## **Electronic Supplementary Information to**

A Novel Biosensor Array with a Wheel-like Pattern for Glucose, Lactate and Choline Detection Based on Electrochemiluminescence Imaging

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**Fig. S-1** The effect of volume ratio of luminol versus glucose on gray value of ECL (blue) and CL (green) images in 0.1 M PBS (pH 7.4). The concentrations of luminol and glucose solutions are 10 mM and 1 mM, respectively.



**Fig. S-2** Calibration curve for choline detection using the ECL biosensor array. The solution was 0.1 M PBS (pH 7.4) containing 1.3 mM luminol.



**Fig. S-3** Calibration curve for lactate detection using the ECL biosensor array. The solution was 0.1 M PBS (pH 7.4) containing 1.3 mM luminol.

Analyte	Regression equation	Linear range	LOD
	(R)	(mM)	(mM)
choline chloride	G = 4.2313 + 38.74 c  (mM) ( $R = 0.9990$ )	0.10 – 1	0.097
glucose	G = 0.8035 + 105.76 c  (mM) ( $R = 0.9944$ )	0.02 - 2	0.014
lactate	G = 28.539 + 94.58 c  (mM) ( $R = 0.9882$ )	0.04 - 2	0.040

**Table S-1** Analytical performance of the biosensor array to three kinds of biological compounds