

Supporting information available.

Tf saturation $S_{\text{ms}} = b$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= \frac{n(\text{Fe})}{2 \cdot n(\text{T})} = \frac{N}{N_{\max}} = \frac{n(\text{Fe})}{n_{\max}(\text{Fe})} \\
 R_x &= \frac{n_{x,57}}{n_{x,56}} \\
 R_y &= \frac{n_{y,57}}{n_{y,56}} \\
 R_{bx} &= \frac{n_{bx,57}}{n_{bx,56}} = \frac{n_{x,57} + n_{y,57}}{n_{x,56} + n_{y,56}} \\
 b &= \frac{n(\text{Fe})}{n_{\max}(\text{Fe})} = \frac{n_x(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} \\
 b_y &= \frac{n_y(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} \\
 &= \frac{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} - \frac{n_x(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} \\
 &= 1 - b \\
 R_{bx} &= \frac{n_{x,57} + n_{y,57}}{n_{x,56} + n_{y,56}} = \frac{x_{x,57} \cdot n_x(\text{Fe}) + x_{y,57} \cdot n_y(\text{Fe})}{x_{x,56} \cdot n_x(\text{Fe}) + x_{y,56} \cdot n_y(\text{Fe})} \quad \left| \frac{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} \right. \\
 R_{bx} &= \frac{x_{x,57} \cdot \frac{n_x(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} + x_{y,57} \cdot \frac{n_y(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})}}{x_{x,56} \cdot \frac{n_x(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})} + x_{y,56} \cdot \frac{n_y(\text{Fe})}{n_x(\text{Fe}) + n_y(\text{Fe})}} \\
 R_{bx} &= \frac{x_{x,57} \cdot b + x_{y,57} \cdot (1 - b)}{x_{x,56} \cdot b + x_{y,56} \cdot (1 - b)} \\
 R_{bx} \cdot [x_{x,56} \cdot b + x_{y,56} \cdot (1 - b)] &= x_{x,57} \cdot b + x_{y,57} \cdot (1 - b) \\
 R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} \cdot b + R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} \cdot (1 - b) &= x_{x,57} \cdot b + x_{y,57} \cdot (1 - b) \\
 R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} \cdot b + R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} \cdot b &= x_{x,57} \cdot b + x_{y,57} - x_{y,57} \cdot b \\
 b \cdot (R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} - x_{x,57} + x_{y,57}) &= x_{y,57} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} \\
 b &= \frac{x_{y,57} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56}}{R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} - x_{x,57} + x_{y,57}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b = \frac{x_{y,57} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56}}{R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56} - x_{x,57} + x_{y,57}}$$

$$b = \frac{x_{y,57} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56}}{R_{bx} \cdot x_{x,56} - x_{x,57} + x_{y,57} - R_{bx} \cdot x_{y,56}}$$

$$b = \frac{\sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}{R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i} - \sum_i R_{x,i} + \sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}$$

$$b = \frac{\sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}{R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i} - \sum_i R_{x,i} + \sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}$$

$$\frac{1}{b} = \frac{R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i} - \sum_i R_{x,i} + \sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}{\sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}$$

$$\frac{1}{b} = \frac{R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i} - \sum_i R_{x,i}}{\sum_i R_{y,i} - R_{bx} \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}} + 1$$

$$\frac{1}{b} = 1 + \frac{(R_{bx} - R_{x,57}) \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i}}{(R_{y,57} - R_{bx}) \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}$$

$$\frac{1}{b} = 1 + \frac{(R_{bx} - R_{x,57}) \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}{(R_{y,57} - R_{bx}) \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i}}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{(R_{bx} - R_{x,57}) \cdot \sum_i R_{y,i}}{(R_{y,57} - R_{bx}) \cdot \sum_i R_{x,i}}}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{R_{bx} - R_x}{R_y - R_{bx}} \cdot \frac{\sum_i R_{y,i}}{\sum_i R_{x,i}}}$$