

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Figure S1. Observed (circles), calculated (solid line), and difference (at the bottom) D2B neutron diffraction profiles at room temperature ($\lambda = 1.594\text{\AA}$) of (a) $\text{Mo}(\text{PO}_3)_3$ and (b) $\text{Fe}(\text{PO}_3)_3$. Vertical marks correspond to the position of the reflections.

Table S1. Final refined positional and thermal parameters from D2B neutron diffraction patterns ($\lambda = 1.594\text{\AA}$) at room temperature for $\text{Mo}(\text{PO}_3)_3$.

Table S2. Main interatomic distances (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$) for $\text{Mo}(\text{PO}_3)_3$ at room temperature.

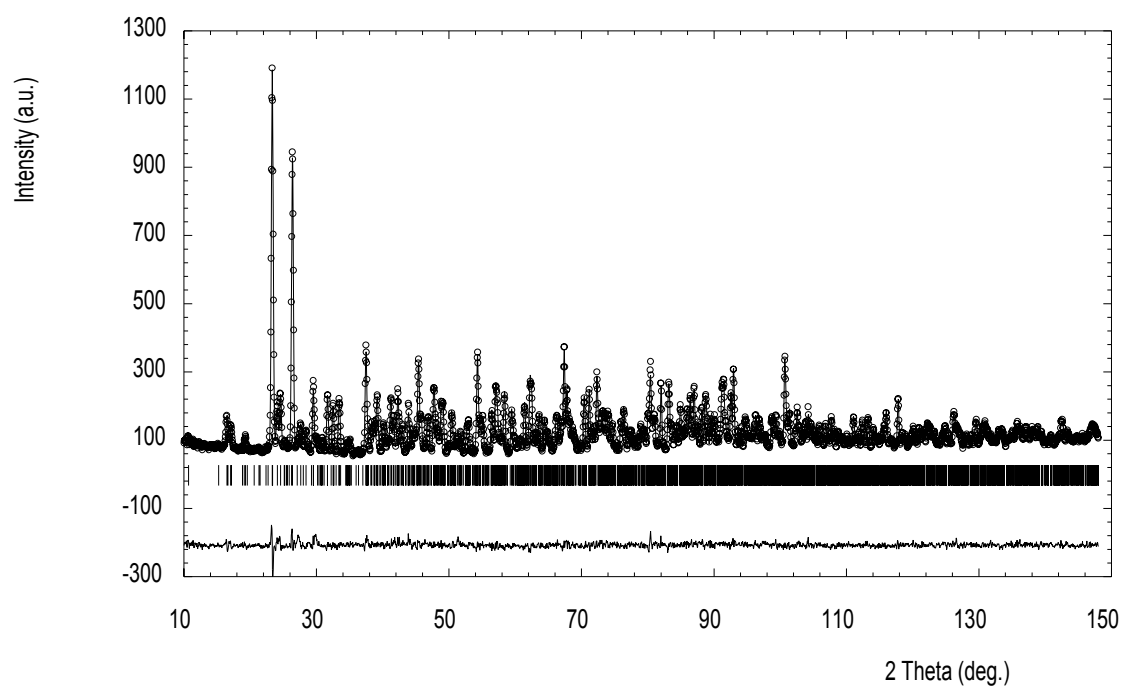


Fig S1(a)

