

Straightforward access to 4-membered sulfurated heterocycles: introducing a strategy for the single and double functionalization of thietane 1-oxide

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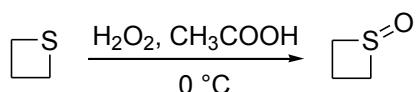
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General

THF was freshly distilled under a nitrogen atmosphere over Na/benzophenone, Toluene was freshly distilled under a nitrogen atmosphere over CaH₂. Diisopropylamine (DIPA) was distilled over finely powdered CaH₂, *n*-butyllithium was purchased as hexane solution and the title established by titration method.¹ All the other chemicals were commercially available and used without further purification. Magnetic Resonance spectra were recorded using Varian 400 and 500 MHz, and Bruker 500 and 600 MHz spectrometers. For the ¹H, ¹³C NMR spectra (¹H NMR 400, 500, 600 MHz, ¹³C NMR 100, 125, 150 MHz), CDCl₃, methanol-*d*₄ and toluene-*d*₈ were used as the solvents. MS-ESI analyses were performed on AGILENT 1100 SERIES LC/MSD trap system VL. Melting points were uncorrected. GC-MS spectrometry analyses were carried out on AGILENT 6850 SERIES II NETWORK GC-Sistem (dimethylsilicon capillary column, 30 m, 0.25 mm i.d.) equipped with a mass selective detector AGILENT 5973 operating at 70 eV (EI). Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated 0.25 mm thick plates of Kieselgel 60 F254; visualization was accomplished by UV light (254 nm) or by spraying a solution of 5 % (w/v) ammonium molybdate and 0.2 % (w/v) cerium(III) sulfate in 100 ml 17.6 % (w/v) aq. sulphuric acid and heating to 200 °C for some time until blue spots appear. Infrared spectra were recorded neat, as film or as KBr disc as indicated, by a Perkin-Elmer 283 spectrometer. For flash chromatography silica Gel 60, 0.04-0.063 mm particle size was used. CHN analyses were performed on a EuroEA 3000 analyzer. All reactions involving air-sensitive reagents were performed under argon in oven-dried glassware using syringe septum cap technique.

General procedure for synthesis of thietane 1-oxide

Thietane 1-oxide was prepared as shown in Scheme 1, following a reported procedure.²



Scheme1

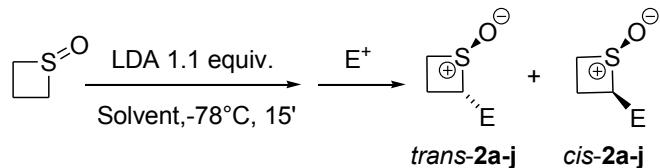
To a solution of commercially available trimethylene sulfide (26.8 mmol, 1.79 mL, 1 equiv.) in glacial acetic acid (7.2 mL, 5.4 equiv.) at 0 °C, H₂O₂ (35 wt %) (34.84 mmol, 1.05 mL, 1.3 equiv.) was added dropwise. After 3 hours at 0 °C NaOH in pellets was slowly added to neutralise the excess of CH₃COOH. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) and was filtered over Na₂SO₄. The organic layer was evaporated under reduced pressure. Kugelrhorr distillation (110°C, 1 x 10⁻² torr) gave the thietane 1-oxide as colorless oil (95 % yield).

¹ Suffert, J. J. Org. Chem. **1989**, 54, 509-510.

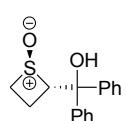
² Volynskii, N. P.; Shevchenko, S. E. Petroleum Chemistry, **2007**, 47, 109-117.

General procedure for lithiation/electrophile trapping sequence on thietane 1-oxide

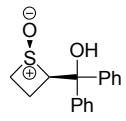
Procedure for the C2 functionalization (1 equiv of LDA)



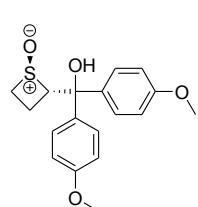
To a stirred solution of DIPA (1.1 mmol, 0.155 mL, 1.1 equiv) in 8.0 mL of THF or Toluene (depending on the solubility of the electrophile) at 0 °C, a solution of *n*-BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 1.1 mmol, 0.440 mL, 1.1 equiv.) was added dropwise. After 20 minutes at 0 °C the solution of LDA was cooled to -78 °C and thietane 1-oxide (1.0 mmol, 90.0 mg, 1.0 equiv.) in 2.0 ml of solvent was added dropwise. After 15 minutes at -78 °C the electrophile (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv) neat if liquid and in 1.0 ml of solvent if solid, was added to the resulting white cloudy solution. After the reaction was complete, as determined by GC or TLC, the reaction mixture was poured in water (10 mL) and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. Chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt or $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}$) afforded the 2-substituted thietanes 1-oxide *trans*-2a-j and *cis*-2a-j.



***trans*-2a** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), white solid, 66%. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.05 (q, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1 H), 2.12-2.20 (m, 1 H), 2.94 (q, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.09 (bb, 1 H), 3.36 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1 H), 4.36 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.33 (m, 5 H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2 H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2 H). ${}^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.1, 46.7, 75.5, 78.3, 126.0, 127.4, 127.5, 128.2, 128.4, 128.9, 143.8, 144.3. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 695, 1028, 1448, 3256, 3431. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 295 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ (100). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{S}$, C 70.56, H 5.92. Found: C 70.84 %, H 5.55 %.



***cis*-2a** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), white solid, mp 155-158 °C, 15%. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.42-2.51 (m, 1 H), 3.13-3.21 (m, 1 H), 3.29-3.39 (m, 1 H), 3.47-3.54 (m, 1 H), 4.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 5.66 (bs, 1 H), 7.10-7.32 (m, 8 H), 7.45-7.48 (m, 2 H). ${}^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.3, 47.1, 59.2, 80.2, 125.7, 125.9, 127.1, 127.6, 128.4, 128.8, 143.4, 145.4. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 699, 746, 1017, 1451, 1493, 3292, 3431. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 295 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ (100).



***trans*-2b** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 40:60), white solid, mp 100-102 °C, 21%. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 2.05-2.15 (m, 2 H), 2.80-2.85 (m, overlapping s CH_3COCH_3 , 1 H), 3.32-3.35 (m, 1 H), 3.74 (s, 6 H), 4.31-4.35 (m, 1 H), 4.94 (bs, OH, 1 H), 6.82-6.84 (m, 4 H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.3$, 2 H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.4$, 2 H). ${}^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 13.6, 47.0, 55.5, 77.1, 77.8, 114.0₆, 114.0₈, 128.2, 129.4, 138.5, 159.6. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 587, 837, 1172, 1181, 1250, 1508, 1608, 2837, 2962, 3299. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 355 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ (100). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}$, C

64.65, H 6.06, Found: C 64.86, H 6.14.

cis-2b Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 40:60), white solid, mp 93-95 °C, 52%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 2.55-2.61 (m, 1 H), 2.89-2.94 (m, 1 H), 3.42-3.49 (m, 1 H), 3.58-3.63 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (s, 3 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 4.69 (t, $J = 4.7\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 6.10 (bs, OH, 1 H), 6.80 (d, $J = 6.8\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 6.87 (d, $J = 6.9\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.3\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.5\text{ Hz}$, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 22.1, 45.5, 55.4, 55.5, 58.7, 80.3, 114.2, 114.5, 127.5, 127.9, 137.4, 139.4, 159.4, 159.7. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 540, 831, 1027, 1256, 1301, 1466, 1513, 1603, 2958, 3444. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 355 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{S}$, C 65.04, H 6.06; Found: C 65.03, H 6.19.

trans-2c Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), white solid, mp 148-149 °C, 37%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.30 (s, 3 H), 2.48-2.54 (m, 1 H), 2.61 (dq, $J = 8.2, 12.9\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 3.10-3.15 (m, 1 H), 3.53 (t, $J = 9.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 4.31 (t, $J = 10.7\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 7.11 (t, $J = 8.2\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.3\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 9.00 (bs, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.8, 20.8, 47.9, 69.4, 119.9, 129.4, 134.3, 135.1, 164.3. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 814, 1071, 1133, 1252, 1513, 1543, 1607, 1679, 3127, 3196, 3262, 3293. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 246 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$, C 59.17, N 6.27, H 5.87; Found: C 59.21, N 6.12, H 6.06.

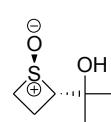
cis-2c Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), white solid, mp 144-146 °C, 28%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.21-2.28 (m overlapping s at 2.28, 1 H), 2.28 (s, 3 H), 2.86-2.92 (m, 1 H), 2.55-3.62 (m, 2 H), 4.24-4.28 (m, 1 H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.1\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.3\text{ Hz}$, 2 H), 9.19 (bs, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 15.0, 20.8, 51.4, 59.9, 120.2, 129.3, 134.2, 135.1, 154.0. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 822, 1050, 1514, 1541, 1608, 1667, 1682, 3125, 3317, 3453. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 246 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100).

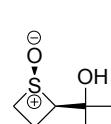
trans-2d Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/ AcOEt 20:80), white solid, mp 99 °C dec., 62%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.23-1.37 (m overlapping t, $J = 7.3\text{ Hz}$, at 1.35 AcOEt, 1 H), 1.51-1.64 (m, 8 H), 1.76-1.83 (m, 1 H), 2.07 (ddd, $J = 8.1, 12.4, 24.6\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 2.29 (q, $J = 10.7\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 2.95 (q, $J = 10.7\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 3.37-3.40 (m, 2 H), 3.45-3.49 (m, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.3, 21.6, 25.4, 34.5, 35.6, 46.8, 70.8, 77.6. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 611, 1043, 1425, 1567, 2847, 2930, 3391. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 188 [M^+ , 2], 170 (13), 137 (16), 125 (33), 112 (28), 99 (36), 97 (37), 81 (69), 74 (56), 69 (31), 55 (100), 41 (46). Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{S}$, C 57.41, H 8.57. Found: C 57.17 %, H 8.77 %.

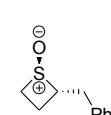
cis-2d Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 20:80), pale yellow oil, 18%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.07-1.12 (m, 1 H), 1.23-1.30 (m, 1 H), 1.35-1.39 (m, 1 H), 1.44-1.49 (m, 1 H), 1.54-1.77 (m, 5 H), 2.02-2.05 (m, 1 H), 2.54-2.60 (m, 1 H), 3.19-3.26 (m, 1 H), 3.31-3.39 (m, 2 H), 3.53-3.58 (m, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.1, 21.1, 21.7, 25.7, 33.9, 36.7, 47.7, 61.2, 74.5. FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 941, 1019, 1035, 1170, 1409, 1447, 1651, 1857, 2932, 3411. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 211 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100).

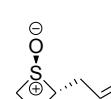
trans-2e, cis-2e Inseparable mixture of diastereoisomers. Column chromatography on silica gel (Methanol/AcOEt 10:90), orange oil, 76%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.44 (d, $J = 6.9\text{ Hz}$, 3 H, *trans-2e*), 1.49 (d, $J = 7.3\text{ Hz}$, 3 H, *cis-2e*), 1.58-1.66 (m, 1 H, *trans-2e*), 2.17-2.22 (m, 1 H, *cis-2e*), 2.38-2.45 (m, 1 H, *cis-2e*), 2.53 (q, $J = 10.8\text{ Hz}$, 1 H, *trans-2e*), 3.33-3.44 (m, 2 H, *cis-2e* + *trans-2e*), 3.49-3.52 (m, 1 H, *trans-2e*), 3.55-3.61 (m, 1 H, *cis-2e*), 3.74-3.80 (m, 1 H, *cis-2e*), 3.83-3.90 (m, 1 H, *trans-2e*). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.0 (*cis-2e*), 17.2 (*trans-2e*), 18.5 (*trans-2e*), 20.9 (*cis-2e*), 47.9 (*trans-2e*), 48.3 (*cis-2e*), 54.1 (*cis-2e*), 63.2 (*trans-2e*). FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 1015, 1045, 1421, 1450, 1645. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) diastereoisomer I (first

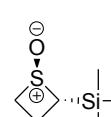
eluted) 104 [M⁺, 54], 88 (9), 63 (23), 55 (100), 48 (9), 41 (30); diastereoisomer II (second eluted) 104 [M⁺, 72], 63 (100), 55 (99), 45 (17), 41 (26).

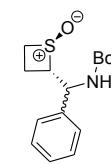
 **trans-2f** Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), colourless oil, 56%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.25 (s, 3 H), 1.44 (s, 3 H), 1.93-2.07 (m, 1 H), 2.31-2.37 (m, 1 H), 2.92-2.97 (m, 1 H), 3.38-3.42 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.9, 26.6, 27.6, 46.3, 69.8, 78.1. FT-IR (film, cm⁻¹) ν 736, 1046, 1134, 1195, 1266, 1379, 1464, 1633, 1721, 2927, 2970, 3370. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 148 [M⁺, 2], 130 (7), 99 (10), 85 (24), 63 (18), 59 (35), 43 (100).

 **cis-2f** Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), colourless oil, 15%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.13 (s, 3 H), 1.52 (s, 3 H), 2.56-2.64 (m, 1 H), 3.23-3.35 (m, 3 H), 3.55-3.60 (m, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.4, 26.2, 28.5, 47.5, 61.9, 73.2. FT-IR (film, cm⁻¹) ν 941, 1022, 1126, 1200, 1379, 2974, 3410. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 148 [M⁺, 2], 133 (9), 99 (12), 85 (31), 71 (46), 63 (25), 57 (33), 43 (100).

 **trans-2g** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/ AcOEt 70:30), orange oil, 71%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.65-1.73 (m, 1 H), 2.34-2.39 (m, 1 H), 2.95-3.02 (m, 2 H), 3.24 (dd, J = 6.3, 14.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.41-3.44 (m, 1 H), 3.61-3.67 (m, 1 H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2 H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 16.3, 37.9, 48.3, 68.8, 126.9, 128.6, 128.7, 137.0. FT-IR (film, cm⁻¹) ν 702, 752, 1054, 1454, 1495, 1638, 2942, 3027. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 203 [M+Na]⁺ (100).

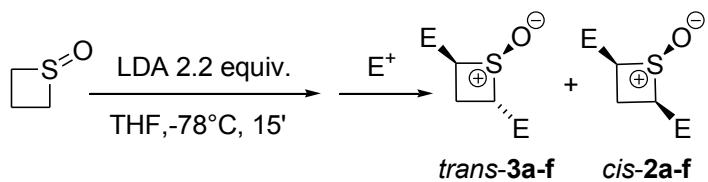
 **trans-2h** Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), yellow oil, 75%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.67 (dq, J = 7.8, 12.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.40-2.46 (m, 1 H), 2.48-2.53 (m, 1 H), 2.55-2.60 (m, 1 H), 2.99 (q, J = 10.7 Hz, 1 H), 3.42-3.50 (m, 2 H), 5.13-5.19 (m, 2 H), 5.76-5.83 (m, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 16.3, 36.1, 48.4, 67.6, 118.4, 132.9. FT-IR (film, cm⁻¹) ν 921, 1063, 1434, 1641, 2941, 2977. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 130 [M⁺, 2], 113 (3), 81 (100), 79 (46), 67 (30), 63 (36), 53 (27), 41 (36).

 **trans-2i** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/ AcOEt 90:10), colourless oil, 78%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.71 (s, 3 H), 1.91-1.98 (m, 1 H), 2.42-2.48 (m, 1 H), 3.32-3.37 (m, 1 H), 3.49-3.57 (m, 2 H), 7.33-7.44 (m, 6 H), 7.52-7.56 (m, 4 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ - 5.5, 13.5, 55.2, 56.5, 128.1₅, 128.1₈, 130.0₁, 130.0₆, 133.4, 133.5, 134.6₈, 134.7₀. FT-IR (film, cm⁻¹) ν 491, 700, 725, 792, 1064, 1114, 1256, 1428, 2952, 3047, 3068. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 309 [M+Na]⁺ (100).

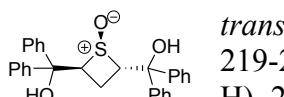
 **trans-2j** minor Column chromatography on silica gel (Dichloromethane:Methanol = 95:5), white solid, 49%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.41 (s, 9 H), 1.72-1.81 (m, 1 H), 2.16-2.21 (m, 1 H), 2.98 (like q, J = 12.1 Hz, 1 H), 3.41-3.44 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (like q, J = 10.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.89-4.97 (m, 1 H), 5.75-5.76 (m, 1 H), 7.27-7.36 (m, 5 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.3, 28.3, 47.4, 56.3, 71.8, 80.1, 126.5, 128.1, 129.0, 139.0, 155.3. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) ν 703, 1055, 1174, 1252, 1365, 1543, 1704, 2979, 3241 ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 318 [M+Na]⁺ (100). Anal.Calcd. for C₁₅H₂₁NO₃S, C 60.99, H 7.17, N 4.74; Found: C 60.93, N 7.29, H 4.68. **trans-2k** major Column chromatography on silica gel (Dichloromethane:Methanol = 95:5), white solid, 25%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.43 (s, 9 H), 1.81-1.92 (m, 1 H), 2.40-2.48 (m, 1 H), 2.90-3.03 (m, 1 H), 3.39 (like t, J = 9.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.70-3.82 (m, 1 H), 4.99-5.06 (m, 2 H), 7.28-7.41 (m, 5 H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.6, 28.3, 47.7, 55.5, 72.0, 77.9, 126.4, 126.9, 128.4, 129.1, 137.7, 155.0. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) ν 701, 1051, 1170, 1367, 1540, 1701, 2981, 3238. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 318 [M+Na]⁺ (100).

General procedure for lithiation-electrophile trapping sequence of thietane 1-oxide

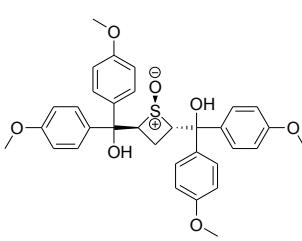
Procedure for the C2, C4 double functionalization (2 equiv of LDA).



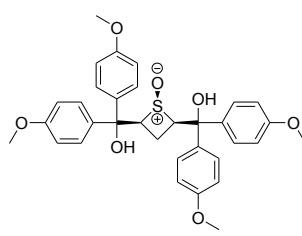
To a stirred solution of DIPA (2.2 mmol, 0.310 mL, 2.2 equiv) in 8.0 mL of THF or Toluene (depending on the solubility of the electrophile) at 0 °C, a solution of *n*-butyllithium (2.5 M in hexane, 2.2 mmol, 0.880 mL, 2.2 equiv.) was added dropwise. After 20 minutes at 0 °C the solution of LDA was cooled to -78 °C and thietane 1-oxide (1.0 mmol, 90.0 mg, 1.0 equiv.) in 2.0 ml of solvent was added dropwise. After 15 minutes at -78 °C the electrophile (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv) neat if liquid and in 1.0 ml of solvent if solid, was added to the resulting white cloudy solution. After the reaction was complete, as determined by GC or TLC, the reaction mixture was poured in water (10 mL) and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. Chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt or CH_2Cl_2 /MeOH) afforded the 2,4-disubstituted thietanes-1-oxide **trans-3a-f** and **cis-3a-f**.



trans-3a Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), white solid, mp 219-222 °C, 70%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.50 (ddd, $J = 7.3, 9.8, 13.3$ Hz, 1 H), 2.79 (bs, 1 H), 3.03 (ddd, $J = 7.0, 11.5, 13.2$ Hz, 1 H), 4.29 (2 x d, AB system, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2 H), 5.72 (bb, 1 H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1 H), 7.13-7.28 (m, 15 H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H), 7.35 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.3, 53.7, 70.6, 78.6, 79.9, 125.5, 125.6, 125.8, 126.3, 126.9, 127.3, 127.7, 128.1, 128.5, 128.8, 128.7, 143.1, 143.5, 143.6, 145.7. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 699, 753, 1031, 1065, 1448, 1493, 2955, 3059, 3368. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 477 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] (100). Anal.Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, C 76.62, H 5.76; Found: C 76.58 %, H 5.79 %.

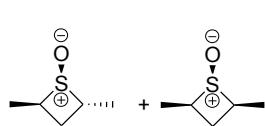


trans-3b, Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 60:40), white solid, 36%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.55-2.63 (m, 1 H), 3.16-3.24 (m, 1 H), 3.71 (s, 3 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 3.76 (s, 6 H), 4.23-4.27 (m, 1 H), 4.41-4.46 (m, 1 H), 5.33 (bs, 1 H), 6.15 (bs, 1 H), 6.80 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2 H), 6.84-6.89 (m, 6 H), 7.29-7.34 (m, 4 H), 7.43 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.49 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 23.0, 53.6, 55.55, 55.59, 55.62, 72.1, 78.6, 80.4, 114.3, 114.4, 114.5, 114.6, 127.7, 127.9, 128.4, 128.7, 137.7, 138.0, 140.0, 140.3, 159.5, 159.7, 159.9, 160.0. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 825, 1022, 1174, 1508, 2853, 2927, 3368. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 597 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] (100). Anal.Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_7\text{S}$, C 68.97, H 5.96; Found: C 68.88 %, H 6.13 %.



cis-3b Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 60:40), white solid, mp 115-118 °C, 30%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.51-2.56 (m, 1 H), 3.72 (s, 6 H), 3.75 (s, 6 H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 11.3, 7.5$ Hz, 2 H), 4.69 (q, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1 H), 5.42 (bs, 2 OH, 2 H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CD_3COCD_3) δ 26.1, 54.96, 55.46, 80.0, 100.9, 114.2, 114.6, 127.5, 127.9,

137.3, 138.6, 159.6, 159.9 . FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 831, 1033, 1095, 1176, 1254, 1509, 1608, 2959, 3435. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 597 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100).



trans-3c, cis-3c Inseparable mixture of diastereoisomers. Column chromatography on silica gel (MeOH/AcOEt 15:85), red oil, 77%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.28 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6 H, *cis*), 1.45 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3 H, *trans*), 1.50 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, *trans*), 1.97 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 11.6, 12.8$ Hz, 3 H, *trans*), 2.21-2.26 (m, 1 H, *trans*), 2.52 (td, $J = 9.6, 12.3$ Hz, 1 H, *cis*), 3.01 (td, $J = 7.7, 12.3$ Hz, 1 H, *cis*), 3.44-3.50 (m, 2 H, *cis*), 3.55-3.69 (m, 2 H, *trans*). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.7, 12.4, 16.9, 27.0, 37.0, 48.3, 49.5, 59.6. FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 981, 1032, 1449, 1644 . GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) diastereoisomer I (first eluted) 118 [M^+ , 23], 77 (100), 69 (87), 59 (53), 45 (91), 41 (60); diastereoisomer II (second eluted) 118 [M^+ , 12], 77 (100), 69 (62), 59 (47), 41 (70), 43 (33).

trans-3c Column chromatography on silica gel (AcOEt), white solid, mp 116-118 °C, 40%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.16 (s, 3 H), 1.21 (s, 3 H), 1.40 (s, 3 H), 1.52 (s, 3 H), 2.47 (dt, $J = 13.9, 9.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1 H), 2.87-2.92 (m, 1 H), 3.15-3.20 (m, 1 H), 3.56-3.59 (m overlapping bs at 3.59 ppm, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.7, 26.4, 28.2, 55.8, 72.7. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 602, 938, 972, 1001, 1131, 1221, 1358, 1373, 1384, 1463, 2975, 3430, 3461. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 206 [M^+ , 25], 139 (68), 97 (31), 85 (33), 72 (56), 59 (100). Anal.Calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, C 52.40, H 8.79; Found: C 52.22, H 8.90.

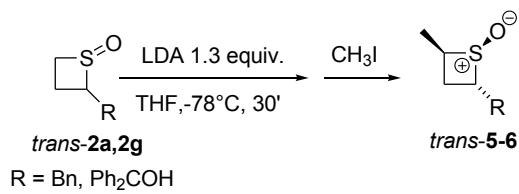
cis-3c Column chromatography on silica gel (Ethyl Acetate), white solid, mp 150-152 °C, 32%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.13 (s, 3 H), 1.51 (s, 3 H), 2.90 (dt, $J = 11.9, 7.5$ Hz, 1 H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 11.1, 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 4.44 (q, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.7, 26.4, 28.2, 55.8, 72.7. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 602, 938, 972, 1001, 1131, 1221, 1358, 1373, 1384, 1463, 2975, 3430, 3461. GC-MS (70 eV) m/z (%) 206 [M^+ , 0.16], 173 (13), 139 (54), 113 (19), 97 (18), 85 (31), 72 (34), 59 (100). Anal.Calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, C 52.40, H 8.79; Found: C 52.09, H 8.68.

trans-3e Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 20:80), white solid, mp 194-196 °C, 57%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.13-1.17 (m, 1 H), 1.27-1.42 (m overlapping t, $J = 7.3$ Hz at 1.23 AcOEt, 5 H), 1.45-1.76 (m, 14 H), 1.76-1.81 (m, 1 H), 2.09-2.11 (m, 1 H), 2.47 (td, $J = 9.4, 12.9$ Hz, 1 H), 2.90 (td, $J = 5.5, 12.7$ Hz, 1 H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 5.4, 9.7$, 1 H), 3.66 (t, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.1, 21.2, 21.5, 21.6, 25.1, 25.7, 33.8, 34.0, 35.0, 37.2, 56.5, 71.0, 73.9, 74.4. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 600, 962, 978, 992, 1260, 1405, 1446, 2852, 2932, 3350. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 309 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100). Anal.Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, C 62.90, H 9.15.; Found: C 62.76 %, H 9.01 %.

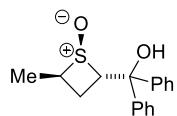
cis-3e Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 20:80), white solid, mp 218 °C dec., 21%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.10-1.15 (m, 2 H), 1.24-1.30 (m, 3 H), 1.34-1.40 (m, 2 H), 1.45-1.68 (m, 12 H), 1.72-1.79 (m, 2 H), 1.90-1.92 (m, 2 H), 2.80-2.85 (m, 1 H), 3.11 (dd, $J = 7.7, 11.3$, 2 H), 4.45-4.47 (q, $J = 11.5$, 1 H),. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.8, 21.6, 24.7, 25.4, 30.9, 34.3, 36.2, 55.6, 73.7. FT-IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) ν 531, 943, 970, 994, 1174, 1409, 1444, 2850, 2930, 3423. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 309 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (100).

trans-**3f** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), pale yellow solid, 70%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.88-1.93 (m, 1 H), 2.24-2.28 (m, 1 H), 2.88 (dd, $J = 10.1, 14.5$ Hz, 1 H), 2.93 (dd, $J = 8.4, 14.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 6.6, 14.3$ Hz, 1 H), 3.33 (dd, $J = 5.5, 14.5$ Hz, 1 H), 3.54-3.58 (m, 1 H), 3.65-3.73 (m, 1 H), 7.12-7.26 (m, 1 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.8, 31.8, 38.0, 55.0, 65.0, 126.8, 127.1, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.3, 137.3, 137.8. FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 701, 738, 1069, 1263, 1453, 1495, 2961, 3053. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 293 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$]⁺ (100).

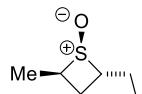
General procedure for lithiation-electrophile trapping sequence of 2-substituted thietane-1-oxide with 1.3 equiv of LDA:



To a stirred solution of DIPA (2.5 mmol, 0.353 mL, 2.5 equiv for *trans*-**2a**, 1.3 mmol, 0.184 mL, 1.3 equiv for *trans*-**2g**) in 8.0 mL of THF at 0 °C, a solution of *n*-butyllithium (2.5 M in hexane, 2.5 mmol, 1.0 mL, 2.5 equiv for *trans*-**2a**, 1.3 mmol, 0.520 mL, 1.3 equiv for *trans*-**2g**) was added dropwise. After 20 minutes at 0 °C the solution of LDA was cooled to -78 °C and 2-substituted thietanes-1-oxide *trans*-**2a** or *trans*-**2g** (1.0 mmol, 272.0 mg for *trans*-**2a**, 180.0 mg for *trans*-**2g**, 1.0 equiv.) in 2.0 ml of solvent was added dropwise. After 30 minutes at -78 °C the electrophile MeI (1.3 mmol, 0.081 mL, 1.3 equiv for *trans*-**2g**, 2.0 mmol, 0.125 mL, 2.0 equiv for *trans*-**2g**) was added. After the reaction was complete, as determined by GC or TLC, the reaction mixture was poured in water (10 mL) and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and concentrated in *vacuo*. Chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt) afforded the 2,4-disubstituted thietanes 1-oxide *trans*-**5** and *trans*-**6**.



trans-**5** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), pale yellow solid, 90%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.51 (d, $J = 7$ Hz, 3 H), 1.82 (t, $J = 11$ Hz, 1 H), 2.45-2.55 (m, 1 H), 2.8 (br s, OH), 3.44 (quintet, $J = 7$ Hz, 1 H), 4.38 (t, $J = 9$ Hz, 1 H), 7.20-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 5 H), 7.30-7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.50-7.55 (m, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.0, 21.9, 47.2, 71.6, 78.4, 125.7, 127.1, 127.3, 128.0, 128.3, 128.7, 143.5, 144.3. FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 699, 747, 1002, 1035, 1170, 1447, 2953, 3317. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 309 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$]⁺ (100).



trans-**6** Column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/AcOEt 70:30), pale yellow solid, 70%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.49 (d, $J = 7$ Hz, 3 H), 1.99-2.16 (m, 2 H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 8, 14$ Hz, 1 H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 7, 14$ Hz, 1 H), 3.52 (quintet, $J = 7$ Hz, 1 H), 3.69 (quintet, $J = 8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.10-7.37 (m, 5 H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.4, 25.1, 37.9, 49.4, 64.9, 126.8, 128.6, 137.2. FT-IR (film, cm^{-1}) ν 702, 1065, 1376, 1453, 1496, 2925, 3467. ESI-MS: m/z (rel. int.): 195 [$\text{M}+\text{H}$]⁺ (100).

Stereochemistry of C2-substituted thietane-1-oxides 2.

The stereochemistry of the mono-functionalized thietanes-1-oxides *trans*-**2** and *cis*-**2** was assigned on the basis of their ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data. The NMR data of *cis*-**2a**, where a crystallographic information was available, were used as reference (see Figure 1).

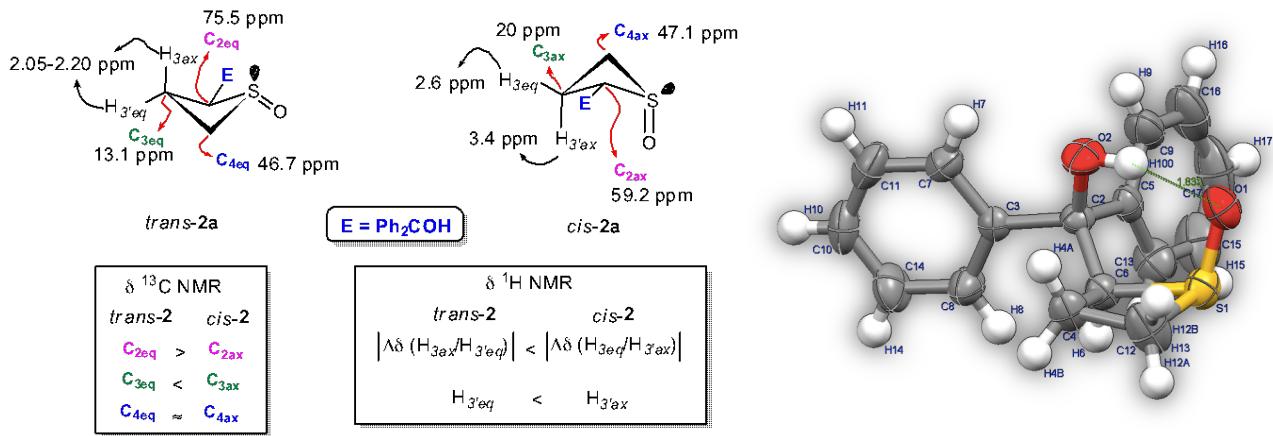


Figure 1

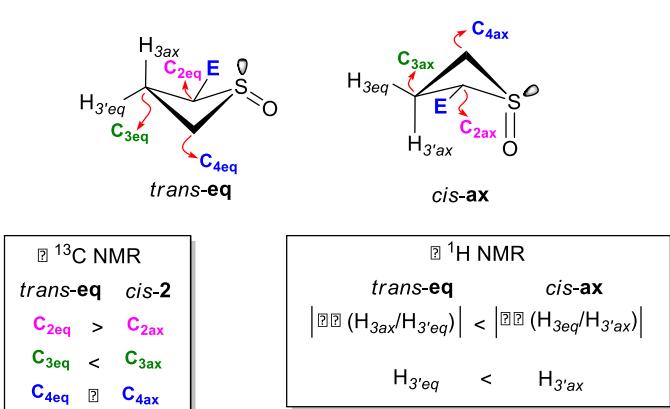
From the data available in the literature on the structure of some 3-substituted thietane-1-oxides and thiane-1-oxides,³ and the results from our investigation, the following considerations could be made:

- The *trans* stereoisomer (*trans*-**eq**, Table 1) should have a pseudo-diequatorial relationship between the introduced electrophile E and the sulfinyl oxygen.
- The *cis* stereoisomer (*cis*-**ax**, Table 1) should have a pseudo-axial/equatorial relationship between the introduced electrophile E and the sulfinyl oxygen.
- The ^{13}C and ^1H NMR chemical shifts correlations reported in Table 1 fit well with that found for the reference compounds *trans*-**2a** and *cis*-**2a** (Figure 1).

On these basis, we assigned by analogy the relative stereochemistry of derivatives *trans*-**2b-j** and *cis*-**2b-j**.

³ a) Rasheed, K.; Warkentin, J. D. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1980**, *45*, 4807. b) Rigau, J. J.; Bacon, C. C.; Johnson, C. R. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1970**, *35*, 3655. c) Siegl, W. O.; Johnson, C. R. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1970**, *35*, 3657. d) Buchanan, G. W. *Tetrahedron Letters*, **1975**, *21*, 1683.

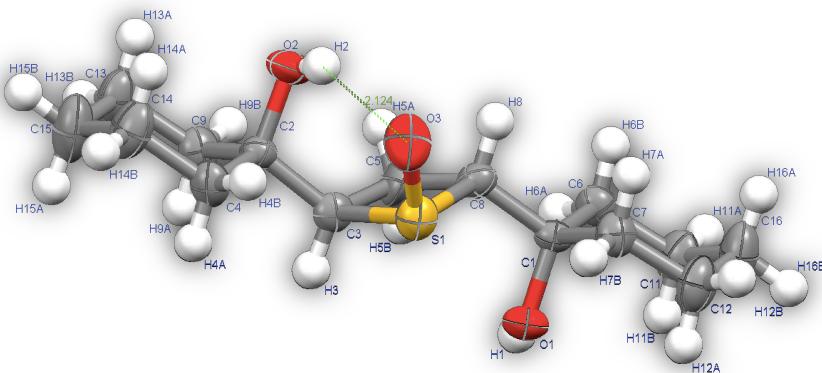
Table 1



E	trans-eq	cis-ax
	C _{2eq} 75.5 C _{4eq} 46.7 C _{3eq} 13.1 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 2.0; 2.2	C _{2ax} 59.2 C _{4ax} 47.1 C _{3ax} 20.3 H _{3eq} 2.5 H _{3'ax} 3.3
	C _{2eq} 77.1 C _{4eq} 47.0 C _{3eq} 13.6 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 2.0; 2.2	C _{2ax} 55.4 C _{4ax} 45.5 C _{3ax} 22.1 H _{3eq} 2.5 H _{3'ax} 3.5
	C _{2eq} 69.4 C _{4eq} 47.9 C _{3eq} 12.8 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 2.4; 2.6	C _{2ax} 59.9 C _{4ax} 51.4 C _{3ax} 15.0 H _{3eq} 2.2 H _{3'ax} 2.9
	C _{2eq} 70.8 C _{4eq} 46.8 C _{3eq} 11.3 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 2.1; 2.3	C _{2ax} 61.2 C _{4ax} 47.7 C _{3ax} 19.1 H _{3eq} 2.5 H _{3'ax} 3.3
	C _{2eq} 63.2 C _{4eq} 47.9 C _{3eq} 18.5 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.6; 2.5	C _{2ax} 54.1 C _{4ax} 48.3 C _{3ax} 20.9 H _{3eq} 2.2 H _{3'ax} 2.4
	C _{2eq} 69.8 C _{4eq} 46.3 C _{3eq} 11.9 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.9; 2.4	C _{2ax} 61.9 C _{4ax} 47.5 C _{3ax} 19.4 H _{3eq} 2.6 H _{3'ax} 3.3
	C _{2eq} 68.8 C _{4eq} 48.3 C _{3eq} 16.3 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.7; 2.4	-
	C _{2eq} 67.6 C _{4eq} 48.4 C _{3eq} 16.3 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.7; 2.4	-
	C _{2eq} 56.5 C _{4eq} 55.2 C _{3eq} 13.5 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.9; 2.5	-
	C _{2eq} 71.8 C _{4eq} 47.4 C _{3eq} 15.3 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.8; 2.2	-
	C _{2eq} 72.3 C _{4eq} 47.9 C _{3eq} 14.0 H _{3ax} /H _{3'eq} 1.8; 2.4	-

The stereochemistry of *trans*- and *cis*- disubstituted thietanes **3** has been ascertained on the basis of the ^1H NMR analysis considering that in the *cis* stereoisomer, for symmetry reasons, the protons at C2 and C4 are chemically equivalent while in the *trans* stereoisomer they are not.⁴

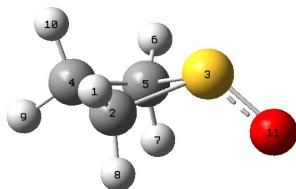
Ortep view of *trans*-**3e**



⁴ Dodson, R. M.; Jancis, E. H.; Klose, G. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1970**, *35*, 2520.

Thermochemical data and internal coordinates of the optimized geometries at the DFT-PCM/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) computational level.

1eq



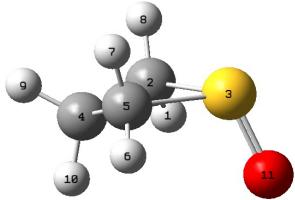
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.286311 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.281099
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.280155
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.314796 -371055.715861 (Kcal/mol)

! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.089	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R2	R(2,3)	1.8701	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R3	R(2,4)	1.5408	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! R4	R(2,8)	1.0923	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R5	R(3,5)	1.8701	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R6	R(3,11)	1.5235	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R7	R(4,5)	1.5408	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! R8	R(4,9)	1.0908	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R9	R(4,10)	1.092	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R10	R(5,6)	1.089	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R11	R(5,7)	1.0923	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A1	A(1,2,3)	114.3278	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A2	A(1,2,4)	119.3	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A3	A(1,2,8)	111.2499	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A4	A(3,2,4)	89.8129	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A5	A(3,2,8)	107.0452	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A6	A(4,2,8)	112.8767	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A7	A(2,3,5)	74.999	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A8	A(2,3,11)	112.948	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A9	A(5,3,11)	112.948	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A10	A(2,4,5)	95.2683	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A11	A(2,4,9)	115.1089	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A12	A(2,4,10)	111.3148	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A13	A(5,4,9)	115.1089	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A14	A(5,4,10)	111.3148	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A15	A(9,4,10)	108.3271	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A16	A(3,5,4)	89.8129	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A17	A(3,5,6)	114.3278	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A18	A(3,5,7)	107.0452	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A19	A(4,5,6)	119.3	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A20	A(4,5,7)	112.8767	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A21	A(6,5,7)	111.2499	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D1	D(1,2,3,5)	-144.1356	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D2	D(1,2,3,11)	106.9059	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D3	D(4,2,3,5)	-21.7511	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D4	D(4,2,3,11)	-130.7096	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D5	D(8,2,3,5)	92.1784	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D6	D(8,2,3,11)	-16.7801	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D7	D(1,2,4,5)	143.938	-DE/DX = 0.0	!

