

Electronic Supporting Information for

Vanadate-dependent Bromoperoxidases from *Ascophyllum nodosum* in
Synthesis of Brominated Phenols and Pyrroles[†]

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1 General Remarks

In the graphics for presenting final geometries from B3LYP/6-311++G**-calculations, oxygen atoms were depicted in red, carbons in grey, bromines in dark blue, nitrogens in light blue, and hydrogens in white.

2 Computational Chemistry

All calculations were carried out with Gaussian03¹, using the density functional/Hartree-Fock hybrid model B3LYP and split valence triple- ζ basis set 6-311++G(d,p). No symmetry or internal coordinate constraints were applied during energy function minimization. The ultrafine grid in combination with the tight option for energy function minimization was used. The absence of imaginary modes of vibration characterized computed structures as minima. Approximate Gibbs free energies ($G_{298.15}$) were obtained through thermochemical analysis for 298.15 K by unscaled frequency calculation from the thermal correction reported by Gaussian03. Likewise obtained Gibbs free energies took into account zero-point correction, thermal correction, and entropy.

Natural bond orbital-analysis were performed by B3LYP/6-31G**-single point calculations, using the NBO 5.9-software² implemented in Gaussian 03

3 Bromine compounds

3.1 Bromohydroxonium (H_2OBr^+)

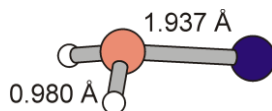


Figure S1 Equilibrium geometry of the bromohydroxonium ion

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	8	0	-0.018697	1.490173	0.000000
2	35	0	-0.018697	-0.446820	0.000000
3	1	0	0.401989	1.858662	0.805248
4	1	0	0.401989	1.858662	-0.805248

Zero-point correction= 0.025202 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.028393
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.029338
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.000457
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2650.186059
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2650.182868
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2650.181923
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2650.210804

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A'\HF=-2650.211261\RMSE=6.252e-10\
 RMSF=4.428e-06\PG=CS [SG(Br1O1),X(H2)]\NImag=0\

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO	Occupancy	Energy
1. BD (1) O 1-Br 2	1.99799	-0.94247
53. BD* (1) O 1-Br 2	0.00203	-0.37492

3.2 Hypobromous acid (HOBr)



Figure S2 Equilibrium geometry of hypobromous acid

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	8	0	0.021407	1.481732	0.000000
2	35	0	0.021407	-0.387367	0.000000
3	1	0	-0.920510	1.703991	0.000000

Zero-point correction= 0.012634 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.015642
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.016587
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.011573
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2649.931076
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2649.928067
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2649.927123
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2649.955283

Version=AM64L-G03R

evE.01\State=1-A'\HF=-2649.9437098\RMSD=1.327e-09\RMSF=7.791e-06\
 Dipole=0.6534839,0.,0.0914755\PG=CS [SG(Br1H1O1)]\NImag=0\

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO				Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD (1) O 1-Br	2		1.99897	-0.60174
49.	BD* (1) O 1-Br	2		0.00071	-0.05133

3.3 *tert*-Butyl hypobromite (tBuOBr)

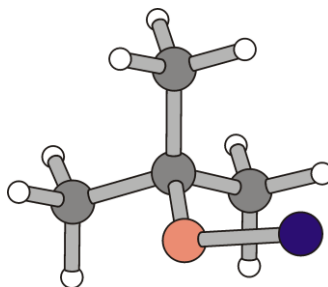


Figure S3 Equilibrium geometry of *tert*-butyl hypobromite

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.281312	0.000002	0.036688
2	6	0	-2.413636	-0.000077	-1.002326
3	6	0	-1.320321	1.268587	0.889247
4	6	0	-1.320284	-1.268483	0.889398
5	8	0	-0.122277	-0.000032	-0.847550
6	35	0	1.573791	-0.000001	-0.027764
7	1	0	-2.355177	-0.887239	-1.635252
8	1	0	-3.377655	0.000011	-0.486826
9	1	0	-2.355120	0.886946	-1.635443
10	1	0	-0.488622	1.293258	1.596691
11	1	0	-1.262769	2.156882	0.256345
12	1	0	-2.250271	1.309522	1.462498
13	1	0	-0.488661	-1.292988	1.596936
14	1	0	-2.250294	-1.309442	1.462550
15	1	0	-1.262575	-2.156846	0.256606

