

# Highly sensitive and selective fluorescent assay for quantitative detection of divalent copper ion in environmental water samples

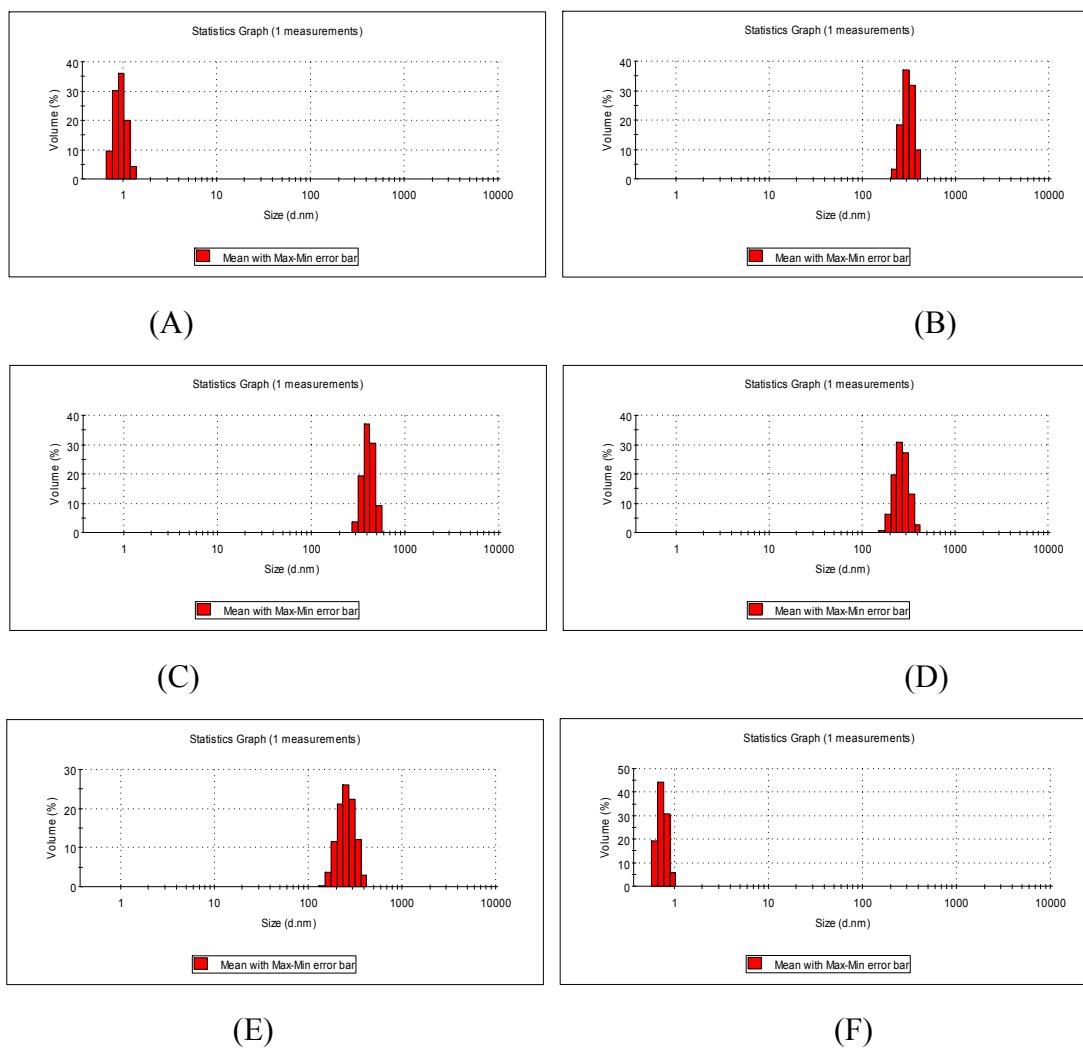
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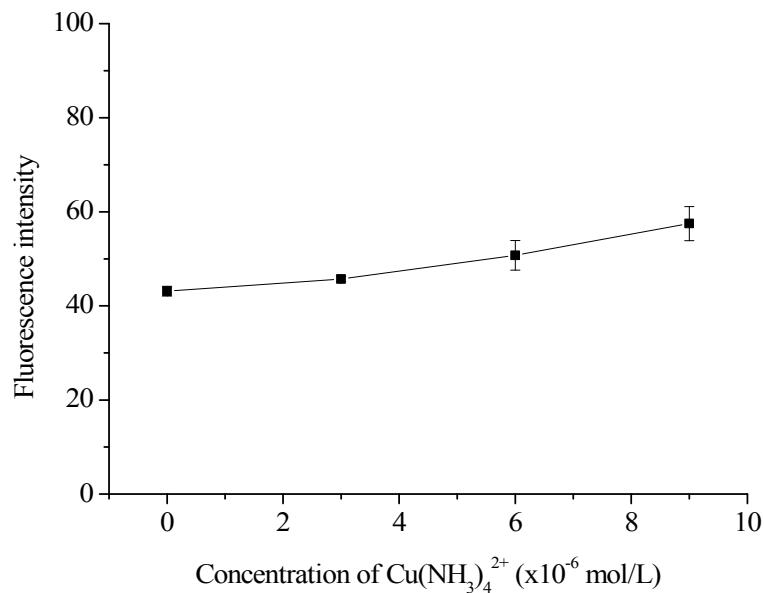
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**Figure S 1.** Hydrodynamic diameter distributions of the the *p*-cresol–hydrogen peroxide-Cu(II) system in different conditions. (A): NH<sub>3</sub>–NH<sub>4</sub>Cl buffer (pH 11.0±0.2); (B): Borax–Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> buffer (pH 11.0±0.2); (C): NaHCO<sub>3</sub>–Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> buffer (pH 11.0±0.2); (D): glycine–NaOH buffer (pH 11.0±0.2); (E): Na<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>–Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> buffer (pH 11.0±0.2); (F): without buffer. Conditions: *p*-cresol concentration: 2.0×10<sup>-5</sup> mol L<sup>-1</sup>; Cu<sup>2+</sup> concentration: 3.0×10<sup>-5</sup> mol L<sup>-1</sup>; Hydrogen peroxide concentration: 1.0×10<sup>-6</sup> mol L<sup>-1</sup>.

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**Figure S 2.** Effect of  $\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4^{2+}$  on *p*-cresol oxidation by hydrogen peroxide in  $0.04 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$   $\text{NH}_3\text{--NH}_4\text{Cl}$  buffer ( $\text{pH } 11.0 \pm 0.2$ ). Conditions: *p*-cresol concentration:  $2.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ ; Hydrogen peroxide concentration:  $2.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .