

Supplementary Table S2 Downregulated genes in heterologous EPSP synthase-expressing strain.

Locus	Locus_Tag	Product Name	Fold ^a
Translation			
<i>ykgM</i>	b0296	predicted ribosomal protein	-151.27 ± 7.33
<i>cspF</i>	b1558	cold shock protein	-2.33 ± 0.25
<i>marR</i>	b1530	DNA-binding transcriptional repressor	-2.14 ± 0.23
<i>pspA</i>	b1304	regulatory protein for the phage shock protein operon	-2.05 ± 0.20
<i>tdcA</i>	b3118	DNA-binding transcriptional activator	-2.12 ± 0.21
<i>yagI</i>	b0272	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	-5.58 ± 0.64
<i>ybdO</i>	b0603	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator LYSR-type	-2.17 ± 0.18
<i>ydeO</i>	b1499	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator	-2.24 ± 0.20
<i>yhiF</i>	b3507	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	-2.22 ± 0.24
Transcription			
<i>yqeI</i>	b2847	predicted transcriptional regulator	-2.19 ± 0.12
Signal transduction mechanisms			
<i>evgA</i>	b2369	transcriptional regulator	-2.06 ± 0.09
<i>fimZ</i>	b0535	transcriptional regulator	-2.18 ± 0.23
<i>yahA</i>	b0315	phosphodiesterase, c-di-GMP-specific	-11.00 ± 0.89
<i>ycgG</i>	b1168	conserved inner membrane protein	-2.24 ± 0.07
Replication, recombination and repair			
<i>fimE</i>	b4313	regulator for fimA	-2.23 ± 0.24
<i>pine</i>	b1158	site-specific DNA recombinase	-3.12 ± 0.25
<i>pinR</i>	b1374	predicted site-specific recombinase	-2.03 ± 0.22
<i>Yncl</i>	b1458	small membrane protein	-2.27 ± 0.16
Cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis			
<i>betT</i>	b0314	Transporter: choline:H ⁺ symporter	-2.47 ± 0.21
<i>Pbl</i>	b2854	predicted peptidoglycan-binding enzyme	-2.27 ± 0.17
<i>rfaL</i>	b3622	O-antigen ligase	-2.31 ± 0.25
<i>ycgH_1</i>	b1169	conserved protein;	-2.58 ± 0.09
<i>ycgH_2</i>	b1170	conserved protein;	-2.08 ± 0.19
<i>yeel_1</i>	b1980	predicted protein, N-terminal fragment	-2.12 ± 0.20
<i>yibJ</i>	b3595	predicted Rhs-family protein	-2.03 ± 0.14
Cell motility			
<i>cpxP</i>	b3913	regulator of the Cpx response and possible chaperone involved in resistance to extracytoplasmic stress	-2.46 ± 0.11
<i>sfmC</i>	b0531	predicted pilin chaperone, periplasmic	-2.33 ± 0.22
<i>sfmH</i>	b0533	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein	-2.37 ± 0.17
<i>ydeR</i>	b1503	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein	-2.34 ± 0.28
<i>ydeS</i>	b1504	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein	-2.14 ± 0.20
<i>yehC</i>	b2110	putative fimbrial chaperone	-2.34 ± 0.10