! D8	D(1,2,4,9)	-95.1432	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D9	D(1,2,4,10)	28.609	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D10	D(3,2,4,5)	25.8674	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,2,4,9)	146.7862	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,2,4,10)	-89.4616	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D13	D(8,2,4,5)	-82.6007	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D14	D(8,2,4,9)	38.3182	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(8,2,4,10)	162.0703	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(2,3,5,4)	21.7511	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D17	D(2,3,5,6)	144.1356	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(2,3,5,7)	-92.1784	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(11,3,5,4)	130.7096	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(11,3,5,6)	-106.9059	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D21	D(11,3,5,7)	16.7801	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D22	D(2,4,5,3)	-25.8674	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D23	D(2,4,5,6)	-143.938	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(2,4,5,7)	82.6007	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(9,4,5,3)	-146.7862	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(9,4,5,6)	95.1432	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(9,4,5,7)	-38.3182	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(10,4,5,3)	89.4616	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(10,4,5,6)	-28.609	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(10,4,5,7)	-162.0703	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

1ax



Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.286313 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.281099
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.280155
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.314800 -371055.718371 Kcal/mol

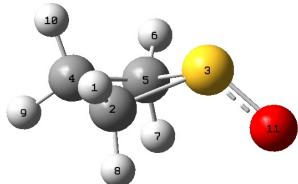
! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.089	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R2	R(2,3)	1.87	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R3	R(2,4)	1.5409	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R4	R(2,8)	1.0923	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R5	R(3,5)	1.87	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R6	R(3,11)	1.5234	-DE/DX =	-0.0001
! R7	R(4,5)	1.5409	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R8	R(4,9)	1.0908	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R9	R(4,10)	1.092	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R10	R(5,6)	1.089	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R11	R(5,7)	1.0923	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A1	A(1,2,3)	114.348	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A2	A(1,2,4)	119.293	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A3	A(1,2,8)	111.2384	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A4	A(3,2,4)	89.838	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A5	A(3,2,8)	107.0315	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A6	A(4,2,8)	112.8706	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A7	A(2,3,5)	75.0289	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A8	A(2,3,11)	112.9653	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A9	A(5,3,11)	112.9653	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A10	A(2,4,5)	95.2921	-DE/DX =	0.0

! A11	A(2,4,9)	115.1133	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A12	A(2,4,10)	111.3005	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A13	A(5,4,9)	115.1133	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A14	A(5,4,10)	111.3005	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A15	A(9,4,10)	108.3241	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A16	A(3,5,4)	89.838	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A17	A(3,5,6)	114.348	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A18	A(3,5,7)	107.0315	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A19	A(4,5,6)	119.293	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A20	A(4,5,7)	112.8706	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A21	A(6,5,7)	111.2384	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D1	D(1,2,3,5)	-144.0391	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D2	D(1,2,3,11)	106.9752	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D3	D(4,2,3,5)	-21.6433	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D4	D(4,2,3,11)	-130.629	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D5	D(8,2,3,5)	92.2863	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D6	D(8,2,3,11)	-16.6994	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D7	D(1,2,4,5)	143.8456	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D8	D(1,2,4,9)	-95.2144	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D9	D(1,2,4,10)	28.5254	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D10	D(3,2,4,5)	25.7372	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,2,4,9)	146.6771	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,2,4,10)	-89.5831	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D13	D(8,2,4,5)	-82.7261	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D14	D(8,2,4,9)	38.2138	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(8,2,4,10)	161.9536	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(2,3,5,4)	21.6433	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D17	D(2,3,5,6)	144.0391	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(2,3,5,7)	-92.2863	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(11,3,5,4)	130.629	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(11,3,5,6)	-106.9752	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D21	D(11,3,5,7)	16.6994	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D22	D(2,4,5,3)	-25.7372	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D23	D(2,4,5,6)	-143.8456	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(2,4,5,7)	82.7261	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(9,4,5,3)	-146.6771	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(9,4,5,6)	95.2144	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(9,4,5,7)	-38.2138	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(10,4,5,3)	89.5831	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(10,4,5,6)	-28.5254	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(10,4,5,7)	-161.9536	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

Thermochemical data and internal coordinates of the optimized geometries at the DFT-PCM/MPW1PW91/6-311++G(d,p) computational level.

1eq



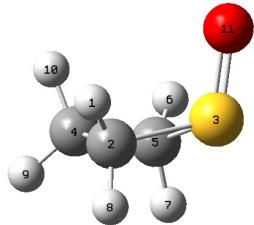
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.239157 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.234032
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.233087
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.267548 -371026.0655 (Kcal/mol)

! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.0885	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R2	R(2,3)	1.8458	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R3	R(2,4)	1.5332	-DE/DX = 0.0002	!
! R4	R(2,8)	1.0923	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R5	R(3,5)	1.8458	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R6	R(3,11)	1.5118	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R7	R(4,5)	1.5332	-DE/DX = 0.0002	!
! R8	R(4,9)	1.09	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R9	R(4,10)	1.0917	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R10	R(5,6)	1.0885	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R11	R(5,7)	1.0923	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A1	A(1,2,3)	114.7889	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A2	A(1,2,4)	119.5823	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A3	A(1,2,8)	111.3187	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A4	A(3,2,4)	89.3048	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A5	A(3,2,8)	107.1529	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! A6	A(4,2,8)	112.3972	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A7	A(2,3,5)	75.3099	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! A8	A(2,3,11)	113.4481	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A9	A(5,3,11)	113.4481	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A10	A(2,4,5)	94.6869	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A11	A(2,4,9)	115.397	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A12	A(2,4,10)	111.2349	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A13	A(5,4,9)	115.397	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A14	A(5,4,10)	111.2349	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A15	A(9,4,10)	108.4206	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A16	A(3,5,4)	89.3048	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A17	A(3,5,6)	114.7889	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A18	A(3,5,7)	107.1529	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! A19	A(4,5,6)	119.5823	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A20	A(4,5,7)	112.3972	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A21	A(6,5,7)	111.3187	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! D1	D(1,2,3,5)	-145.691	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D2	D(1,2,3,11)	104.7556	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! D3	D(4,2,3,5)	-23.129	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! D4	D(4,2,3,11)	-132.6823	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D5	D(8,2,3,5)	90.1398	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D6	D(8,2,3,11)	-19.4135	-DE/DX = 0.0001	!
! D7	D(1,2,4,5)	145.696	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D8	D(1,2,4,9)	-93.2874	-DE/DX = 0.0	!

! D9	D(1,2,4,10)	30.7517	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D10	D(3,2,4,5)	27.3191	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,2,4,9)	148.3358	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,2,4,10)	-87.6251	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D13	D(8,2,4,5)	-80.9818	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D14	D(8,2,4,9)	40.0348	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(8,2,4,10)	164.0739	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(2,3,5,4)	23.129	-DE/DX =	0.0001	!
! D17	D(2,3,5,6)	145.691	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(2,3,5,7)	-90.1398	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(11,3,5,4)	132.6823	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(11,3,5,6)	-104.7556	-DE/DX =	-0.0001	!
! D21	D(11,3,5,7)	19.4135	-DE/DX =	-0.0001	!
! D22	D(2,4,5,3)	-27.3191	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D23	D(2,4,5,6)	-145.696	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(2,4,5,7)	80.9818	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(9,4,5,3)	-148.3358	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(9,4,5,6)	93.2874	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(9,4,5,7)	-40.0348	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(10,4,5,3)	87.6251	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(10,4,5,6)	-30.7517	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(10,4,5,7)	-164.0739	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

1ax



Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.235365 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.230069
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.229124
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.264116 -371023.91367 (Kcal/mol)

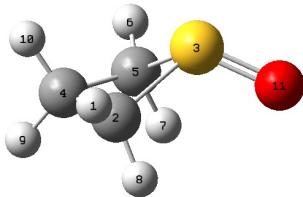
! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.0895	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R2	R(2,3)	1.8558	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R3	R(2,4)	1.5323	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R4	R(2,8)	1.0921	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R5	R(3,5)	1.8558	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R6	R(3,11)	1.5183	-DE/DX = -0.0002	!
! R7	R(4,5)	1.5323	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R8	R(4,9)	1.0911	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R9	R(4,10)	1.0902	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R10	R(5,6)	1.0895	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R11	R(5,7)	1.0921	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A1	A(1,2,3)	111.6808	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A2	A(1,2,4)	118.592	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A3	A(1,2,8)	110.4227	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A4	A(3,2,4)	92.1459	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A5	A(3,2,8)	108.176	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A6	A(4,2,8)	114.102	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A7	A(2,3,5)	75.1934	-DE/DX = 0.0	!

! A8	A(2,3,11)	108.1311	-DE/DX =	0.0001	!
! A9	A(5,3,11)	108.1311	-DE/DX =	0.0001	!
! A10	A(2,4,5)	95.2747	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A11	A(2,4,9)	115.2034	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A12	A(2,4,10)	111.1309	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A13	A(5,4,9)	115.2034	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A14	A(5,4,10)	111.1309	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A15	A(9,4,10)	108.4602	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A16	A(3,5,4)	92.1459	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A17	A(3,5,6)	111.6808	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A18	A(3,5,7)	108.176	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A19	A(4,5,6)	118.592	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A20	A(4,5,7)	114.102	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A21	A(6,5,7)	110.4227	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D1	D(1,2,3,5)	-137.8537	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D2	D(1,2,3,11)	-33.2494	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D3	D(4,2,3,5)	-15.8307	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D4	D(4,2,3,11)	88.7736	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D5	D(8,2,3,5)	100.4272	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D6	D(8,2,3,11)	-154.9685	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D7	D(1,2,4,5)	134.9069	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D8	D(1,2,4,9)	-104.023	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D9	D(1,2,4,10)	19.8314	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D10	D(3,2,4,5)	18.7097	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,2,4,9)	139.7798	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,2,4,10)	-96.3658	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D13	D(8,2,4,5)	-92.3127	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D14	D(8,2,4,9)	28.7575	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(8,2,4,10)	152.6118	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(2,3,5,4)	15.8307	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D17	D(2,3,5,6)	137.8537	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(2,3,5,7)	-100.4272	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(11,3,5,4)	-88.7736	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(11,3,5,6)	33.2494	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D21	D(11,3,5,7)	154.9685	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D22	D(2,4,5,3)	-18.7097	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D23	D(2,4,5,6)	-134.9069	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(2,4,5,7)	92.3127	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(9,4,5,3)	-139.7798	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(9,4,5,6)	104.023	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(9,4,5,7)	-28.7575	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(10,4,5,3)	96.3658	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(10,4,5,6)	-19.8314	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(10,4,5,7)	-152.6118	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

Thermochemical data and internal coordinates of the optimized geometries at the DFT-SMD/M06-2X/6-311++G(d,p) computational level.

1eq



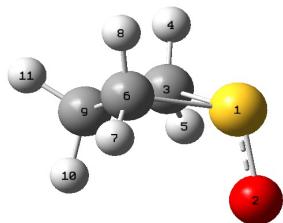
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.159134 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.154044
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.153100
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.187499 -370975.83577 (Kcal/mol)

! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.5115	-DE/DX = -0.0002	!
! R2	R(1,3)	1.8409	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R3	R(1,6)	1.8409	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! R4	R(3,4)	1.0918	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R5	R(3,5)	1.0879	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R6	R(3,9)	1.5363	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R7	R(6,7)	1.0879	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R8	R(6,8)	1.0918	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R9	R(6,9)	1.5363	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R10	R(9,10)	1.0906	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! R11	R(9,11)	1.0886	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A1	A(2,1,3)	112.7995	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A2	A(2,1,6)	112.7995	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A3	A(3,1,6)	75.4641	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A4	A(1,3,4)	106.83	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A5	A(1,3,5)	115.0761	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A6	A(1,3,9)	89.2926	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A7	A(4,3,5)	111.5274	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A8	A(4,3,9)	112.2904	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A9	A(5,3,9)	119.4598	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A10	A(1,6,7)	115.0761	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A11	A(1,6,8)	106.83	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A12	A(1,6,9)	89.2926	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A13	A(7,6,8)	111.5274	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A14	A(7,6,9)	119.4598	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A15	A(8,6,9)	112.2904	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A16	A(3,9,6)	94.3308	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! A17	A(3,9,10)	111.0652	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A18	A(3,9,11)	115.4293	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A19	A(6,9,10)	111.0652	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A20	A(6,9,11)	115.4293	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! A21	A(10,9,11)	108.9186	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D1	D(2,1,3,4)	-19.2698	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D2	D(2,1,3,5)	105.1187	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D3	D(2,1,3,9)	-132.3843	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D4	D(6,1,3,4)	89.7115	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D5	D(6,1,3,5)	-145.8999	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D6	D(6,1,3,9)	-23.4029	-DE/DX = -0.0001	!
! D7	D(2,1,6,7)	-105.1187	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D8	D(2,1,6,8)	19.2699	-DE/DX = 0.0	!
! D9	D(2,1,6,9)	132.3843	-DE/DX = 0.0	!

! D10	D(3,1,6,7)	145.8999	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,1,6,8)	-89.7115	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,1,6,9)	23.4029	-DE/DX =	0.0001	!
! D13	D(1,3,9,6)	27.5188	-DE/DX =	0.0001	!
! D14	D(1,3,9,10)	-87.0283	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(1,3,9,11)	148.3713	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(4,3,9,6)	-80.4126	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D17	D(4,3,9,10)	165.0403	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(4,3,9,11)	40.4399	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(5,3,9,6)	146.1926	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(5,3,9,10)	31.6454	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D21	D(5,3,9,11)	-92.955	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D22	D(1,6,9,3)	-27.5188	-DE/DX =	-0.0001	!
! D23	D(1,6,9,10)	87.0283	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(1,6,9,11)	-148.3713	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(7,6,9,3)	-146.1926	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(7,6,9,10)	-31.6454	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(7,6,9,11)	92.955	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(8,6,9,3)	80.4126	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(8,6,9,10)	-165.0403	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(8,6,9,11)	-40.4399	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

1ax



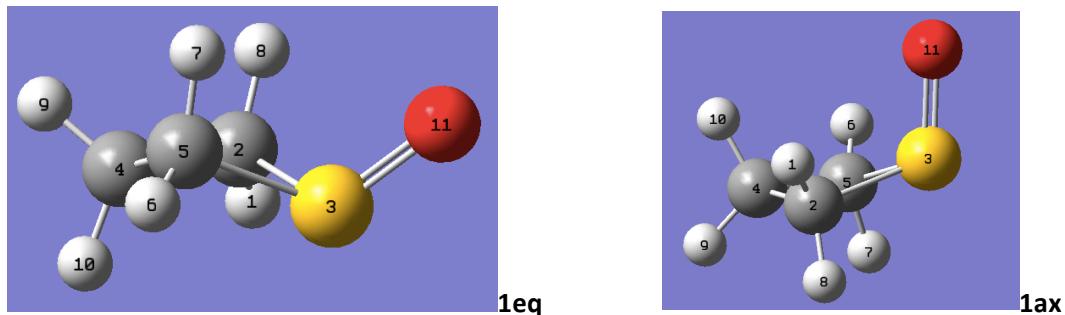
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -591.155901 (Hartree/Particle)
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -591.150718
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -591.149773
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -591.184395 -370973.88798 (Kcal/mol)

! Optimized Parameters !
 ! (Angstroms and Degrees) !

! Name	Definition	Value	Derivative Info.	!
! R1	R(1,2)	1.519	-DE/DX =	0.0001
! R2	R(1,3)	1.8499	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R3	R(1,6)	1.8499	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R4	R(3,4)	1.0915	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R5	R(3,5)	1.0889	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R6	R(3,9)	1.5348	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R7	R(6,7)	1.0889	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R8	R(6,8)	1.0915	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R9	R(6,9)	1.5348	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R10	R(9,10)	1.089	-DE/DX =	0.0
! R11	R(9,11)	1.0899	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A1	A(2,1,3)	106.681	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A2	A(2,1,6)	106.681	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A3	A(3,1,6)	75.0651	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A4	A(1,3,4)	108.4581	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A5	A(1,3,5)	111.8166	-DE/DX =	0.0
! A6	A(1,3,9)	91.4242	-DE/DX =	0.0

! A7	A(4,3,5)	110.9455	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A8	A(4,3,9)	113.49	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A9	A(5,3,9)	118.8229	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A10	A(1,6,7)	111.8166	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A11	A(1,6,8)	108.4581	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A12	A(1,6,9)	91.4242	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A13	A(7,6,8)	110.9455	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A14	A(7,6,9)	118.8229	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A15	A(8,6,9)	113.49	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A16	A(3,9,6)	94.4954	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A17	A(3,9,10)	110.7587	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A18	A(3,9,11)	115.4902	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A19	A(6,9,10)	110.7587	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A20	A(6,9,11)	115.4902	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! A21	A(10,9,11)	109.1817	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D1	D(2,1,3,4)	-160.3401	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D2	D(2,1,3,5)	-37.6866	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D3	D(2,1,3,9)	84.279	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D4	D(6,1,3,4)	96.351	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D5	D(6,1,3,5)	-140.9955	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D6	D(6,1,3,9)	-19.03	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D7	D(2,1,6,7)	37.6866	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D8	D(2,1,6,8)	160.3401	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D9	D(2,1,6,9)	-84.279	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D10	D(3,1,6,7)	140.9955	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D11	D(3,1,6,8)	-96.351	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D12	D(3,1,6,9)	19.03	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D13	D(1,3,9,6)	22.3898	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D14	D(1,3,9,10)	-91.8157	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D15	D(1,3,9,11)	143.4354	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D16	D(4,3,9,6)	-88.473	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D17	D(4,3,9,10)	157.3215	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D18	D(4,3,9,11)	32.5726	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D19	D(5,3,9,6)	138.3661	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D20	D(5,3,9,10)	24.1606	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D21	D(5,3,9,11)	-100.5883	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D22	D(1,6,9,3)	-22.3898	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D23	D(1,6,9,10)	91.8157	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D24	D(1,6,9,11)	-143.4354	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D25	D(7,6,9,3)	-138.3661	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D26	D(7,6,9,10)	-24.1606	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D27	D(7,6,9,11)	100.5883	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D28	D(8,6,9,3)	88.473	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D29	D(8,6,9,10)	-157.3215	-DE/DX =	0.0	!
! D30	D(8,6,9,11)	-32.5726	-DE/DX =	0.0	!

Experimental and theoretical SCF-GIAO chemical shifts δ (ppm)



Atom	δ_{exp}^a	$\delta_{\text{MPW1PW91}}^b$	δ_{B3LYP}^c	$\delta_{\text{M06-2x}}^d$	$\delta_{\text{MPW1PW91}}^b$	δ_{B3LYP}^c	$\delta_{\text{M06-2x}}^d$
C₂=C₅	52.30	58.77	67.79	61.61	52.88	62.60	55.75
C₄	9.90	12.86	19.86	11.75	26.36	31.95	26.82
H₁=H₆	3.44	3.39	3.44	3.39	2.68	2.62	3.40
H₇=H₈	3.14	3.16	3.11	3.10	3.49	3.48	2.61
H₉	2.27	2.08	2.11	2.01	2.74	2.73	4.16
H₁₀	1.92	1.91	2.04	1.80	4.01	3.90	2.69

^a Experimental values in CDCl₃ at 298 K ^b Theoretical PCM/MPW1PW91/6-311++g(d,p) SCF-GIAO chemical shifts, σ_H^{TMS} (ppm)=31.8802; σ_C^{TMS} (ppm)=188.9116, implicit solvent CHCl₃; ^c theoretical PCM/B3LYP/6-311++g(d,p) SCF-GIAO chemical shifts, σ_H^{TMS} (ppm)=31.8832; σ_C^{TMS} (ppm)=184.4860, implicit solvent CHCl₃; ^d theoretical SMD/M06-2X/6-311++g(d,p) SCF-GIAO chemical shifts, σ_H^{TMS} (ppm)=32.0060; σ_C^{TMS} (ppm)=189.9264, , implicit solvent CHCl₃.

Experimental and theoretical spin spin coupling constants J_{HH} (Hz)

J _{HH}	exp ^a	J _{MPW1PW91} ^b	J _{B3LYP} ^c	J _{M062X} ^d
$J_{I-8}=J_{6-7}=J_{4-5}$	8.5	9.7 (10.0)	8.7 (9.35)	8.8(9.57)
$J_{9-10}=J_{10-11}$	12.7	12.6 (13.05)	11.6 (12.5)	11.5(12.57)
$J_{I-9}=J_{6-9}=J_{5-11}$	1.9	1.1 (1.0)	1.3(1.37)	0.8(0.66)
$J_{8-10}=J_{7-10}=J_{4-10}$	12.7	11.4 (11.8)	11.2(12.04)	10.4(11.35)
$J_{I-10}=J_{6-10}=J_{5-10}$	7.6	7.1 (7.3)	7.4(7.95)	6.5(7.0)
$J_{7-9}=J_{8-9}=J_{8-11}$	10.6	9.8 (10.1)	9.9(10.64)	8.8(9.57)
$J_{I-6}=J_{5-7}$	3.18	4.5 (4.6)	4.2(4.5)	4.0(4.23)
$J_{I-7}=J_{5-8}$	1.93	1.3 (1.2)	1.3(1.37)	1.1(1)
$J_{6-8}=J_{7-4}$	1.93	1.3 (1.2)	1.3(1.37)	1.1(1)
$J_{7-8}=J_{8-4}$	-	0.34	0.27	0.28
MAE		0.751	0.673	0.992
CMAE		0.712	0.563	0.925

^aValues in Hz. ^bAt DFT-PCM/MPW1PW91/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory, scaled values in parentheses. ^cAt DFT-PCM/ B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory, scaled values in parentheses. ^dAt DFT-SMD/M062X/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory, scaled values in parentheses.

The scaled values and the statistical parameters MAE (Mean Absolute Error) and CMAE (Corrected Mean Absolute Error) are calculated according to the equations:

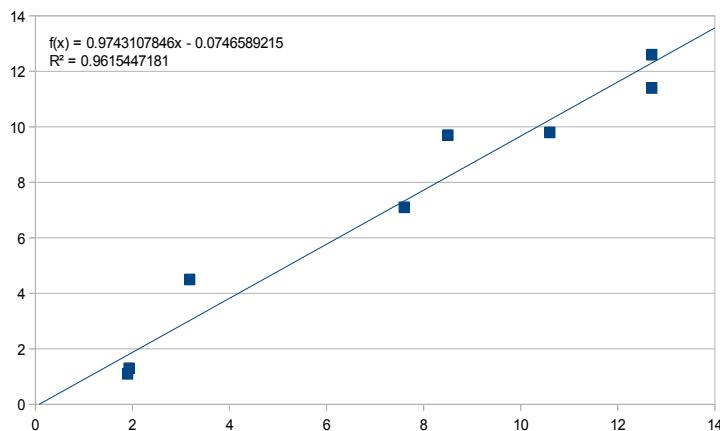
$$MAE = \frac{1}{N} + \sum_{j=1}^{j=N} x_j - x_{sper}$$

$$CMAE = \frac{1}{N} + \sum_{j=1}^{j=N} x_{corr} - x_{sper}$$

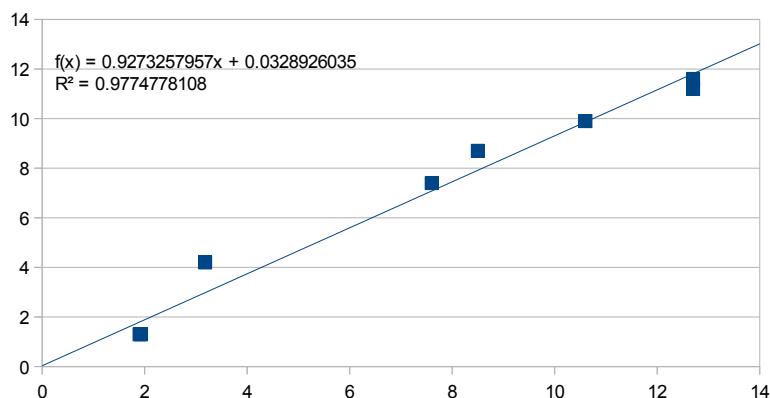
$$x_{corr} = \frac{x - intercept}{slope}$$

Linear fitting correlation coefficient index R^2 of the spin spin coupling contants J_{HH} experimental and calculated (PCM/B3LYP/6-311++g(d,p), PCM/MPW1PW91/6-311++g(d,p) and SMD/M06-2X/6-311++g(d,p) level of theory) for the conformer 1eq and simulation with the more accurate magnetic parameters

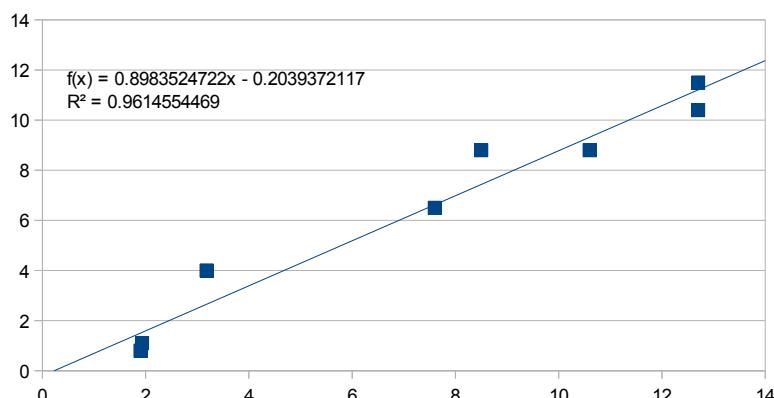
MPW1PW91



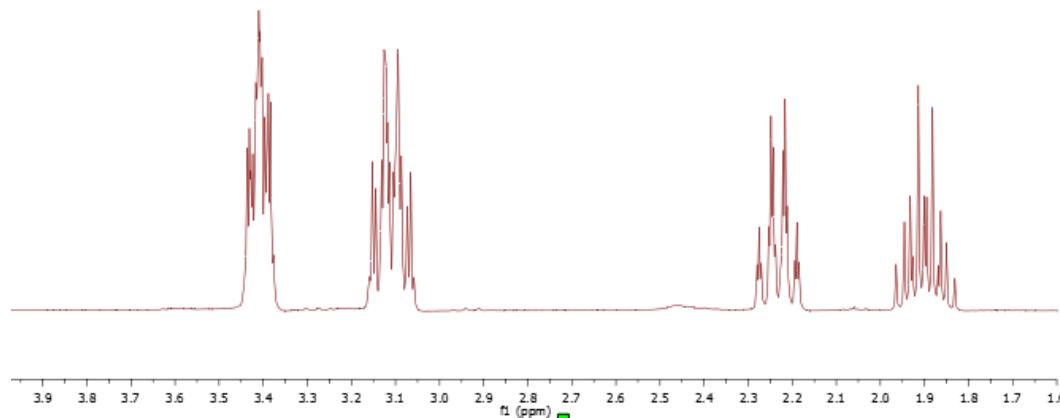
B3LYP



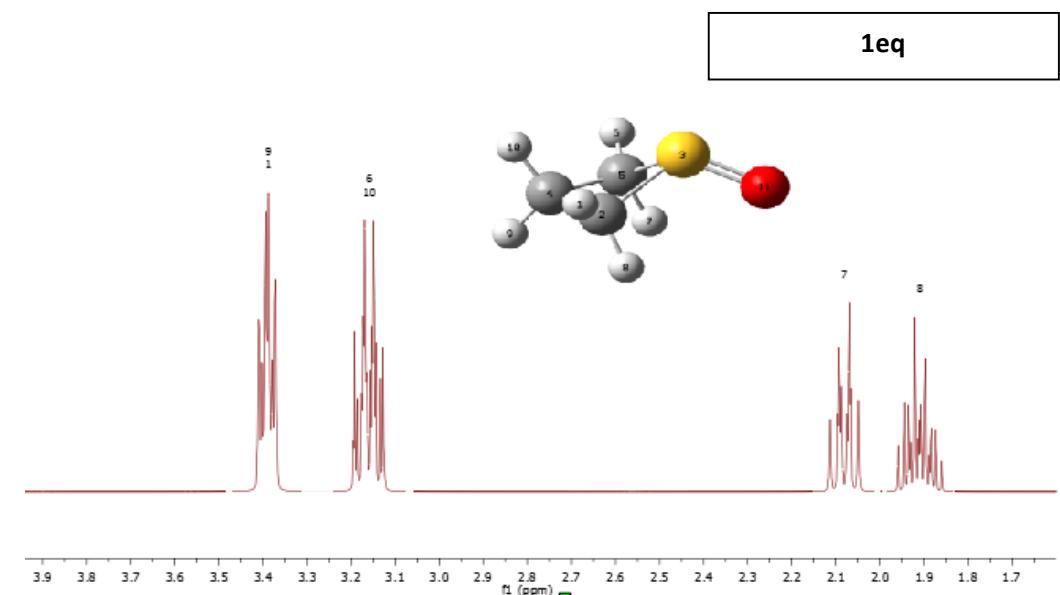
M06-2X



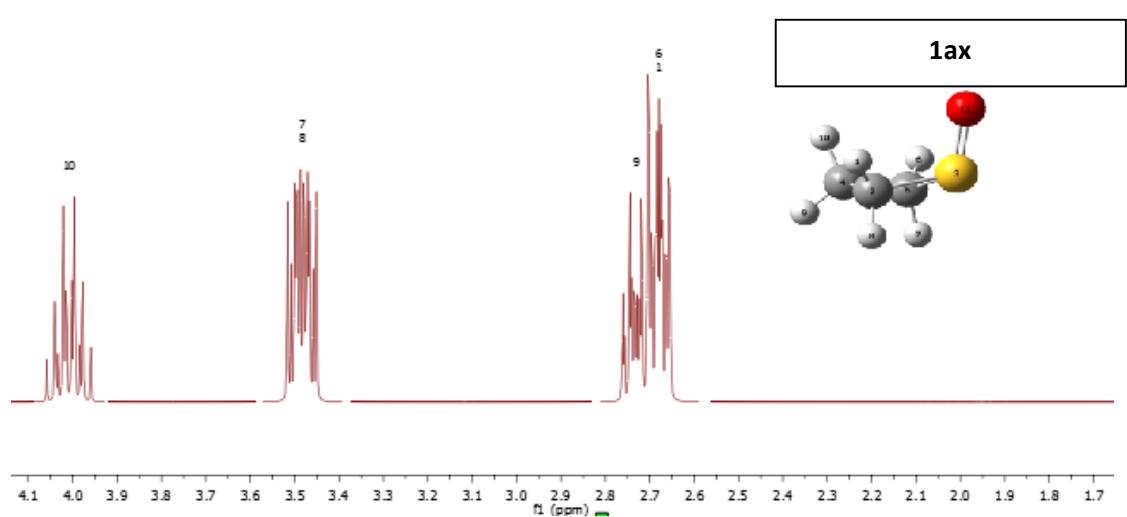
Experimental



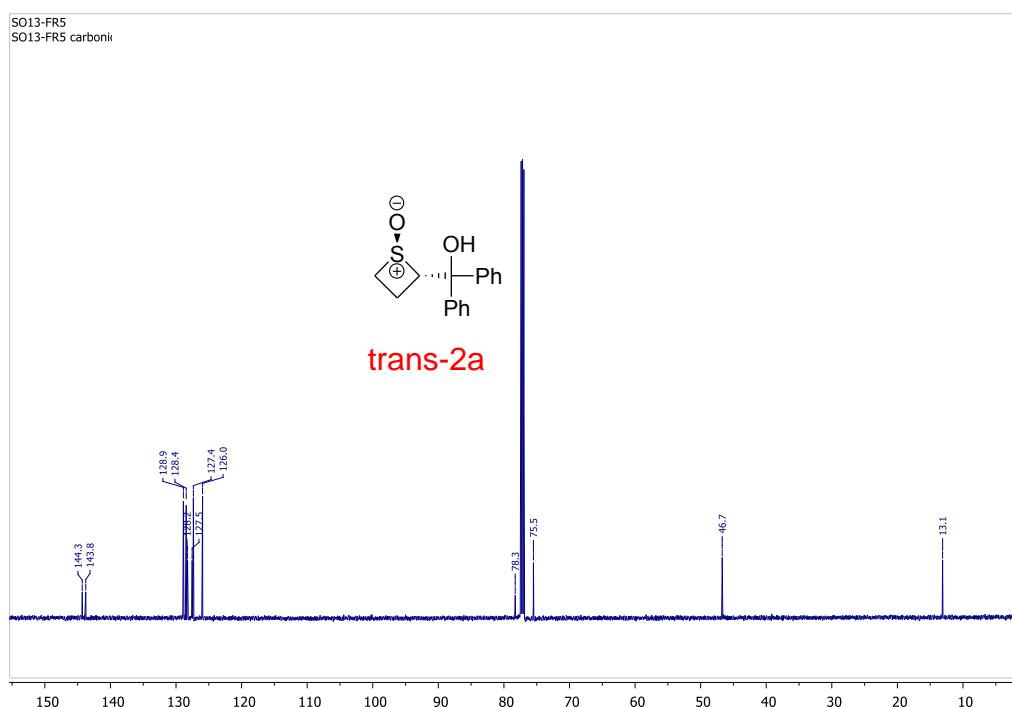
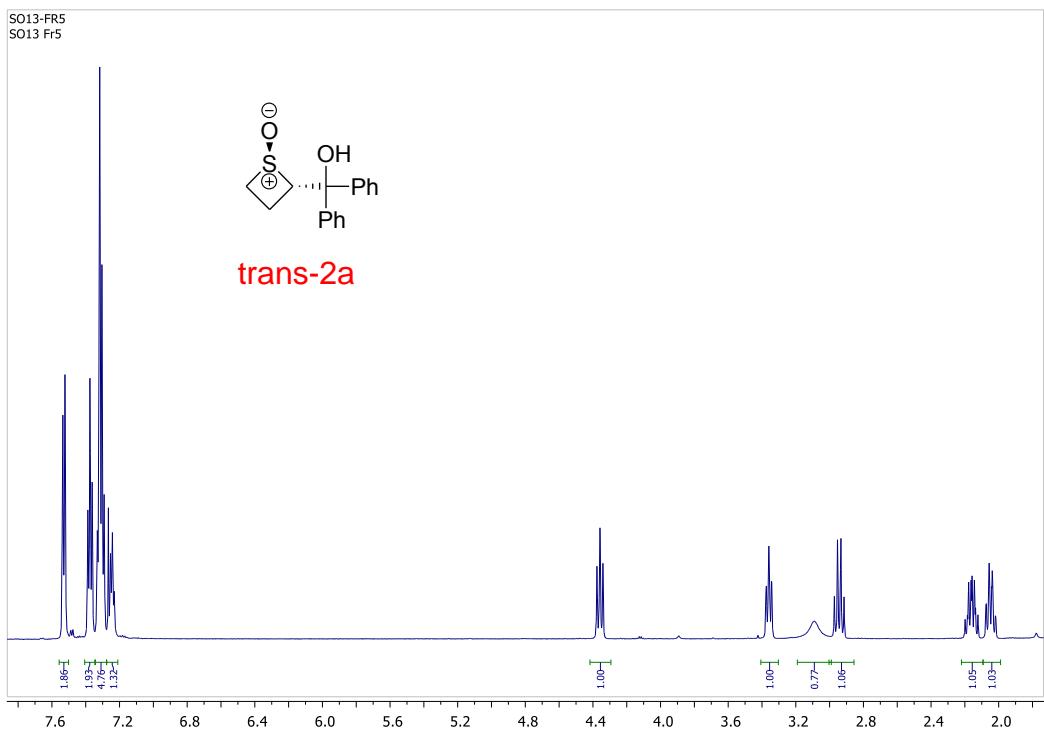
1eq

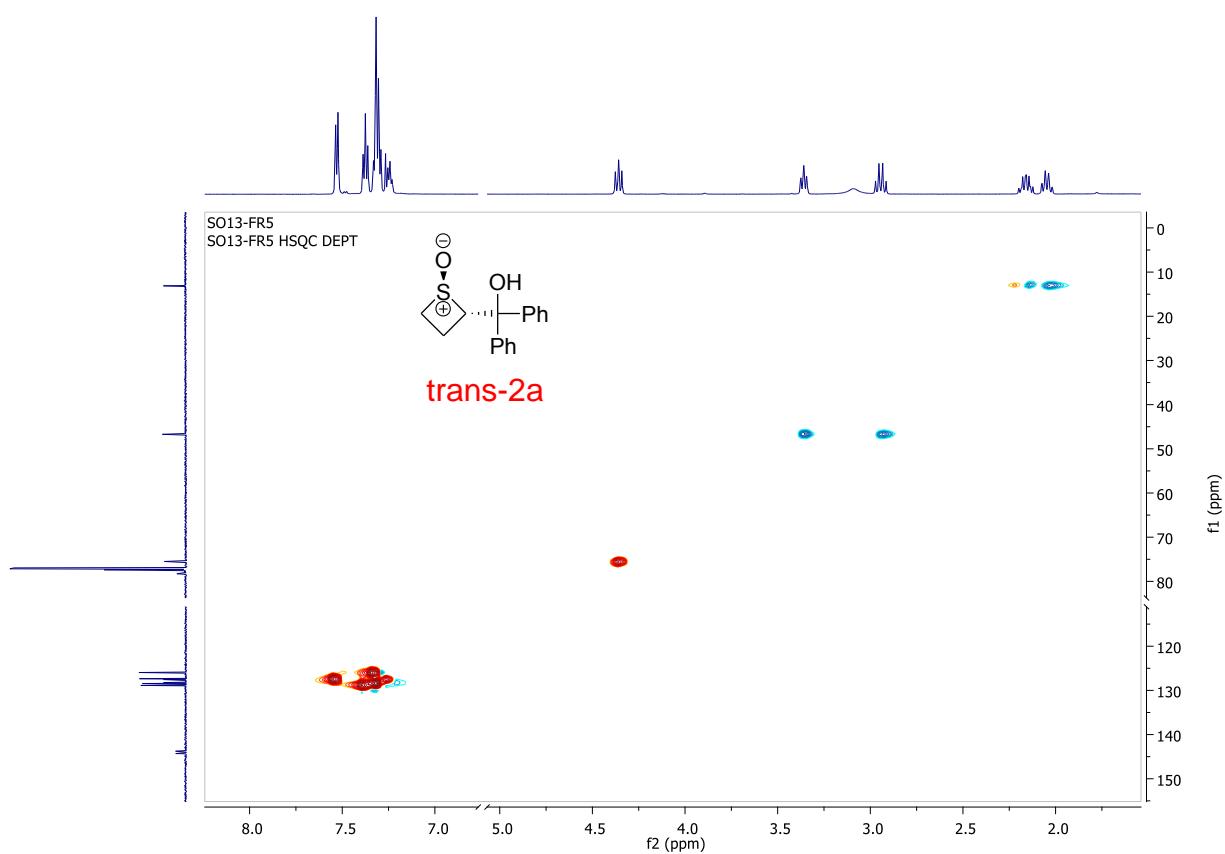
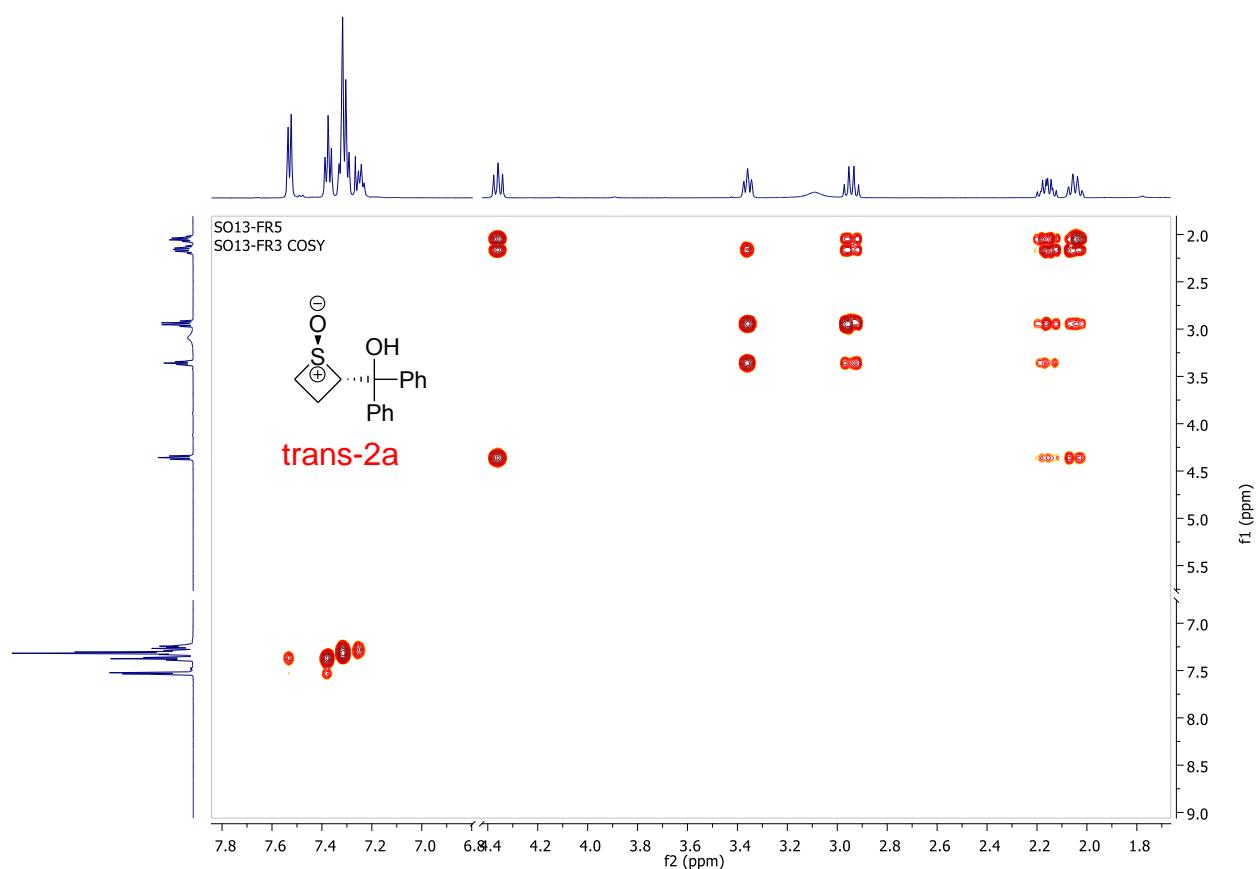