Zero-point correction= 0.124496 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.132442
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.133386
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.091849
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2807.118862
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2807.110916
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2807.109971
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2807.151509

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-2807.2433579\RMSD=1.572e-
 09\RMSF=4.139e-07\Dipole=0.4090349,-0.7084608,0.2066312\PG=C01
 [X(C4H9Br1O1)]\NImag=0\

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO				Occupancy	Energy
8.	BD (1) O	3-Br	4	1.98966	-0.56882
144.	BD* (1) O	3-Br	4	0.04402	-0.04198

3.4 Bromine



Figure S4 Equilibrium geometry of bromine

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	35	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.165844
2	35	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.165844

Zero-point correction= 0.000709 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.003476
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.004420
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.023470
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -5148.284218
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -5148.281451
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -5148.280506
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -5148.308396

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-SGG\HF=-5148.2849262\RMSD=5.280e-11\
 RMSF=3.783e-07\Dipole=0.,0.,0. PG=D*H [C*(Br1.Br1)]\NImag=0\

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO				Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD (1)Br	1-Br	2	2.00000	-0.54013
60.	BD* (1)Br	1-Br	2	0.00011	-0.10725

3.5 N-Bromosuccinimide

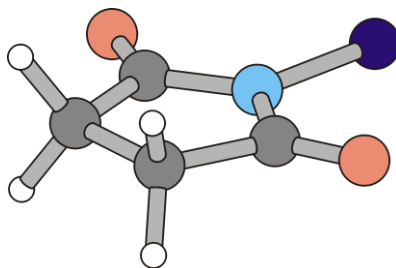


Figure S5 Equilibrium geometry of *N*-bromosuccinimide

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.914709	-1.188802	0.000000
2	6	0	2.379101	-0.768529	0.000017
3	6	0	2.379101	0.768529	-0.000017
4	6	0	0.914709	1.188802	0.000000
5	7	0	0.163248	0.000000	0.000000
6	8	0	0.464609	-2.301314	-0.000007
7	8	0	0.464609	2.301314	0.000007
8	35	0	-1.701023	0.000000	0.000000
9	1	0	2.858421	-1.203574	-0.878965
10	1	0	2.858380	-1.203527	0.879045
11	1	0	2.858380	1.203527	-0.879045
12	1	0	2.858421	1.203574	0.878965

```

Zero-point correction=          0.080637 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=    0.088079
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=  0.089023
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.046807
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2934.198890
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -2934.191447
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -2934.190503
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2934.232719
  
```

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Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-2934.2795265\RMSE=1.983e-09\
RMSF=4.276e-08\Dipole=-0.2977874,0.0035526,1.1286511\PG=C01
[X(C4H4Br1N1O2)]\NImag=0\
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO	Occupancy	Energy
3. BD (1) N 1-Br 8	1.98487	-0.69085
144. BD* (1) N 1-Br 8	0.06092	-0.01520

3.6 Hydrogen tribromide

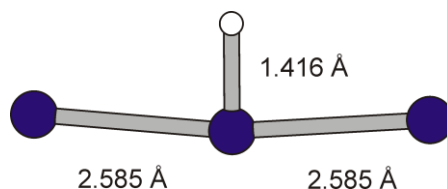


Figure S6 Equilibrium geometry of hydrogen tribromide

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	35	0	0.000000	-0.114065	0.000013
2	35	0	2.607212	0.038206	-0.000008
3	35	0	-2.607212	0.038206	-0.000008
4	1	0	-0.000001	1.317850	0.000056

```

Zero-point correction=                0.008630 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.014264
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.015208
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.023326
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -7722.984594
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -7722.978960
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -7722.978016
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -7723.016550
  
```

```

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RMSF=1.409e-06\Dipole=0.3426626,0.0008766,0.0149657\PG=C01[X(Br3H1)]\
NImag=0\
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO	Occupancy	Energy
1. BD (1)Br 1-Br 3	1.99786	-0.45775
94. BD*(1)Br 1-Br 3	0.65211	-0.21676

SECOND ORDER PERTURBATION THEORY ANALYSIS OF FOCK MATRIX IN NBO BASIS

Donor NBO (i)	Acceptor NBO (j)	kcal/mol	a.u.	a.u.
50. LP (4)Br 2	94. BD*(1)Br 1-Br 3	143.52	0.08	0.095

3.7 Tribromide

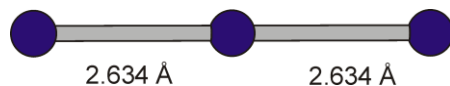


Figure S7 Equilibrium geometry of the tribromide anion

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	35	0	0.000000	2.638697	-0.000337
2	35	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000675
3	35	0	0.000000	-2.638697	-0.000337

