SI

## An Upconversion Fluorescent Resonant EnergyTransferBiosensorforHepatitisBVirus ( HBV ) DNA Hybridization Detection

Hao Zhu, Feng Lu, Xing-Cai Wu\* and Jun-Jie Zhu\*

State Key Laboratory of Analytical Chemistry for Life Science, Collaborative Innovation Center of Chemistry for Life Science, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Nanjing University, Nanjing, 210093, P. R. China.



Fig. S1 Zeta potential distributions of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs (A) and UCNPs- seq 1(B).



Fig. S2 EDX analysis spectrum of UCNPs-seq 1.



**Fig. S3** TEM images of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs synthesized with different F/Ln molar ratios at 200 °C for 24 h. F/Ln=4(A), F/Ln=6(B), F/Ln=8(C), F/Ln=10(D). The scale bar for A and B =100 nm, the scale bar for C and D =200 nm.



Fig. S4 The UCL of  $NH_2$ -UCNPs synthesized with different F/Ln molar ratios at 200 °C for 24 h, inset: amplified UCL of F/Ln=4 (the concentration is fixed at 0.5 mg·mL<sup>-1</sup>).



Fig. S5 XRD patterns of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs synthesized with different F/Ln molar ratios at 200 °C for 24 h,  $\alpha$ -NaYF<sub>4</sub> (JCPDS no. 77-2042),  $\beta$  -NaYF<sub>4</sub> (JCPDS no. 28-1192).



**Fig. S6** TEM images of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs synthesized with different reaction time at 200 °C with F/Ln=6. 2 h (A), 6 h (B), 12 h (C), 24 h (D). The bar =100 nm.



Fig. S7 XRD patterns of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs synthesized with different reaction time at 200 °C with F/Ln=6,  $\alpha$ -NaYF<sub>4</sub> (JCPDS no. 77-2042).



Fig. S8 The UCL of NH<sub>2</sub>-UCNPs synthesized with different reaction time at 200 °C with F/Ln=6, the concentration is fixed at 0.5 mg $\cdot$ mL<sup>-1</sup>.



Fig. S9 TEM image of the UCNPs-seq 1 assembled with Au NPs-seq 2.