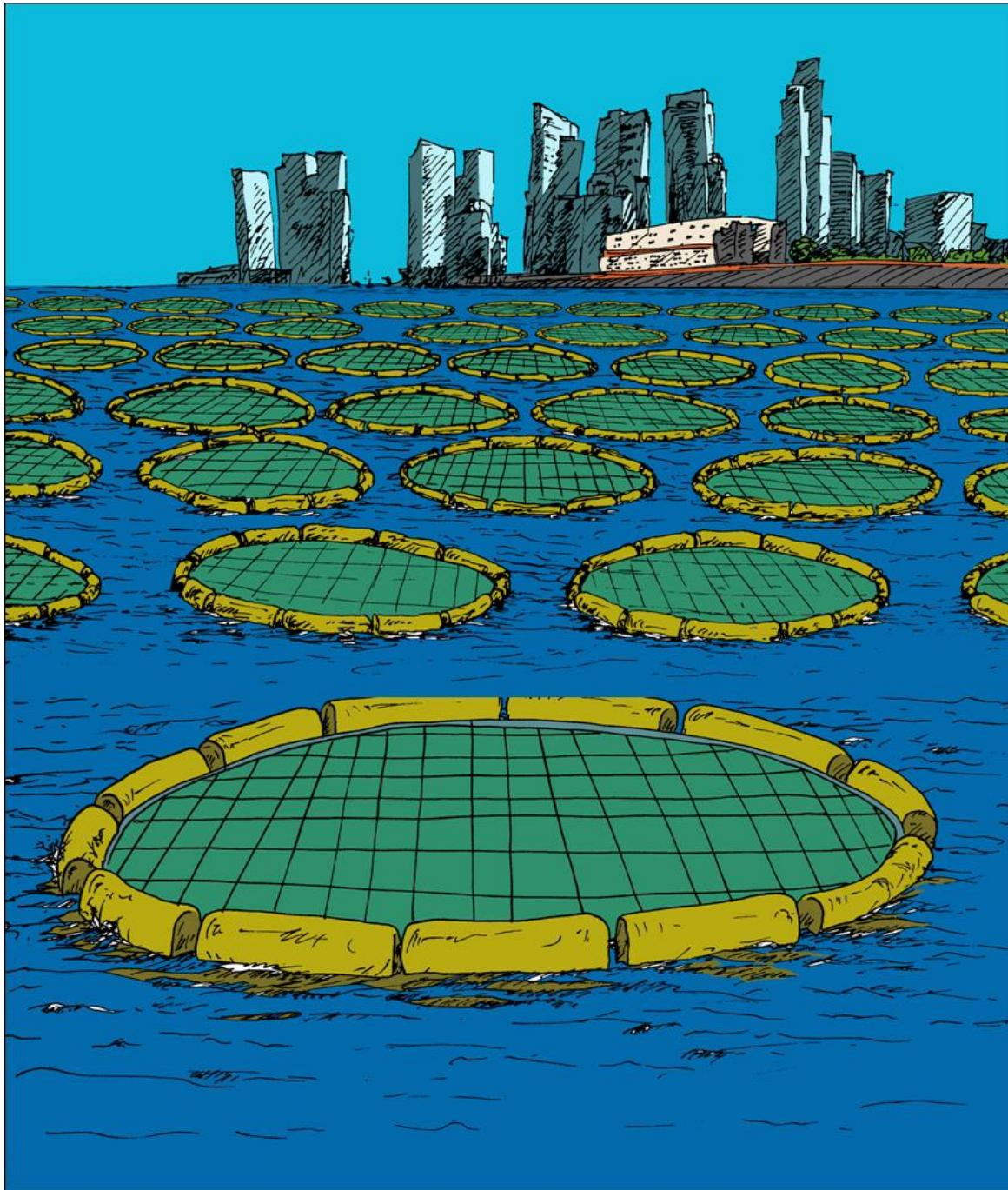


.....: route of electron flow

Supp. Figure 1. Illustrative diagrams of bioelectrochemical systems (BESs) and light-dependent BESs outlined in Figure 2. The figure shows, in more metabolic detail, microbial fuel cells (MFCs) (**A**), cellular photosynthetic microbial fuel cells (cellular photoMFCs) (**B**), complex photoMFCs (here shown as a plant MFC) (**C**) and cellular biophotovoltaic systems (BPVs) (**D**).