<i>yqiH</i>	b3047	predicted periplasmic pilin chaperone	-2.13 ± 0.18
Energy production and conversion			
<i>yodB</i>	b1974	predicted cytochrome	-2.07 ± 0.17
<i>yagT</i>	b0286	aldehyde dehydrogenase, Fe-S subunit	-3.12 ± 0.21
<i>yfdE</i>	b2371	acetyl-CoA:oxalate CoA-transferase	-2.31 ± 0.14
Carbohydrate transport and metabolism			
<i>agal</i>	b3141	predicted galactosamine-6-phosphate isomerase	-2.02 ± 0.11
<i>ygaR</i>	b2655	predicted protein	-2.61 ± 0.08
<i>ygaR</i>	b2656	predicted protein	-3.10 ± 0.25
<i>yqaC</i>	b2657	conserved protein	-2.78 ± 0.38
Amino acid transport and metabolism			
<i>ygiS</i>	b3020	predicted transporter subunit	-2.02 ± 0.09
<i>evgS</i>	b2370	EvgS sensory histidine kinase	-3.55 ± 0.42
<i>ybdL</i>	b0600	methionine-oxo-acid transaminase, PLP-dependent	-2.12 ± 0.17
Inorganic ion transport and metabolism			
<i>ydeN</i>	b1498	putative sulfatase	-2.16 ± 0.16
General function prediction only			
<i>arpA</i>	b4017	regulator of acetyl CoA synthetase	-2.11 ± 0.19
<i>arpB_1</i>	b1720	predicted protein, N-ter fragment	-2.58 ± 0.30
<i>arpB_2</i>	b1721	predicted protein, C-ter fragment	-2.05 ± 0.25
<i>ybcV</i>	b0558	predicted protein	-2.68 ± 0.33
<i>ycgX</i>	b1161	predicted protein	-2.87 ± 0.26
<i>ydda</i>	b1496	predicted multidrug transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane component, ATP-binding component	-2.70 ± 0.13
<i>ydeM</i>	b1497	predicted anaerobic sulfatase maturation enzyme	-2.41 ± 0.26
<i>ydfO</i>	b1549	Qin prophage; predicted protein	-3.84 ± 0.29
<i>yfdR</i>	b2361	deoxyribonucleoside 5'-monophosphate phosphatase	-2.47 ± 0.16
<i>yfdV</i>	b2372	YfdV AEC Transporter	-2.52 ± 0.27
<i>ygeG</i>	b2851	predicted chaperone	-2.23 ± 0.23
<i>ygeH</i>	b2852	predicted transcriptional regulator	-2.35 ± 0.19
Function unknown			
<i>emrY</i>	b2367	EmrKY putative multidrug efflux transporter - membrane subunit	-2.74 ± 0.26
<i>ydaQ</i>	b1346	conserved protein	-2.48 ± 0.16
<i>yddb</i>	b1495	predicted porin protein	-2.15 ± 0.10
<i>yddK</i>	b1471	predicted protein	-2.72 ± 0.29
<i>yedM</i>	b1935	conserved protein	-2.65 ± 0.31
<i>yedN</i>	b1934	predicted protein, C-ter fragment	-2.78 ± 0.33
<i>yedN</i>	b1933	predicted protein, N-ter fragment	-2.90 ± 0.30
<i>yedS</i>	b1966	predicted protein, C-ter fragment	-2.00 ± 0.14
<i>yedV</i>	b1968	predicted sensory kinase in two-component regulatory system with YedW	-2.25 ± 0.10
<i>yfjZ</i>	b2645	CP4-57 prophage; predicted antitoxin of the YpjF-	-2.07 ± 0.27

		YfjZ toxin-antitoxin system	
<i>ygeL</i>	b2856	predicted protein	-2.07 ± 0.16
<i>yibG</i>	b3596	conserved protein	-2.28 ± 0.26
<i>yjbI</i>	b4038	conserved protein	-2.06 ± 0.21
<i>yjcF</i>	b4066	conserved protein	-2.07 ± 0.09
<i>yjhB</i>	b4279	YjhB MFS transporter	-2.64 ± 0.10
<i>yqeG</i>	b2845	YqeG STP transporter	-2.34 ± 0.25
Not in COGs			
<i>ais</i>	b2252	protein induced by aluminum	-2.07 ± 0.16
<i>dsrA</i>	b1954	RNA: DsrA small regulatory RNA; riboregulator of RpoS and H-NS production	-2.02 ± 0.22
<i>eaeH</i>	b0297	attaching and effacing protein homolog, pathogenesis factor	-51.66 ± 0.93
<i>elaD</i>	b2269	Enzyme: deubiquitinase	-2.09 ± 0.18
<i>emrK</i>	b2368	EmrKY-TolC multidrug efflux transport system - membrane fusion protein	-2.48 ± 0.28
<i>intS</i>	b2349	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; prophage CPS-53 integrase	-2.07 ± 0.26
<i>intZ</i>	b2442	CPZ-55 prophage; predicted integrase	-2.94 ± 0.15
<i>kilR</i>	b1352	Rac prophage; inhibitor of FtsZ, killing protein	-2.00 ± 0.22
<i>lit</i>	b1139	Lit, cell death peptidase; phage exclusion	-2.13 ± 0.16
<i>pinH</i>	b2648	predicted invertase fragment	-2.74 ± 0.22
<i>rzpR</i>	b1362	predicted defective peptidase	-2.14 ± 0.12
<i>sfa</i>	b0991	predicted regulator of phosphatidylethanolamine synthesis	-2.12 ± 0.12
<i>stfE</i>	b1157	e14 prophage; predicted side tail fiber protein fragment	-2.17 ± 0.11
<i>tdcR</i>	b3119	TdcR DNA-binding transcriptional activator	-2.89 ± 0.23
<i>tfaE</i>	b1156	e14 prophage; predicted tail fiber assembly protein	-2.00 ± 0.20
<i>tpr</i>	b1229	predicted protamine-like protein	-2.28 ± 0.23
<i>yagY</i>	b0292	<i>E. coli</i> common pilus chaperone - cryptic	-2.15 ± 0.10
<i>ybcN</i>	b0547	DLP12 prophage; DNA base-flipping protein	-2.24 ± 0.12
<i>yccE</i>	b1001	predicted protein	-2.26 ± 0.16
<i>ycgW</i>	b1160	inhibitor of σ^S proteolysis	-2.59 ± 0.22
<i>yddJ</i>	b1470	hypothetical protein	-3.15 ± 0.24
<i>yddK</i>	b1741	predicted protein	-2.00 ± 0.11
<i>yddL</i>	b1472	predicted lipoprotein	-2.21 ± 0.21
<i>ydeQ</i>	b1502	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein	-2.91 ± 0.29
<i>ydeW</i>	b1567	Qin prophage; predicted protein	-2.02 ± 0.24
<i>ydfN</i>	b1547	predicted side tail fibre assembly protein	-2.30 ± 0.14
<i>ydfP</i>	b1553	Qin prophage; conserved protein	-2.71 ± 0.27
<i>ydfU</i>	b1560	Qin prophage; predicted protein	-2.15 ± 0.23
<i>ydfX</i>	b1568	Qin prophage; predicted protein	-2.44 ± 0.22
<i>yehD</i>	b2111	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein	-2.01 ± 0.23

