

## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

### **A novel label-free biosensor based on self-assemble aptamer/GO architecture for sensitive detecting of biomolecules**

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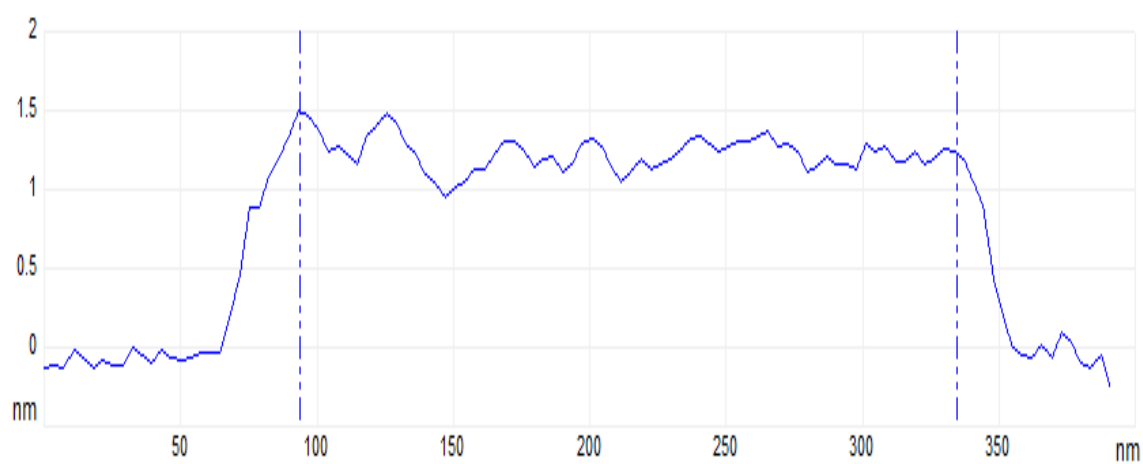
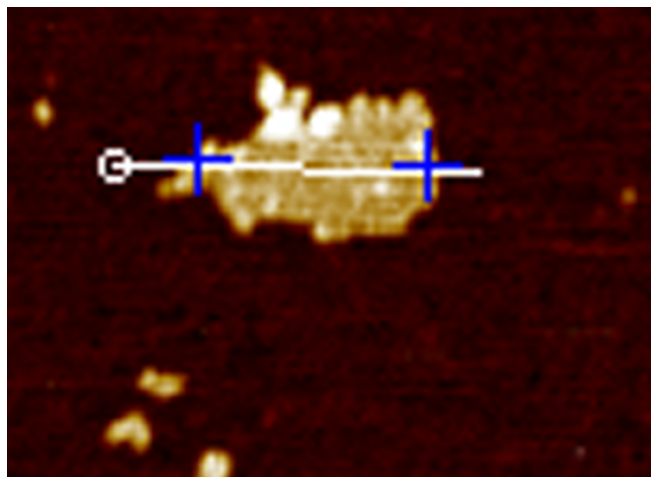
**Table S1.** Sequences of DNA oligonucleotides

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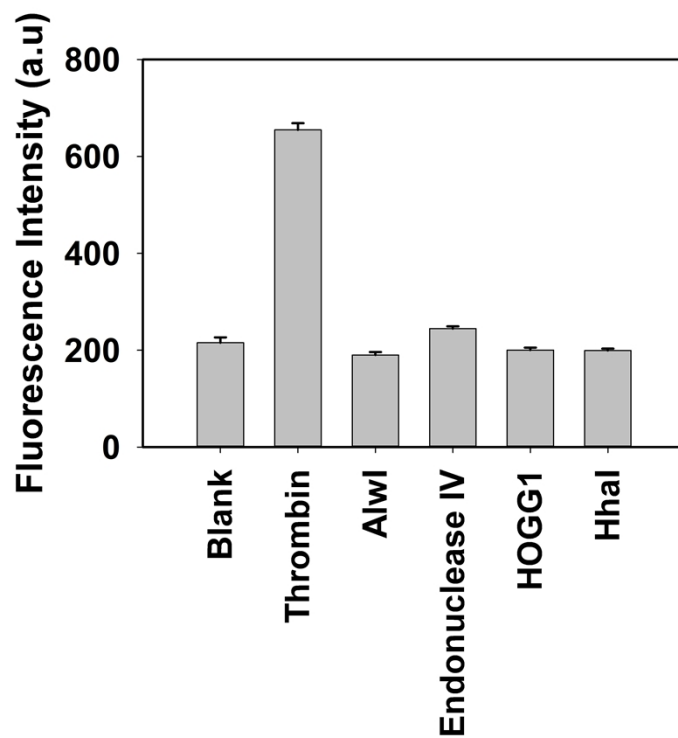
Name	Sequences (5'-3')
Thrombin aptamer probe (P1)	CTAACCGTAAGGGTTAGGGTTAGGGTTAGGGAGT CCGTGGTAGGGCAGGTTGGGGTGACTTACGGTTA G
AMP aptamer probe (P2)	GGGTAGGGCGGGTTGGGAACCTTCCTGGGGGAGT ATTGCGGAGGAAGGTTCCC GGGTTGGGCGGGATGGGCTAAGTAAATCTACGAA
Control probe(P3)	TTCATCAGGGCTAAAGAGTGCAGAGTTACTTAGC CC

