## Europe and beyond – the ISO approach to QC

Sue Passmore

**BSI Committee Member EH3/4** 

Microbiological methods



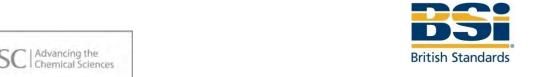


## Topics for discussion in water microbiology

- UK input into European and International Standardization
- What there is in BSI, CEN and ISO standards

Water Science Forum

- What do we need there to be?
- Questions?



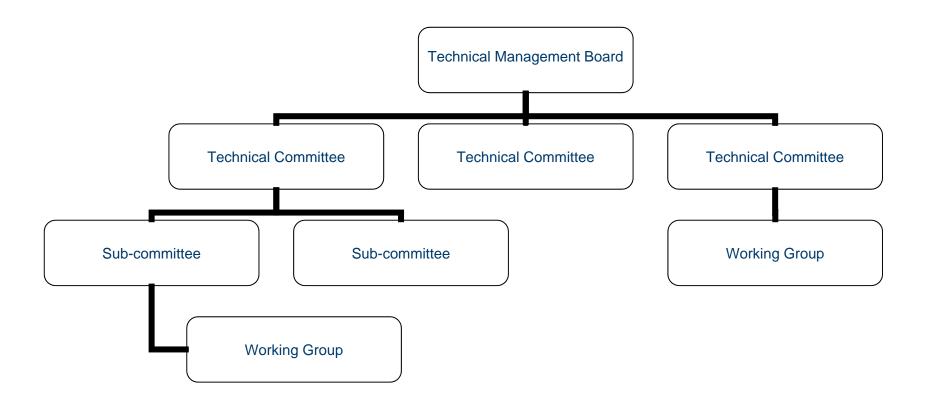
## UK Input into European and International Standardization – the context