1ax

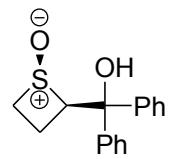


Experimental and simulated ^1H -NMR spectra by using the MPW1PW91 NMR parameters

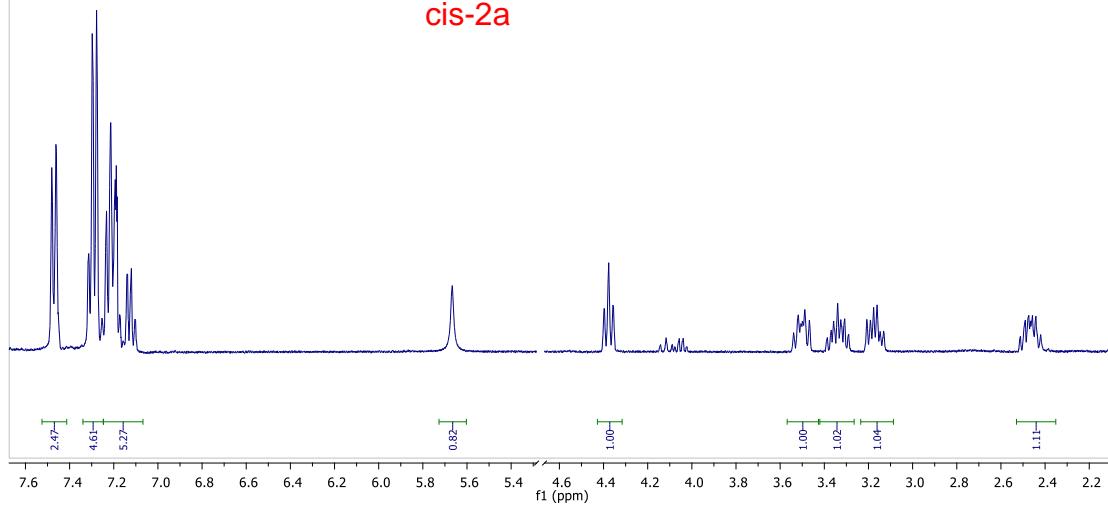




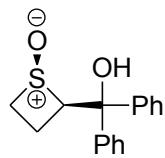
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VM135_2



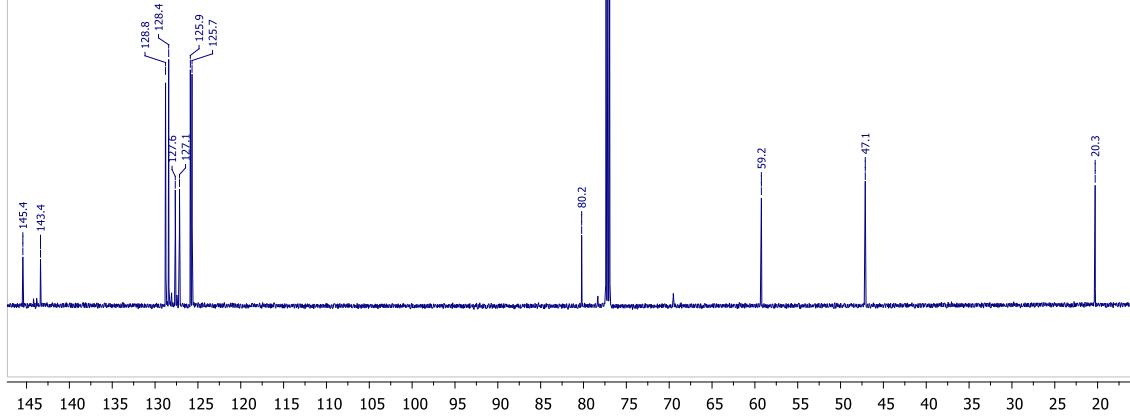
cis-2a

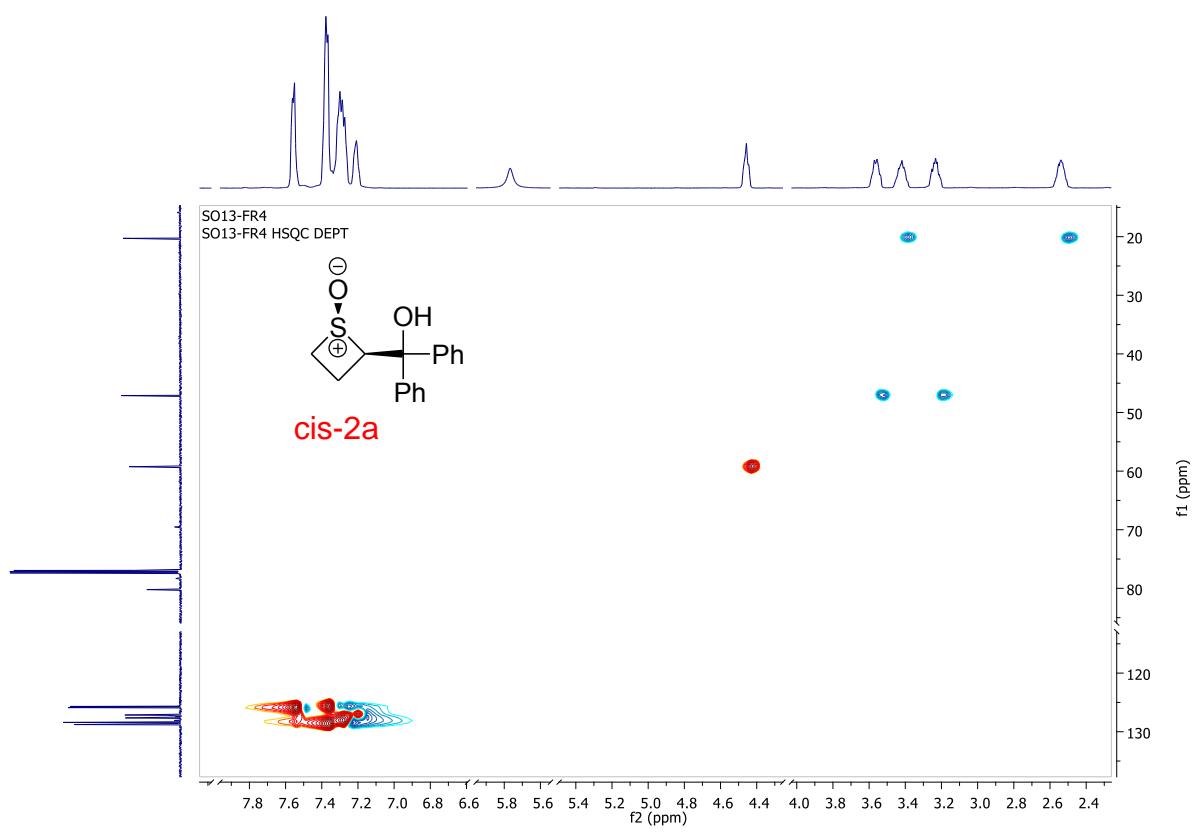
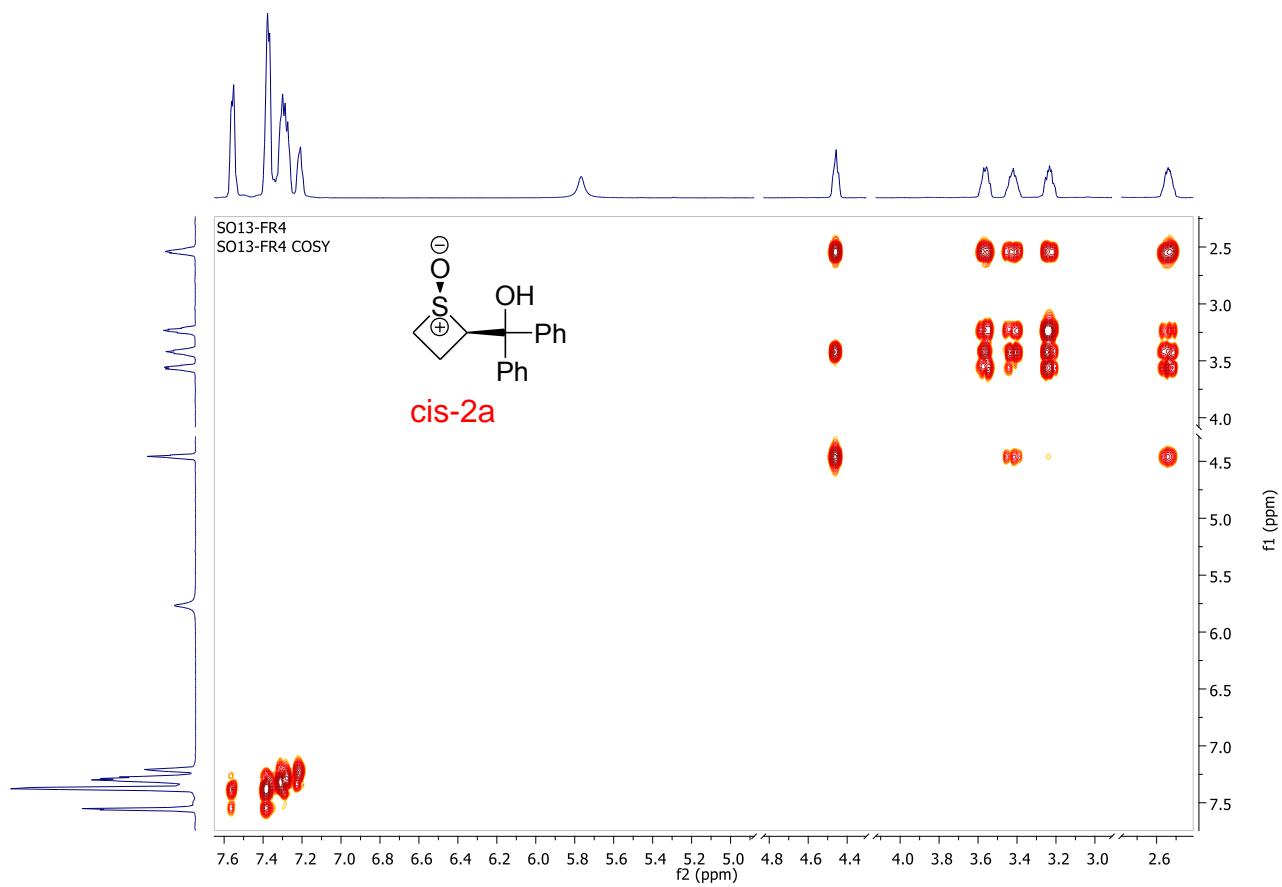


SO13-FR4
SO13-FR4 carbonic

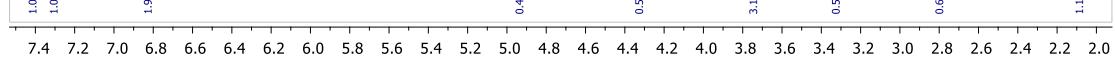
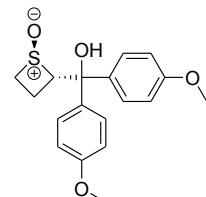


cis-2a

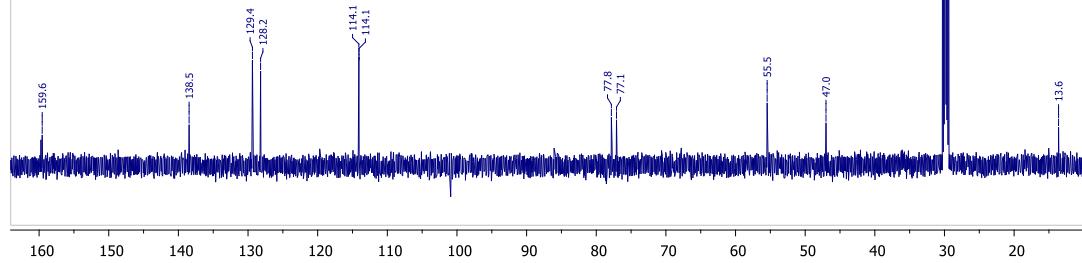
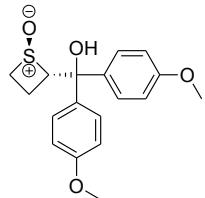


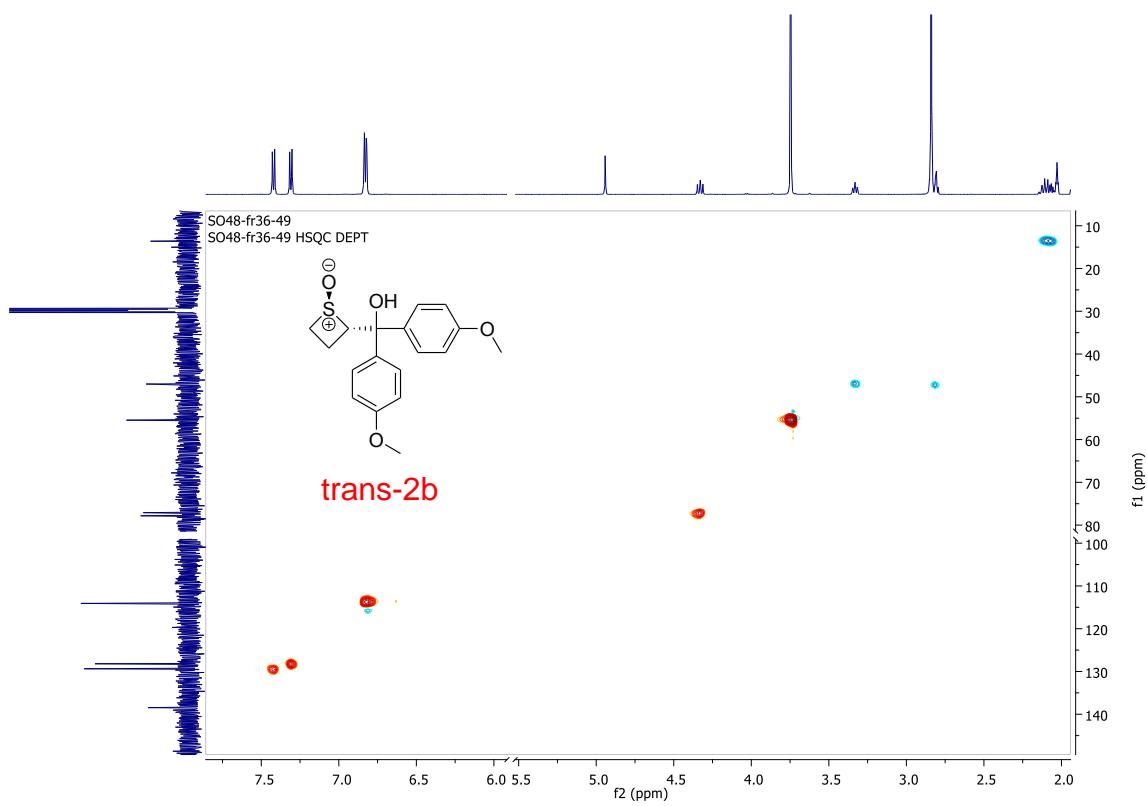
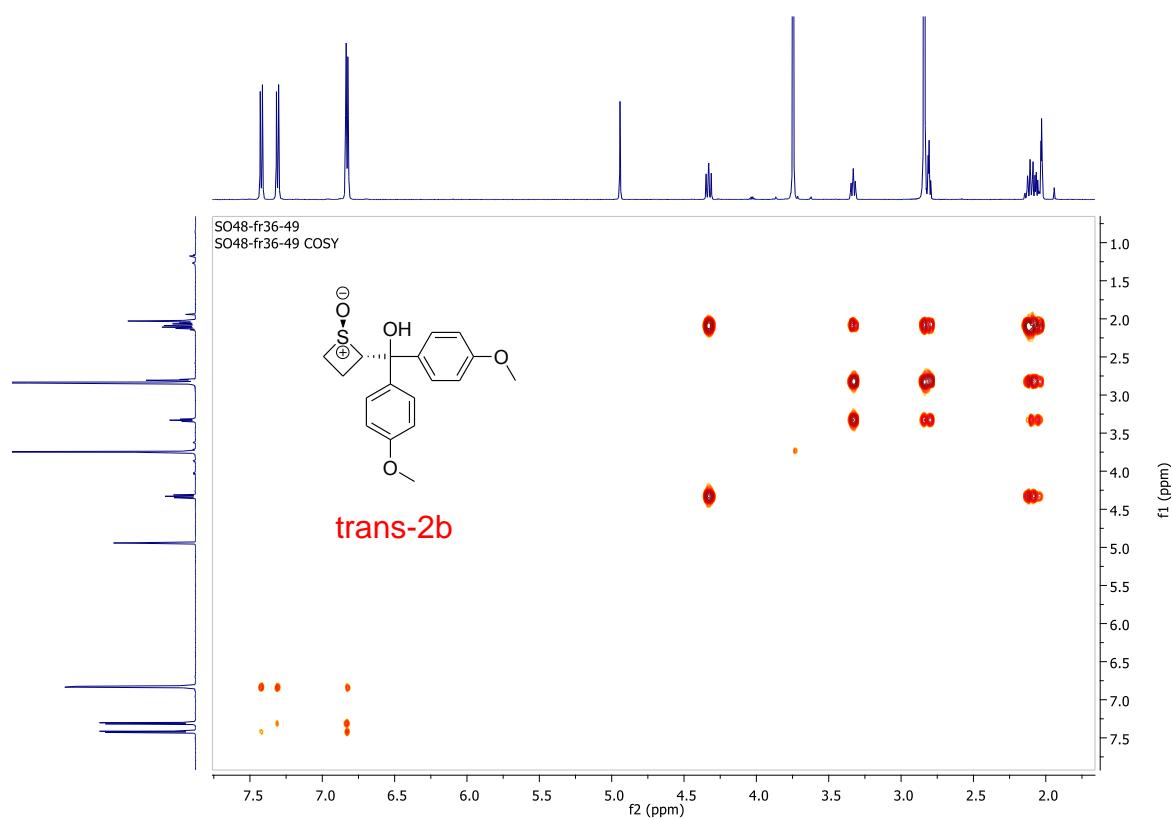


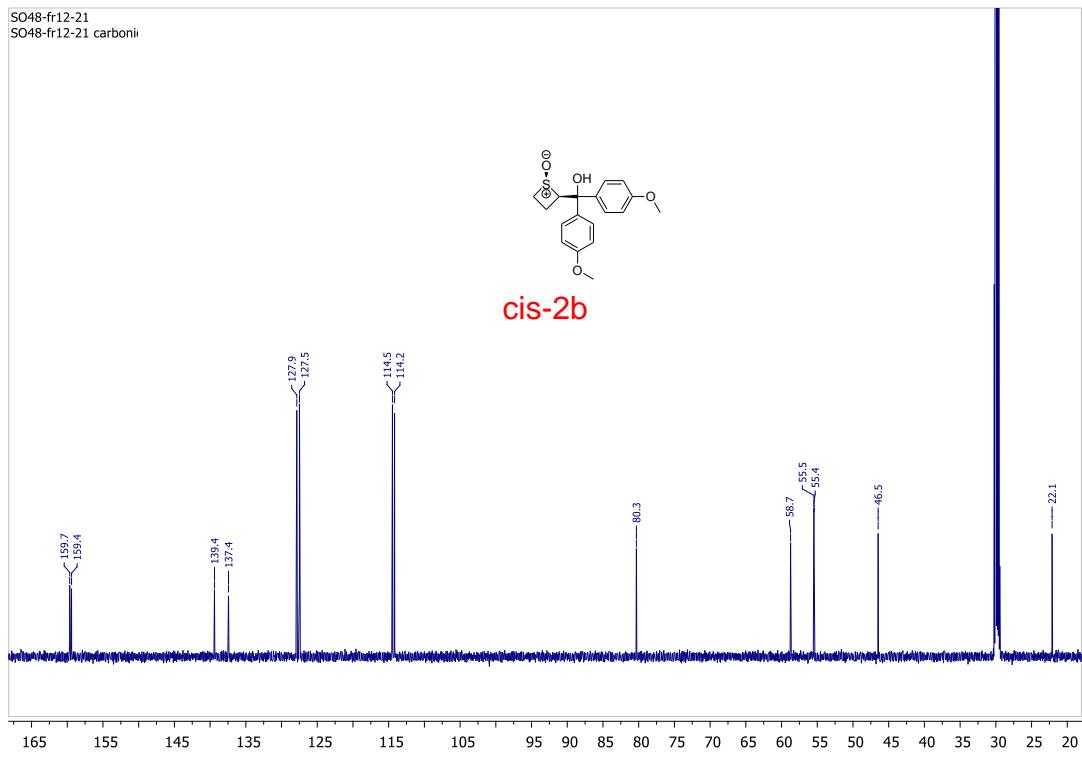
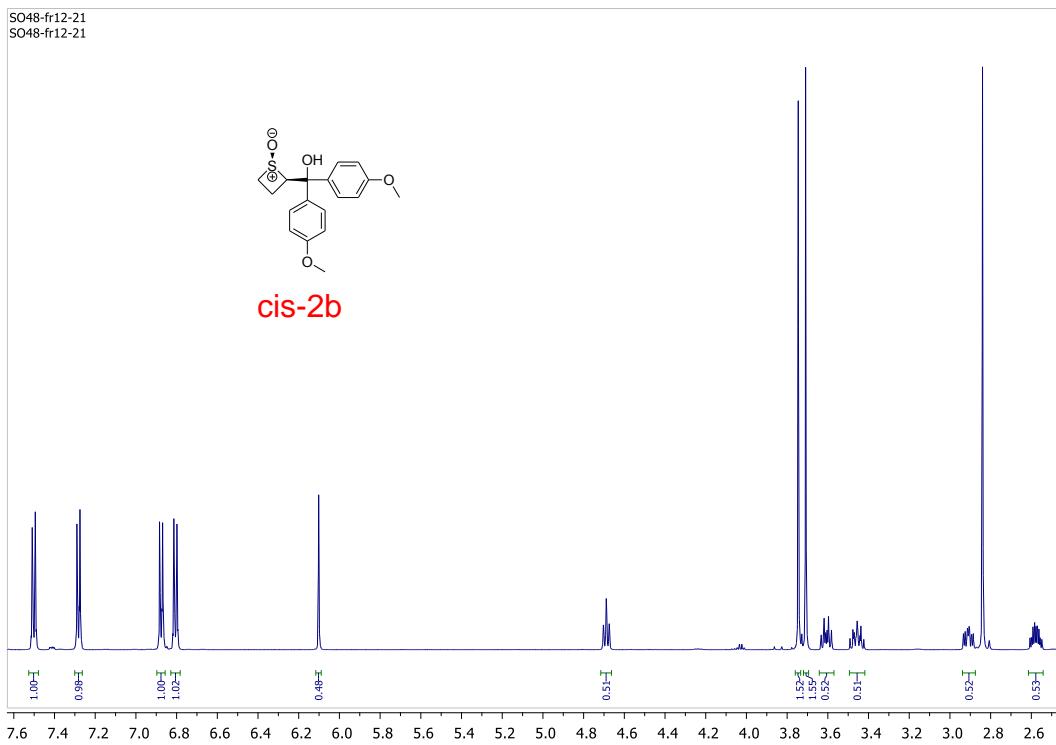
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SO48-fr36-49

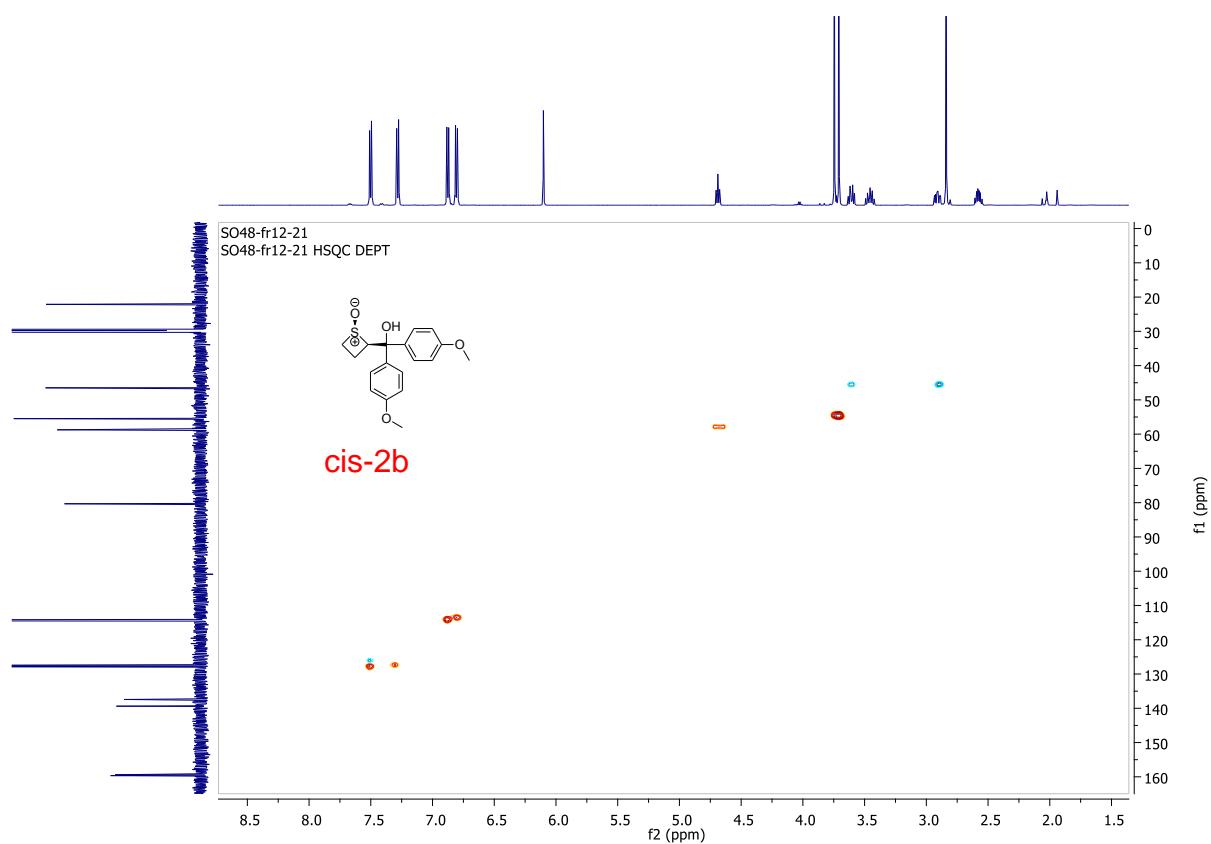
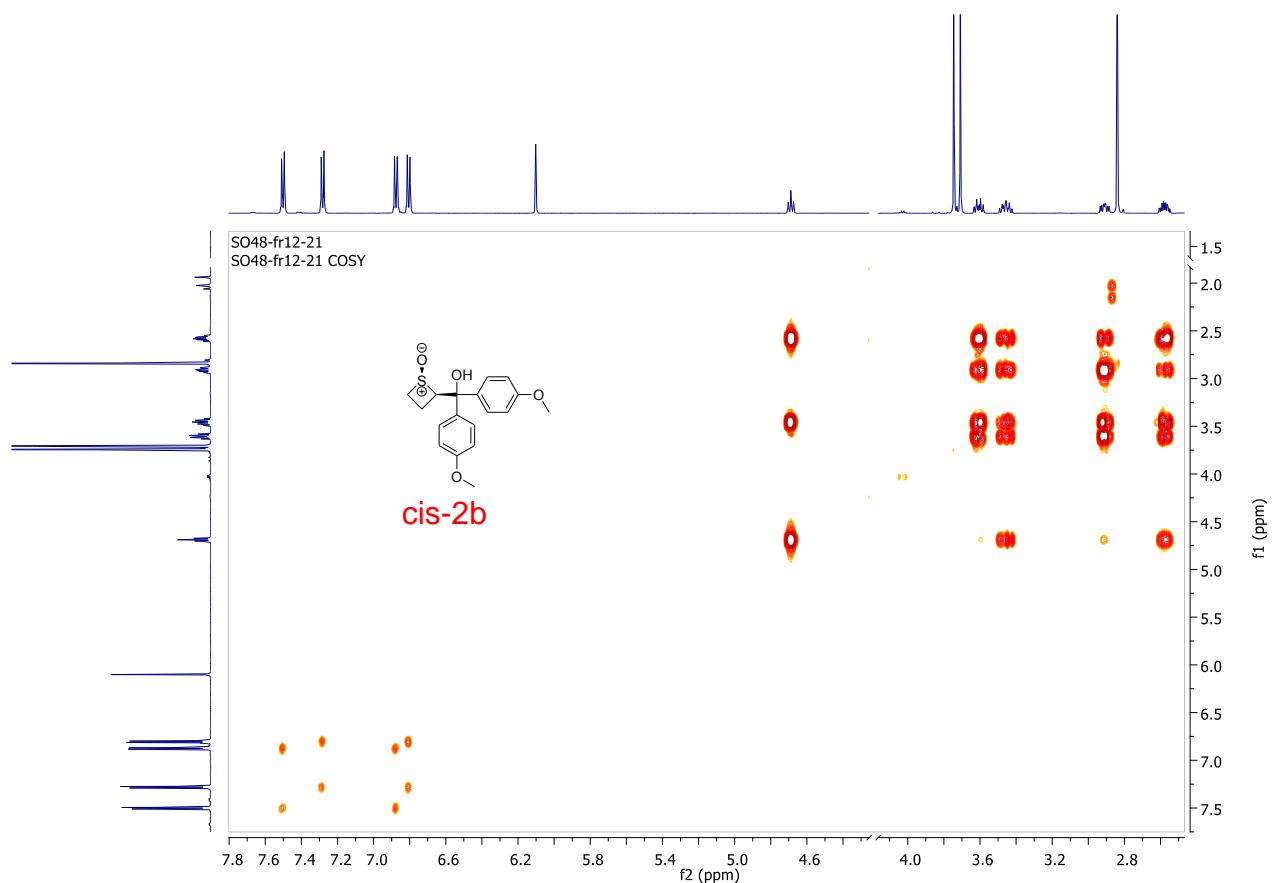


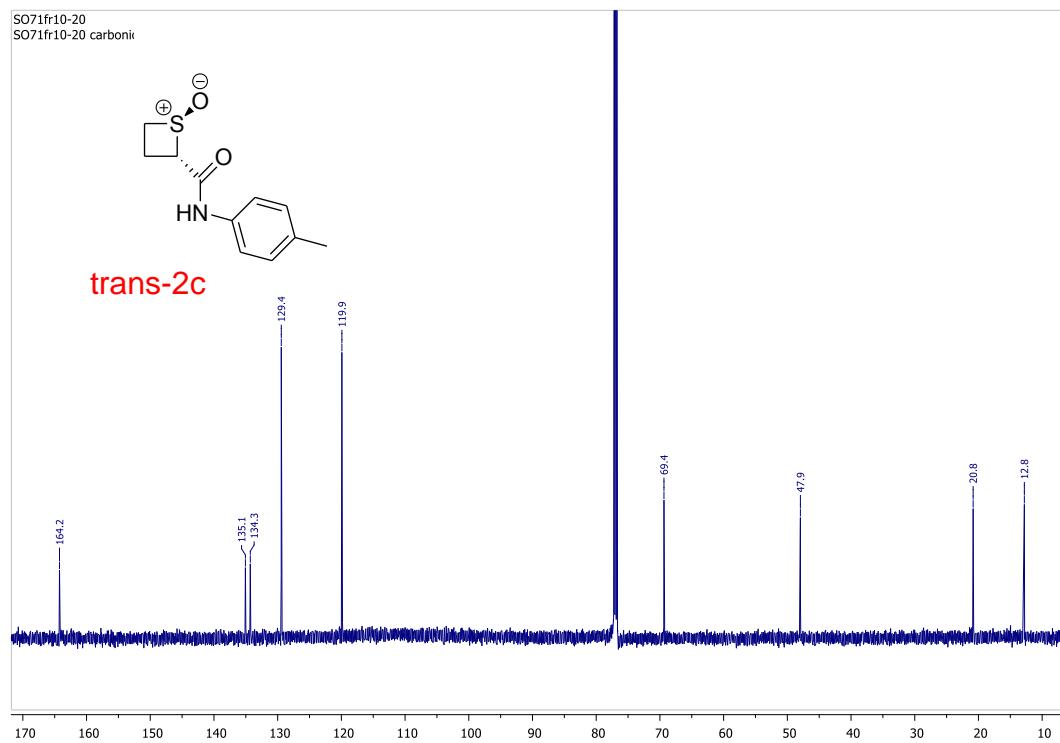
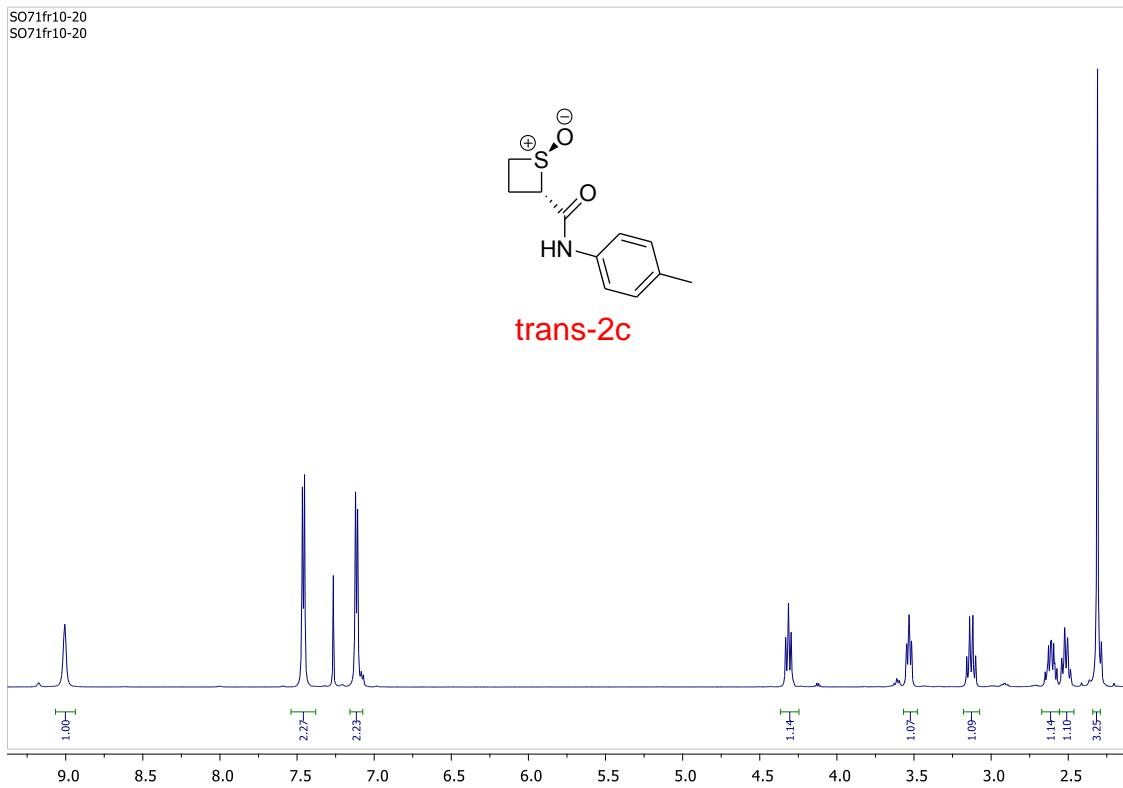
SO48-fr36-49
SO48-fr36-49 carbonii