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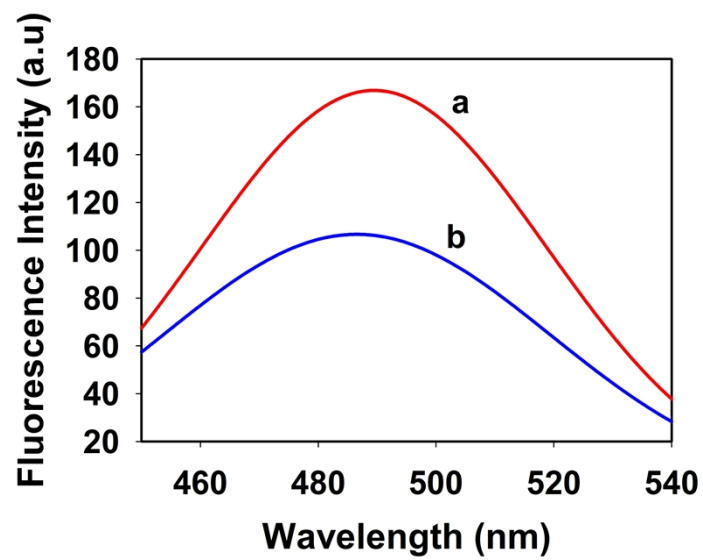
**Fig. S1.** AFM image and associated height profile of GO nanosheets.



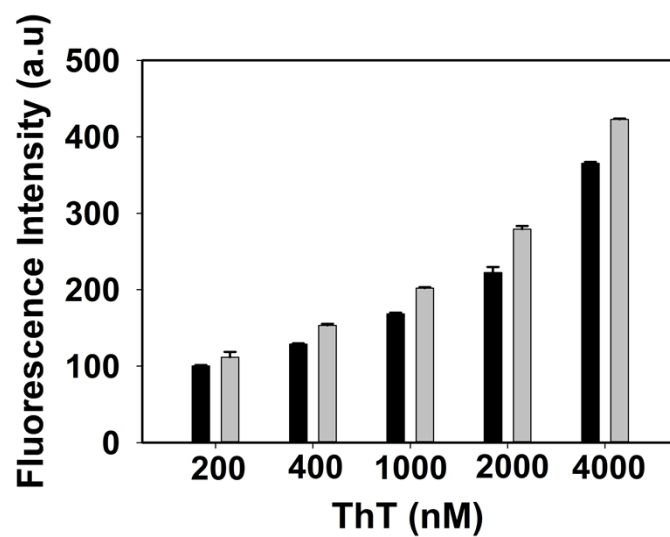
**Fig. S2.** Selectivity of the proposed aptamer/GO-based platform for thrombin detection. The concentrations of the analytes were 100 nM. Blank correspond to fluorescence intensity of the background signal (P1 100 nM, GO 10  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ , ThT 2  $\mu\text{M}$  ).



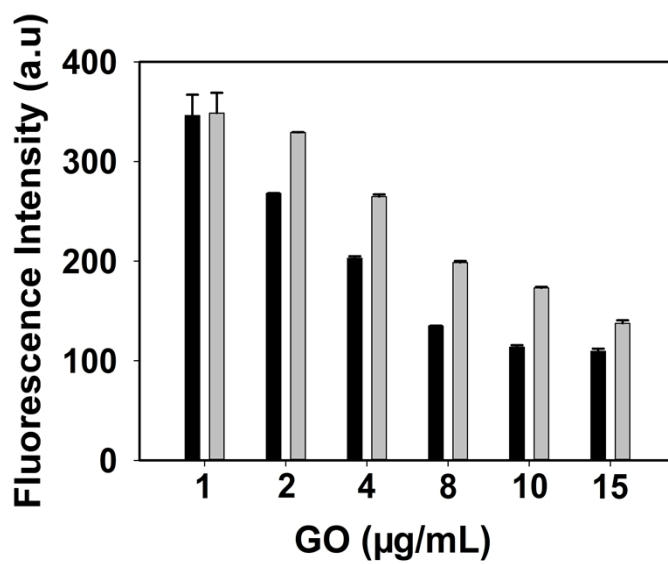
**Fig. S3.** Fluorescence emission spectra of P2 under different conditions: (a) P2 + GO + ThT + AMP; (b) P2 + GO + ThT (GO 10  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ , ThT 2  $\mu\text{M}$ , P2 100 nM, AMP 5 mM).



**Fig. S4.** Fluorescence intensity histogram of P2 + GO + ThT (black) and P2 + GO + ThT+ AMP (gray) in the presence of 0.2, 0.4, 1, 2 and 4  $\mu\text{M}$  ThT (P2 100 nM, GO 4  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ , AMP 5 mM).



**Fig. S5.** Fluorescence intensity histogram of P2 + GO + ThT (black) and P2 + GO + ThT+ AMP (gray) in the presence of 1, 2, 4, 8, 10 and 15  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$  GO (P2 100 nM, ThT 2  $\mu\text{M}$ , AMP 5 mM).



**Fig. S6.** Selectivity of the proposed aptamer/GO-based platform for AMP detection.

The concentrations of the analytes were 5 mM. Blank correspond to fluorescence intensity of the background signal (P2 100 nM, GO 10  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ , ThT 2  $\mu\text{M}$  ).

