

Electronic Supplementary Information
For

Four component domino reaction for the synthesis of highly functionalized dimeric tetracyclic dilactam fluorophores: H-bond Aided Self-Assembly

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Scheme S2. Another possible way for the formation of 4a via int3 and int4

X-ray diffraction.

Figure S1 Crystal packing projected along a-axis displaying nanotube structure of 4b occupied with water.

Table S2 Crystal data of 4b

Table S3 inter and intra-molecular interactions observed in 4b

General experiment method:

Chemicals were purchased from Aldrich and they were used without further purification. TLC -Thin layer chromatography (Merck, Silica gel 60 F254) was performed on alumina plates (pre-coated silica gel). FT-IR spectra were recorded in the range of 4000-400cm⁻¹ on JASCO-4100 spectrometer instrument using KBr pellets. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra recorded using a Bruker AMX 400 FT. HRMS analysis was obtained from JEOL GC Mate. The X-ray crystallographic diffractions were determined using a Smart – CCD (Bruker, 2004). The UV-visible absorption spectra were measured using Shimadzu UV-1800 double beam spectrophotometer. Fluorescence spectra were measured using Varian-Cary Eclipse fluorescence spectrophotometer.

Experimental procedure:

Synthesis of tetracyclic quinoline (4a – 4i): A dry 100ml Erlenmeyer flask was charged with α -tetralone (10 mmol); aromatic aldehydes (10 mmol); cyanoacetamide (20 mmol); sodium hydroxide (0.5 mol %) and methanol (15 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30-60 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC and after the completion of reaction, the mixture was neutralized using 0.1 N HCl and extracted with DCM (3 X 20 ml). The crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/hexane as the eluents.

Spectra Data:

4-phenyl-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4a): Light yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.82 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3510, 3195, 2939, 1708 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.74-1.87 (td, CH₂, 2H), 2.44-2.48 (t, CH, 1H), 2.97-2.99 (m, CH, 1H), 3.08-3.13 (m, CH₂, 2H), 3.97-3.98 (d, CH, 1H), 6.90-7.29 (ArH, 9H), 8.72 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 29.04, 34.37, 45.52, 50.12, 60.08, 118.24, 128.35, 128.72, 129.62, 130.89, 131.76, 135.86, 160.05, 166.06 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 318.1368, Found 318.1368.

4-phenyl-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4a): Light yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.82 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3510, 3195, 2939, 1708 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.74-1.87 (t, CH₂, 2H), 2.44-2.48 (t, CH, 1H), 3.03-3.16 (m, CH₂ & CH, 3H), 3.97-3.98 (d, CH, 1H), 6.90-7.29 (ArH, 9H), 8.72 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 29.04, 34.37, 45.52, 50.12, 60.08, 118.24, 128.35, 128.72, 129.62, 130.89, 131.76, 135.86, 160.05, 166.06 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 318.1368, Found 318.1368.

4-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4b): Light greenish yellow crystalline Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.79 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3501, 3183, 2916, 1692 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.46-1.49 (d, CH₂, 1H), 1.55-1.58 (dd, CH₂, 1H), 2.41-2.43 (t, CH, 1H), 2.75-2.78 (m, CH & CH₂, 3H), 3.38-3.41 (d, CH, 1H), 6.60-7.52 (ArH, 8H), 7.63 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 30.42, 46.44, 57.33, 60.21, 114.87, 115.37, 122.09, 124.79, 125.42, 128.36, 129.13, 130.42, 137.91, 138.72, 162.22, 163.16 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₁H₁₇F₃N₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 386.1242, Found 386.1243.

4-(2-bromophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4c): Yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.68 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3551, 3184, 2974, 1721 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.73-1.85 (t, CH₂, 2H), 2.58-2.62 (t, CH, 1H), 3.00-3.02 (m, CH₂, 2H), 3.36-3.38 (t, CH, 1H), 3.93-3.94 (d, CH, 1H), 6.87-7.56 (ArH, 8H), 8.62 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 22.39, 29.07, 52.30, 55.28, 66.83, 110.09, 120.54, 126.58, 128.04,

130.16, 133.52, 144.61, 155.63, 175.93 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{20}H_{17}BrN_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 396.0473, Found 396.0471.

4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4d): Light greenish powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.71 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3584, 3141, 2982, 1712 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.71-1.82 (t, CH_2 , 2H), 2.23-2.26 (t, CH, 1H), 2.98-3.00 (m, CH, 1H), 3.15-3.20 (t, CH_2 , 2H), 3.81 (s, OCH_3 , 3H), 4.02-4.04 (d, CH, 1H), 6.91-7.40 (ArH, 8H), 8.53 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 23.06, 27.25, 55.64, 56.33, 69.94, 111.73, 116.15, 120.76, 125.21, 127.08, 129.34, 131.16, 139.29, 155.54, 172.24 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{21}H_{20}N_2O_3$ ($[M]^+$) 348.1474, Found 348.1473.

4-(2-fluorophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4e): Greenish yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.76 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3500, 3102, 2972, 1718 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.73-1.89 (td, CH_2 , 2H), 2.28-2.30 (t, CH, 1H), 2.51-2.54 (m, CH_2 , 2H), 3.09-3.11 (t, CH, 1H), 3.95-3.96 (d, CH, 1H), 6.91-7.60 (ArH, 8H), 10.25 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 18.98, 32.74, 58.63, 60.03, 117.66, 125.85, 127.10, 129.25, 130.21, 134.24, 140.00, 161.27, 166.48 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{20}H_{17}FN_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 336.1274, Found 336.1274.

4-(3-fluorophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4f): Greenish powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.78 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3472, 3136, 2984, 1692 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.72-1.85 (td, CH_2 , 2H), 2.45-2.49 (t, CH, 1H), 2.97-2.99 (m, CH, 1H), 3.09-3.17 (t, CH_2 , 2H), 3.78-3.79 (d, CH, 1H), 6.91-7.22 (ArH, 8H), 9.23 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 13.90, 20.61, 30.50, 57.72, 59.94, 114.55, 116.03, 123.03, 129.97, 130.33, 136.57, 160.56, 163.22, 163.48 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{20}H_{17}FN_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 336.1274, Found 336.1274.

4-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4g): Greenish powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.81 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3518, 3181, 2925, 1671 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.74-1.86 (td, CH_2 , 2H), 2.47-2.51 (t, CH, 1H), 2.88-2.89 (m, CH, 1H), 2.95-2.97 (t, CH_2 , 2H), 3.98-4.00 (d, CH, 1H), 6.91-7.78 (ArH, 8H), 8.83 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 22.33, 26.95, 49.71, 54.72, 62.53, 113.32, 122.21, 123.30, 125.85, 128.98, 137.17, 160.42, 165.70 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{20}H_{17}FN_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 336.1274, Found 336.1276.

4-(*o*-tolyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4h): Light yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.72 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3486, 3172, 2979, 1709 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.69-1.83 (td, CH_2 , 2H), 2.29 (s, CH_3 , 3H), 2.33 (CH, 1H), 3.07-3.23 (m, CH_2 & CH, 3H), 3.73-3.75 (d, CH, 1H), 6.95-7.62 (ArH, 8H), 8.82 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 23.26, 27.78, 54.68, 63.58, 67.93, 113.23, 123.97, 126.64, 129.83, 138.13, 158.54, 168.96 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{21}H_{20}N_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 332.1525, Found 332.1524.

4-(*p*-tolyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4i): Light yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.75 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3551, 3162, 2984, 1708 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.71-1.85 (td, CH_2 , 2H), 2.08-2.11 (d, CH, 1H), 2.26 (s, CH_3 , 3H), 2.99-3.15 (m, CH_2 & CH, 3H), 3.75 (CH, 1H), 7.04-7.60 (ArH, 8H), 8.65 (s, CONH_2 , 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 20.96, 35.52, 38.94, 55.21, 63.29, 117.84, 123.31, 126.80, 129.36, 136.27, 137.43, 163.57, 166.40 ppm; HRMS: calculated for $C_{21}H_{20}N_2O_2$ ($[M]^+$) 332.1525, Found 332.1526.

