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Complete zwitterionic double network hydrogels with great toughness and resistance against foreign body reaction and thrombus

*Kang-Ting Huang [a], Pai-Shan Hsieh [b], Lien-Guo Dai [c], Chun-Jen Huang [a,d,e,]**

[a] Department of Biomedical Sciences and Engineering, National Central University, Jhong-Li, Taoyuan 320, Taiwan

[b] Division of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Department of Surgery, Tri-Service General Hospital, National Defense Medical Center, Taiwan

[c] Department of Orthopedics, Min-Sheng General Hospital, Taoyuan 330, Taiwan

[d] Department of Chemical & Materials Engineering, National Central University, Jhong-Li, Taoyuan 320, Taiwan

[e] R&D Center for Membrane Technology, Chung Yuan Christian University, 200 Chung Pei Rd., Chung-Li City 32023, Taiwan

* Email: cjhuang@ncu.edu.tw (C.-J. H.)

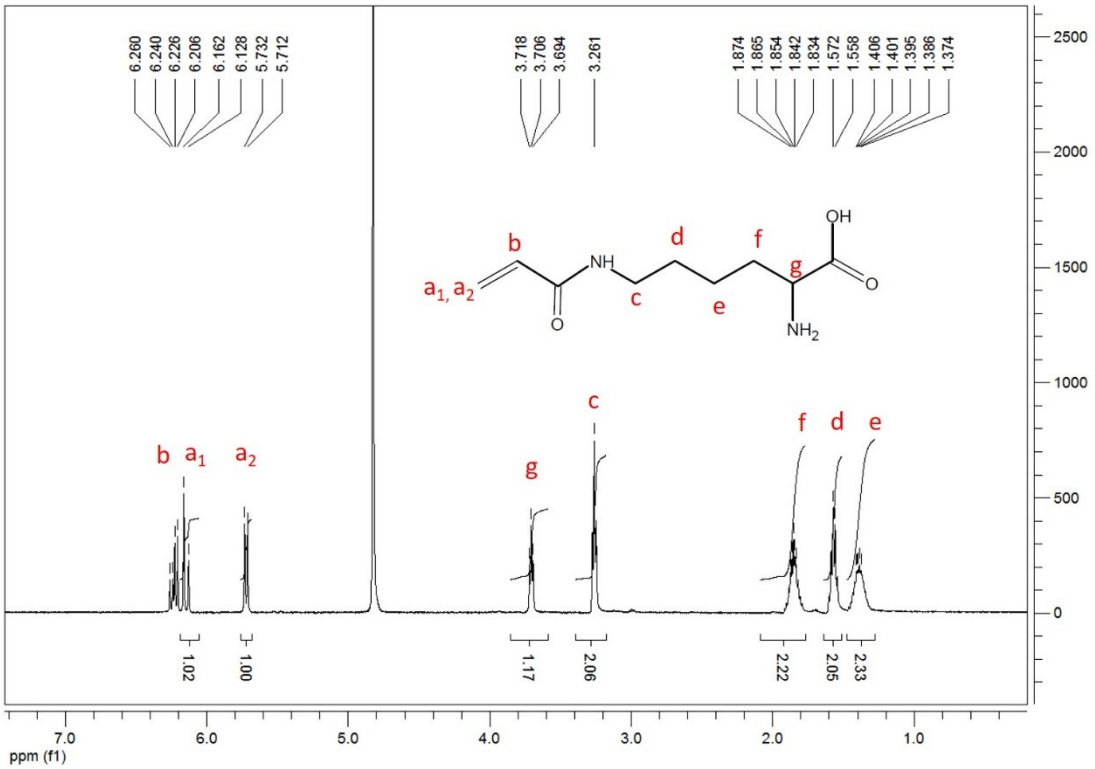

Fig. S1 ^{1}H NMR characterization of LysAA.

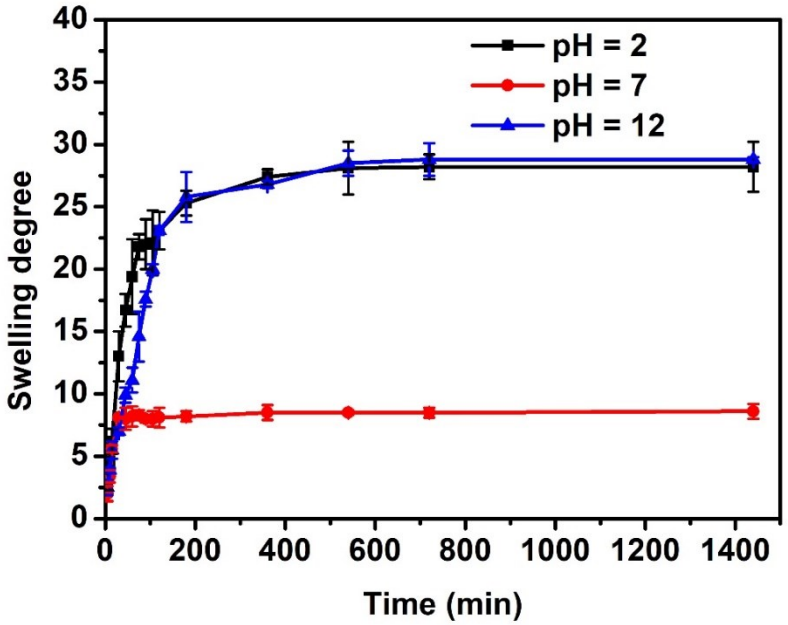

Fig. S2 The kinetic swelling behavior of PLysAA1-4 framework in aqueous solution at pH of 2, 7, and 12.

