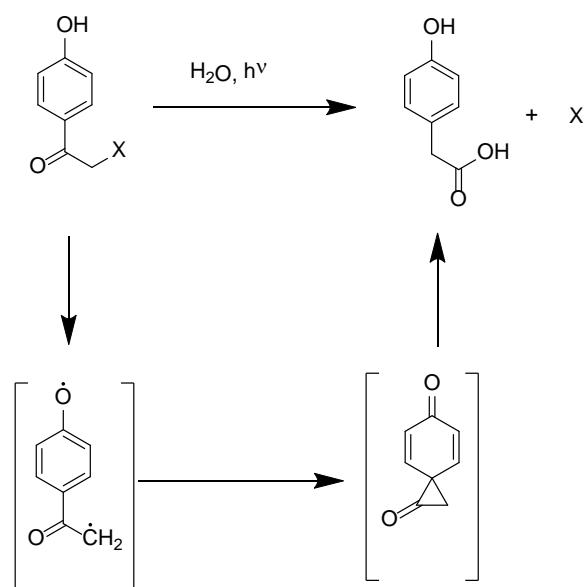


Supplementary Information



Scheme 1. The mechanism for the Favorskii reaction