```

Zero-point correction=                0.000926 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.005773
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.006718
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.024428
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -7722.574577
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=   -7722.569730
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -7722.568786
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -7722.599931
  
```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A1\HF=-7722.5755034\RMSD=9.066e-10\
RMSF=1.075e-05\ Dipole=-0.0002743,0.,0.\PG=C02V [C2 (Br1),SGV (Br2)]\NImag=0\
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO			Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD (1)Br 1-Br 2		1.99878	-0.22301
90.	BD*(1)Br 1-Br 2		0.51981	0.00474

SECOND ORDER PERTURBATION THEORY ANALYSIS OF FOCK MATRIX IN NBO BASIS

Donor NBO (i)	Acceptor NBO (j)	kcal/mol	a.u.	a.u.
53. LP (4)Br 3	90. BD*(1)Br 1-Br 2	110.30	0.12	0.103

3.8 Hydrogen bromide

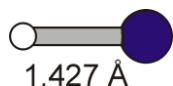


Figure S8 Equilibrium geometry of the hydrogen bromide

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	35	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.039645
2	1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.387561

```

Zero-point correction=                0.005936 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.008296
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.009240
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.013294
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2574.747238
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=   -2574.744878
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=  -2574.743933
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2574.766468

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Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-SG\HF=-2574.7531735\RMSD=5.301e-10\
RMSF=1.136e-07\Dipole=0.,0.,0.4261015\PG=C*V [C*(H1Br1)]\NImag=0\\\@

```

3.9 Bromide (Br⁻)

```

Zero-point correction=                0.000000 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.001416
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.002360
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= -0.016176
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -2574.237838
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=   -2574.236422
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=  -2574.235477
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2574.254013

```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A1G\HF=-2574.2378378\RMSD=3.909e-11\
RMSF=0.000e+00\Dipole=0.,0.,0.\PG=OH [O(Br1)]\NImag=0\\\@

```

4 Hydrogen peroxide and Water

4.1 Hydrogen peroxide

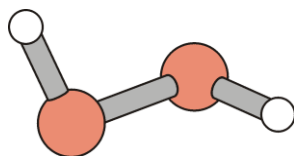


Figure S9 Equilibrium geometry of hydrogen peroxide

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	8	0	0.000000	0.727018	-0.051877
2	8	0	0.000000	-0.727018	-0.051877
3	1	0	0.828619	0.902776	0.415013
4	1	0	-0.828619	-0.902776	0.415013

```

Zero-point correction=          0.026433 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=    0.029676
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=  0.030620
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.004772
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -151.575737
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -151.572494
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -151.571550
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -151.597397

```

```

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10\RMSF=2.548e-07\Dipole=0.4823294,0.4823294,0.\PG=C02 [X(H2O2)]\NImag=0\ \@

```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO				Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD (1) O	1-	O 2	1.99703	-0.71864
38.	BD* (1) O	1-	O 2	0.00270	0.08347

4.2 Water

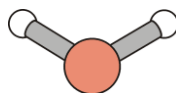


Figure S10 Equilibrium geometry of water

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	8	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.117057
2	1	0	0.000000	0.763568	-0.468229
3	1	0	0.000000	-0.763568	-0.468229

```

Zero-point correction=                0.021283 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.024119
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.025063
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.003640
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -76.437249
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=   -76.434413
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=  -76.433469
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -76.454892

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RMSF=2.631e-06\Dipole=0.6935946,0.,0.4904565\PG=C02V[C2 (O1),SGV (H2)]\
NImag=0\ \@

```

5 Alkenes

5.1 Ethene

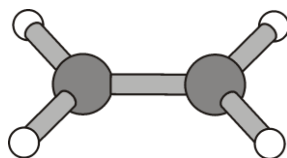


Figure S11 Equilibrium geometry of ethene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.000000	0.664435	0.000000
2	6	0	0.000000	-0.664435	0.000000
3	1	0	0.000000	1.235179	0.922763
4	1	0	0.000000	1.235179	-0.922763
5	1	0	0.000000	-1.235179	-0.922763
6	1	0	0.000000	-1.235179	0.922763

```

Zero-point correction=          0.050776 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=    0.053818
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=  0.054762
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.028597
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -78.564763
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -78.561720
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -78.560776
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -78.586942