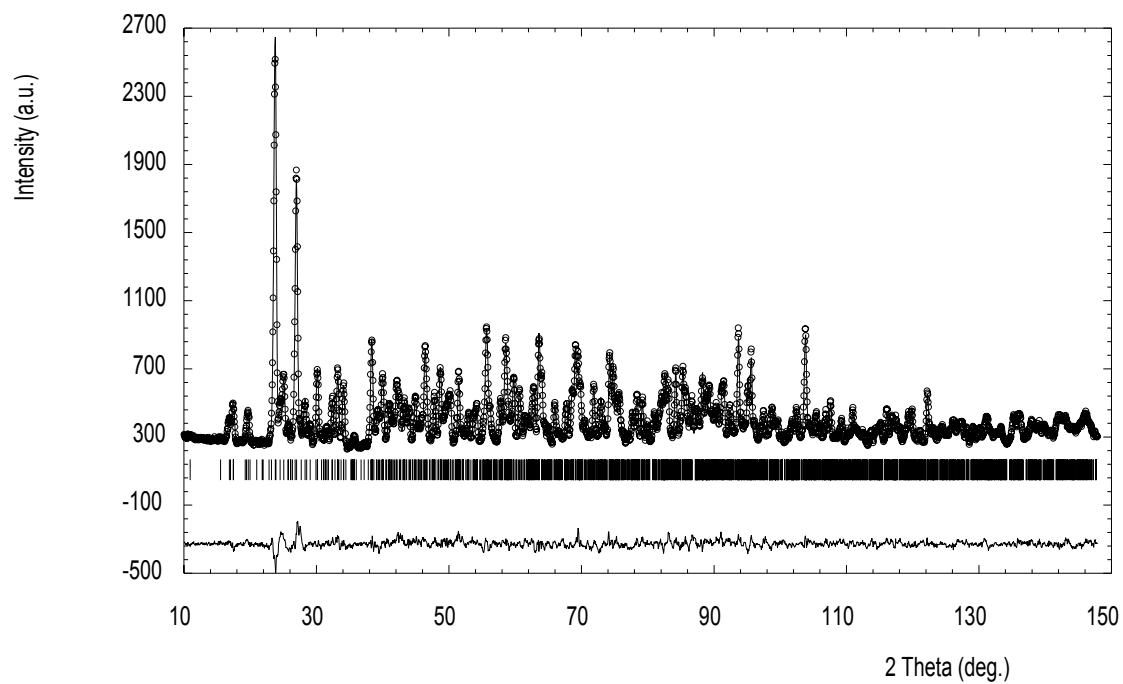


Figure S1(b)

Table S1. Final refined positional and thermal parameters from D2B neutron diffraction patterns ($\lambda= 1.594\text{\AA}$) at room temperature for $\text{Mo}(\text{PO}_3)_3$.

| Atom | x | y | z | B(\AA^2) |
|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Mo(1) | 0 | 0.1687(9) | 0 | 0.81(7) |
| Mo(2) | 0.497(3) | 0.1588(7) | 0.007(3) | 0.81(7) |
| Mo(3) | 0.478(2) | -0.0054(7) | 0.519(2) | 0.81(7) |
| P(1) | 0.136(2) | 0.1116(9) | 0.318(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(2) | 0.342(3) | 0.1112(9) | 0.705(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(3) | 0.135(3) | 0.0516(9) | 0.833(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(4) | 0.723(3) | 0.1090(9) | 0.521(3) | 0.59(5) |
| P(5) | 0.349(2) | 0.051(1) | 0.200(3) | 0.59(5) |
| P(6) | 0.647(2) | 0.222(1) | 0.318(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(7) | 0.858(3) | 0.2195(9) | 0.686(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(8) | 0.261(2) | 0.2288(8) | 0.495(2) | 0.59(5) |
| P(9) | 0.749(2) | 0.0587(9) | -0.000(2) | 0.59(5) |
| O(1) | -0.114(3) | 0.2525(9) | 0.053(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(2) | -0.034(2) | 0.1985(8) | -0.208(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(3) | -0.165(2) | 0.1146(7) | -0.041(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(4) | 0.095(2) | 0.0840(8) | -0.038(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(5) | 0.152(2) | 0.2350(7) | 0.028(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(6) | 0.036(2) | 0.1436(7) | 0.214(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(7) | 0.546(3) | 0.2177(8) | 0.190(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(8) | 0.368(2) | 0.2332(7) | -0.059(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(9) | 0.628(2) | 0.2186(7) | -0.093(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(10) | 0.630(2) | 0.0821(7) | 0.048(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(11) | 0.368(2) | 0.1082(7) | 0.100(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(12) | 0.448(2) | 0.1152(7) | -0.187(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(13) | 0.625(2) | 0.0630(7) | 0.560(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(14) | 0.441(2) | 0.0396(7) | 0.316(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(15) | 0.524(2) | -0.0321(8) | 0.729(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(16) | 0.592(2) | -0.0819(7) | 0.449(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(17) | 0.355(2) | 0.0624(7) | 0.584(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(18) | 0.337(2) | -0.0793(8) | 0.474(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(19) | 0.212(2) | 0.0588(7) | 0.246(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(20) | 0.233(2) | 0.1699(7) | 0.374(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(21) | 0.324(2) | 0.1872(7) | 0.631(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(22) | 0.210(2) | 0.1034(7) | 0.762(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(23) | 0.212(2) | -0.0138(8) | 0.867(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(24) | 0.660(2) | 0.1546(7) | 0.403(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(25) | 0.757(2) | 0.1599(8) | 0.650(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(26) | 0.329(2) | -0.0183(7) | 0.126(2) | 0.98(3) |
| O(27) | 0.773(3) | 0.2721(9) | 0.760(2) | 0.98(3) |