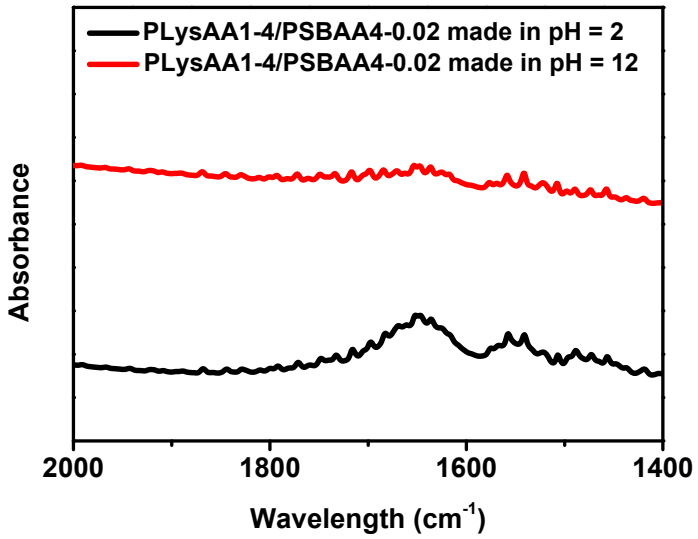

Fig. S3 FTIR spectra of the PLysAA1-4/PSBAA4-0.02 hydrogels under acidic and alkaline fabrication.

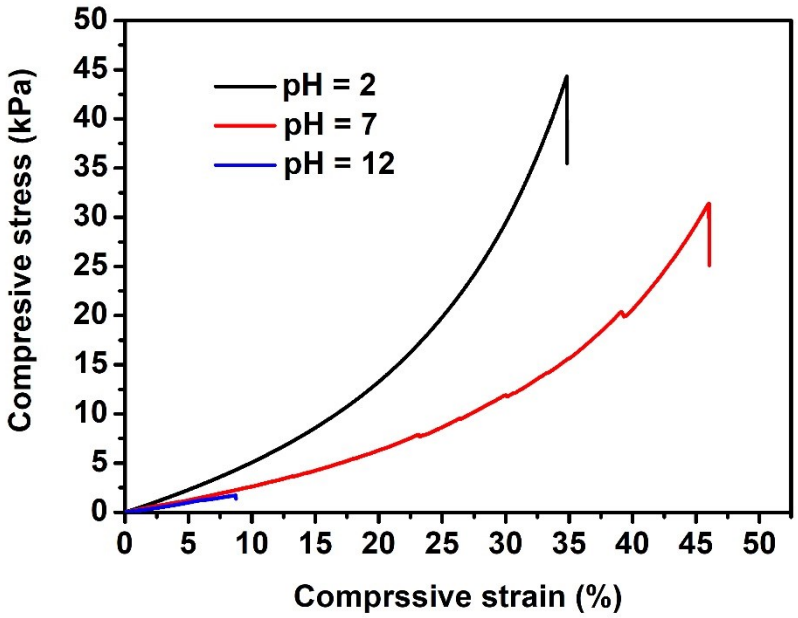

Fig. S4 Compressive stress-strain curves of PLysAA1-4 hydrogels under acidic, neutral, and alkaline fabrication.

