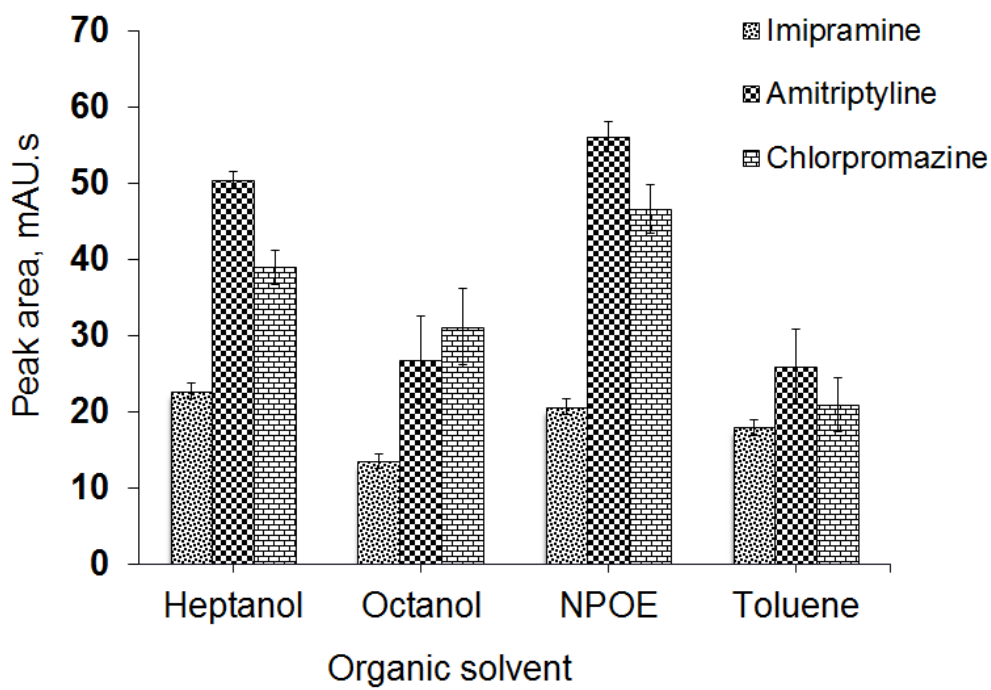


**Supplementary data #2**



**Supplementary Figure:** Effect of organic solvent extraction efficiency: spiked concentration:  $1.0 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$  of analyte, organic solvent: 1-octanol, pH of sample solution: 3, applied voltage: 50 V, extraction time: 15 min, and stirring rate: 1050 rpm.