Supp. Figure 3. Illustration of a potential marine BPV power station. The bay hosts several floating BPV devices.

Supp. Table 1. Complete listing of BES studies reviewed

Classification	Device name	Photosynthetic material		Electrode material		Electron source (feedstock) to anode	Mechanisms for electron export	Main electron acceptor (catalyst) at cathode	OCP mV	Peak power mW/m ²	Current at mA/cm ²	Reference	
		Type	Location (with respect to anode, unless stated)	Anode	Cathode								
BPV (sub-cellular)		PSII	Immobilised	Au		H ₂ O	2,6-dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone						
BPV (sub-cellular)		PSII	Immobilised	Au		H ₂ O	Hydrogel						
BPV (sub-cellular)		Chloroplasts	Immobilised	Au		DCP	FMN	515	480	5000	Bhardwaj, 1981	Nature	
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photosynthetic electrochemical cell	Thylakoids from <i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Immobilised	Multiwalled C nanotubes (thylakoid-MWNT composite)	Multiwalled C nanotubes (faccase-MWNT composite)	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (faccase)	350	53	250	Calkin, 2013	Energy Environ. Sci.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photoelectrochemical cell	Thylakoids from spinach	Suspension	Pt	Pt	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	Ferricyanide				Carpentier, 1989	J. Electroanal. Chem.
BPV (sub-cellular)		Chloroplasts from spinach	Suspension	Pt	Pt	H ₂ O	Diaminodurene	Diaminodurene	75			Haehnel, 1979	Bioelectrochem. Bienerg.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photoelectrochemical cell	Reaction center complexes from <i>Rhodopseudomonas sphaeroides</i> R-26	Immobilised	SnO ₂ electrode	Pt	H ₂ O	Hydroquinone	Hydroquinone	70			Janzen, 1980	Nature
BPV (sub-cellular)	Micro-electrochemical cell	Thylakoids from spinach	Immobilised	Pt with polyvinylalcohol bearing styrlypyridinium groups	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)				Laberge, 2000	Enzyme Microb. Technol.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photosynthetic electrochemical cell	Thylakoids from spinach	Immobilised	Gold		H ₂ O	Cystamine and pyrrolequinoline quinone	O ₂				Lam, 2006	J. Microelectromech. Syst.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photosynthetic electrochemical cell	Thylakoids from spinach	Suspension	Cr/Au	Cr/Au	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	Ferricyanide	470	11		Lam, 2006	Sens. Actuators, B
BPV (sub-cellular)	Bio-chemical sensor	Thylakoids from baby spinach	Deposited in suspension	Polyphore on Cr/Au		H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂				Lin, 2006	IEEE Int. Conf. Nano Eng. Mol. Syst.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Biosensor	PSII particles from <i>Synechococcus bigranulatus</i>	Physically adsorbed	Poly-mercapto-p-benzoquinone coated Au	Au	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂				Maly, 2005	Biosens. Bioelectron.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Photoelectrochemical cell	PSI from <i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Immobilised	TiO ₂	Pt	H ₂ O	Benziquinone	Benziquinone				Rao, 1990	J. Photochem. Photobiol.
BPV (sub-cellular)	Microphotoelectrochemical cell	Thylakoid membrane from <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> L	Entrapped	Pt with polyvinylalcohol bearing styrlypyridinium groups	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)				Rouillon, 1995	Sens. Actuators, B
BPV (sub-cellular)	Multi-biosensor	Thylakoids from <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> L and <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Immobilised	Graphite with albumin-glutaraldehyde matrix		H ₂ O	Duroquinone	Duroquinone				Touloukakis, 2005	Biosens. Bioelectron.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	Suspension	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate	Pt	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	O ₂ (Pt)				Anderson, 2015	Plant Biotech. J.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp. PCC 6803	Suspension	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate with Cu strip	Nafion-C/Pt	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	O ₂ (Pt)	262	1.2	7.75	Bombelli, 2011	Energy Environ. Sci.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Pseudanabaena limnetica</i>	Biofilm	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate with Cu strip	C/Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	183	0.024	0.246	Bombelli, 2012	Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp. PCC 6803	Deposited	InSb	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	350	105	1050	Bombelli, 2014	Adv. Energy Mater.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp. PCC 6803 triple mutant	Suspension	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate	C/Pt	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	O ₂ (Pt)	115	0.181	2.549	Bradley, 2013	Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp. PCC 6803 and mutants	Biofilm	Carbon cloth	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)		4		Cereda, 2014	PLoS One
BPV (cellular)	Photo-bioelectrocatalytic / photo-biological fuel cell	Mixed photosynthetic consortia	Suspension	Graphite plate	Graphite plate	H ₂ O and acetate	Mediator-less	P-benzoquinone				Chandra, 2012	Bioresour. Technol.
BPV (cellular)	Miniature photosynthetic electrochemical cell	<i>Tetraselmis subcordiformis</i>	Incorporated	Silica sol on C paper	Pt	H ₂ O (hydrogen produced)	P-benzoquinone	O ₂ (Pt)				Chen, 2013	Int. J. Hydrogen Energy
