

**Table S2 The abbreviations and carbohydrate specificities of 45 lectins of LecChip used in this study.**

Lectins	Origin	Binding specificity
LTL	<i>Lotus tetragonolobus</i>	Fuc $\alpha$ 1-3 GlcNAc, Sia-Le <sup>x</sup> and Le <sup>x</sup>
PSA	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Fuc $\alpha$ 1-6 GlcNAc and $\alpha$ -Man
LCA	<i>Lens culinaris</i>	Fuc $\alpha$ 1-6 GlcNAc and $\alpha$ -Man, $\alpha$ -Glc
UEA-I	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Fuc $\alpha$ 1-2 LacNAc
AOL	<i>Aspergillus oryzae</i>	Terminal $\alpha$ Fuc and $\pm$ Sia-Le <sup>x</sup>
AAL	<i>Aleuria aurantia</i>	Terminal $\alpha$ Fuc and $\pm$ Sia-Le <sup>x</sup>
MAL	<i>Maackia amurensis</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-3 Gal
SNA	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-6 Gal/GalNAc
SSA	<i>Sambucus sieboldiana</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-6 Gal/GalNAc
TJA-I	<i>Trichosanthes japonica</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-6 Gal $\beta$ 1-4 GlcNAc $\beta$ -R
PHA(L)	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	Tri- and tetra-antennary complex oligosaccharides
ECA	<i>Erythrina cristagalli</i>	Lac/LacNAc
RCA120	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Lac/LacNAc
PHA(E)	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	NA <sub>2</sub> and bisecting GlcNAc
DSA	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> , polyLacNAc and LacNAc (NA <sub>3</sub> , NA <sub>4</sub> )
GSL-II	<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	Agalactosylated N-glycan
NPA	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	non-substituted $\alpha$ 1-6 Man
ConA	<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i>	$\alpha$ -Man (inhibited by presence of bisecting GlcNAc)
GNA	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	non-substituted $\alpha$ 1-6 Man
HHL	<i>Hippeastrum hybrid</i>	non-substituted $\alpha$ 1-6 Man
ACG	<i>Agroclype cylindracea</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-3 Gal $\beta$ 1-4GlcNAc
TxLC-I	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>	Man <sub>3</sub> core, bi- and tri-antennary complex-type N-glycan, GalNAc
BPL	<i>Bauhinia purpurea alba</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc and NA <sub>3</sub> , NA <sub>4</sub>
TJA-II	<i>Trichosanthes japonica</i>	Fuc $\alpha$ 1-2 Gal, $\beta$ -GalNAc > NA <sub>3</sub> , NA <sub>4</sub>
EEL	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Gal $\alpha$ 1-3 [Fuc $\alpha$ 1-2Gal] > Gal $\alpha$ 1-3Gal
ABA	<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (T) and sialyl-T
LEL	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> and polyLacNAc
STL	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> and polyLacNAc
UDA	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> and polyLacNAc
PWM	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> and polyLacNAc
Jacalin	<i>Artocarpus integrifolia</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (T) and GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (Tn)
PNA	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (T)
WFA	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Terminal GalNAc (e.g., GalNAc $\beta$ 1-4GlcNAc)
ACA	<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (T)
MPA	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Gal $\beta$ 1-3 GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (T) and GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (Tn)
HPA	<i>Helix pomatia</i>	Terminal GalNAc
VVA	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	$\alpha$ -, $\beta$ -linked terminal GalNAc and GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (Tn)
DBA	<i>Dolichos biflorus</i>	GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (Tn) and GalNAc $\alpha$ 1-3 GalNAc
SBA	<i>Glycine max</i>	Terminal GalNAc (especially GalNAc $\alpha$ 1-3 Gal)
Calsepa	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Man, Maltose
PTL-I	<i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i>	$\alpha$ -GalNAc and Gal
MAH	<i>Maackia amurensis</i>	Sia $\alpha$ 2-3Gal $\beta$ 1-3[Sia $\alpha$ 2-6 GalNAc] $\alpha$ -R
WGA	<i>Triticum unlgaris</i>	(GlcNAc) <sub>n</sub> and multivalent Sia
GSL-IA <sub>4</sub>	<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	$\alpha$ -GalNAc, GalNAc $\alpha$ -Thr/Ser (Tn)
GSL-IB <sub>4</sub>	<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	$\alpha$ -Gal

Data are LfDB (Lectin frontier Database; <http://riodb.ibase.aist.go.jp/rcmg/glycodb/LectinSearch>).