Table S2. Main interatomic distances (Å) and angles (°) for Mo(PO₃)₃ at room temperature.

| Mo(PO₃)₃ | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| Bond Distances Mo-O (Å) | | | | | |
| Mo(1)-(O1) | 2.15(2) | Mo(2)-(O7) | 2.10(3) | Mo(3)-(O13) | 2.06(2) |
| Mo(1)-(O2) | 2.06(2) | Mo(2)-(O8) | 2.05(3) | Mo(3)-(O14) | 2.12(2) |
| Mo(1)-(O3) | 2.06(2) | Mo(2)-(O9) | 2.15(3) | Mo(3)-(O15) | 2.08(3) |
| Mo(1)-(O4) | 2.00(2) | Mo(2)-(O10) | 2.06(2) | Mo(3)-(O16) | 2.10(2) |
| Mo(1)-(O5) | 2.08(2) | Mo(2)-(O11) | 2.01(3) | Mo(3)-(O17) | 2.03(3) |
| Mo(1)-(O6) | 2.09(2) | Mo(2)-(O12) | 2.06(3) | Mo(3)-(O18) | 2.10(3) |
| Bond Angles O-Mo-O (°) | | | | | |
| O(1)-Mo(1)-(O2) | 89.0(1) | O(7)-Mo(2)-(O8) | 87.5(1) | O(13)-Mo(3)-(O14) | 87.3(1) |
| O(1)-Mo(1)-(O3) | 85.6(1) | O(7)-Mo(2)-(O9) | 88.4(1) | O(13)-Mo(3)-(O15) | 84.1(1) |
| O(1)-Mo(1)-(O4) | 173.9(1) | O(7)-Mo(2)-(O10) | 98.4(1) | O(13)-Mo(3)-(O16) | 92.9(1) |
| O(1)-Mo(1)-(O5) | 88.0(1) | O(7)-Mo(2)-(O11) | 90.4(1) | O(13)-Mo(3)-(O17) | 92.1(1) |
| O(1)-Mo(1)-(O6) | 88.9(1) | O(7)-Mo(2)-(O12) | 171.2(2) | O(13)-Mo(3)-(O18) | 176.6(2) |
| O(2)-Mo(1)-(O3) | 85.3(1) | O(8)-Mo(2)-(O9) | 86.4(1) | O(14)-Mo(3)-(O15) | 169.7(2) |
| O(2)-Mo(1)-(O4) | 94.7(1) | O(8)-Mo(2)-(O10) | 172.9(1) | O(14)-Mo(3)-(O16) | 92.7(1) |
| O(2)-Mo(1)-(O5) | 89.5(1) | O(8)-Mo(2)-(O11) | 89.9(1) | O(14)-Mo(3)-(O17) | 87.8(1) |
| O(2)-Mo(1)-(O6) | 177.1(2) | O(8)-Mo(2)-(O12) | 85.7(1) | O(14)-Mo(3)-(O18) | 93.2(1) |
| O(3)-Mo(1)-(O4) | 89.9(1) | O(9)-Mo(2)-(O10) | 89.9(1) | O(15)-Mo(3)-(O16) | 93.4(1) |
| O(3)-Mo(1)-(O5) | 171.8(2) | O(9)-Mo(2)-(O11) | 176.3(2) | O(15)-Mo(3)-(O17) | 86.6(1) |
| O(3)-Mo(1)-(O6) | 96.4(1) | O(9)-Mo(2)-(O12) | 85.4(1) | O(15)-Mo(3)-(O18) | 95.5(1) |
| O(4)-Mo(1)-(O5) | 96.7(1) | O(10)-Mo(2)-(O11) | 93.6(1) | O(16)-Mo(3)-(O17) | 174.8(2) |
| O(4)-Mo(1)-(O6) | 87.4(1) | O(10)-Mo(2)-(O12) | 87.8(1) | O(16)-Mo(3)-(O18) | 83.7(1) |
| O(5)-Mo(1)-(O6) | 88.4(1) | O(11)-Mo(2)-(O12) | 95.2(1) | O(17)-Mo(3)-(O18) | 91.1(1) |
| Bond Distances P-O (Å) | | | | | |
| P(1)-O(6) | 1.50(3) | P(2)-O(12) | 1.43(3) | P(3)-O(4) | 1.49(3) |
| P(1)-O(16) | 1.51(3) | P(2)-O(17) | 1.51(2) | P(3)-O(15) | 1.50(3) |
| P(1)-O(19) | 1.53(3) | P(2)-O(21) | 1.64(2) | P(3)-O(22) | 1.51(3) |