## **Basic Operational Structure**

#### Organizational structure

#### Simplified structure







European Committee for Standardization

CEN/TC 230 Water analysis



EH/3 Water quality

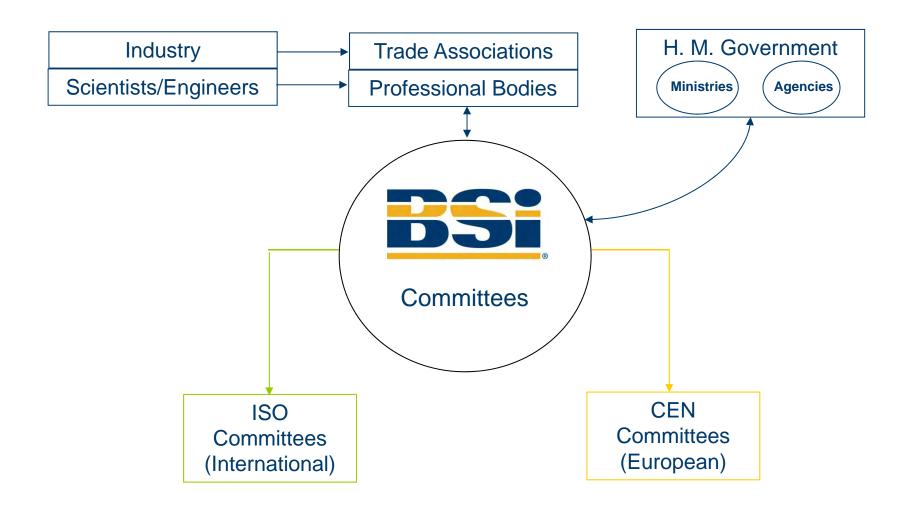


International Organization for Standardization

ISO/TC 147 Water quality

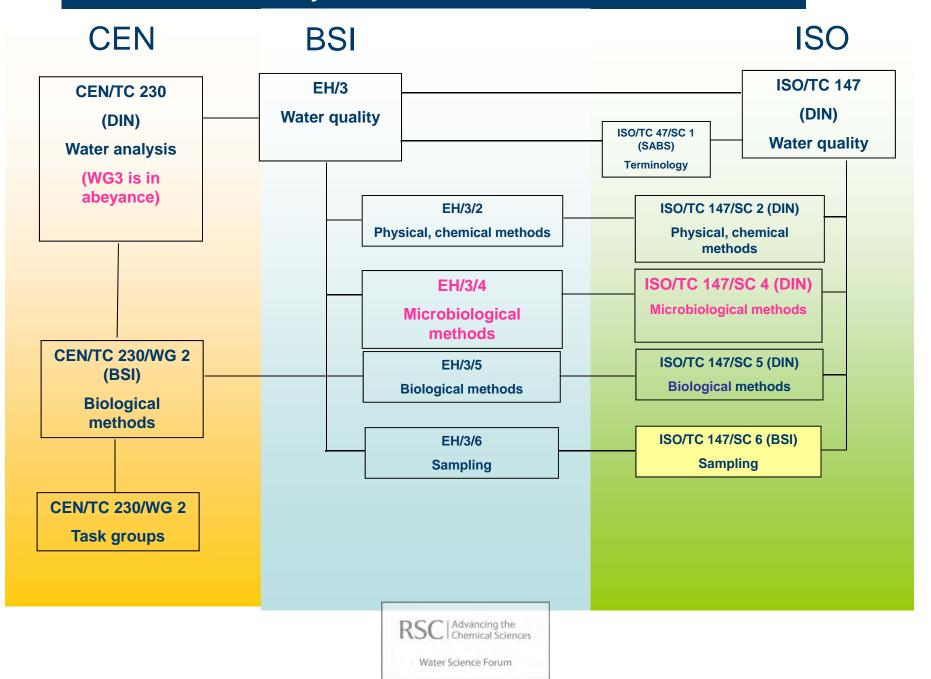


## BSI standardization organization





### Water Quality Standardization - Structure



#### Membership of EH/3 includes:

Environment Agency
Drinking Water Inspectorate
Society of Chemical Industry
Laboratory of the Government
Chemist
Royal Society of Chemistry





#### Membership of EH/3/4 includes:

Environment Agency
Water Companies
Society for Applied Microbiology
GAMBICA (Thermofisher)
Contract Laboratories
HSE
Consultants (!)
Vacancies (!!)





## Standards Development

- New Work Item Proposal
- Working Group Consensus
- DIS for comment
- Vote on FDIS
- Standard published
- Review ISO standards after 5 years
- Technical Specifications review after 3 years
- Publicly Available Specification review after 3 years
- Technical Reports non-normative





#### What there is in BSI, CEN and ISO standards





#### BS EN ISO 8199:2007

- Water quality: General guidance on the enumeration of micro-organisms by culture
- Very general information on the different enumeration techniques available
- Calculations (from ISO 7218:2001, now obsolete)
- Informative Annex A on choice of methods
- Reference to ISO/TR 13843:2000 (Validation) for terminology
- Discussion of accuracy and uncertainty
- UNDER REVIEW CURRENTLY!



#### BS EN ISO 19458:2006

- Water quality: Sampling for microbiological analysis
- Purpose of sampling (investigations)
- Sampling regimes
- Representative samples?
- Sampling procedures
- Transport, storage (maximum times) and handling
- Specific to microbiology samples
- Informative Annex A on numbers of samples relative to confidence in results
- General information in ISO 6557 Parts 1 to 15





#### BS EN ISO (DIS) 11133:2012

- Microbiology of food, animal feeding stuffs, food production environment and water — Preparation, production, storage and performance testing of culture media
- The first (and last!) joint standard development with the food microbiology committee (TC34/SC9)
- Developed with BSI Committee AW9
- Normative Annex F detailing QC cultures for water media
- First listing of reference cultures by WDCM (universal) numbers
- Emphasis on quantitative media QC methods for solid and liquid media
- Still at DIS stage so time for comments!





#### Other ISO water QC standards

- BS 8496:2007 Water quality Enumeration of microorganisms in water samples –Guidance on the estimation of variation of results with particular reference to the contribution of uncertainty of measurement
- ISO 29201 Water quality The variability of test results and the uncertainty of measurement of microbiological enumeration methods
- What do we really need when considering uncertainty of water microbiology test results?





#### Other ISO water QC standards

- ISO/TS 16489:2006 Water quality Guidance for establishing the equivalency of results
- Statistics to test the equivalency of results from two different methods used for water testing
- ISO/TR 13843:2001 Water quality Guidance on validation of microbiological methods
- Mention of method performance characteristics and AQC applied to microbiology
- Under review currently





# What do we need there to be in water microbiology standards?

Water Science Forum



### Requirements for water microbiology standards

- One clear standard for microbiological AQC
- Similar to ISO/TS 13530 Water quality Guidance on AQC for chemical and physicochemical water analysis
- Details and definitions in the many current standards touching on AQC issues harmonized
- Definition of performance characteristics in water standard methods so laboratories may demonstrate competence for accreditation
- Possible collaborative trials (EU Mandate) so reliable data is available for regulatory testing and compliance

Water Science Forum

- Faster development of standards
- More involvement in BS, CEN and ISO work!!



## Any questions?



