## [Electronic Supplementary Information]

## Functionalized monolayers on mesoporous silica and on titania nanoparticles for mercuric sensing

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Fig. S1 TEM image of mesoporous silica.



Fig. S2 Barrett-Joyner-Halenda(BJH) pore diameters of (a) mesoporous silica and (b) AR-SiO<sub>2</sub>.







Fig. S4 FT-IR spectra of (a) mesoporous silica (SBA-15) and (b) AR-SiO<sub>2</sub>.



Fig. S5 FT-IR spectra of (a)  $TiO_2$  nanoparticle and (b) AR-TiO<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S6** The colorimetric response of  $H_2O$  suspension samples of **AR-SiO**<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mg) in the (a) absence and the presence of (b) KCI (5.0 equiv), (c) CaCl<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv) and (d) SrCl<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv).



**Fig. S7** UV-vis spectrum of **AR-SiO**<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mg) with HgCl<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv) in the presence of K<sup>+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Sr<sup>2+</sup>, Co<sup>2+</sup>, Cd<sup>2+</sup>, Pb<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup> and Zn<sup>2+</sup> ions (10 equiv) at pH=7.4.



**Fig. S8** Color changes of **AR-SiO**<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mg) in the (a) absence and the presence of (b) HgBr<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv), (c) Hg(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv) and (d) Hg(ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (5.0 equiv).



Fig. S9 Proposed structure for receptor 1 complex attached on  $AR-SiO_2$  with  $Hg^{2+}$  ion.



Fig. S10 Job's plot for  $AR-SiO_2$  with  $Hg^{2+}$ .



Fig. S11 Calibration curve of concentration of  $Hg^{2+}$  ion against absorption intensity of AR-SiO<sub>2</sub> (at 510 nm).



Fig. S12 UV-vis spectrum of AR-SiO<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mg) in waste containing Hg<sup>2+</sup> ion (2.0  $\mu$ M) at pH=7.4.



**Fig. S13** (a) UV-vis spectra of AR-SiO<sub>2</sub> at different pH values and (b) plot of pH values against absorption intensity of AR-SiO<sub>2</sub>.



Fig. S14 Image of AR-TiO<sub>2</sub> films in the (a) absence and (b) the presence of HgCl<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S15** Calibration curve of concentration of  $Hg^{2+}$  ion against absorption intensity of **AR-TiO**<sub>2</sub> films (at 492 nm).