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial fuel cell	<i>Anabaena</i> sp.	Suspension	N-Au - csc		H ₂ O	methylene blue	O ₂	500	0.0004		Chia, 2006	J. Micromech. Microeng.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial fuel cell	<i>Spirulina platensis</i>	Biofilm	Pt	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less		390	1.64	17.5	Fu, 2009	Bioresour. Technol.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial cell	<i>Spirulina platensis</i>	Dense layer	Pt	Pt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	400	6.5	56	Fu, 2010	Biochem. Eng. J.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic algal microbial fuel cell	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	Immobilised in alginate beads (cathodic chamber)	Graphite felt	Pt containing C cloth	Glucose	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt/Algae)	730			He, 2013	Bioprocess Biosyst. Eng.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial fuel cell	<i>Arthropaxia maxima</i>	Biofilm	ITO coated glass	Pt coated C paper	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	170	0.0248	0.337	Ingleby, 2013	Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.
BPV (cellular)	Photo microbial fuel cell	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i> transformation F5	Suspension	Pre-treated graphite	Pre-treated graphite	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	Hexacyanoferrate (III)	270	12.95	117.7	Lan, 2013	Biochem. Eng. J.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial fuel cell	<i>Spirulina platensis</i>	Biofilm	Au mesh	Graphite cloth	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂	490	10	70	Lin, 2013	Bioresour. Technol.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic microbial fuel cell	<i>Pauholchia pseudowolvax</i>	Biofilm	C pair with polypyrrole	Pt containing C fiber cloth	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	160	6.2		Luijstra, 2013	J. Appl. Phycol.
BPV (cellular)	Microbial fuel cell	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp PCC 6803	Biofilm	C fiber	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂		0.27		Madiraju, 2012	Bioresour. Technol.	
BPV (cellular)	Microbial fuel cell	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp PCC 6803	Attached	Ideal surface (modelled)	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂				Mao, 2013	J. Ind. Microbiol. Biotechnol.	
BPV (cellular)		<i>Synechococcus</i> PCC 6301	Immobilised	C paste	Pt	H ₂ O	Diaminodurene	Diaminodurene				Martens, 1994	Photocat. Photobiol.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photovoltaic cell	<i>Synechococcus</i> sp. WH5701	Biofilm	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate	Pt coated C paper	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	550	10	50	McComick, 2011	Energy Environ. Sci.
BPV (cellular)	Bio-photoelectrolysis cell	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp PCC 6803	Suspension	ITO coated polyethylene terephthalate	Pt-titanium	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	H ₂ (Pt)		61.4		McComick, 2013	Energy Environ. Sci.
BPV (cellular)	Mixed photosynthetic consortia	<i>Lyngbya</i> sp. (CCMP2520) and <i>Nostoc</i> sp. (CCMP2511)	Biofilm	Carbon paint anodes coated with polypyrrole	Pt-carbon	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	250	5.9	45	Piscotta, 2010	PLoS One
BPV (cellular)	Photo microbial fuel cell	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i> transformation F5	Suspension	Pre-treated graphite	Pre-treated graphite	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	Hexacyanoferrate (III)	342	0.82	2.83	Ramu, 2012	Appl. Energy
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic-plasmonic/voltaic cell	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	Immobilised single cell	Au nanoscale probe, AFM compatible		H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	550	10	50	Ryu, 2010	Nano Lett.
BPV (cellular)	Photoelectrochemical cells	<i>Nostoc</i> sp. ATCC 27893	Immobilised single cell	50-nm gold-on-glass electrode	Platinum coated carbon paper	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	Hexacyanoferrate (III)	37	0.012	0.15	Sansomoff, 2014	Appl. Phys. Lett.
BPV (cellular)	Oxygenic photo-bioelectrocatalytic fuel cell	Mixed photosynthetic consortia	Suspension	Graphite plate	Graphite plate	H ₂ O and glucose	Mediator-less	O ₂ (Pt)	500	100	1500	Sekar, 2014	Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.
BPV (cellular)	Bioelectrochemical fuel cell	<i>Anabaena variabilis</i> M-2	Suspension	C paste	C paste	H ₂ O	2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone	Ferricyanide				Torimura, 2001	J. Electron. Chem. Biotechnol.
BPV (cellular)	Photo-microbial fuel cell	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	Biofilm	FTO coated glass	C cloth	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	O ₂	340	24	110	Thorne, 2011	J. Mater. Chem.
BPV (cellular)	Photo-microbial fuel cell	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	Suspension	FTO coated glass	C cloth	H ₂ O	Ferricyanide	O ₂				Thorne, 2014	Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic electrochemical cell	<i>Synechococcus</i> sp. PCC 7942	Incorporated	C paste incorporating DMHQ	Pt	H ₂ O	2,6-dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone	O ₂ (Pt)	600	289	1111	Tsujimura, 2001	Enzyme Microb. Technol.
BPV (cellular)	Photosynthetic bioelectrochemical cell	<i>Synechococcus</i> sp. PCC 7942	Suspension	C felt	C felt	H ₂ O	2,6-dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone	O ₂ (Pt)				Wu, 2013	PLoS One
BPV (cellular)	Bioelectrochemical system	<i>Desmodesmus</i> sp.	Suspension	C felt	C felt	H ₂ O	Mediator-less	O ₂				Xie, 2011	J. Chem. Technol. Biotechnol.
BPV (cellular)	Photoelectrochemical cell	<i>Synechocystis</i> PCC 6714	Suspension	C cloth	Pt powder loaded C cloth	H ₂ O	Vitamin K-3	O ₂ (Pt)	24.8	78.75		Yagishita, 1998	J. Ferment. Biog.
BPV (cellular)	Bioelectrochemical fuel cell	<i>Synechococcus</i> sp. M-203	Suspension	C cloth	C cloth	H ₂ O	2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone	Ferricyanide	800	288	600	Yagishita, 1997	Bioelectrochem. Bienerg.