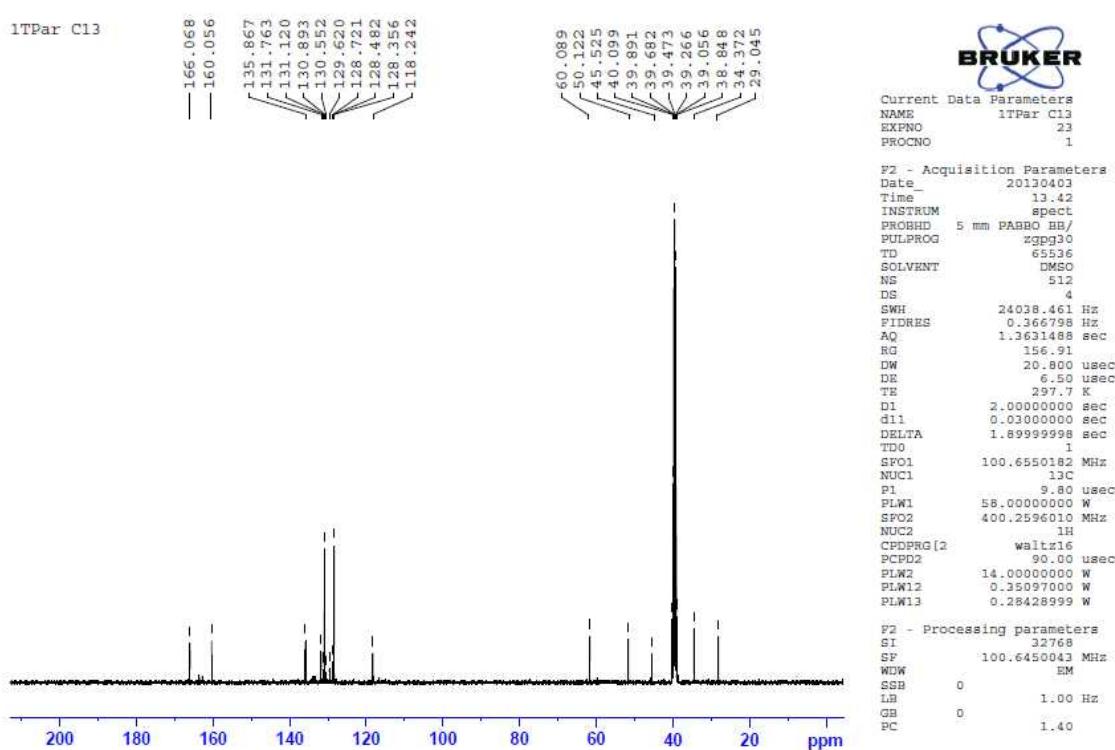
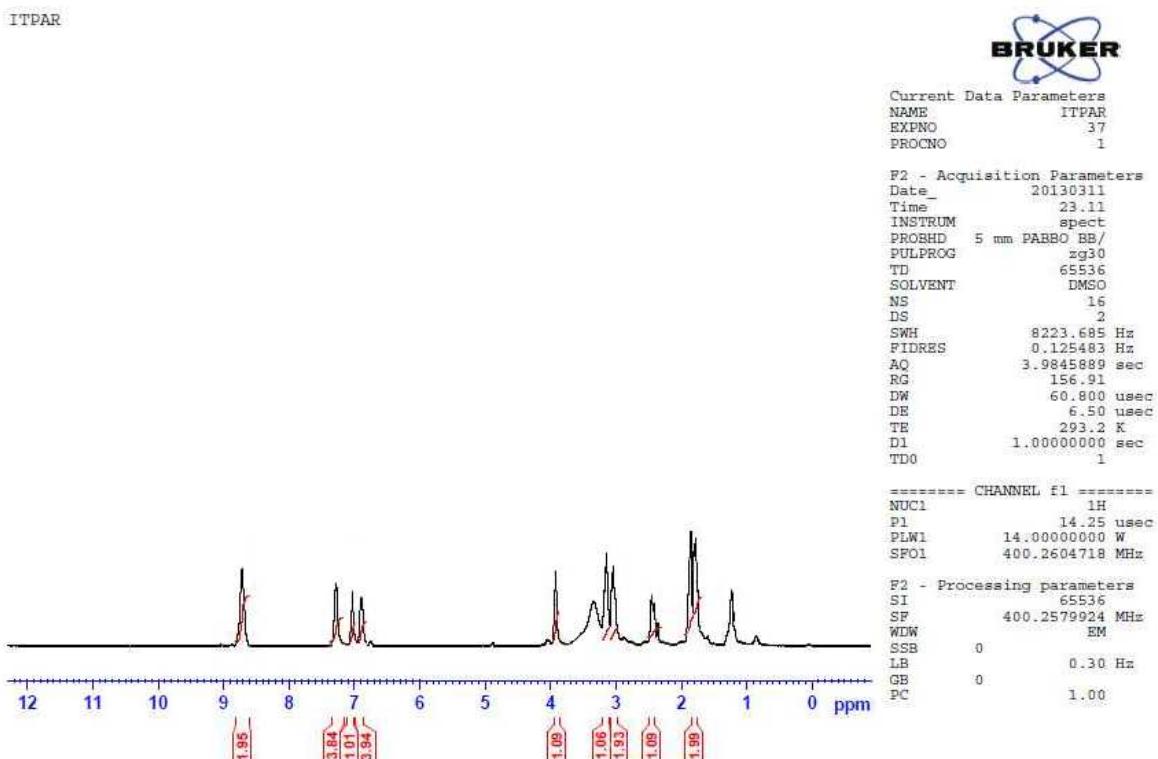
4-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4j): Pale yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.76 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3477, 3201, 2891, 1682 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.76-

1.86 (td, CH₂, 2H), 2.12-2.15 (CH₂ & CH, 3H), 2.89-2.92 (d, CH, 1H), 3.84-3.86 (CH, 1H), 7.15-7.73 (ArH, 8H), 9.03 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 26.63, 29.41, 41.83, 50.09, 58.79, 69.56, 126.85, 128.09, 129.35, 130.06, 133.76, 137.47, 172.122 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 352.0979, Found 352.0978.

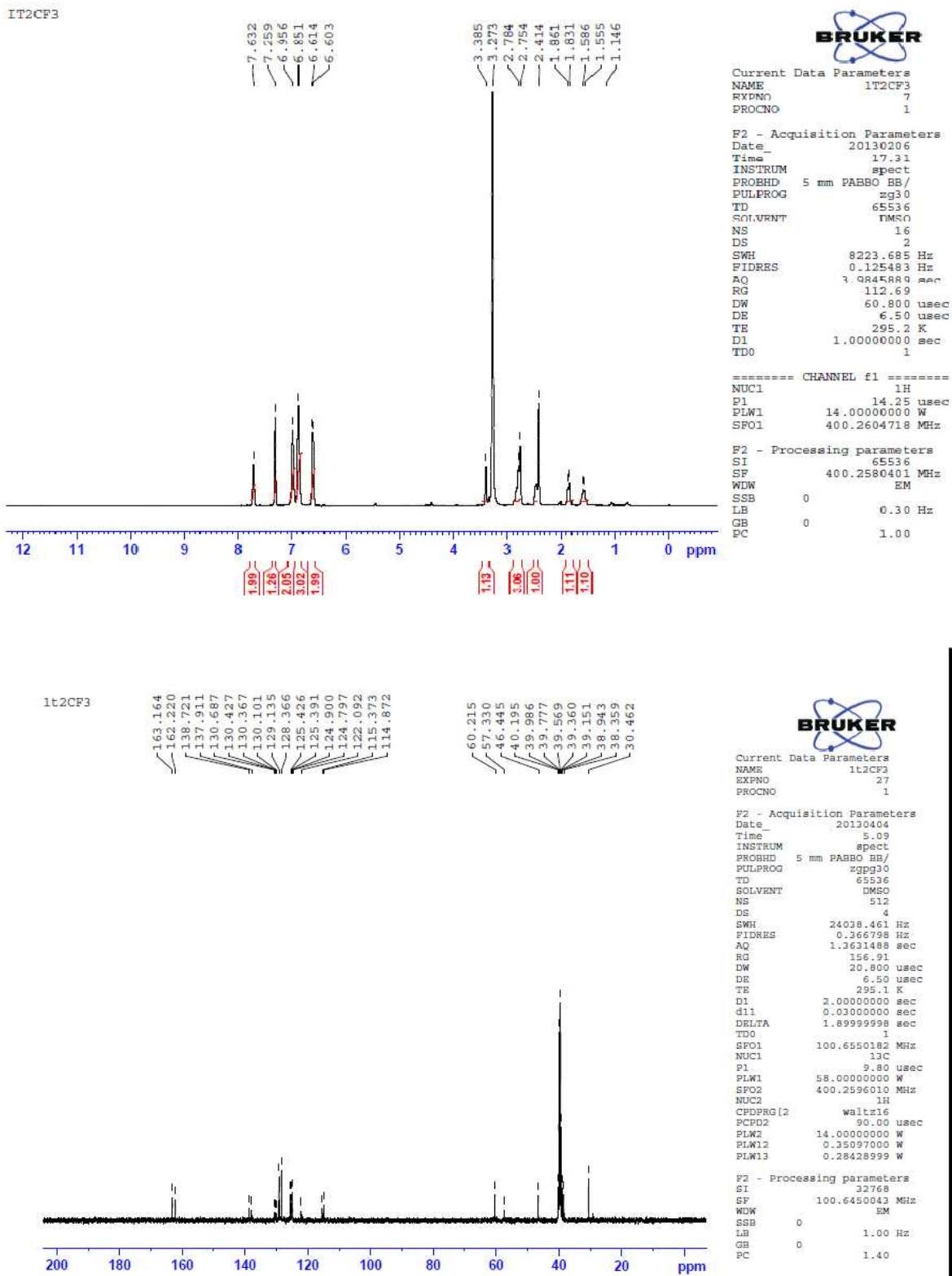
4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4k): Pale greenish yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.83 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3573, 3172, 2974, 1701 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 1.89-1.91 (CH₂ & CH , 3H), 3.06-3.18 (CH₂ & CH , 3H), 3.80-3.82 (d, CH, 1H), 6.91-7.36 (ArH, 8H), 9.89 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 30.68, 36.68, 46.27, 47.65, 57.89, 116.61, 127.65, 129.12, 130.89, 133.62, 134.43, 163.96, 172.054 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 352.0979, Found 352.0977.

4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-1H-10b,3-(epiminomethano)benzo[h]quinoline-2,12(3H)-dione (4l): Light brownish yellow powder Solid; mp > 300°C; R_f 0.85 (60% ethyl acetate : hexane); FTIR (KBr) v: 3592, 3143, 2948, 1704 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): 2.16-2.18 (td, CH₂, 2H), 3.46-3.51 (m, CH₂ & CH, 3H), 3.74-3.76 (d, CH, 1H), 3.93-3.94 (d, CH, 1H), 7.43 -8.03 (ArH, 11H), 9.73 (s, CONH₂, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100MHz, DMSO): 22.19, 32.13, 50.18, 59.94, 68.63, 118.30, 123.52, 125.44, 126.39, 127.47, 128.67, 131.15, 132.70, 133.39, 159.28, 166.29 ppm; HRMS: calculated for C₂₄H₂₀N₂O₂ ([M]⁺) 368.1525, Found 368.1525.

¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4a



¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4b



¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4c

11T2BCN

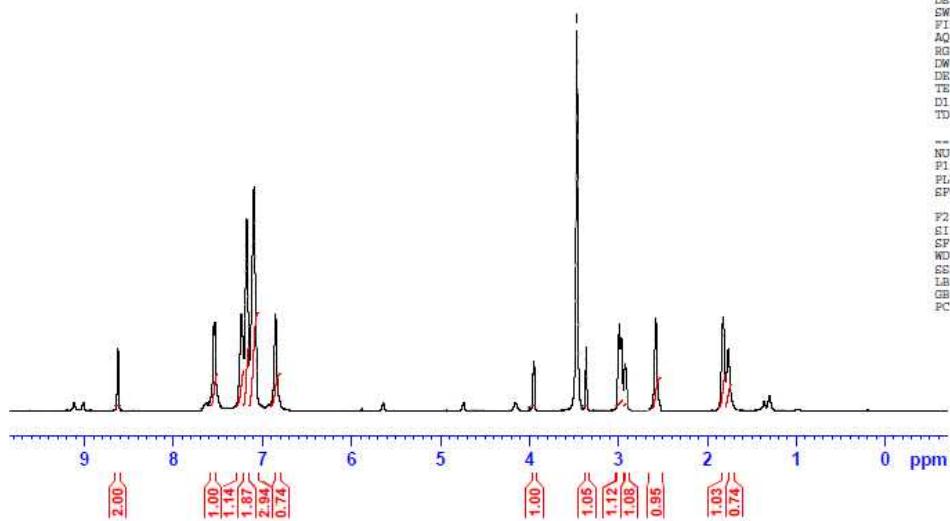


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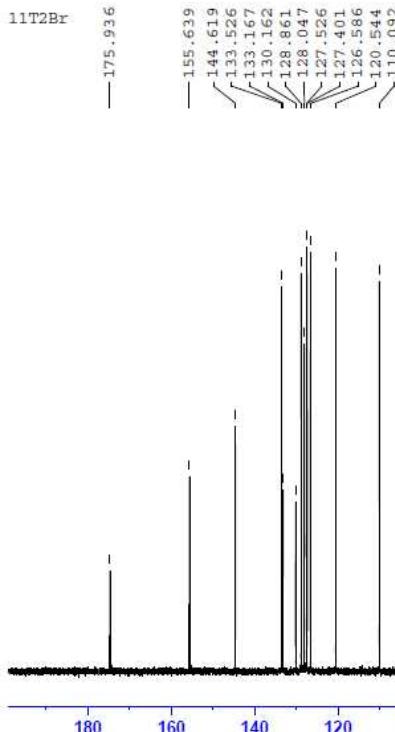


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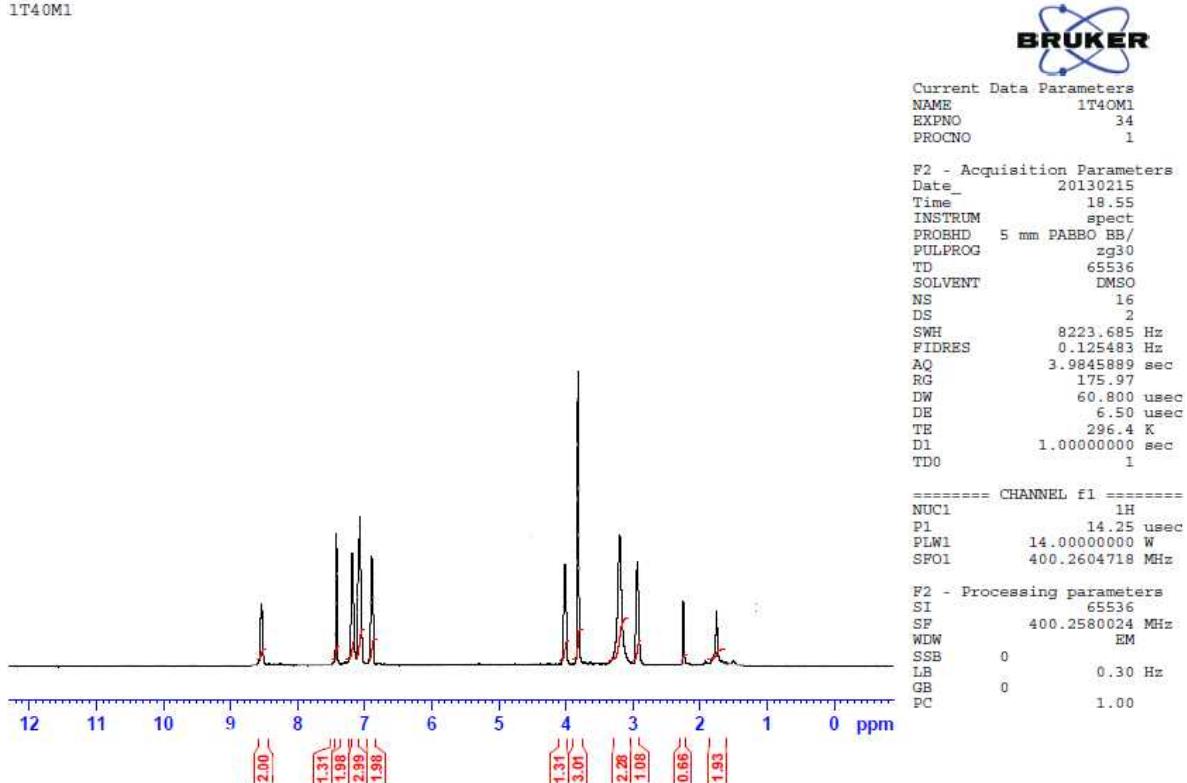
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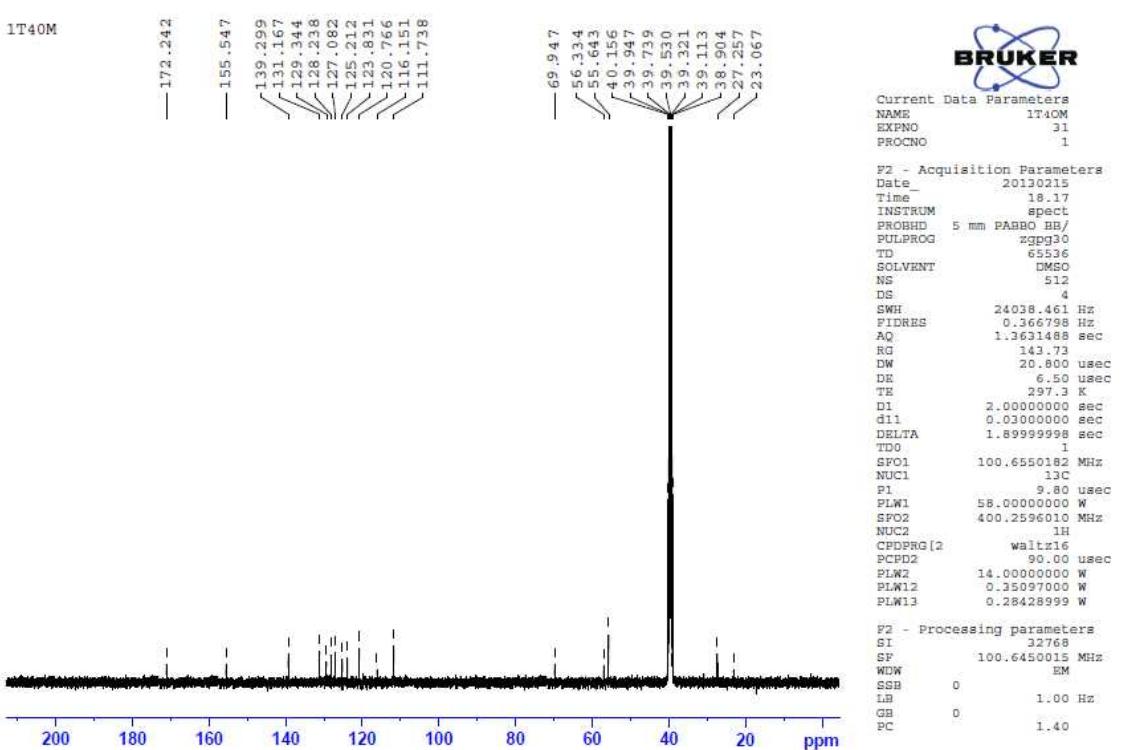


¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4d

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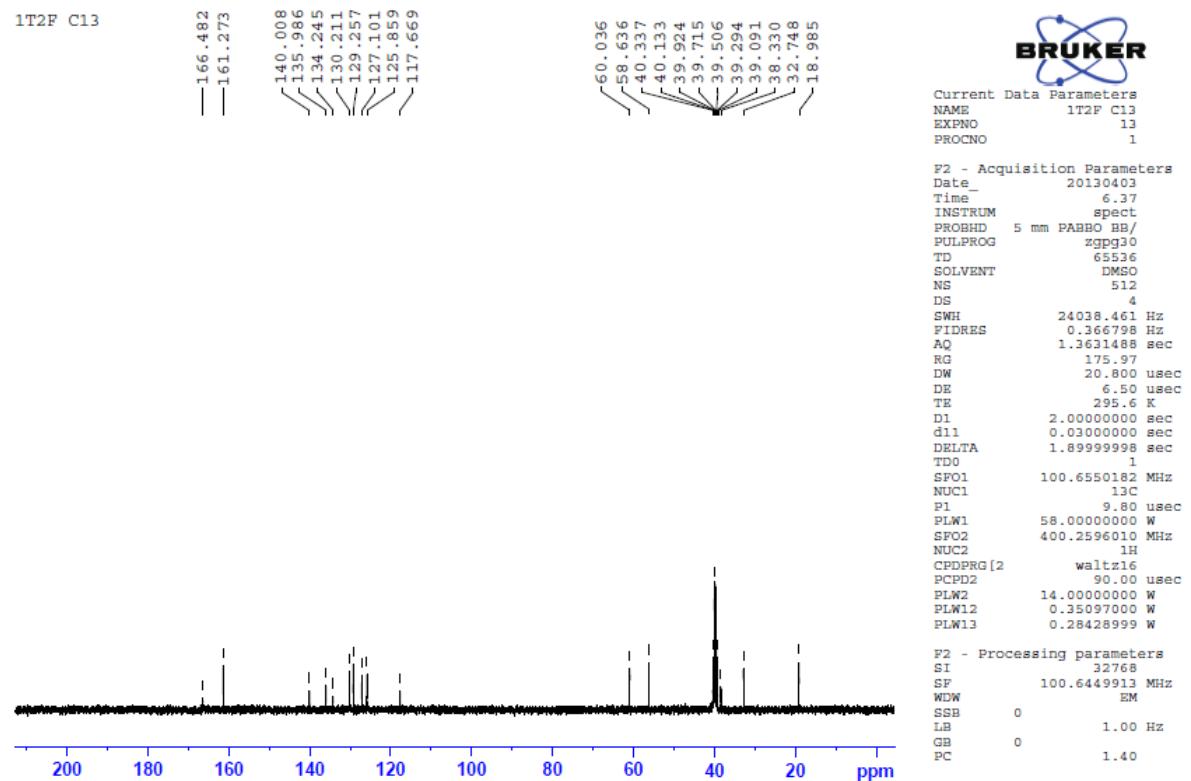
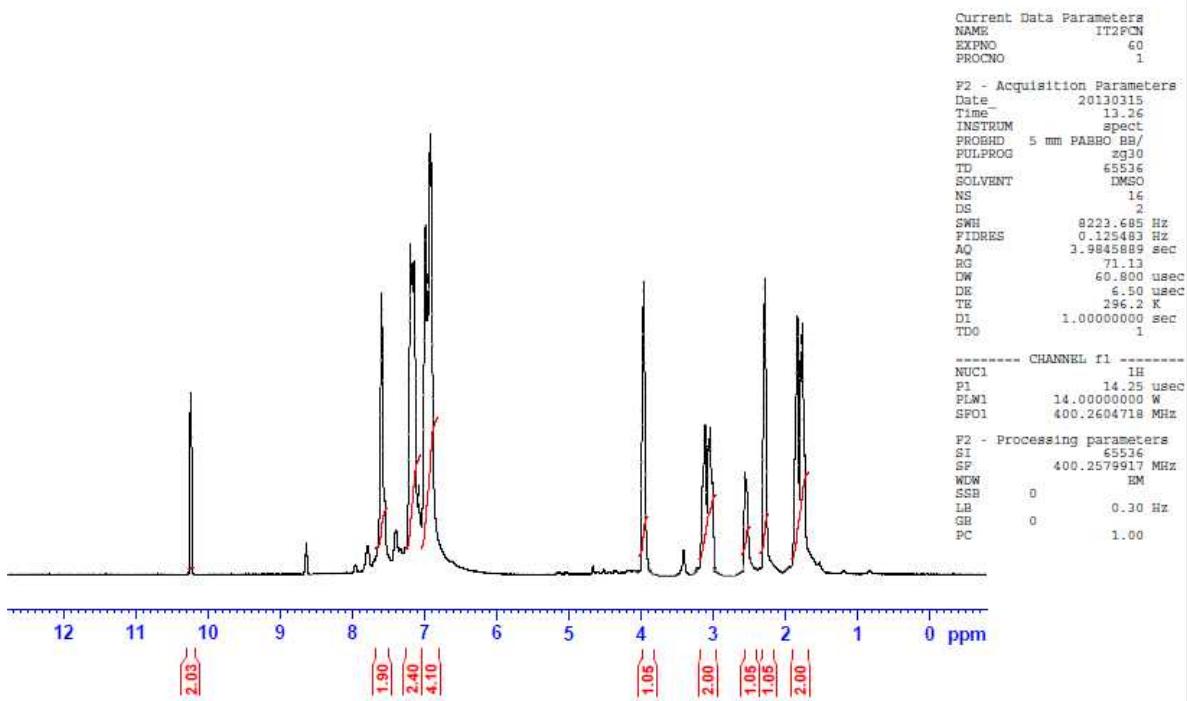


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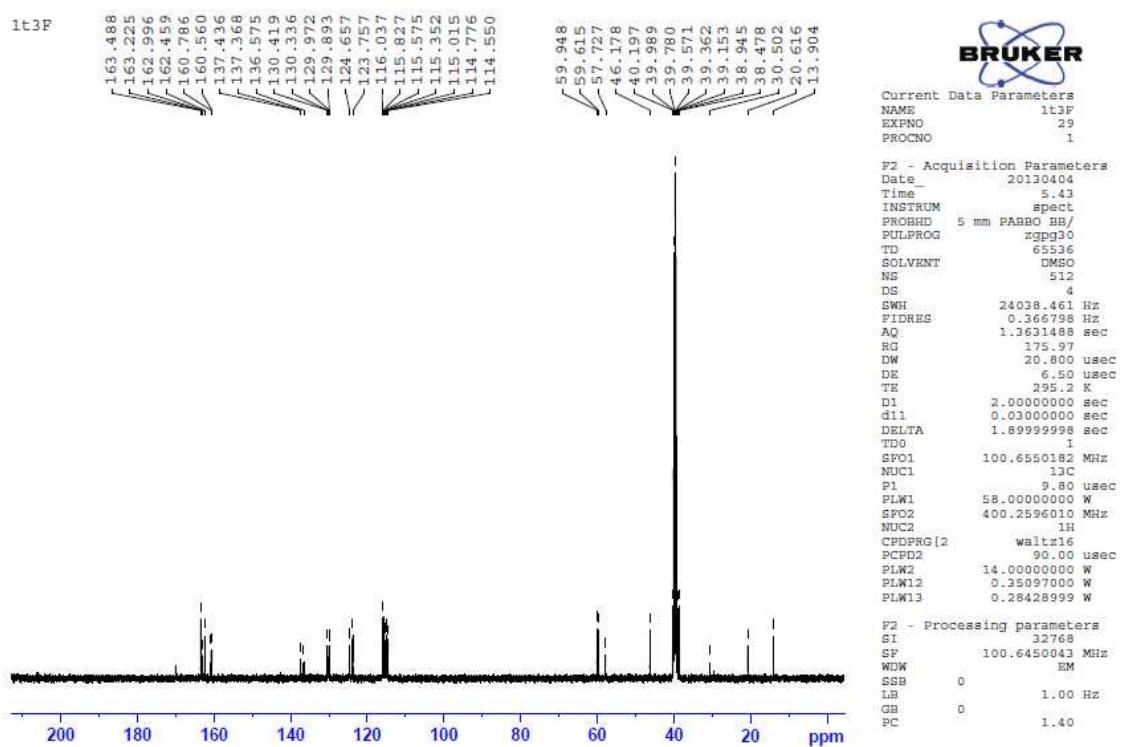
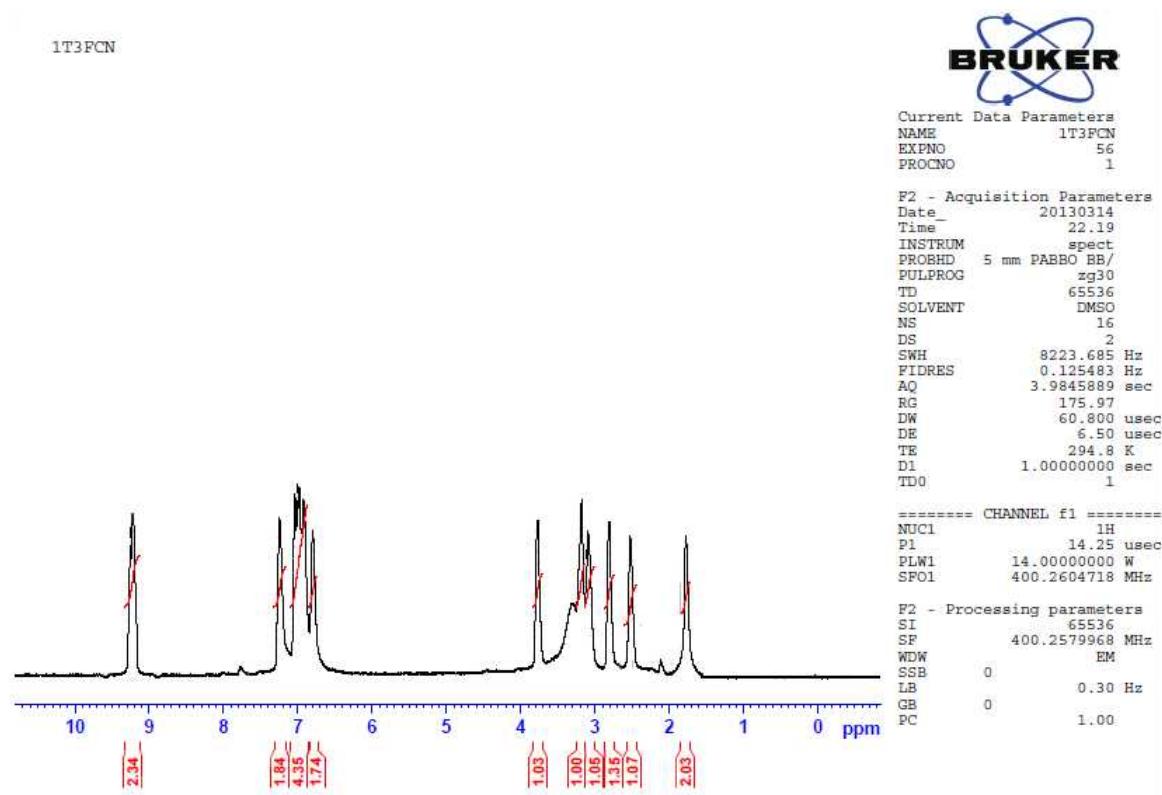


