Supplementary Information for

Integrated Platform with Combination of Online Digestion and ¹⁸O Labeling for

Proteome Quantification via Immobilized Trypsin Microreactor

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Figure S1. Evaluation of the back-exchange of ¹⁸O labeling. After labeling using IMER, samples were analyzed immediately (A) and again after 1 week at room temperature (B) by MALDI-TOF-MS. The amino acid sequences of peptide A, B depicted in all figure are YLYEIAR and LGEYGFQNALIVR.

Figure S2. The LC-MS/MS spectrum of the platform.

- (A) The TIC MS spectrum of three LC-MS/MS analysis of the yeast sample analyzed by the platform
- (B) A typical MS spectrum of yeast sample

Figure S3. Evaluation of the quantitative accuracy and reproducibility of the integrated platform by 100 ng ¹⁸O and ¹⁶O online labeled yeast sample at a mixing ratio of 1:1

- (C) The observed log₂ (H/L) ratios of proteins quantified in all of three technical replicates.
- (D) The RSD distribution of the ratios of proteins quantified in all three technical replicates.

Figure S4. Box plots showing the ratios measured at mixing ratios of 1:1, 1:5 and 1:10.

Figure S5. The \log_2 (H/L) ratios distribution of peptides with or without misscleavage sites from the first run of 1:1 mixed yeast sample.



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Figure S3. Evaluation of the quantitative accuracy and reproducibility of the integrated platform by 100 ng ¹⁸O and ¹⁶O online labeled yeast sample at a mixing ratio of 1:1

- (A)The observed log₂ (H/L) ratios of proteins quantified in all of three technical replicates.
- (B) The RSD distribution of the ratios of proteins quantified in all three technical replicates.



Figure S4.Box plots showing the ratios measured (box and whiskers) at mixingratiosof1:1,1:5and1:10.



Figure S5. The \log_2 (H/L) ratios distribution of peptides with or without misscleavage sites from the first run of 1:1 mixed yeast sample.

IPI	Protein Name	Ratio (Hca-F/Hca- P)
IPI00124700	Transferrin receptor protein 1	2.47 ± 0.13
IPI00123639	Calreticulin	2.44 ± 0.04
IPI00123281	Leucine-rich repeat-containing protein 59	2.27 ± 0.02
IPI00129519	Brain acid soluble protein 1	2.18 ± 0.06
IPI00126072	Synaptic vesicle membrane protein VAT-1 homolog	2.16 ± 0.03
IPI00279079	Fibrinogen beta chain	0.41 ± 0.02
IPI00553798	Ahnak protein	0.39 ± 0.01
IPI00469114	Hemoglobin subunit alpha	0.33 ± 0.03
IPI00885793	Fibrinogen A-alpha-chain	0.27 ± 0.01
IPI00122312	Fibrinogen gamma chain	0.21 ± 0.02

Table S1. Differentially expressed proteins in Hca-F and Hca-P cell lines.