	Oslo (60°N)	Riyadh (25°N)	Details		
Power input based on SRG (mW m^{-2})	103000	263000	Provided by SolarGIS (http://solargis.info/)		
Light photon flux ($\mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	481	1228	Based on the power input at the midpoint wavelength (560 nm) of the PAR range.		
Light photon flux in the PAR range ($\mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	241	614	Available light for photosynthesis (50% lost).		
Intercepted light photon flux ($\mu\text{E m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	216	553	Losses during linear photosynthetic electron transport (10% lost).		
Generation of electrons ($\mu\text{mol e}^{-} \text{m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	86.6	108.2	221.0	276.3	Estimate of either 4 or 5 photons per 2 electrons for 1 NADPH.
Remaining after metabolic losses ($\mu\text{mol e}^{-} \text{m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	58.0	105.0	148.1	268.0	Either 33% or 3% of electrons generated by the photosynthetic light reactions are used for cellular metabolic processes.
Coulombic efficiencies ($\mu\text{mol e}^{-} \text{m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	34.8	99.7	88.9	254.6	60% or 95% of the remaining electrons available for export.
Current output (mA m^{-2})	3359	9624	8575	24570	Remaining electrons x the Faraday constant (96500 C mol^{-1}) / 1000 = $\text{mC m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ = mA m^{-2}
Power output (mW m^{-2})	715	3032	1826	7740	Power outputs based on the averaging potential drop (213 mV) from 26 BPV studies (Supp. Table 1) or on the potential drop demonstrated by Xie et al. ¹¹⁸ (315 mV). $\text{mV} \times \text{mA m}^{-2} = \text{mW m}^{-2}$
% of the initial power input	0.7%	2.9%	0.7%	2.9%	Final power output / initial solar input x100