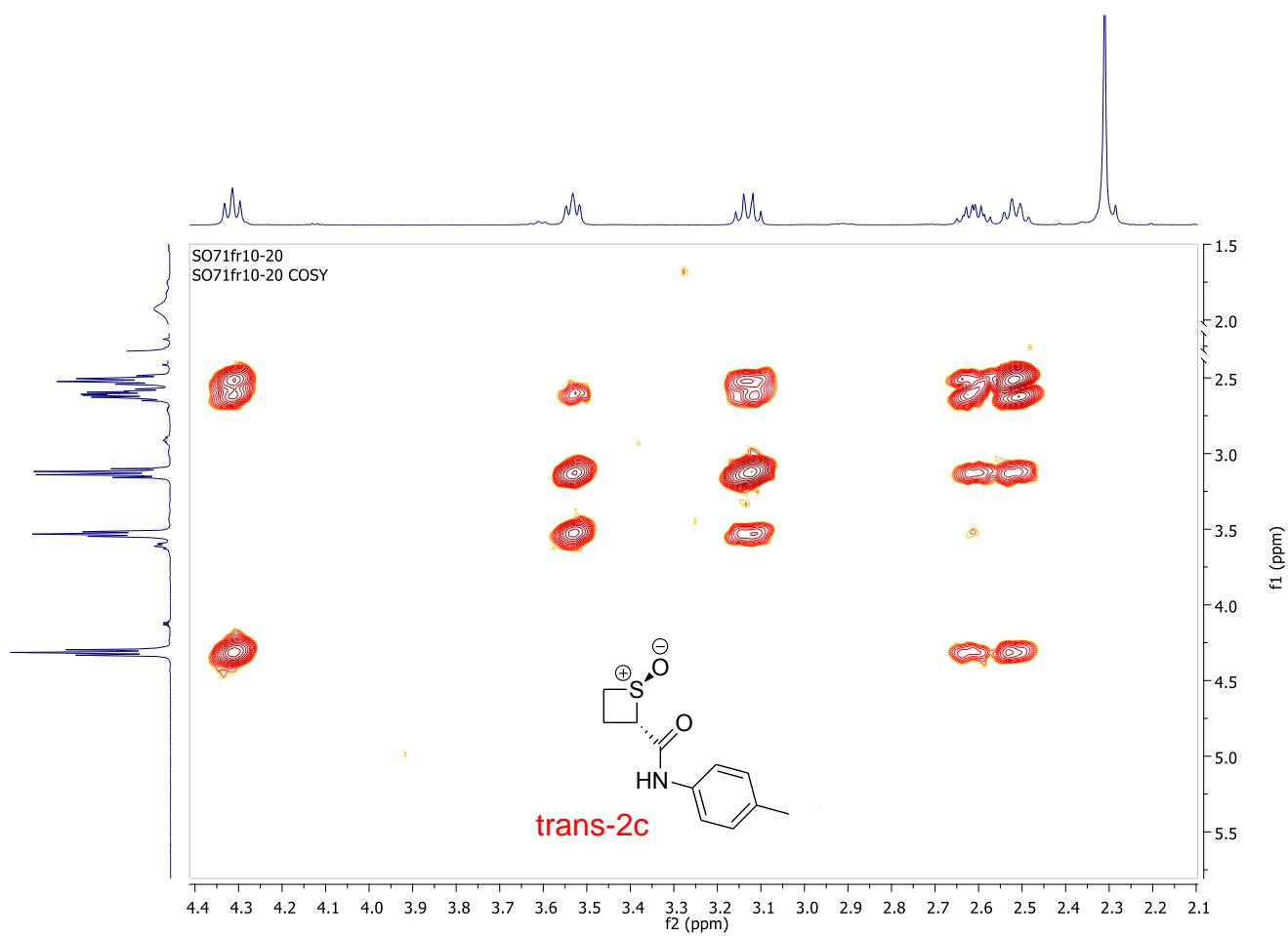




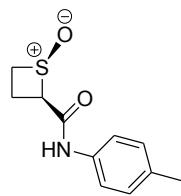




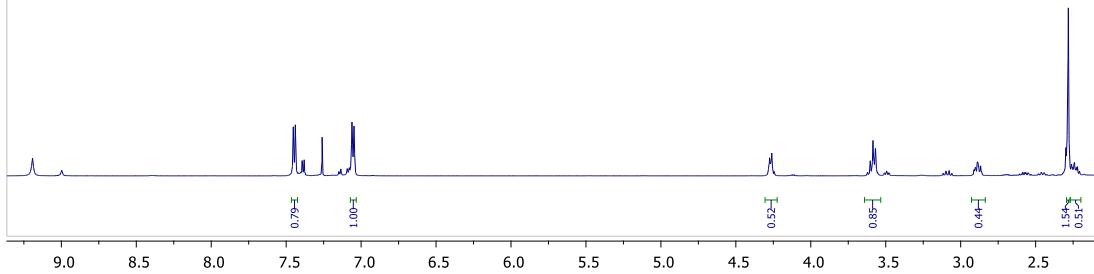




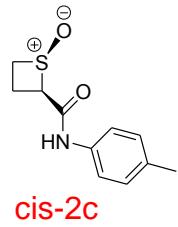
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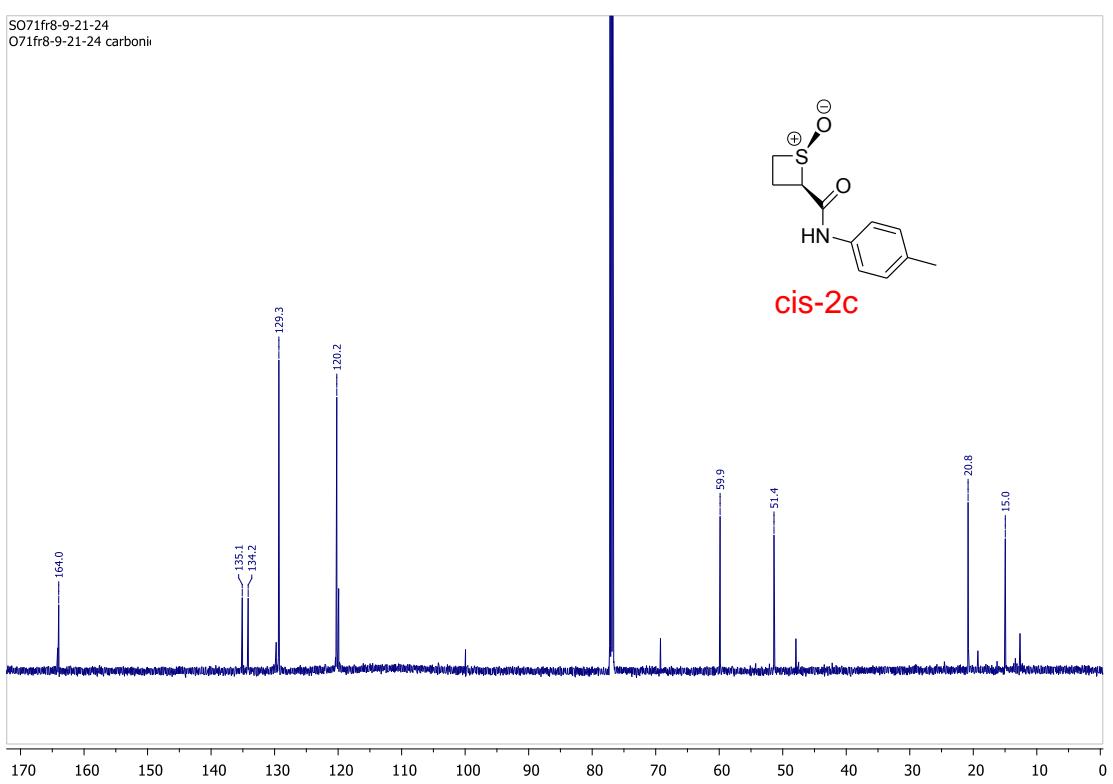
cis-2c

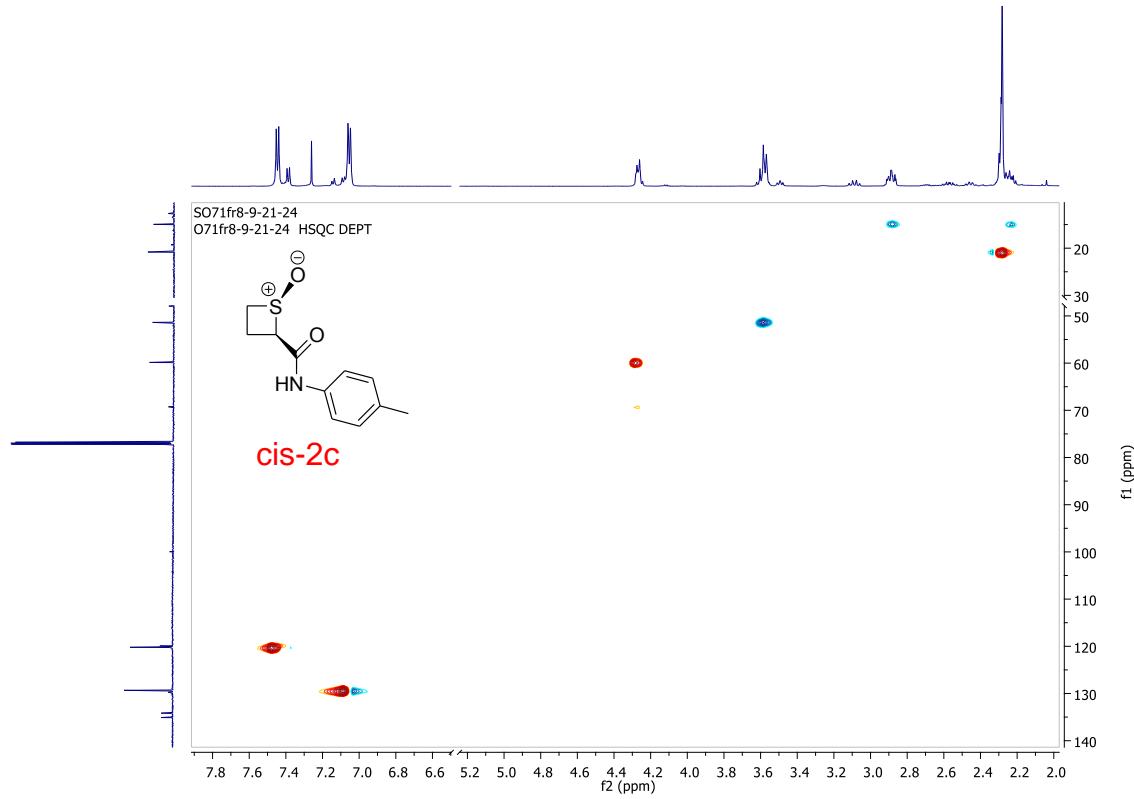
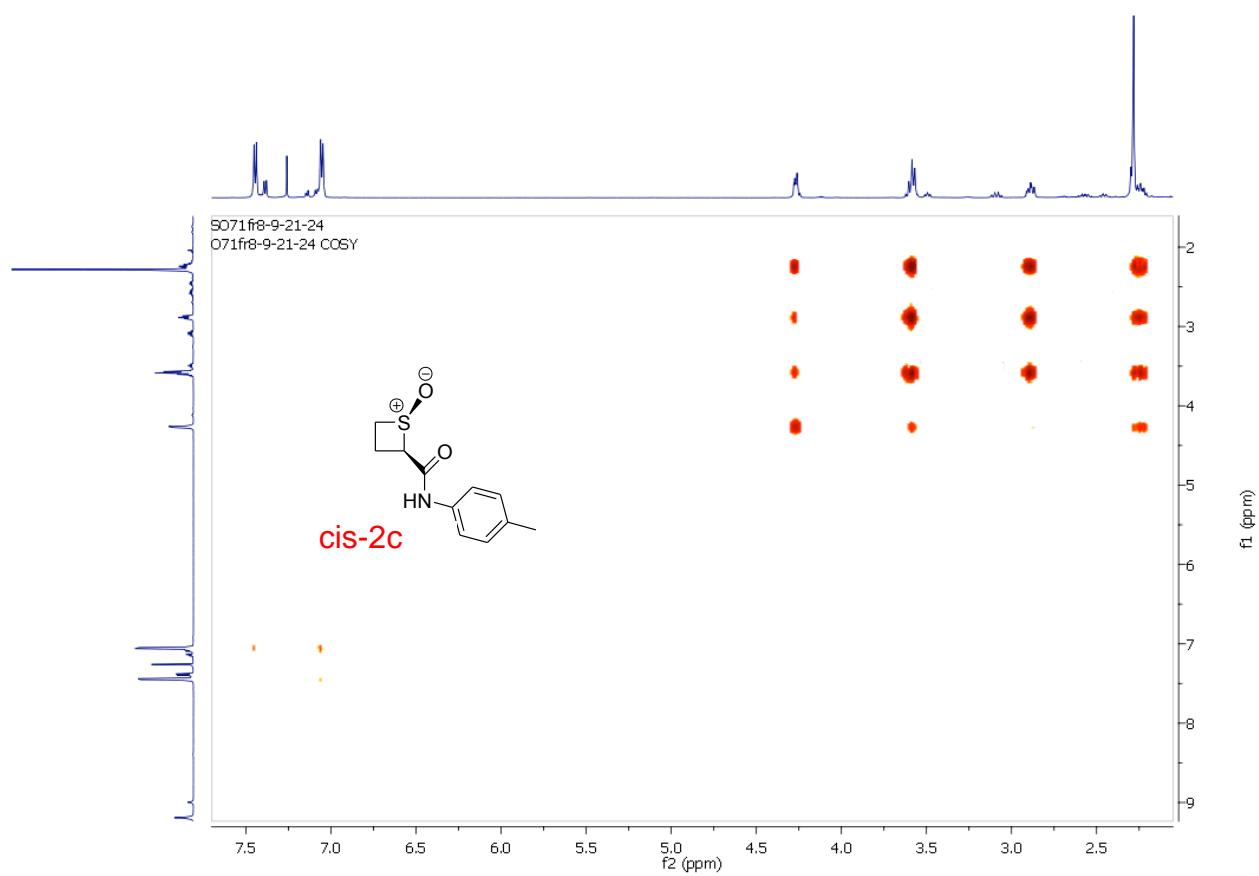


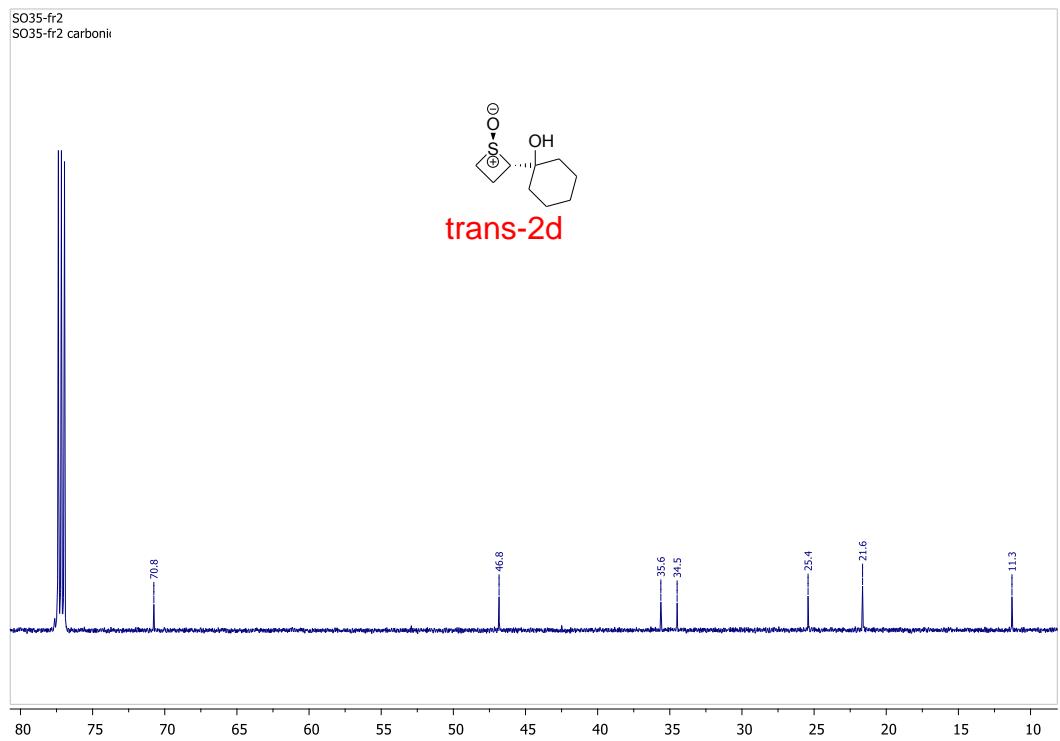
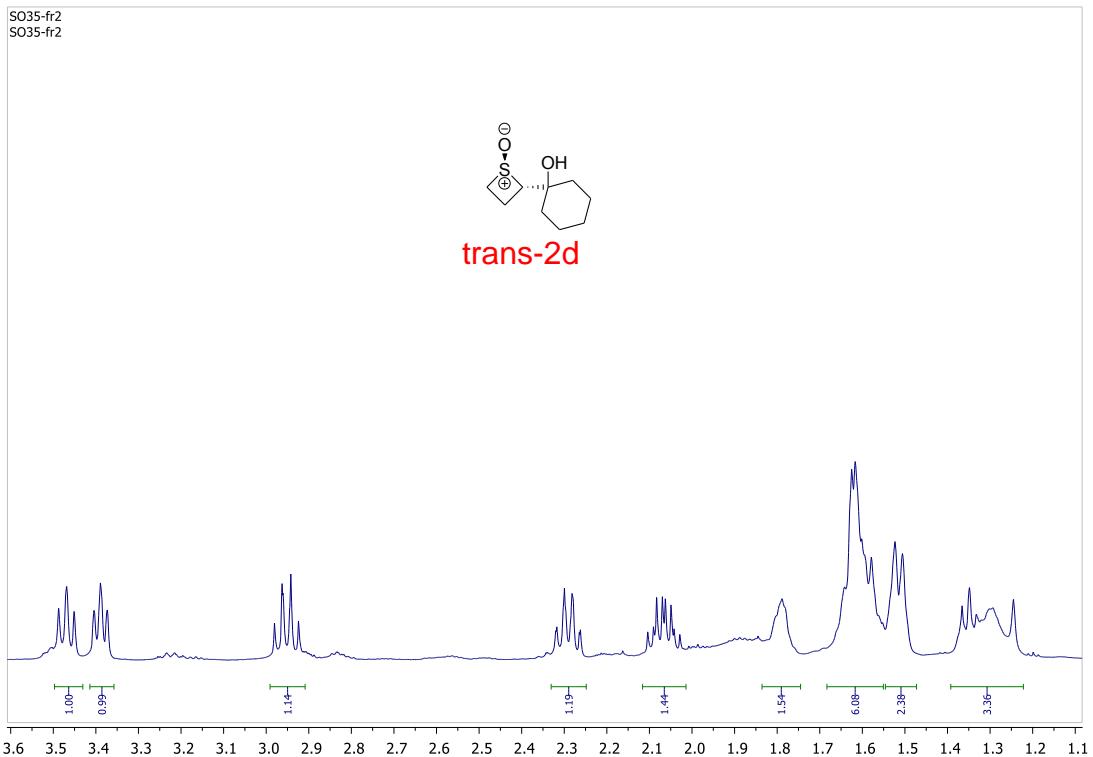
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O71fr8-9-21-24 carboni

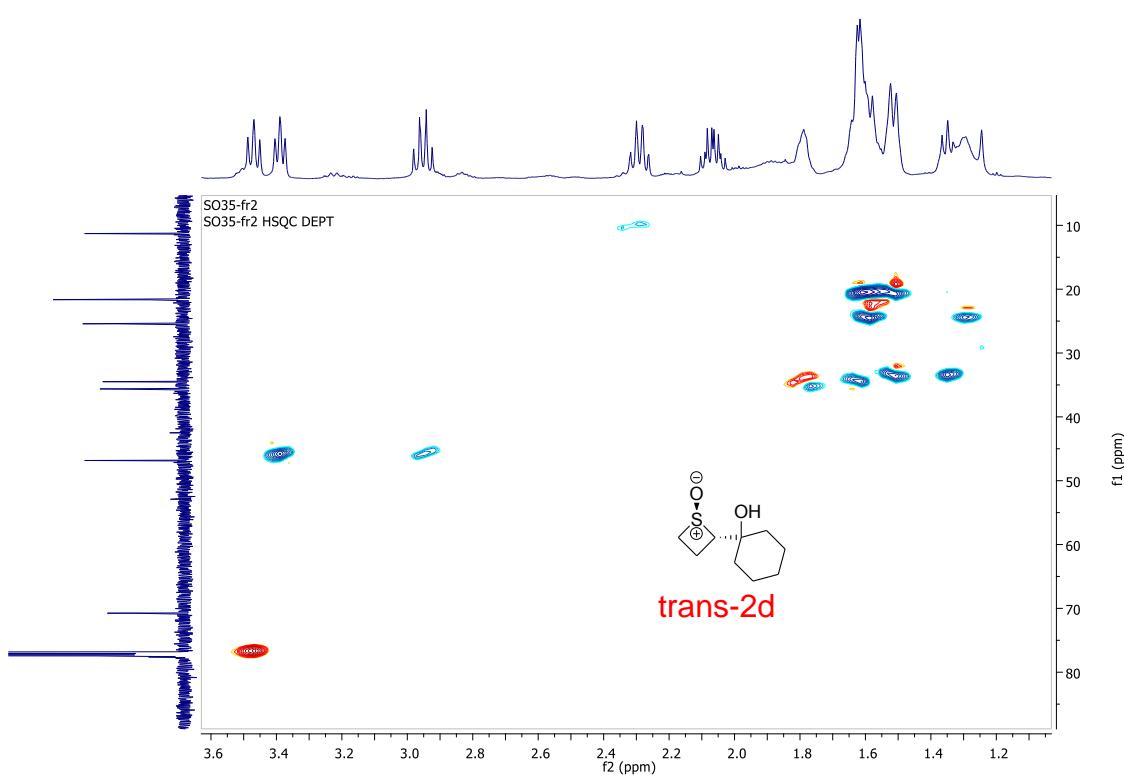
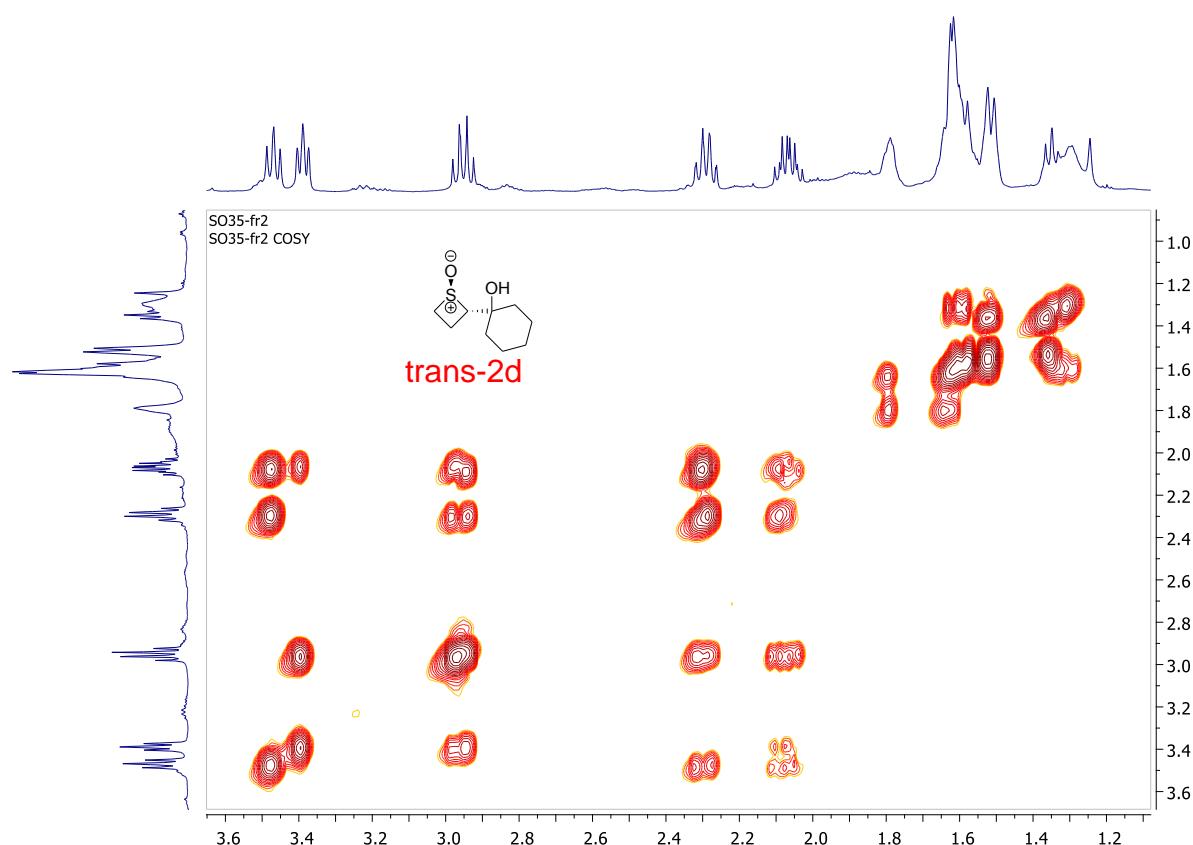


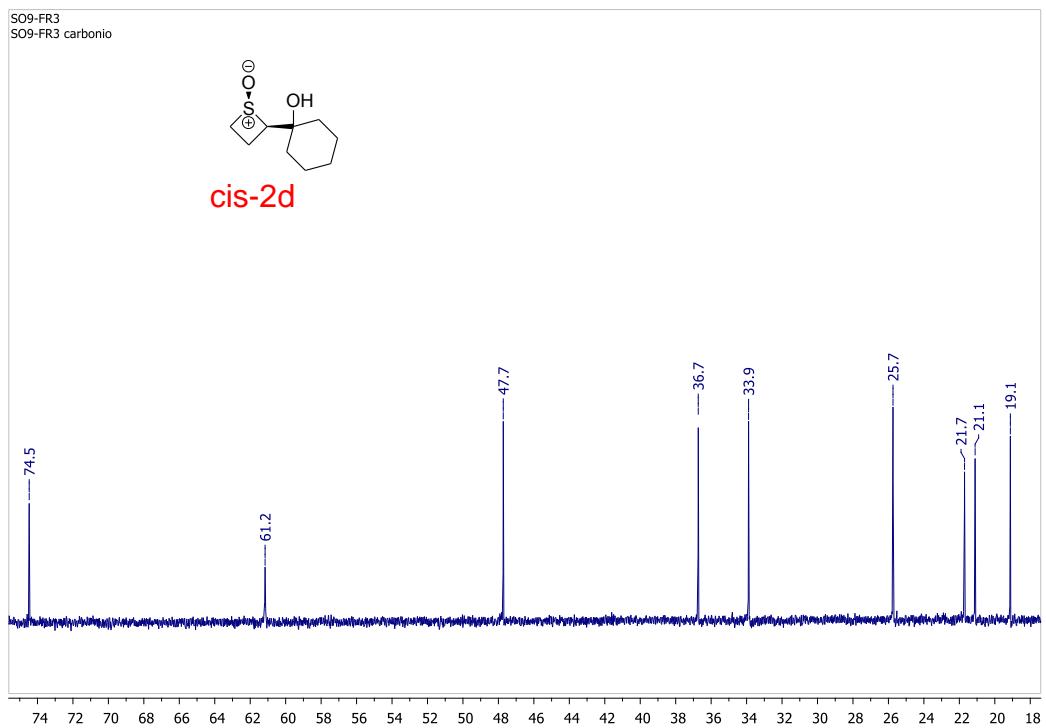
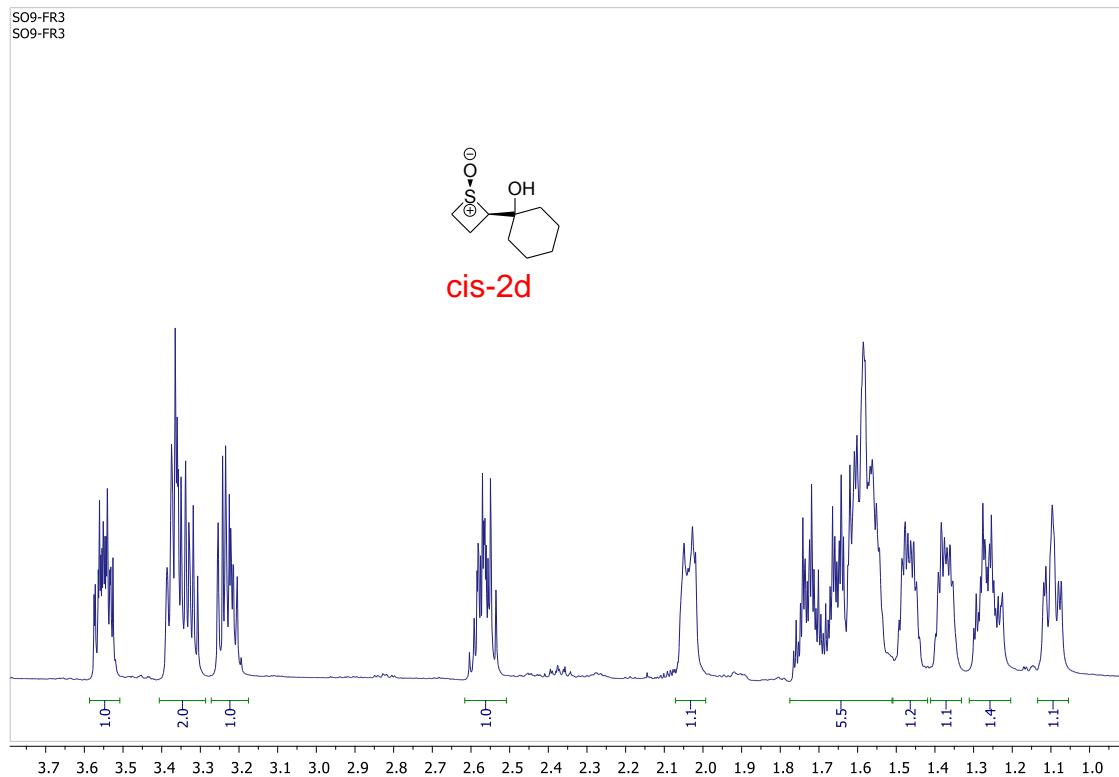
cis-2c

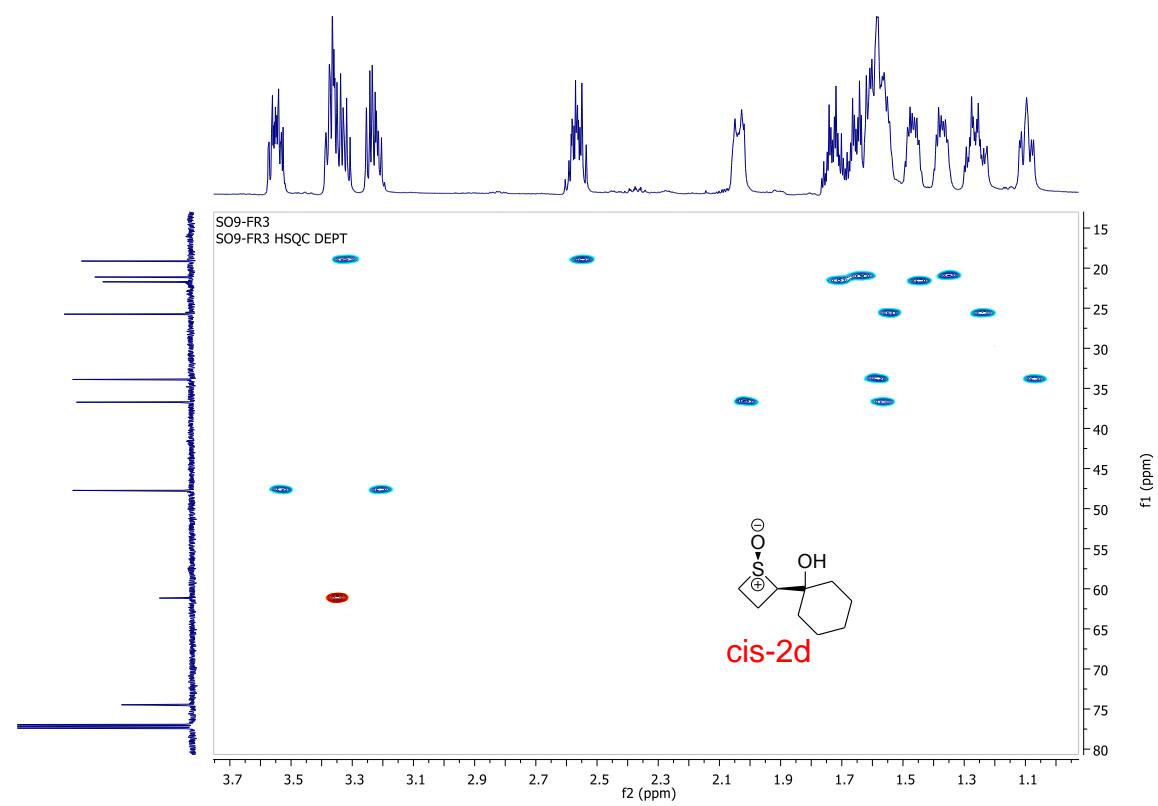
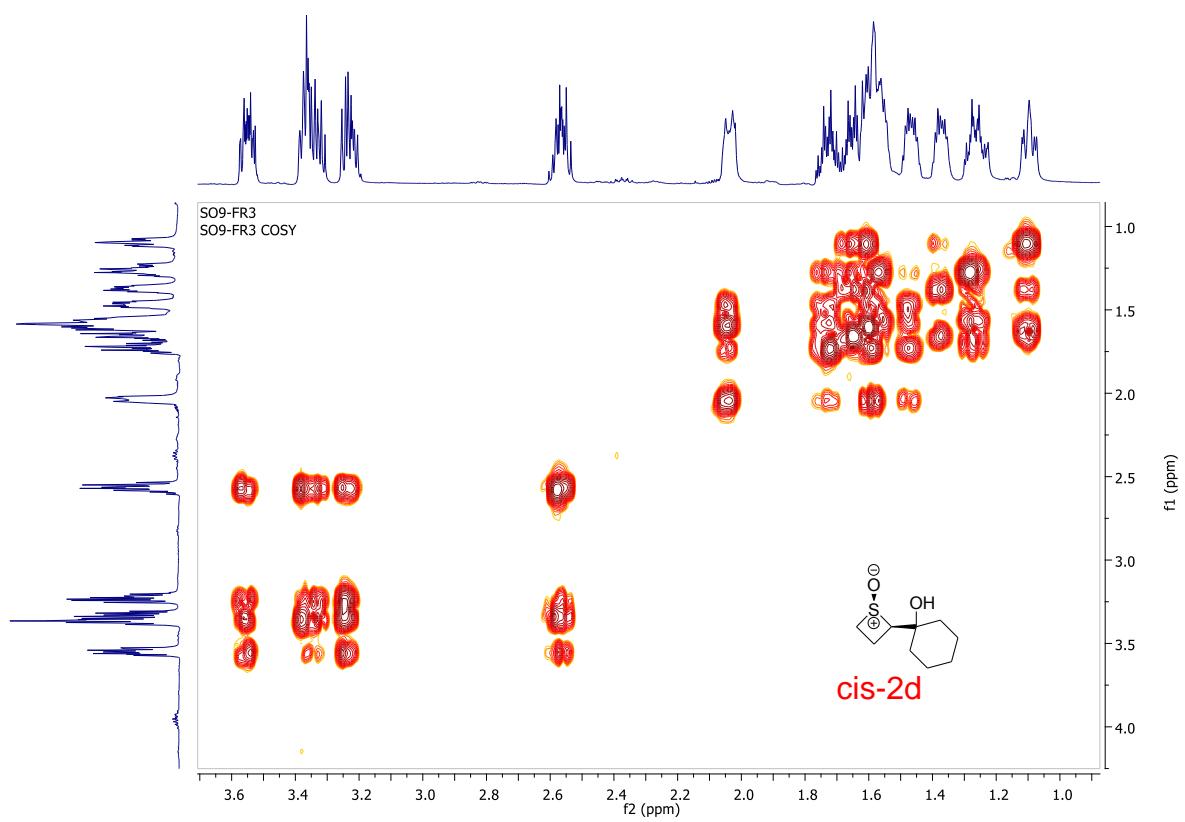




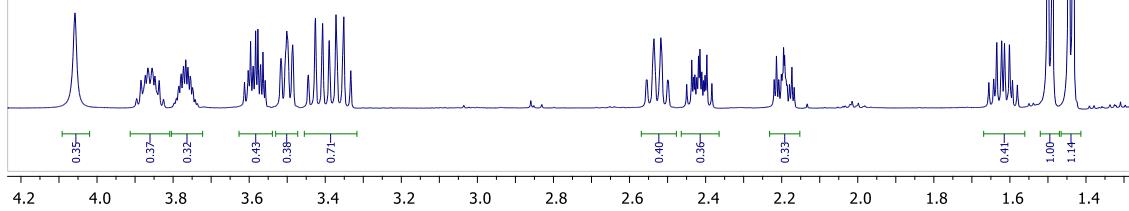
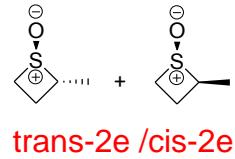




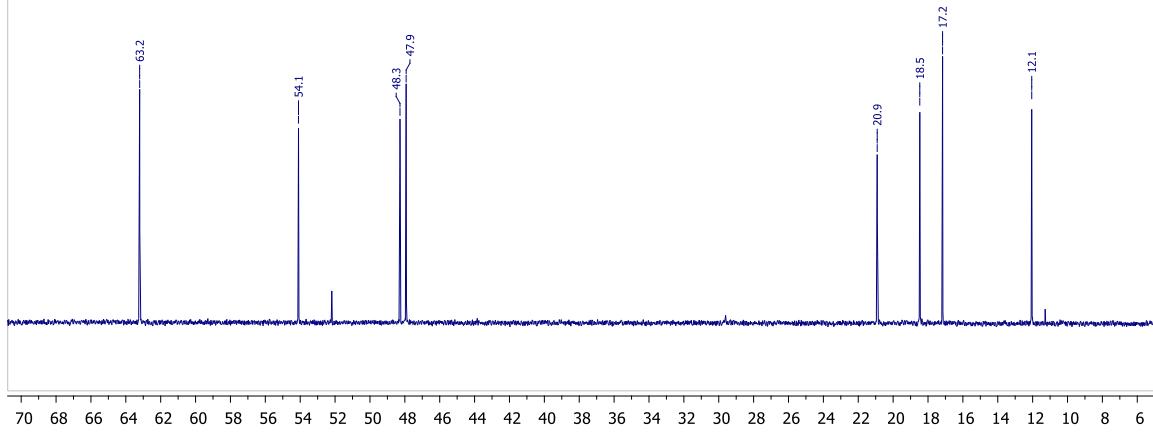
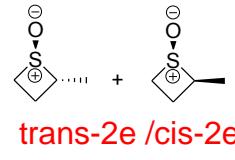


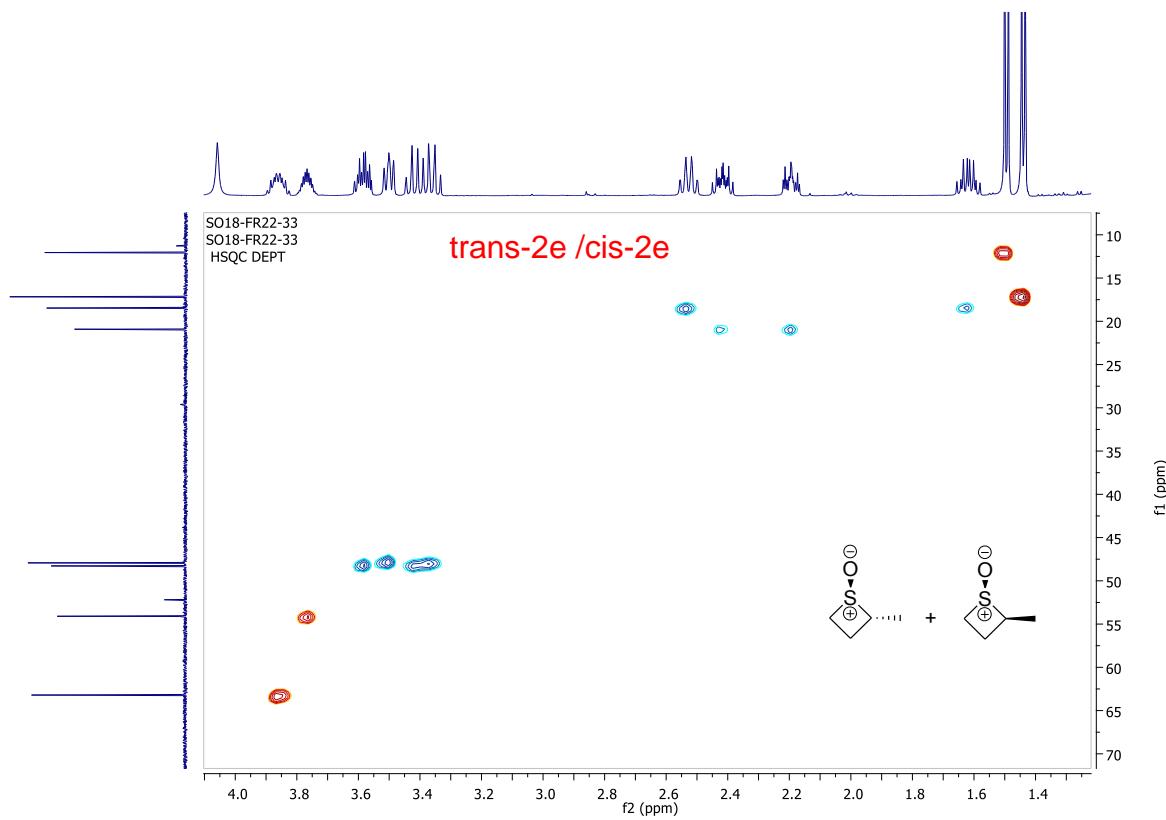
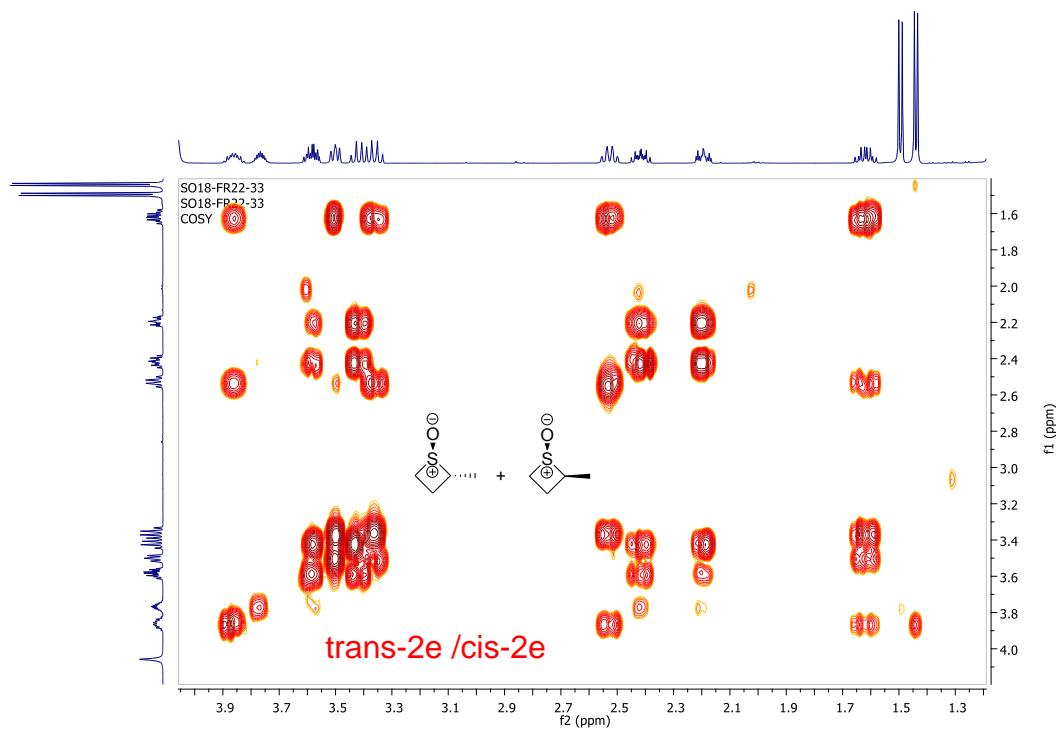


