Supporting Information

A Simple Fluorescent Receptor Selective for Mg²⁺

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Table 1. Fluorescence spectral parameters of receptor 1 and 1-cation complex, and cation binding constants (K_a) in ACN

	λ_{em} , nm	Φ	K_a , L mol ⁻¹
1	_ ^a	0.0015	_ ^a
$1 - Mg^{2+}$	436	0.262	$(2.27 \pm 0.65) \times 10^7$
$1 - Ca^{2+}$	442	0.091	$(6.48 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{6}$
$1 - Ba^{2+}$	439	0.015	_ ^a
$1 - K^{+}$	442	0.005	_ ^a
$1-Na^+$	_ ^a	0.003	_ ^a

a. Too weak to be determined

1. Photo of fluorescence of receptor 1 and 1-cation complex in ACN



Figure S1. Photo of fluorescence of receptor 1 $(1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol } \text{L}^{-1})$ and 1-cation (1 equiv) complex in ACN, which was taken under a handle UV (302 nm) lamp.



2. Fluorescence spectra of receptor 1 in ACN-H₂O (9:1, V/V) in the presence of Mg^{2+}

Figure S2. Fluorescence spectra of receptor 1 $(1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol } L^{-1})$ in ACN-H₂O (9:1, V/V) in the presence of increasing concentration of Mg²⁺.

3. Fluorescence intensity of receptor 1 in ACN-H₂O (9:1, V/V) in the presence of individual metal ions



Figure S3. Fluorescence intensity of receptor 1 $(1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol } L^{-1})$ toward metal ions $(1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol } L^{-1})$ in ACN–H₂O (9:1, V/V).

4. Absorption and fluorescence spectra of receptor 2 in ACN in the presence of Mg^{2+}



Figure S4. Absorption (a) and fluorescence (b) spectra of receptor **2** $(1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol } \text{L}^{-1})$ in ACN in the presence of increasing concentration of Mg²⁺. The excitation wavelength for obtaining fluorescence spectra was 298 nm.

5. 2D COSY spectrum of receptor 1 in DMSO- d_6



Figure S5. 500 MHz H-H COSY spectrum of receptor 1 in DMSO-d₆

6. IR spectra of receptor 1 and $1-Mg^{2+}$ complex



Figure S6. Partial IR spectra of receptor 1 (top) and $1-Mg^{2+}$ complex (bottom).