<i>yfdF</i>	b2345	predicted protein	-2.79 ± 0.24
<i>yfdL</i>	b2355	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; conserved protein	-2.20 ± 0.16
<i>yfdI</i>	b2352	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; predicted inner membrane protein	-3.04 ± 0.26
<i>yfdM</i>	b2356	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; predicted methyltransferase	-2.05 ± 0.20
<i>yfdN</i>	b2357	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; predicted protein	-2.16 ± 0.10
<i>yfdO</i>	b2358	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; predicted defective phage replication protein	-2.41 ± 0.12
<i>yfdS</i>	b2362	CPS-53 (KpLE1) prophage; predicted protein	-2.11 ± 0.17
<i>yfdX</i>	b2375	predicted protein	-2.24 ± 0.26
<i>yfiI</i>	b2625	CP4-57 prophage; predicted protein	-2.45 ± 0.24
<i>yfiJ</i>	b2626	CP4-57 prophage; predicted protein	-2.62 ± 0.16
<i>yfiM</i>	b2629	CP4-57 prophage; predicted protein	-2.48 ± 0.21
<i>yfiW</i>	b2642	CP4-57 prophage; predicted inner membrane protein	-2.65 ± 0.22
<i>ygaQ</i>	b2654	predicted protein	-3.28 ± 0.26
<i>ygeF</i>	b2850	predicted protein	-2.36 ± 0.21
<i>ygeK</i>	b2855	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	-2.47 ± 0.24
<i>ygeL</i>	b2853	predicted protein	-3.00 ± 0.25
<i>ygeM</i>	b2857	predicted protein	-3.40 ± 0.30
<i>ygeN</i>	b2858	predicted protein	-2.99 ± 0.15
<i>yhaB</i>	b3120	predicted protein	-2.08 ± 0.30
<i>yhaC</i>	b3121	predicted protein	-2.59 ± 0.23
<i>yhiK</i>	b3489	predicted protein	-2.41 ± 0.25
<i>yhiL</i>	b3490	predicted protein	-2.28 ± 0.13
<i>yjbL</i>	b4047	predicted protein	-2.44 ± 0.20
<i>yjbM</i>	b4048	predicted protein	-2.23 ± 0.10
<i>yjhA</i>	b4311	Transporter: N-acetylneuraminic acid outer membrane channel	-2.18 ± 0.23
<i>ykgH</i>	b0310	predicted inner membrane protein	-3.75 ± 0.30
<i>ykgL</i>	b0295	predicted protein	-1017.36 ± 1.20
<i>ykiB</i>	b0370	Phantom Gene	-2.26 ± 0.11
<i>ylcE</i>	b0563	DLP12 prophage; predicted protein	-2.00 ± 0.14
<i>ymdE</i>	b1028	predicted protein	-2.12 ± 0.17
<i>ymfD</i>	b1137	e14 prophage; predicted SAM-dependent methyltransferase	-2.02 ± 0.19
<i>ymfE</i>	b1138	e14 prophage; predicted inner membrane protein	-2.00 ± 0.19
<i>ymfJ</i>	b1144	e14 prophage; predicted protein	-2.07 ± 0.16
<i>ymfT</i>	b1146	e14 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	-2.04 ± 0.27
<i>yncH</i>	b1455	hypothetical protein	-3.59 ± 0.23
<i>yneL</i>	b1506	predicted transcriptional regulator	-2.47 ± 0.27
<i>yneN</i>	b1500	two-component system connector protein	-3.05 ± 0.29
<i>yfnN</i>	b1551	Qin prophage; predicted protein	-2.72 ± 0.26

<i>ypjB</i>	b2649	predicted protein	-3.04 ± 0.19
<i>ypjC</i>	b2650	predicted protein	-3.23 ± 0.35
<i>yqaD</i>	b2658	conserved protein	-3.11 ± 0.21
<i>yqeK</i>	b2849	predicted protein	-3.36 ± 0.26

^a Changes in expression of genes were represented by mean expression ratios ($P < 0.05$)