SO18-FR22-33
SO18-FR22-33 dimetile

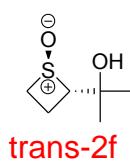


SO18-FR22-33
SO18-FR22-33 carbonic

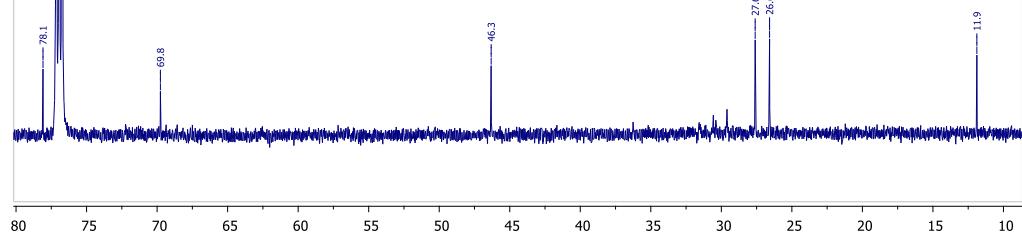
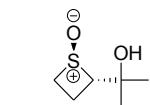


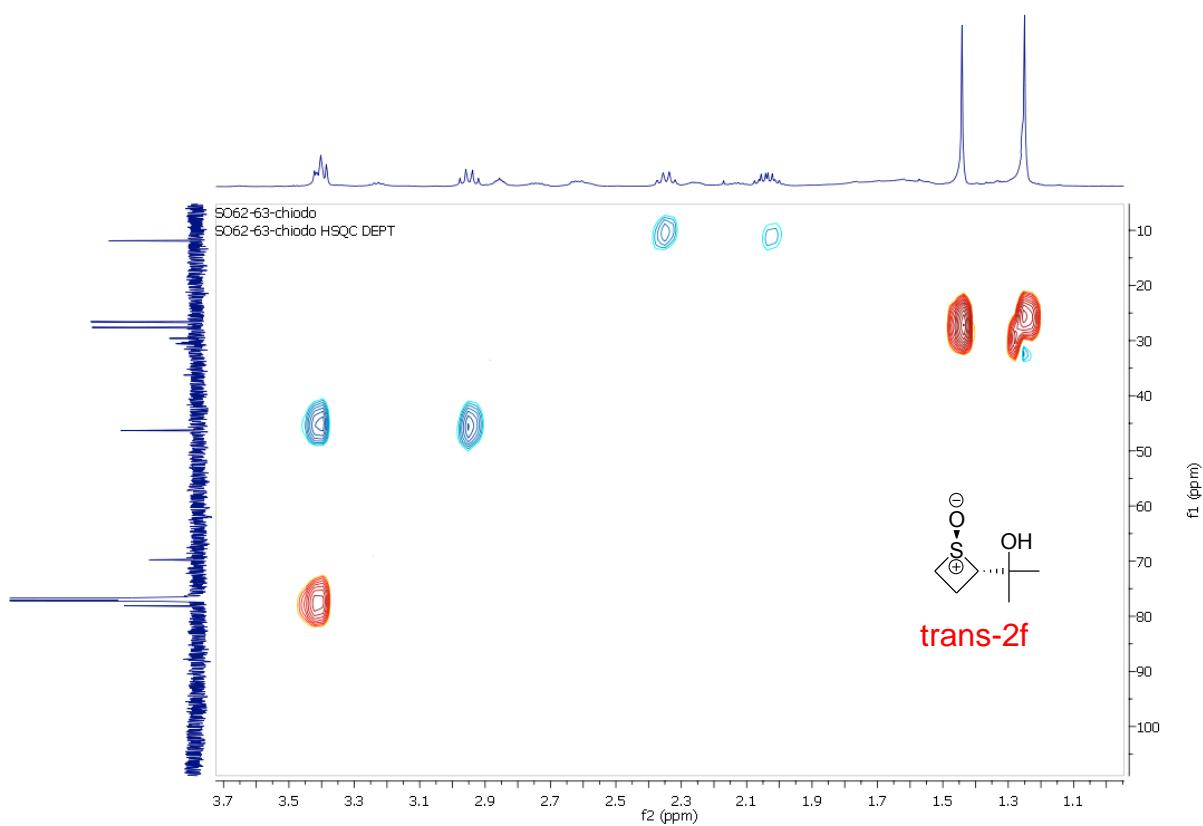
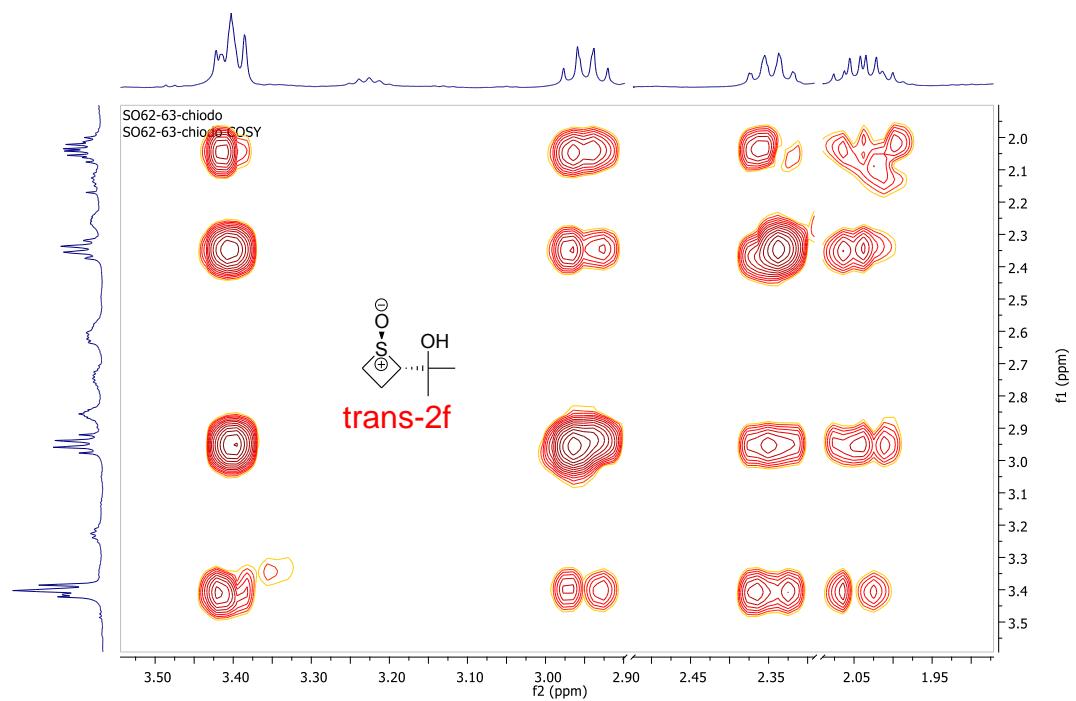


SO62-63-chiodo
SO62-63-chiodo

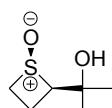


SO62-63-chiodo
SO62-63-chiodo carbon¹³

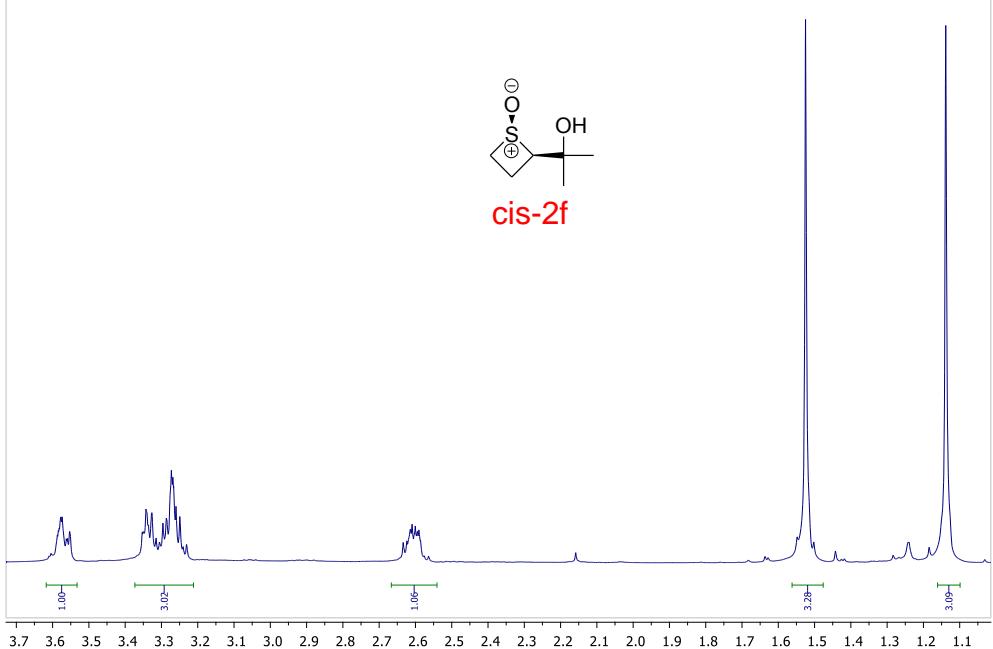




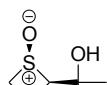
SO63-fr7-14
SO63-fr7-14



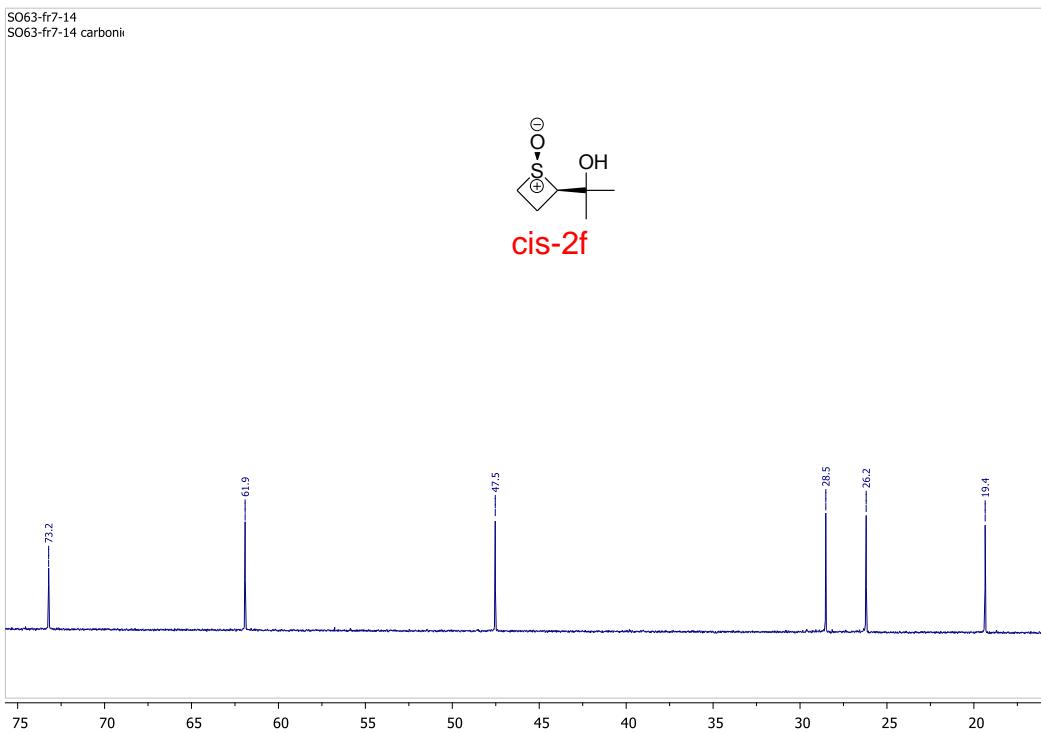
cis-2f

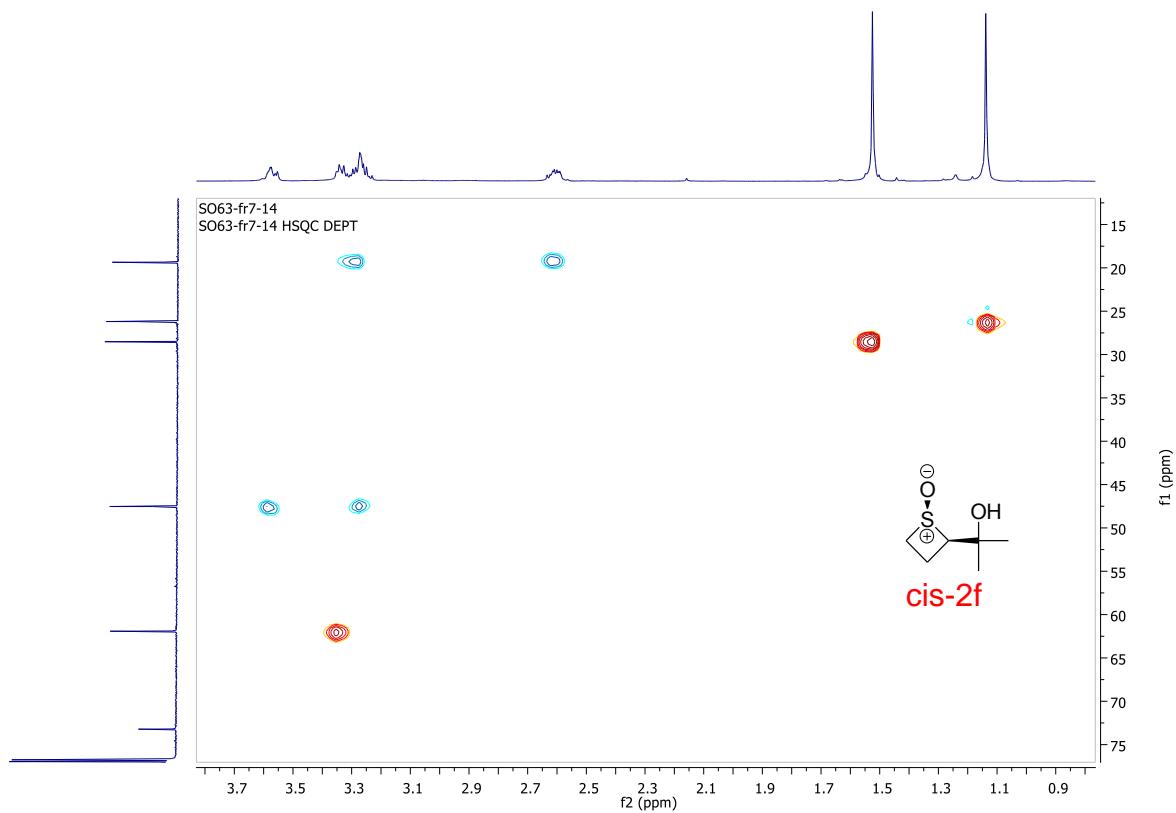
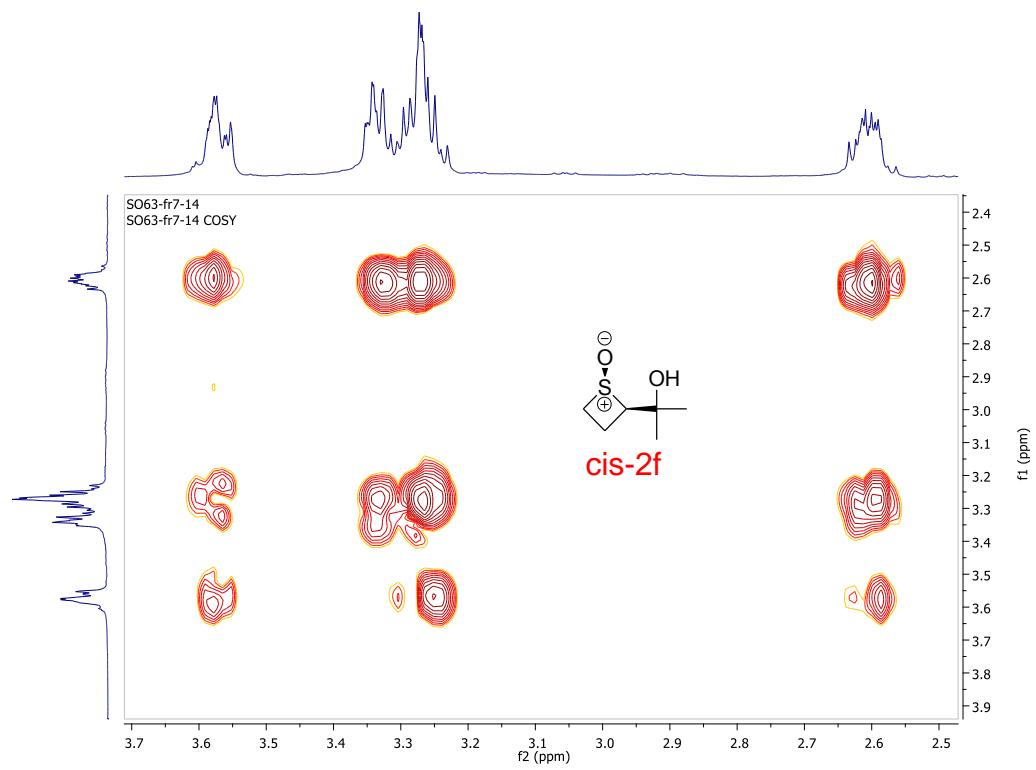


SO63-fr7-14
SO63-fr7-14 carbonic

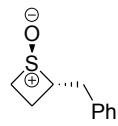


cis-2f

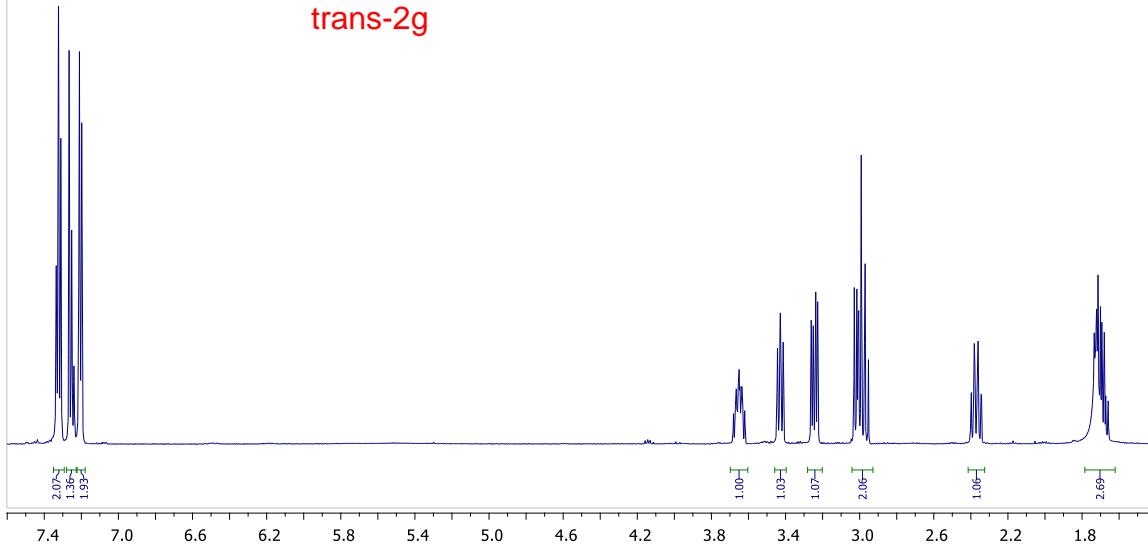




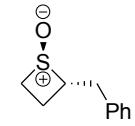
SO20-chiodo
SO20 chiodo



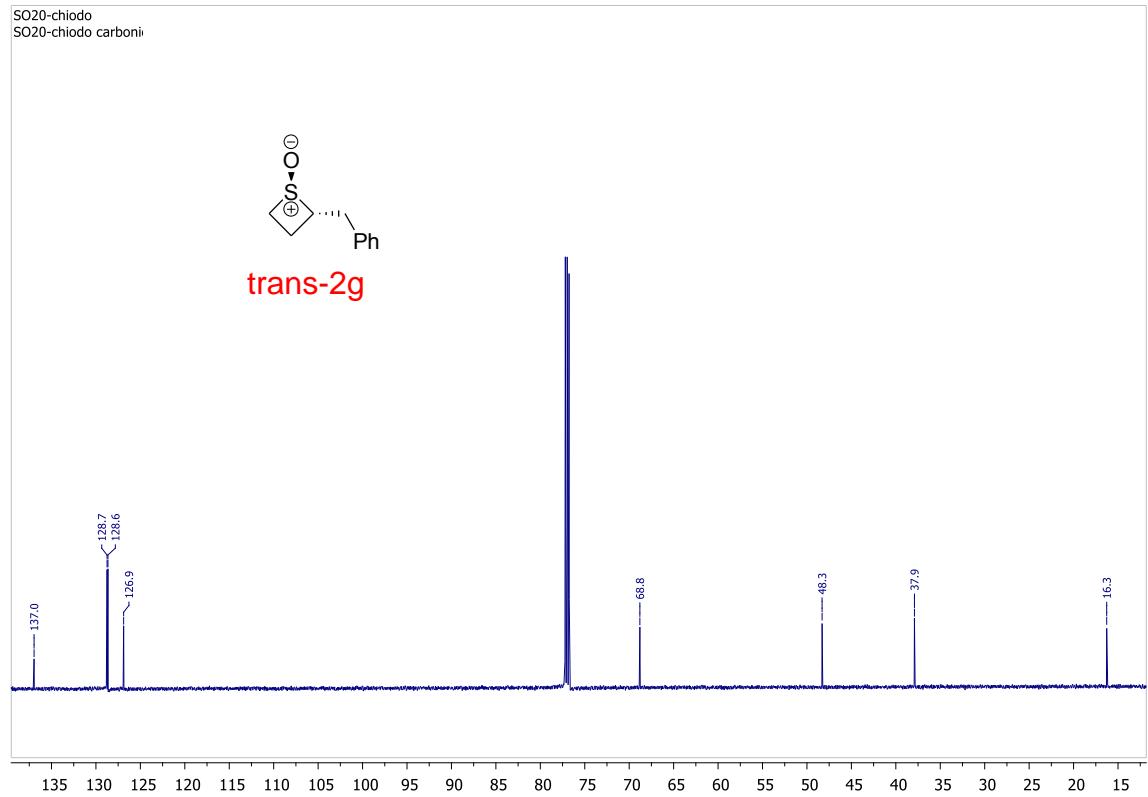
trans-2g

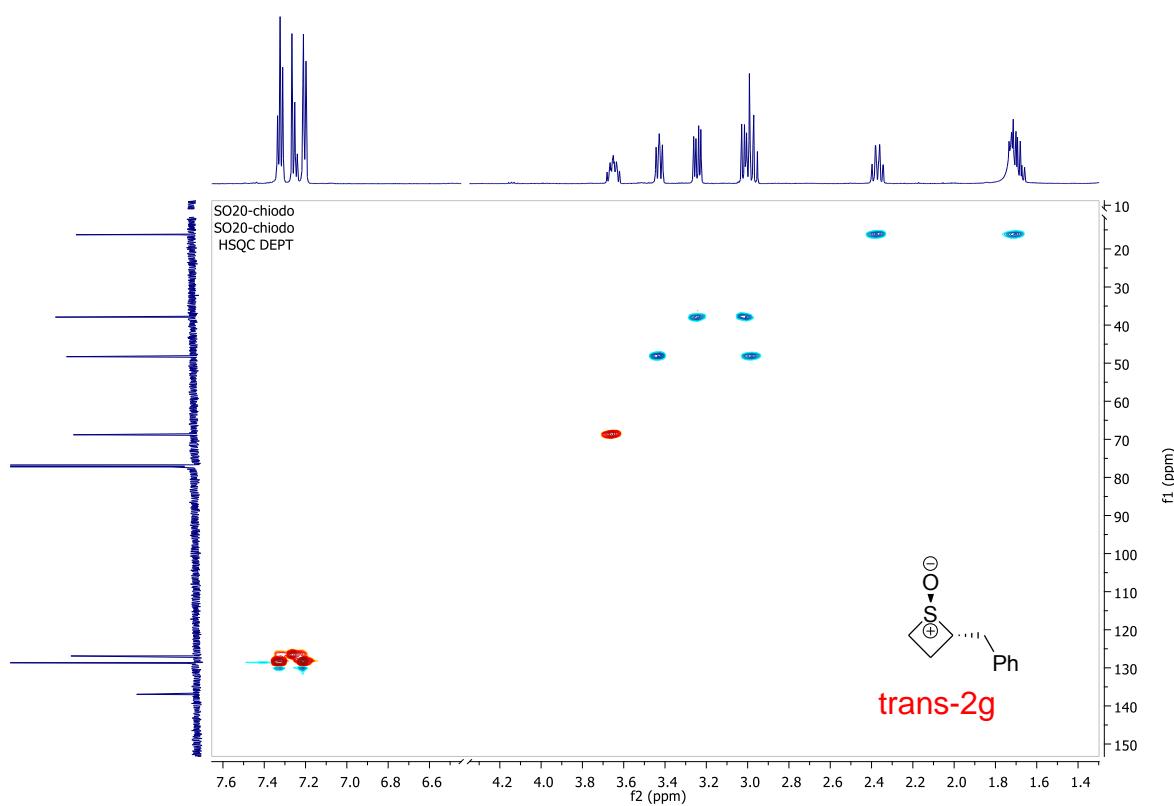
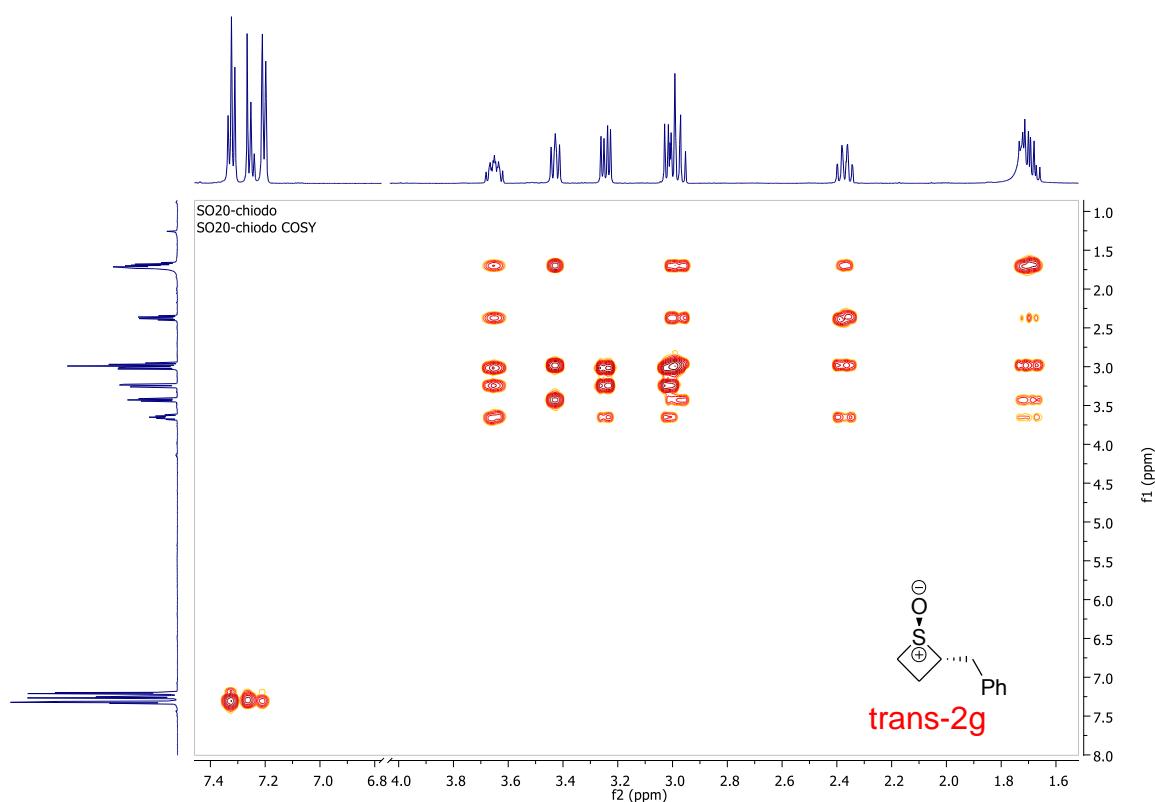


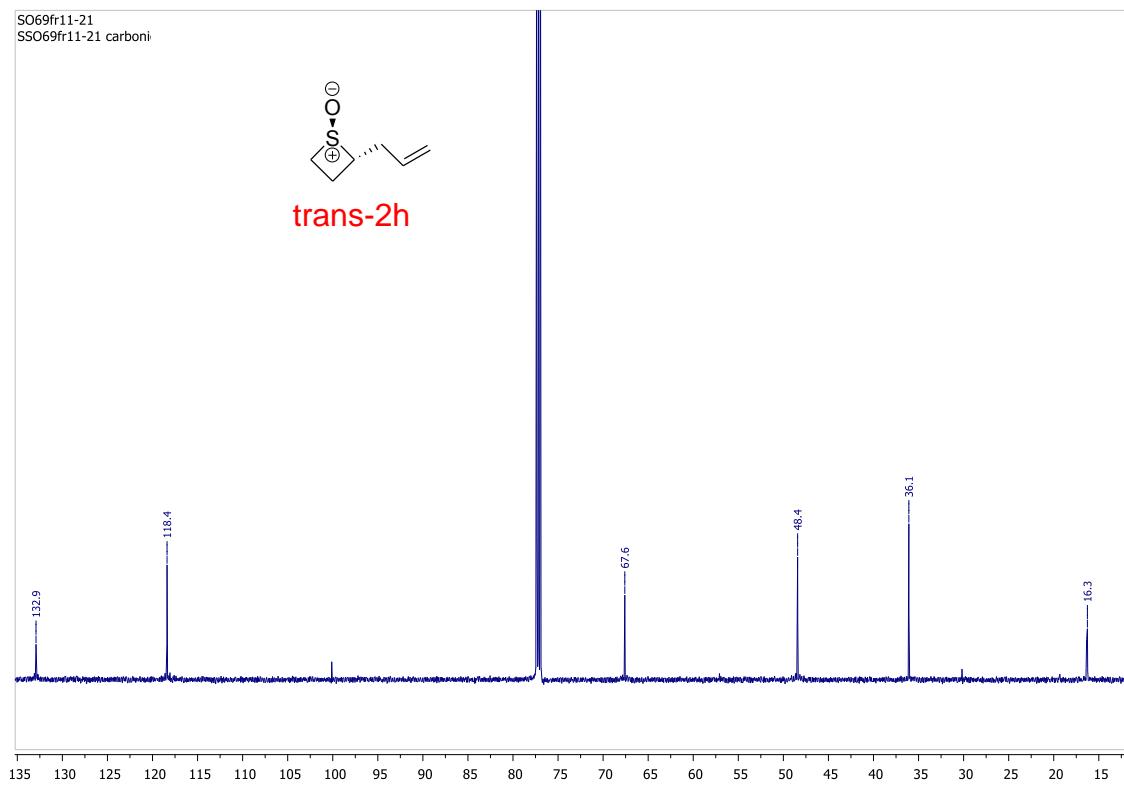
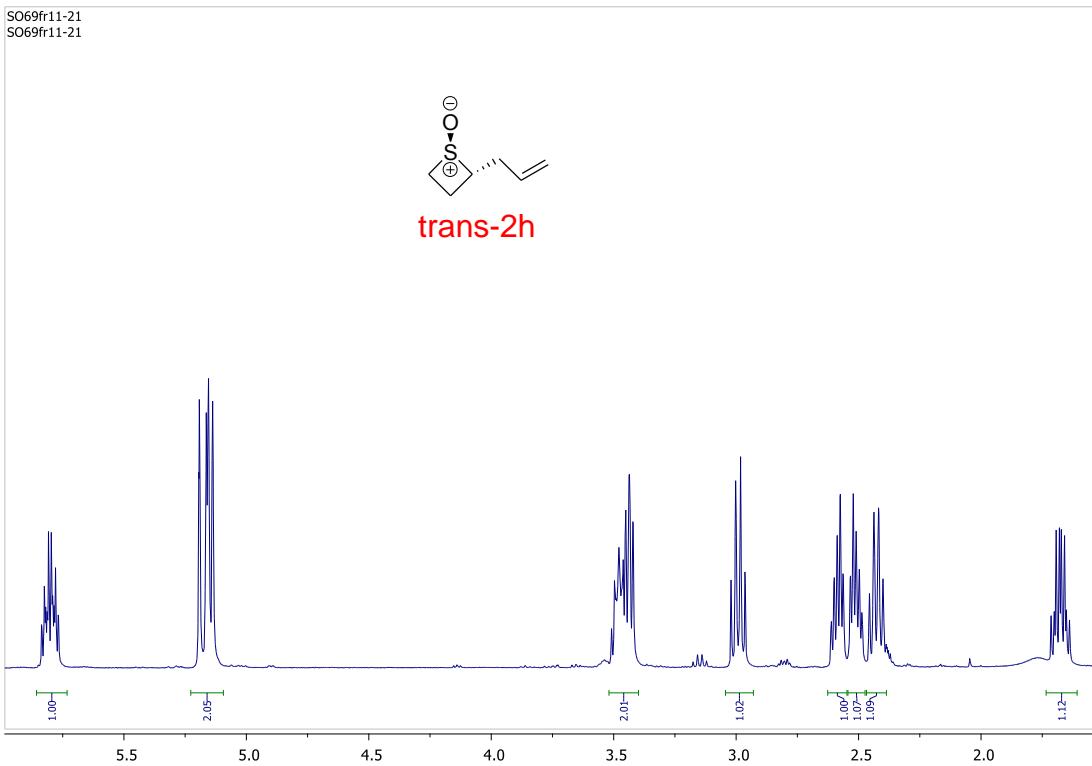
SO20-chiodo
SO20-chiodo carboni

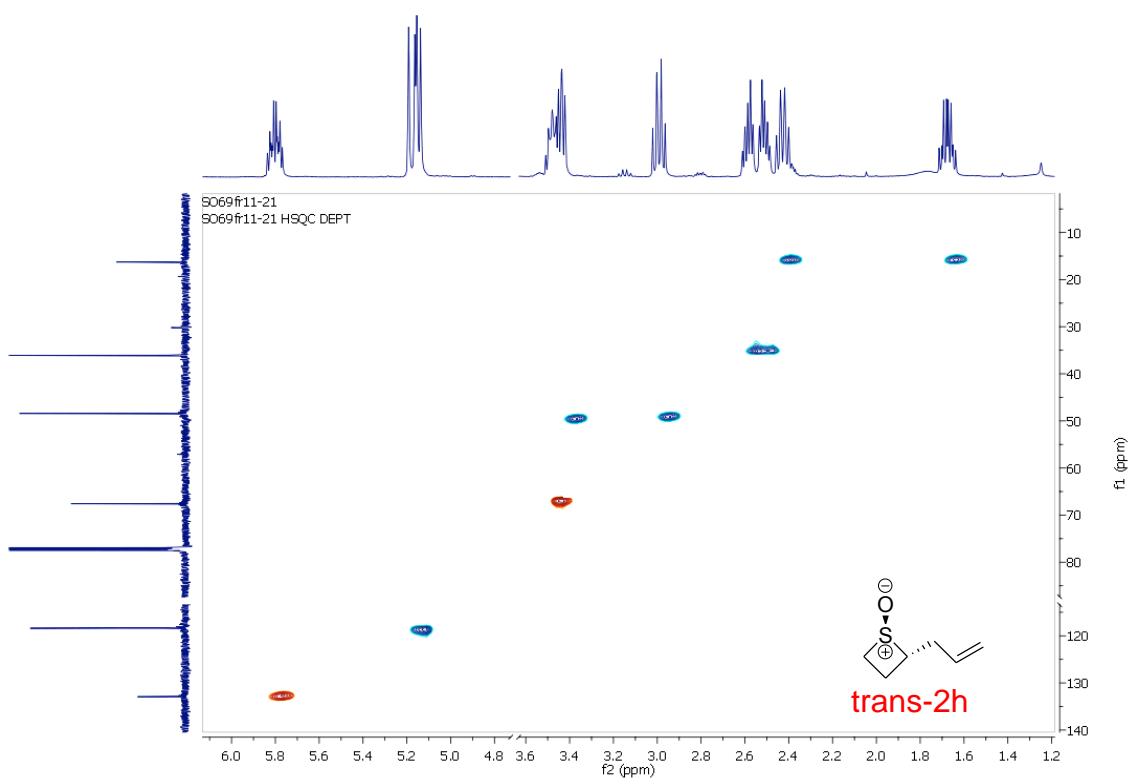
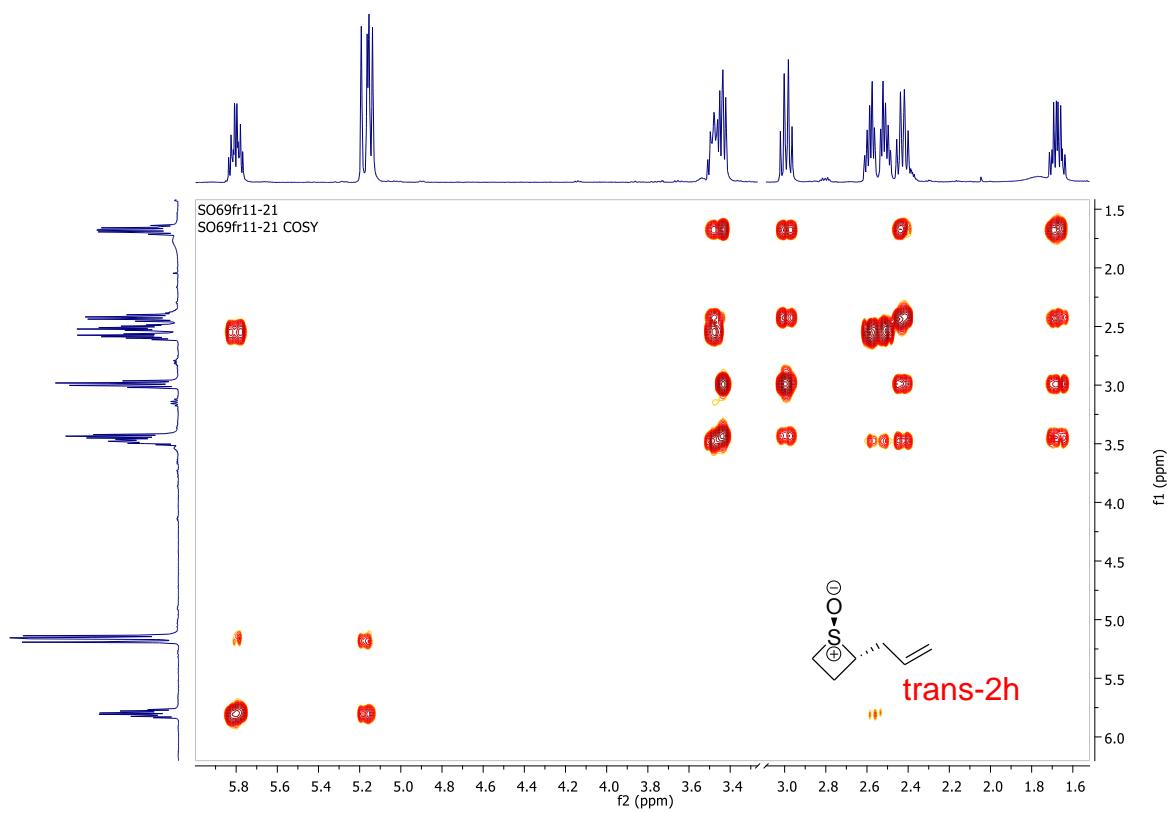


