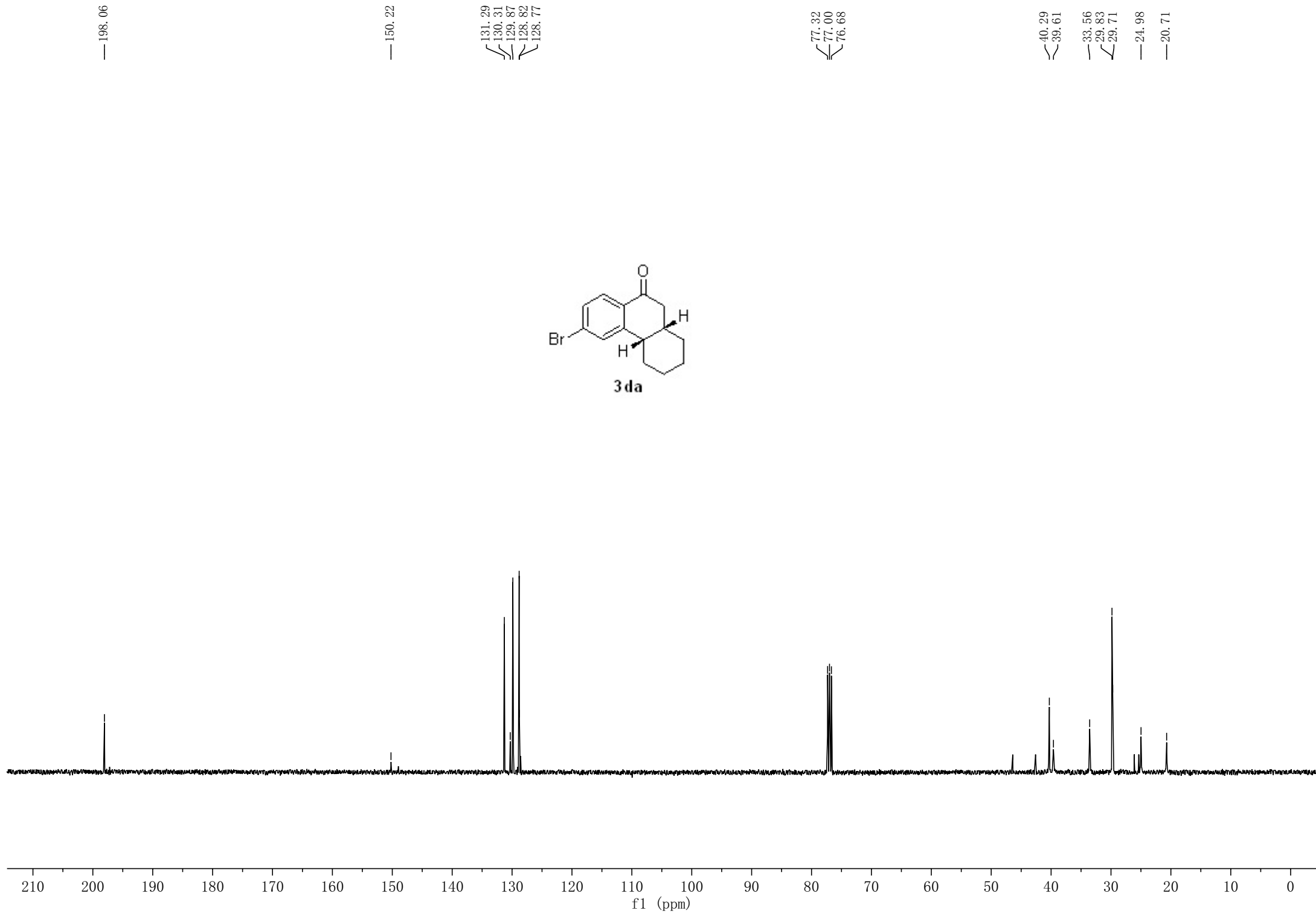
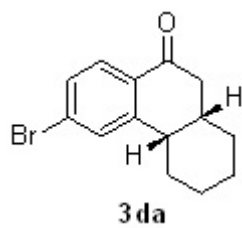
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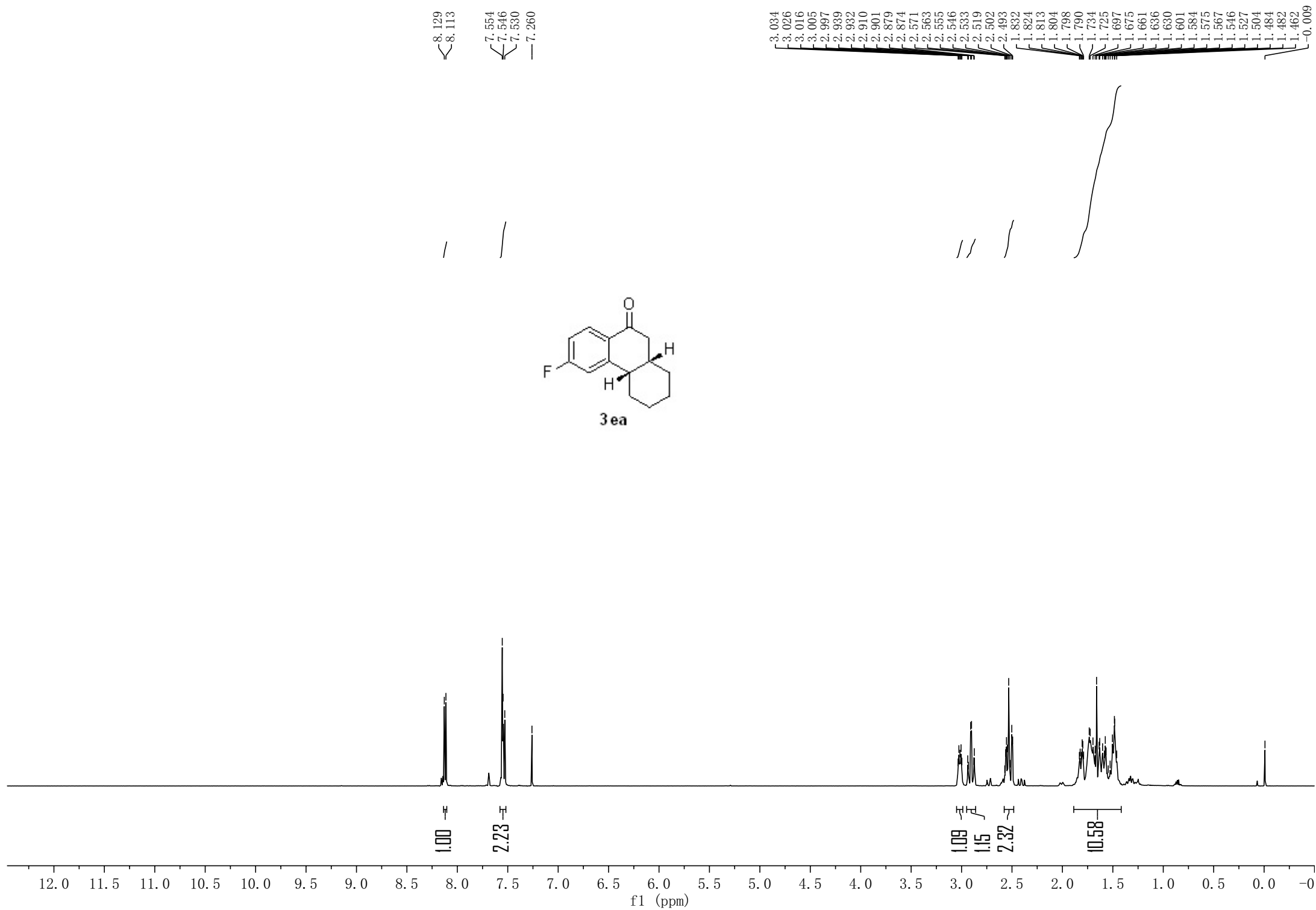
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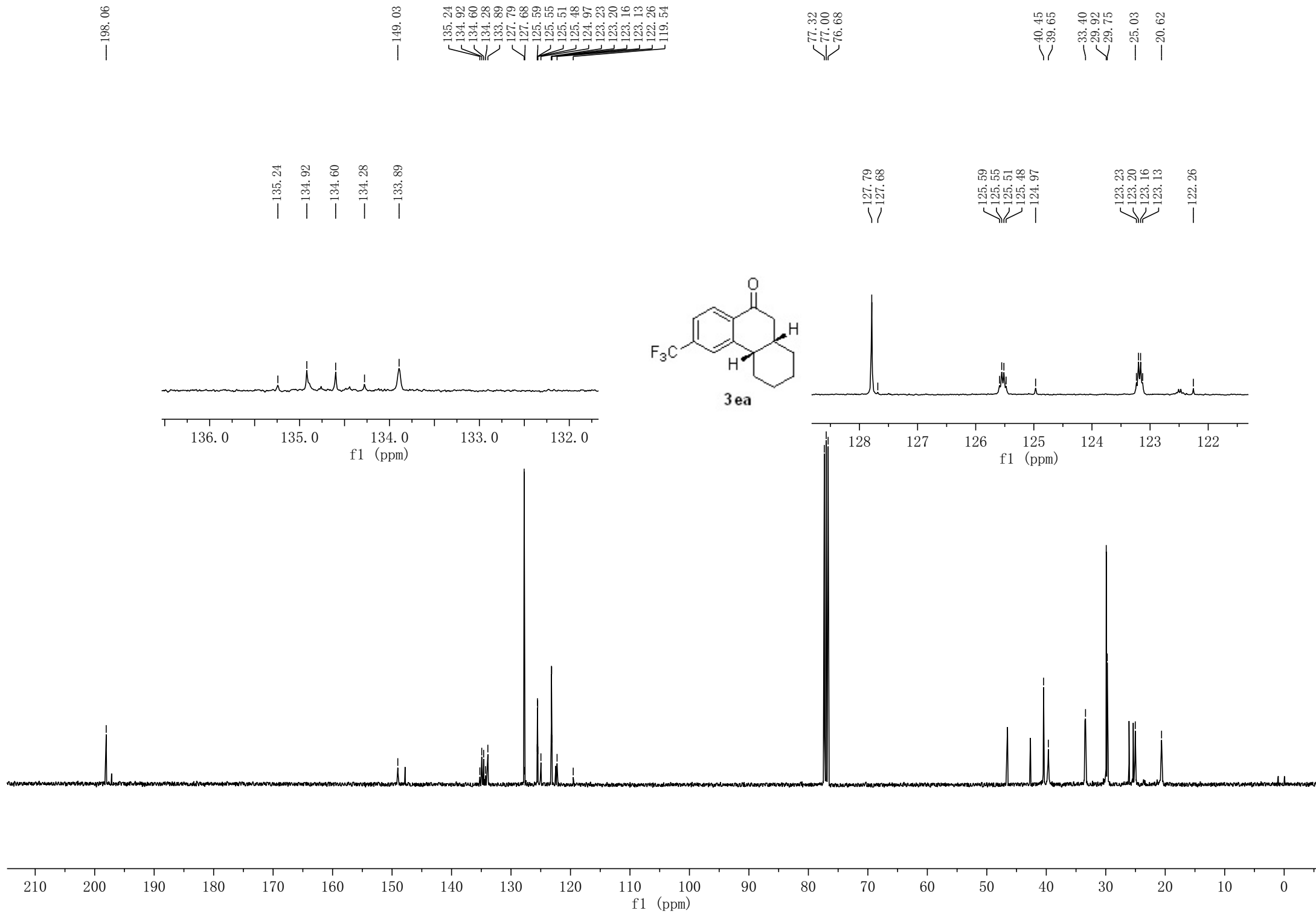
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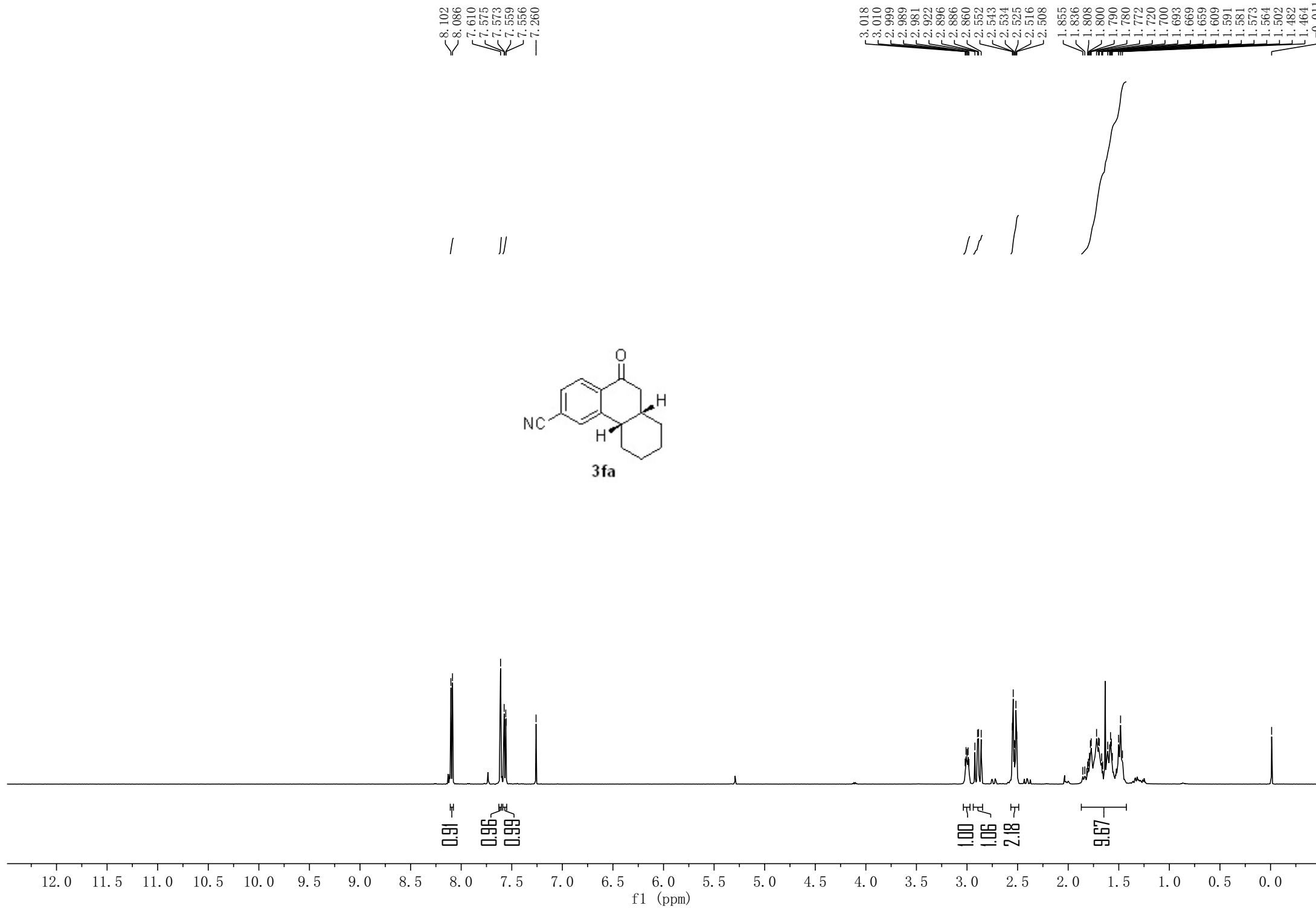
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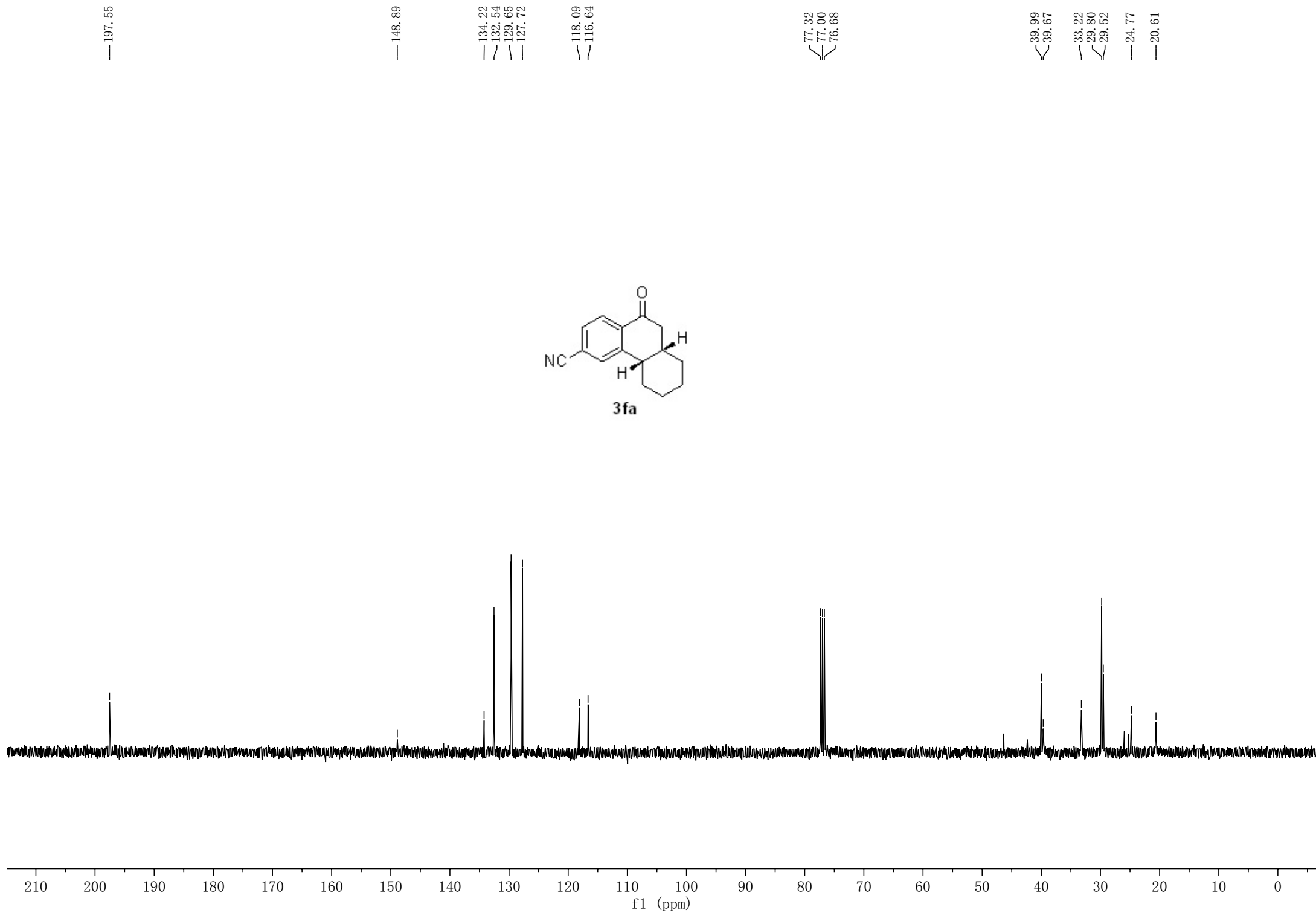
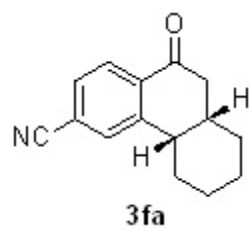


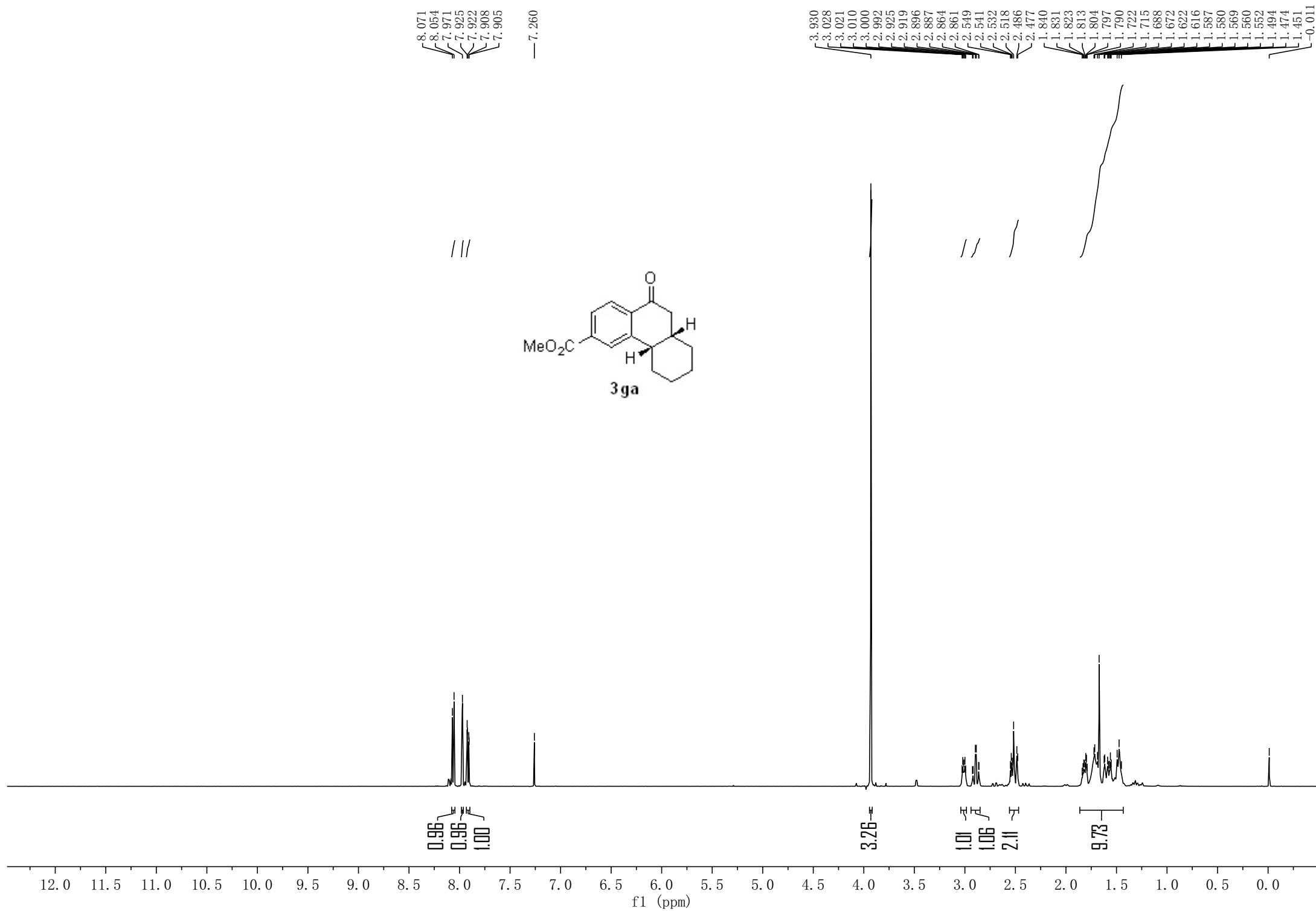


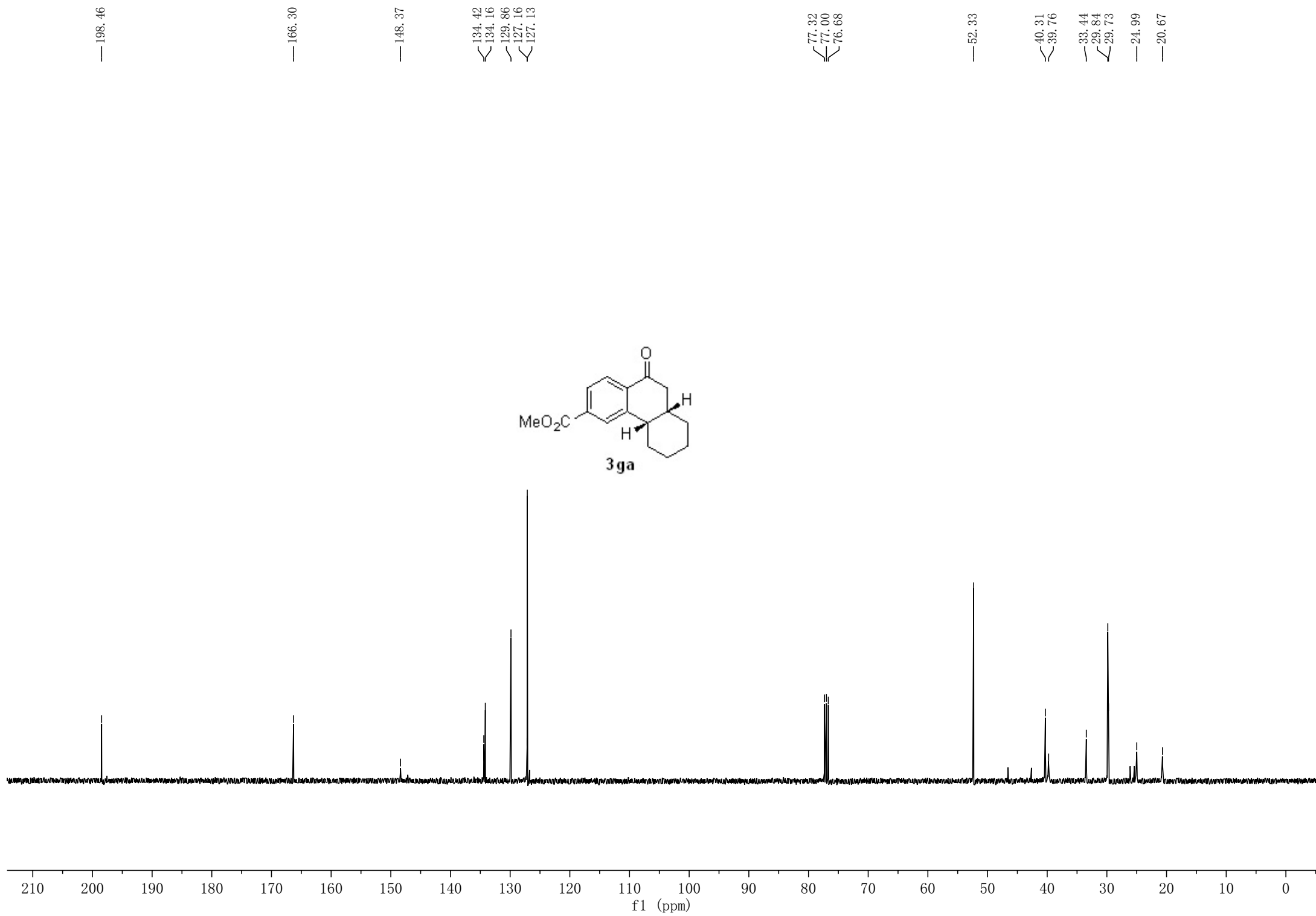


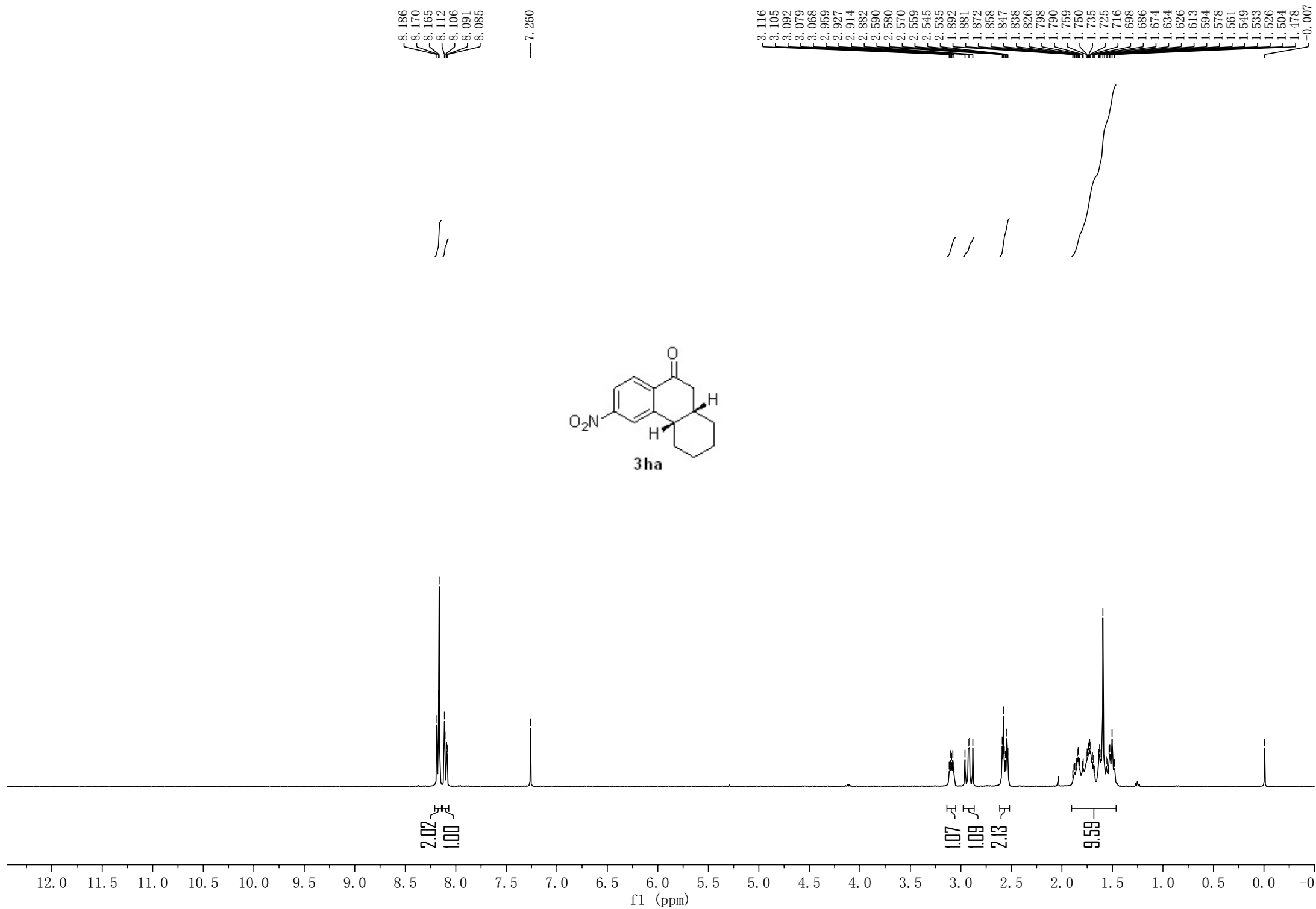


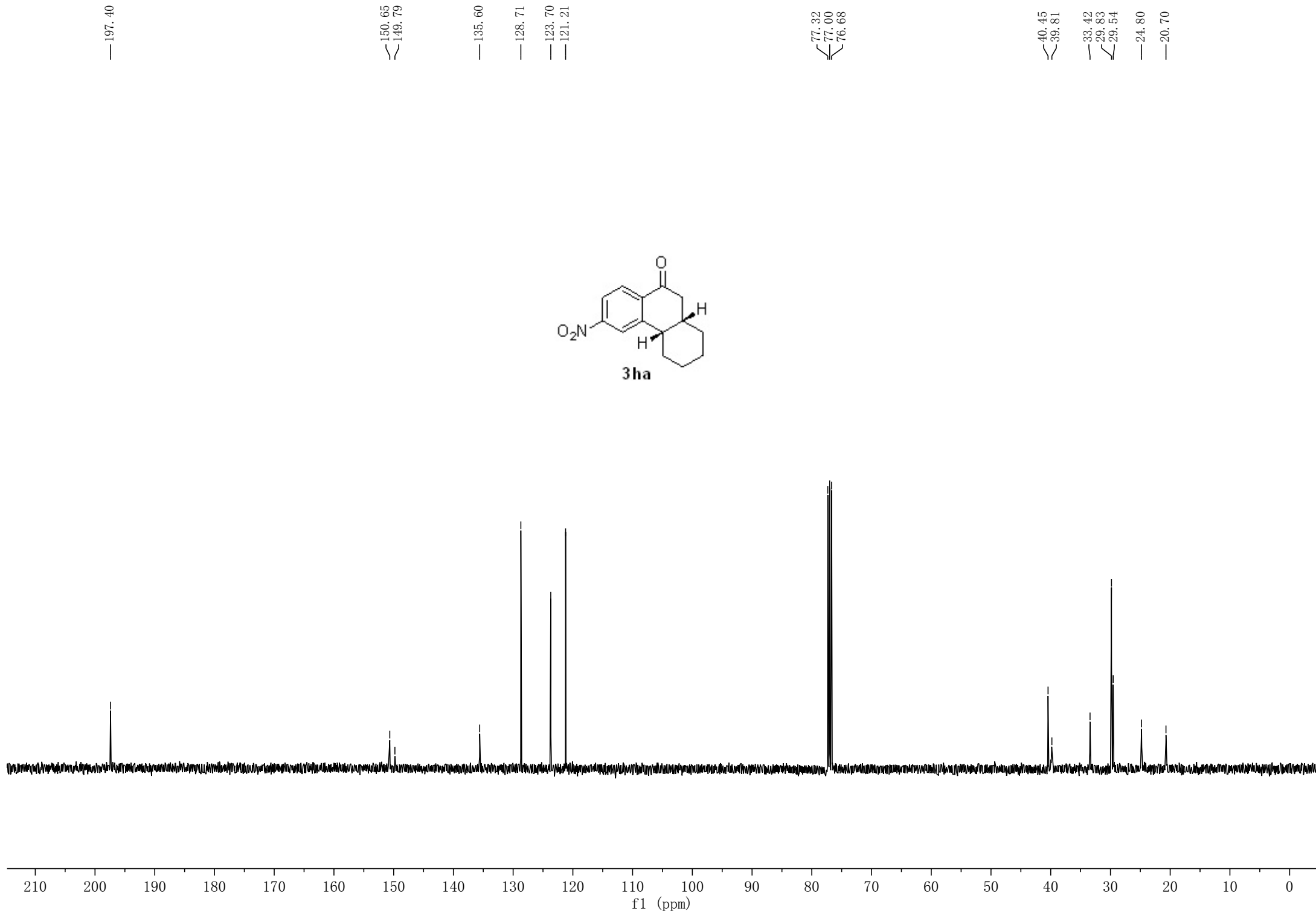
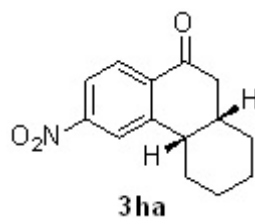


