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#### Supporting Information for

## A simple molecular beacon with duplex-specific

### nuclease amplification for detection of microRNA

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Fig. S1 The effect of DSN amount. The concentration of let-7a in the blank and the sample was 0 pM, 250 pM respectively. The reaction volume was 10  $\mu$ L and reaction products were diluted by 20 times with TE buffer solution (10 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0) 1 mM EDTA) before fluorescence measurement.



Fig. S2 The effect of the reaction temperature. The concentration of let-7a in the blank and the sample was 0 pM, 250 pM respectively. The reaction volume was 10  $\mu$ L and reaction products were diluted by 20 times with TE buffer solution before fluorescence measurement.



Fig. S3 Melting temperature (Tm) measurement of MB probe. Tm measurement was performed in the StepOne Real Time PCR System. The concentration of probe mb-a1 was 200 nM in 10  $\mu$ L reaction solution.



Fig. S4 The effect of the concentration of MB probe. The concentration of let-7a in the blank and the sample was 0 pM, 250 pM respectively. The reaction volume was 10  $\mu$ L and reaction products were diluted by 20 times with TE buffer solution before fluorescence measurement.



**Fig. S5** The effect of the reaction time. The concentration of let-7a was 0 nM, 5 nM in the blank and the sample respectively.

| Method                              | Sensitivity         | Selectivity         | Simplicity  | Time       | ref |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|------------|-----|
| Northern Blotting with<br>LNA probe | 0.5 μg<br>total RNA | two-base difference | complex separation<br>procedure                     | >17 h      | 1   |
| RCA                                 | 10 fM               | one-base difference | simple probe  | 8 h        | 2   |
| Stem-loop RT-PCR                    | 1 aM                | one-base difference | complex probe design                                | >2 h       | 3   |
| signal-amplifying<br>ribozymes      | 5 nM                | a                   | complex probe design                                | 10 min     | 4   |
| DSN with DNA peroxidase probe       | 20 pM               | a                   | two-step detection procedure                        | 2 h 45 min | 5   |
| DSN with DNA– AuNP<br>probe         | 5 pM                | a                   | preparation of AuNP and<br>conjugation of DNA- AuNP | 5 h        | 6   |
| DSN with 2-OMe-RNA<br>MB probe      | 0.5 pM              | one-base difference | 2-OMe-RNA modified<br>probe                         | 40 min     | 7   |
| this work                           | 5 pM                | one-base difference | Simple probe design and<br>procedure                | 2 h        |     |

Table S1 Comparison of different methods for miRNA detection

<sup>a</sup> "----" represents the data are not available.

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