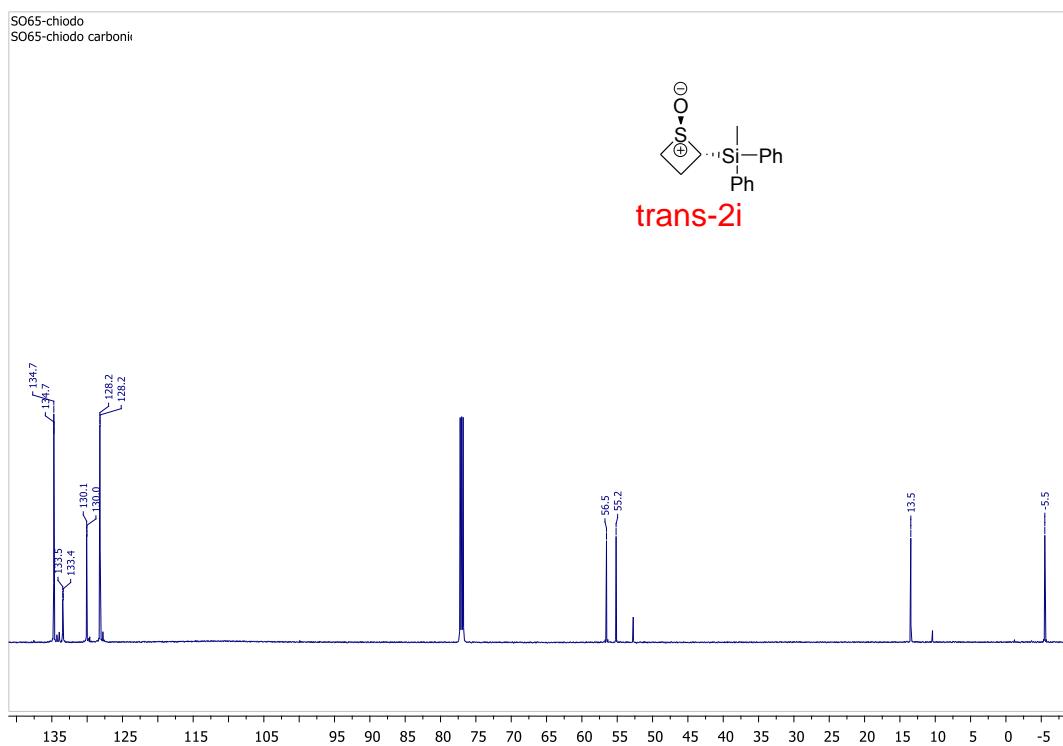
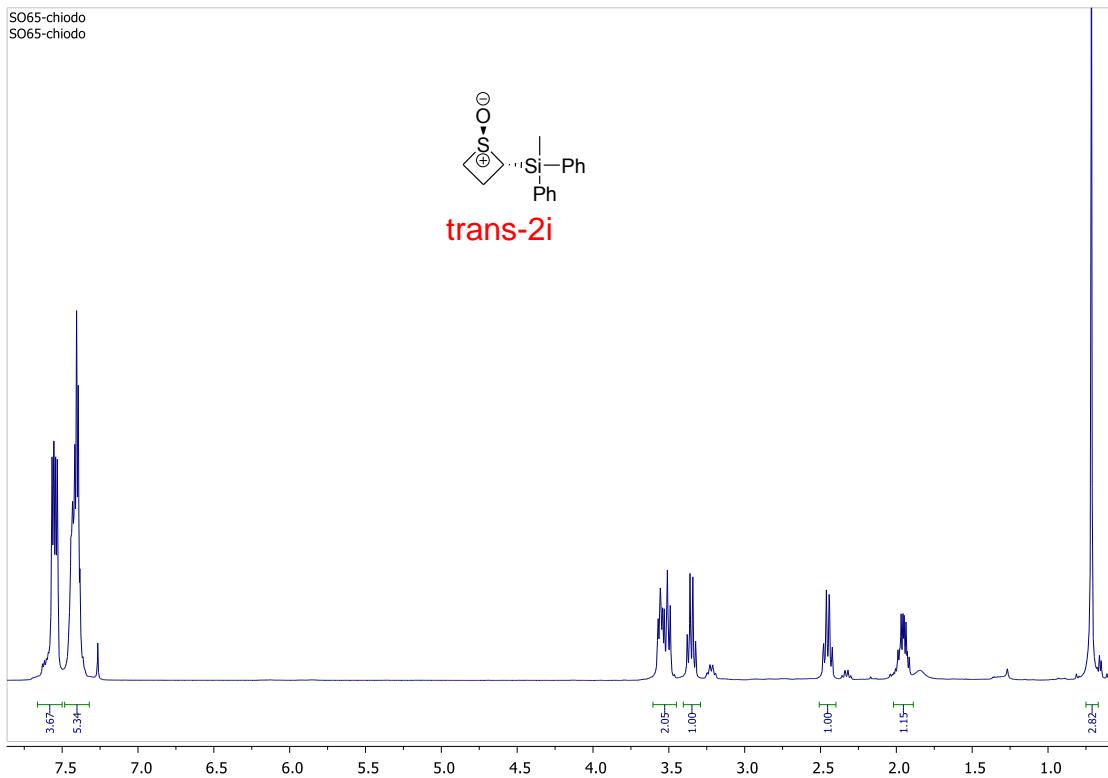
trans-2g

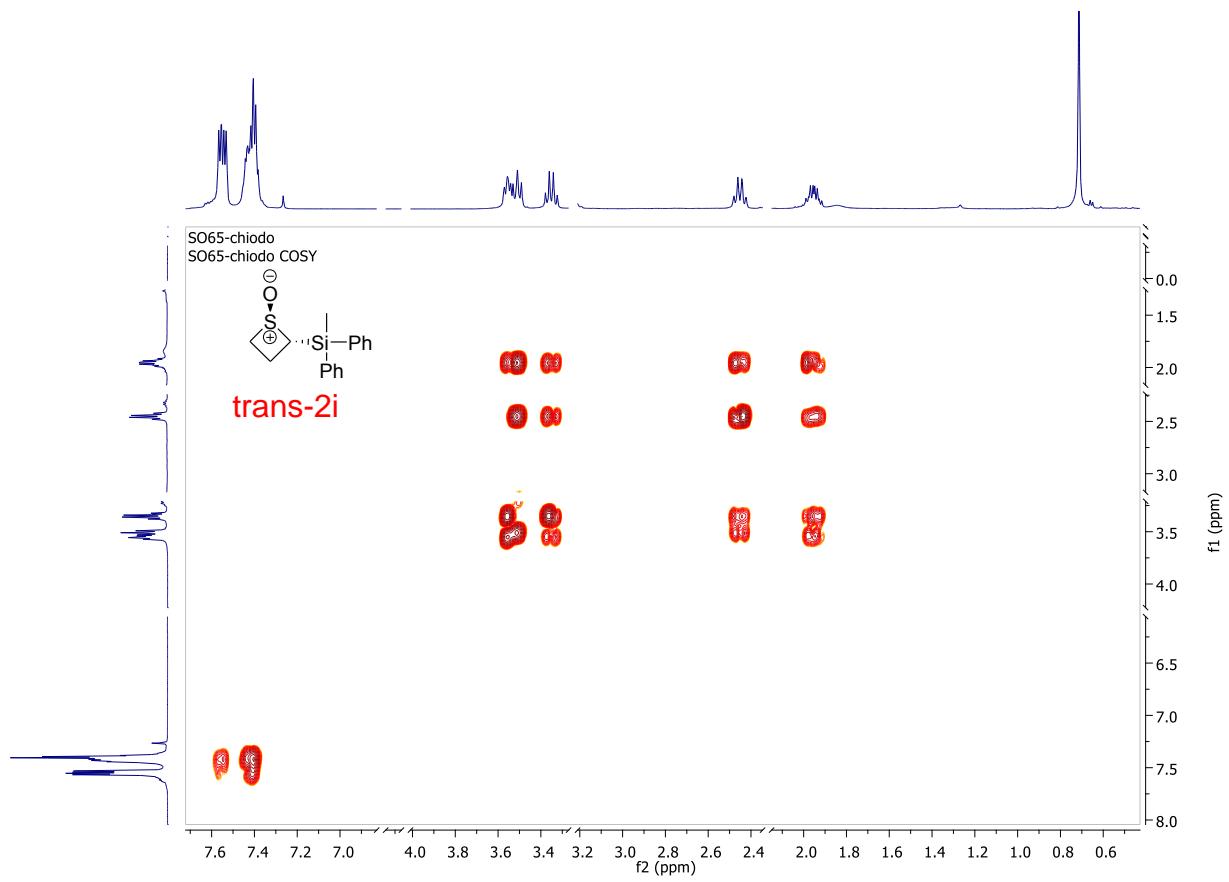


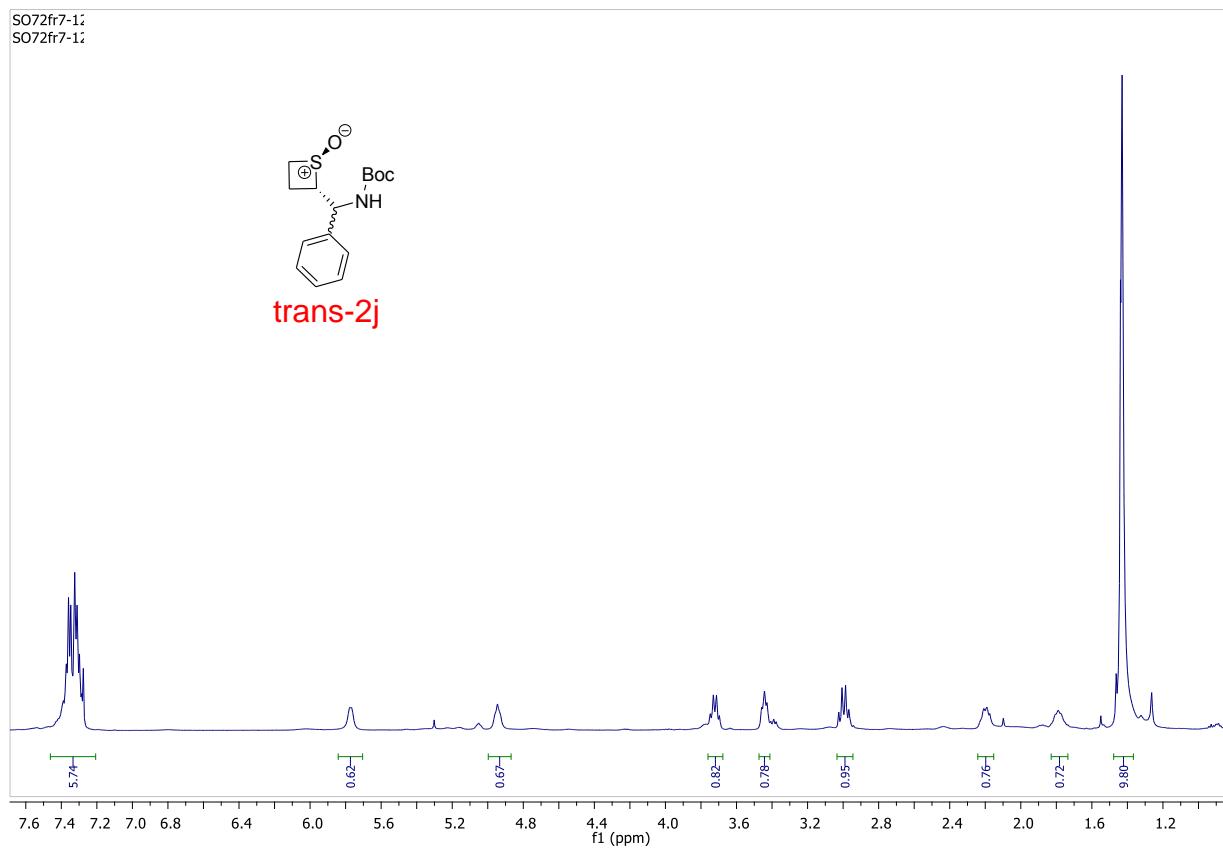
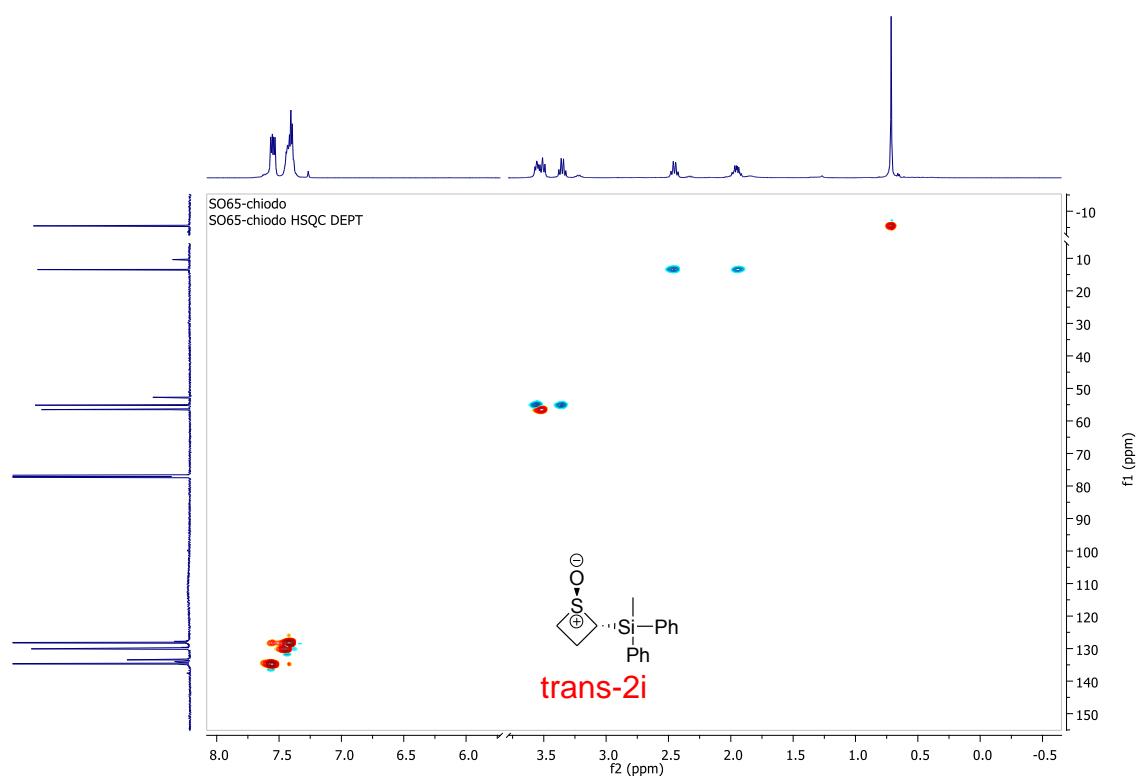




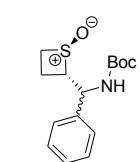




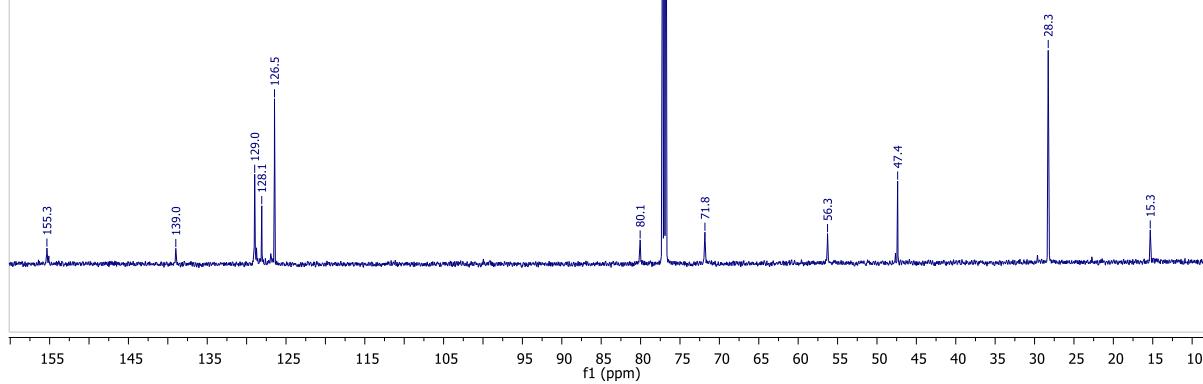


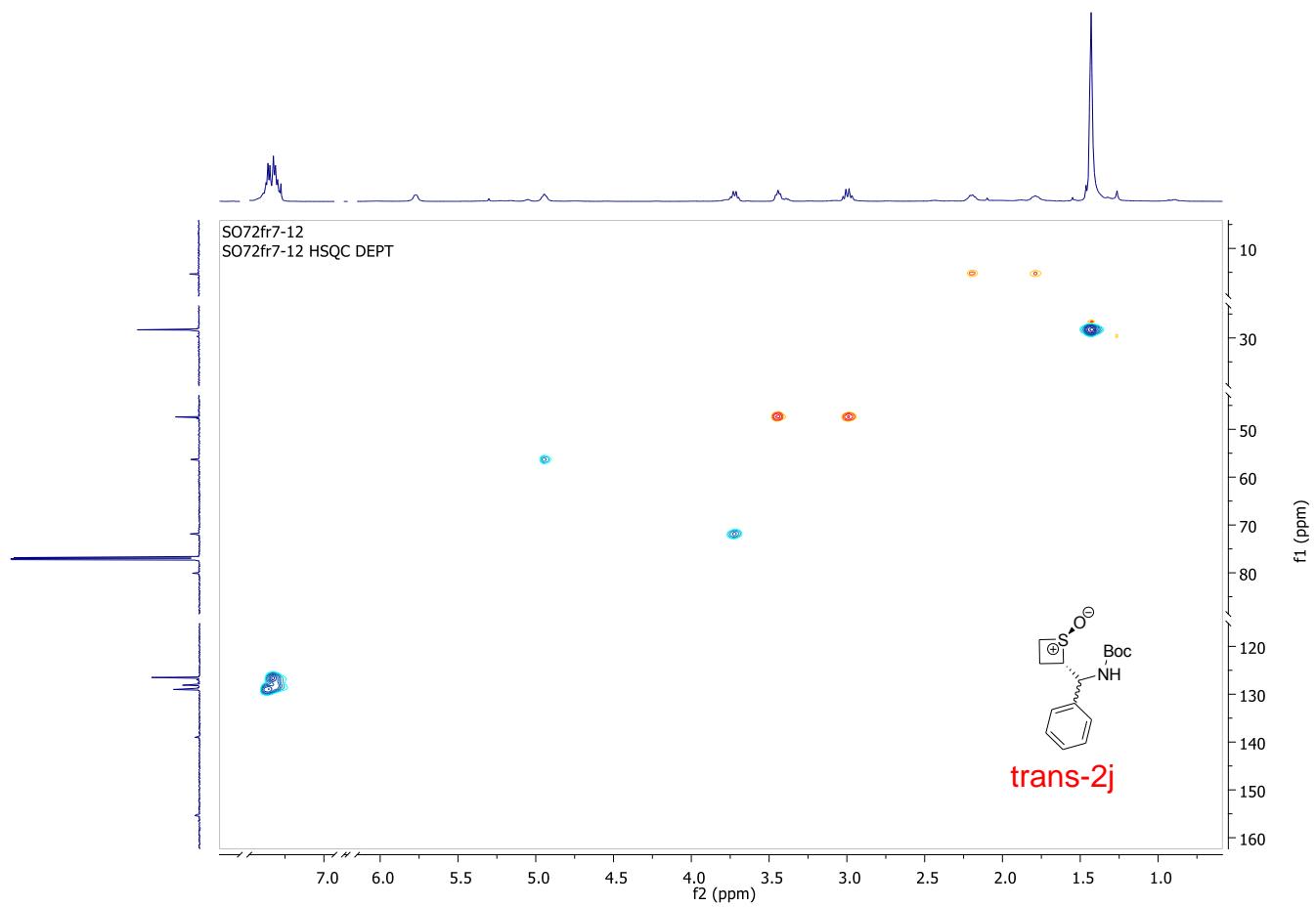


S072fr7-12
S072fr7-12 carbonic

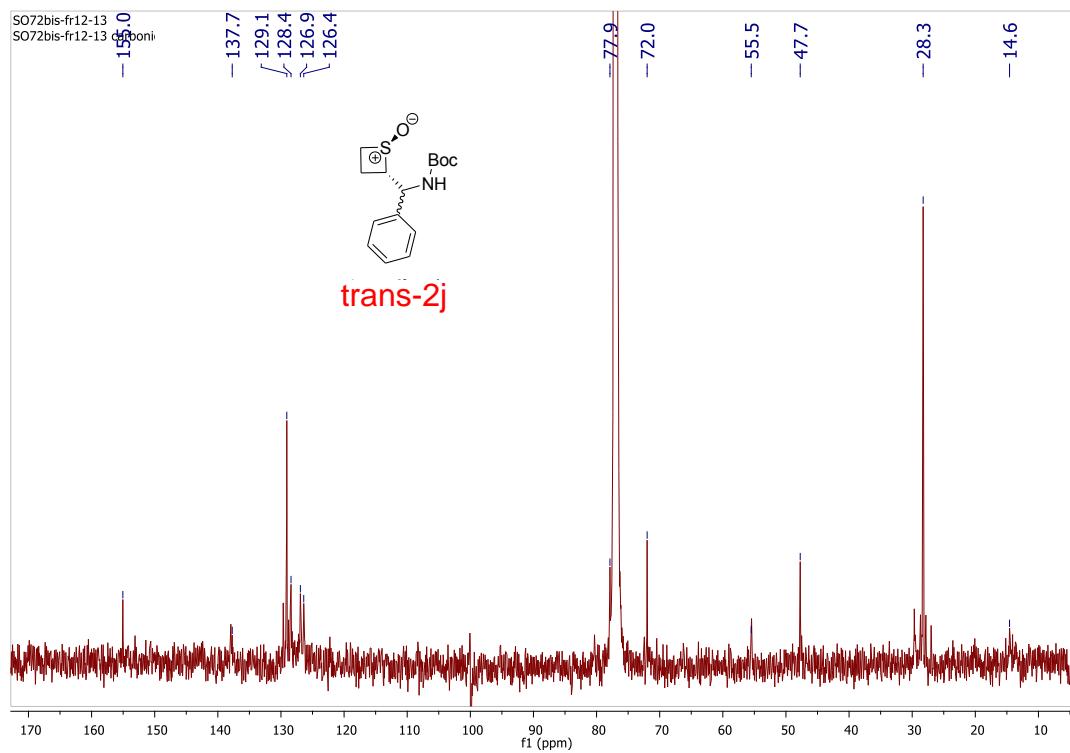
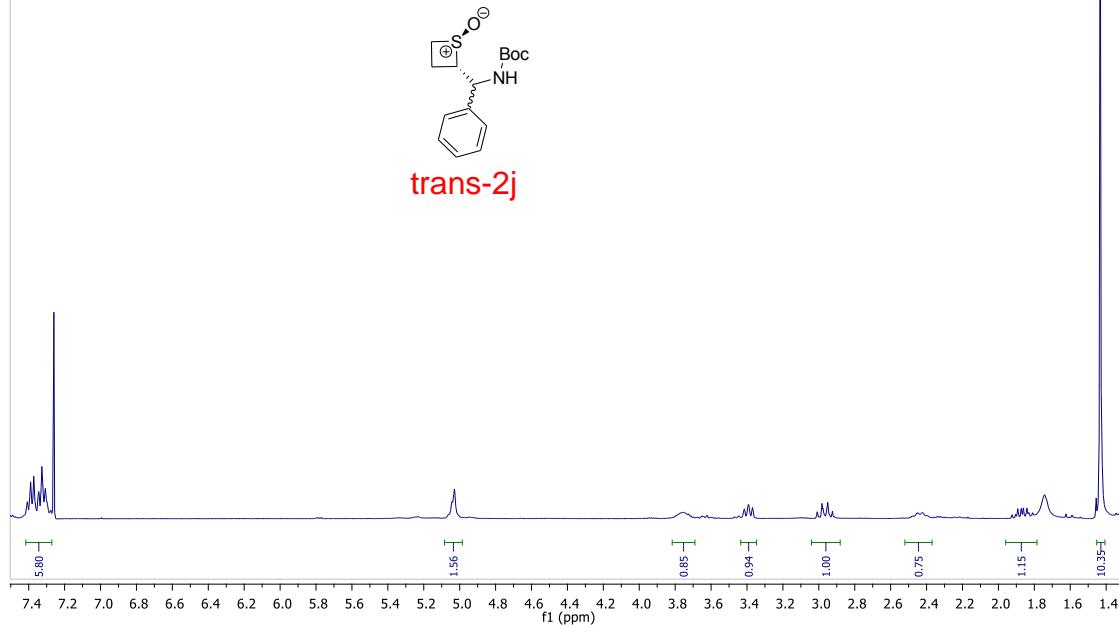


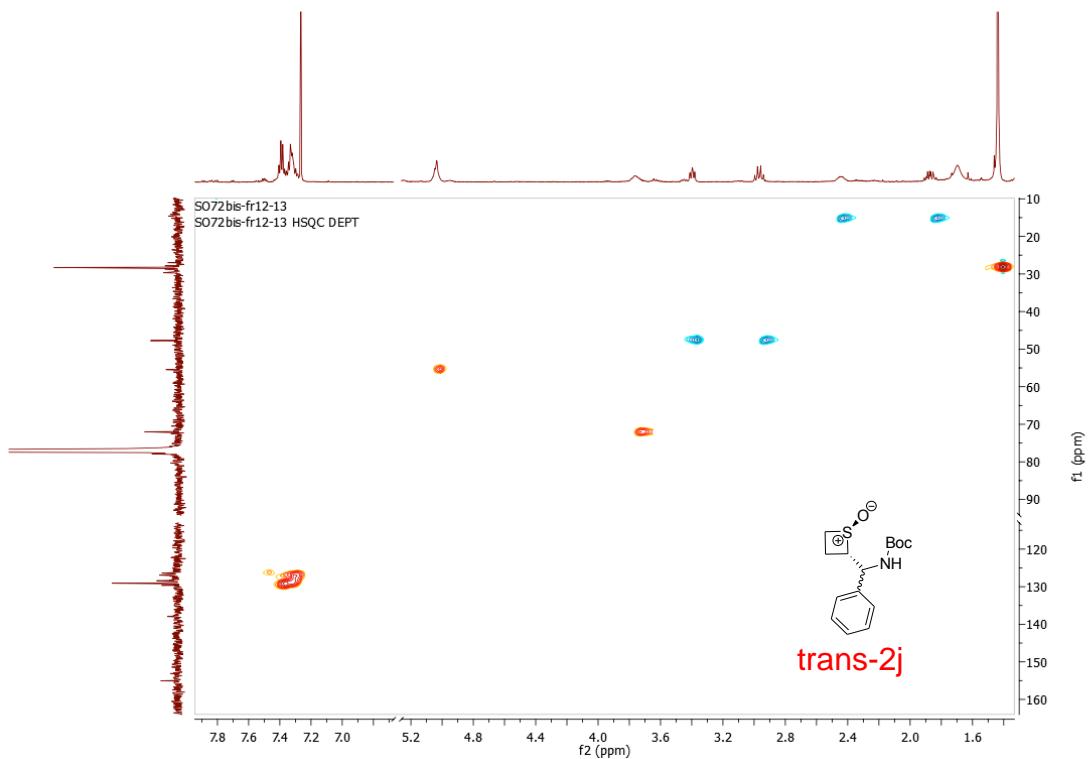
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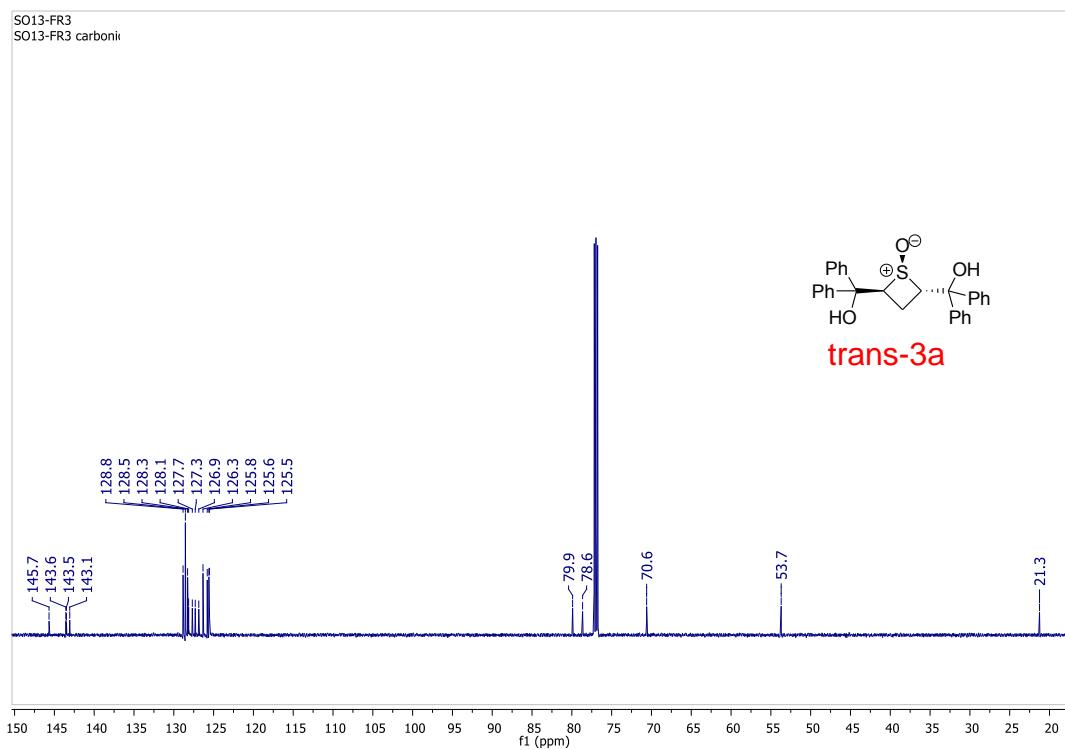
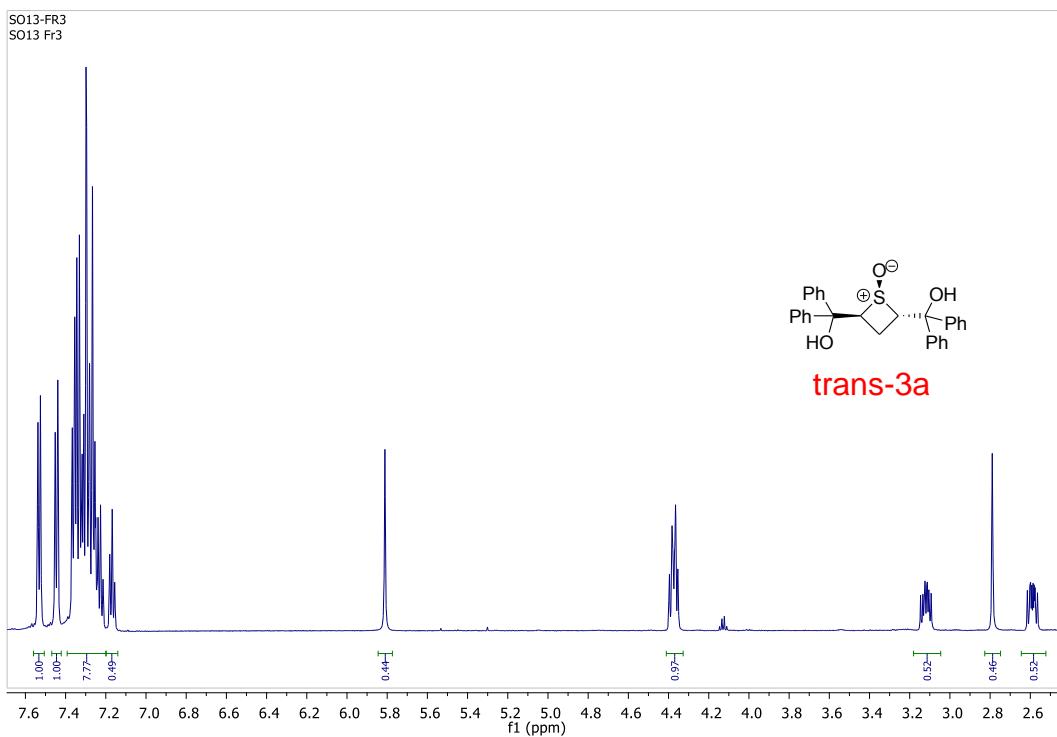


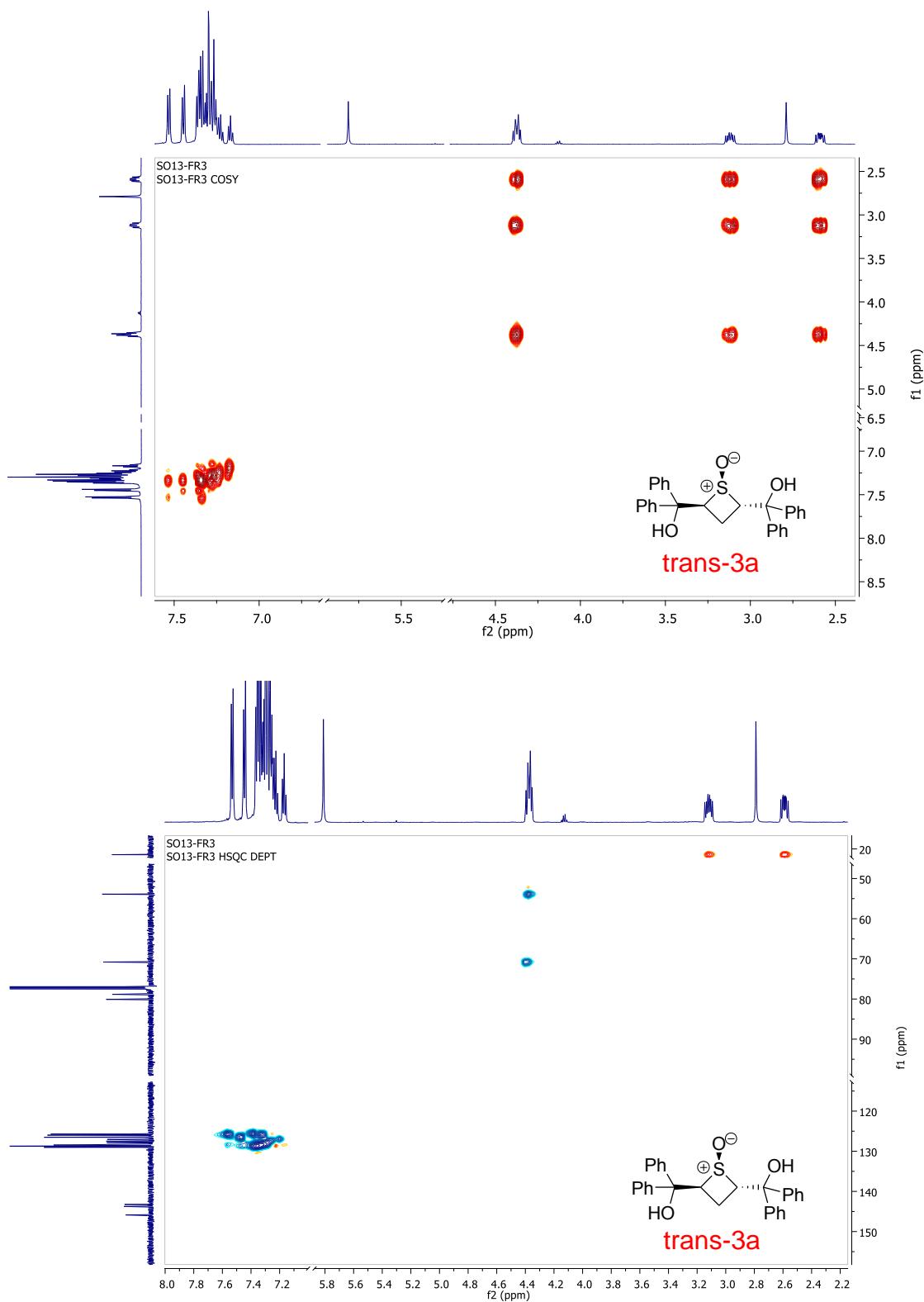


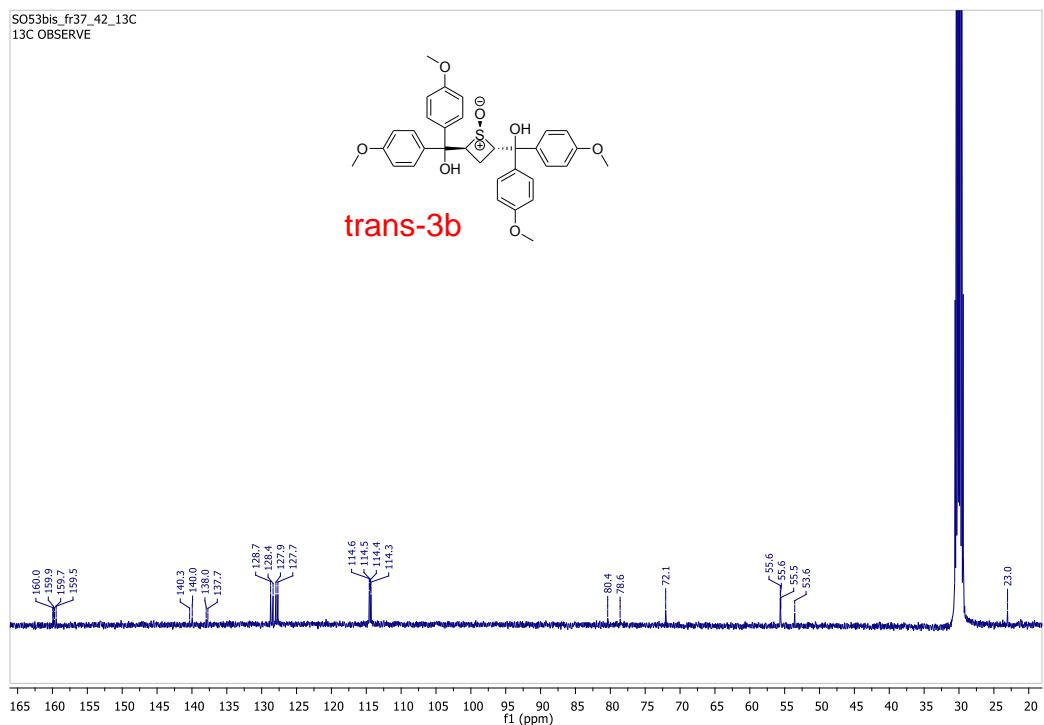
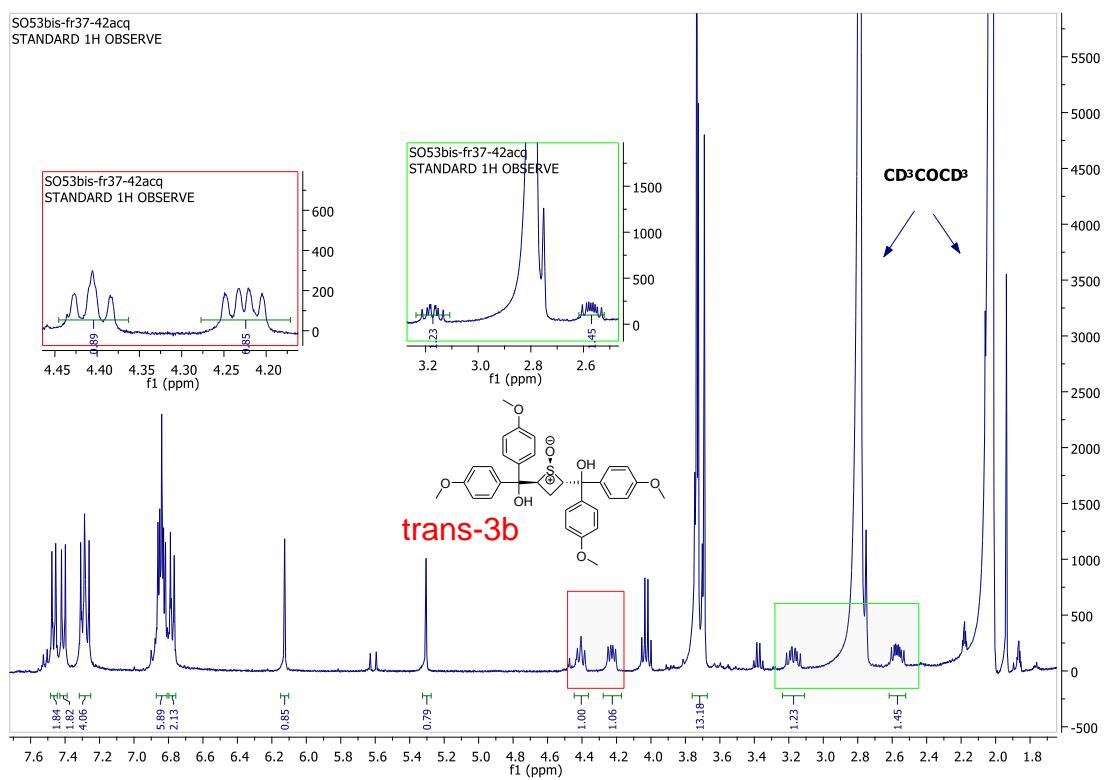
SO72bis_fr12_13_128scan
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