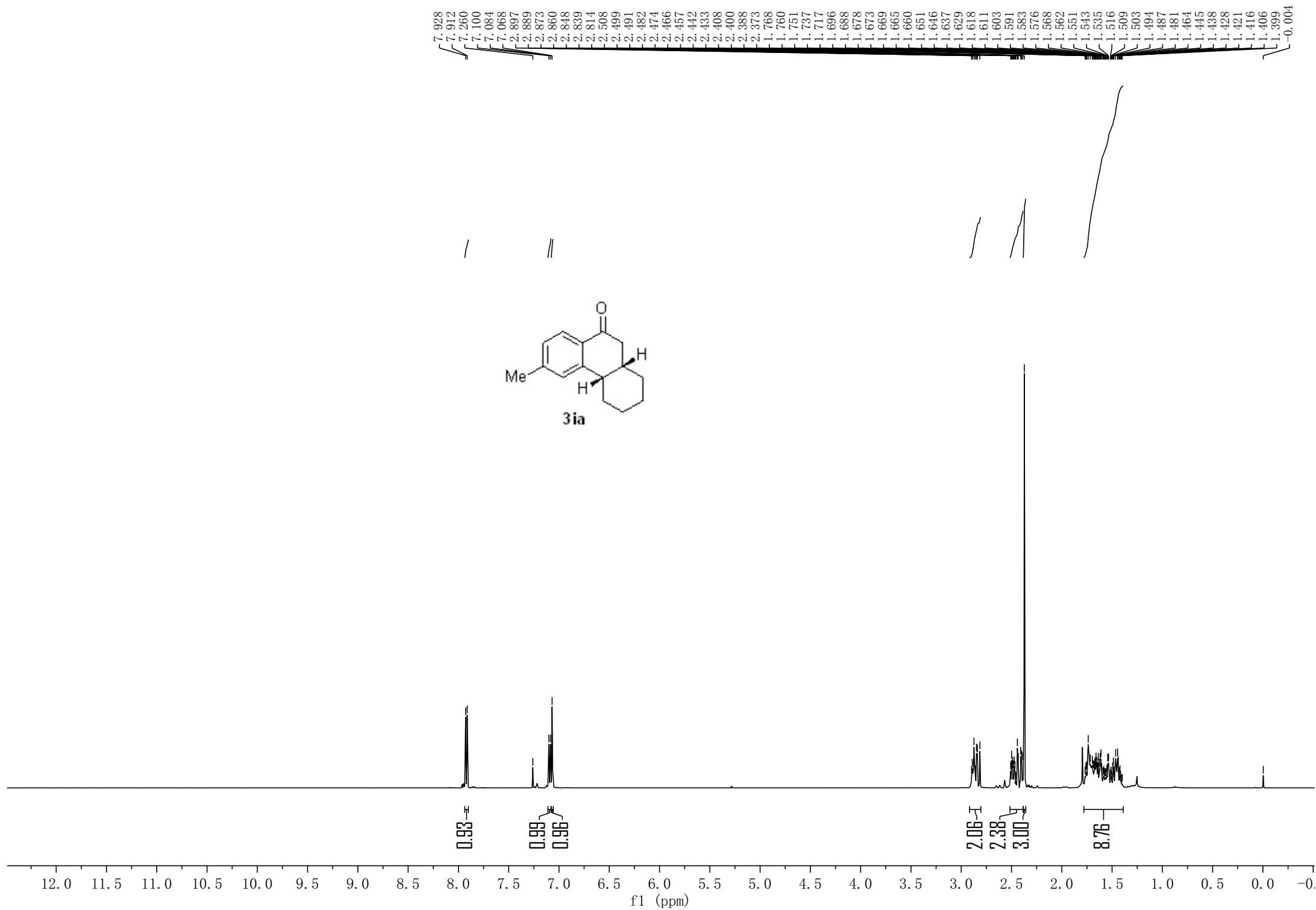


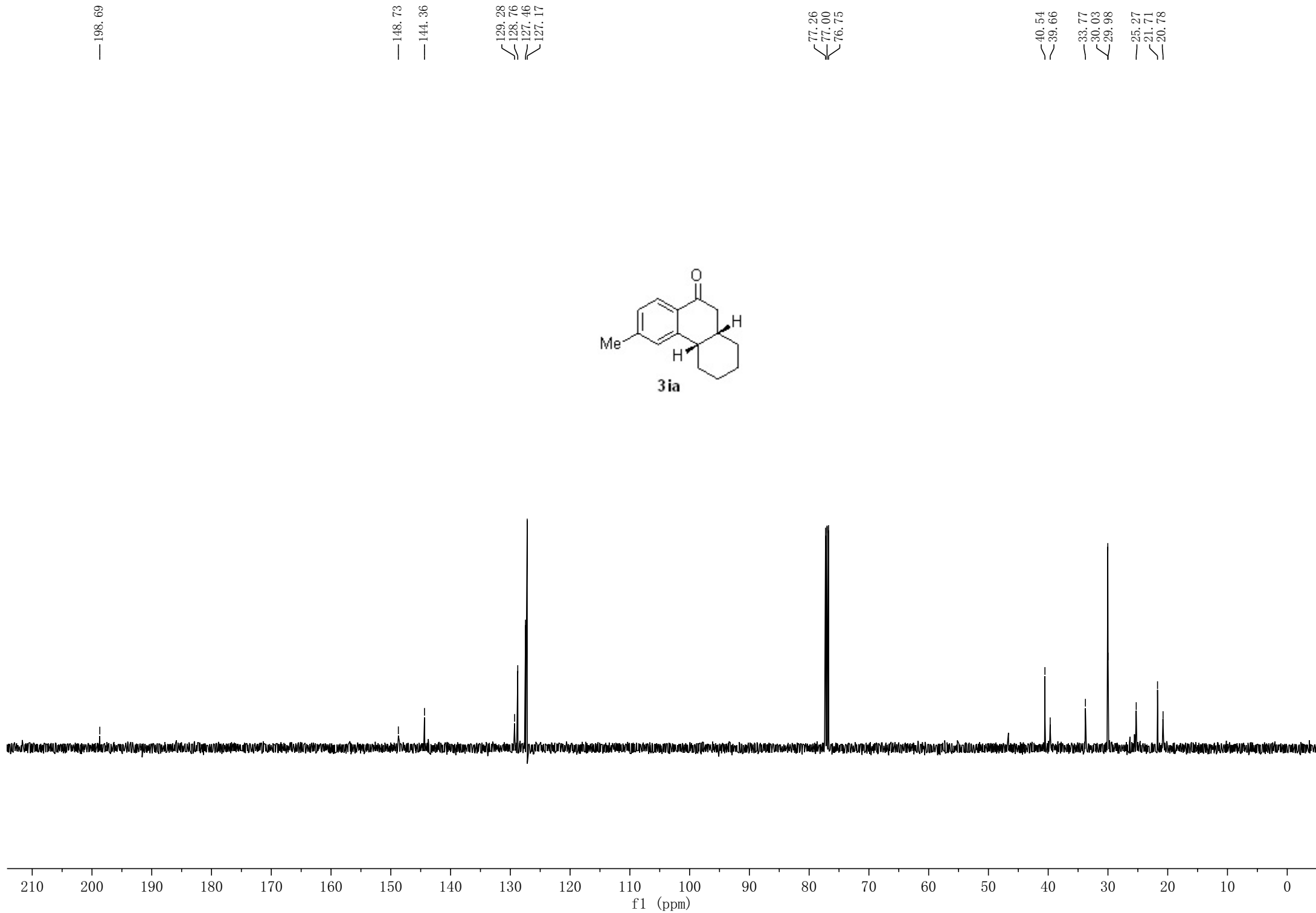
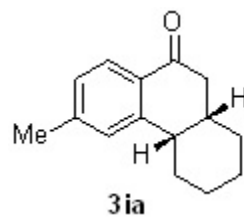


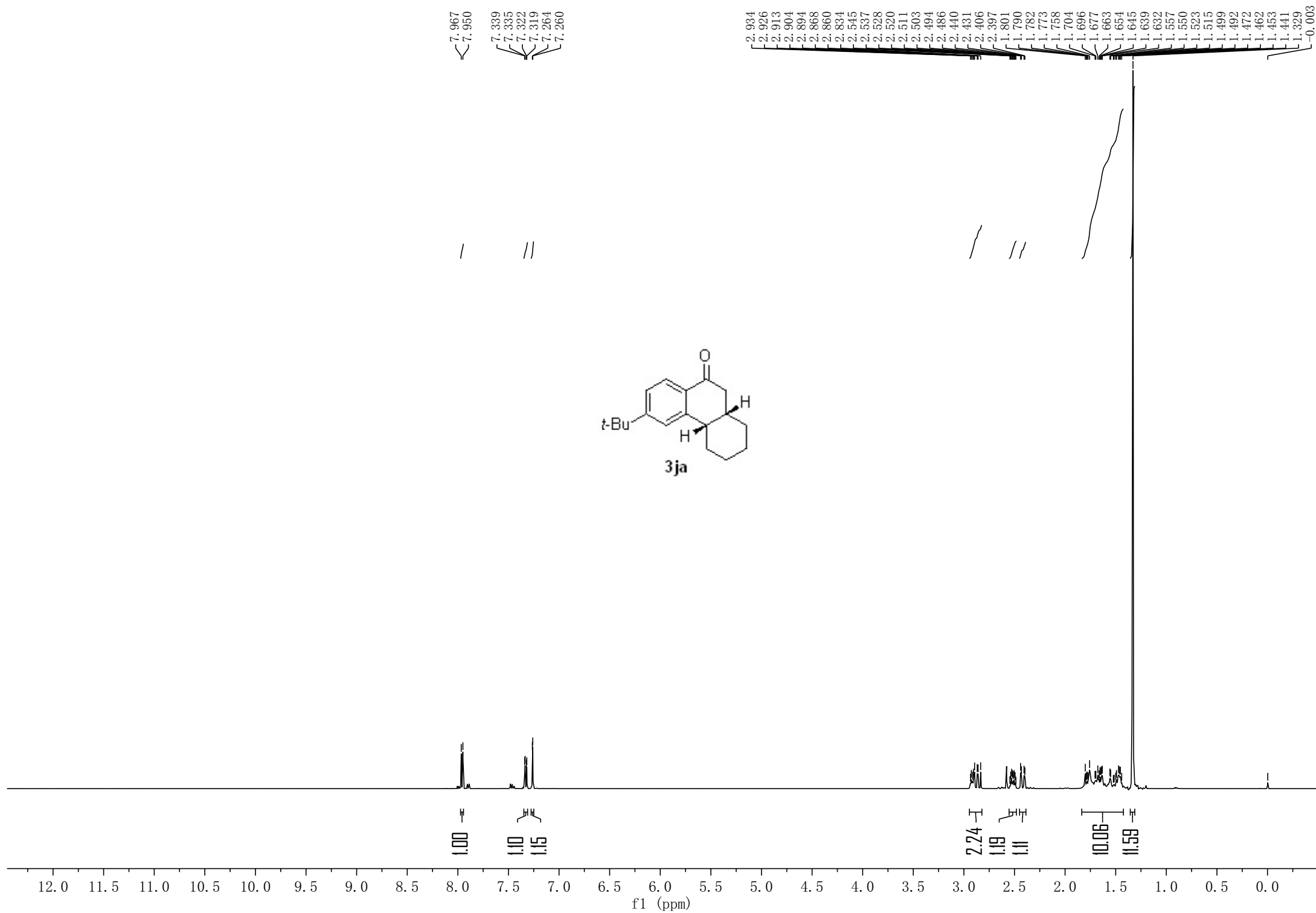


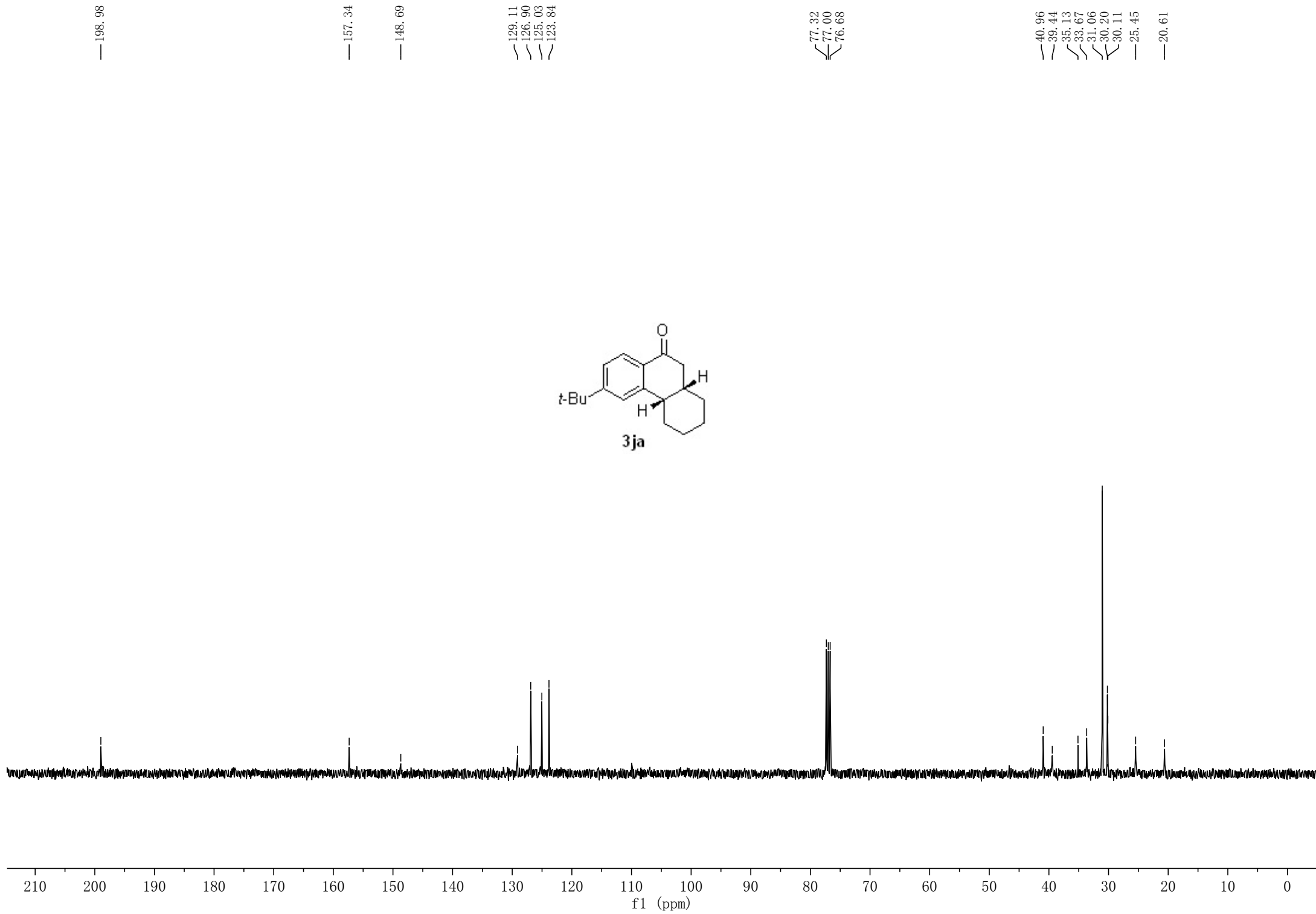


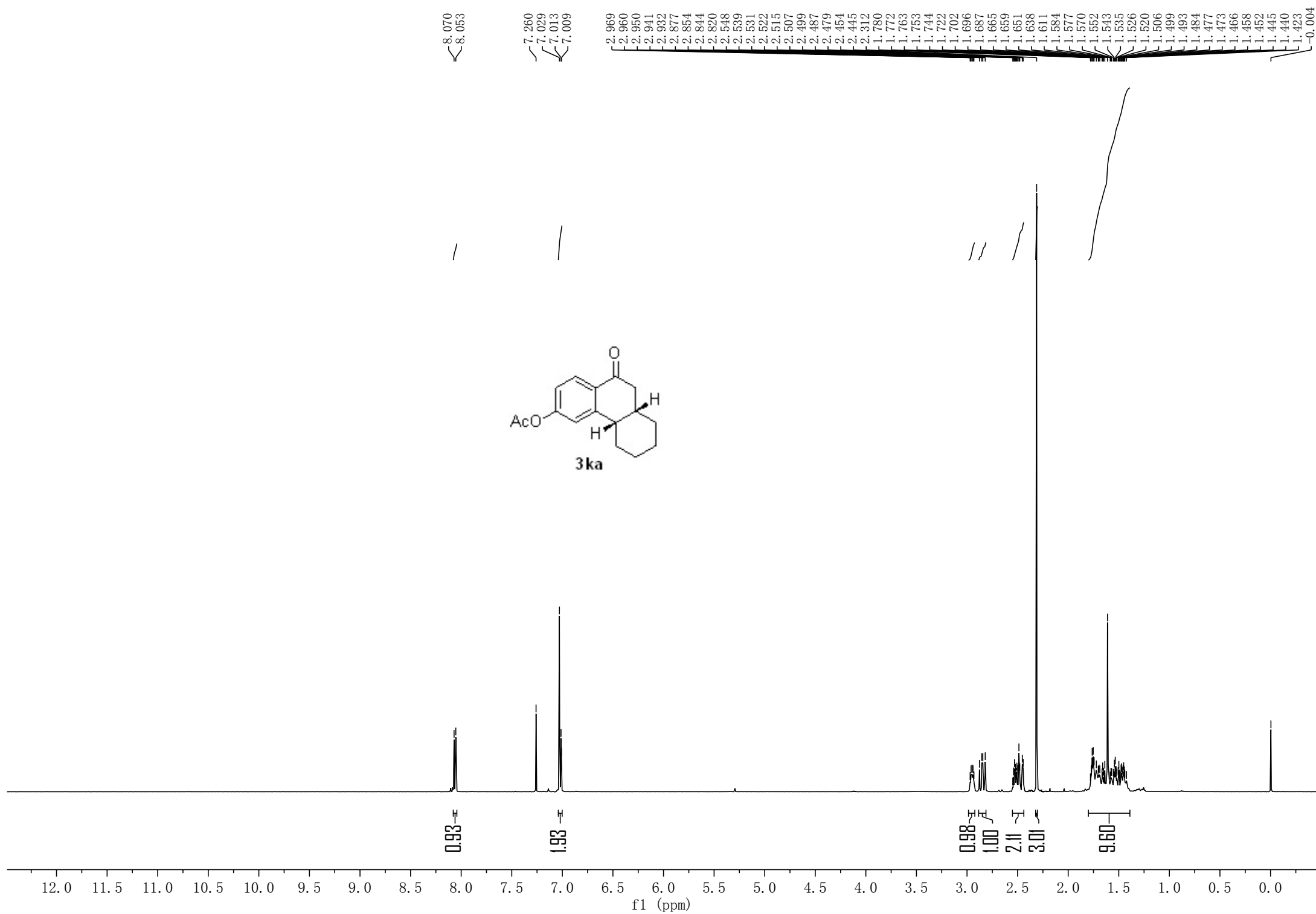


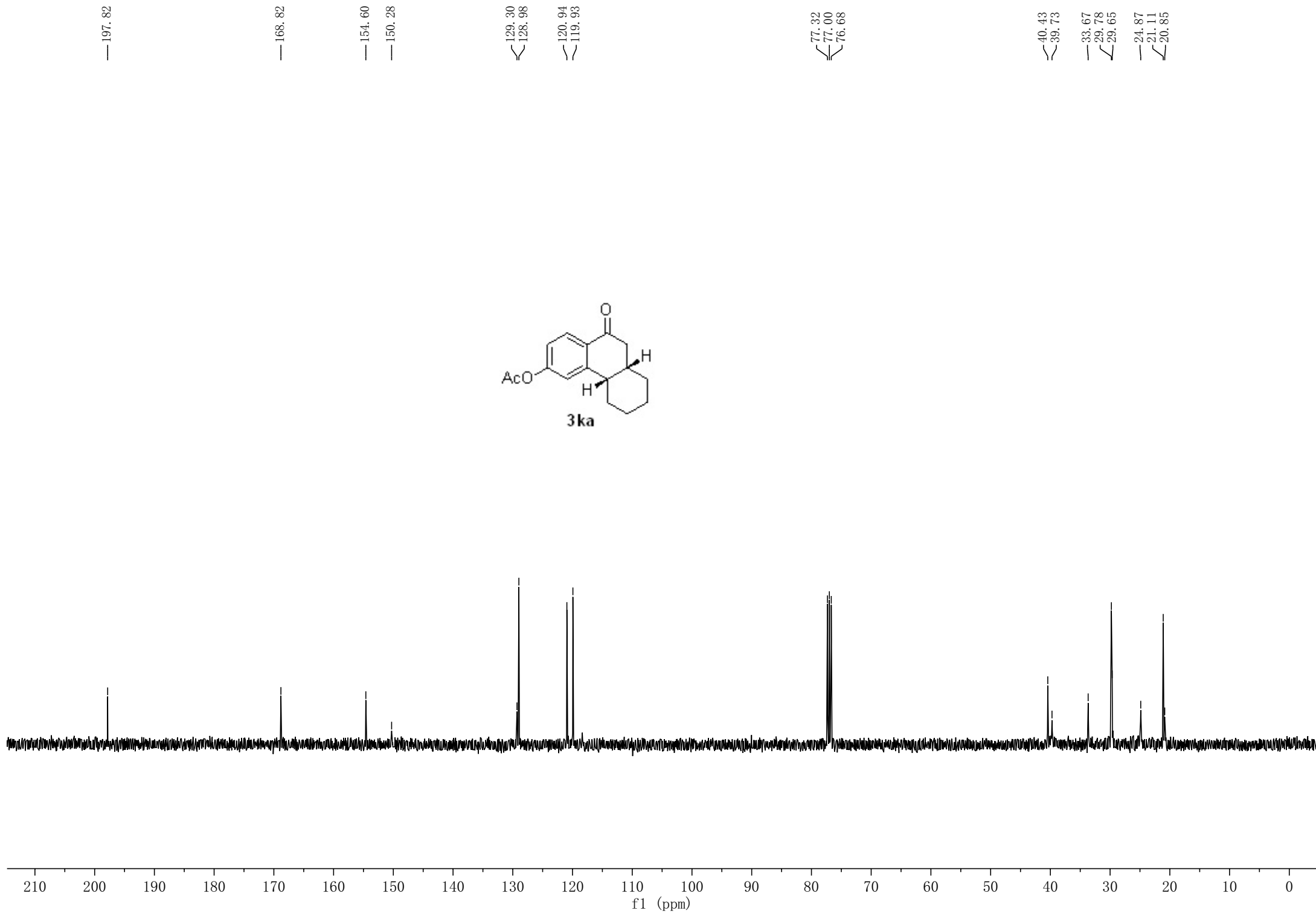
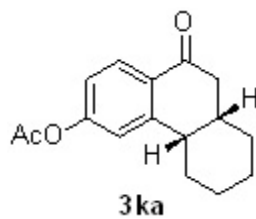


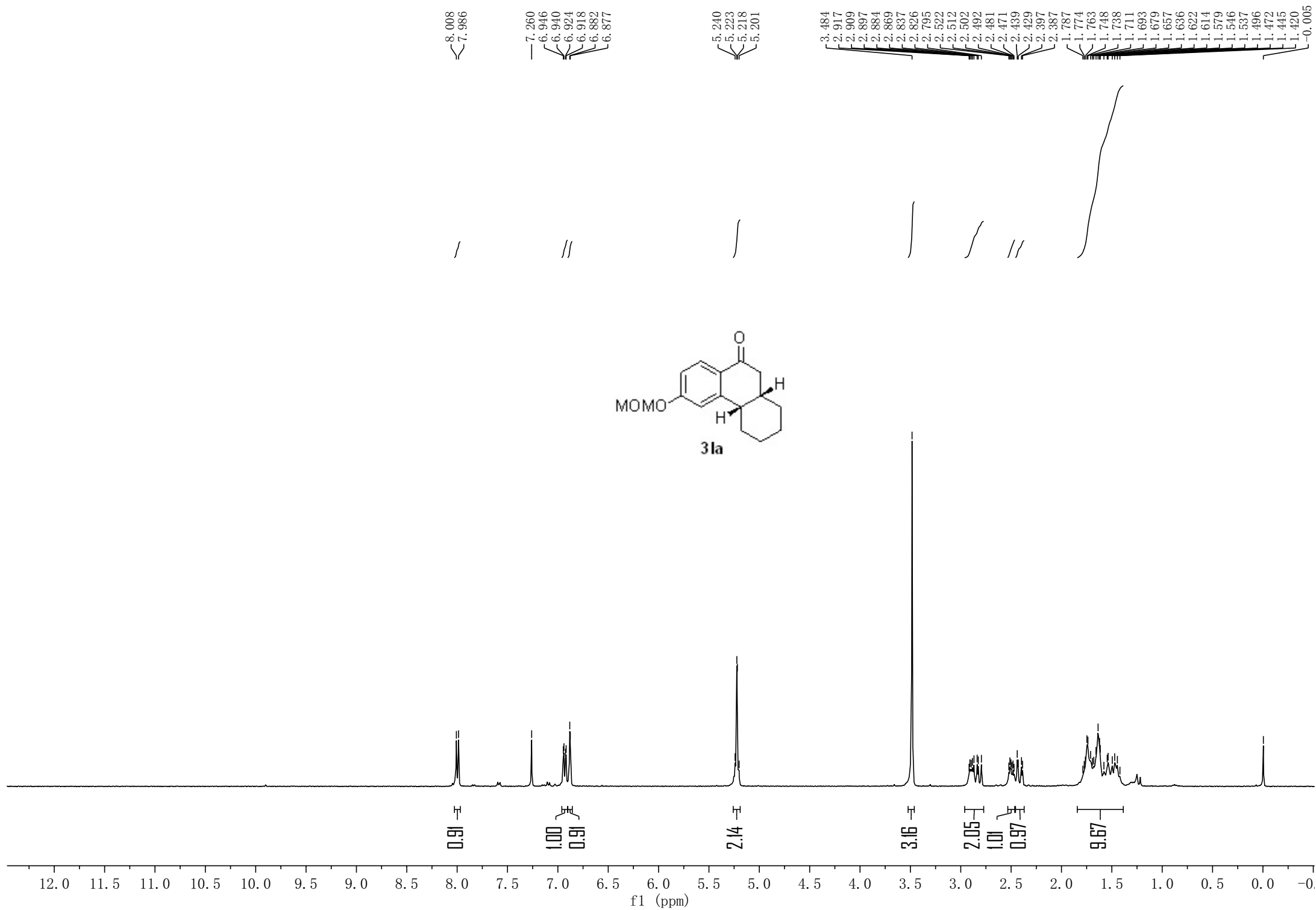


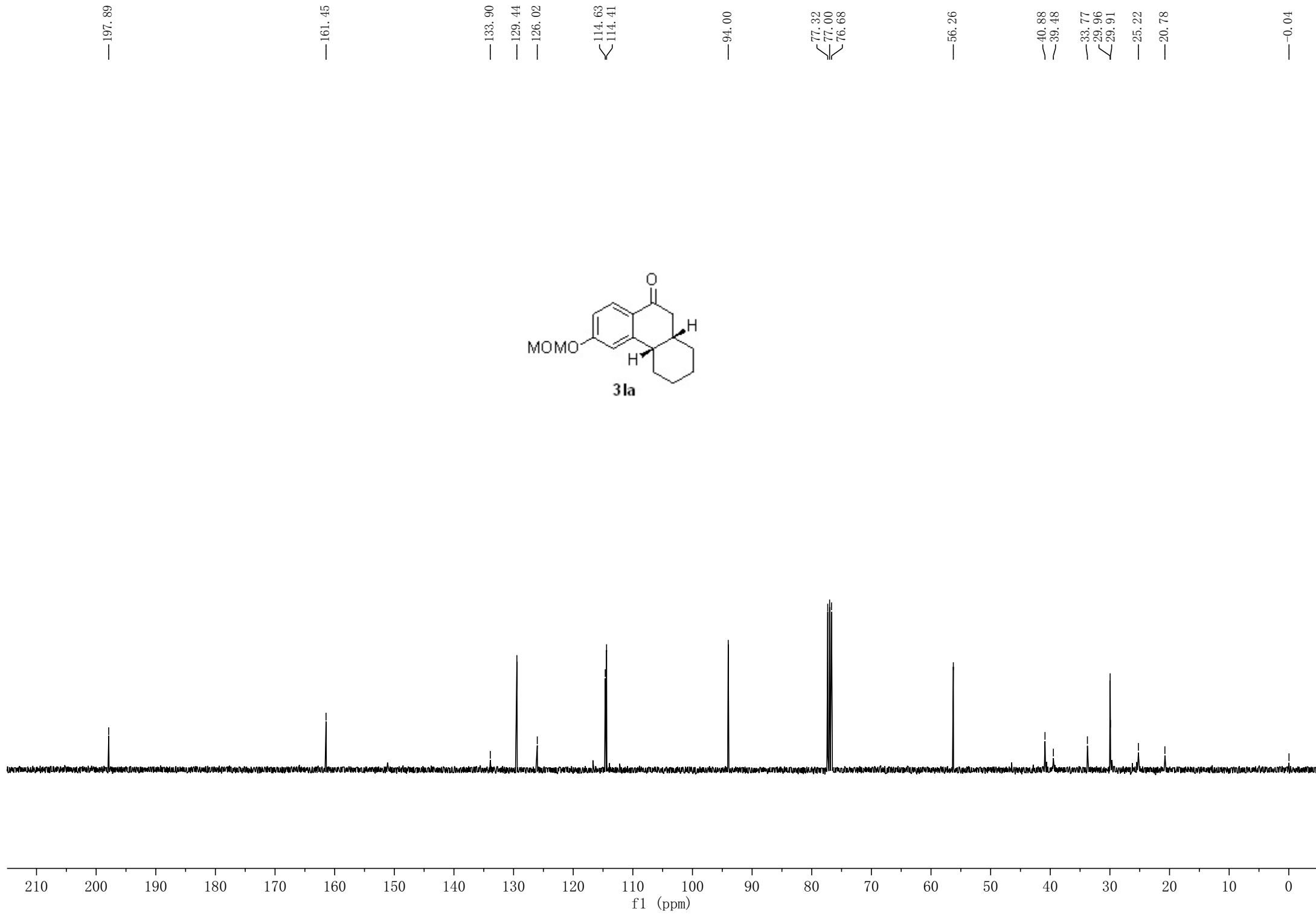
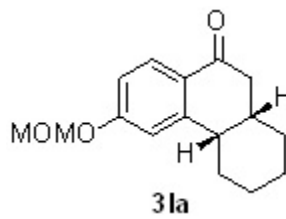