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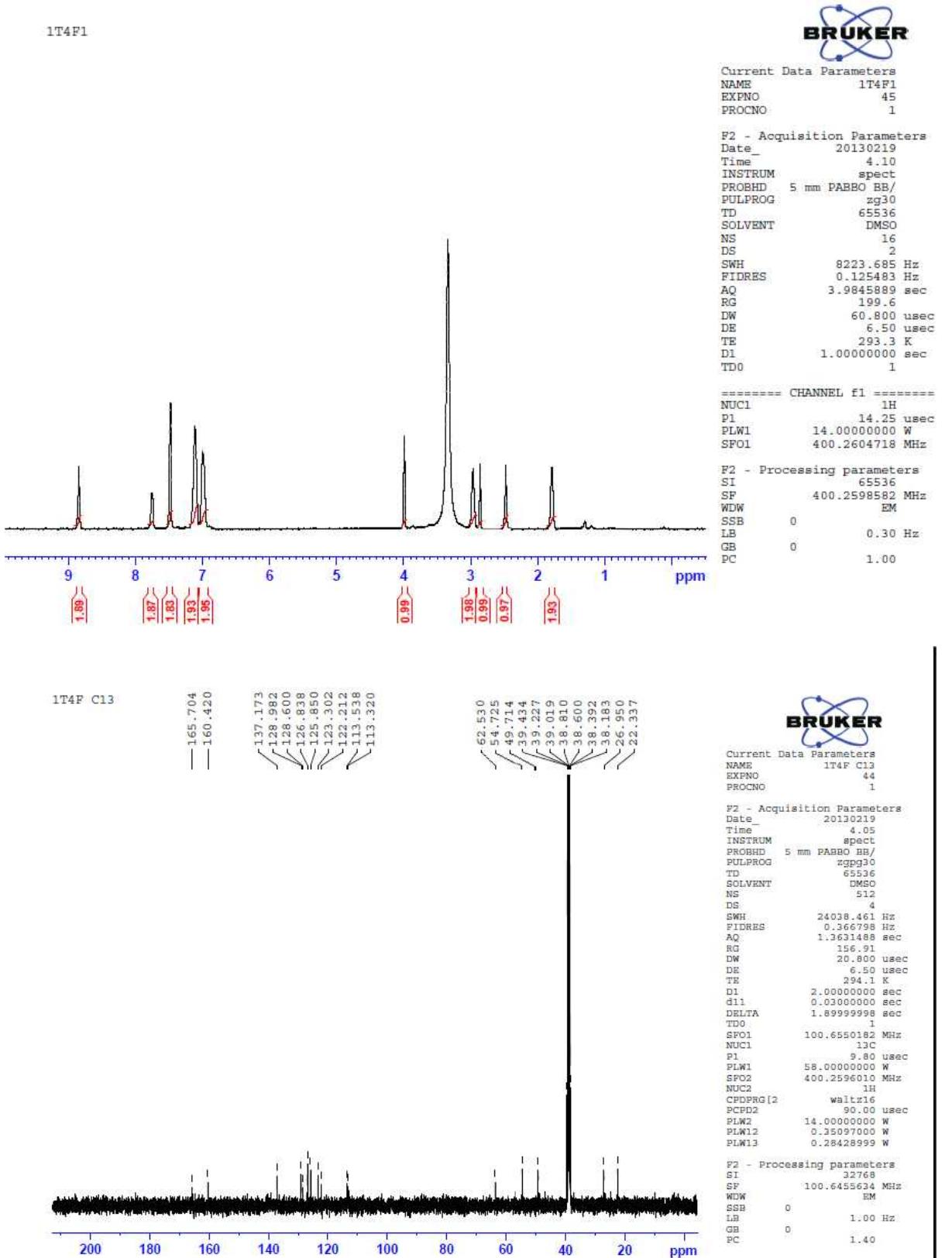
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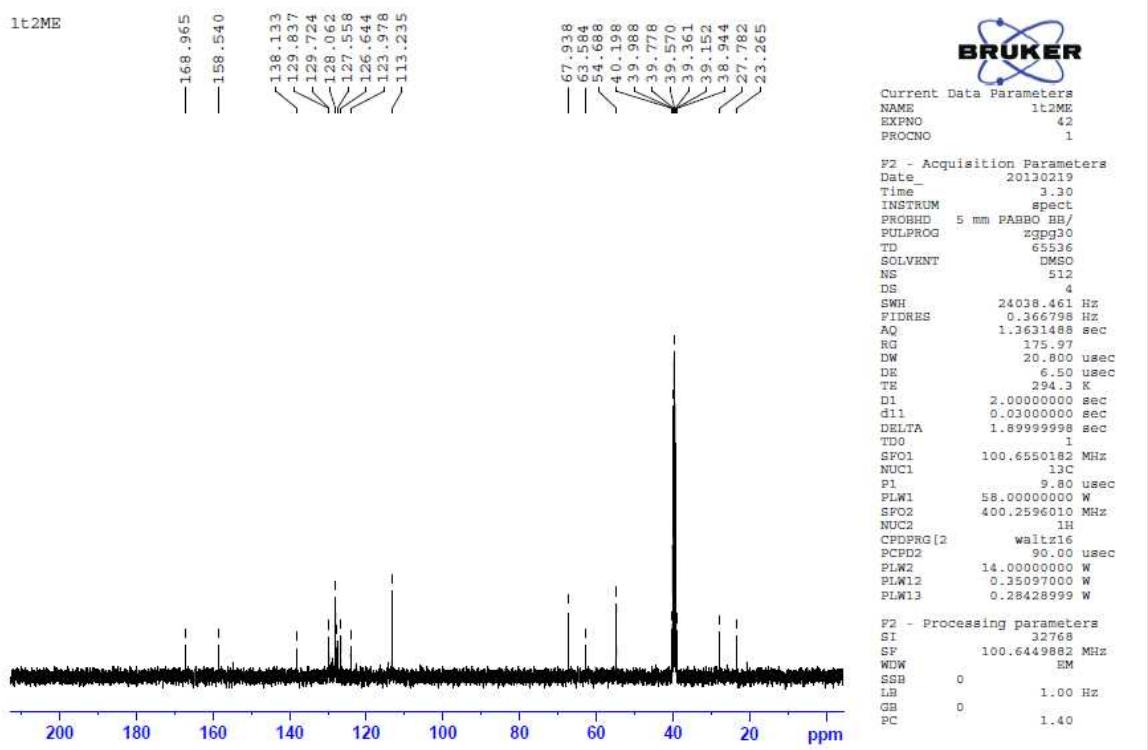
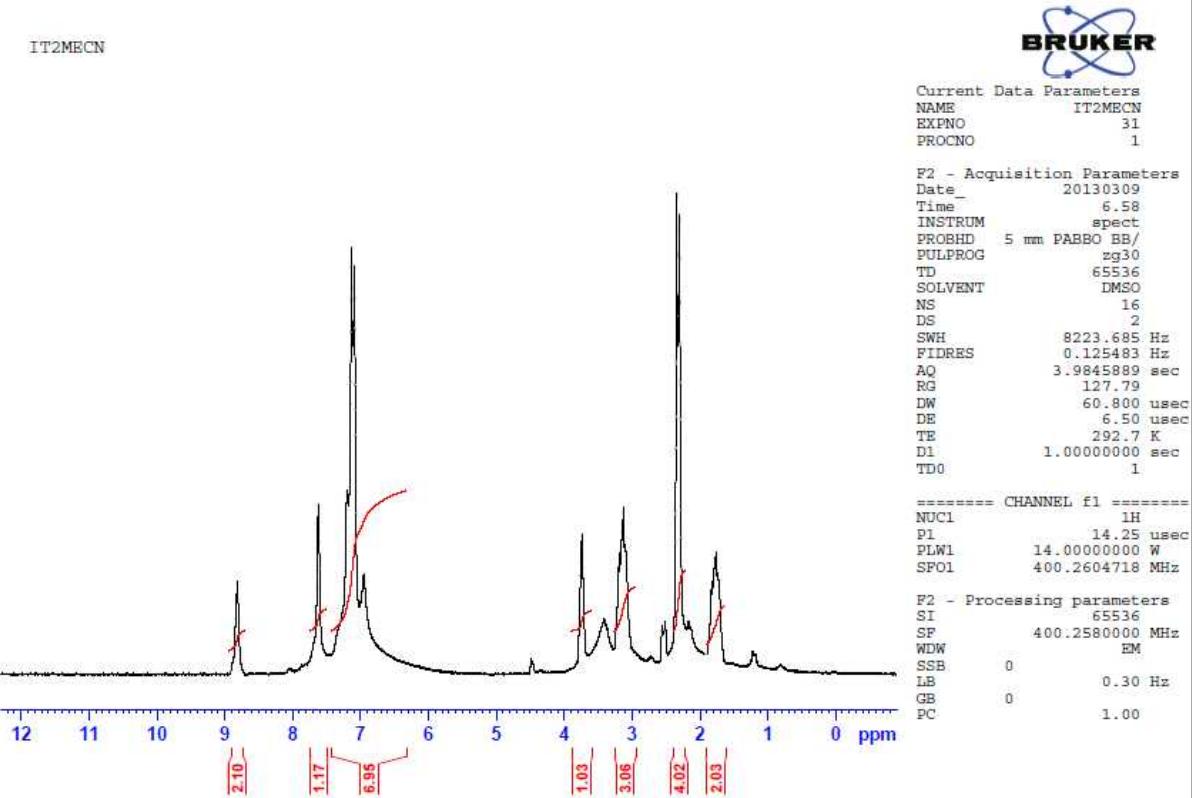
¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4f



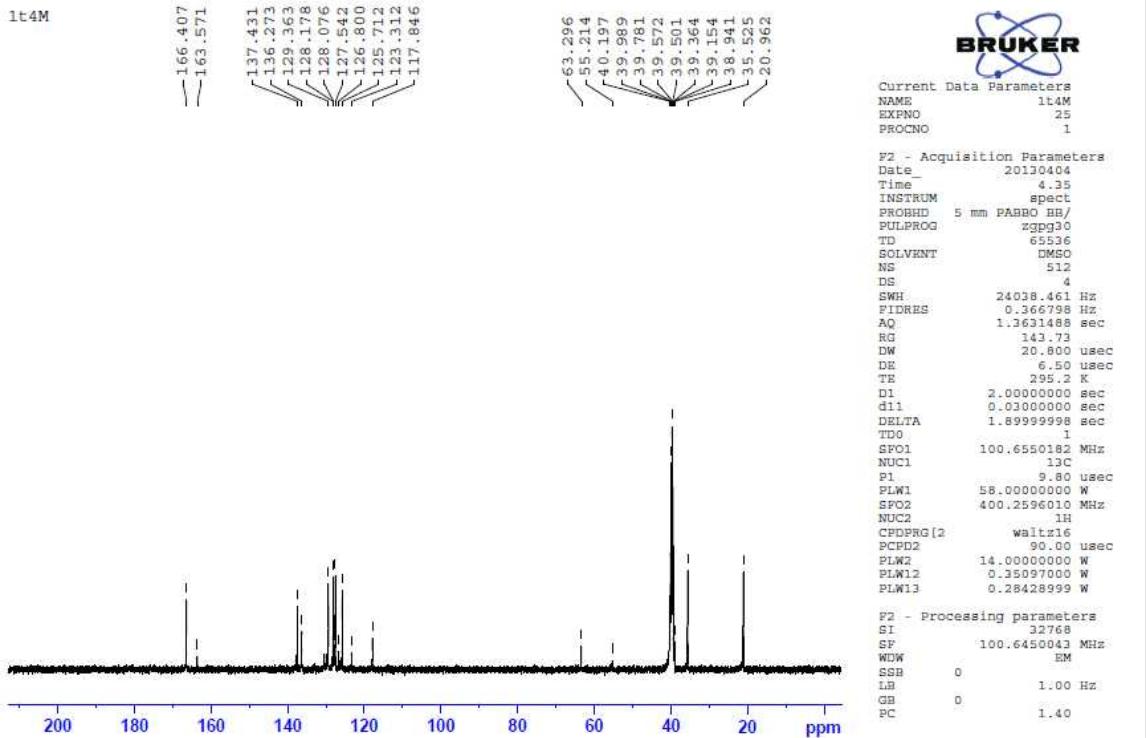
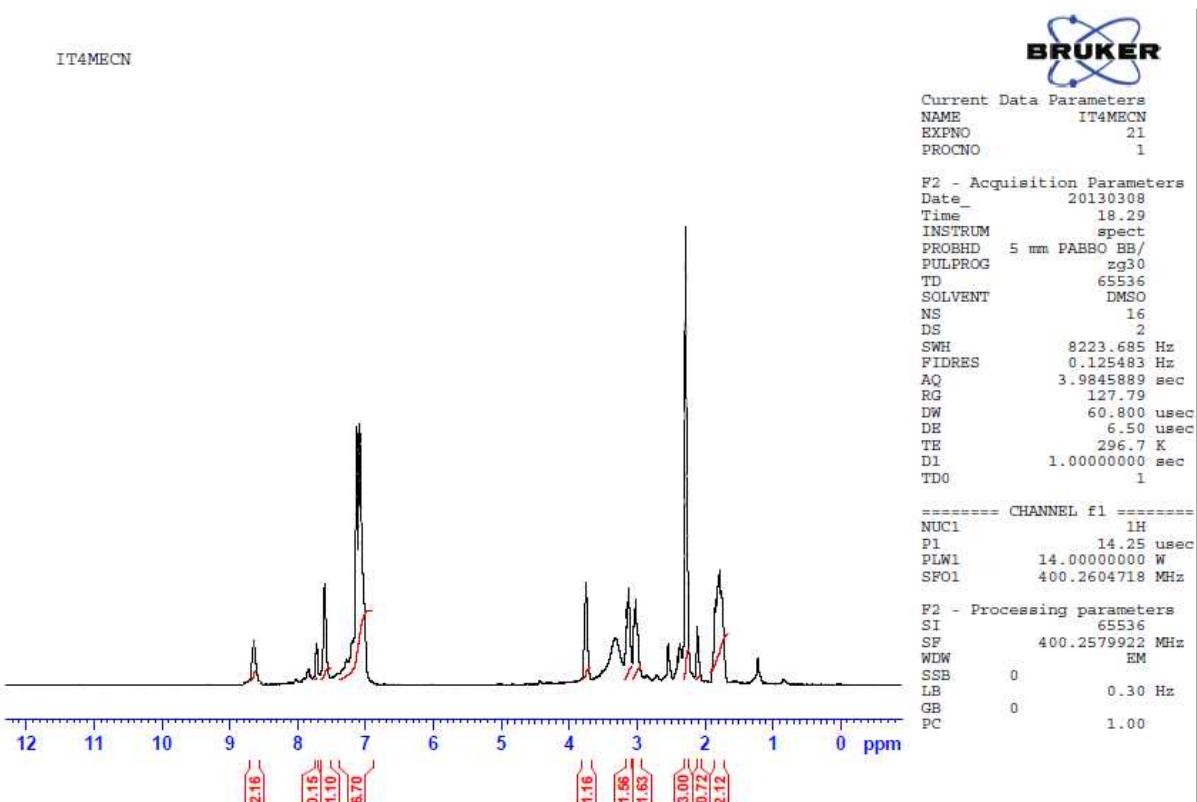
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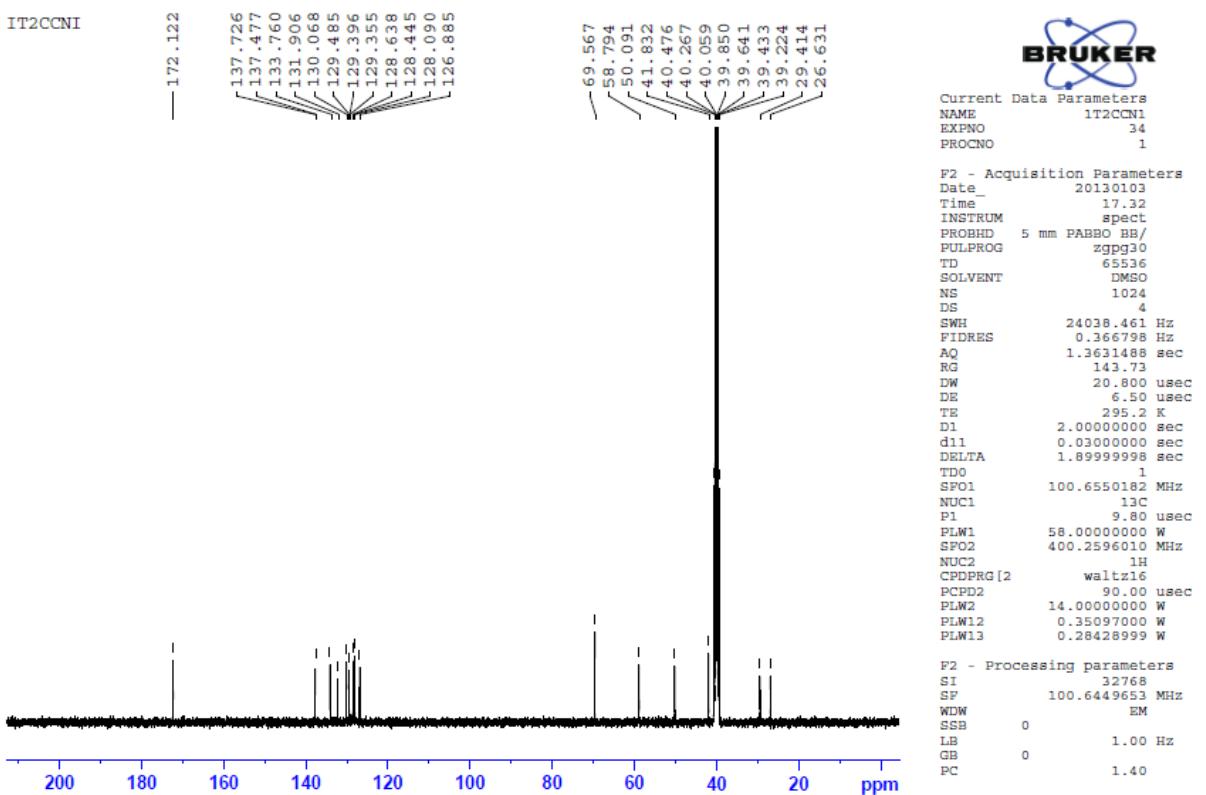
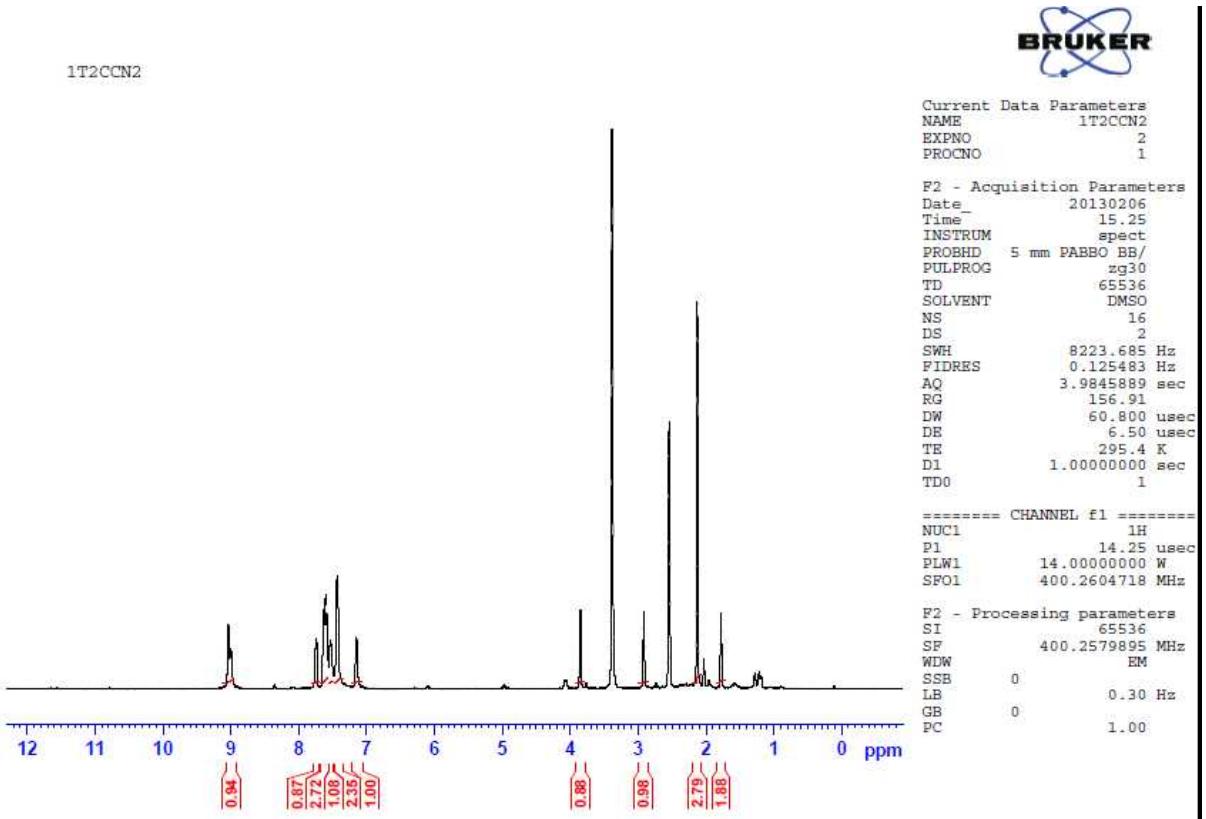
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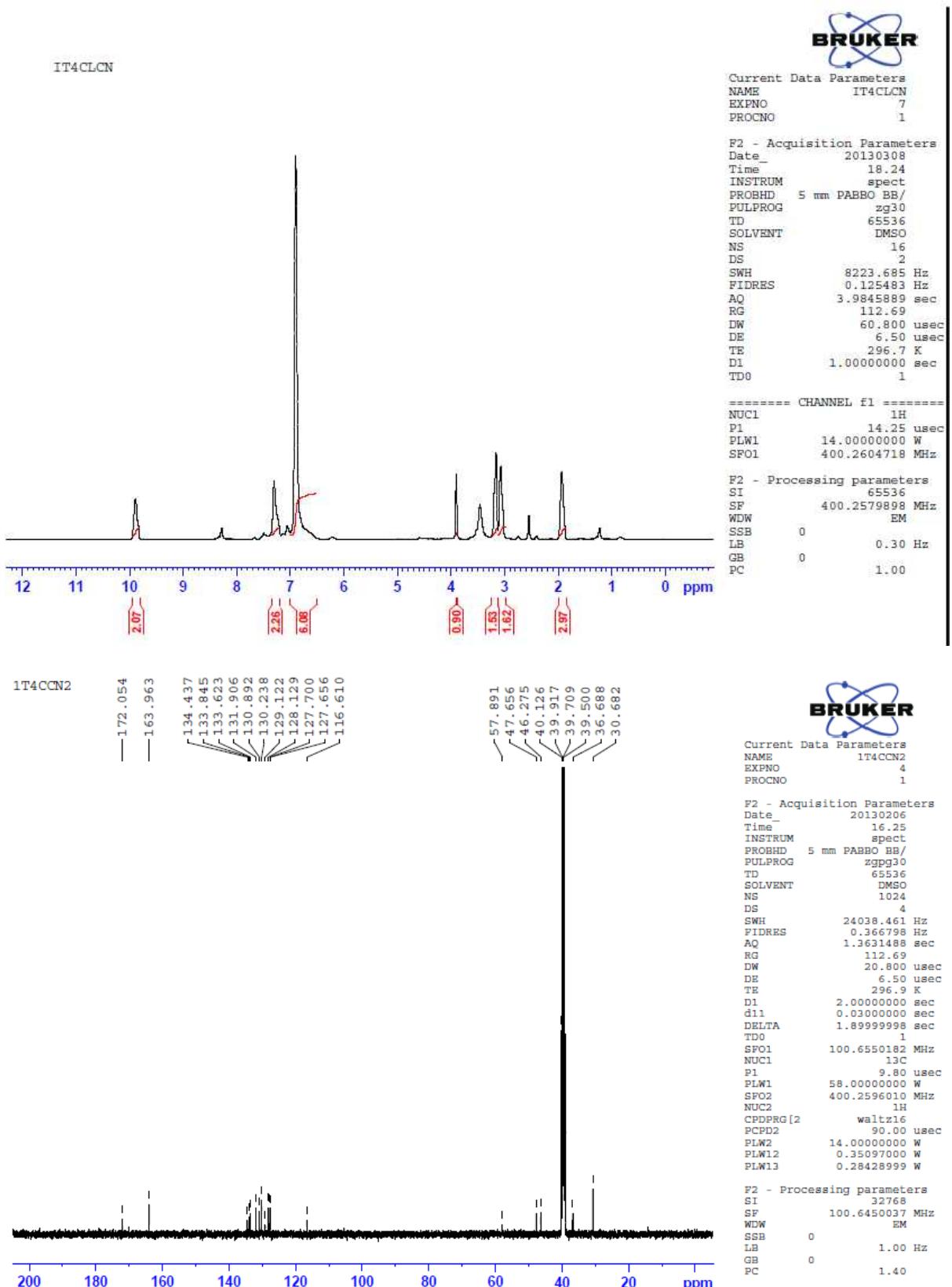
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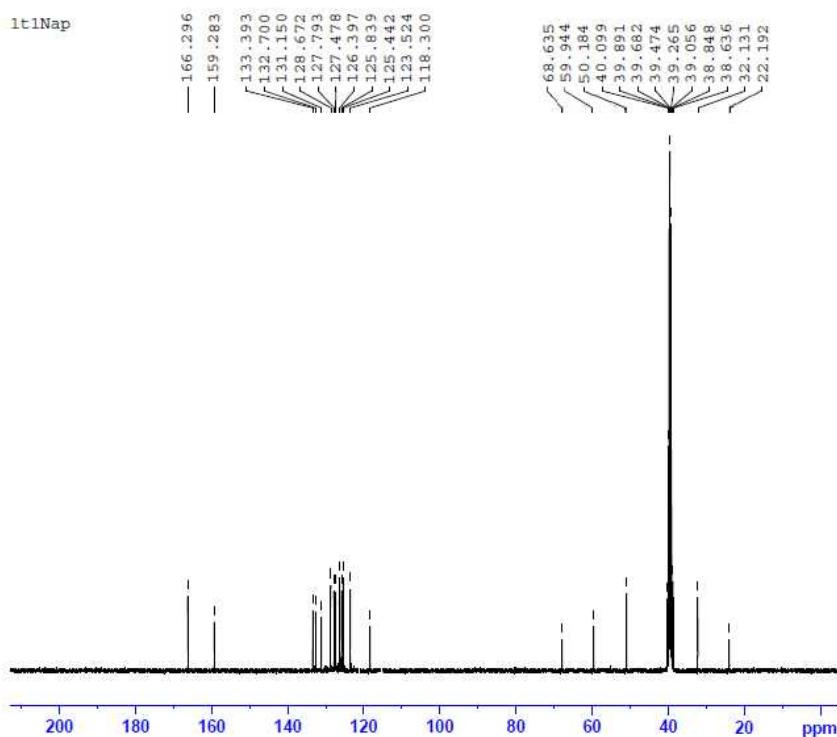
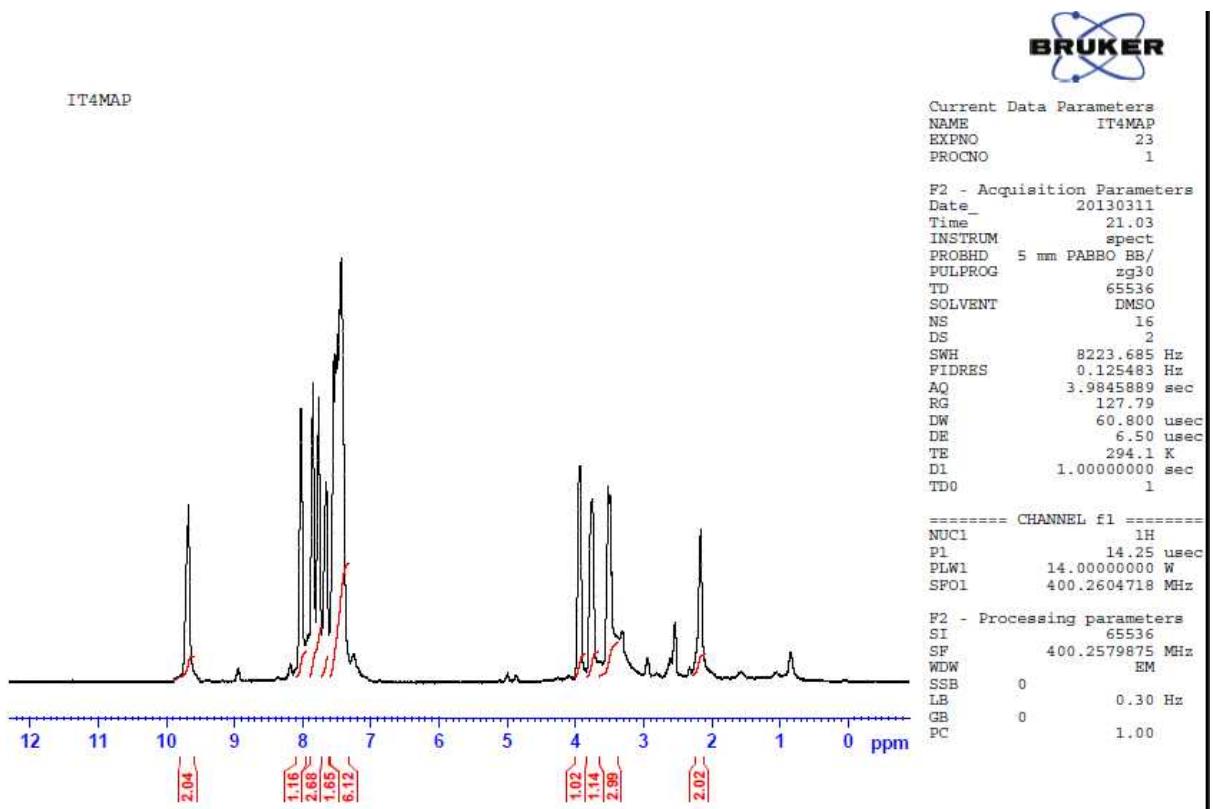
¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4j



¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4k



¹H & ¹³C-NMR spectra of 4i



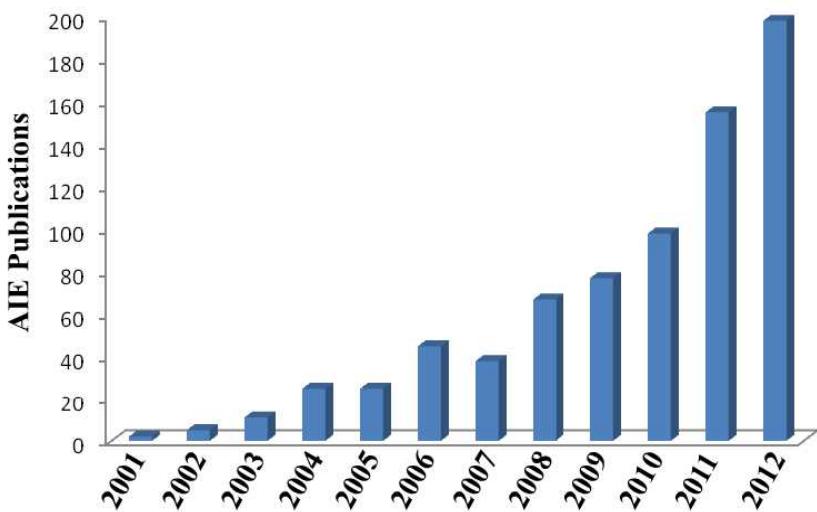
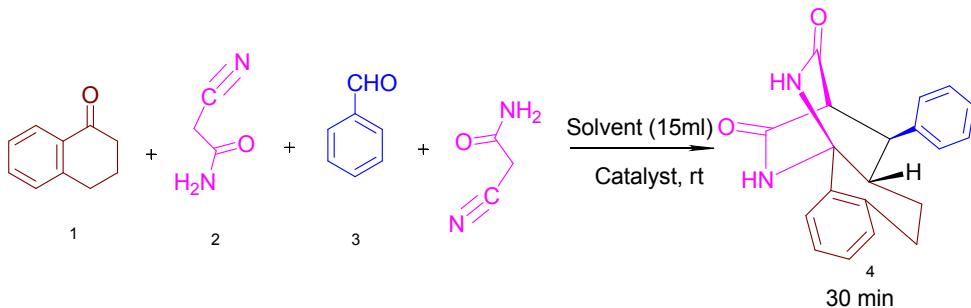


