Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Ionic semiconductor: DC and AC conductivity of anilinium tetrathiafulvalene-2-carboxylate

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1. General

$^1$H nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectrum was recorded on Bruker AVANCE system (600 MHz). Infrared (IR) spectrum was measured with a Perkin Elmer SPECTRUM GX-Raman.

Ammonium hydroxide solution, 28%, dimethyl sulfoxide-d$_6$, 99.96 atom% D, were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich Japan. Diethyl ether, toluene, hexane, and ethyl acetate were purchased from KANTO CHEMICAL. Aniline was purchased from TOKYO CHEMICAL INDUSTRY and distilled before use.
2. Dc conductivity of a compressed pellet sample

Figure S1. Dc conductivity of a compressed pellet, which was measured by four-probe method from 280 to 320 K.
3. X-ray powder diffraction pattern

Figure S2. X-ray diffraction pattern of the powder crystals. Inset figure shows zoomed peaks from 5 to 20 degree of 2θ. Red plots show experimental data, green line indicates fitted function by Reitveld method\textsuperscript{9a}, and blue line shows the residue, indicating good agreement with each other.
4. Molecular orbital calculation

Figure S3. Molecular orbital calculation carried out with UHF/3-21G* using Gaussian 03 code.\textsuperscript{S1} a) Molecular cluster composed of twenty-four molecular pair including one protonic defect. b) Molecular orbital for alpha spin (red) and for beta spin (blue).

The molecular coordinates were extracted from the X-ray structure in the text. The singly occupied molecular orbital (SOMO) is lowered than that of the highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO), showing quasi-closed shell electron configuration as well as the ammonium salt\textsuperscript{5a}. The lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) of the beta spin is lower than that of the alpha spin, which provides acceptor (impurity) level.
5. Reference

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