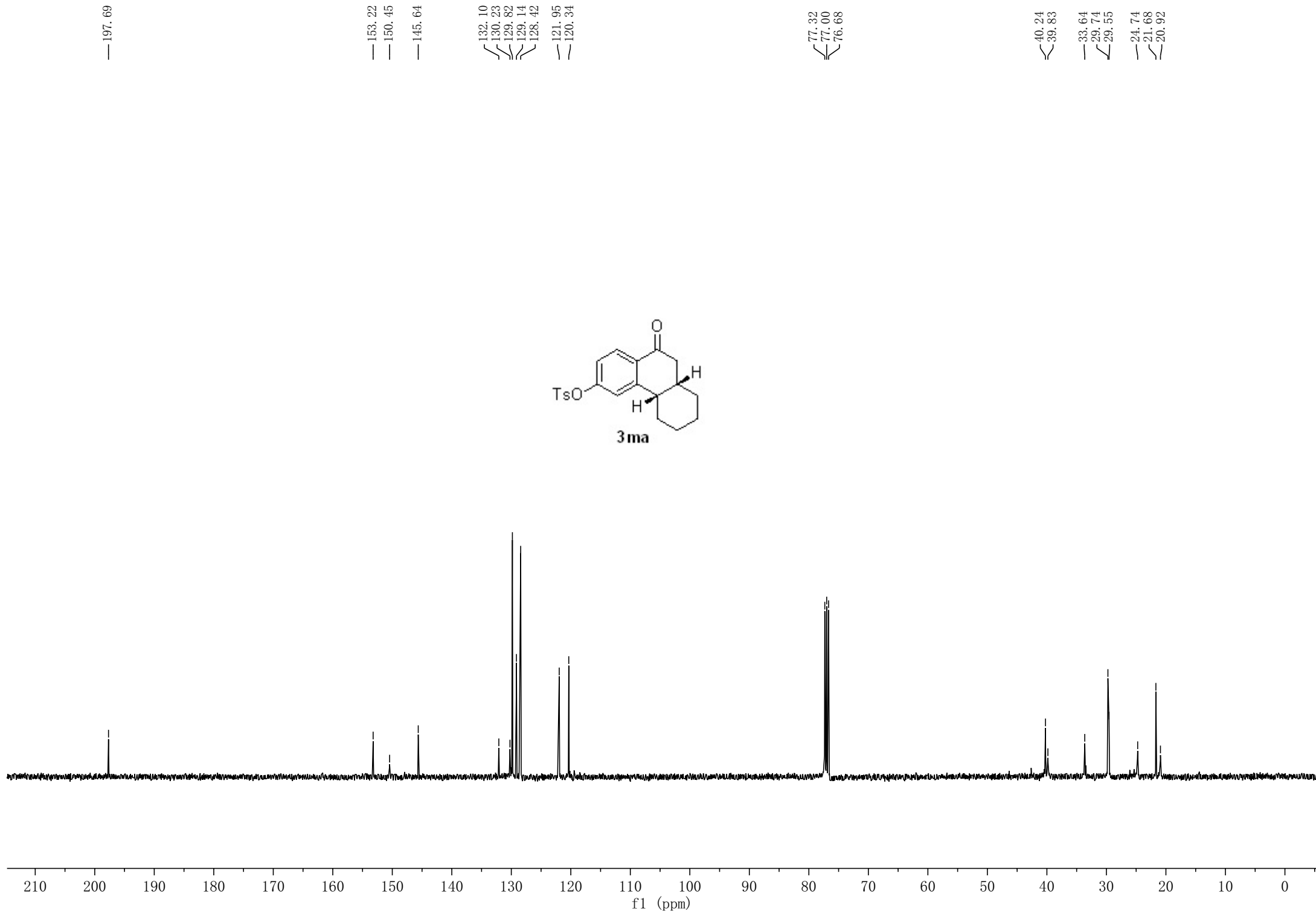


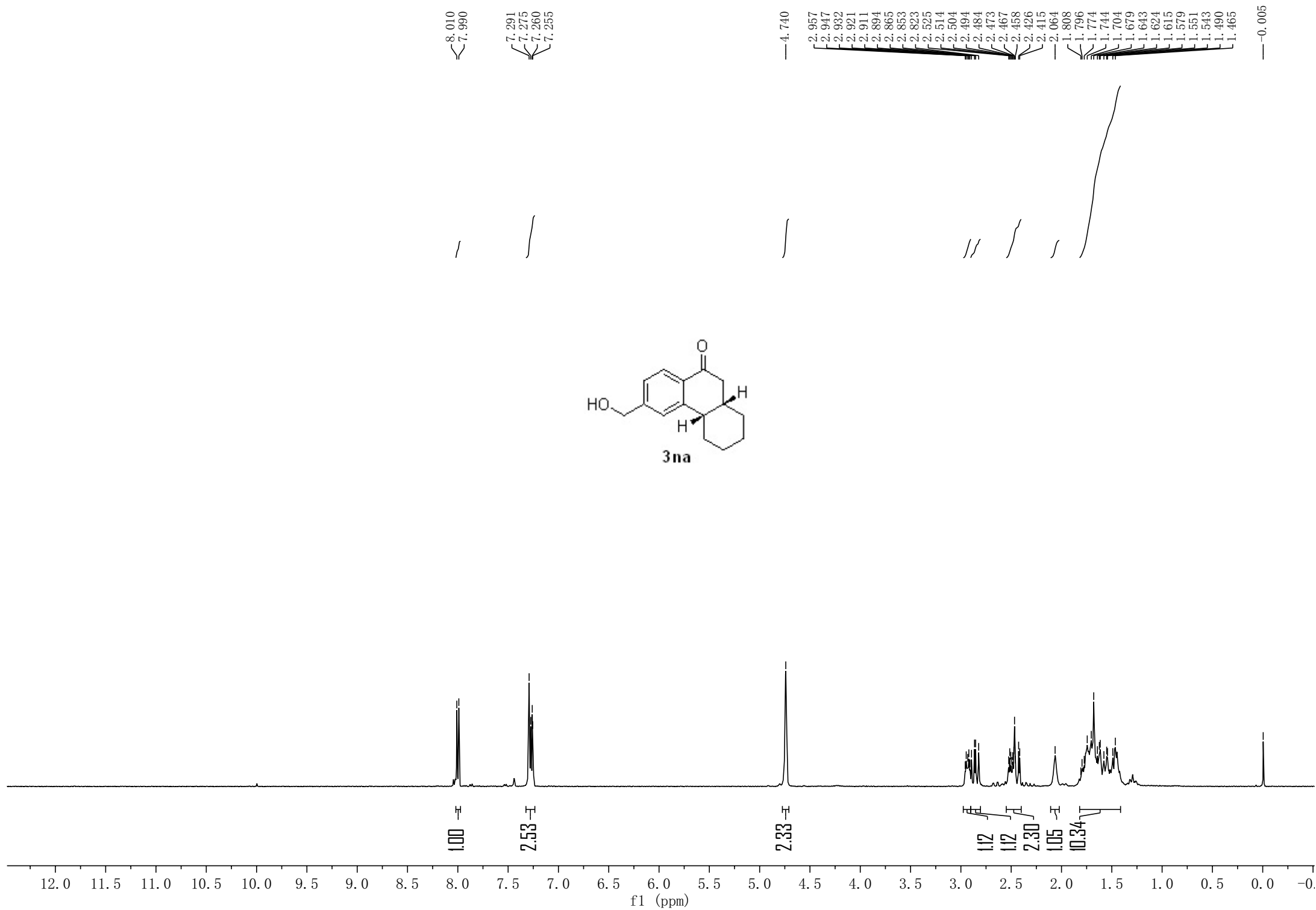


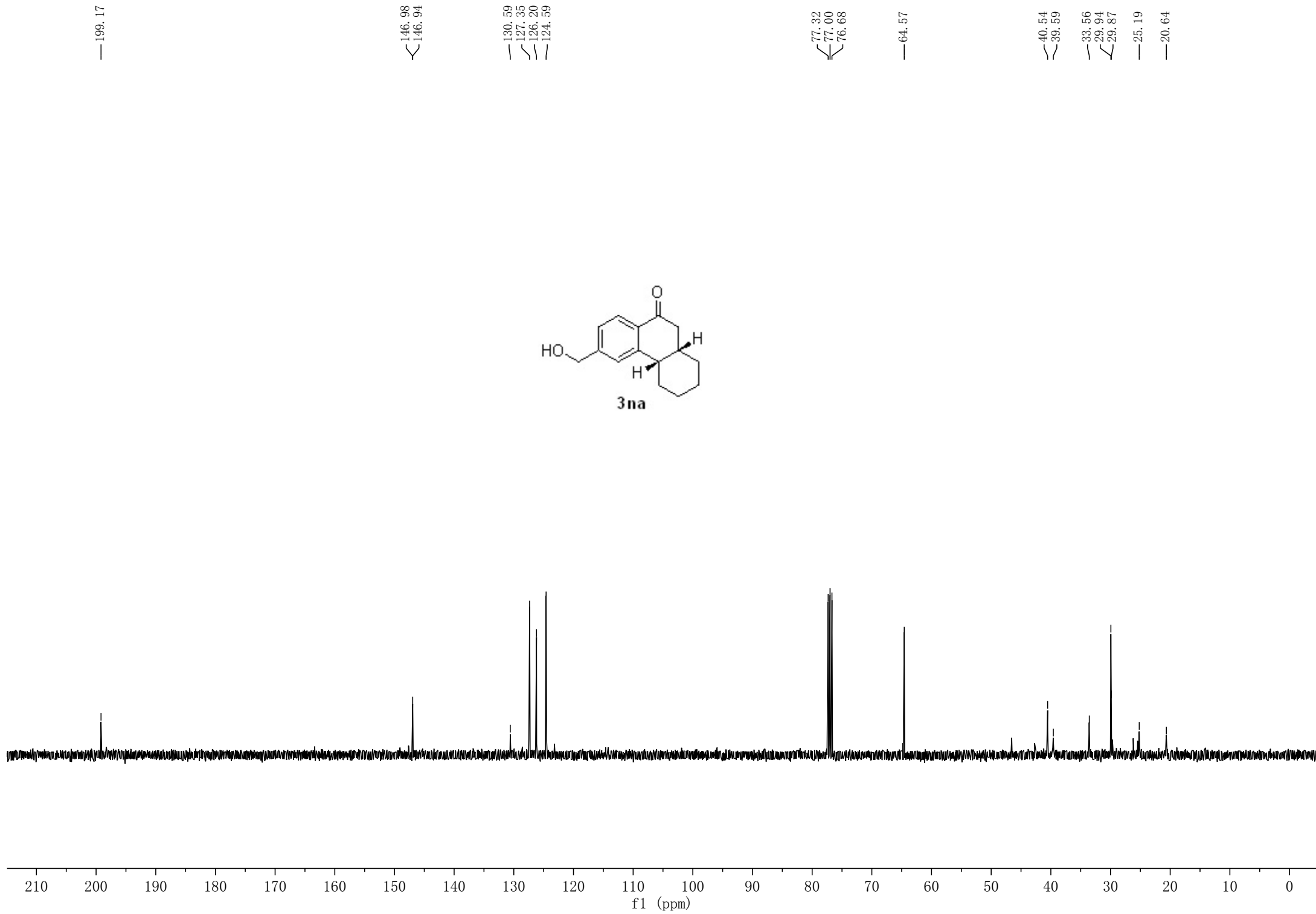


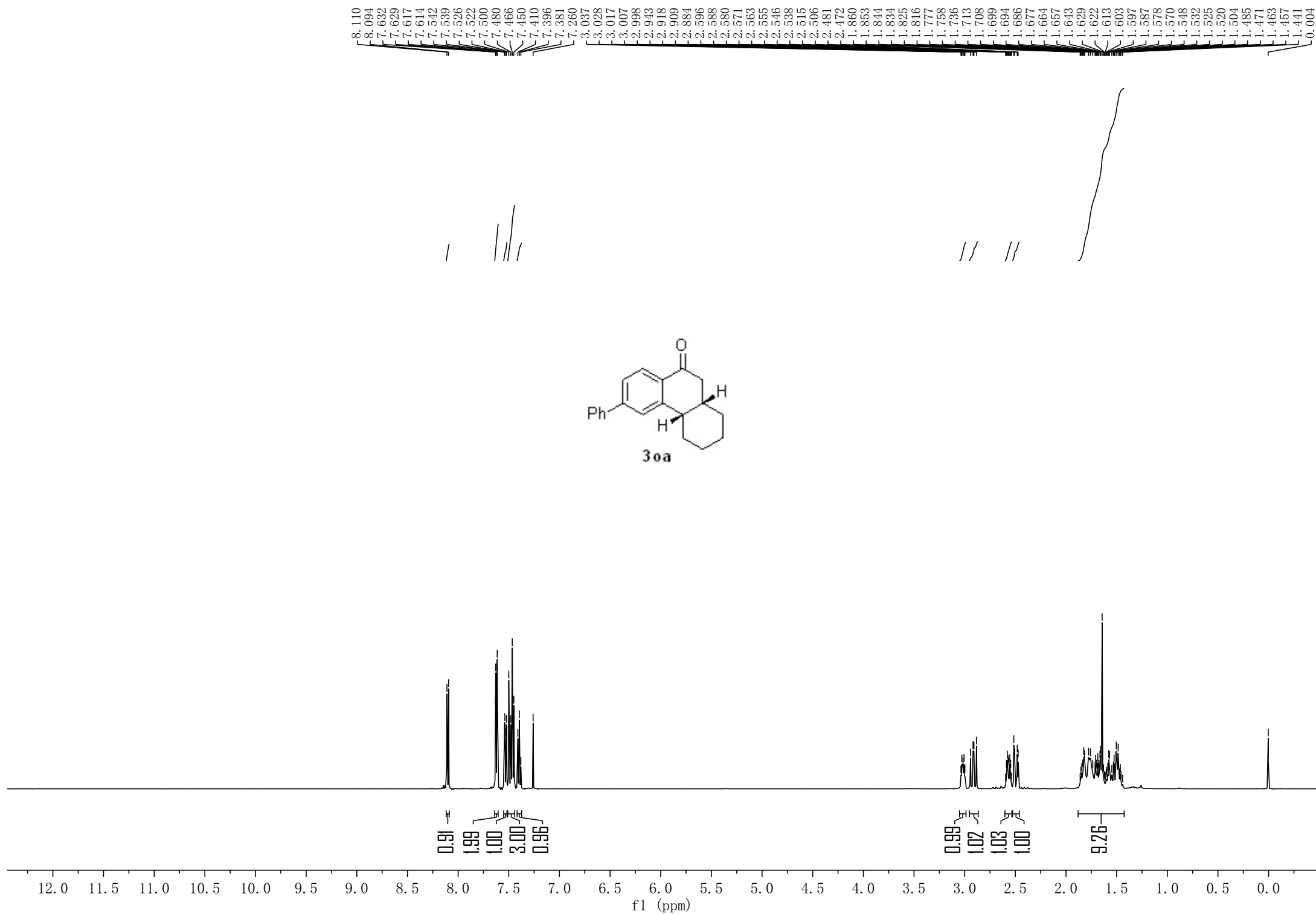


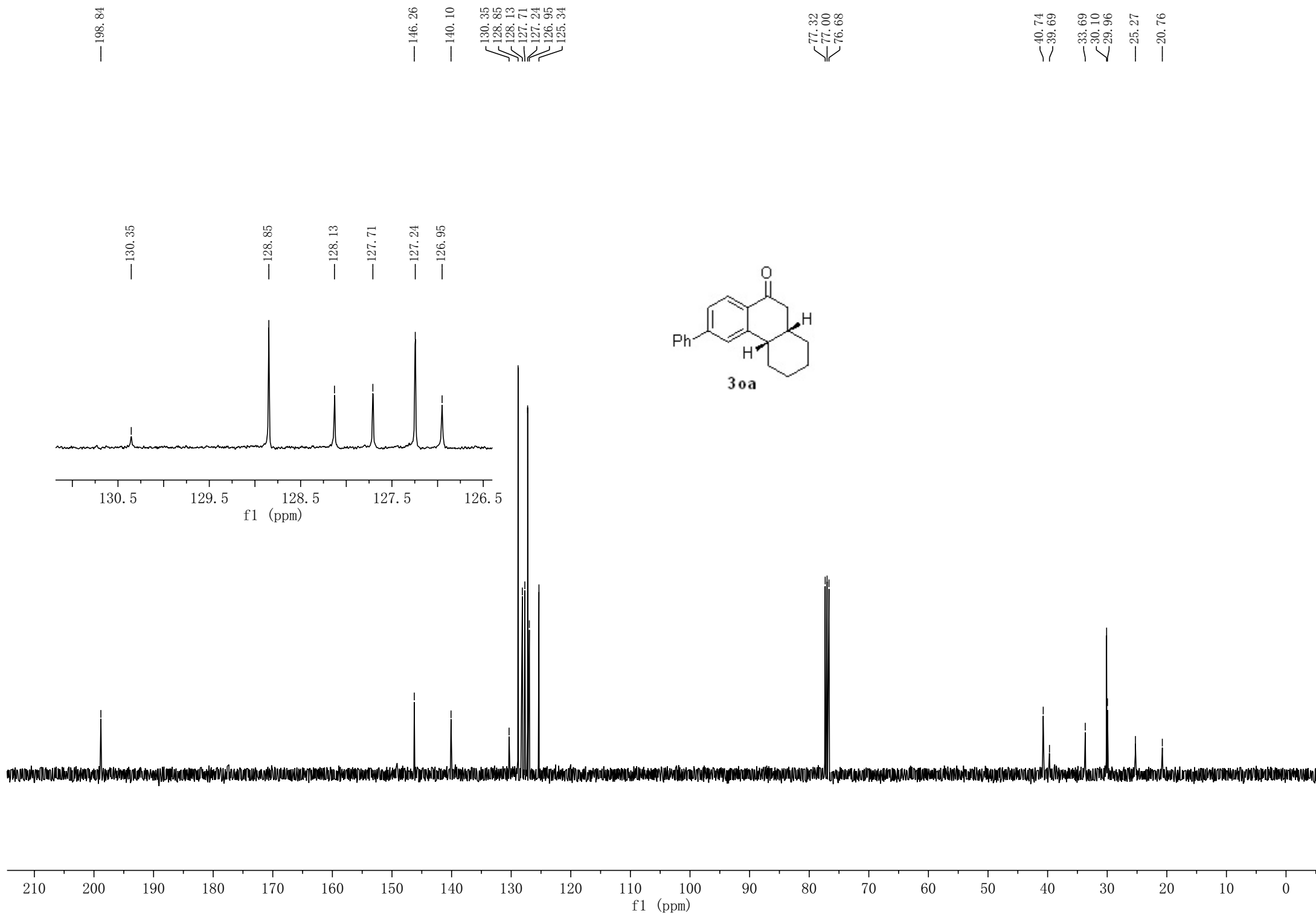


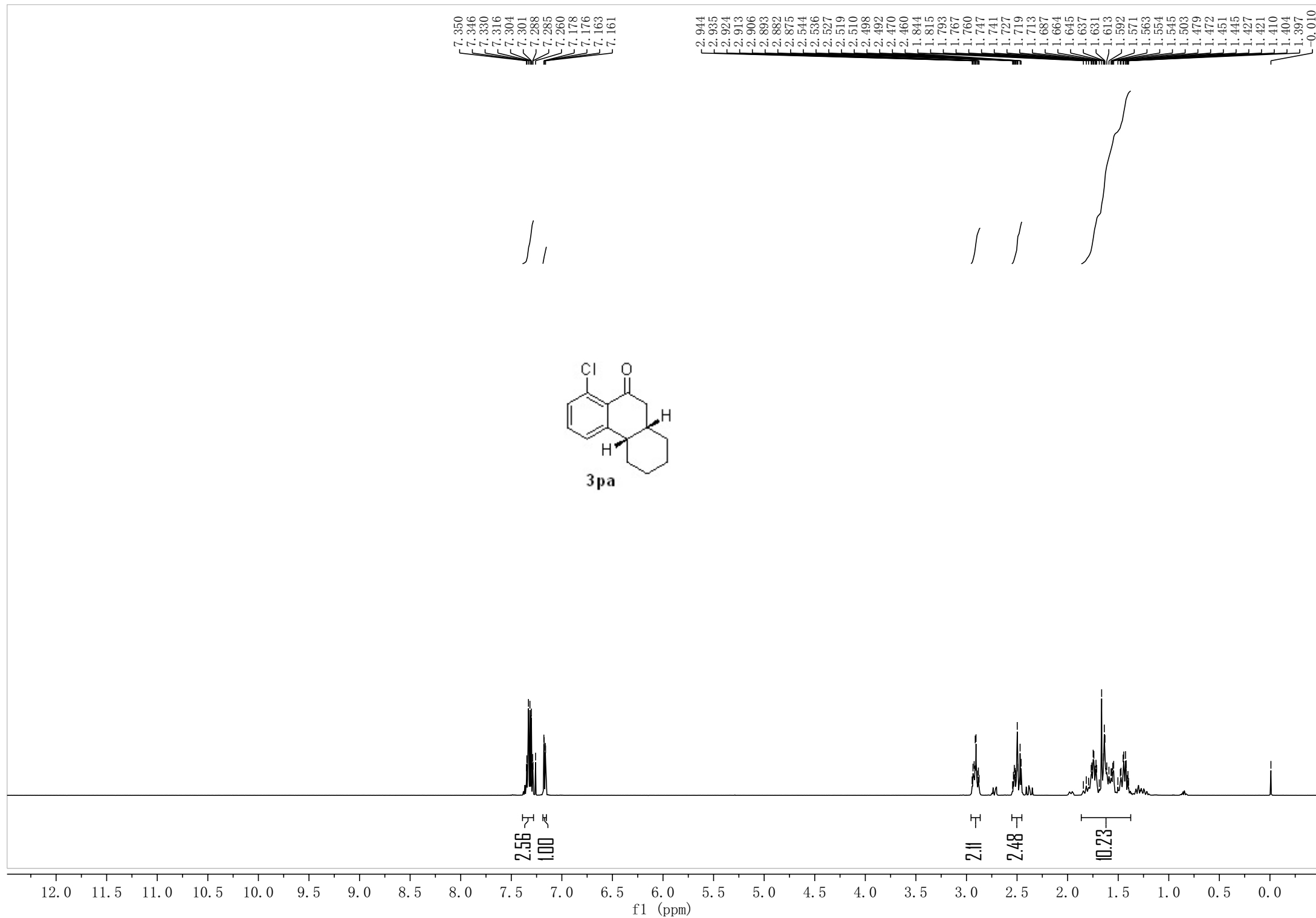


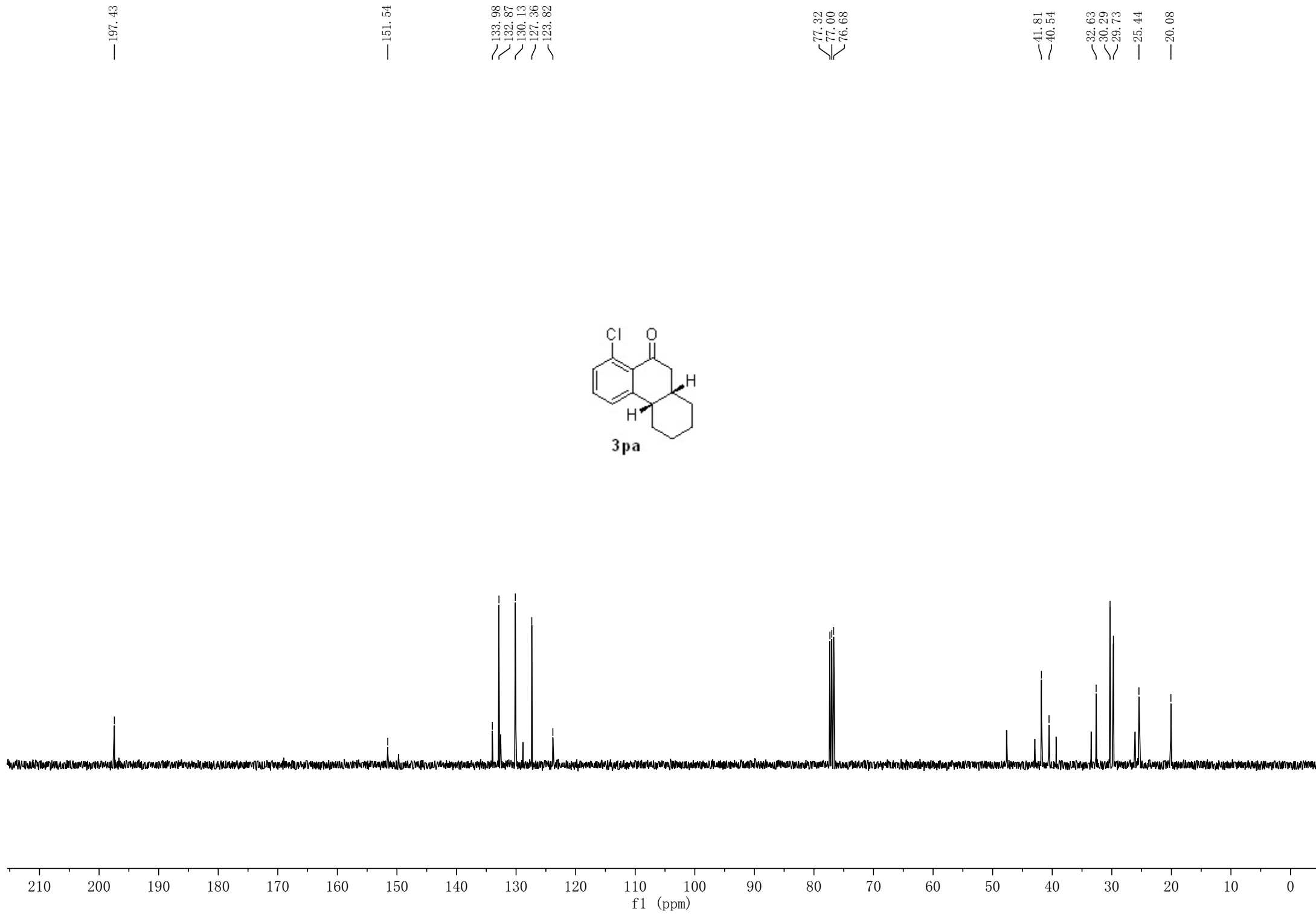


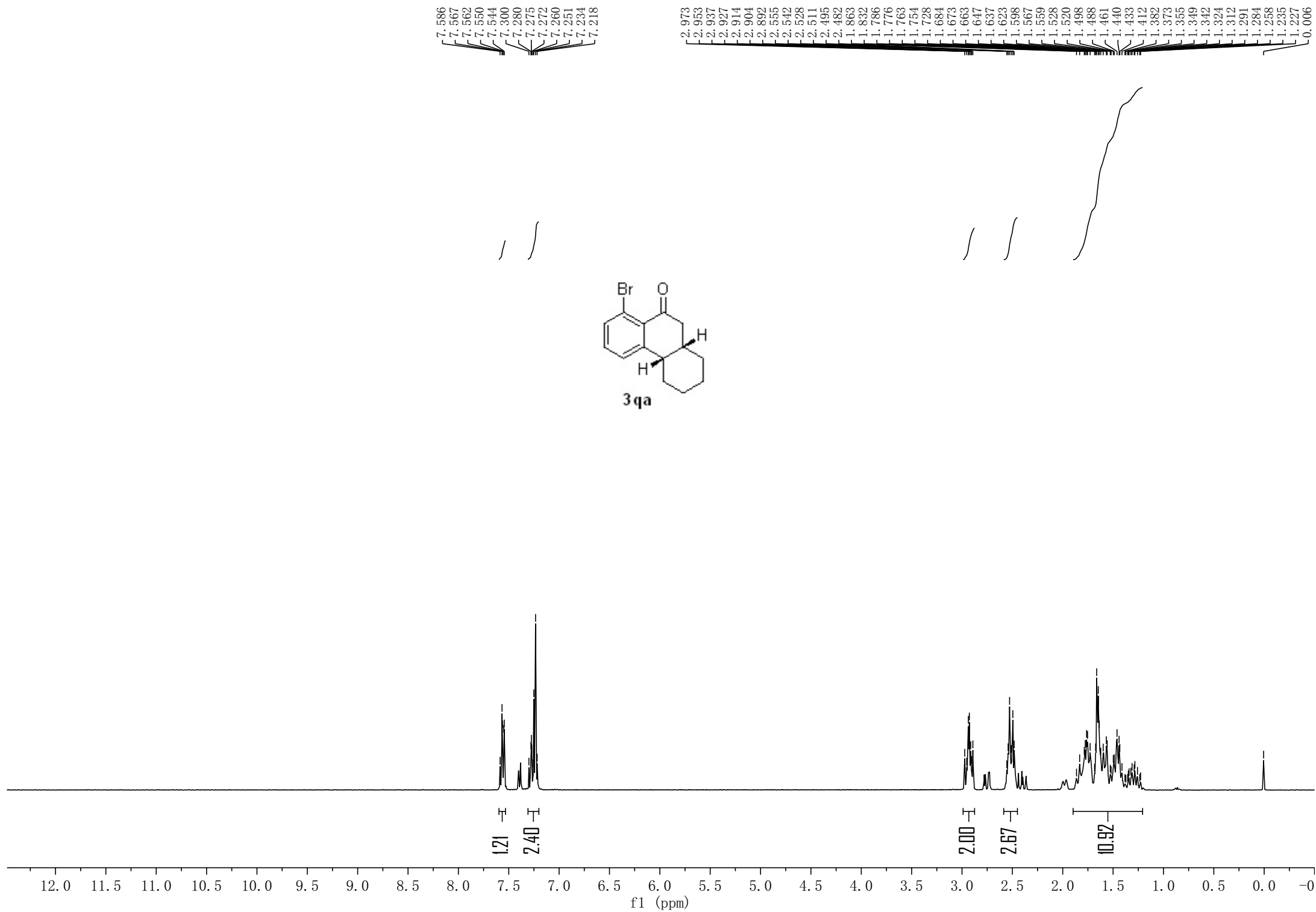


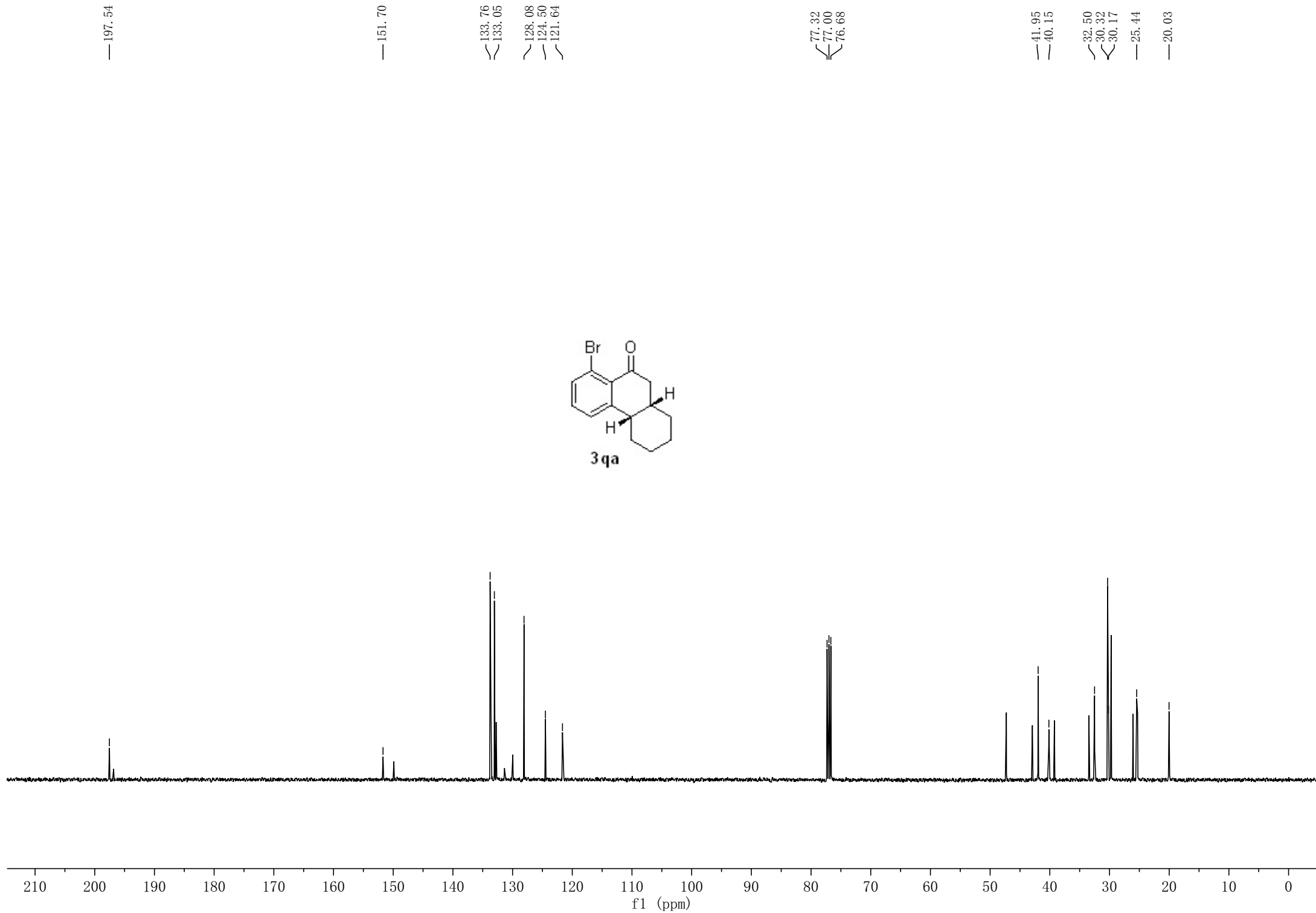
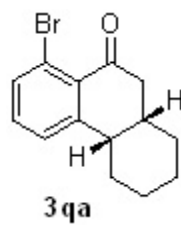