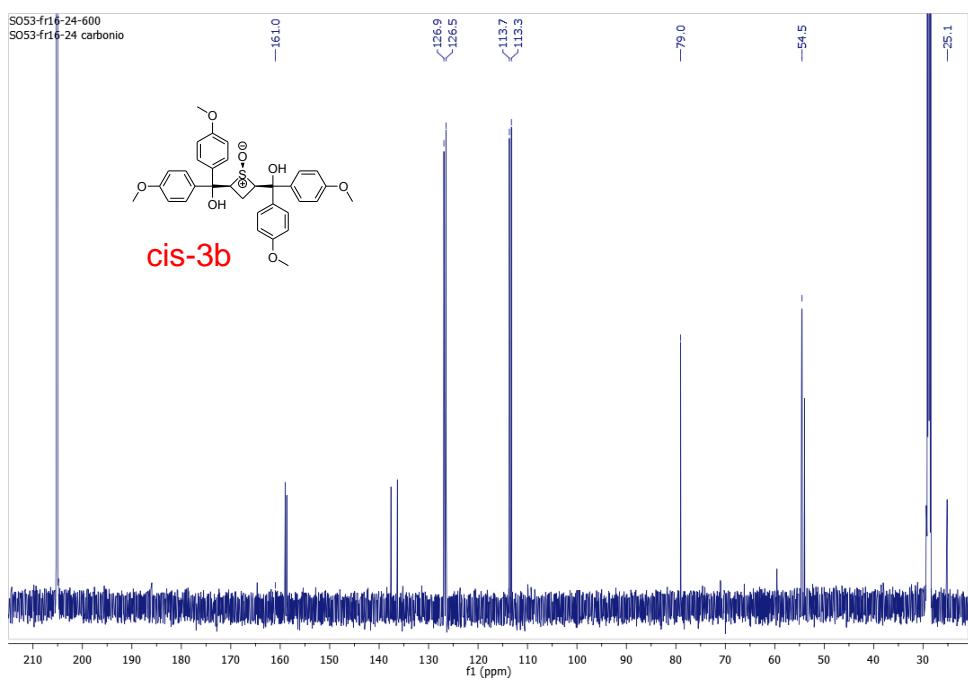
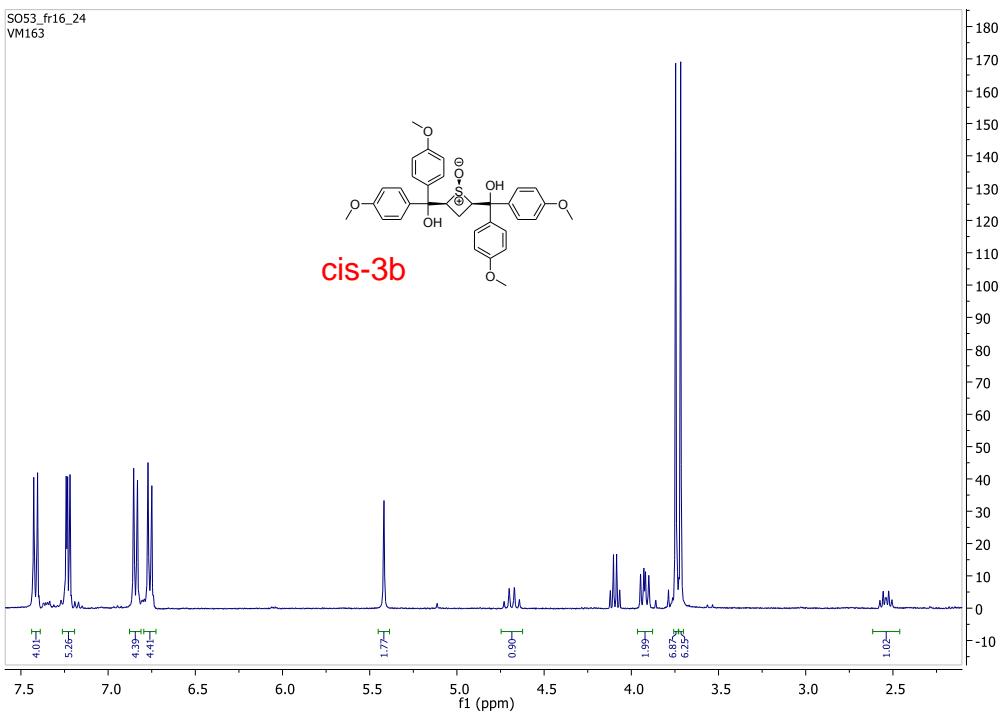


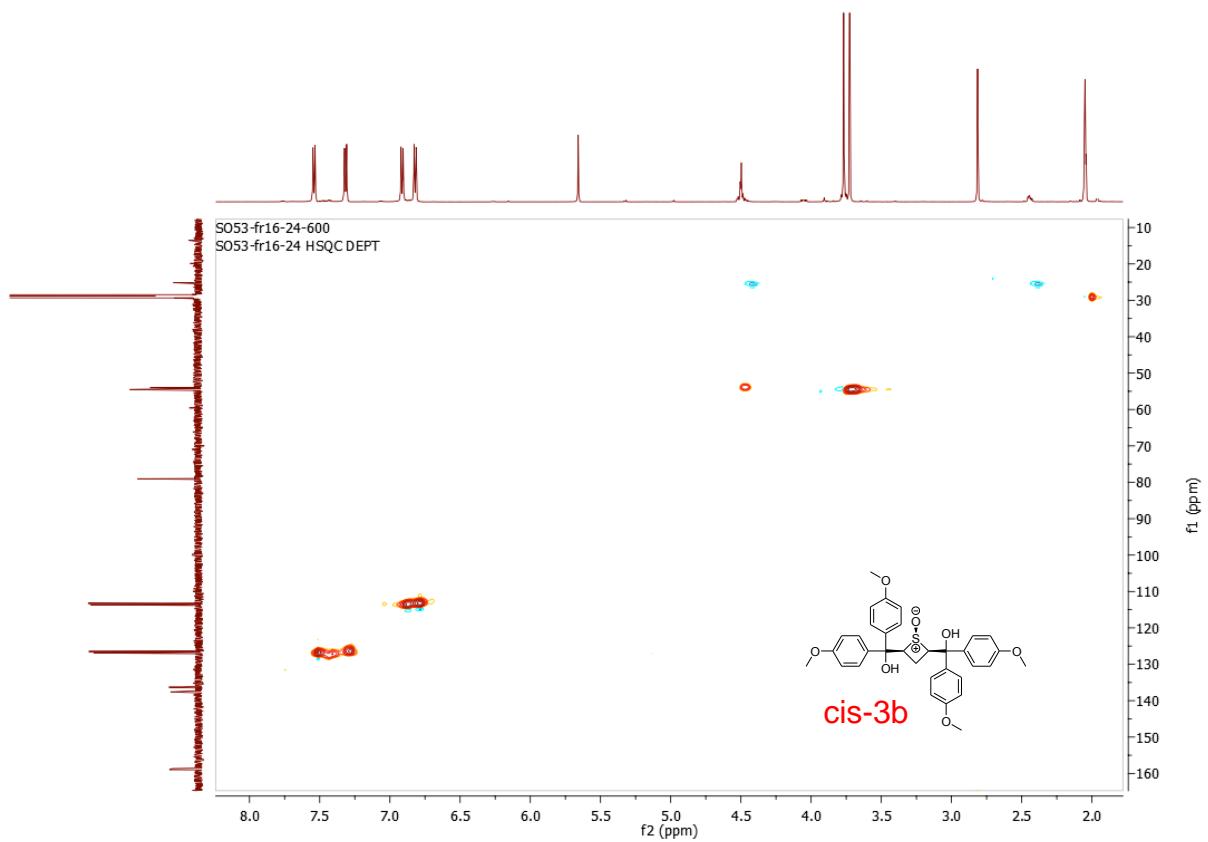


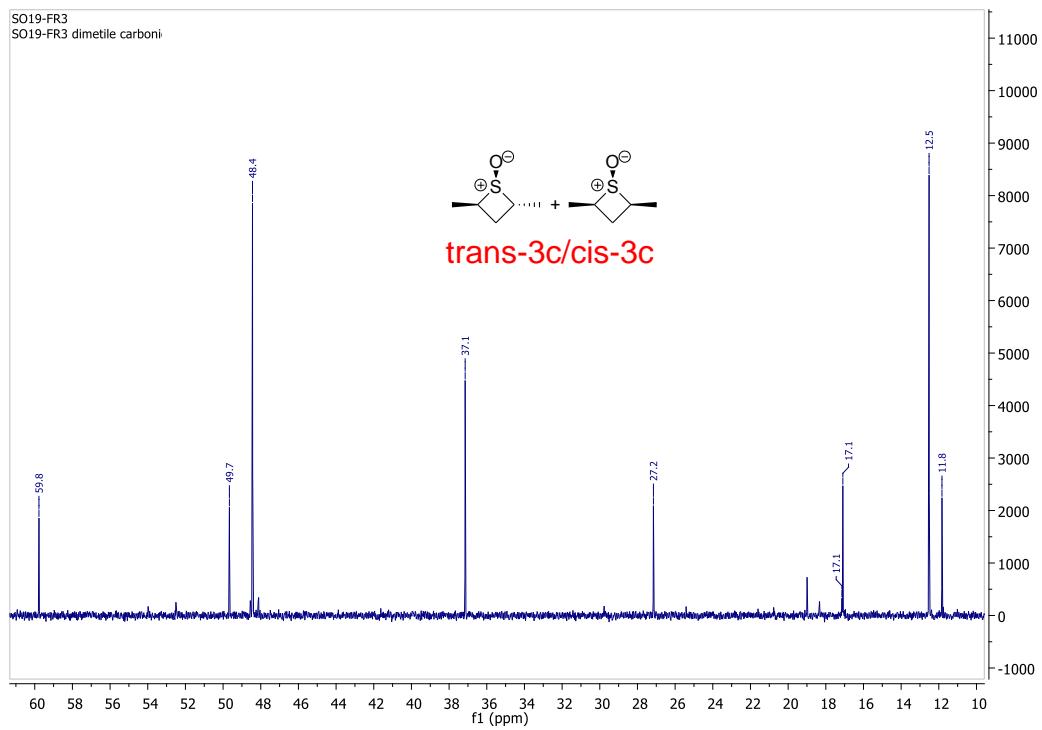
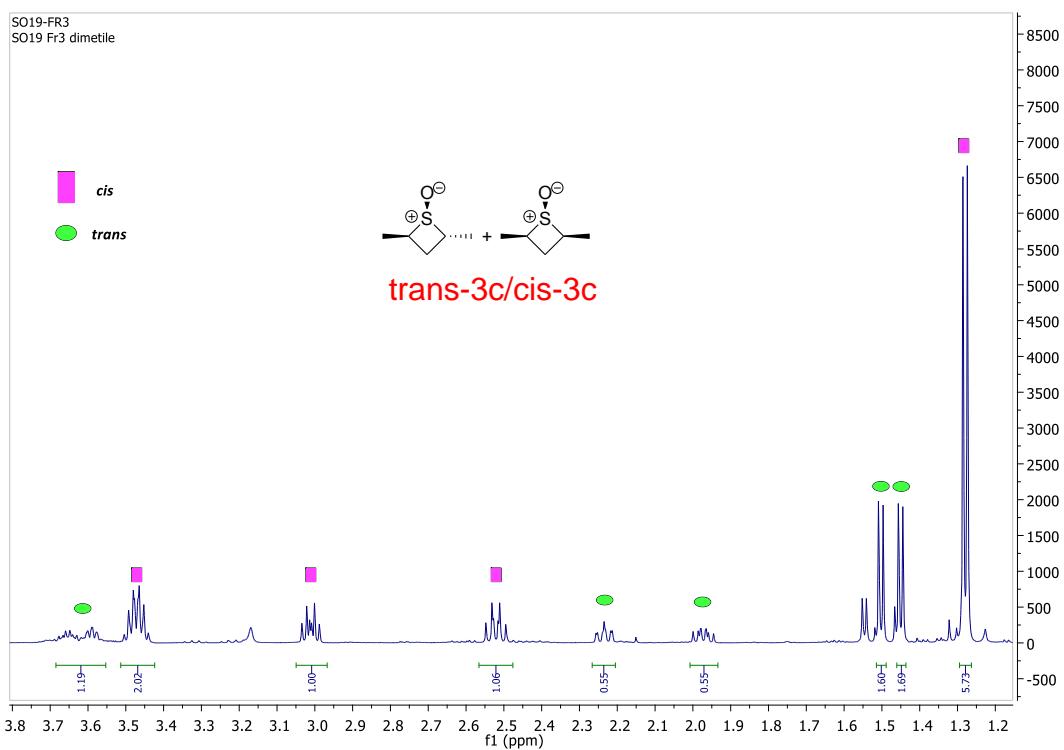


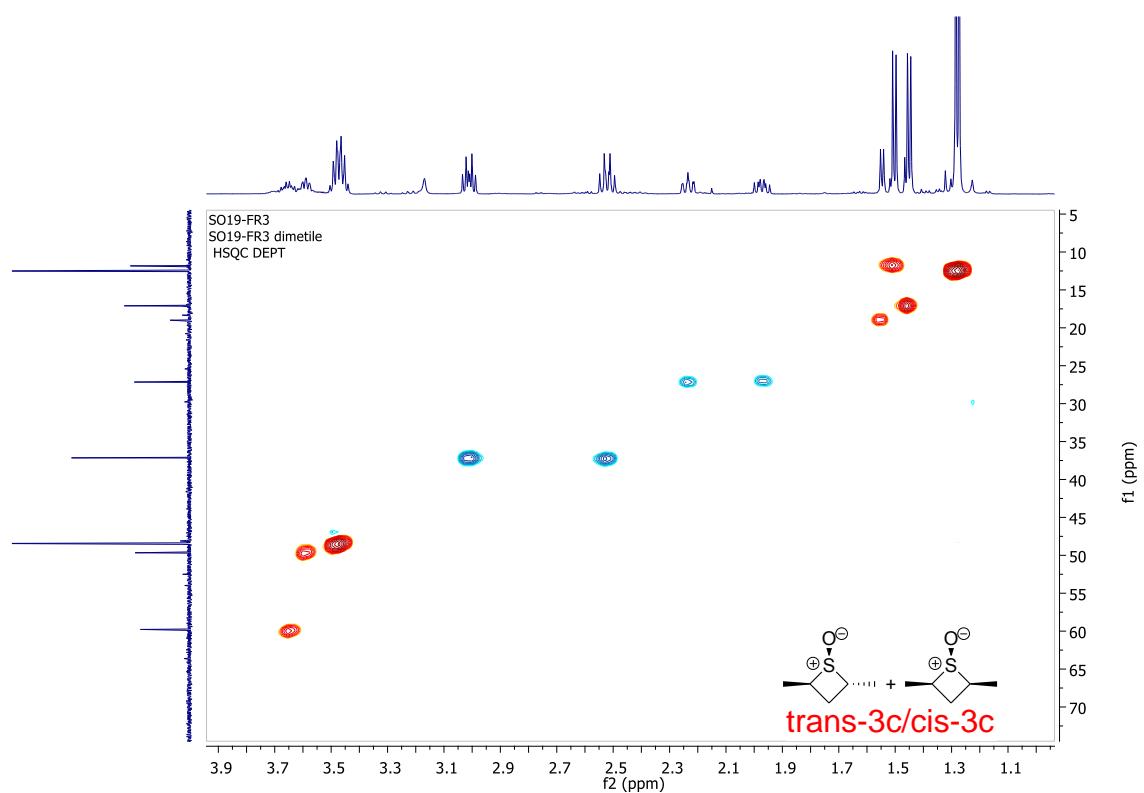
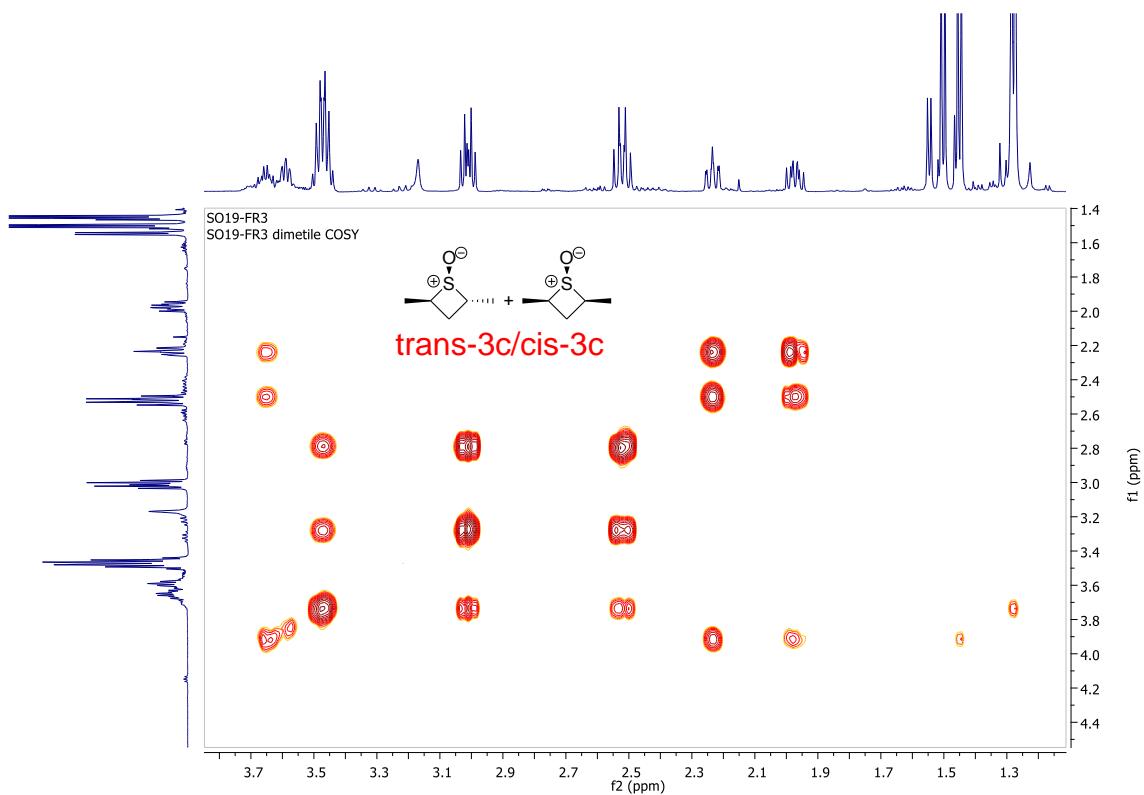


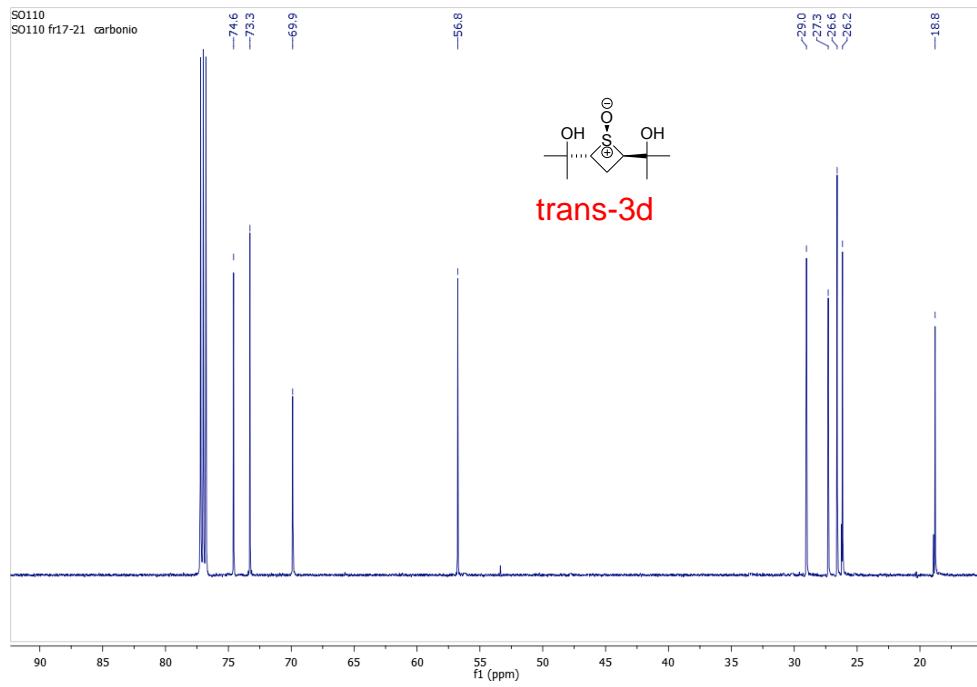
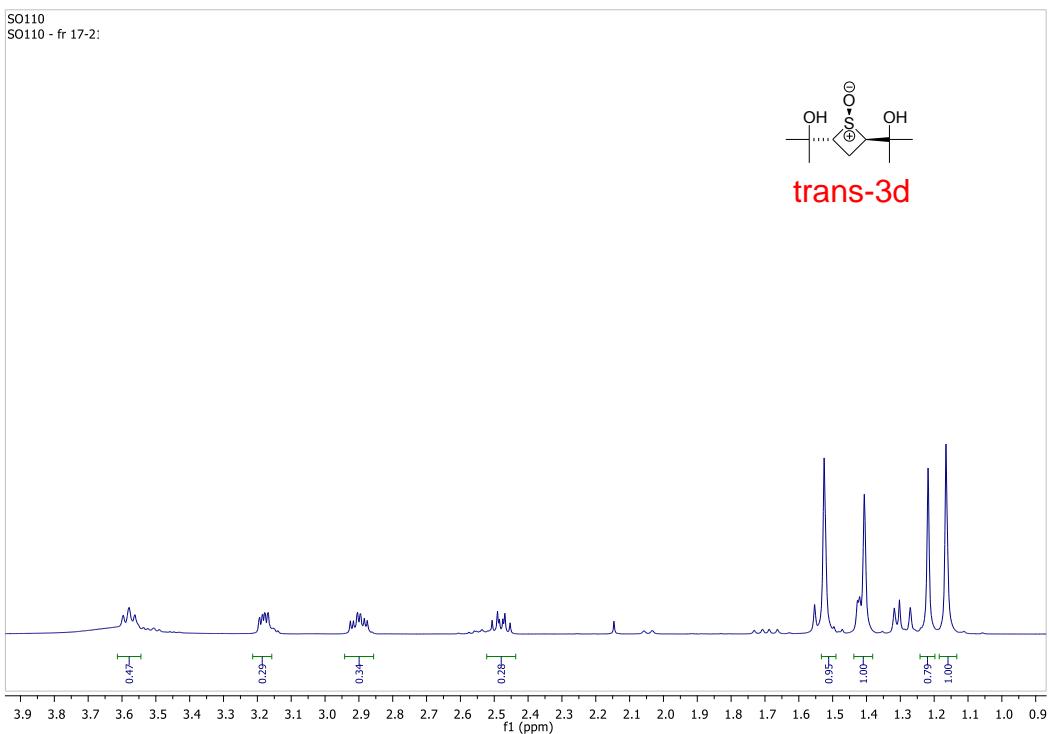


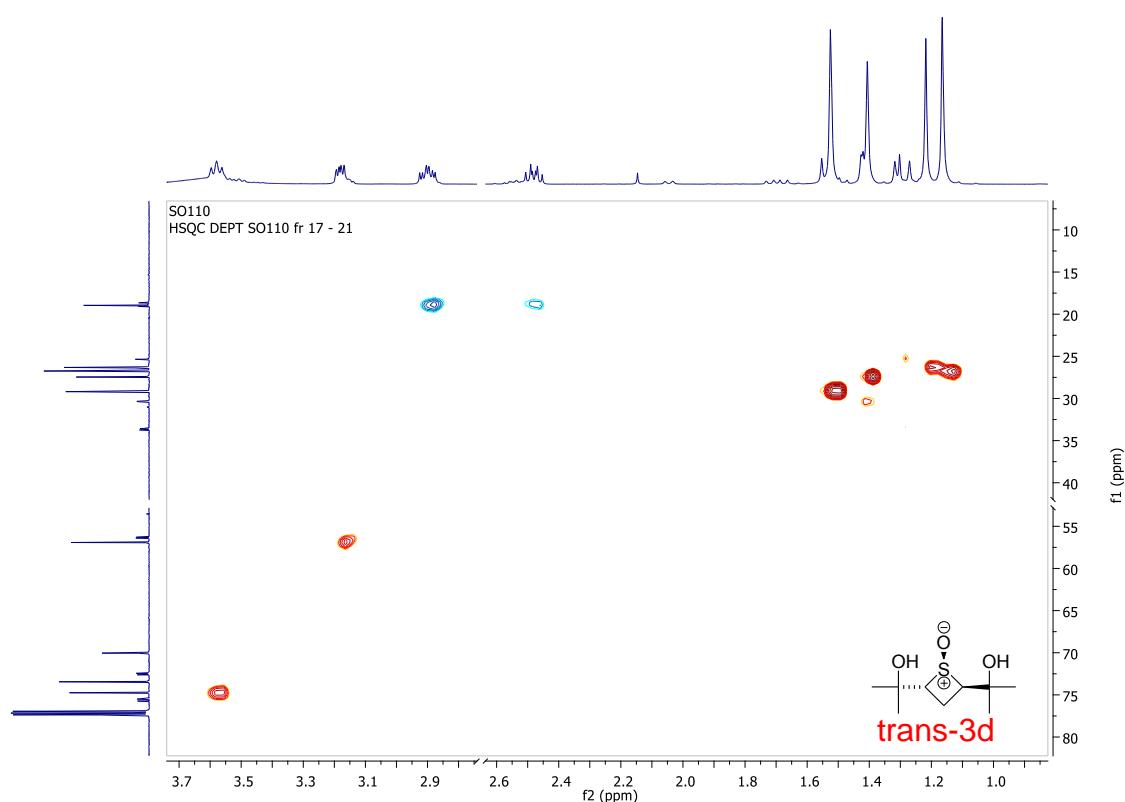
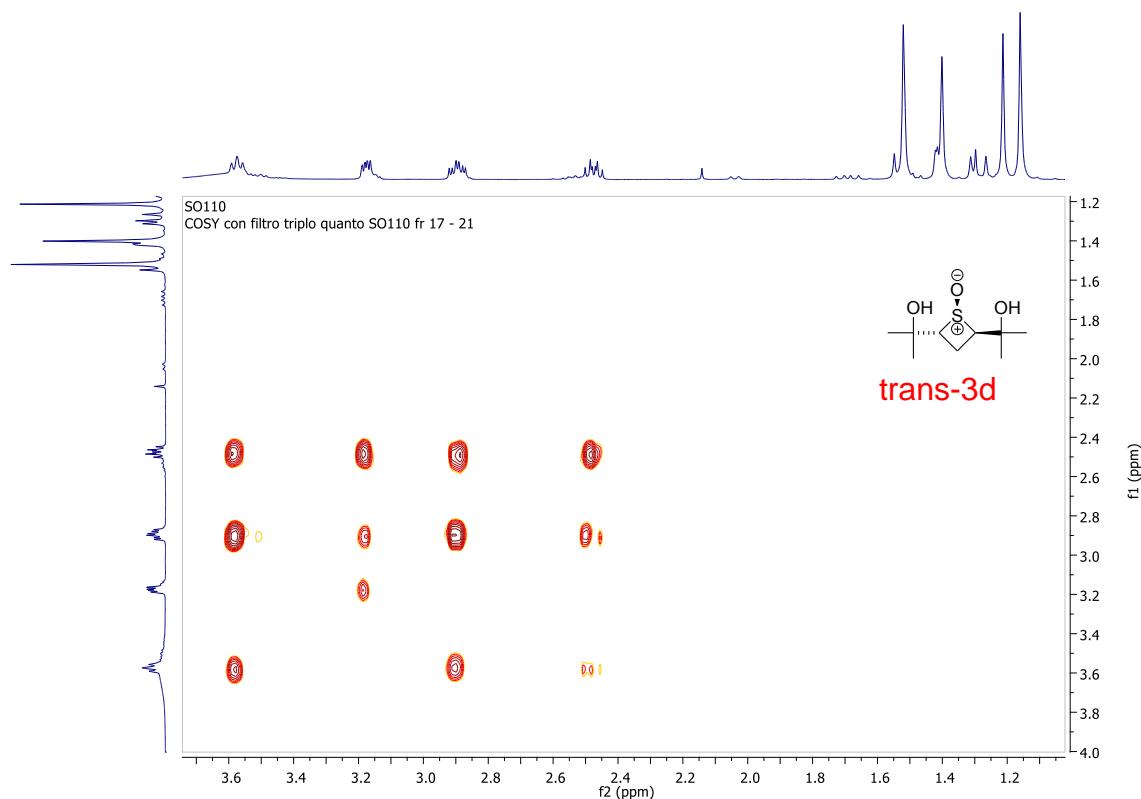




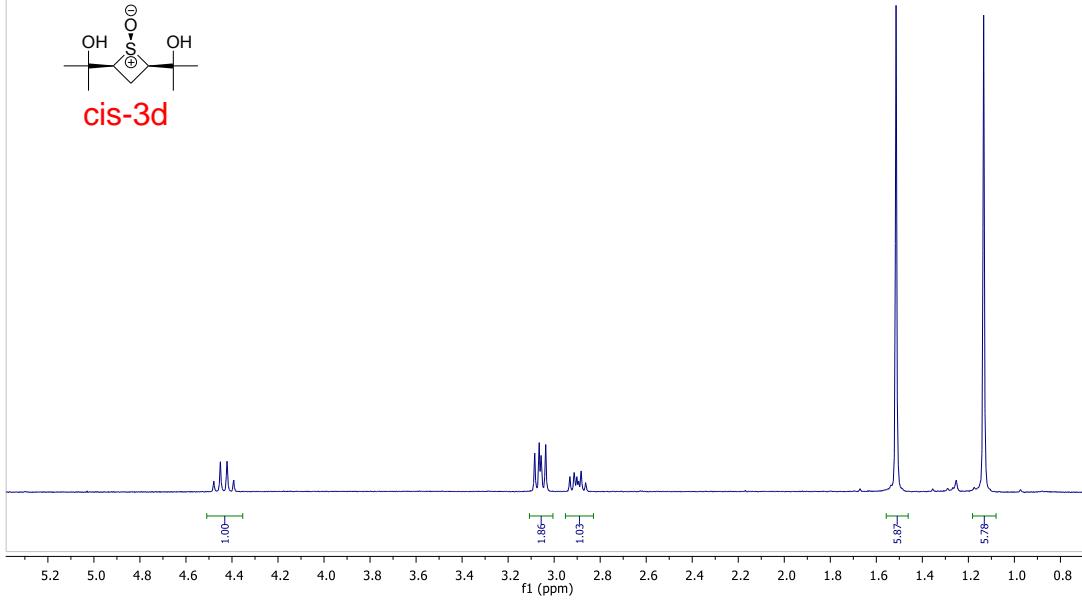




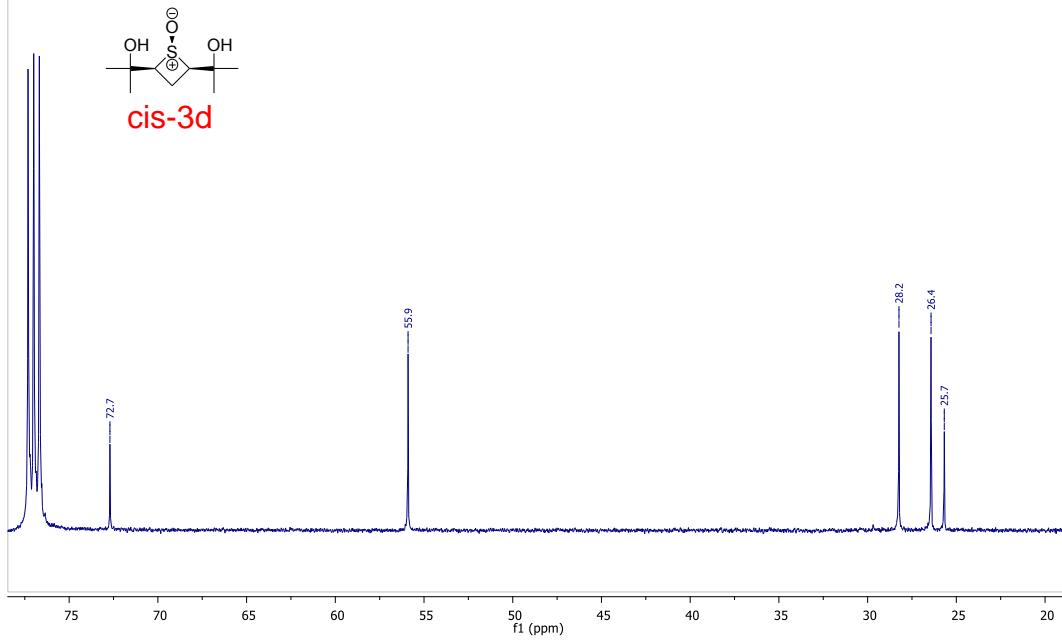


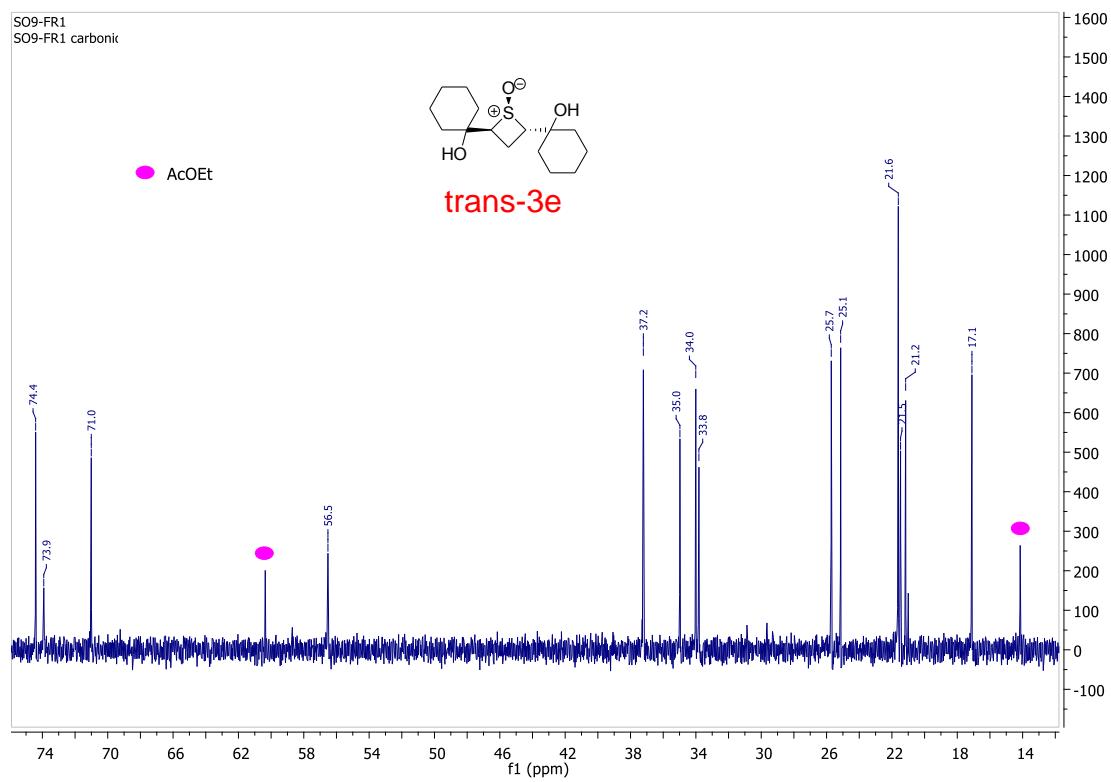
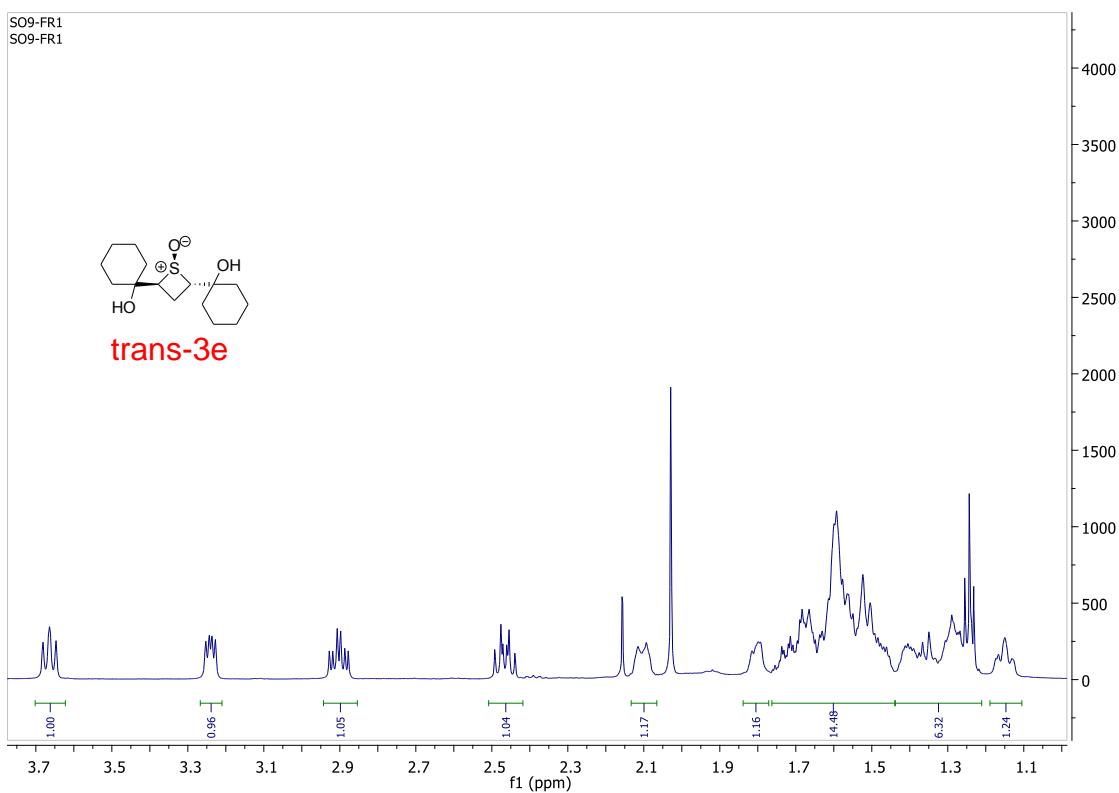