Figure S1. Year wise publication of aggregation induced emission from 2001 (Source Scopus⁹)

Table S1. Screening of catalyst and solvent effect on four component domino reaction



Entry	Catalyst (mol %)	Solvent (ml)	Yield (%) ^a
1	None	Methanol	-
2	LiOH (1)	Methanol	24
3	LiOH (0.5)	Methanol	11
4	KOH (1)	Methanol	28
5	KOH (0.5)	Methanol	16
6	NaOH (2)	Methanol	82
7	NaOH (1)	Methanol	82
8	NaOH (0.5)	Methanol	82
9	NaOH (0.25)	Methanol	71
10	NaOH (0.5)	None	-
11	NaOH (0.5)	CH ₃ CN	-
12	NaOH (0.5)	DCM	-
13	NaOH (0.5)	Ethanol	73
14	NaOH (0.5)	IPA	64

15	NaOH (0.5)	Benzene	-
16	NaOH (0.5)	Hexane	-

^aIsolated yield, IPA – Isopropyl alcohol, DCM- dichloromethane, CH₃CN – acetonitrile etc.

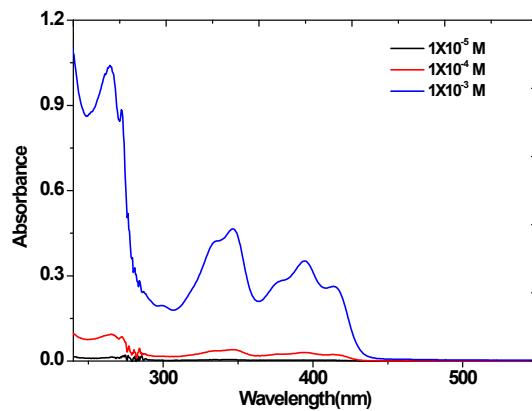


Figure S2: Absorption spectrum of Compound 4h in THF

Table S2: Photophysical data of synthesized compound 4a to 4l

S.No	Code	$\lambda_{\text{Abs,max}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{Flu,max}}$ (nm) ^a	Stokes shift (cm ⁻¹)	HOMO (ev)	LUMO (ev)	Energy gap (ev)
1.	4a	393	456	3515	-6.50	-0.79	-5.71
2.	4b	383	446	3688	-6.56	-0.84	-5.72
3.	4c	391	458	3741	-	-	-
4.	4k	394	460	3642	-	-	-
5.	4d	393	456	3515	-	-	-
6.	4e	395	458	3482	-	-	-
7.	4f	395	458	3482	-	-	-
8.	4g	394	458	3547	-	-	-
9.	4h	392	455	3532	-	-	-
10.	4i	393	456	3515	-	-	-
11.	4j	394	458	3547	-	-	-
12.	4l	393	456	3515	-5.91	-1.06	-4.85

^aMolecules are excited at respective absorption maximum.

X-ray diffraction

Single crystals of data collection quality for 4b were grown from a mixture of ethanol and THF (1:1). Data were collected on a single-crystal Bruker SMART APEX2 diffractometer. The structure was solved by applying the direct phase-determination technique using SHELXS-97, and refined by full-matrix least square on F² using SHLEXL-97 (Sheldrick, 2008). Structural calculations were performed with WinGX suit of programs (version 1.85.05) (Farrugia, 1999). Hydrogens were stereochemically fixed and refined with the riding options. Amide NH and water hydrogens were isotropically refined. The N-H and O-H distance in the final cycle of refinement was 0.91(3)-0.92(3) Å & 0.81(3)-0.82(3) Å, respectively. Distances with rest of the hydrogen atoms are: aromatic/sp² C—H = 0.93 Å, methine C—H = 0.98 Å, and Uiso = 1.2 Ueq(parent). Essential crystal data are listed in

Table S3. Crystallographic data for the structures in this paper have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre having accession numbers, CCDC 956630. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK (fax: +44 (0)1223 336033 or email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).

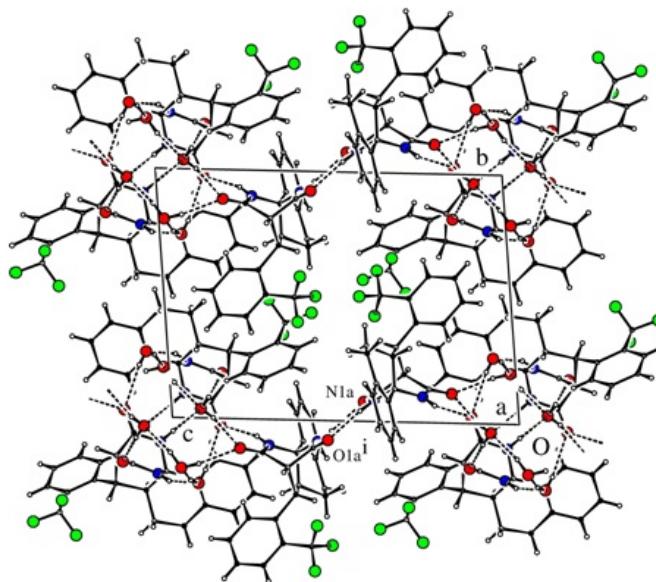


Figure S3. Crystal packing projected along a-axis displaying nanotube structure of 4b occupied with water

Table S3. Crystal data of 4b

4b	
Crystal Data	
Empirical formula	2(C21 H17 F3 N2 O2), 3(H2 O)
Molecular weight	826.78
Morphology	Colorless, block
Crystallizing solvent	CH ₃ CN : THF (1:1)
Crystal size (mm)	0.20x0.15x0.10
Cell Parameters	
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.0111(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.8131(7)
<i>c</i> (Å)	16.4284(9)
α (°)	84.685(2)
β (°)	84.790(3)
γ (°)	83.889(3)

V (\AA^3)	1923.39(19)
Cell measuring reflection	9329
θ -range ($^\circ$)	2.38-27.93
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	$P\bar{1}\text{bar}$
Z/Z'	4/2
$D_x(\text{cal.})$ (g/cm^3)	1.428
μ (mm^{-1})	0.117
Absorption correction	multi-scan
$F(000)$	860

Data Collection

Radiation	MoK_α
Temperature (0K)	295(2)
θ -range ($^\circ$)	1.74 – 28.71
Index ranges	-12 $\leq h \leq$ 13 -15 $\leq k \leq$ 15 -21 $\leq l \leq$ 20
Scan type	ϕ and ω scans
Independent reflections	9075
Observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	5857

Refinement

Final R [$F^2 > 2(F^2)$]	0.0504
$wR(F^2)$ _all	0.1579
Goodness-of-fit (S)	1.006
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}}$	0.001
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ and $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ ($\text{e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$)	0.26, -0.27
Data/restraints/ parameter	9075/0/556

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_\theta^2) + (aP)^2 + bP]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$, parameters a and b are: 0.0793, 0.4756, respectively.

Table S4 inter and intra-molecular interactions observed in 4b

	Donor (D)	H	Acceptor (A)	D-H	H...A	D...A	Angle(D-H...A)
				(Å)	(Å)	(Å)	(°)
N-H...O	N1A	H1A	O1A ⁱ	0.86	2.05	2.886(2)	164
	N1B	H1B	O3W ⁱⁱ	0.86	2.12	2.964(2)	166
	N2A	H2A	O1B ⁱⁱⁱ	0.86	2.03	2.852(2)	161
	N2B	H2B	O2W ^{iv}	0.86	2.05	2.874(3)	159
Ow-H...X	O1W	H1W1	O2A	0.89(5)	2.10(5)	2.968(3)	167(4)
	O1W	H1W2	O3W ^v	0.94(4)	2.00(4)	2.922(3)	166(3)
	O2W	H2W1	O1W ^{vi}	0.96(4)	1.91(4)	2.852(3)	167(3)
	O2W	H2W2	O1B ^{vii}	0.73(6)	2.22(6)	2.927(3)	165(5)
	O3W	H3W1	O2A ^{viii}	0.78(4)	2.18(4)	2.940(2)	166(3)
	O3W	H3W2	O2B	0.92(4)	1.89(4)	2.807(2)	175(4)
C-H...O	C5A	H5A	O1A ^{ix}	0.93	2.52	3.160(2)	126
C-H....F	C4A	H4A	F1B ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.52	3.354(3)	150
	C8A	H8A1	F2B	0.97	2.54	3.378(3)	145
	C11A	H11A	F1A	0.98	2.30	3.037(2)	131
	C11A	H11A	F2A	0.98	2.46	3.037(2)	117
	C11B	H11B	F1B	0.98	2.34	2.948(2)	119
	C11B	H11B	F2B	0.98	2.37	3.083(2)	129
	C17A	H17A	F3A	0.93	2.33	2.680(3)	102
	C17B	H17B	F3B	0.93	2.33	2.678(3)	102

Symmetry codes: (i) -x,-y,1-z, (ii) 1-x,2-y,-z, (iii)x,-1+y,z, (iv) x,y,-1+z, (v)1-x,1-y,-z, (vi) 1-x,1-y,1-z, (vii) 1-x,2-y,1-z, (viii)1+x,1+y,z, (ix) 1+x,y,z.