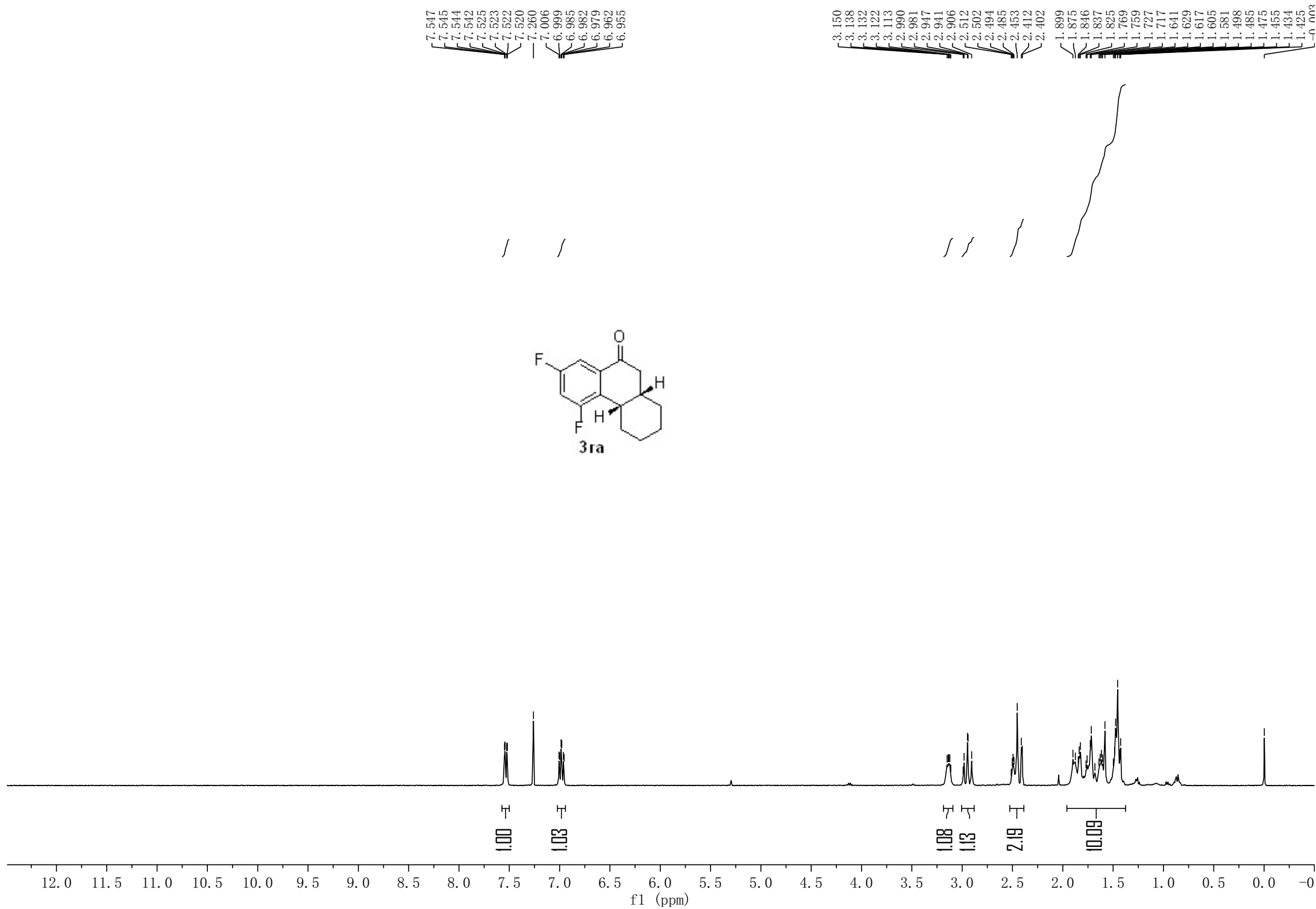


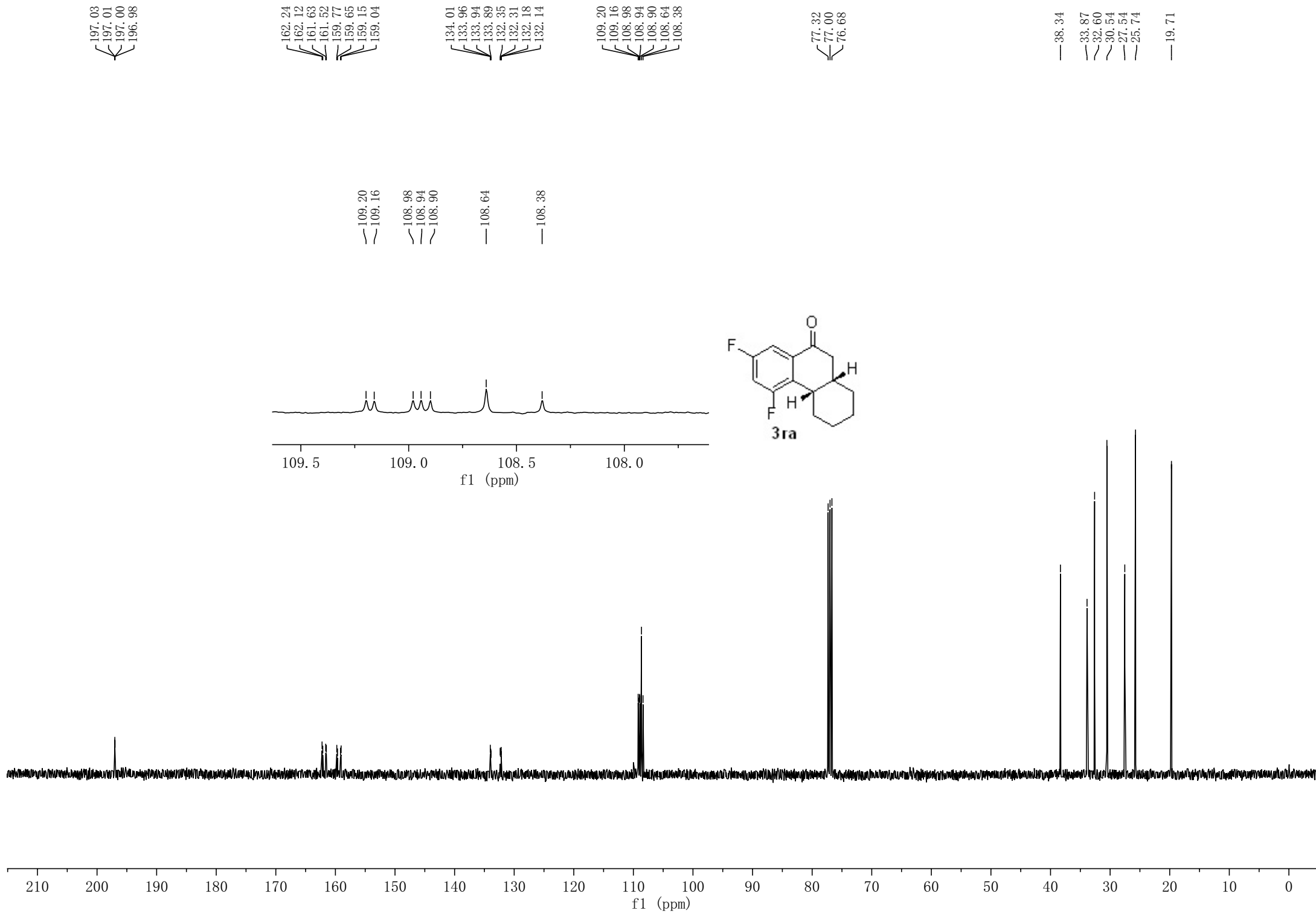


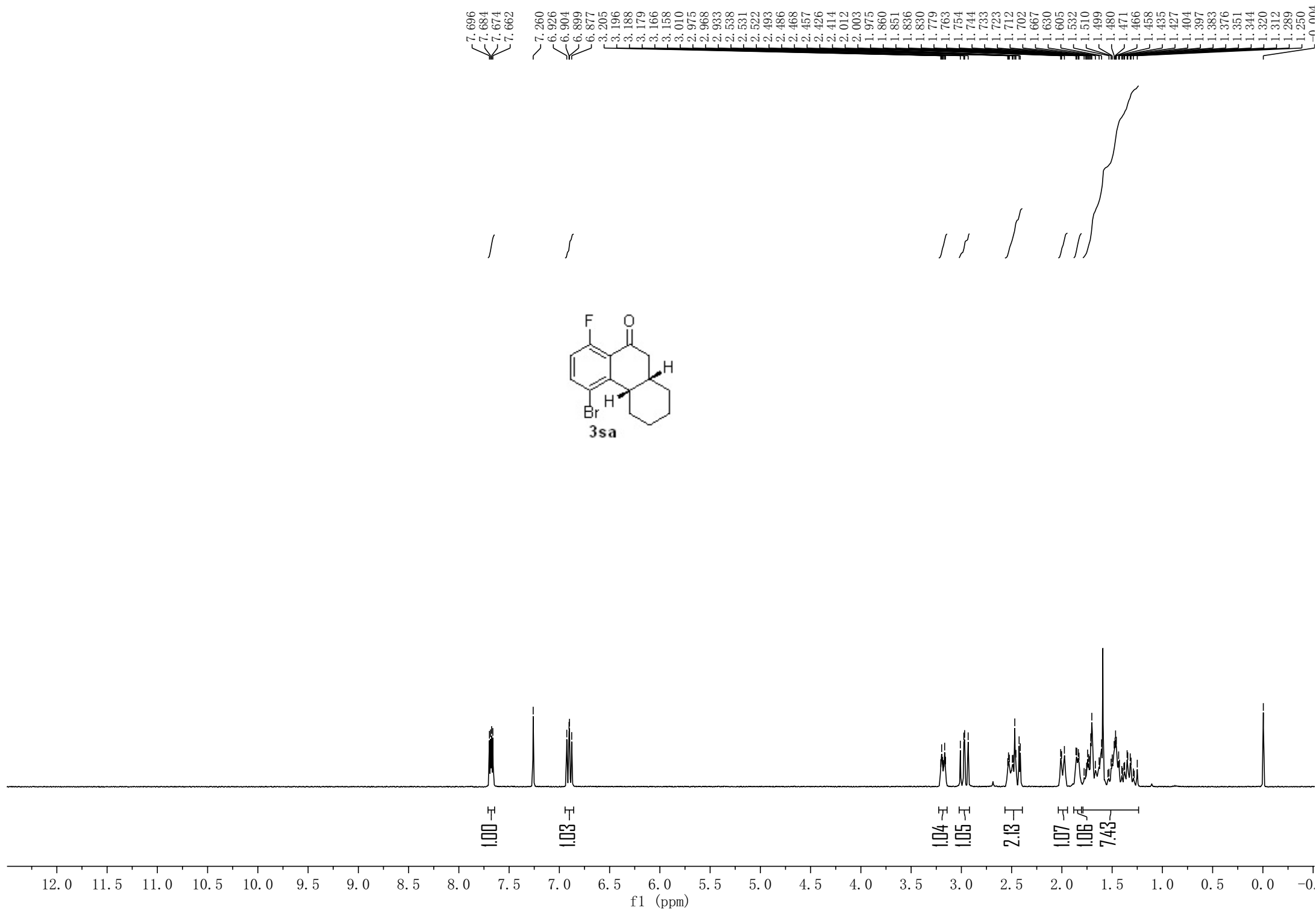












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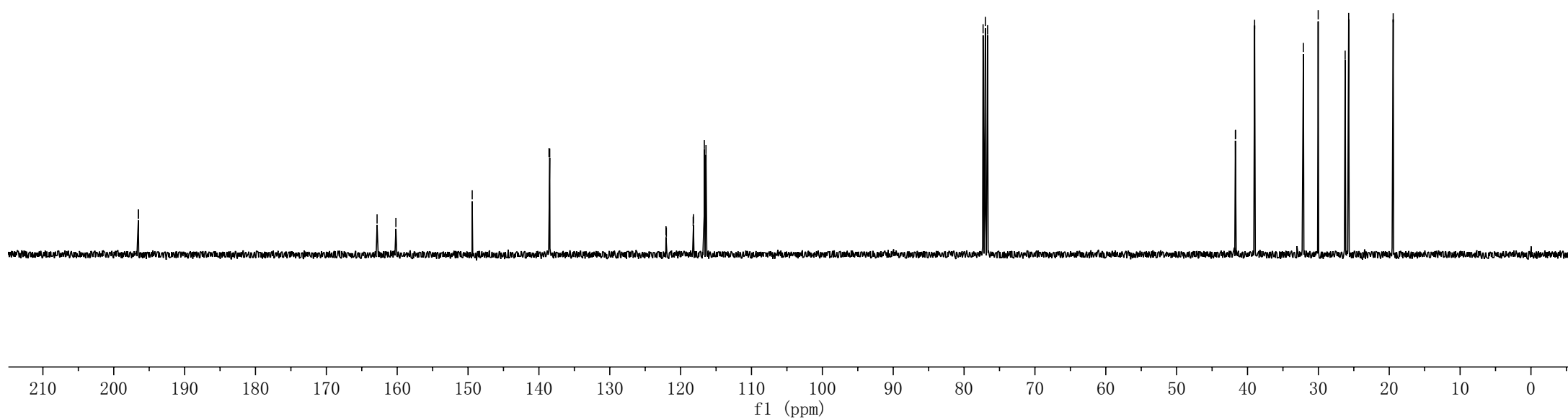
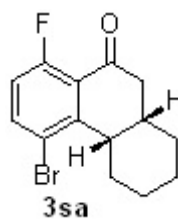
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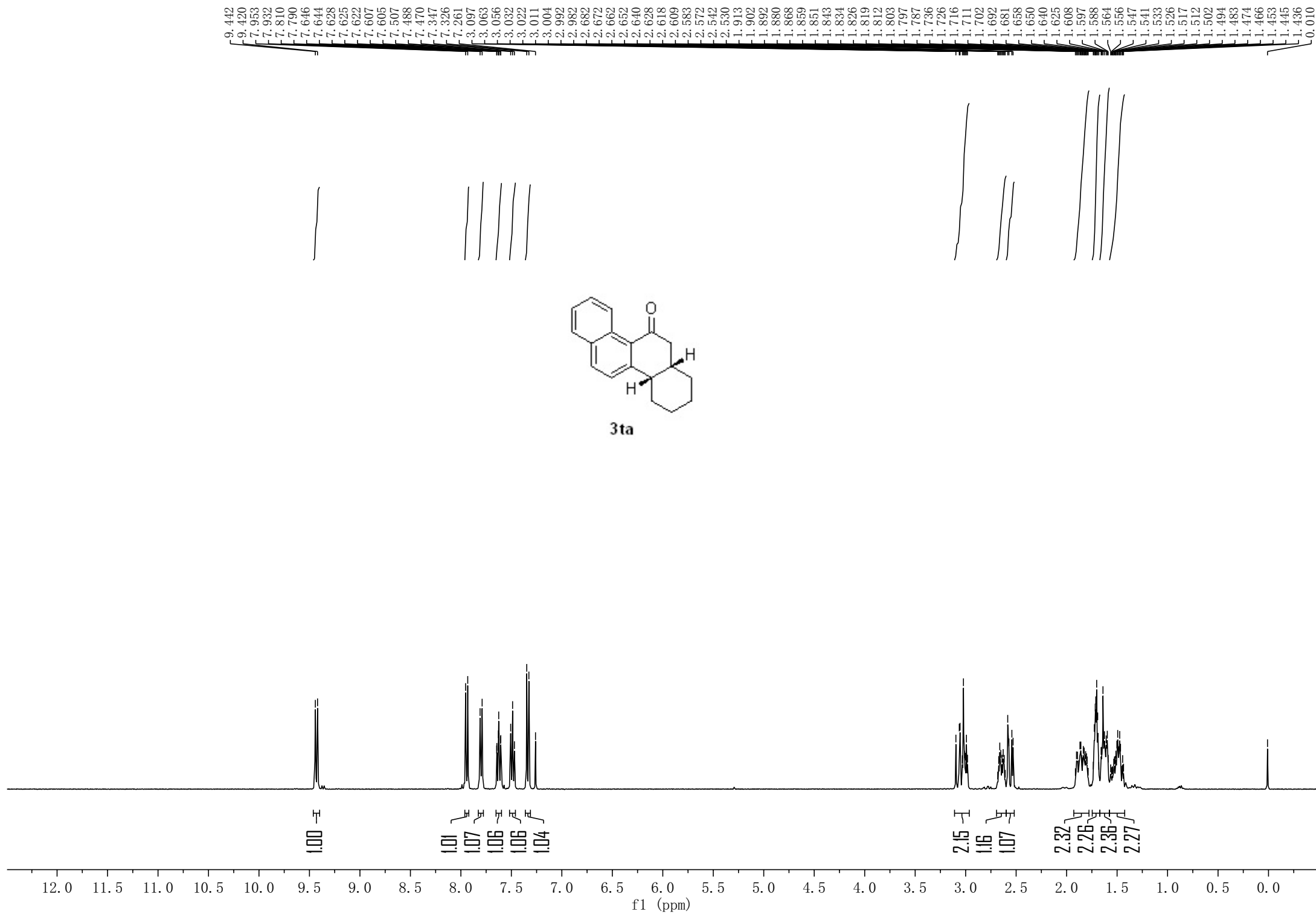
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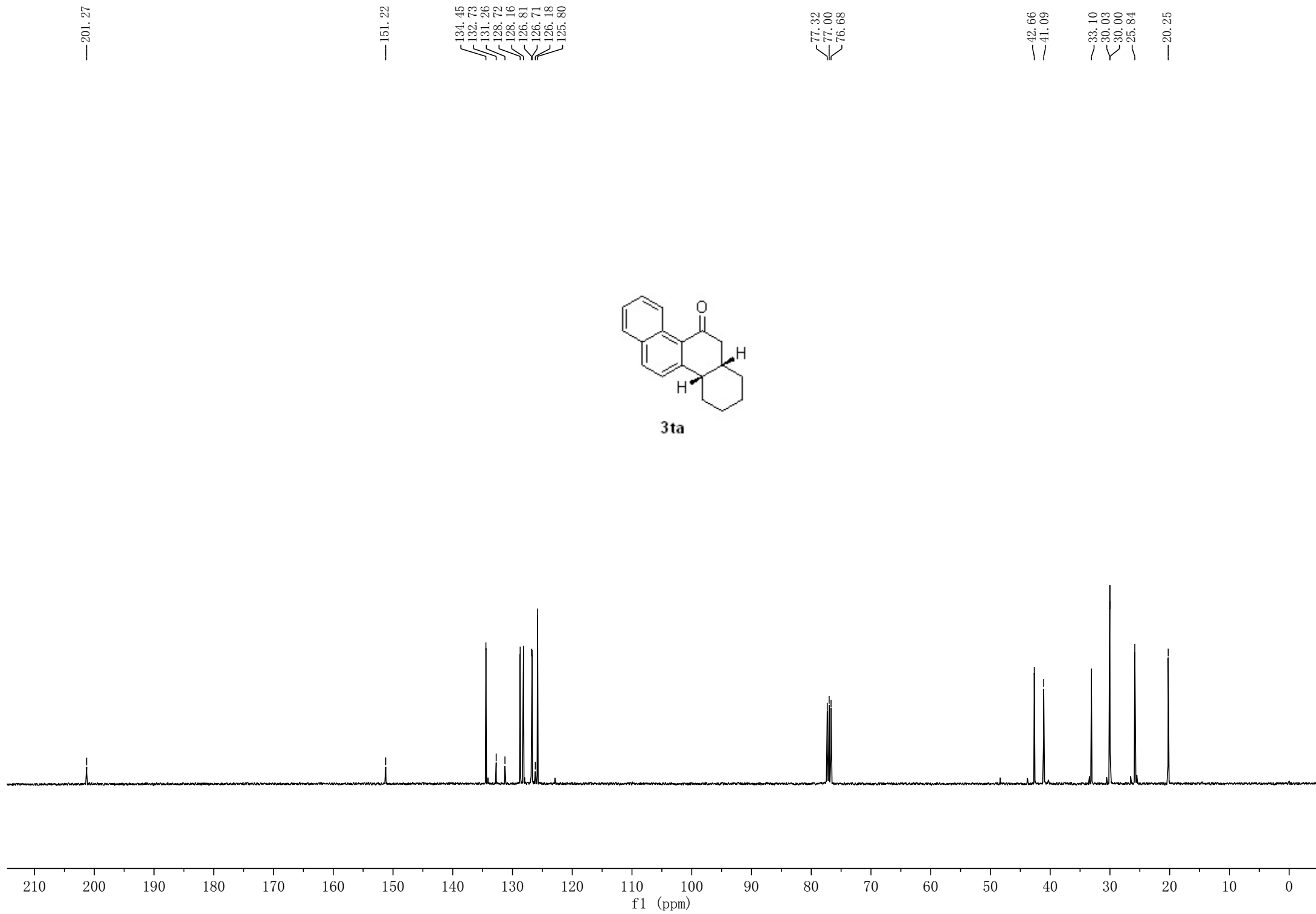
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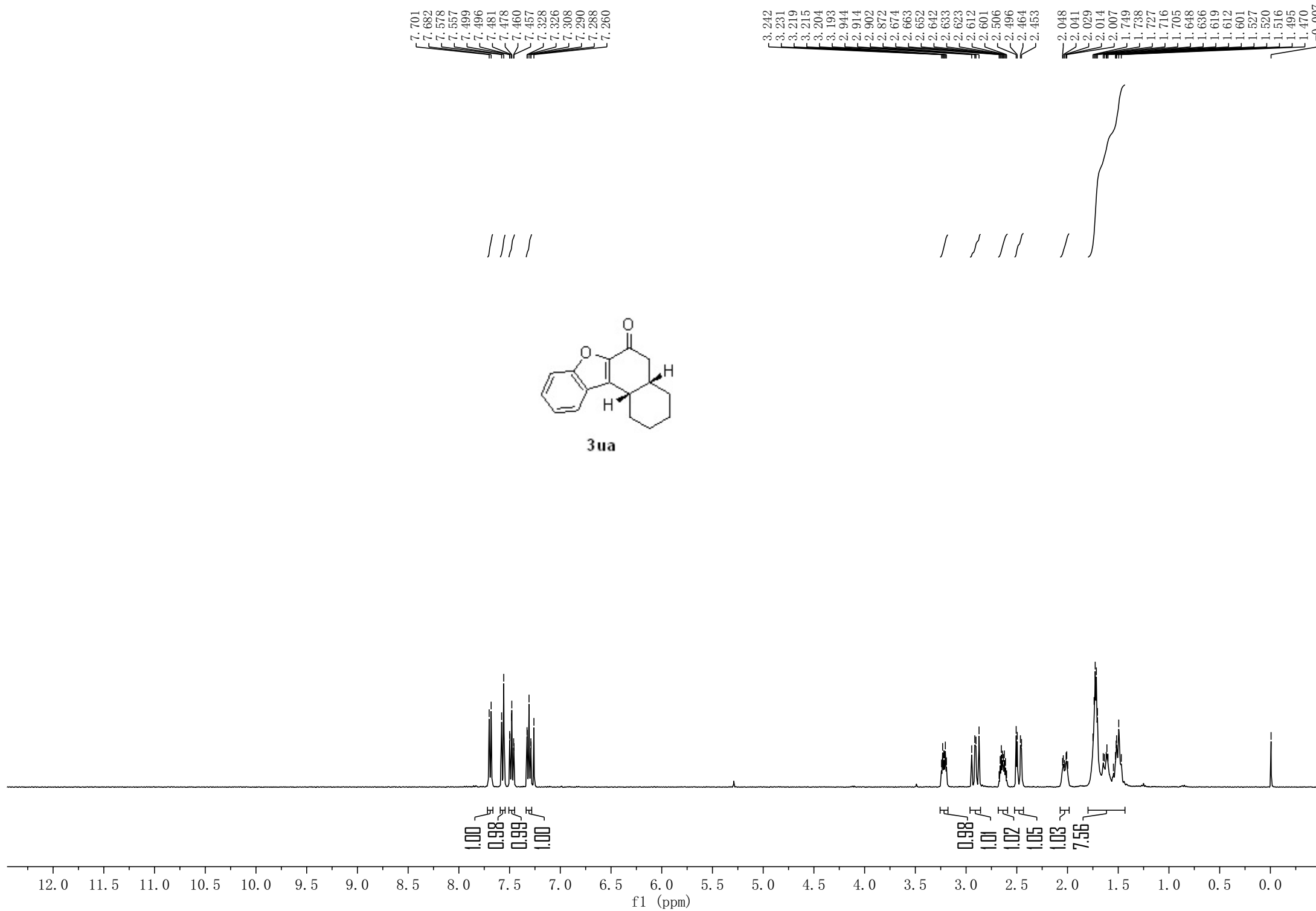
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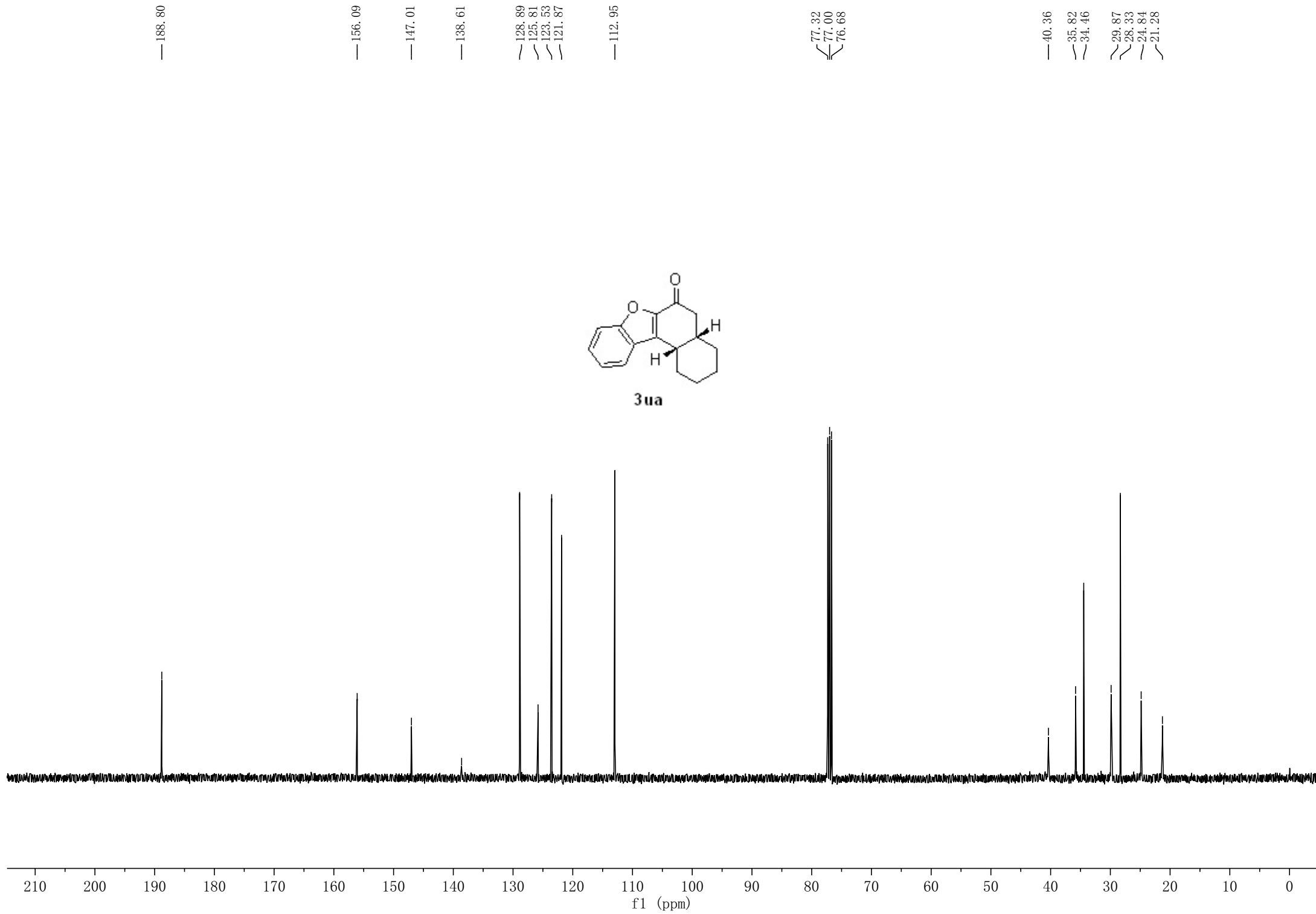
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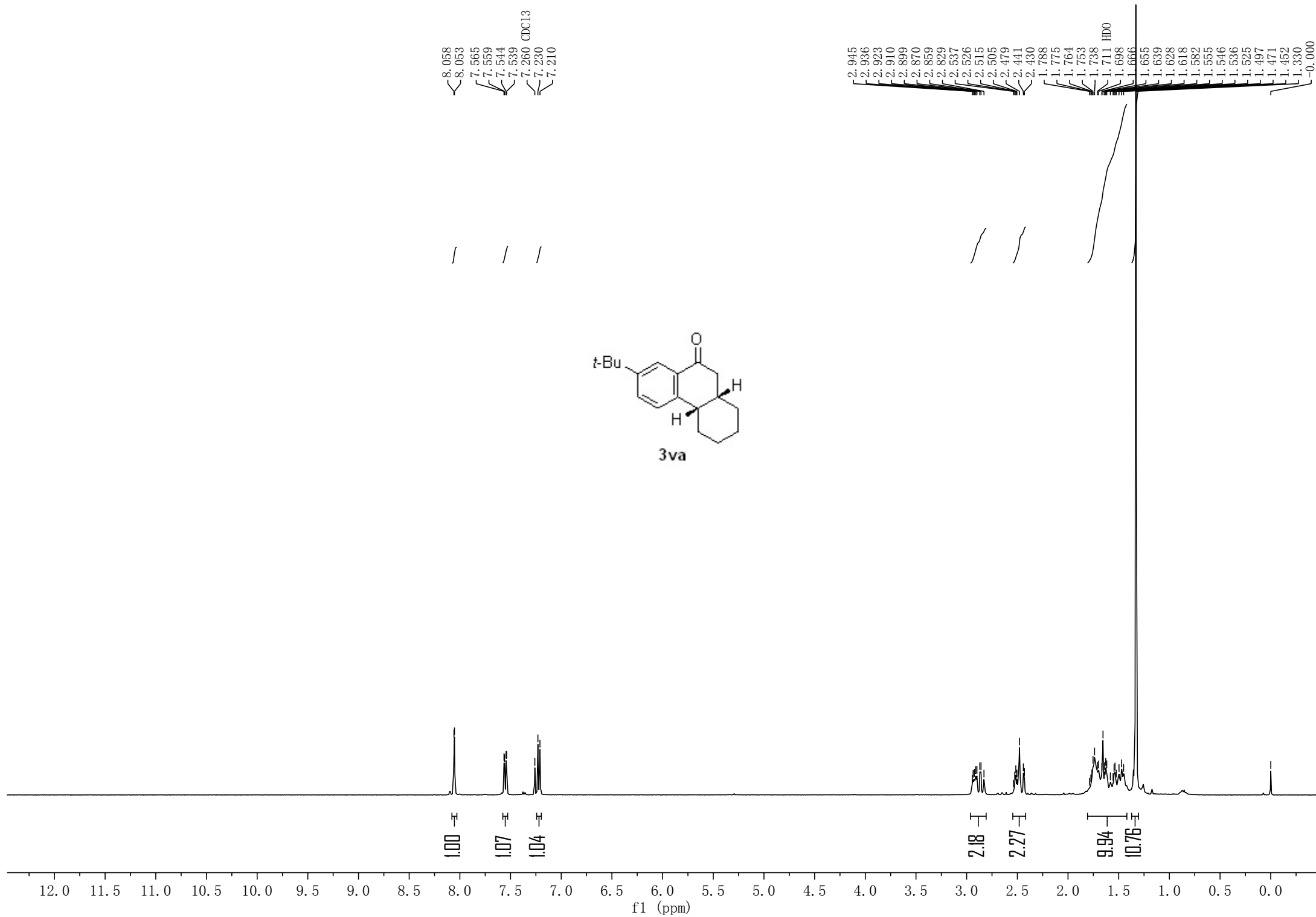


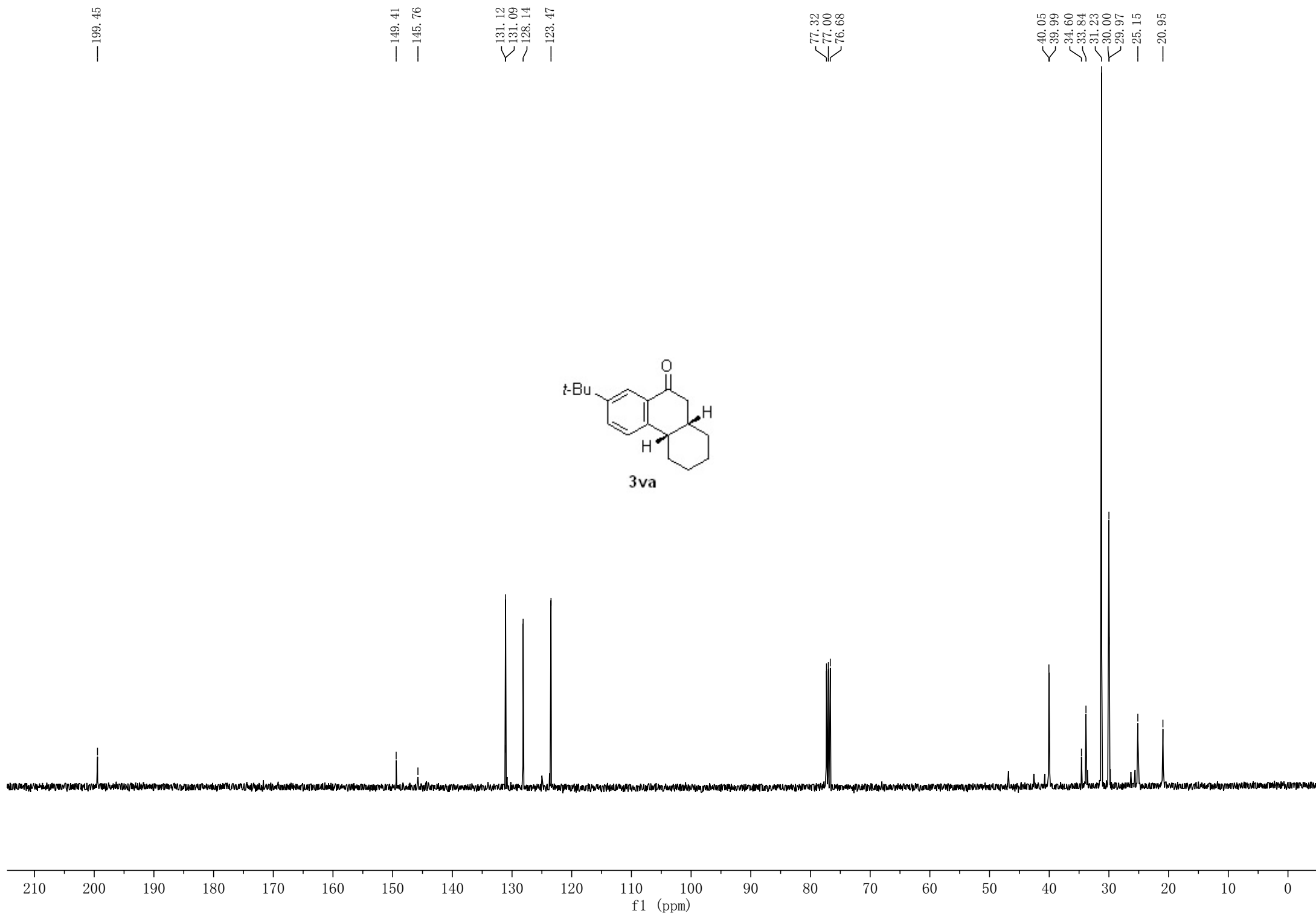


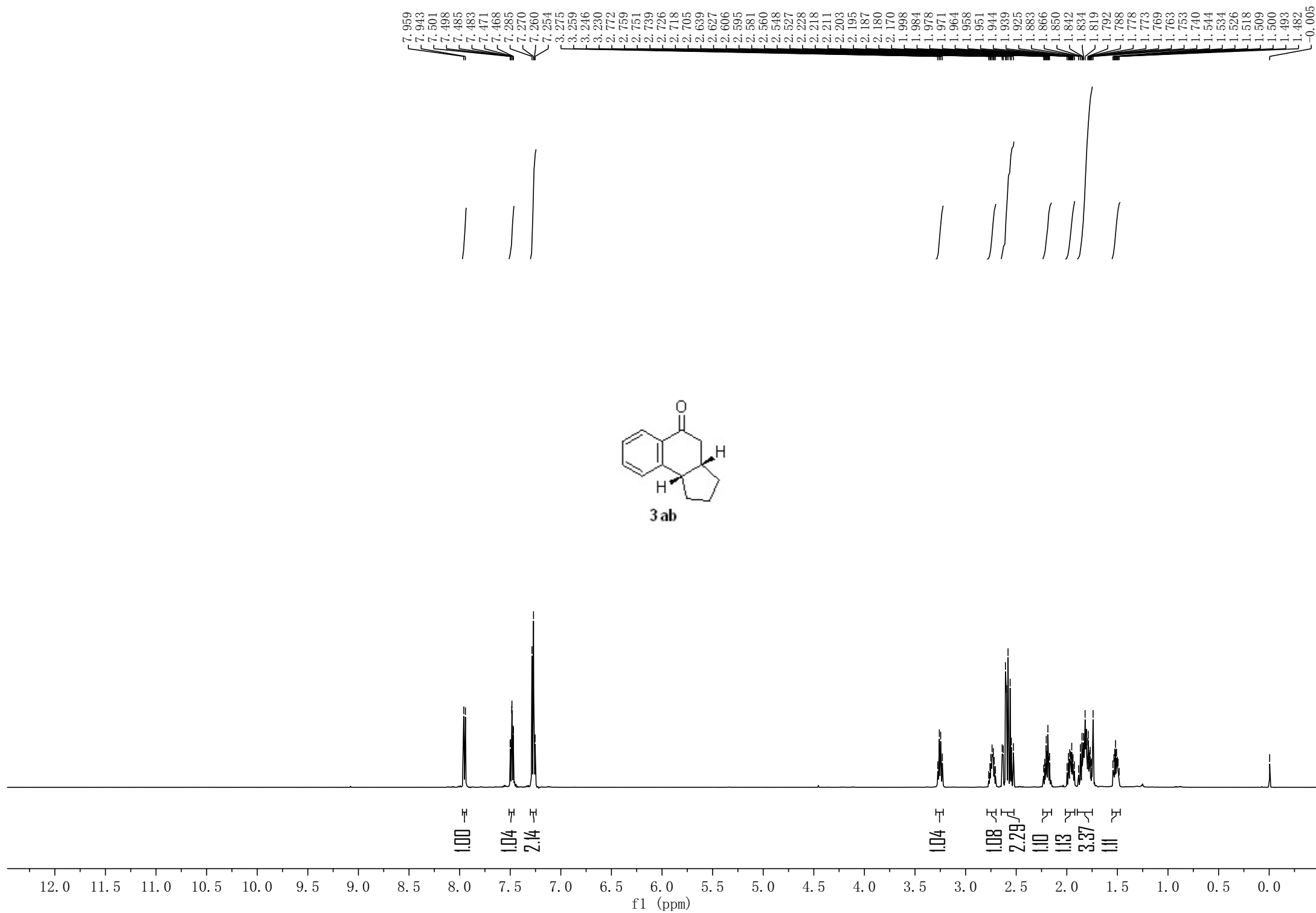
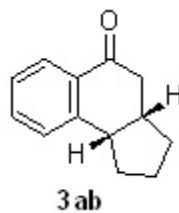


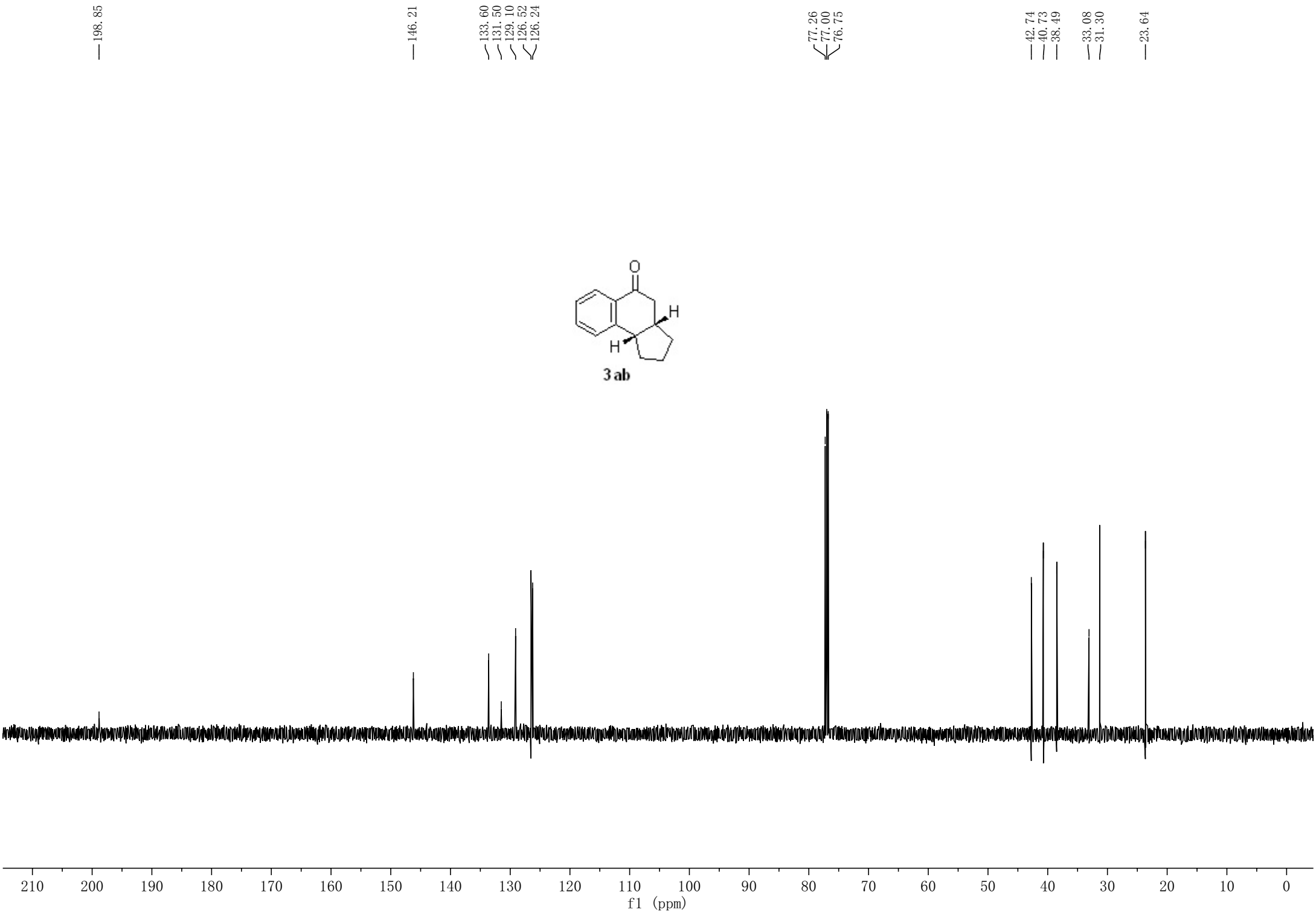
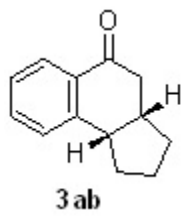