```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A'\HF=-78.6155384\RMSD=3.771e-10\
RMSF=3.477e-08\ Dipole=0.,0.,0.\PG=CS [SG(C2),X(H4)]\NImag=0\\\@

```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO					Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD	(1)	C	1- C	2	1.99641 -0.73768
2.	BD	(2)	C	1- C	2	1.99946 -0.26693
45.	BD*	(1)	C	1- C	2	0.00412 0.68082
46.	BD*	(2)	C	1- C	2	0.00000 0.04837

5.2 Propene

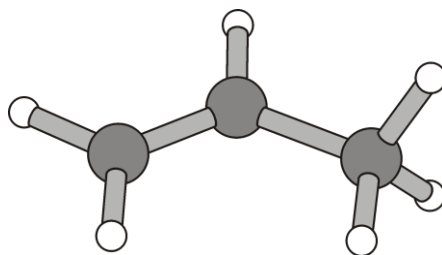


Figure S12 Equilibrium geometry of propene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	1.281672	0.220382	0.000000
2	6	0	0.133711	-0.453652	-0.000001
3	6	0	-1.234078	0.162696	0.000000
4	1	0	2.239277	-0.287969	0.000002
5	1	0	1.303980	1.306357	-0.000002
6	1	0	0.166104	-1.542065	0.000000
7	1	0	-1.807191	-0.153488	0.878664
8	1	0	-1.182810	1.254104	-0.000001
9	1	0	-1.807190	-0.153492	-0.878662

```

Zero-point correction=                0.079249 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=          0.083343
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=        0.084287
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.054233
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -117.866374
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=   -117.862280
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -117.861336
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -117.891390

```

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RMSF=2.133e-07\ Dipole=0.0692085,0.0225003,0.149909\PG=C01[X(C3H6)]\
NImag=0\\\@

```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO							Occupancy	Energy
1.	BD	(1)	C	1-	C	2	1.99161	-0.72947
2.	BD	(2)	C	1-	C	2	1.98260	-0.25801
67.	BD*	(1)	C	1-	C	2	0.00884	0.68842
68.	BD*	(2)	C	1-	C	2	0.03182	0.06086

5.3 2-Methylpropene

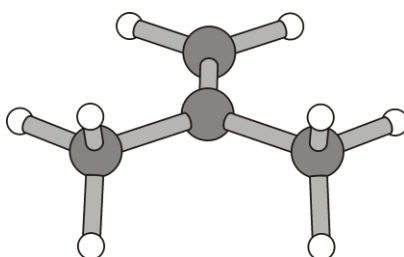


Figure S13 Equilibrium geometry of 2-methylpropene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.000010	1.458481	0.000001
2	6	0	-0.000001	0.123683	-0.000014
3	6	0	1.275838	-0.678686	0.000001
4	6	0	-1.275829	-0.678702	0.000000
5	1	0	-0.924126	2.026779	0.000022
6	1	0	0.924095	2.026795	-0.000011
7	1	0	1.325646	-1.331991	0.878871
8	1	0	1.325679	-1.332045	-0.878827
9	1	0	2.158837	-0.037043	0.000000
10	1	0	-1.325656	-1.332028	-0.878853
11	1	0	-1.325627	-1.332048	0.878841
12	1	0	-2.158834	-0.037069	0.000024

```

Zero-point correction=                                0.107271 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=                          0.112594
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=                       0.113538
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=              0.079952
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=            -157.167850
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=               -157.162528
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=             -157.161583
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=          -157.195170
  
```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-157.2751212\RMSD=8.810e-10\
RMSF=7.008e-07\Dipole=-0.0001647,-0.0000392,0.2257258\PG=C01 [X(C4H8)]\
NImag=0\\\@
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO					Occupancy	Energy
=====						
1.	BD	(1)	C	1- C	2	1.98707 -0.72389
2.	BD	(2)	C	1- C	2	1.96303 -0.25131
89.	BD*	(1)	C	1- C	2	0.01417 0.68669
90.	BD*	(2)	C	1- C	2	0.05915 0.06978
=====						