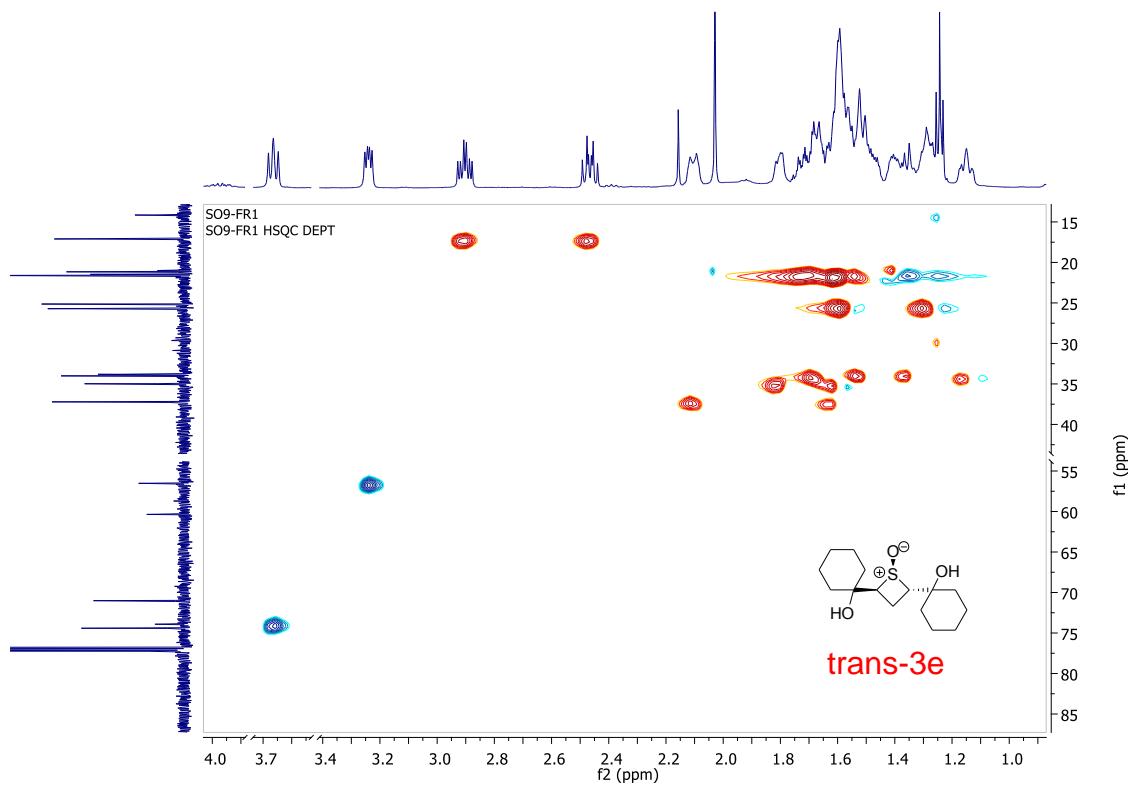
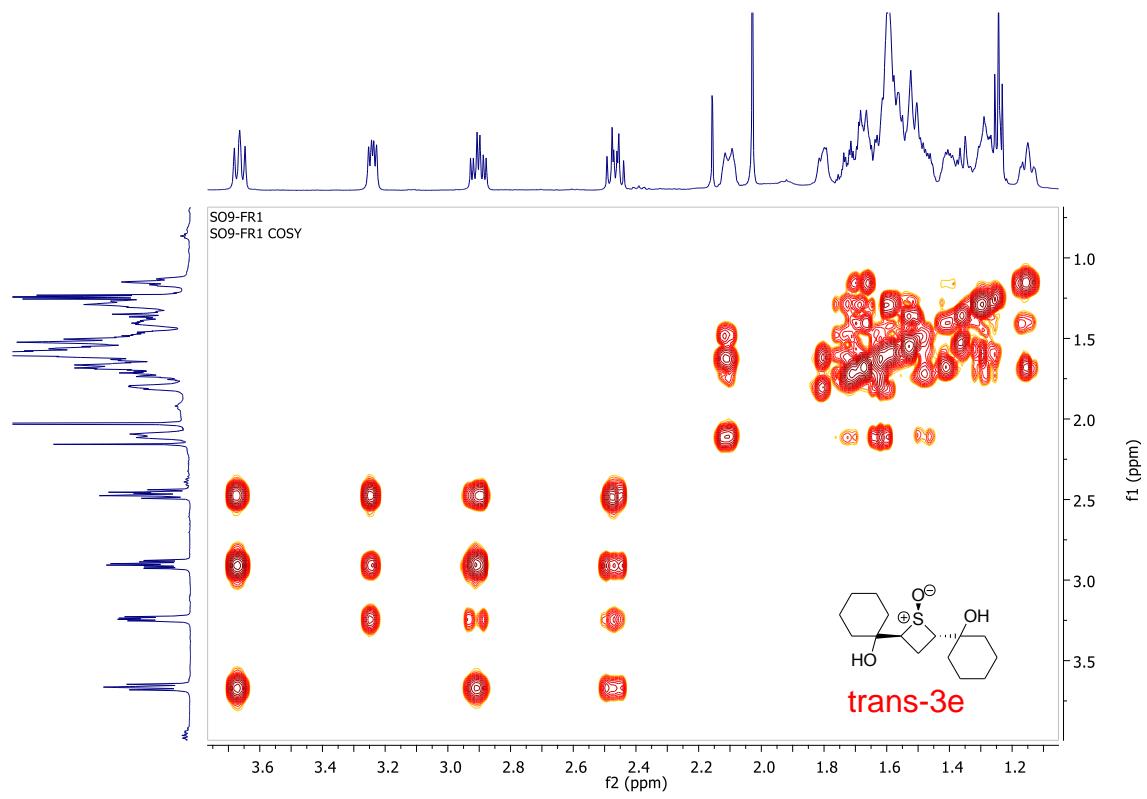
SO110bis_fr9
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

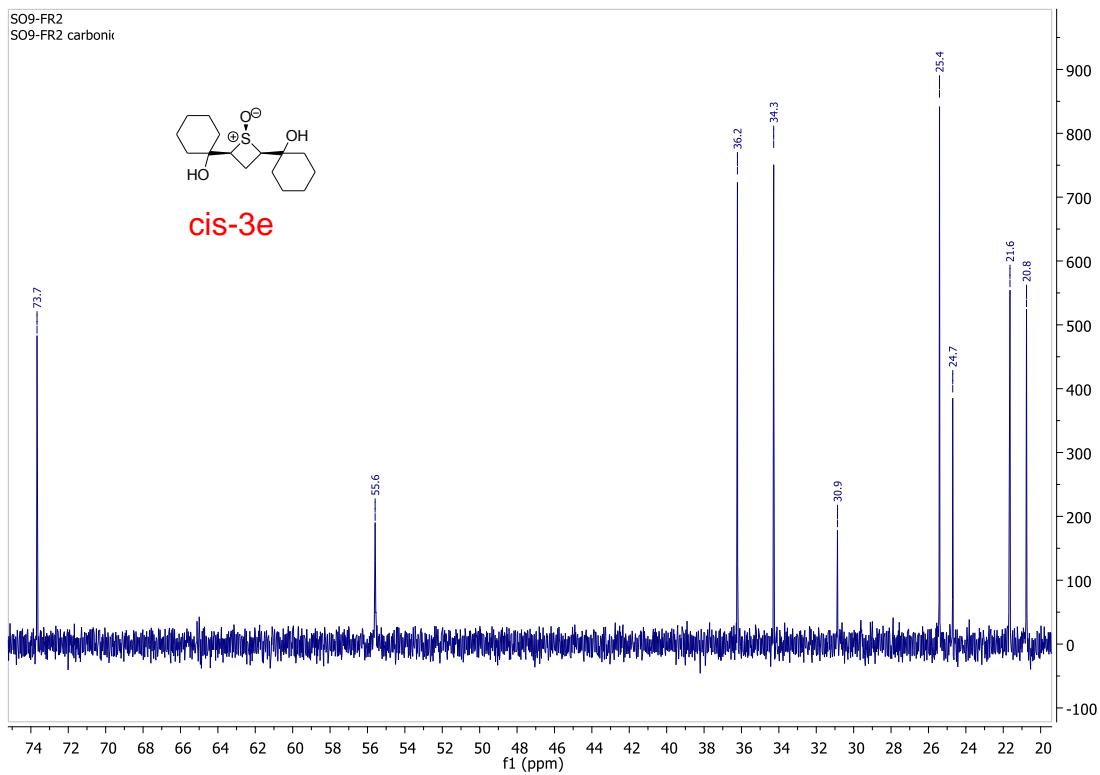
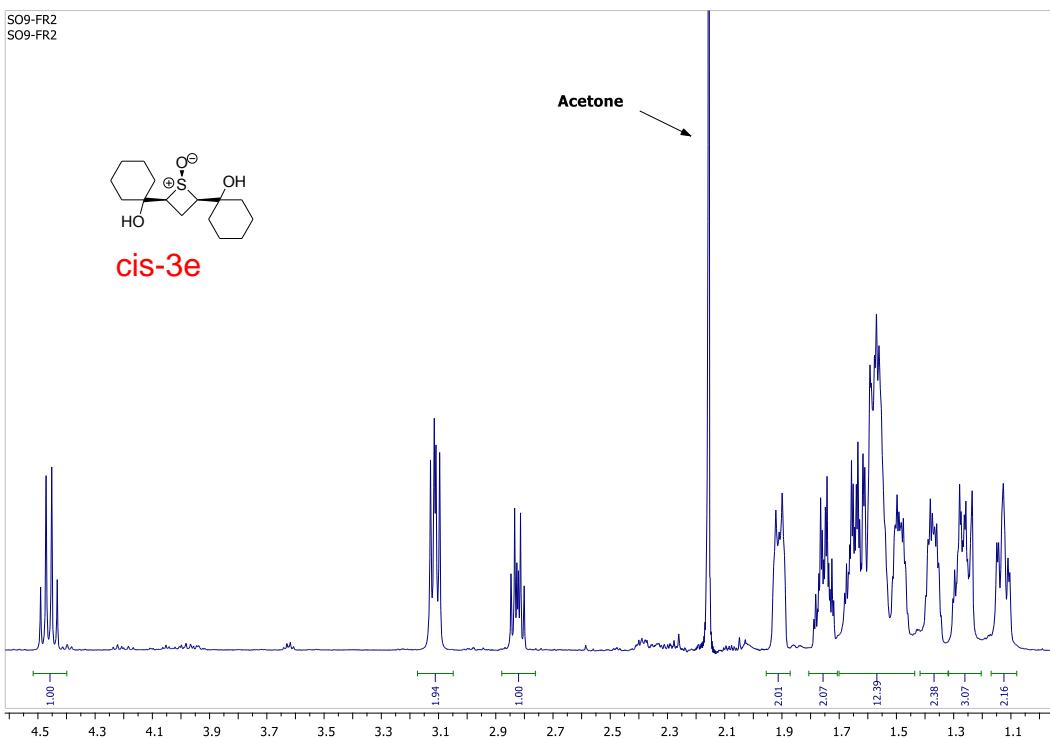


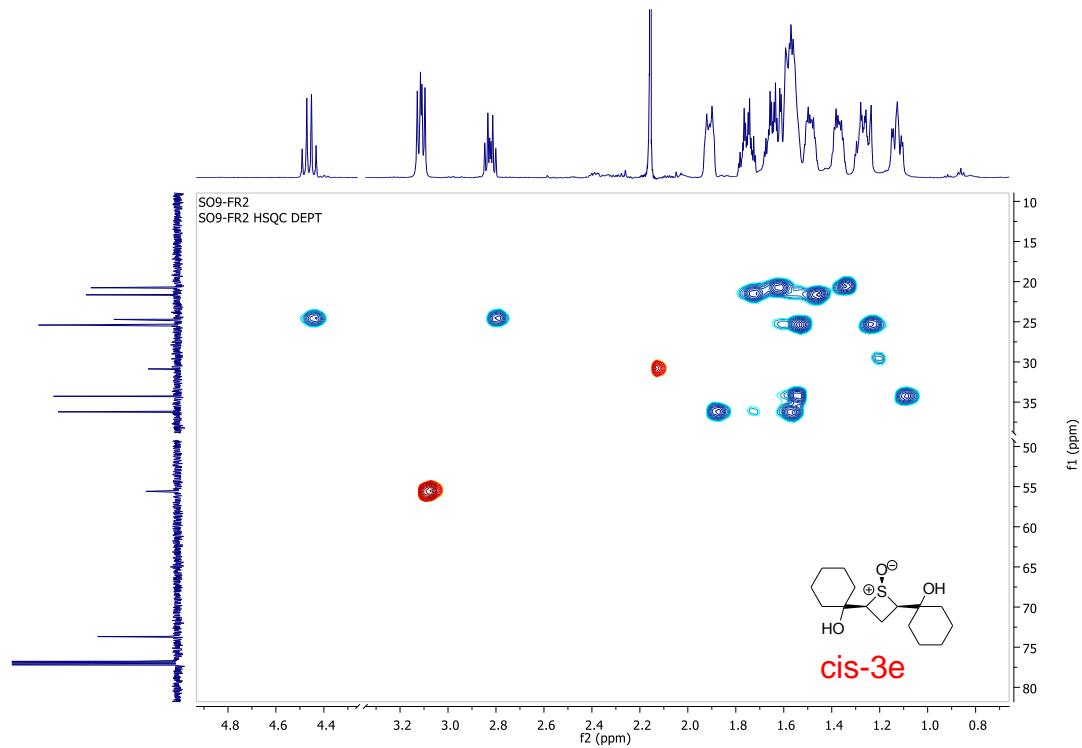
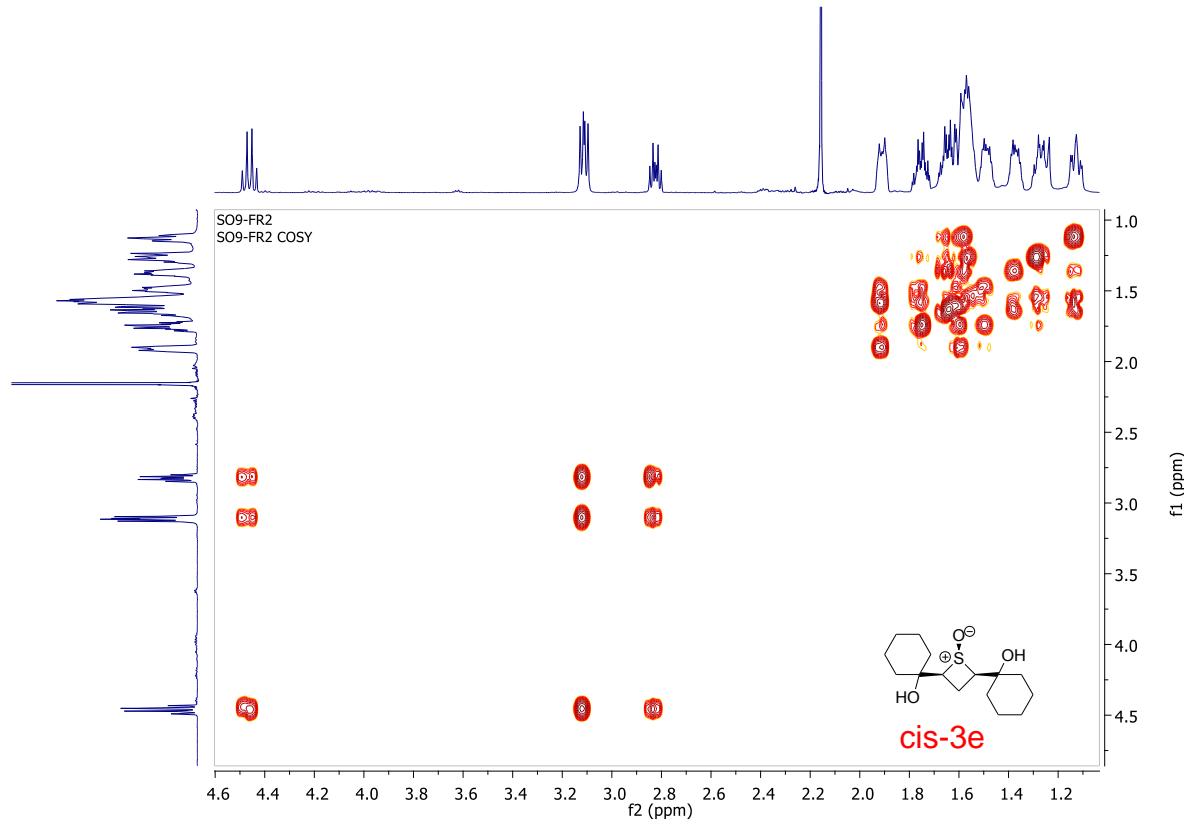
SO110bis_fr19_13C
FR65_fr15-37

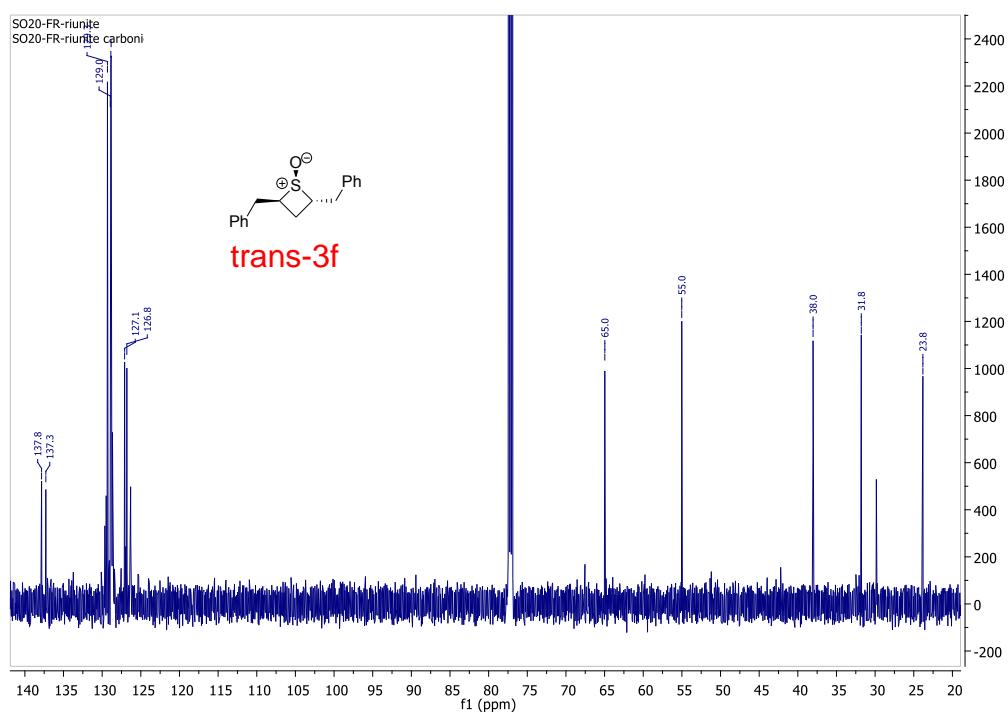
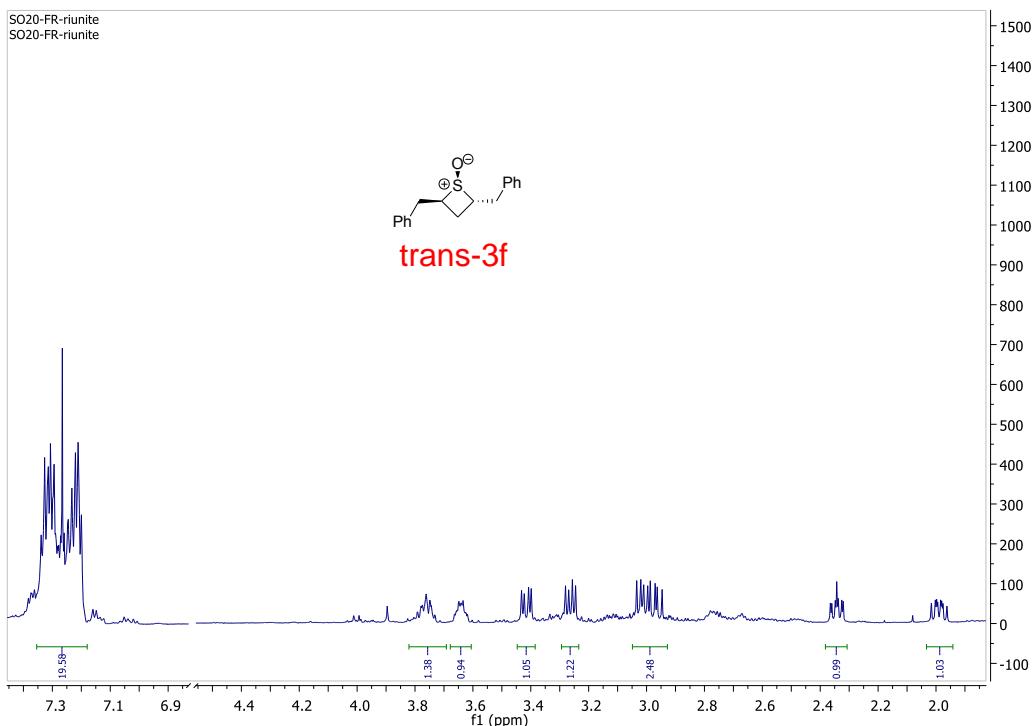


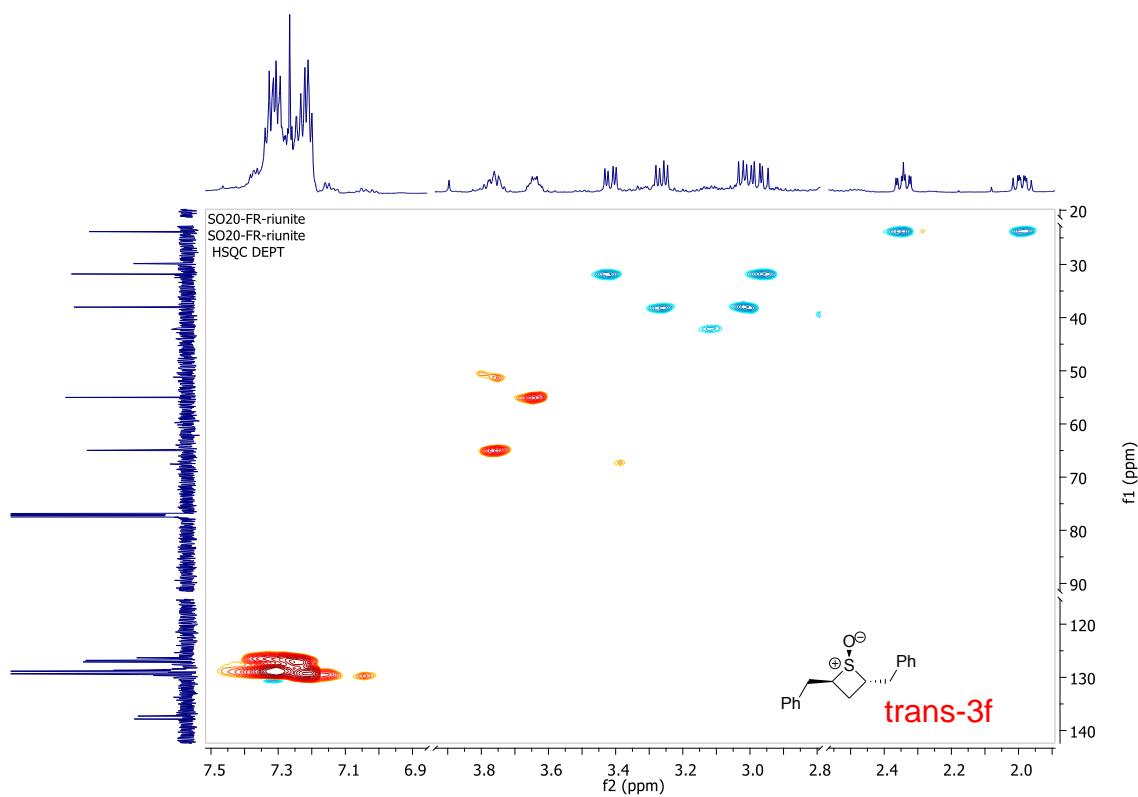
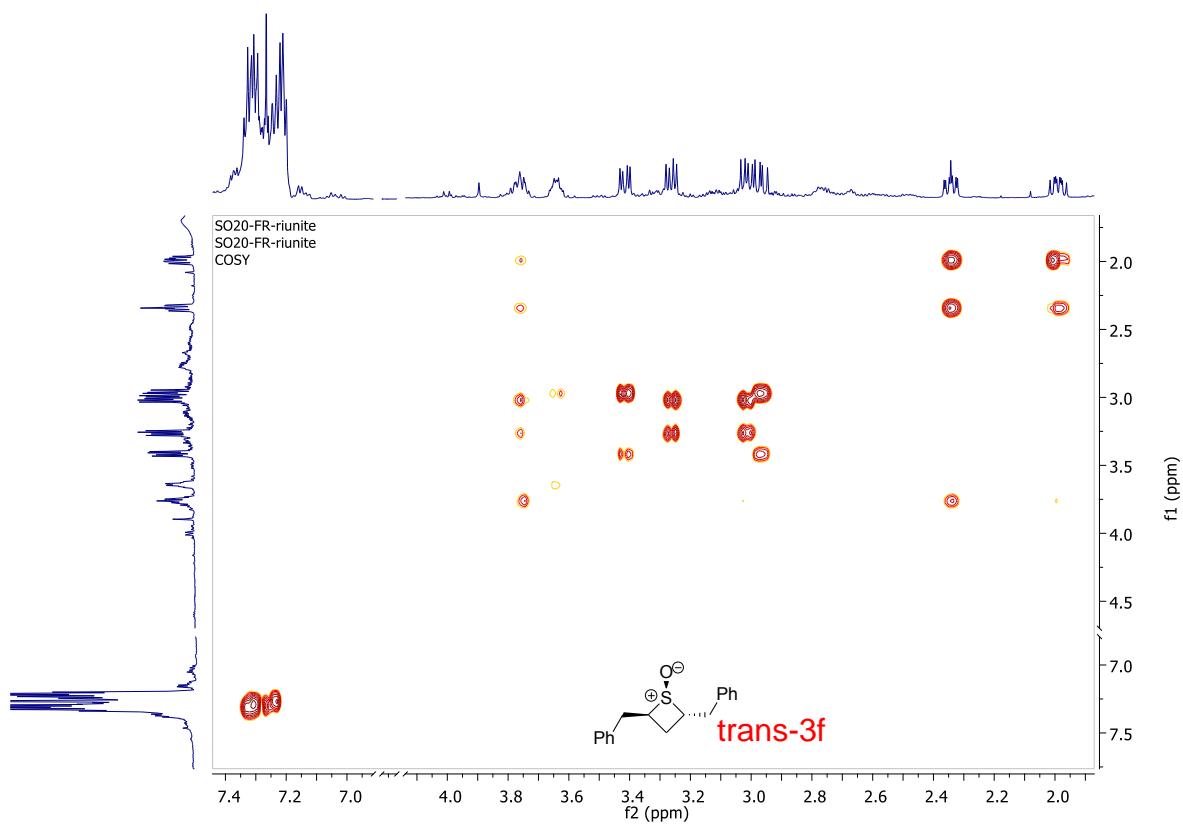


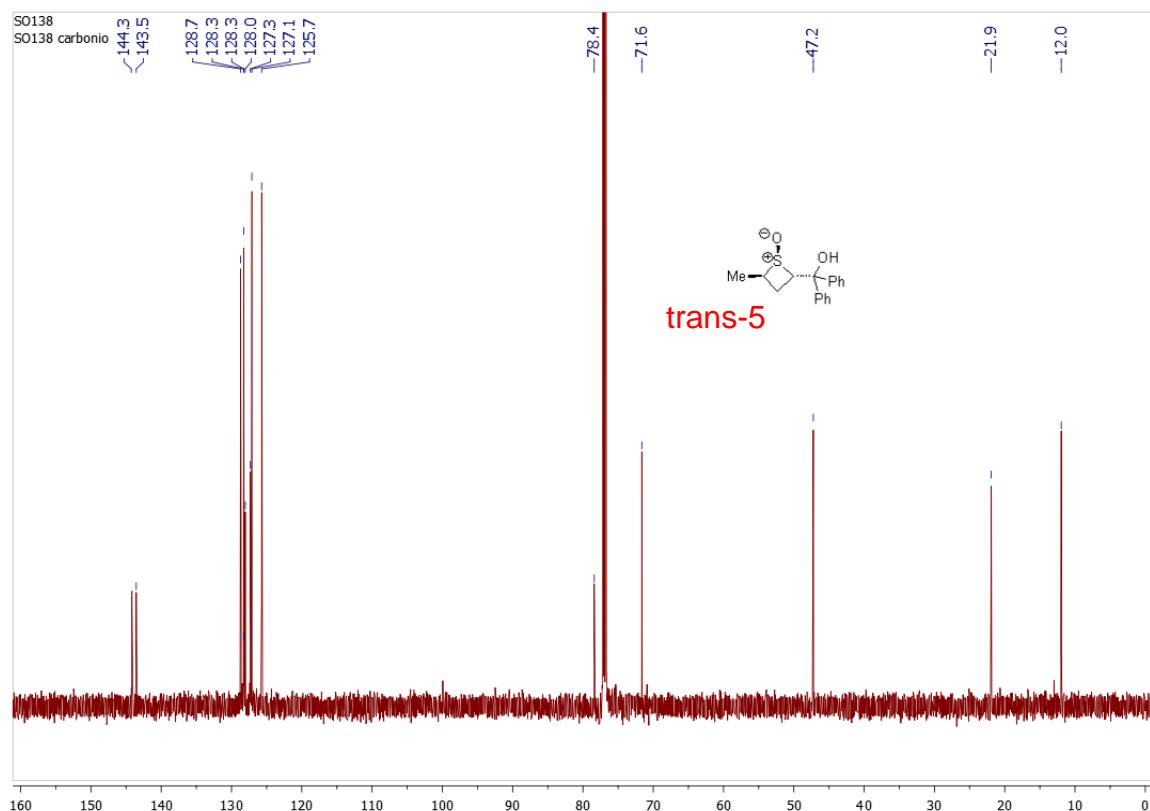
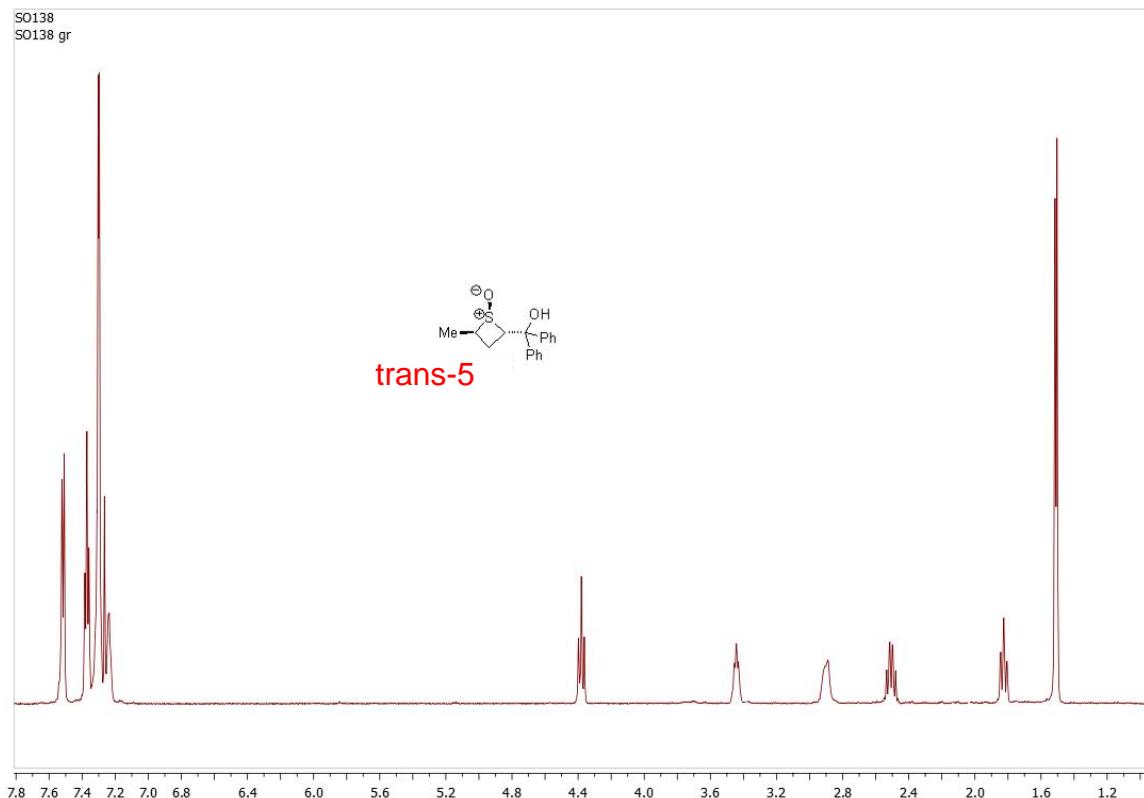


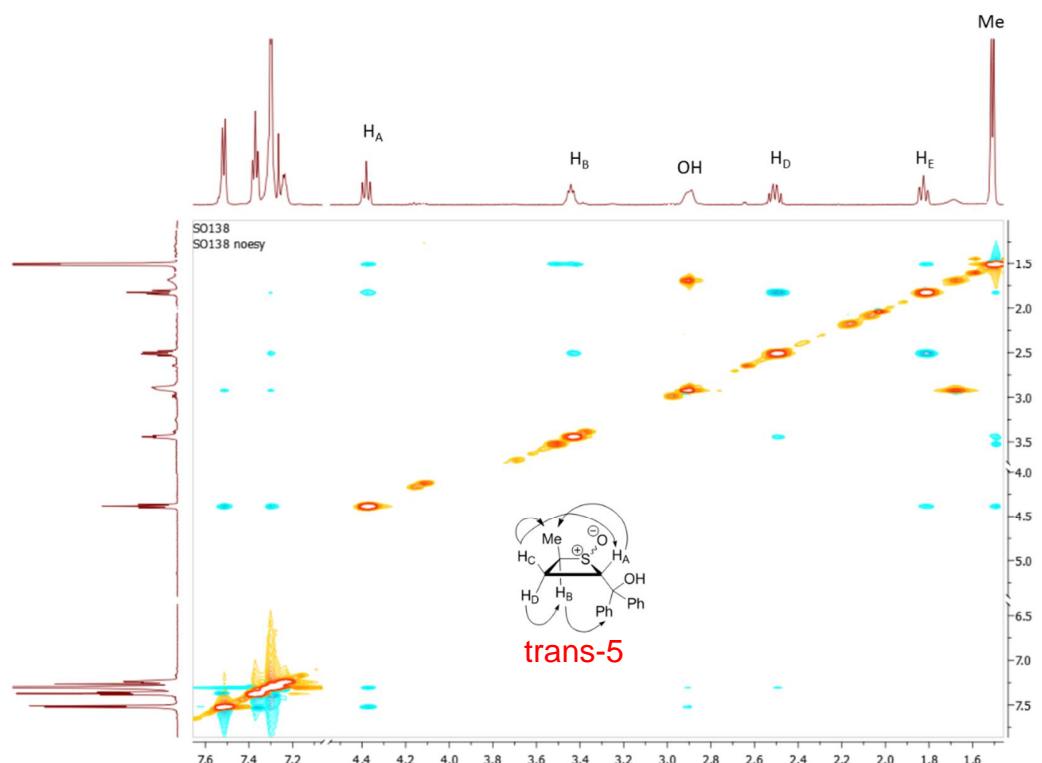
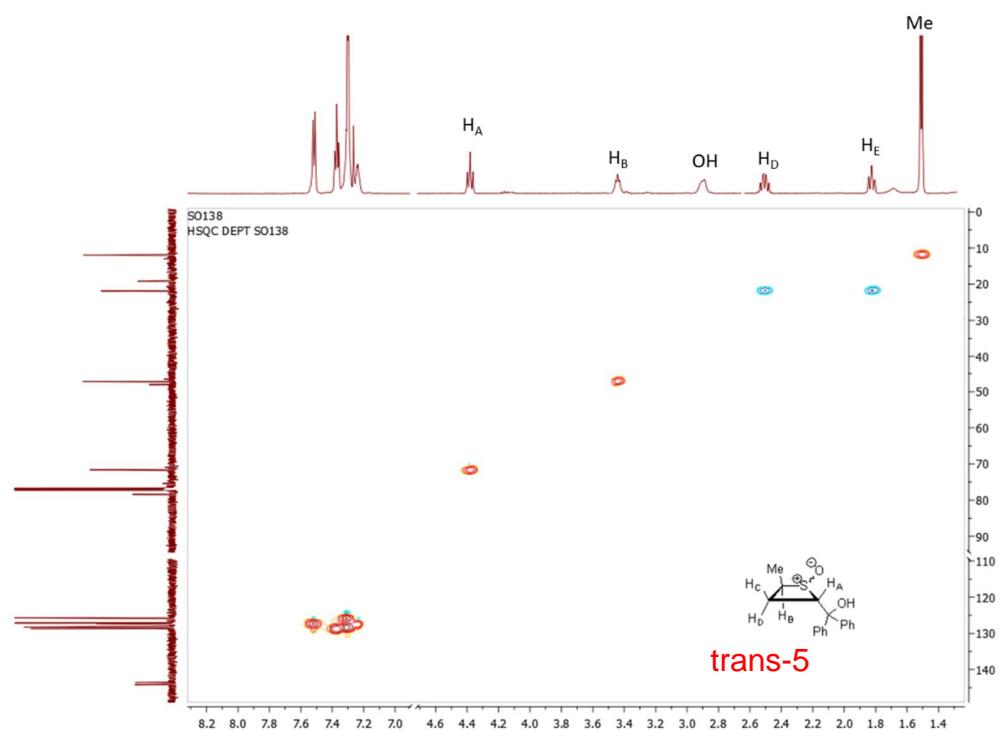




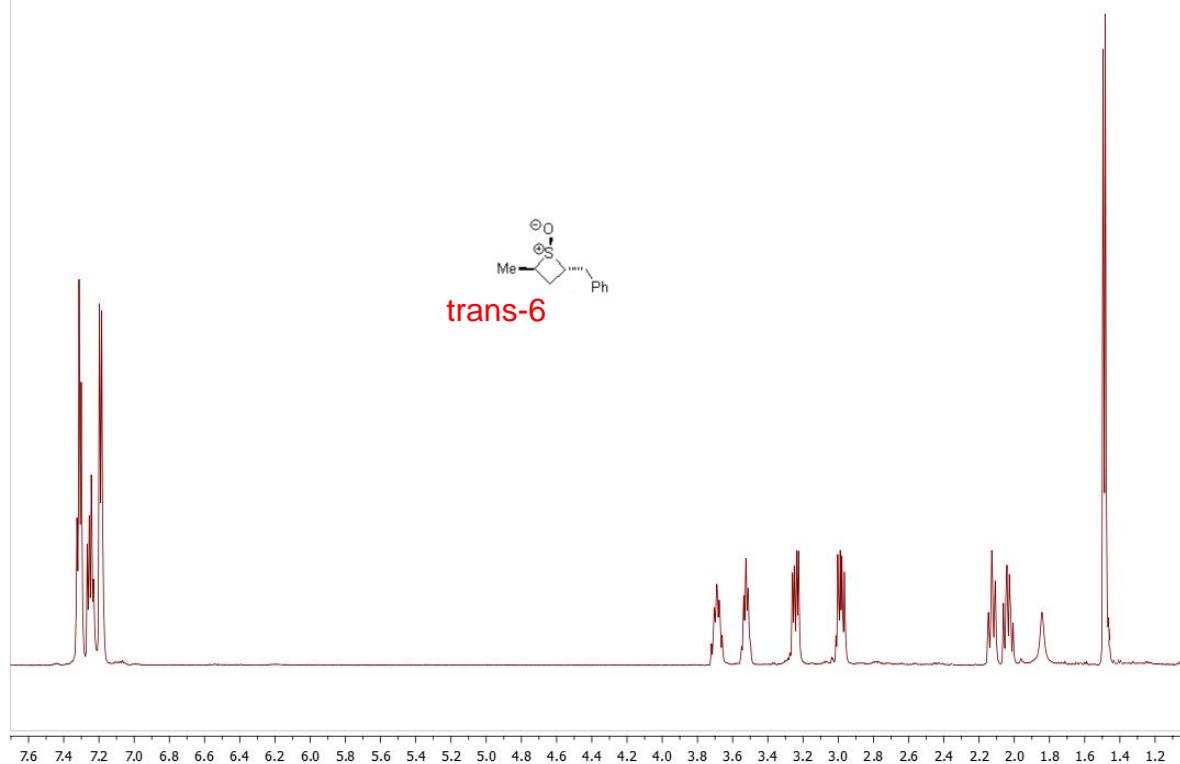








SO135
SO135 fr 7-11



SO135
SO135 fr 12 -22 cationio
-145
-137.2
-128.6
~126.8

-64.9
-49.4
-37.9
-25.1
-11.4