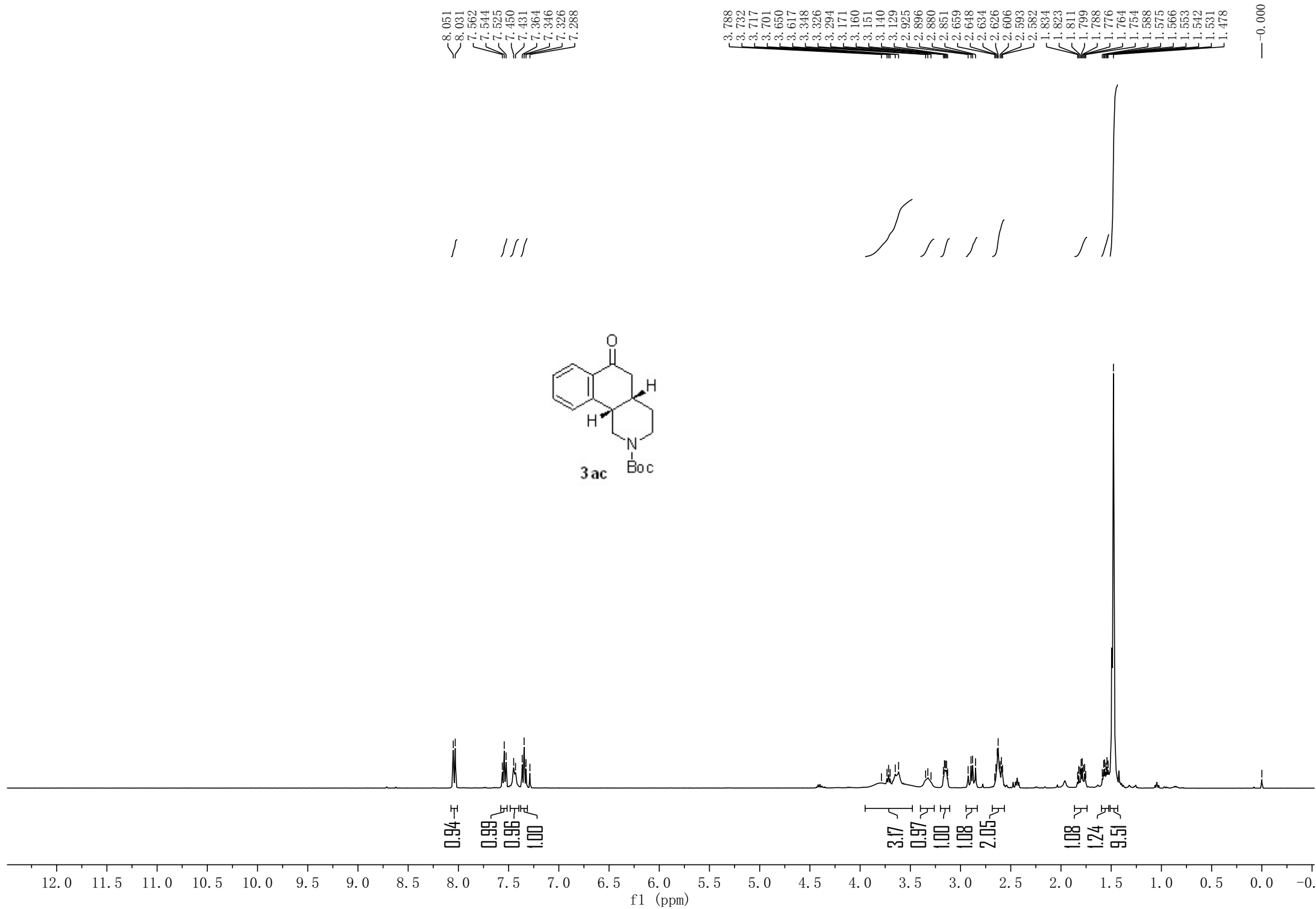


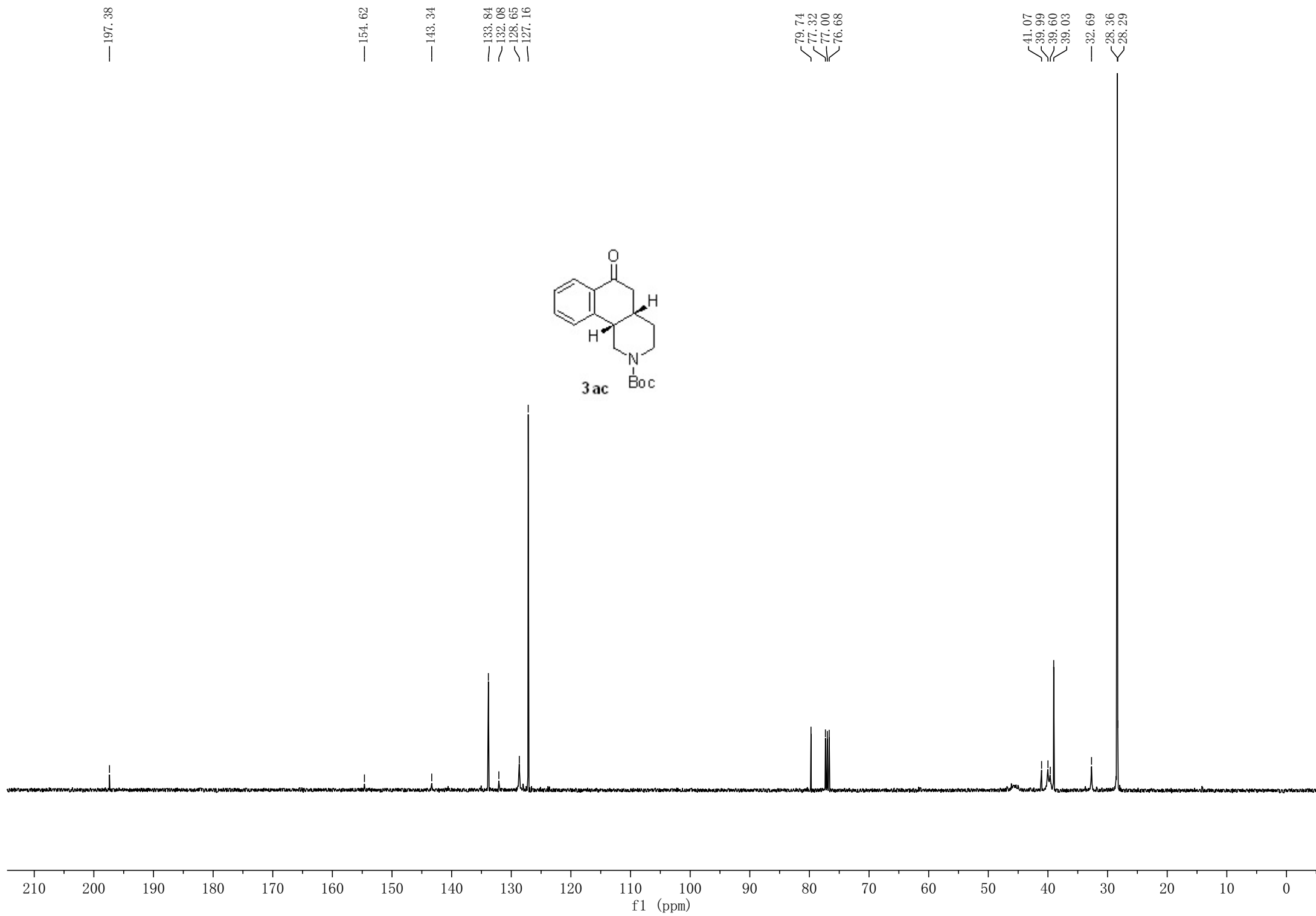


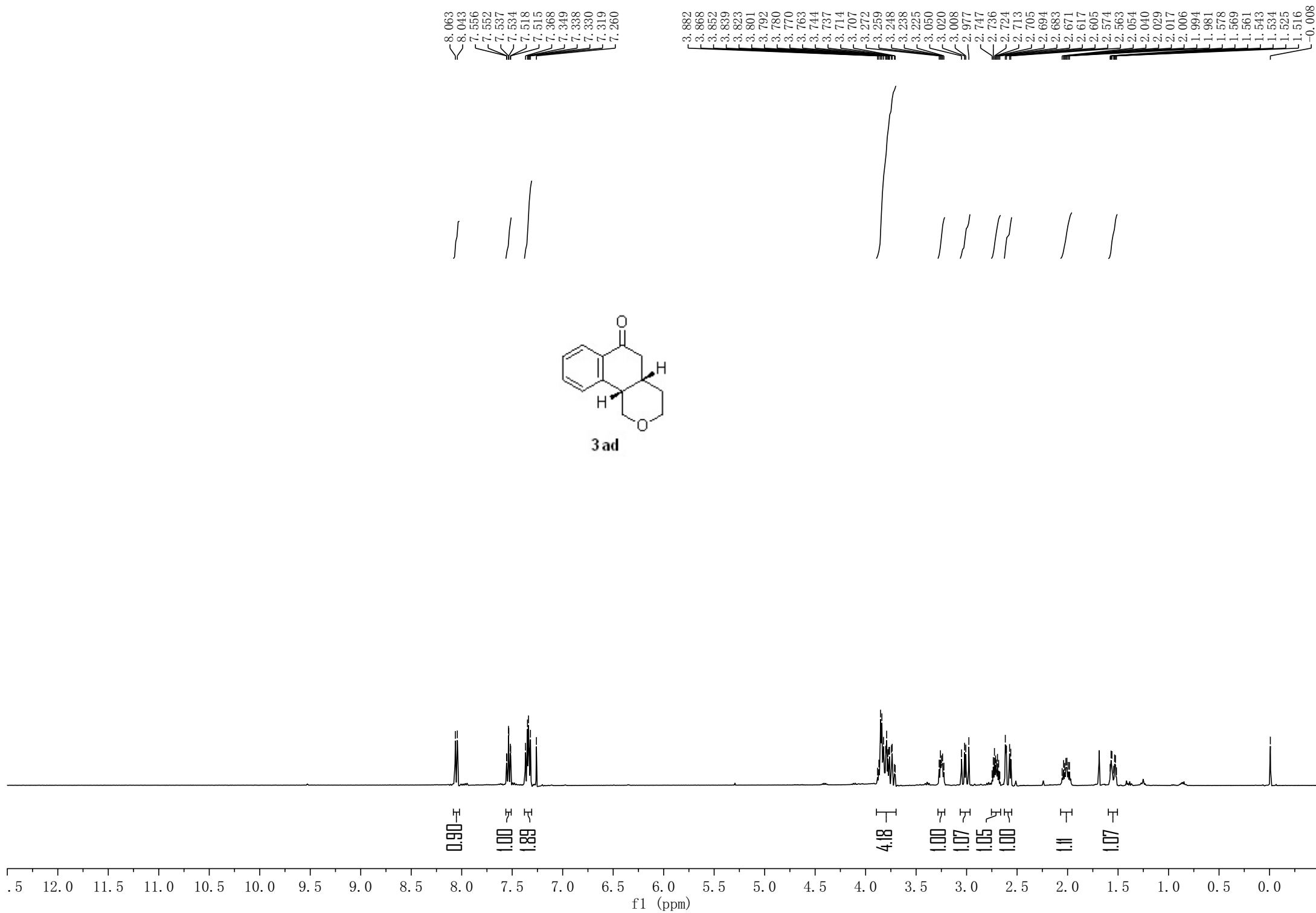


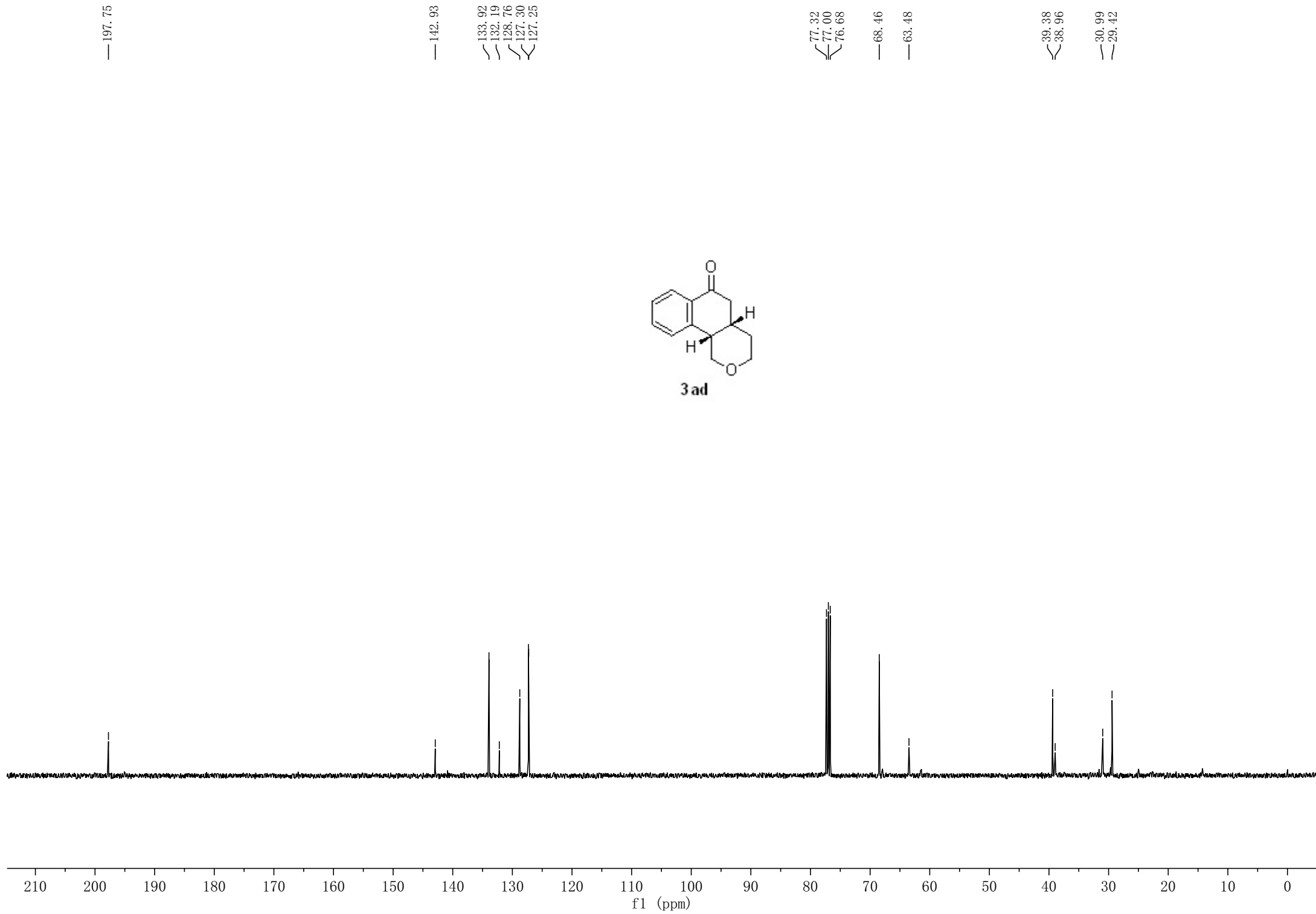


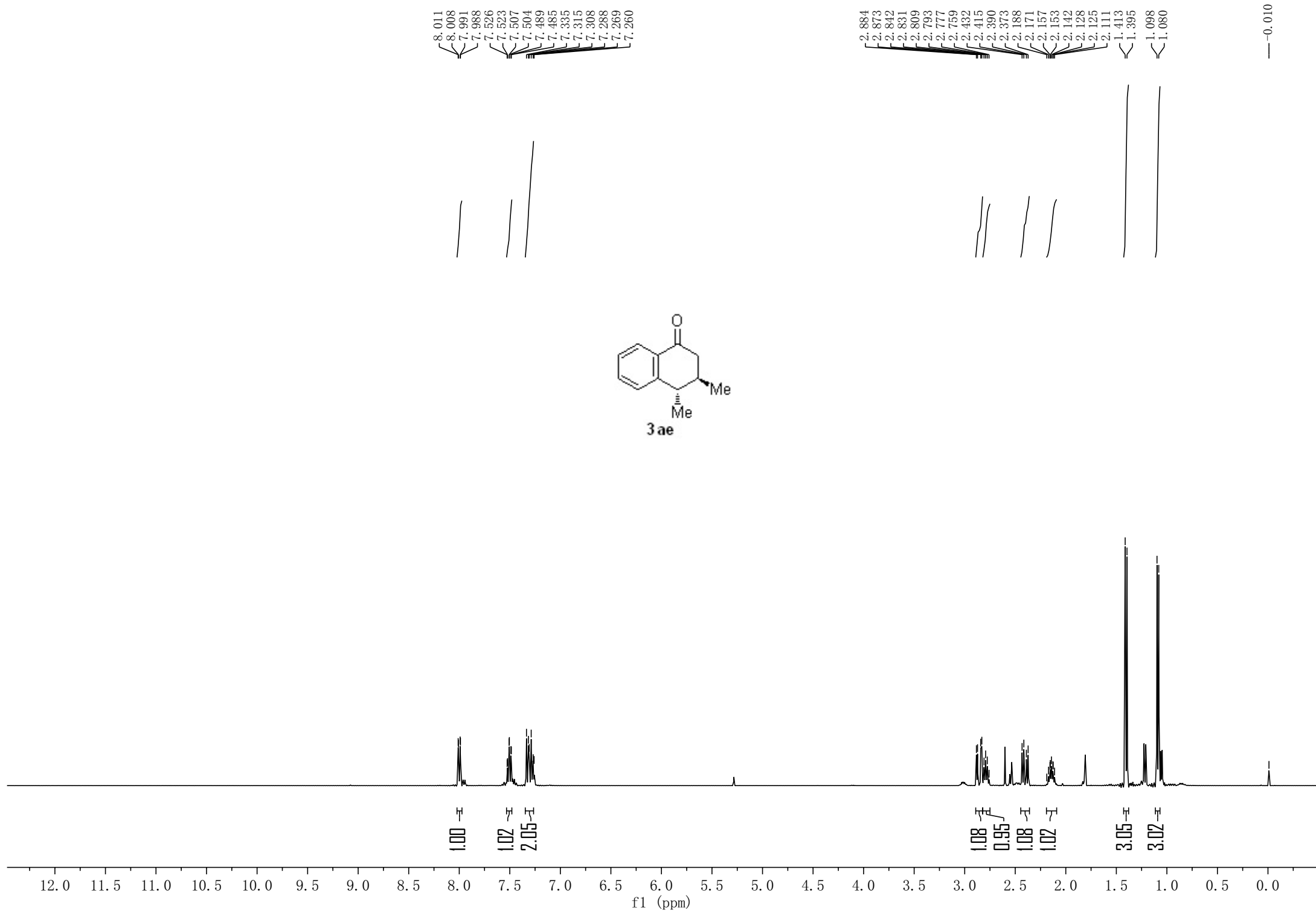












— 198.12

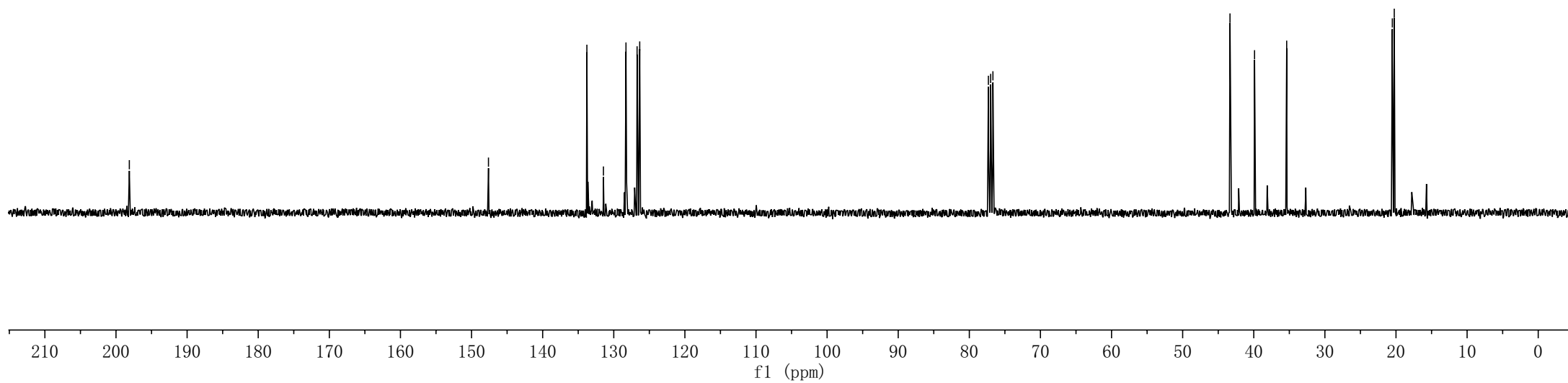
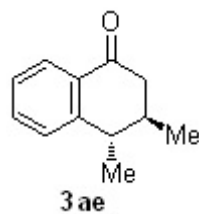
— 147.62

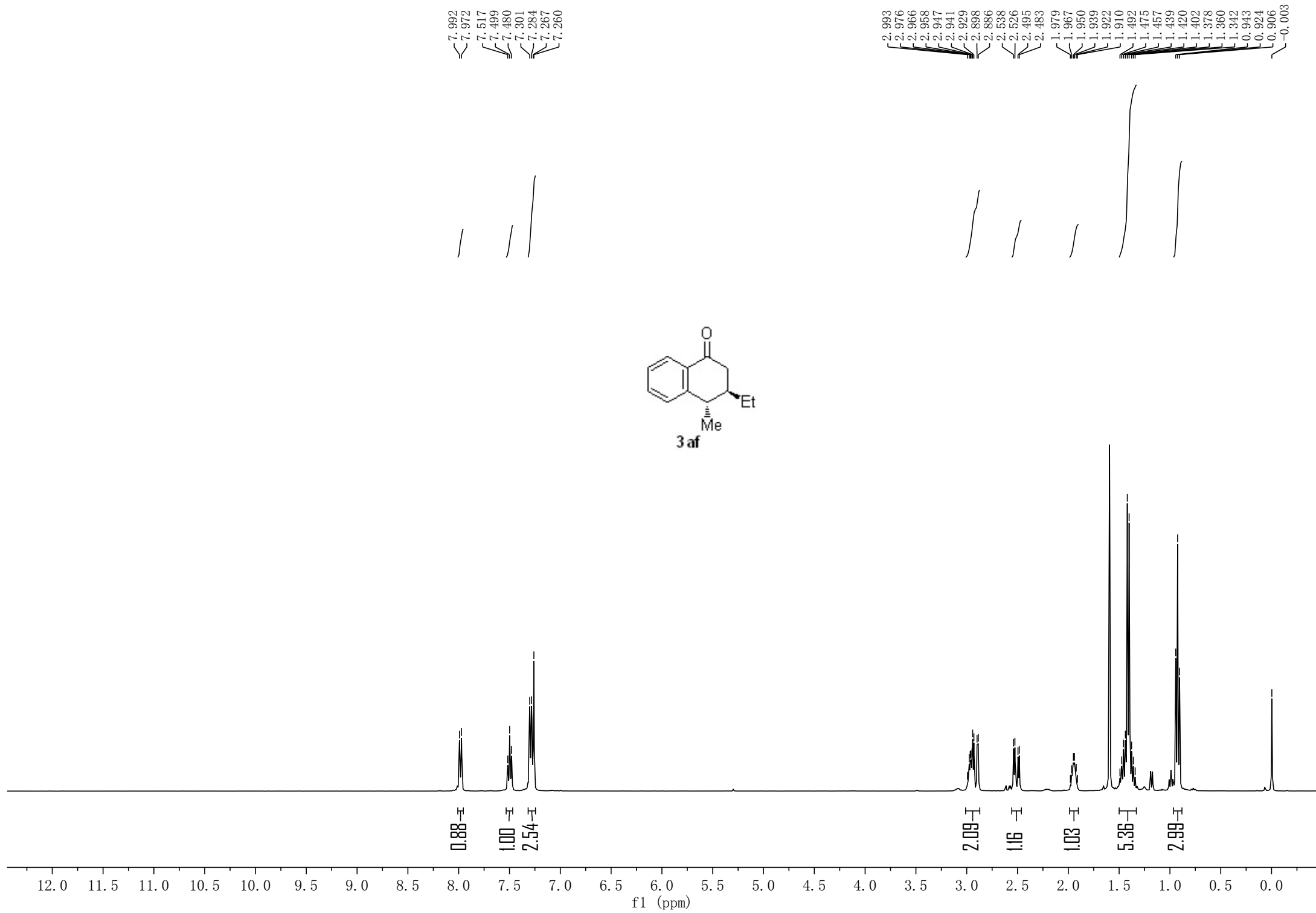
— 133.78
— 131.45
— 128.28
— 126.72
— 126.35

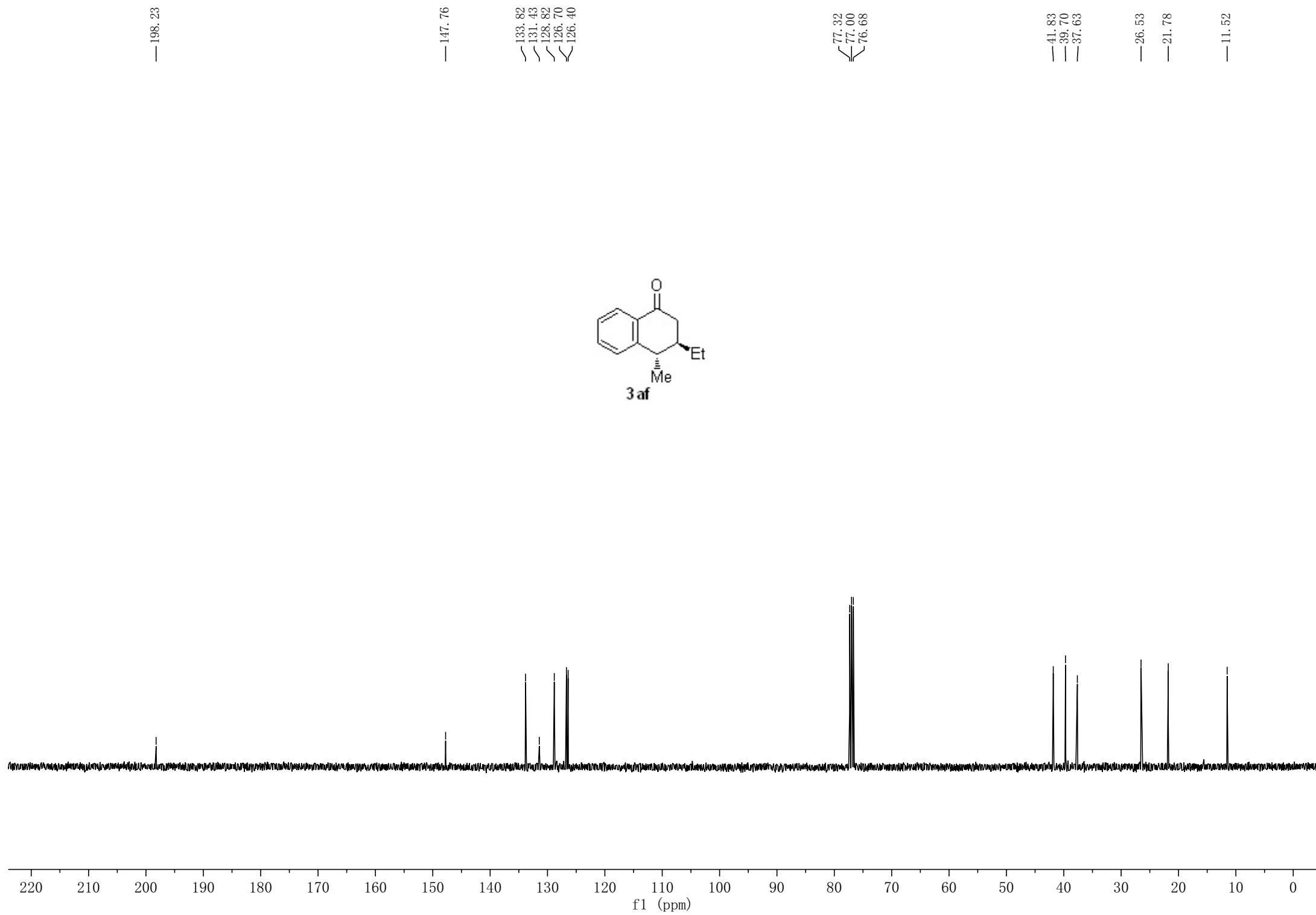
— 77.32
— 77.00
— 76.68

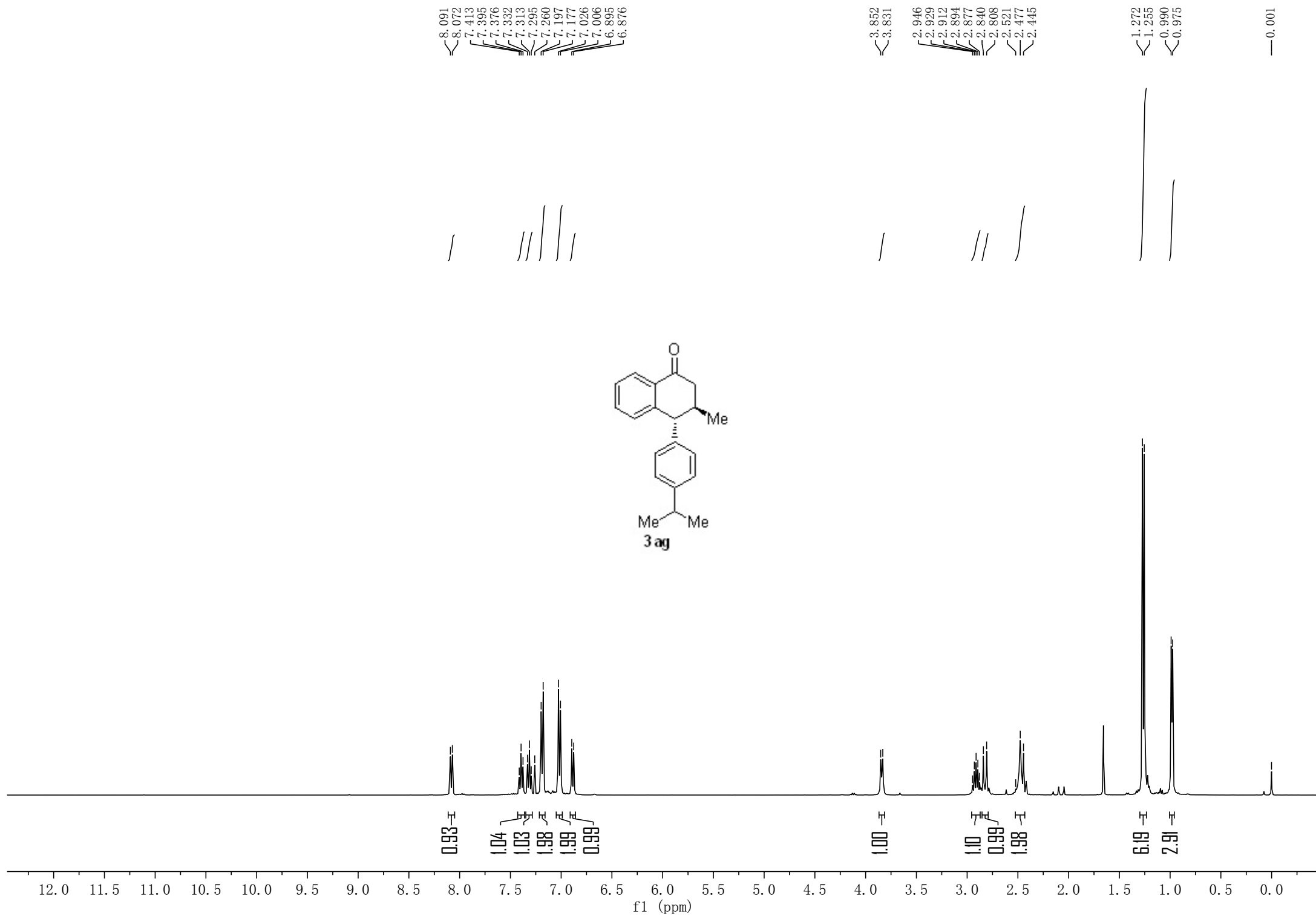
— 43.34
— 39.89
— 35.37

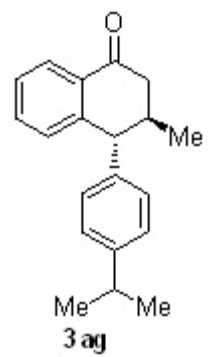
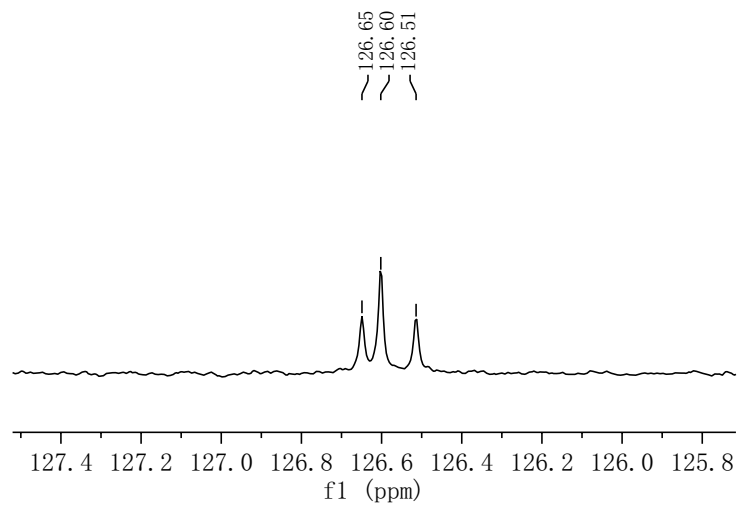
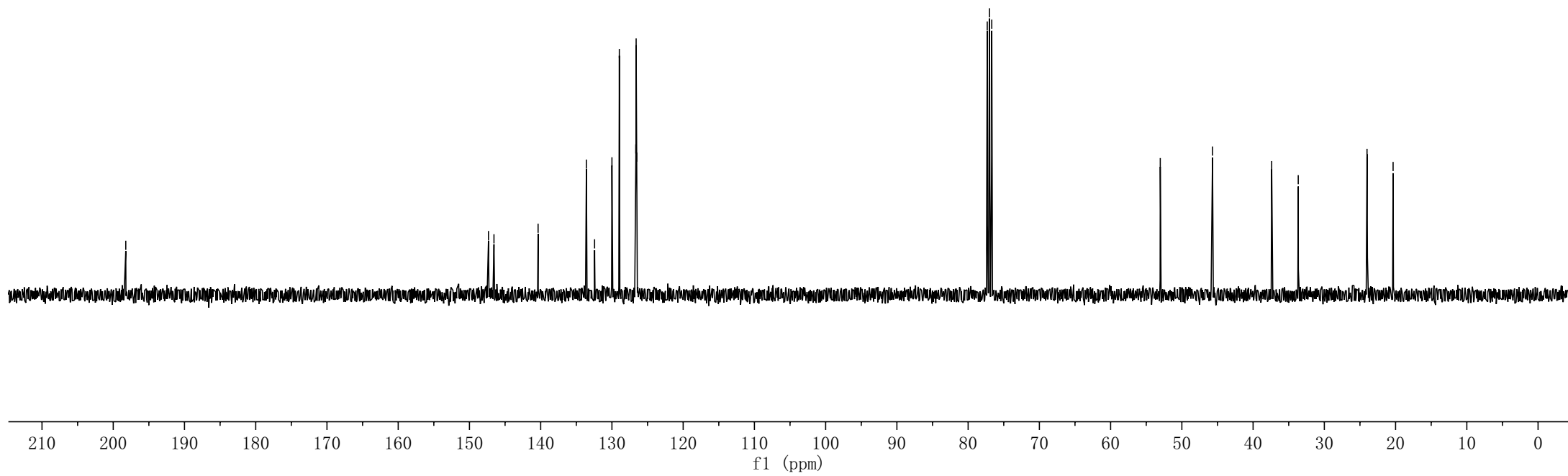
— 20.52
— 20.24