5.4 (2E)-But-2-ene

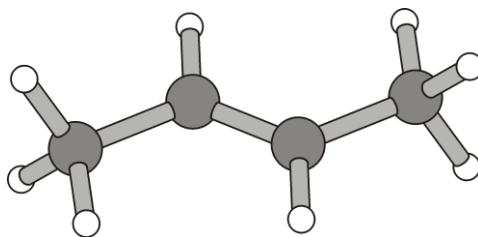


Figure S14 Equilibrium geometry of (2E)-but-2-ene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	1.961715	0.079276	0.000001
2	6	0	0.537257	-0.394370	-0.000003
3	6	0	-0.537257	0.394371	-0.000001
4	6	0	-1.961714	-0.079276	0.000001
5	1	0	2.502313	-0.290013	0.878840
6	1	0	2.502321	-0.290021	-0.878829
7	1	0	2.021052	1.170557	-0.000003
8	1	0	0.390739	-1.474547	0.000000
9	1	0	-0.390741	1.474548	-0.000004
10	1	0	-2.502320	0.290020	0.878833
11	1	0	-2.502316	0.290010	-0.878837
12	1	0	-2.021047	-1.170558	0.000006

```

Zero-point correction=          0.107305 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=    0.112803
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=  0.113747
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.079884
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -157.167295
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -157.161798
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -157.160854
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -157.194716
  
```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-157.2746005\RMSD=6.093e-09\
RMSF=2.424e-07\Dipole=-0.000002,-0.0000015,-0.0000016\PG=C01[X(C4H8)]\
NImag=0\\\@
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO							Occupancy	Energy
5.	BD	(1)	C	2-	C	3	1.98684	-0.72294
6.	BD	(2)	C	2-	C	3	1.96379	-0.25029
93.	BD*	(1)	C	2-	C	3	0.01350	0.70082
94.	BD*	(2)	C	2-	C	3	0.05812	0.07270

5.5 (2Z)-But-2-ene

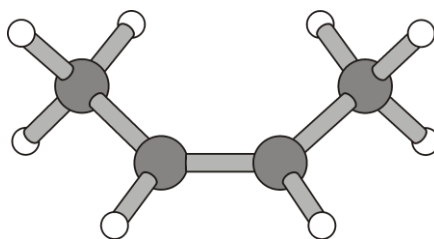


Figure S15 Equilibrium geometry of (2Z)-but-2-ene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.590789	-0.521875	0.000001
2	6	0	-0.668030	0.663340	-0.000003
3	6	0	0.668030	0.663340	0.000002
4	6	0	1.590789	-0.521875	-0.000001
5	1	0	-1.164883	1.631677	-0.000004
6	1	0	1.164883	1.631677	0.000005
7	1	0	-2.245928	-0.502610	0.878255
8	1	0	-1.060760	-1.475253	-0.000007
9	1	0	-2.245948	-0.502605	-0.878239
10	1	0	2.245957	-0.502587	-0.878233
11	1	0	1.060763	-1.475254	-0.000034
12	1	0	2.245919	-0.502625	0.878261

```

Zero-point correction=          0.107483 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=    0.113005
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=  0.113950
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.079633
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=    -157.165161
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=        -157.159638
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=       -157.158694
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=     -157.193010
  
```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-157.2726431\RMSD=3.613e-09\
RMSF=2.164e-07\Dipole=0.0563733,0.0034334,-0.0837924\PG=C01 [X(C4H8)]\
NImag=0\\\@
  
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO	Occupancy	Energy
5. BD (1) C 2- C 3	1.98717	-0.72168
6. BD (2) C 2- C 3	1.96603	-0.24991
93. BD*(1) C 2- C 3	0.01452	0.69838
94. BD*(2) C 2- C 3	0.05991	0.07370

5.6 2-Methylbut-2-ene

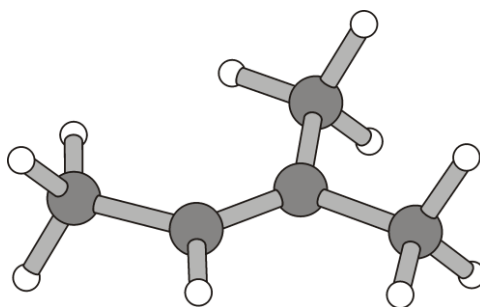


Figure S16 Equilibrium geometry of 2-methylbut-2-ene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	2.111828	-0.078490	0.000001
2	6	0	0.732344	-0.672982	-0.000003
3	6	0	-0.448631	-0.041348	-0.000004
4	6	0	-1.741985	-0.819947	0.000001
5	6	0	-0.625120	1.456281	0.000000
6	1	0	2.677639	-0.410406	0.878209
7	1	0	2.677715	-0.410578	-0.878093
8	1	0	2.110800	1.012117	-0.000104
9	1	0	0.709742	-1.761985	0.000001
10	1	0	-2.349592	-0.572823	0.878891
11	1	0	-2.349595	-0.572830	-0.878888
12	1	0	-1.567004	-1.897738	0.000005
13	1	0	-1.198959	1.775157	-0.878224
14	1	0	-1.198833	1.775166	0.878303
15	1	0	0.317478	2.002840	-0.000069