Supp. Table 2. Achievable current and power outputs for a BPV system. Estimates are shown for constant solar radiation at ground level (SRG) inputs at two city locations (Oslo and Riyadh). SRG utilisation is shown through photosynthetic light capture (white) and then under conservative (red) or optimistic (green) downstream energy loss processes.

Crop	Location	$L \text{ ha}^{-1} \text{ y}^{-1}$ ($\text{Kg ha}^{-1} \text{ y}^{-1}$)	MJ L^{-1} (MJ Kg^{-1})	PDO $\text{GJ ha}^{-1} \text{ y}^{-1}$	PDO mW m^{-2}	Reference
Palm oil	Malaysia	(4900)	(40)	196	621	L. Reijnders , M.A.J. Huijbregts, J. Cleaner Prod., 2008, 16 , 477-482.
Hybrid palm oil	Brazil	6500	37.3	242	769	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Palm oil	Brazil	4250	37.3	159	503	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Coconut oil	Brazil	2500	37.3	93	296	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Avocado oil	Brazil	1500	37.3	56	177	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Castor oil	Brazil	450	37.3	17	53	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Sunflower oil	Brazil	425	37.3	16	50	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Peanut oil	Brazil	780	37.3	29	92	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Soybean	Brazil	400	37.3	15	47	R.C. Costa, Biomass Bioenergy, 2004, 26 , 405-415.
Rapeseed	Germany	1590	37.3	59	188	FNR (Fachagentur Nachwachsende Rohstoffe), 2006. Biokraftstoffe - eine vergleichende Analyse. Gülzow, Germany
Soybean	Germany	640	37.3	24	76	FNR (Fachagentur Nachwachsende Rohstoffe), 2006. Biokraftstoffe - eine vergleichende Analyse. Gülzow, Germany
Rapeseed	Austria	1090	37.5	41	130	IEA-Bioenergy: Biodiesel and Environment in Austria, IPTS data gathering & analysis
Switchgrass and Miscanthus	USA	3310	37.5	124	393	Economic Impact Advanced Biofuels (2012)
-	-	-	-	82	261	Average
-	-	-	-	23	72	<i>Standard error</i>

Supp. Table 3. Photobiological production of bio-diesel.