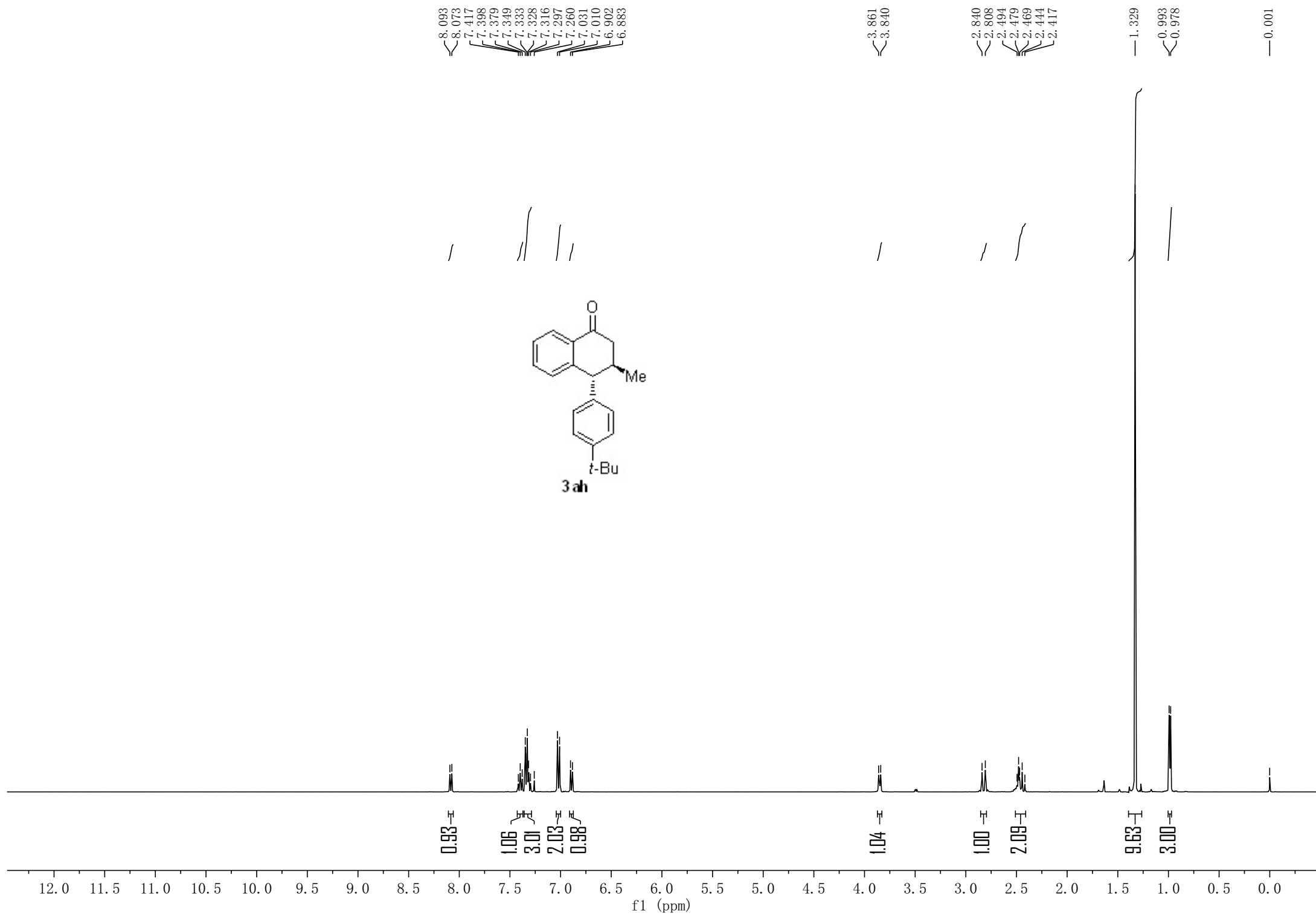


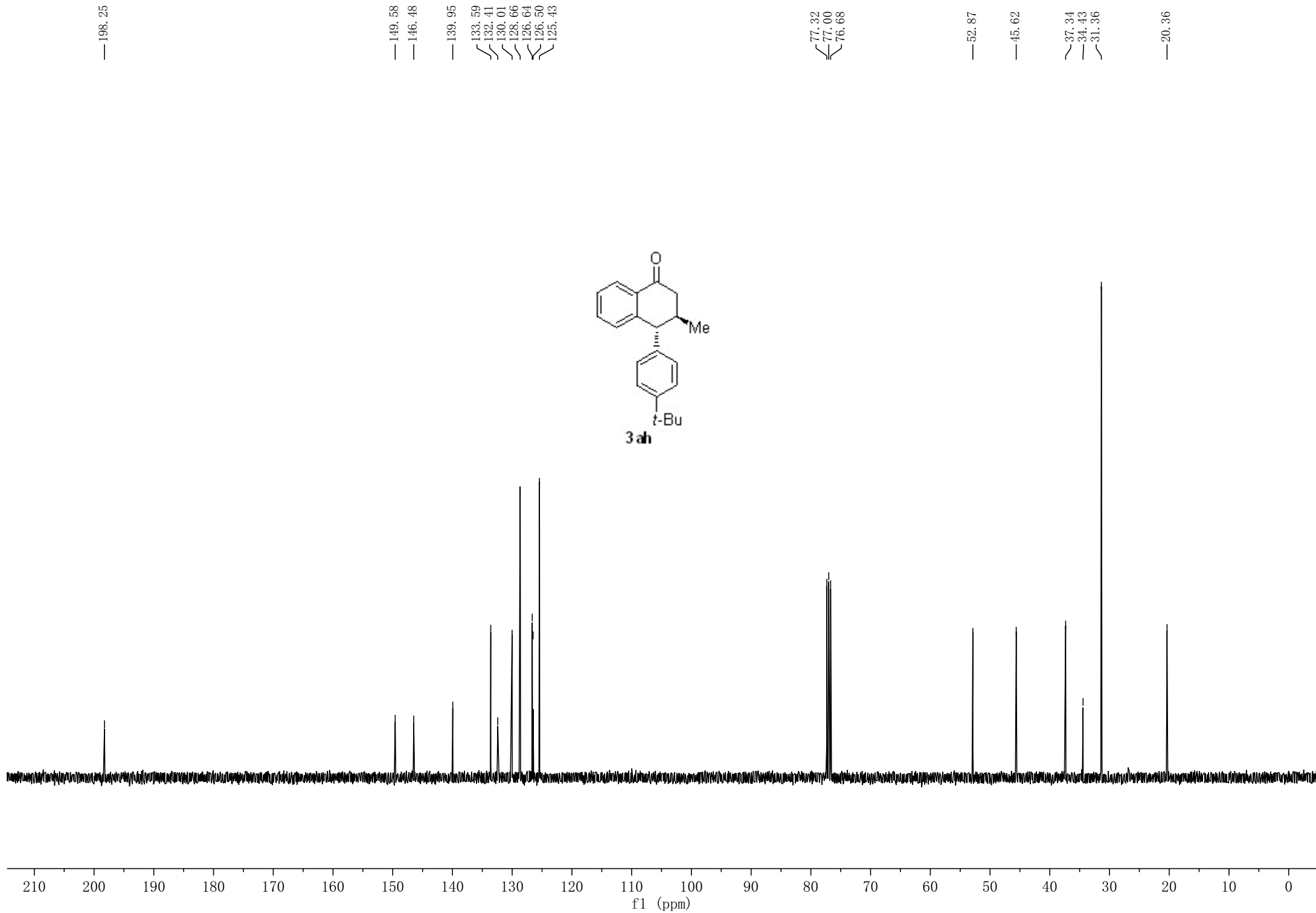


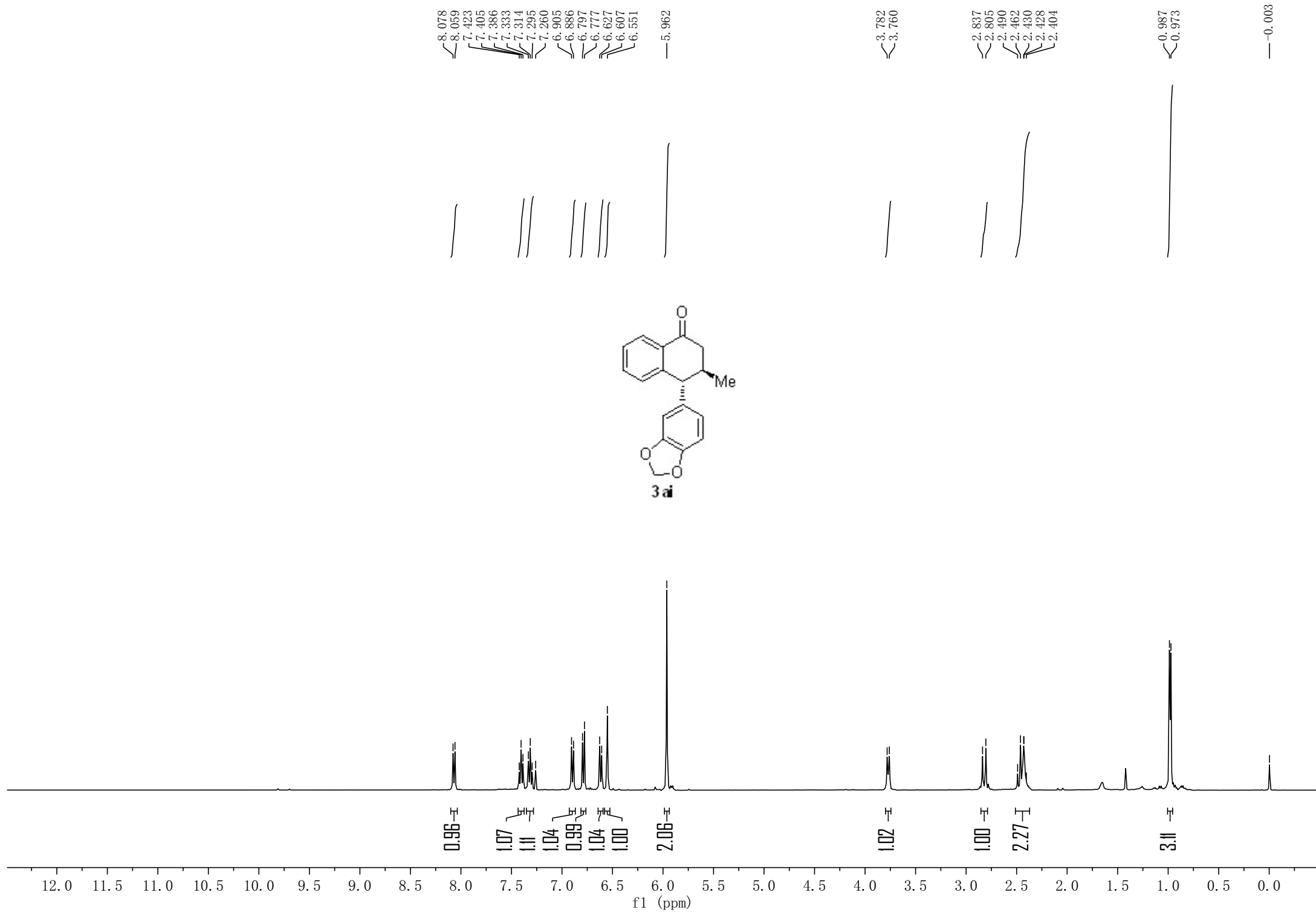


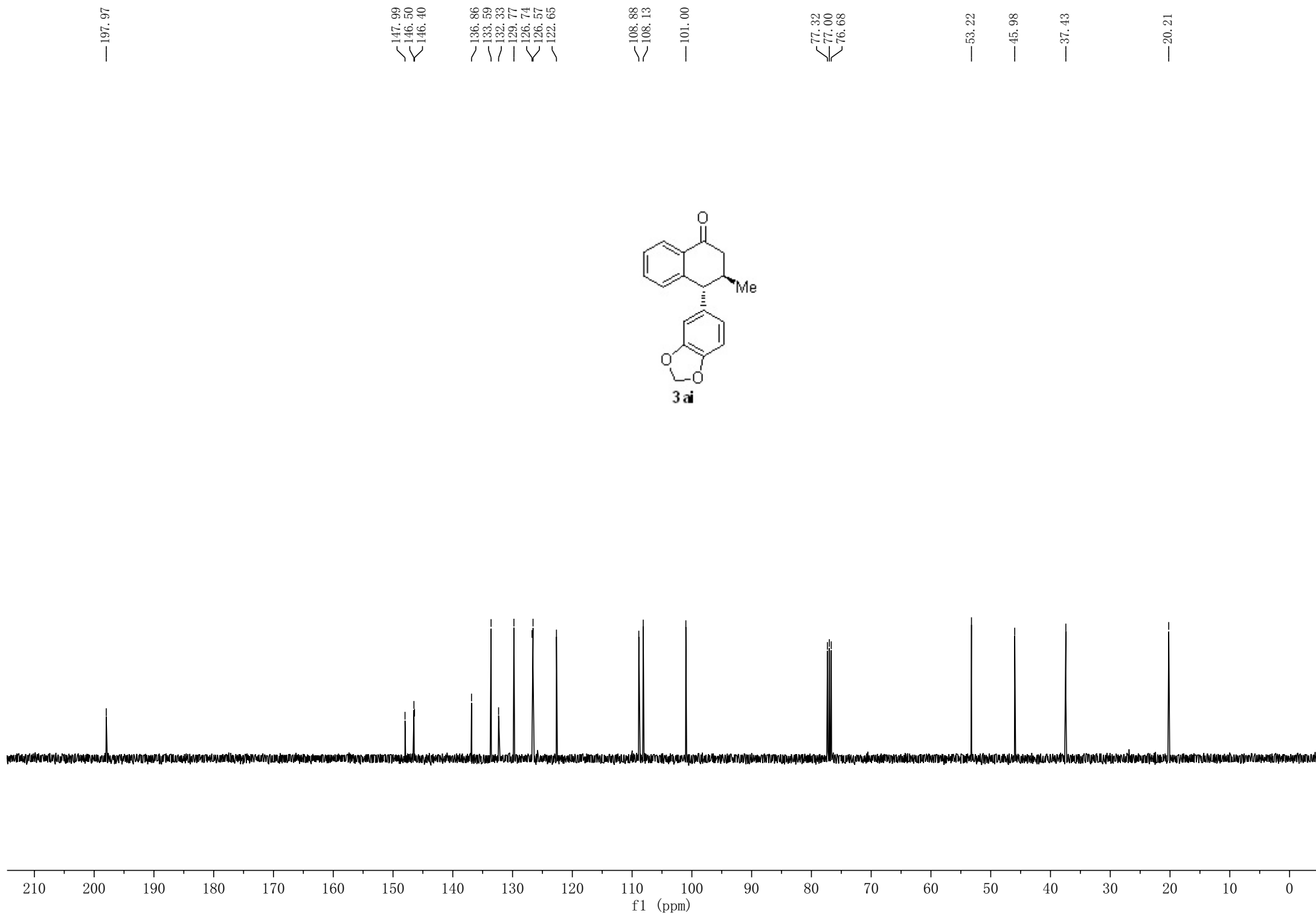


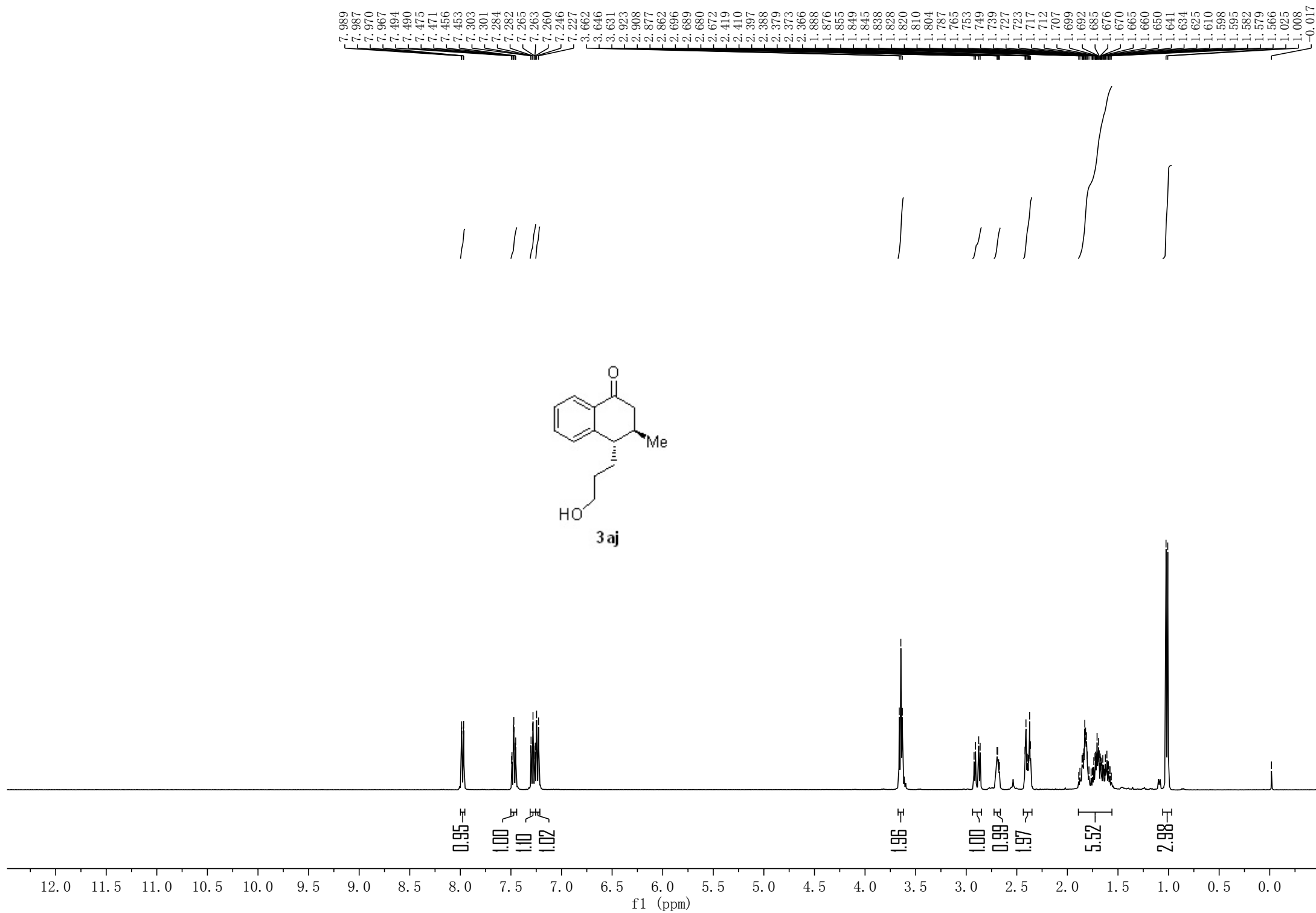


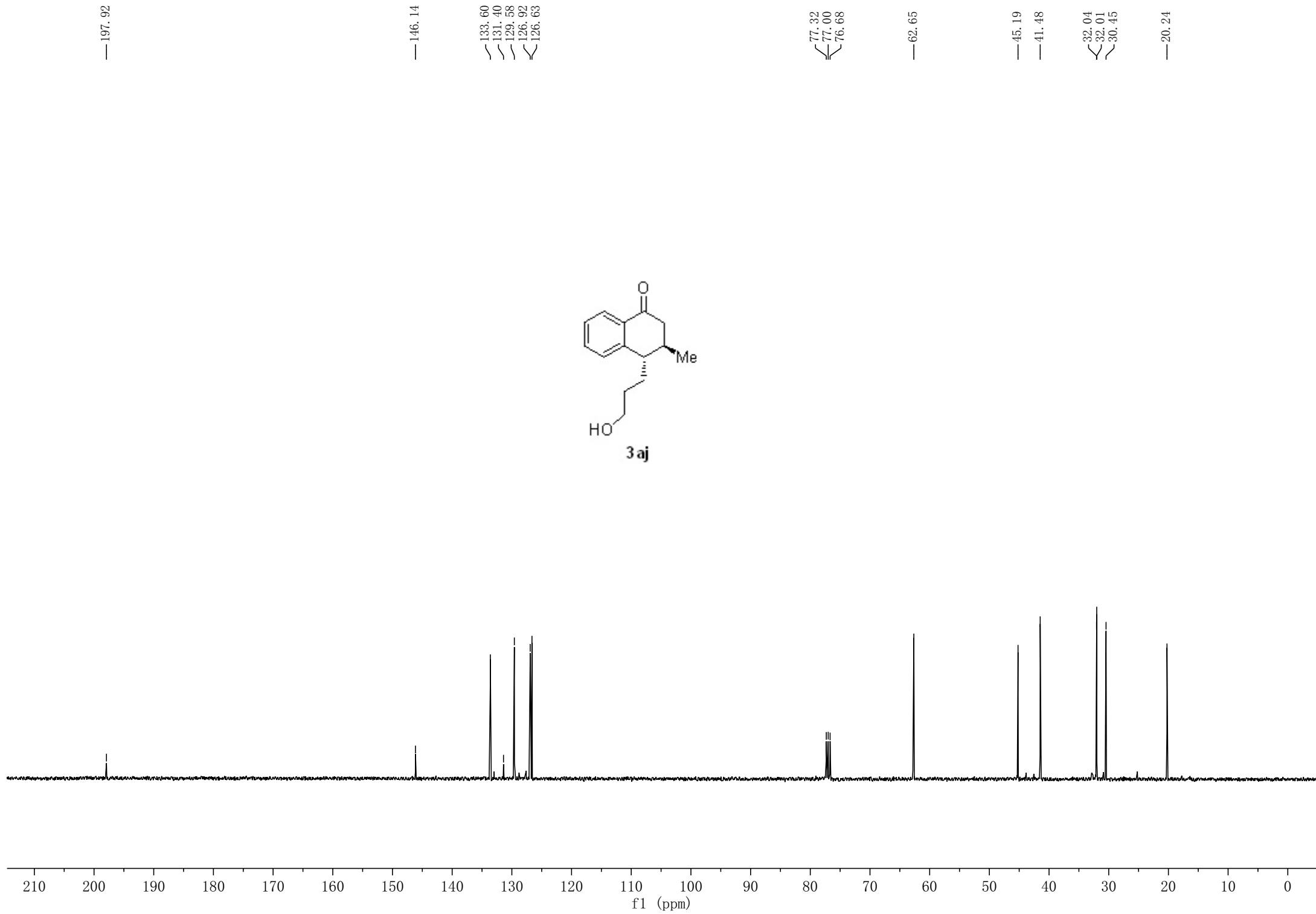
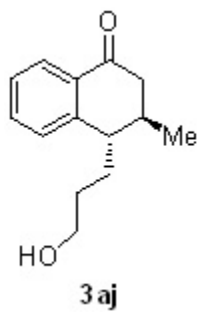


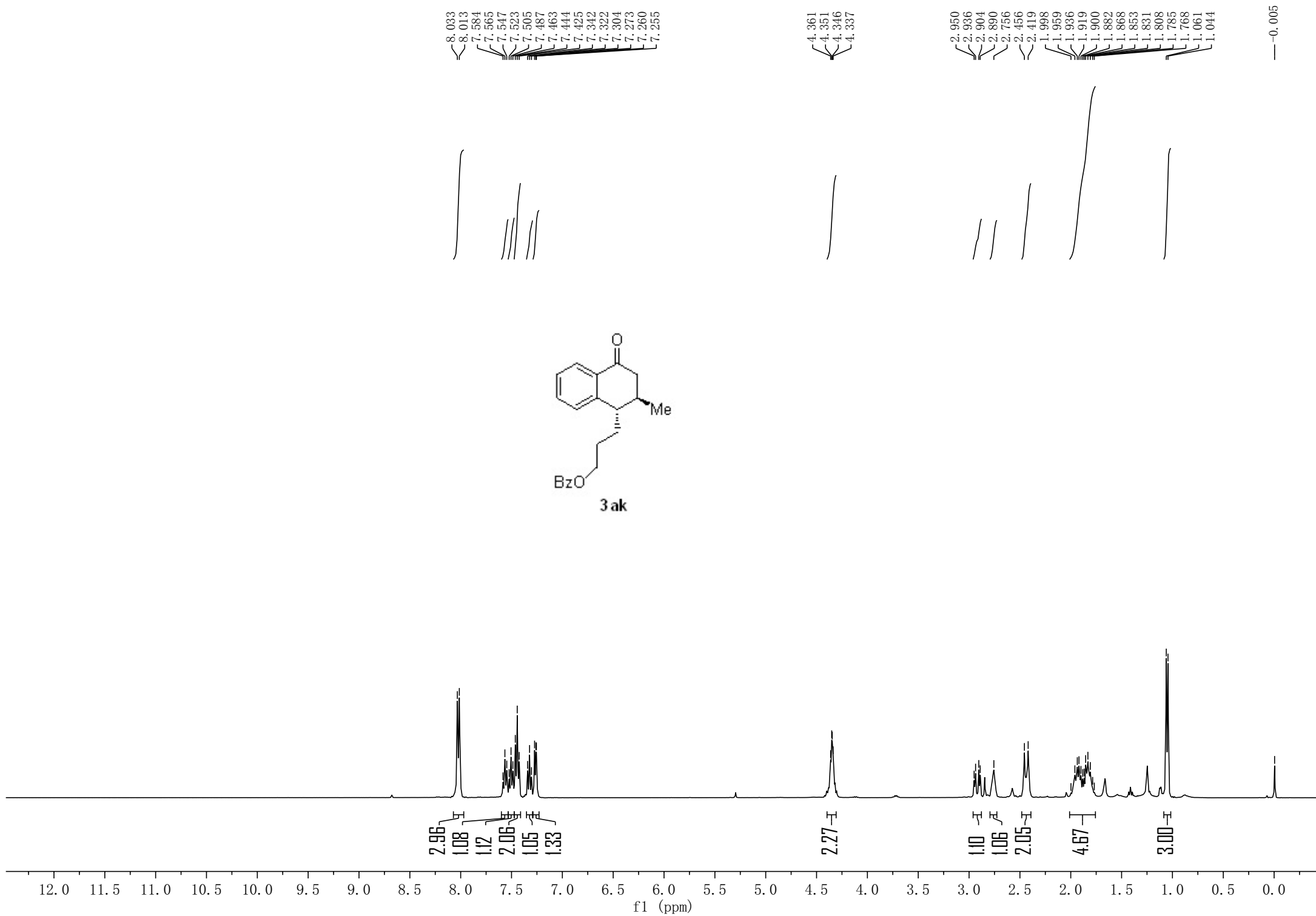


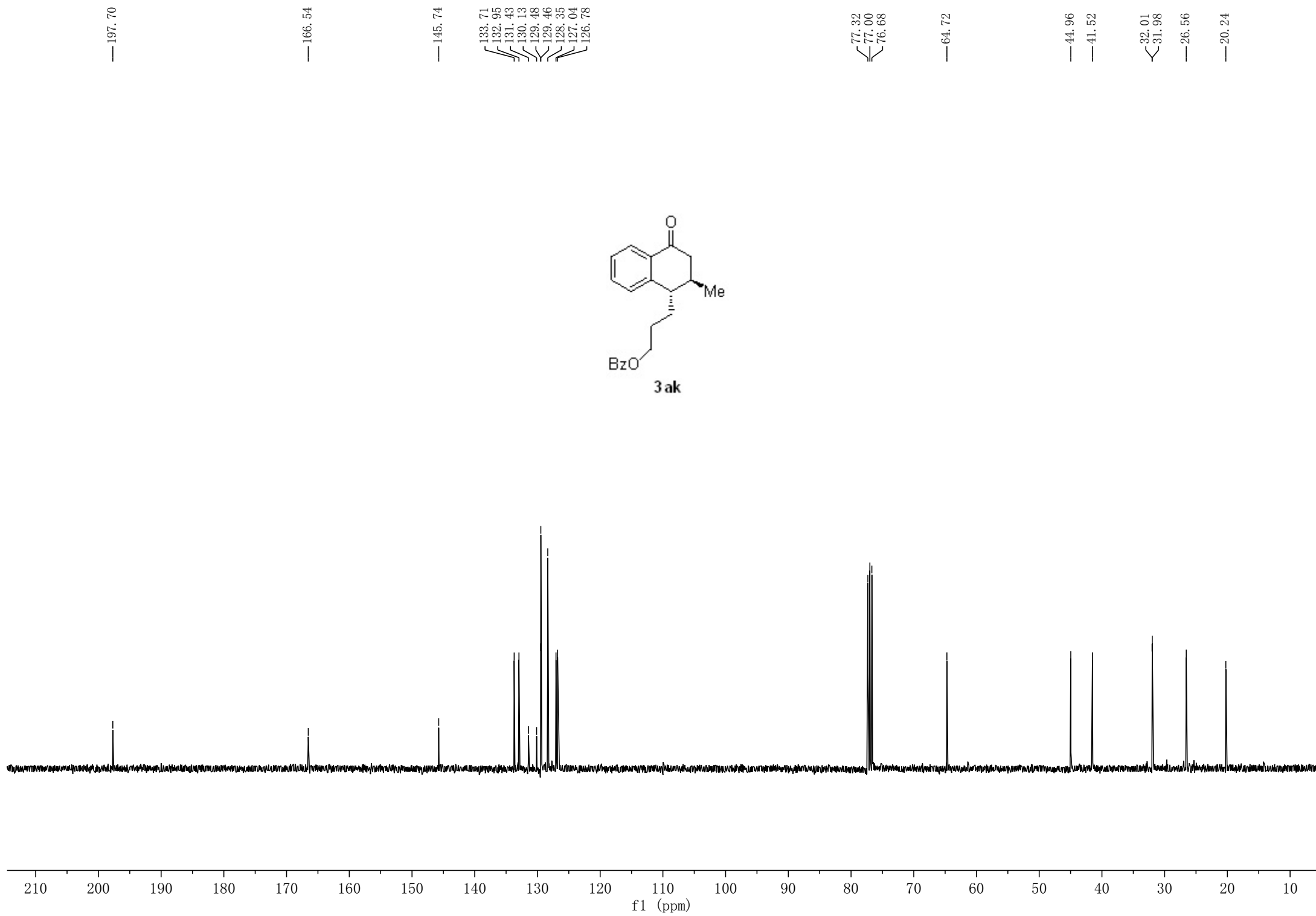


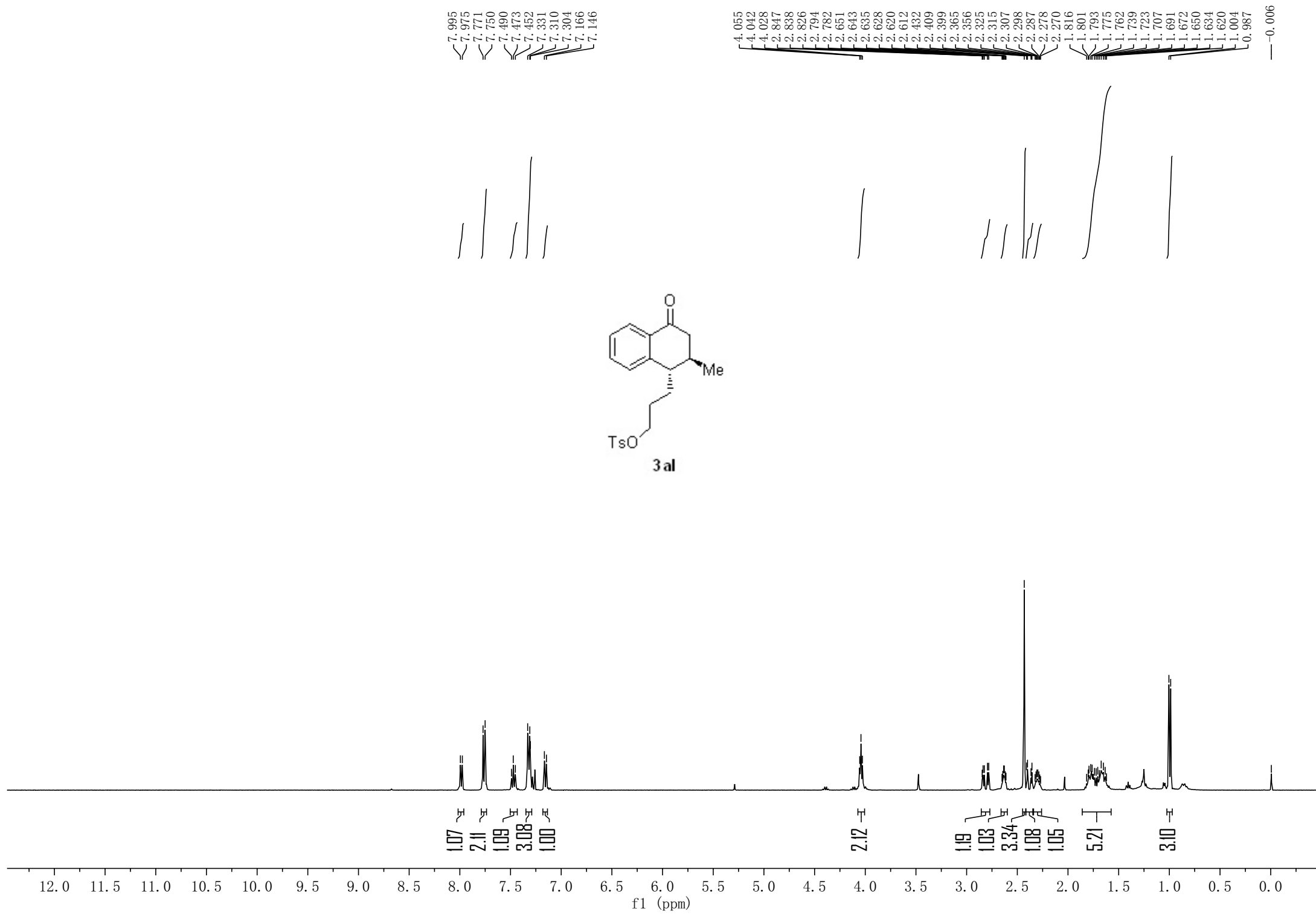












— 197.35

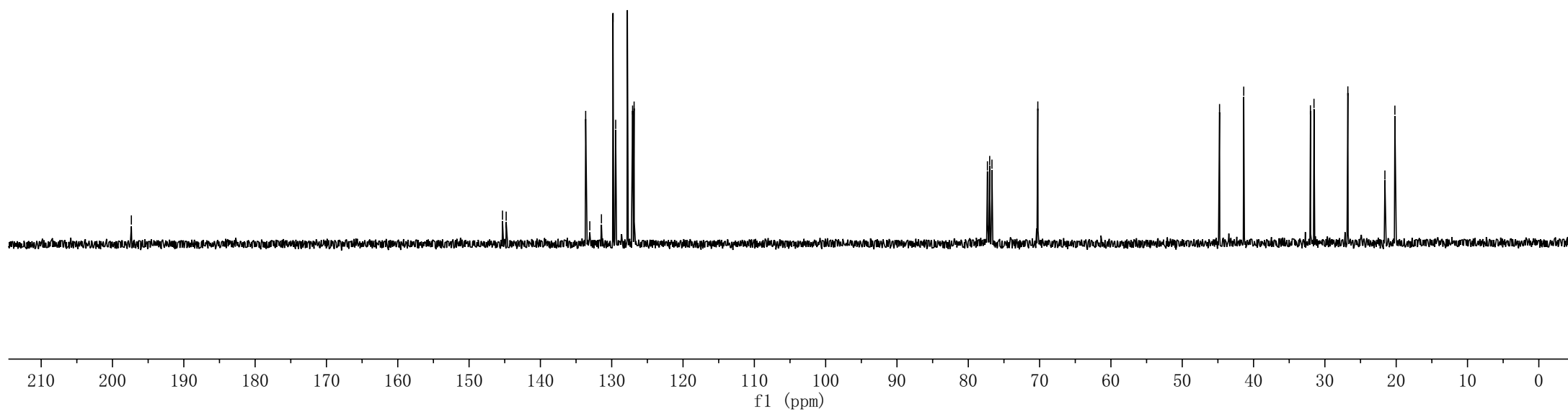
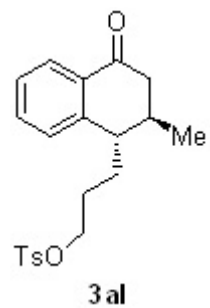
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144.80

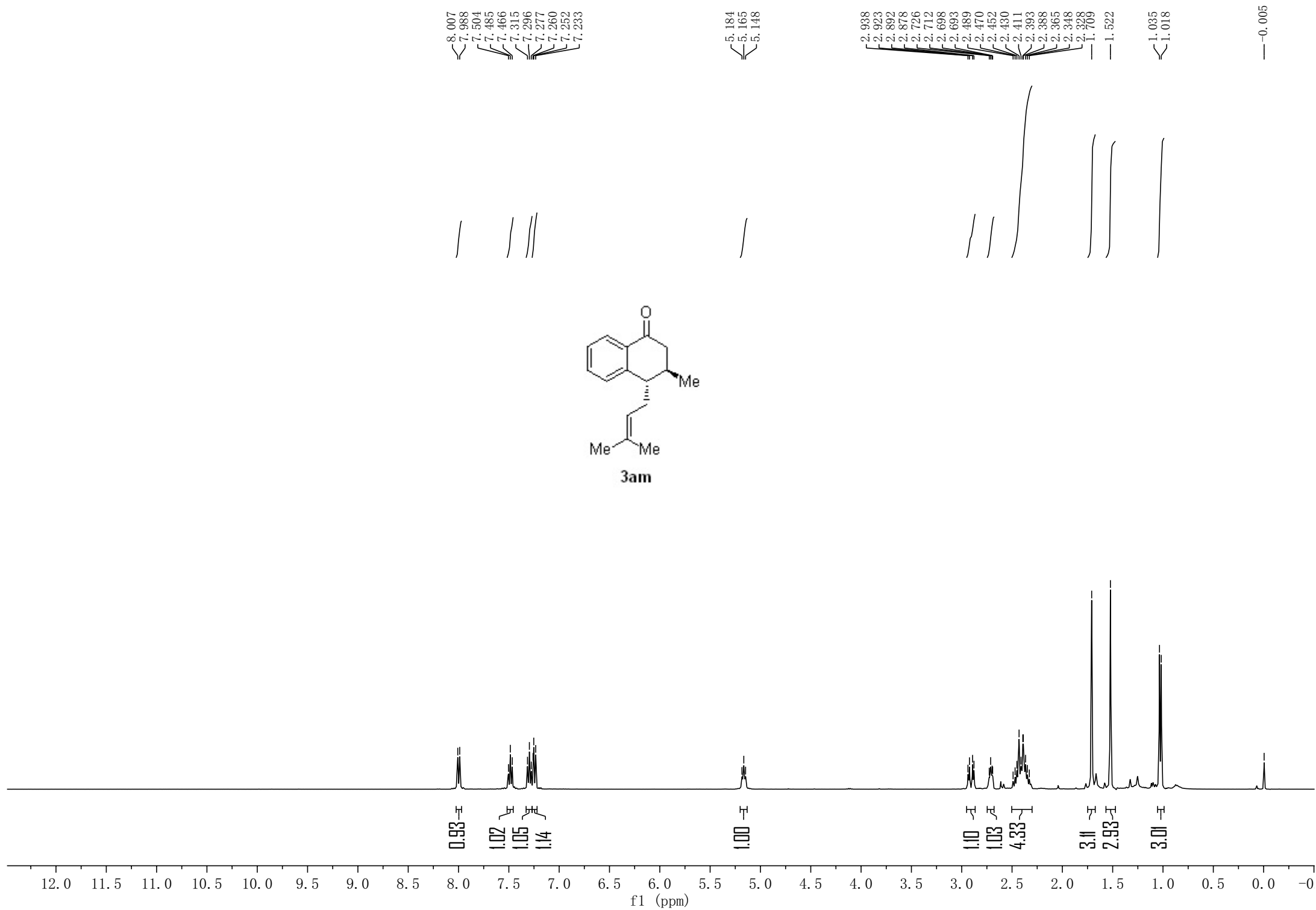
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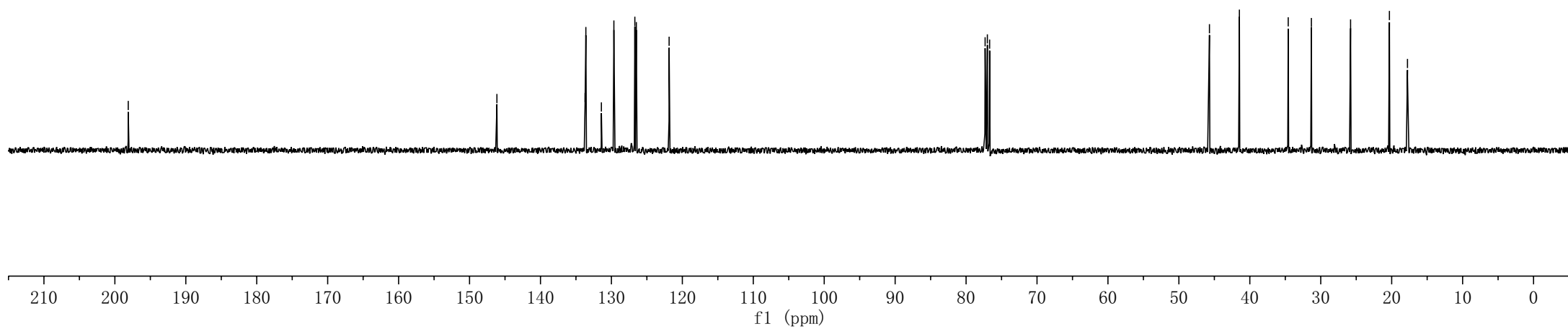
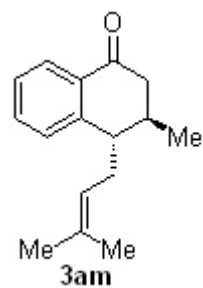
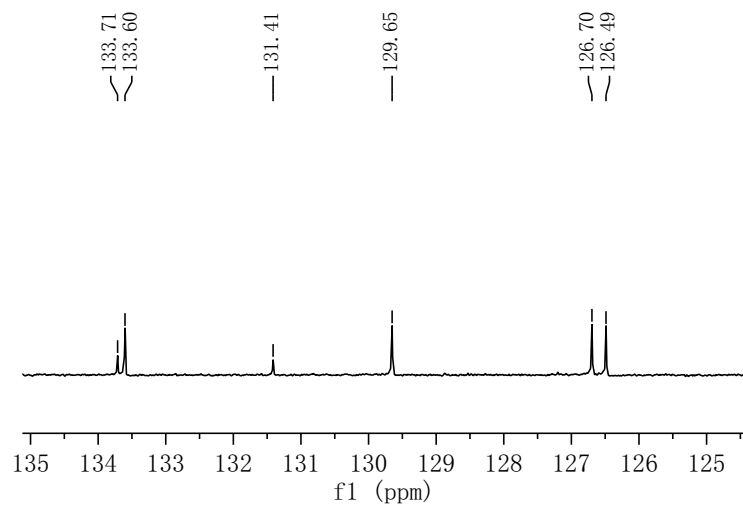
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77.00
76.68
— 70.25