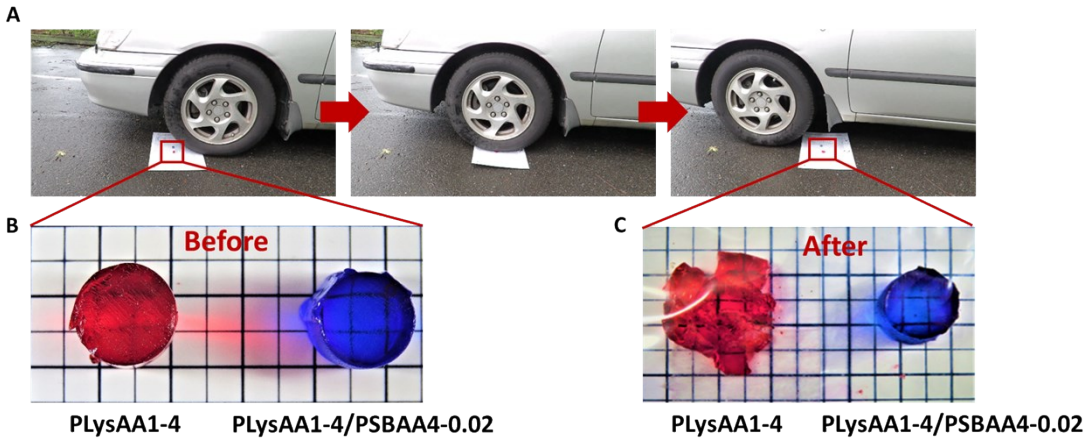

Fig. S5 PLysAA1-4 and PLysAA1-4/PSBAA4-0.02 hydrogels were run over by a car. (A) The process of car run-over the hydrogels. (B) The integrities of hydrogels before the car run-over. (C) The integrities of hydrogels after the car run-over.

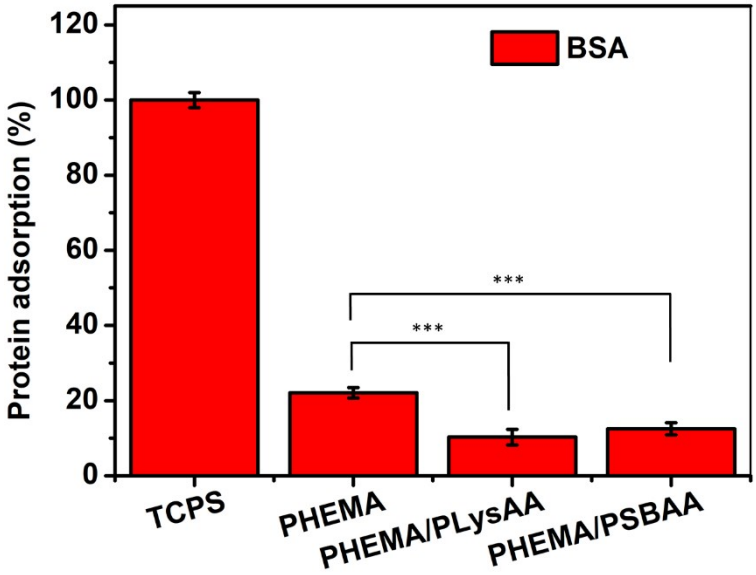

Fig. S6 BSA adsorption on PHEMA, PHEMA/PLysAA and PHEMA/PSBAA with respect to that on TCPS. *** represents $p < 0.001$.

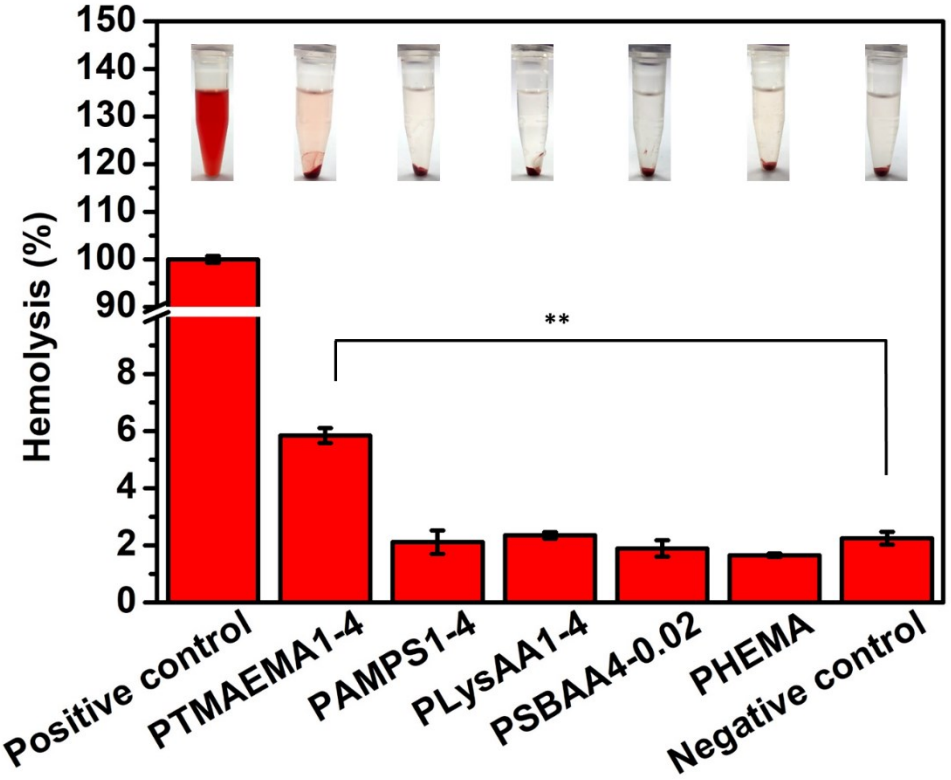

Fig. S7 Hemolysis of RBCs solution in presence of single network hydorgels. ** represents $p < 0.01$.