Crop	Dry Ton ac ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	Biogas Yield m3/DTon	m ³ of biogas ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	GJ ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	mW m ⁻²	Reference
Corn	4.2	205.0	861	31	98	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Corn	4.2	450.0	1890	68	216	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Grain sorghum	1.8	295.0	531	19	61	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Grain sorghum	1.8	372.0	670	24	76	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Barley	1.5	353.0	530	19.	60	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Barley	1.5	658.0	987	36	113	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Sugar beets	23.8	236.0	5617	202	641	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Sugar beets	23.8	236.0	5617	202	641	Increasing Biofuels Feedstock Production (2007)
Miscanthus	13.0	179.0	2327	84	266	Iowa State University, Department of Agronomy
Miscanthus	13.0	218.0	2834	102	323	Iowa State University, Department of Agronomy
Sugar beets	28.3	236.0	6677	240	762	R. Limb, Proc. S. Afr. Sug. Technol. Ass., 2008, 81 , 107-115.
Sugar beets	28.3	381.0	10782	388	1231	R. Limb, Proc. S. Afr. Sug. Technol. Ass., 2008, 81 , 107-115.
-	12.1	318.3	3277	118	374	Average
-	3.4	41.0	973	35	111	Standard error

Supp. Table 4. Photobiological production of bio-gas.

Crop	$L \text{ ha}^{-1} \text{ y}^{-1}$	MJ L^{-1}	$\text{GJ ha}^{-1} \text{ y}^{-1}$	mW m^{-2}	Reference
Sugar cane	7500.0	25	188	594	Y. Chisti, Trends Biotechnol., 2008, 26 , 126-131.
Sugar beet	5800.0	25	145	460	H. Langeveld, G. van de Ven, S. de Vries, L. van den Brink, C. de Visser, 8th European IFSA Symposium, 2008, Clermont-Ferrand (France) 735.
Maize	3500.0	25	88	277	I.G. Anemaet, M. Bekker, K.J. Hellingwerf, Mar. Biotechnol, 2010, 12 , 619-629.
Sugar cane	4900.0	25	123	388	M. Balat, H. Balat, Applied Energy, 2009, 86 , 2273-2282.
Cassava	6000.0	25	150	476	M. Balat, H. Balat, Applied Energy, 2009, 86 , 2273-2282.
Sweet sorghum	2800.0	25	70	222	M. Balat, H. Balat, Applied Energy, 2009, 86 , 2273-2282.
-	5083.3	-	127	403	Average
-	771.9	-	19	61	<i>Standard error</i>

Supp. Table 5. Photobiological production of bio-ethanol.

Crop	Dry mass Tonne ac ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	GJ ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	mW m ⁻²	Reference
Corn	4.2	156	494	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Grain sorghum	1.8	67	212	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Barley	1.5	56	176	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Sugarcane	32.7	1212	3842	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Sugar beet	23.8	882	2796	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Soybeans	1.3	48	153	Increasing_Biofuels_Feedstock_Production (2007)
Miscanthus	13.0	482	1527	Iowa State University, Department of Agronomy
Switchgrass	6.0	222	705	USDA Agriculture Research Services, Madison, Wisconsin
Sugarcane	35.1	1301	4124	University of Minnesota
Sugar beet	28.3	1049	3325	R. Limb, Proc. S. Afr. Sug. Technol. Ass., 2008, 81 , 107-115.
-	14.8	548	1735	Average
-	4.6	171	541	<i>Standard error</i>

Supp. Table 6. Photobiological production of biomass.

PV power station	Geographical coordinates	Area (Tot.) hactare	PDO GJ y ⁻¹ ha ⁻¹	PDO mW m ⁻²
Eggebek Solar Park (Germany)	54°N 9°E	160.0	2327	7376
Sarnia Photovoltaic Power Plant (Canada)	42°N 82°EW	445.2	970	3075
Agua Caliente Solar Project (US-Arizona)	32°N 113°W	971.7	2320	7355
Gujarat Solar Park (India)	24°N 71°E	2000	1562	4951
Average	-	-	1795	5689
<i>Standard error</i>	-	-	379	1203

Supp. Table 7. Power density outputs (PDOs) obtained from four recently built solar power stations located in Germany, Canada, India and the USA (Arizona).

Additional References for Supp. Tables 3-7

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