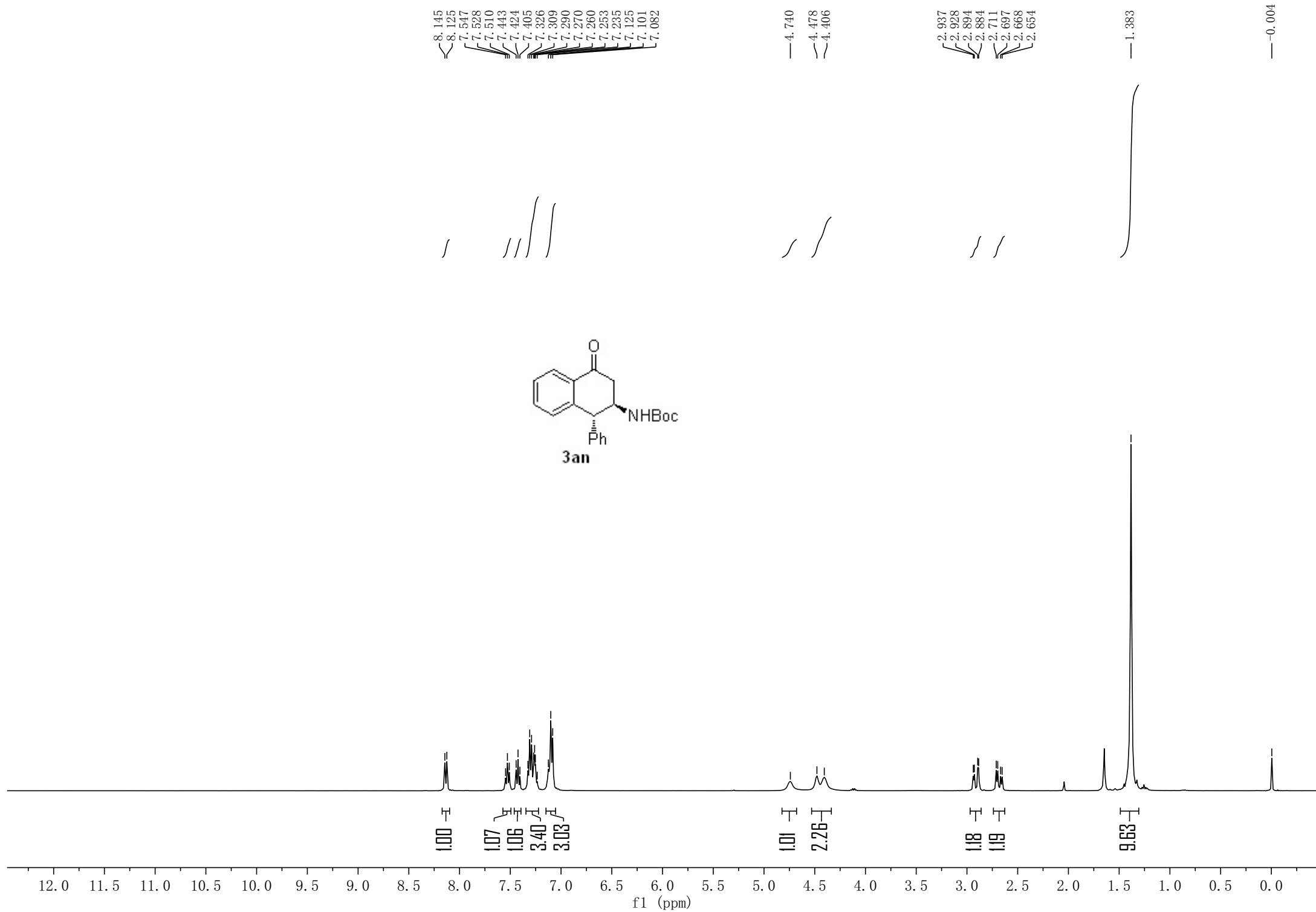
— 44.77
— 41.38

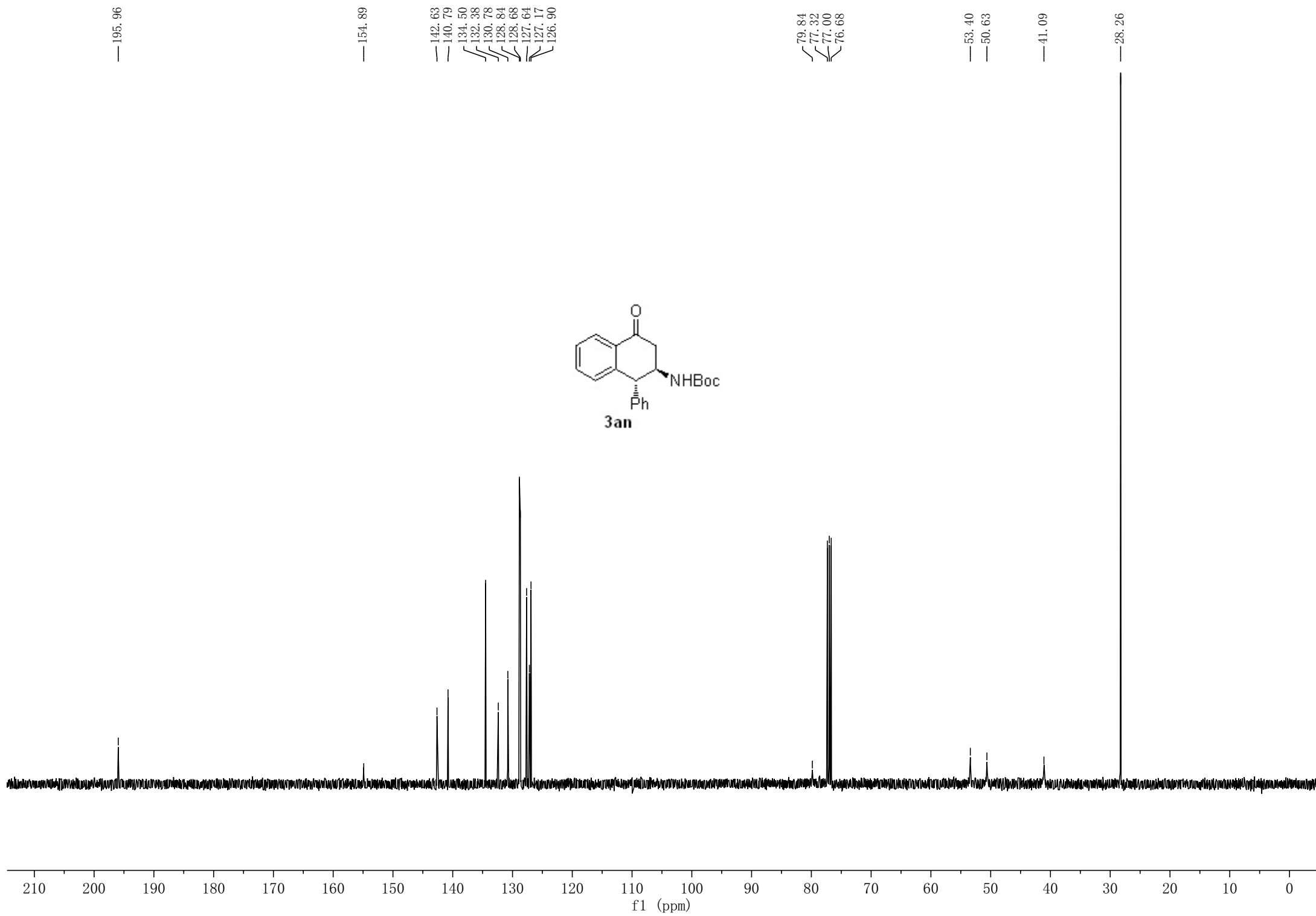
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31.53
— 26.78
21.58
20.18

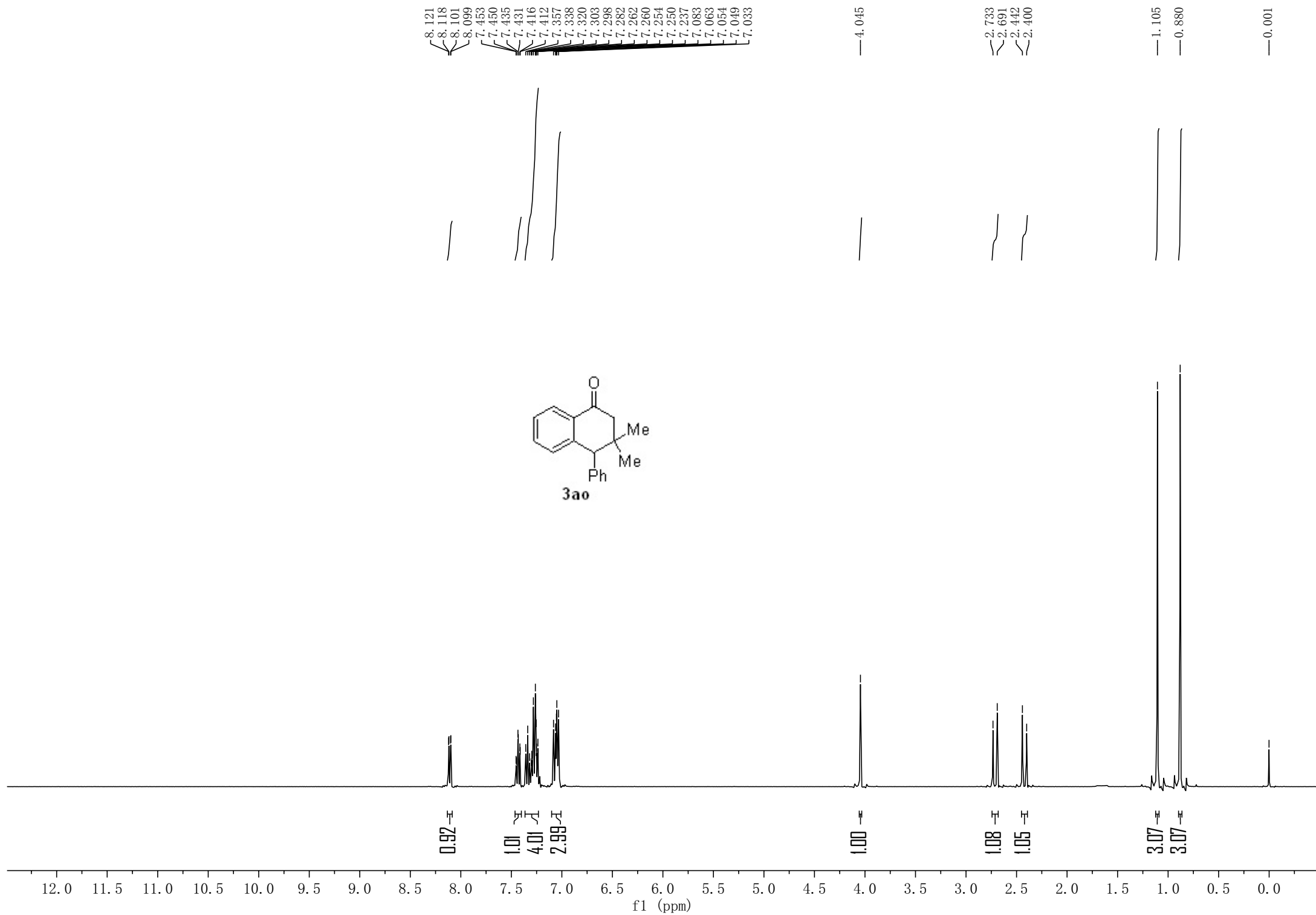


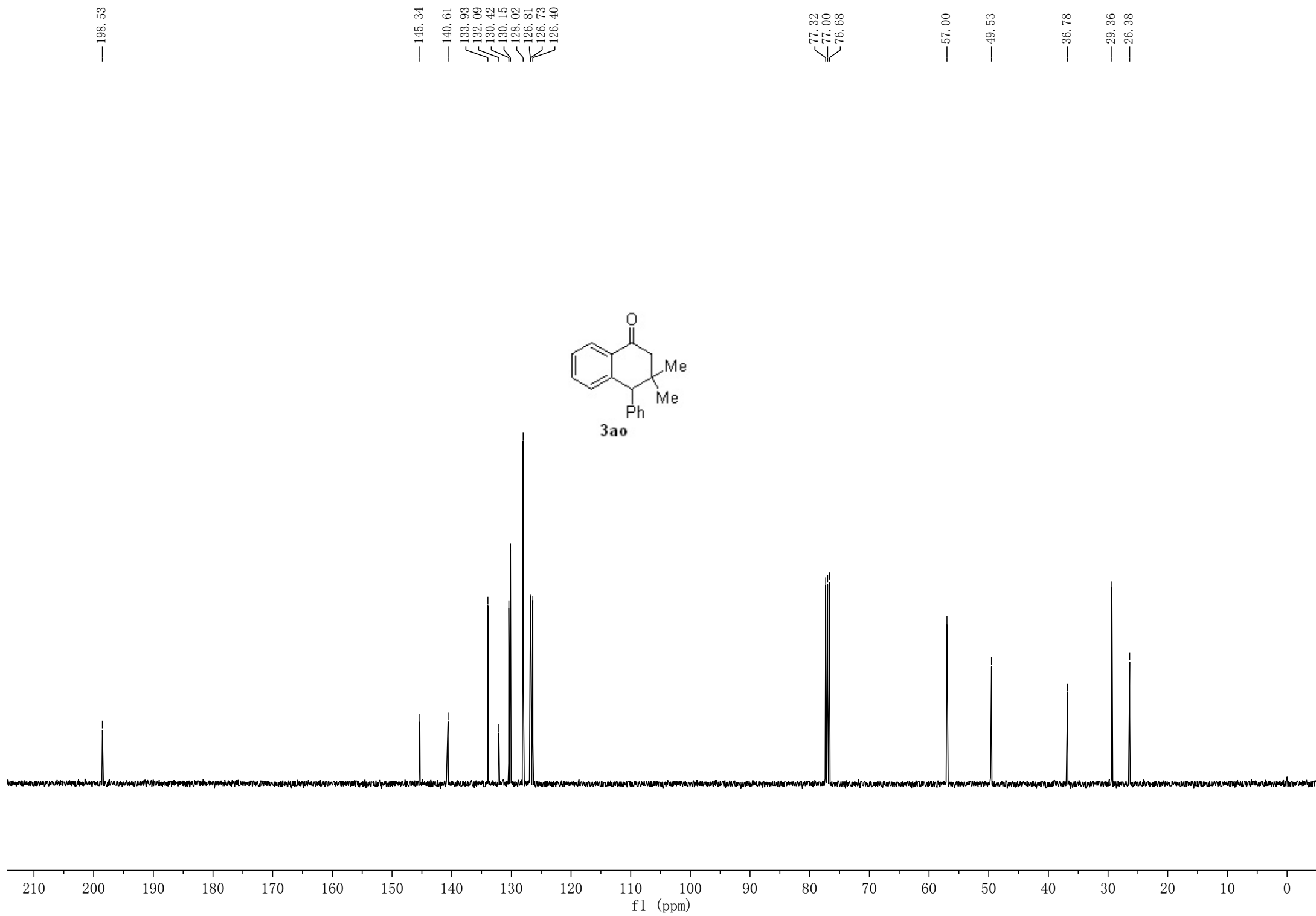


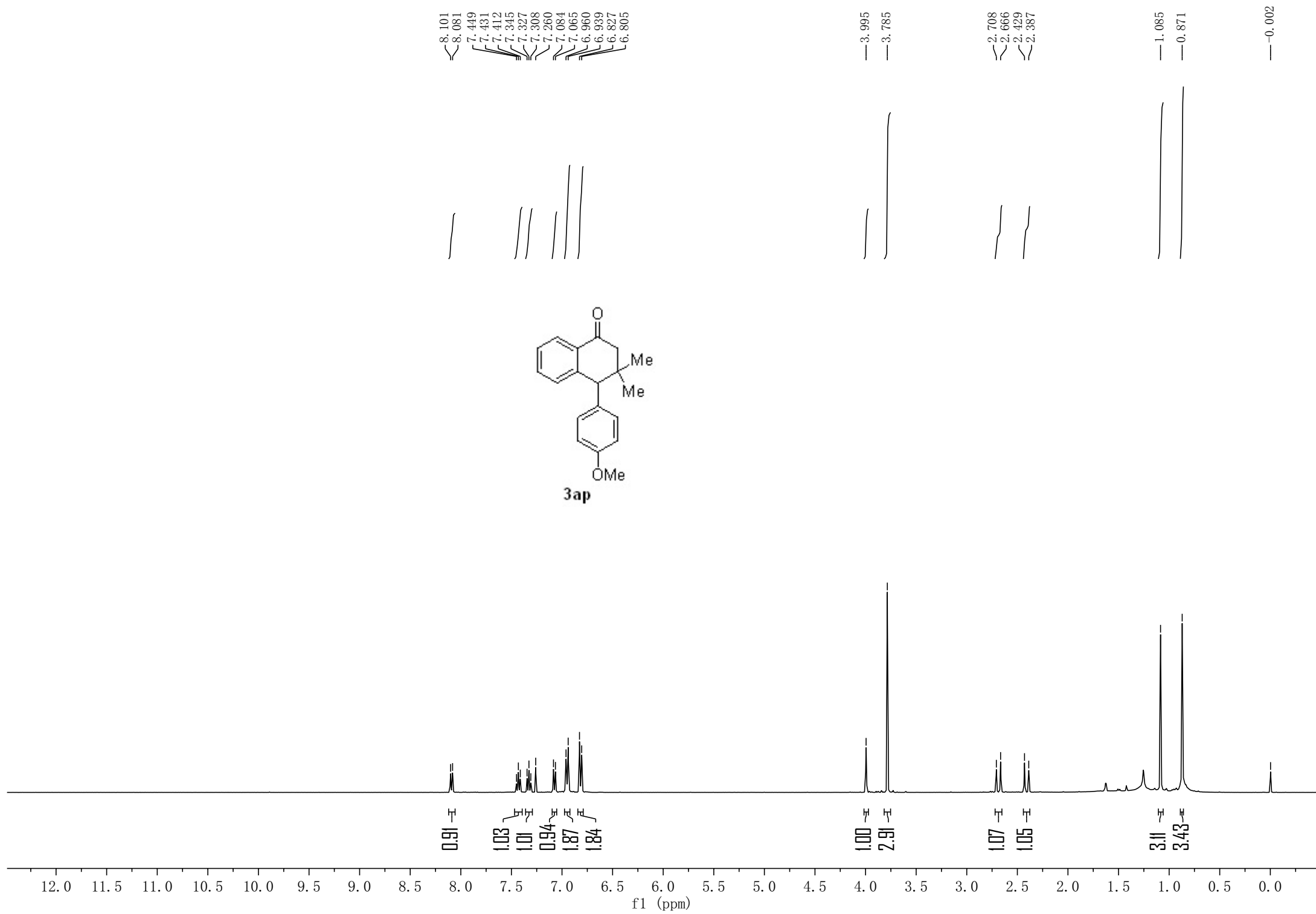


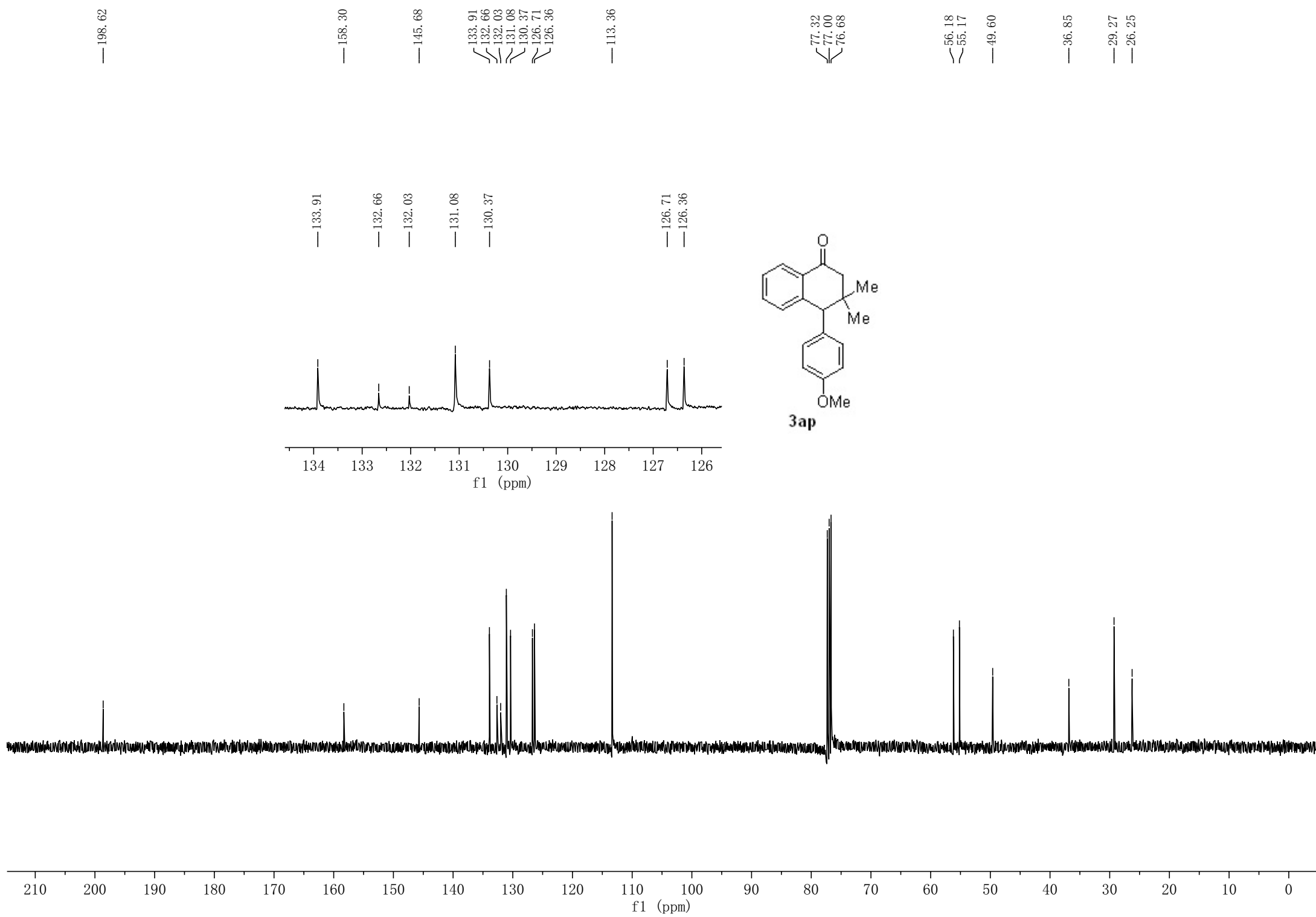


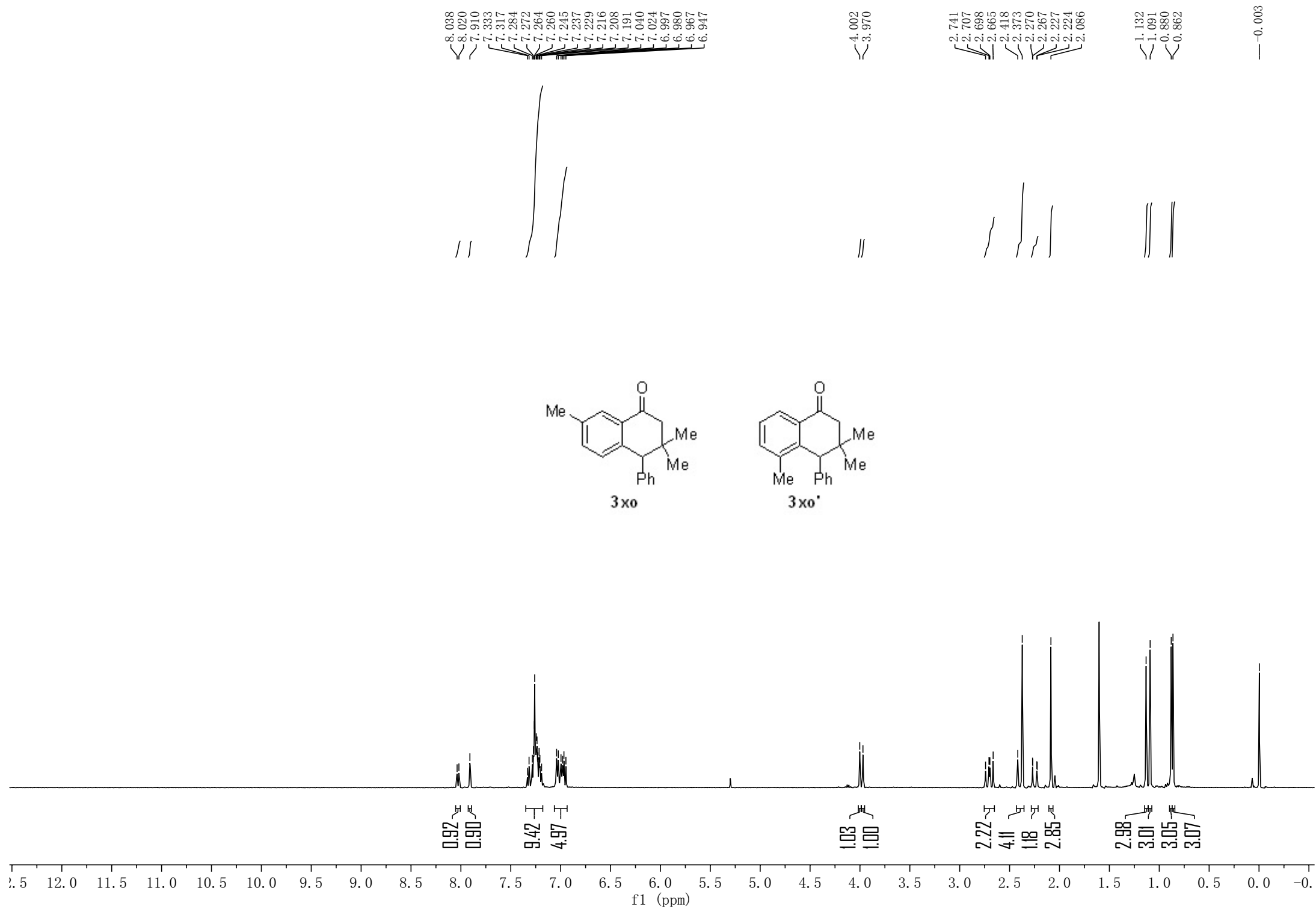


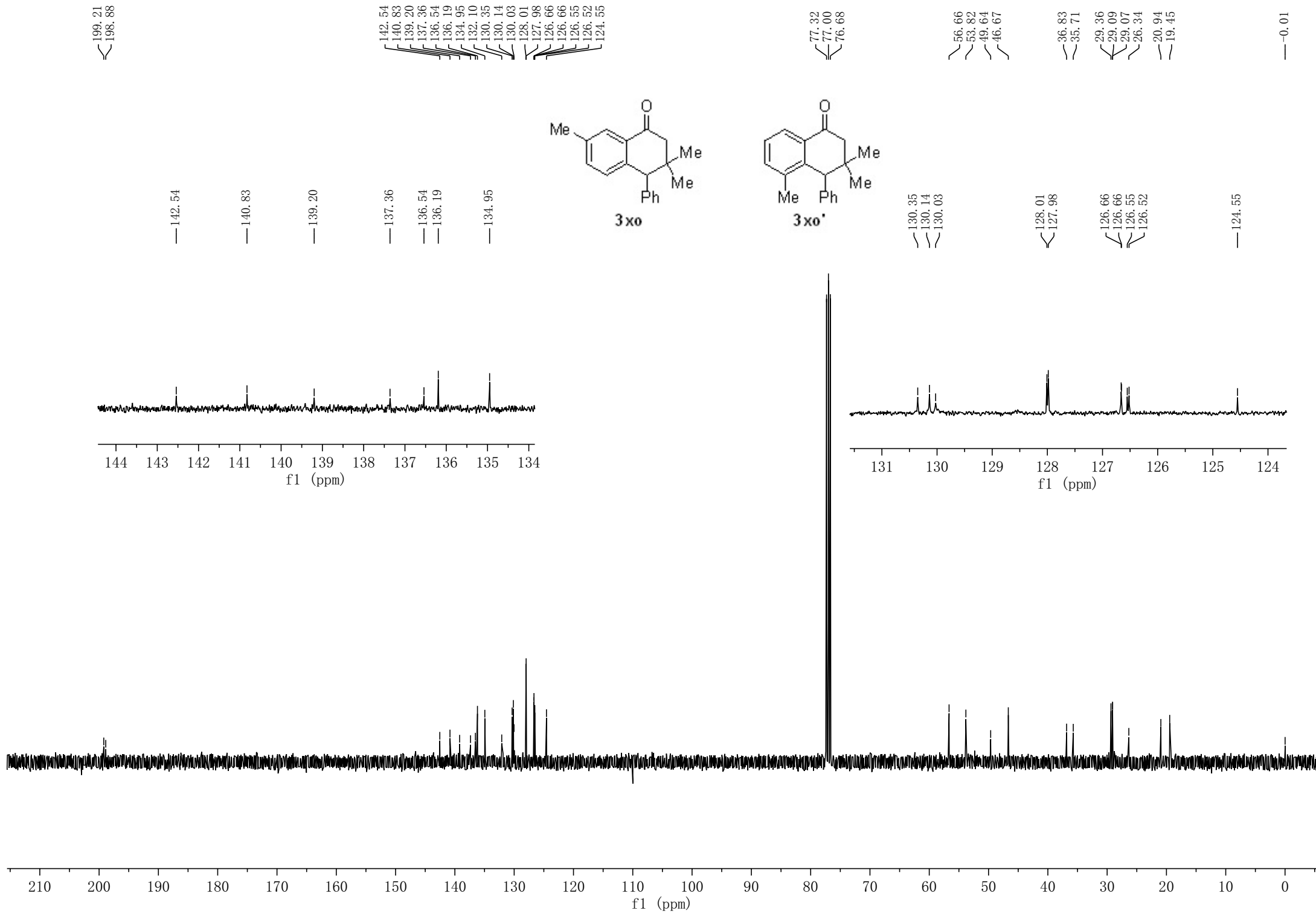


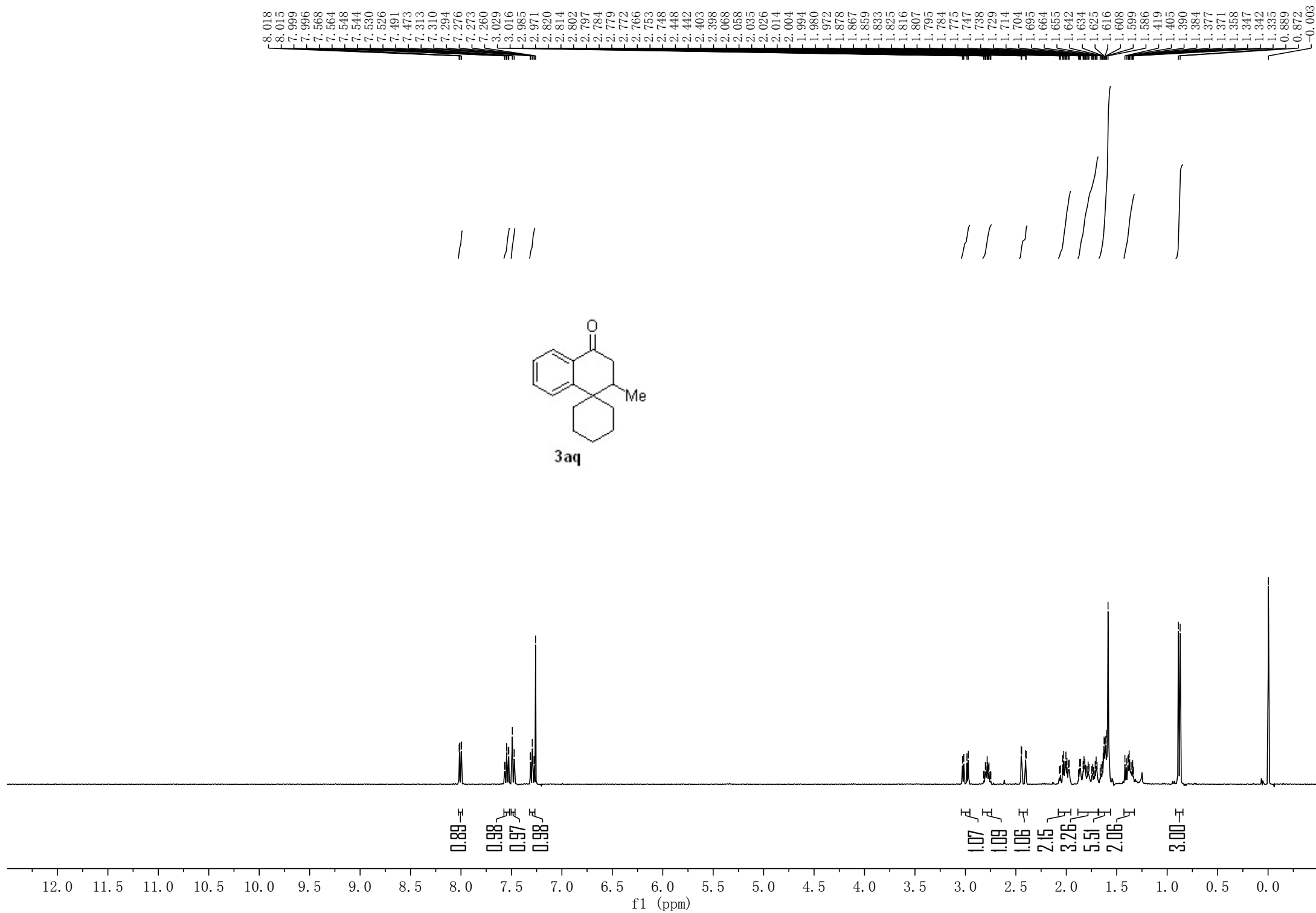


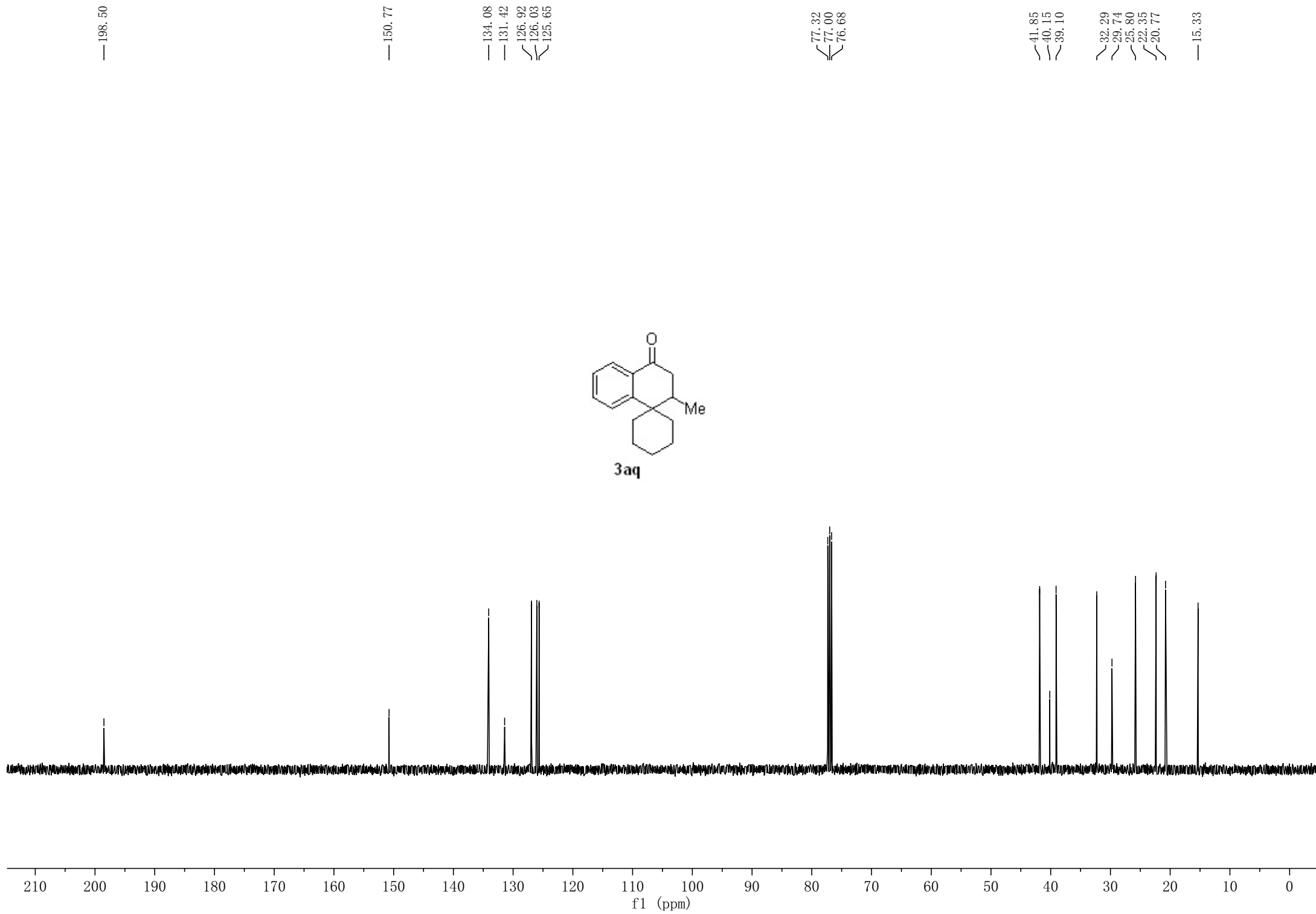
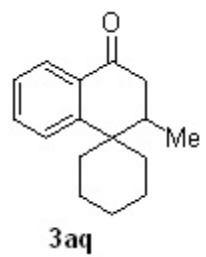


