SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Analytical Methods

iPRECON: An integrated preconcentrator for the enrichment of volatile organics in exhaled breath

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The following figures illustrate the propagation path of the gases/samples during the adsorption, desorption, measurement, and regeneration phase using iPRECON. In green, the path of the gas is shown; to the right, the corresponding parameters for each sequence are provided.



Figure 1: Sampling cycle.



Heating cycle	Temperature °C Flow mLmin- Used Gas	From 25 to120 10 mLmin₁ N₂

Figure 2: Heating cycle.



Measuring cycle	Temperature °C Flow mLmin₁ Used Gas	120 5 N₂

Figure 3: Measurement cycle.



Figure 4: Cleaning / regeneration cycle.



Figure 5: Image of open iPRECON device; (A) iPRECON with packed sorbent channel (Dowex Optipore L493; orange spheres) and O-ring sealing; (B) cover plate for iPRECON.



Figure 6: Disassembled iPRECON; (A) bottom substrate of iPRECON; (B) cover plate for iPRECON; (C) cooling fans; (D) M5 to Luer- Lock adapters; (E) custom-made M6 to M5 adapters; (F) screws for fan mounting; (G) screws to mount the cover onto the iPRECON substrate.



Figure 7: Mounted iPRECON device (75x50mm).