Zero-point correction= 0.135208 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.142141
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.143085
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.105312
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -196.465780
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -196.458848
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -196.457903
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -196.495677

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-196.6009887\RMS D=9.491e-09\
 RMSF=1.038e-07\Dipol e=0.0790896,-0.0013757,-0.0194197\PG=C01 [X(C5H10)]
 \NImag=0\\\@

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

=====					
NBO				Occupancy	Energy
=====					
5.	BD	(1)	C 2- C 3	1.98265	-0.71779
6.	BD	(2)	C 2- C 3	1.94439	-0.24422
115.	BD*	(1)	C 2- C 3	0.01992	0.70082
116.	BD*	(2)	C 2- C 3	0.08316	0.08173
=====					

5.7 2,3-Dimethylbut-2-ene

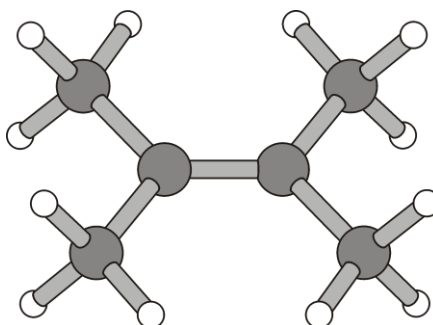


Figure S17 Equilibrium geometry of 2,3-dimethylbut-2-ene

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.526105	1.249401	0.000000
2	6	0	-0.673411	0.000000	0.000000
3	6	0	0.673411	0.000000	0.000000
4	6	0	1.526105	-1.249401	0.000000
5	6	0	1.526105	1.249401	0.000000
6	6	0	-1.526105	-1.249401	0.000000
7	1	0	-2.183980	1.260919	-0.877524
8	1	0	-2.183988	1.260913	0.877519
9	1	0	-0.959870	2.178254	0.000007
10	1	0	2.183977	-1.260921	-0.877526
11	1	0	2.183991	-1.260910	0.877517
12	1	0	0.959870	-2.178254	0.000010
13	1	0	2.183975	1.260922	0.877527
14	1	0	2.183992	1.260910	-0.877516
15	1	0	0.959870	2.178254	-0.000012
16	1	0	-0.959870	-2.178254	-0.000005
17	1	0	-2.183981	-1.260919	0.877523
18	1	0	-2.183986	-1.260914	-0.877520

```

Zero-point correction=          0.162718 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=   0.171467
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.172411
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.129195
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=      -235.761075
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=          -235.752327
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=        -235.751383
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=      -235.794599
    
```

```

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-235.9237937\RMSD=2.883e-09\
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NImag=0\\\@
    
```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO					Occupancy	Energy
6.	BD	(1)	C	2- C 4	1.97917	-0.71517
7.	BD	(2)	C	2- C 4	1.92402	-0.23913
138.	BD*	(1)	C	2- C 4	0.02632	0.70270
139.	BD*	(2)	C	2- C 4	0.10420	0.08909

5.8 Prop-1-en-2-ol

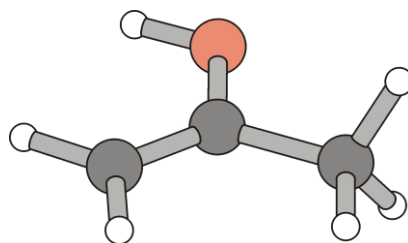


Figure S18 Equilibrium geometry of prop-1-en-2-ol

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.983577	-1.038209	0.000000
2	6	0	0.082430	-0.052002	-0.000001
3	6	0	-1.403162	-0.229550	0.000000
4	8	0	0.410927	1.280491	-0.000001
5	1	0	2.050437	-0.840906	0.000001
6	1	0	0.667112	-2.071482	0.000000
7	1	0	-1.841023	0.248672	0.881249
8	1	0	-1.841025	0.248685	-0.881241
9	1	0	-1.670167	-1.285877	-0.000007
10	1	0	1.370177	1.375546	0.000004