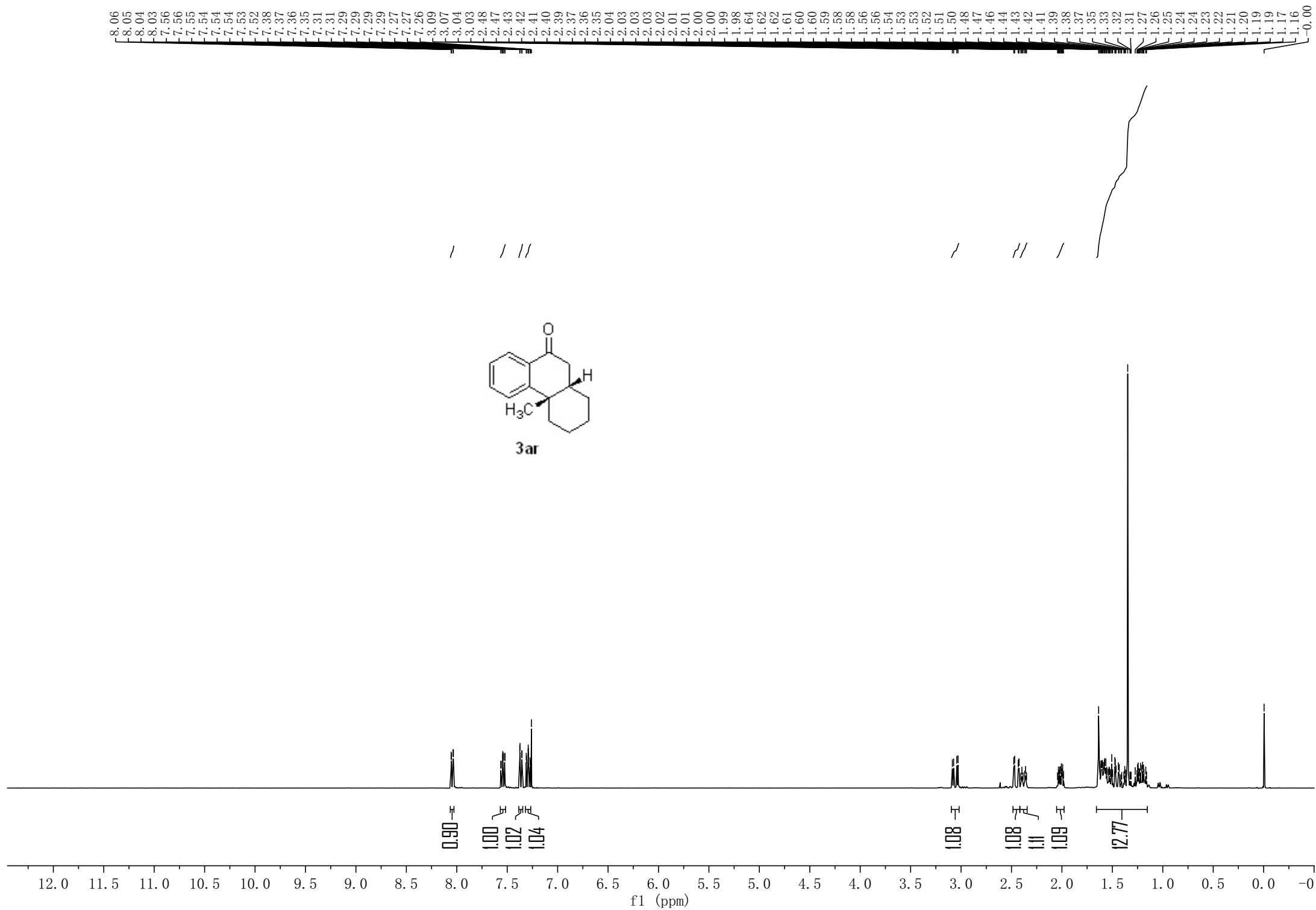


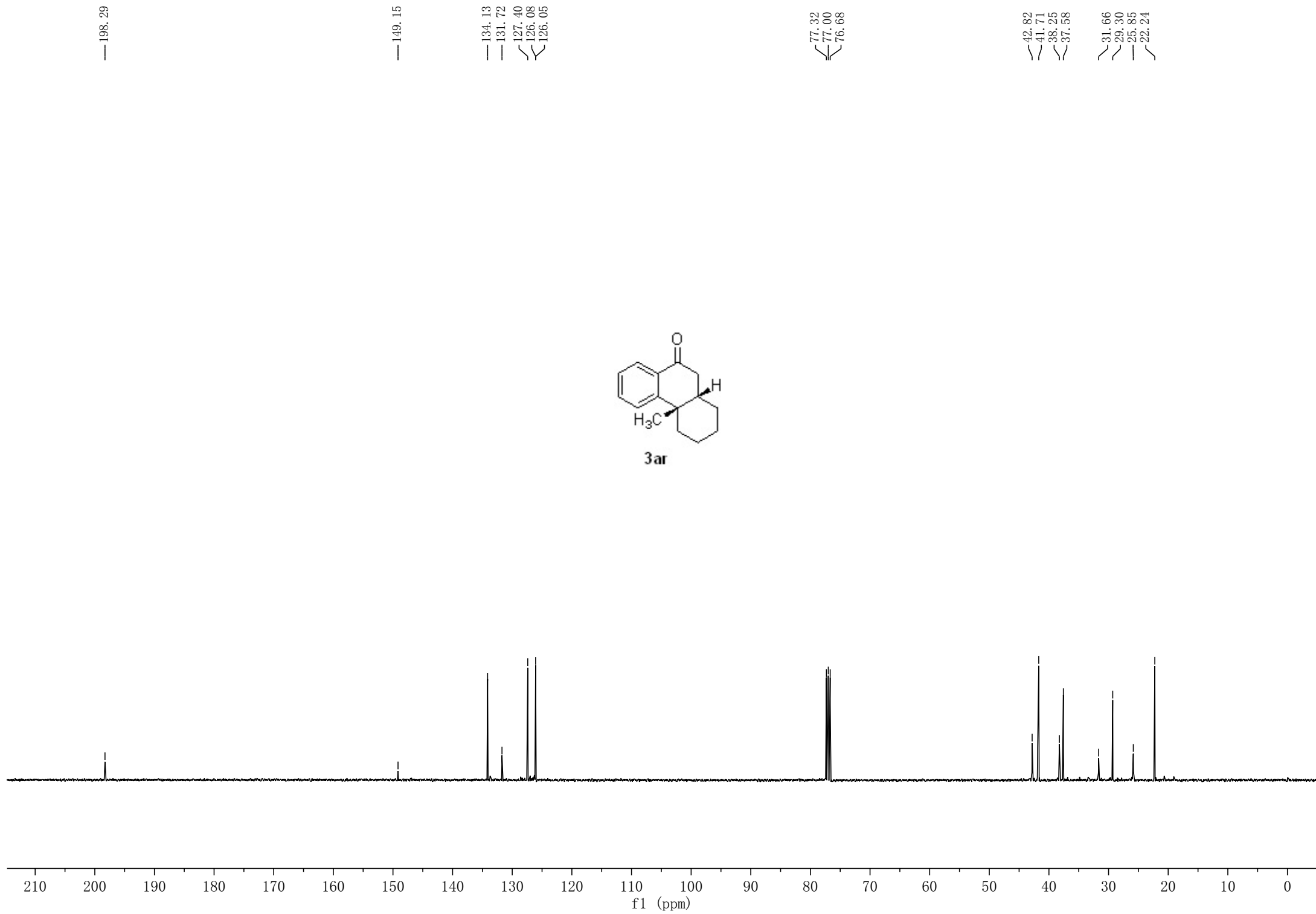


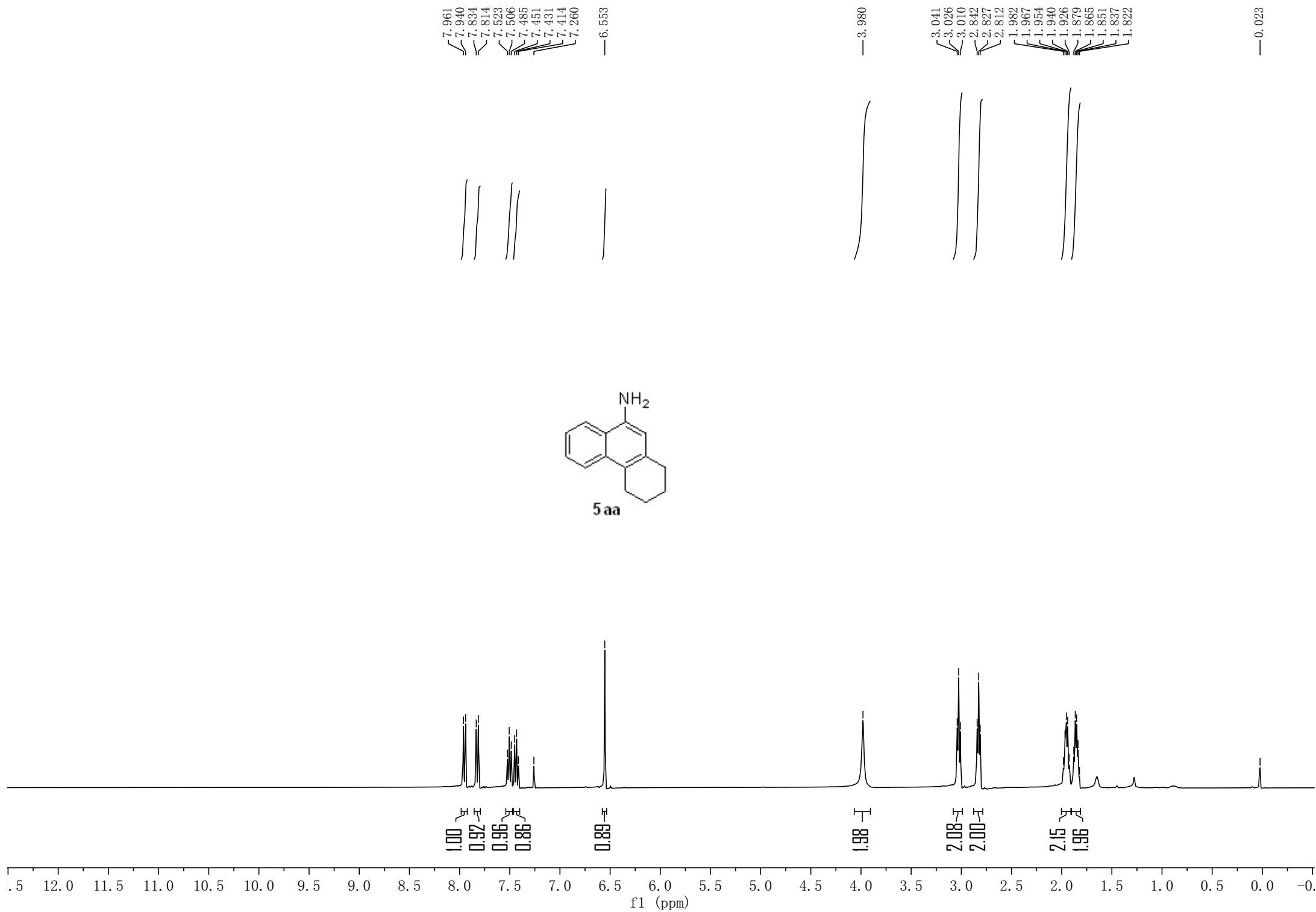


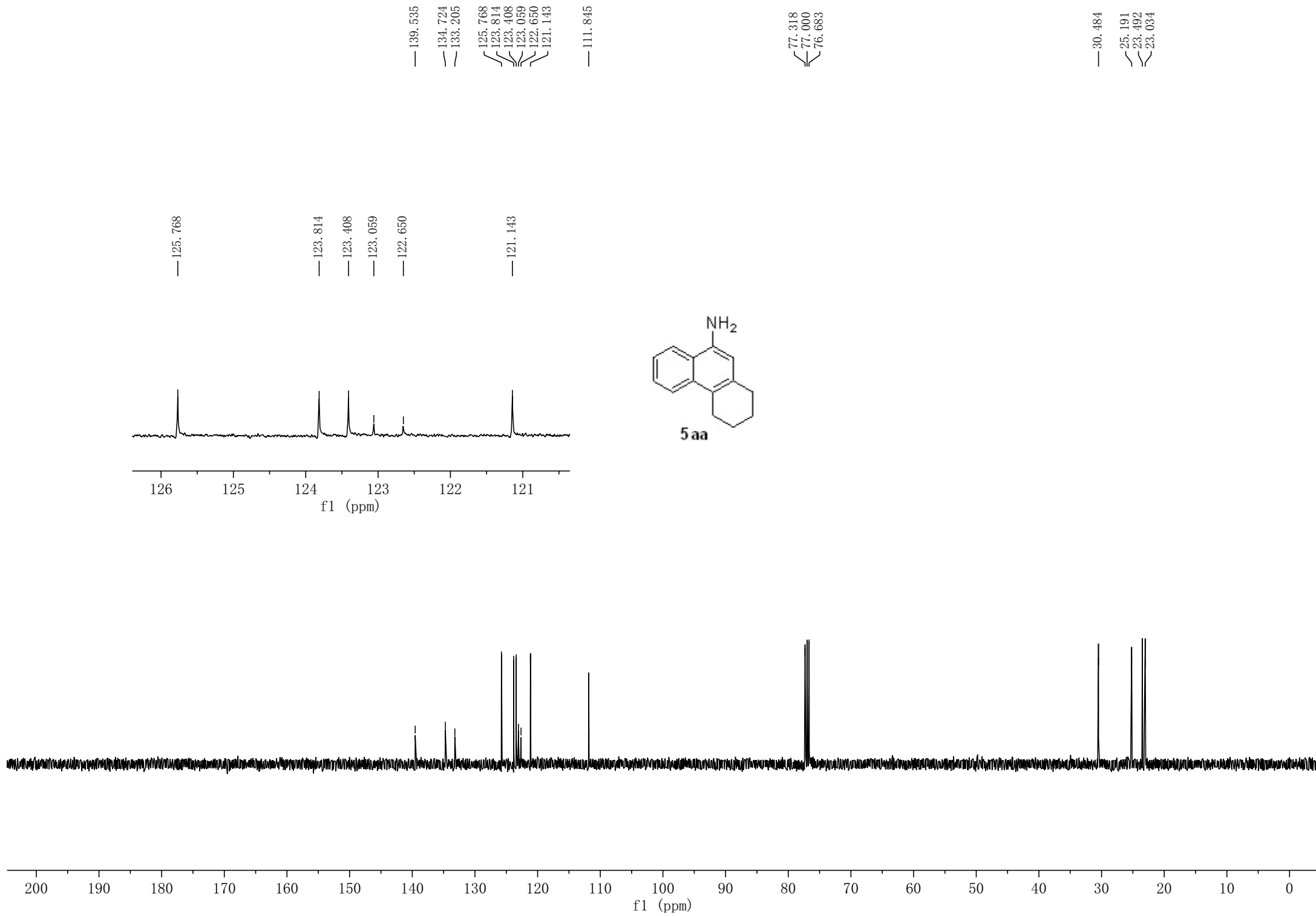
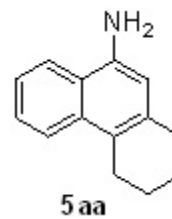
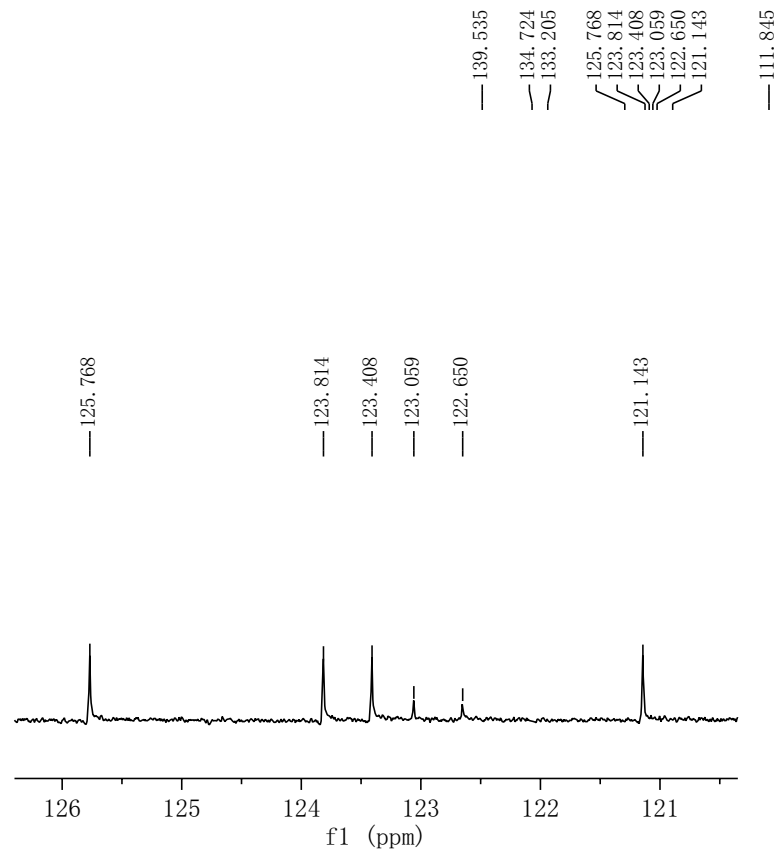


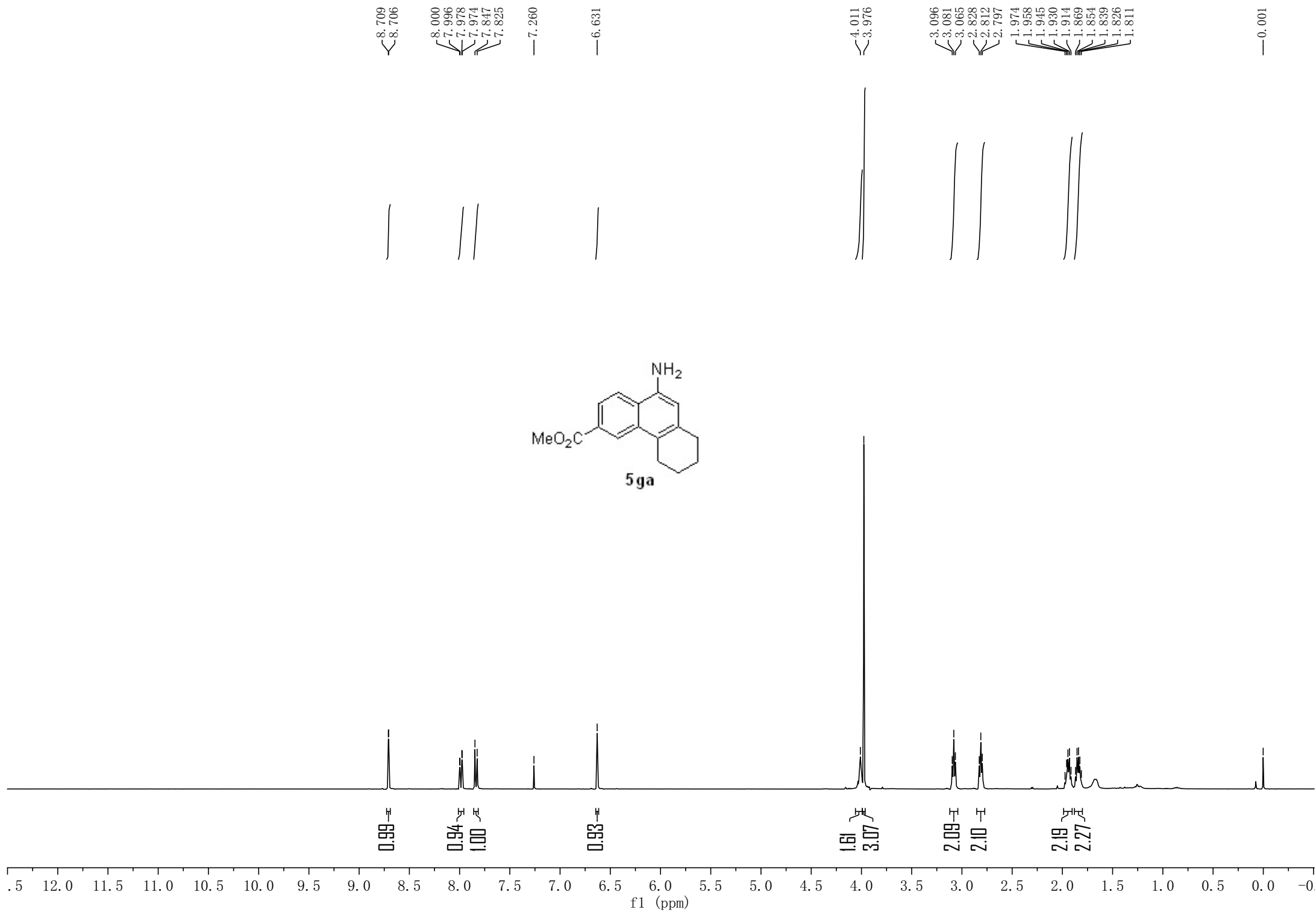


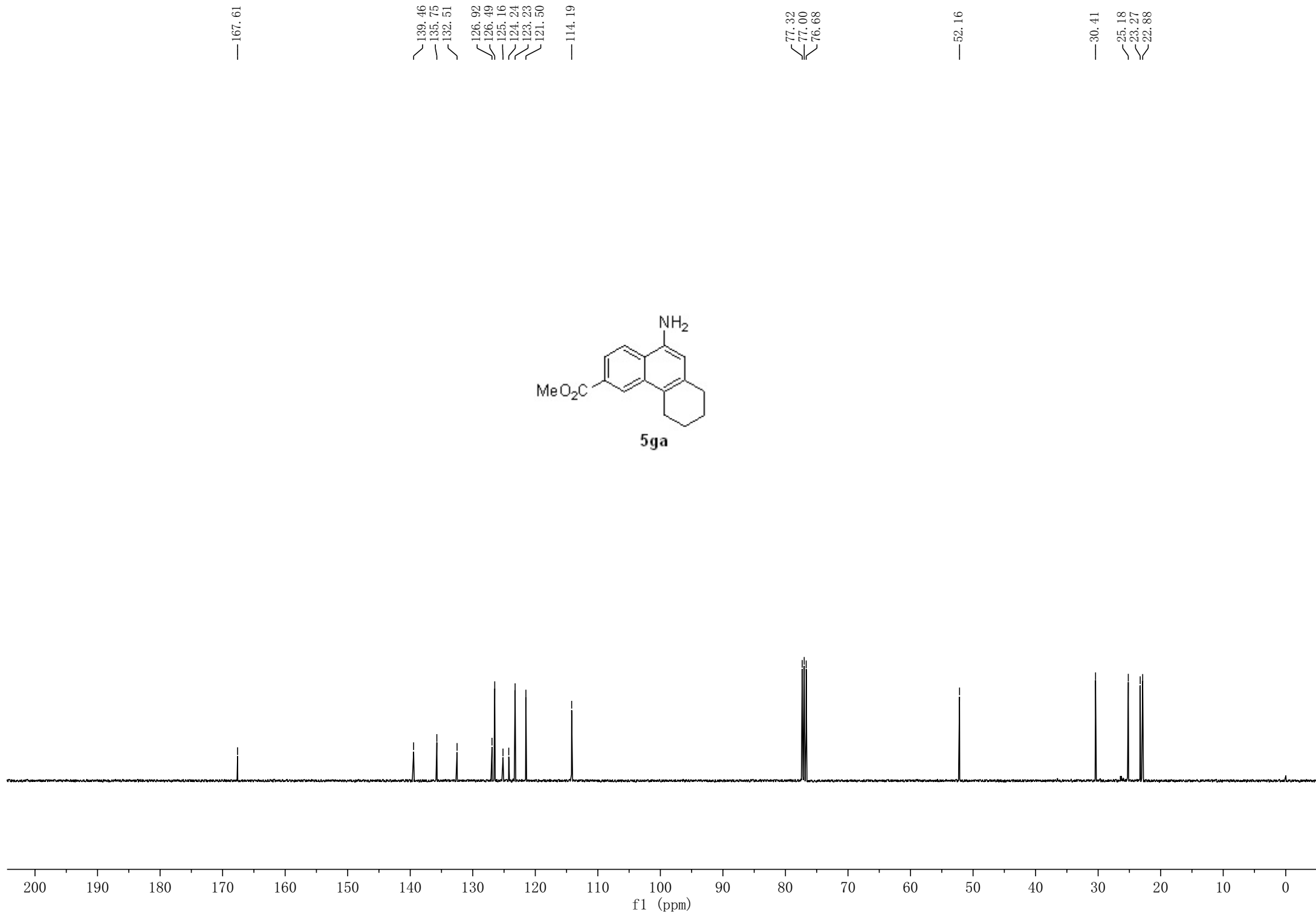
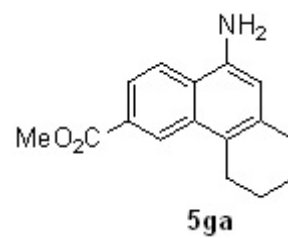


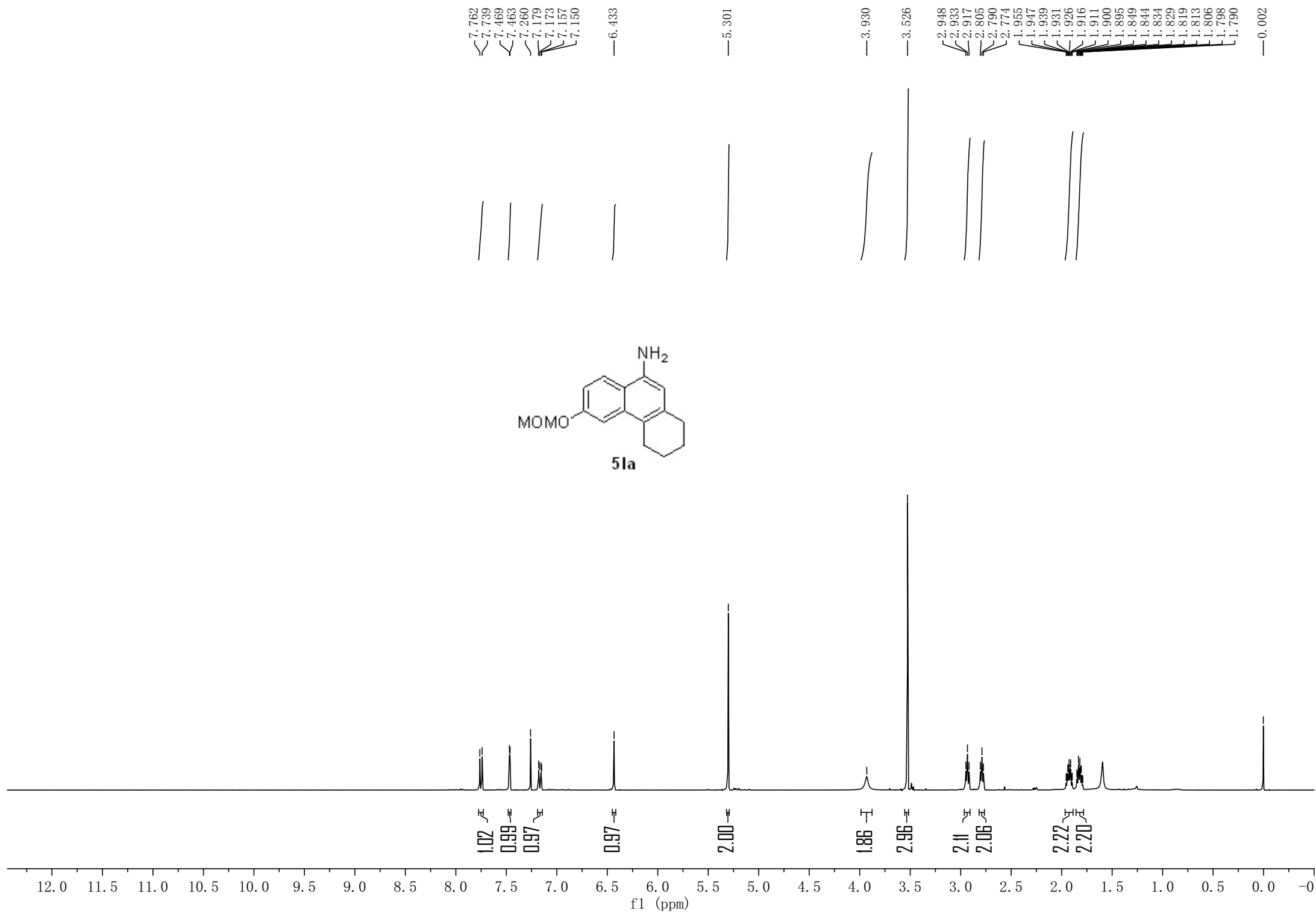


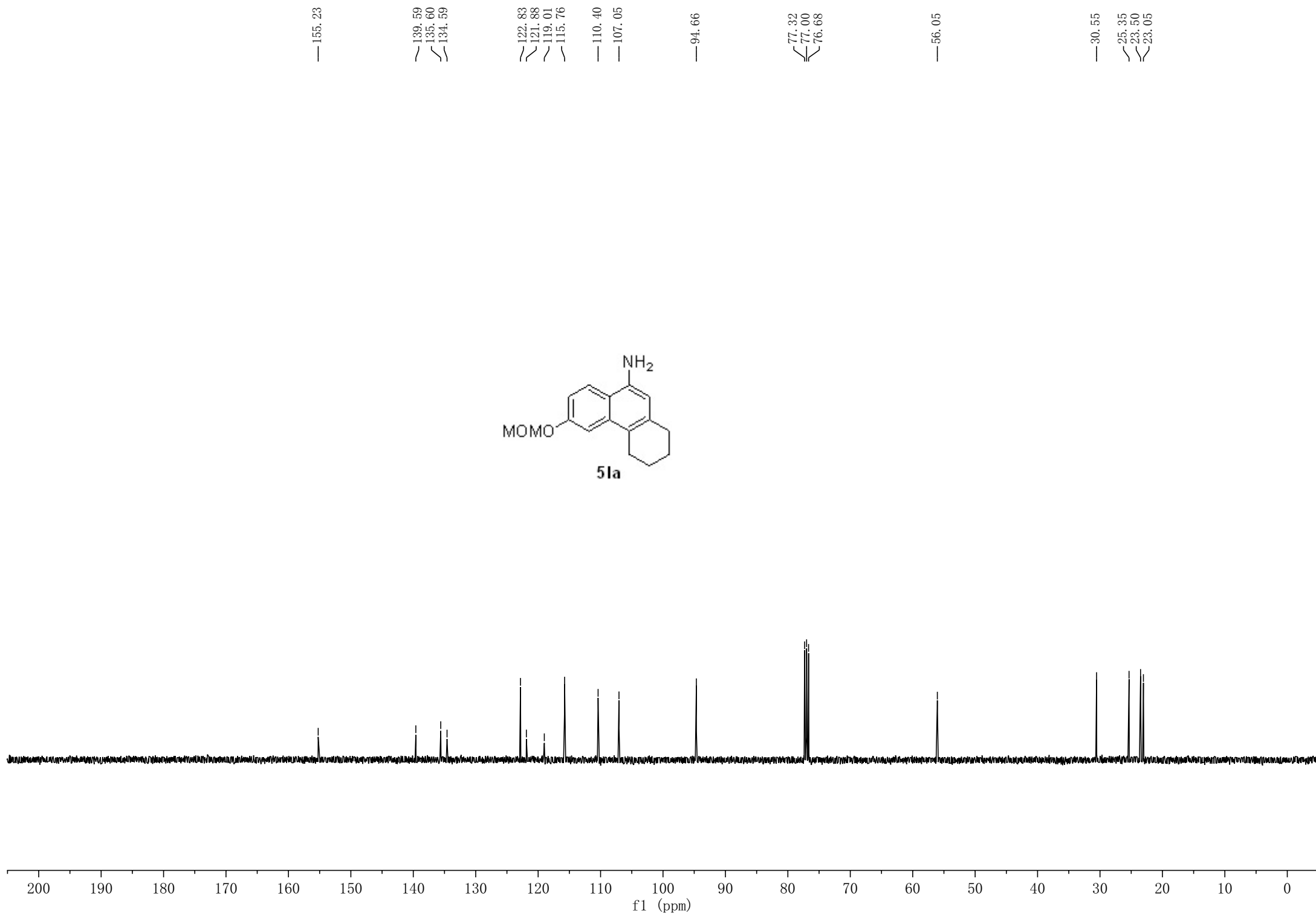
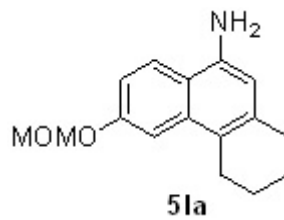


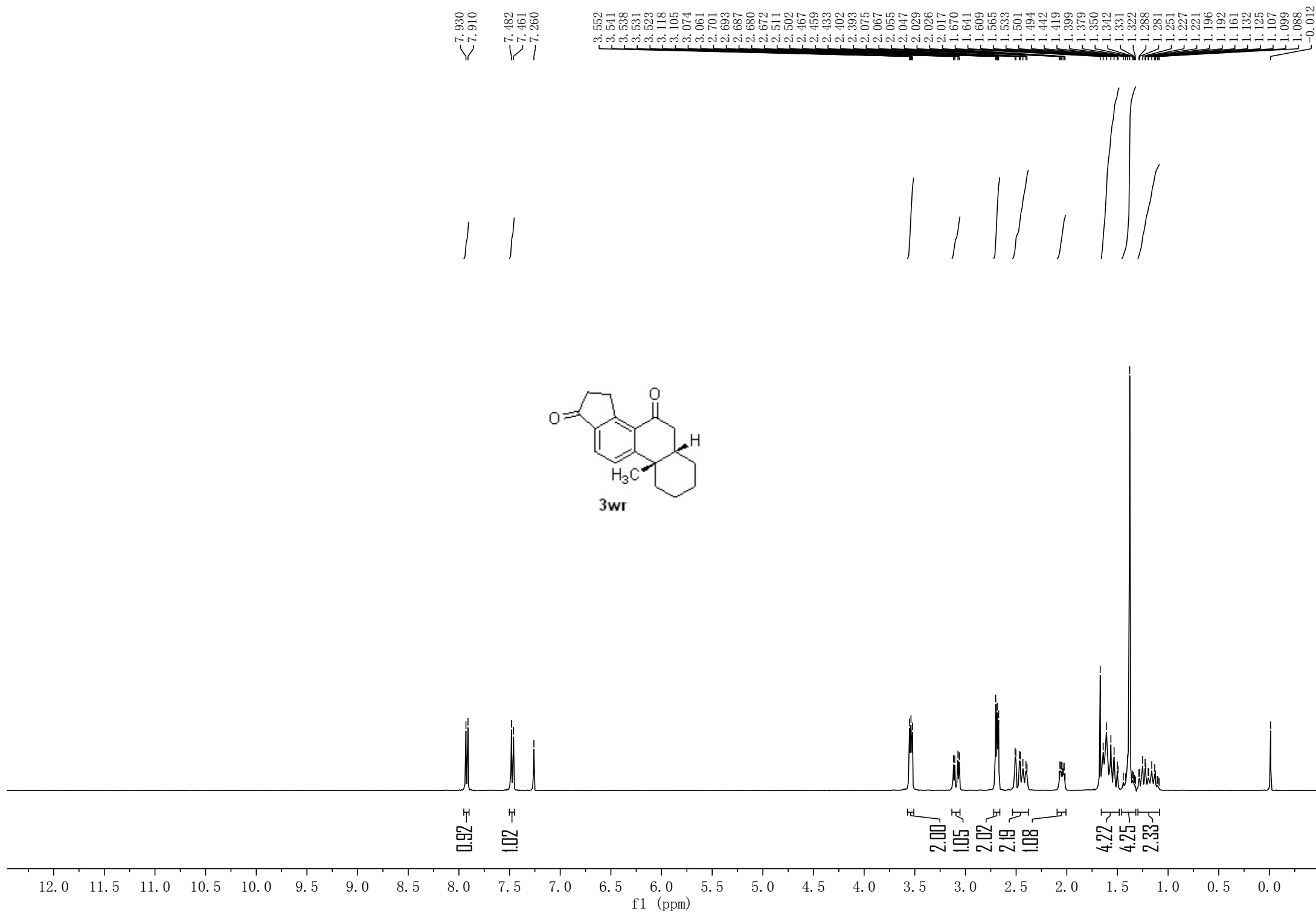












— 206.54

— 198.84

157.74
157.13

— 136.39

129.19
128.34
126.06

77.32
77.00
76.68

42.55
42.46
39.43
38.06
36.41
31.55
29.29
28.33
25.66
22.31