| P(1)-O(20) | 1.59(3) | P(2)-O(22) | 1.60(3) | P(3)-O(23) | 1.53(2) |
| P(4)-O(13) | 1.47(3) | P(5)-O(11) | 1.49(3) | P(6)-O(7) | 1.53(3) |
| P(4)-O(18) | 1.48(3) | P(5)-O(14) | 1.41(3) | P(6)-O(9) | 1.45(2) |
| P(4)-O(24) | 1.52(3) | P(5)-O(19) | 1.60(3) | P(6)-O(24) | 1.55(2) |
| P(4)-O(25) | 1.58(3) | P(5)-O(26) | 1.54(2) | P(6)-O(27) | 1.54(4) |
| P(7)-O(1) | 1.44(3) | P(8)-O(5) | 1.44(3) | P(9)-O(3) | 1.50(2) |
| P(7)-O(2) | 1.48(3) | P(8)-O(8) | 1.52(3) | P(9)-O(10) | 1.50(3) |
| P(7)-O(25) | 1.60(3) | P(8)-O(20) | 1.62(2) | P(9)-O(23) | 1.54(3) |
| P(7)-O(27) | 1.60(3) | P(8)-O(21) | 1.60(3) | P(9)-O(26) | 1.60(3) |
| Bond Angles O-P-O (°) | | | | | |
| O(6)-P(1)-O(16) | 115.8(2) | O(12)-P(2)-O(17) | 115.9(2) | O(4)-P(3)-O(15) | 111.2(2) |
| O(6)-P(1)-O(19) | 111.1(2) | O(12)-P(2)-O(21) | 107.3(2) | O(4)-P(3)-O(22) | 108.6(2) |
| O(6)-P(1)-O(20) | 108.2(2) | O(12)-P(2)-O(22) | 115.0(3) | O(4)-P(3)-O(23) | 112.6(2) |
| O(16)-P(1)-O(19) | 110.9(2) | O(17)-P(2)-O(21) | 104.7(1) | O(15)-P(3)-O(22) | 107.1(2) |
| O(16)-P(1)-O(20) | 104.7(2) | O(17)-P(2)-O(22) | 112.0(2) | O(15)-P(3)-O(23) | 107.1(2) |
| O(17)-P(1)-O(20) | 105.0(2) | O(21)-P(2)-O(22) | 99.7(2) | O(22)-P(3)-O(23) | 109.8(2) |
| O(13)-P(4)-O(18) | 119.7(3) | O(11)-P(5)-O(14) | 119.0(2) | O(7)-P(6)-O(9) | 112.1(2) |
| O(13)-P(4)-O(24) | 105.9(2) | O(11)-P(5)-O(19) | 109.3(2) | O(7)-P(6)-O(24) | 111.8(2) |
| O(13)-P(4)-O(25) | 106.3(2) | O(11)-P(5)-O(26) | 112.0(1) | O(7)-P(6)-O(27) | 106.6(3) |
| O(18)-P(4)-O(24) | 107.7(2) | O(14)-P(5)-O(19) | 111.9(3) | O(9)-P(6)-O(24) | 111.6(2) |
| O(18)-P(4)-O(25) | 111.5(2) | O(14)-P(5)-O(26) | 104.6(3) | O(9)-P(6)-O(27) | 111.0(2) |
| O(24)-P(4)-O(25) | 104.2(2) | O(19)-P(5)-O(26) | 97.5(2) | O(24)-P(6)-O(27) | 102.9(2) |
| O(1)-P(7)-O(2) | 118.2(3) | O(5)-P(8)-O(8) | 121.1(3) | O(3)-P(9)-O(10) | 116.0(2) |
| O(1)-P(7)-O(25) | 107.1(2) | O(5)-P(8)-O(20) | 115.0(2) | O(3)-P(9)-O(23) | 107.3(2) |
| O(1)-P(7)-O(27) | 110.1(3) | O(5)-P(8)-O(21) | 109.6(2) | O(3)-P(9)-O(26) | 105.4(2) |
| O(2)-P(7)-O(25) | 113.0(2) | O(8)-P(8)-O(20) | 99.6(2) | O(10)-P(9)-O(23) | 106.9(2) |
| O(2)-P(7)-O(27) | 108.0(2) | O(8)-P(8)-O(21) | 105.7(2) | O(10)-P(9)-O(26) | 108.0(2) |
| O(25)-P(7)-O(27) | 98.2(2) | O(20)-P(8)-O(21) | 103.8(2) | O(23)-P(9)-O(26) | 113.2(2) |