Zero-point correction= 0.084249 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.089111
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.090055
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.057433
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -193.114443
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -193.109581
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -193.108636
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -193.141258

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-193.1986914\RMSD=1.203e-09\
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 NImag=0\\\@

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

NBO	Occupancy	Energy
1. BD (1) C 1- C 2	1.99166	-0.74018
2. BD (2) C 1- C 2	1.98062	-0.26273
5. BD (1) C 2- O 3	1.99404	-0.88648
7. BD (1) O 3- H 10	1.98881	-0.72527
15. LP (1) O 3	1.98033	-0.58083
16. LP (2) O 3	1.87417	-0.30556
81. BD*(1) C 1- C 2	0.01719	0.66768
82. BD*(2) C 1- C 2	0.15262	0.05678

6 Phenol

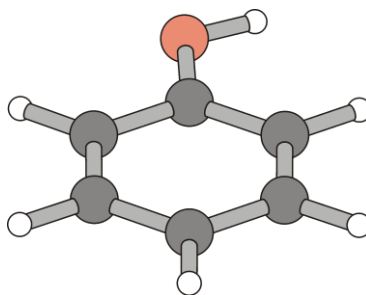


Figure S19 Equilibrium geometry of phenol

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.938000	-0.024022	0.000000
2	6	0	-0.220884	-1.221618	0.000001
3	6	0	1.169783	-1.188854	0.000000
4	6	0	1.855137	0.027220	0.000000
5	6	0	1.131328	1.217258	0.000000
6	6	0	-0.262789	1.197727	-0.000001
7	8	0	-2.305386	-0.110368	-0.000003
8	1	0	-0.763921	-2.158944	0.000003
9	1	0	1.722189	-2.121926	-0.000001
10	1	0	2.938339	0.045626	0.000001
11	1	0	1.649027	2.169958	-0.000001
12	1	0	-0.822906	2.128462	-0.000001
13	1	0	-2.687090	0.773507	0.000022

```

Zero-point correction=                                0.103929 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=                          0.109541
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=                       0.110485
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=              0.074872
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=            -307.454797
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=                -307.449185
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=             -307.448240
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=          -307.483854

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Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-307.5587256\RMSD=4.707e-09\
RMSF=1.999e-06\Dipole=0.315497,-0.0001,-0.4438929\PG=C01 [X(C6H6O1)]\
NImag=0\\\@

```

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

=====							
NBO						Occupancy	Energy
=====						=====	
1.	BD	(1)	C	1-	C 2	1.98109	-0.70222
2.	BD	(2)	C	1-	C 2	1.65930	-0.24949
3.	BD	(1)	C	1-	C 6	1.97651	-0.68592
4.	BD	(1)	C	1-	H 12	1.97966	-0.52252
5.	BD	(1)	C	2-	C 3	1.97468	-0.69251
6.	BD	(1)	C	2-	O 7	1.99491	-0.89705
7.	BD	(1)	C	3-	C 4	1.97705	-0.68414
8.	BD	(2)	C	3-	C 4	1.69764	-0.23908
10.	BD	(1)	C	4-	C 5	1.98069	-0.67950
12.	BD	(1)	C	5-	C 6	1.98041	-0.68219
13.	BD	(2)	C	5-	C 6	1.68168	-0.23748
121.	BD*	(2)	C	1-	C 2	0.39337	0.03571
125.	BD*	(1)	C	2-	O 7	0.02411	0.35741
127.	BD*	(2)	C	3-	C 4	0.33501	0.04471
132.	BD*	(2)	C	5-	C 6	0.34586	0.04420
=====						=====	

7 O-Methyl pyrrole-2-carboxylate

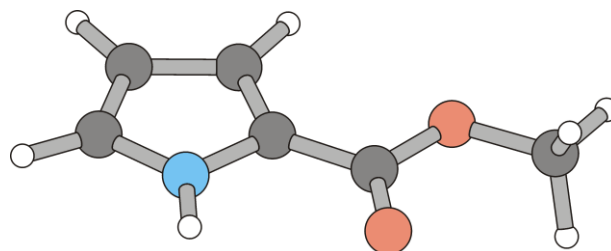


Figure S20 Equilibrium geometry of *O*-methyl pyrrole-2-carboxylate

Standard orientation:

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	7	0	1.413380	0.997704	0.000000
2	6	0	0.476513	-0.011602	0.000000
3	6	0	1.161922	-1.217983	-0.000001
4	6	0	2.542943	-0.916892	0.000000
5	6	0	2.665162	0.463673	0.000001
6	6	0	-0.936553	0.340879	0.000000
7	8	0	-1.348277	1.486026	-0.000002
8	8	0	-1.739908	-0.743285	0.000000
9	6	0	-3.152885	-0.475568	0.000001
10	1	0	1.165027	1.975633	0.000008
11	1	0	0.703691	-2.193673	-0.000002
12	1	0	3.360253	-1.620754	-0.000001
13	1	0	3.542509	1.090311	0.000002
14	1	0	-3.631357	-1.452484	-0.000054
15	1	0	-3.435463	0.089988	0.889112
16	1	0	-3.435447	0.090083	-0.889054

Zero-point correction= 0.125314 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.133576
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.134520
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.091907
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -438.060068
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -438.051806
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -438.050862
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -438.093474

Version=AM64L-G03RevE.01\State=1-A\HF=-438.1853818\RMSD=8.157e-09\RMSF=1.568
 e-06\Dipole=0.2879537,-0.0000389,-0.0559288\PG=C01 [X(C6H7N1O2)]\
 NImag=0\\\@

NATURAL BOND ORBITALS (Summary):

=====						=====	
NBO						Occupancy	Energy
=====						=====	
1.	BD	(1)	C	1-	N	2	1.98695 -0.80582
2.	BD	(1)	C	1-	C	5	1.98058 -0.68497
3.	BD	(2)	C	1-	C	5	1.78969 -0.24982
5.	BD	(1)	N	2-	C	3	1.98265 -0.79137
7.	BD	(1)	C	3-	C	4	1.97544 -0.68553
8.	BD	(2)	C	3-	C	4	1.77181 -0.24739
10.	BD	(1)	C	4-	C	5	1.97502 -0.65294
13.	BD	(1)	C	6-	O	7	1.99267 -0.91125
14.	BD	(1)	C	6-	O	9	1.99677 -1.06648
15.	BD	(2)	C	6-	O	9	1.98371 -0.36859
16.	BD	(1)	O	7-	C	8	1.99134 -0.80200
29.	LP	(1)	N			2	1.56168 -0.25437
152.	BD*	(1)	C	1-	N	2	0.01316 0.48258
154.	BD*	(2)	C	1-	C	5	0.35339 0.03114
159.	BD*	(2)	C	3-	C	4	0.39398 0.03937
166.	BD*	(2)	C	6-	O	9	0.30684 0.01742
=====						=====	

8 References

- (1) Gaussian 03, Revision C.01, Frisch, M.J.; Trucks, G.W.; Schlegel, H.B.; Scuseria, G.E.; Robb, M.A.; Cheeseman, J.R.; Montgomery, Jr., J.A.; Vreven, T.; Kudin, K.N.; Burant, J.C.; Millam, J.M.; Iyengar, S.S.; Tomasi, J.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Cossi, M.; Scalmani, G.; Rega, N.; Petersson, G.A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Klene, M.; Li, X.; Knox, J.E.; Hratchian, H.P.; Cross, J.B.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R.E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A.J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J.W.; Ayala, P.Y.; Morokuma, K.; Voth, G.A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J.J.; Zakrzewski, V.G.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A.D.; Strain, M.C.; Farkas, O.; Malick, D.K.; Rabuck, A.D.; Raghavachari, K.; Foresman, J.B.; Ortiz, J.V.; Cui, Q.; Baboul, A.G.; Clifford, S.; Cioslowski, J.; Stefanov, B.B.; Liu, G.; Liashenko, A.; Piskorz, P.; Komaromi, I.; Martin, R.L.; Fox, D.J.; Keith, T.; Al-Laham, M.A.; Peng, C.Y. Nanayakkara, A.; Challacombe, M.; Gill, P.M.W.; Johnson, B.; Chen, W.; Wong, M.W.; Gonzalez, C.; Pople, J.A., Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2004.
- (2) NBO 5.9, E.D. Glendening, J.K. Badenhoop, A.E. Reed, J.E. Carpenter, J.A. Bohmann, C.M. Morales, F. Weinhold, Theoretical Chemistry Institute, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, 2009, <http://www.chem.wisc.edu/~nbo5>.