Supplementary materials for:

DNA-scaffolded silver nanoclusters as an on-off label-free

fluorescence probe for the selective detection of endonuclease activity

and inhibition

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Fig. S1 The effect of concentrations of substrate of EcoRI on the relative fluorescence intensity ($(F_0-F)/F_0$) of the DNA-AgNCs; Conditions of reaction: 2.17×10^{-3} U/µL EcoRI; F_0 represented for the fluorescence intensity of blank sample, F represented for the fluorescence intensity with EcoRI. Error bars were calculated from three replicate measurements.



Fig. S2 The effect of reaction temperature of EcoRI on the relative fluorescence intensity ($(F_0-F)/F_0$) of the DNA-AgNCs; Conditions of reaction: 1 µM G-rich DNA, 1 µM C-rich probe and 2.17×10⁻³ U/µL EcoRI; F₀ represented for the fluorescence intensity of blank sample, F represented for the fluorescence intensity with EcoRI. Error bars were calculated from three replicate measurements.



Fig. S3 The effect of reaction time of EcoRI on the relative fluorescence intensity ((F_0 -F)/ F_0) of the DNA-AgNCs; Conditions of reaction: 1 μ M G-rich DNA, 1 μ M C-rich probe and 2.17×10⁻³ U/ μ L EcoRI; F_0 represented for the fluorescence intensity of blank sample, F represented for the fluorescence intensity with EcoRI. Error bars were calculated from three replicate measurements.



Fig. S4 The inhibition (Pyrophosphate) assay of EcoRI, Conditions of reaction: 1 μ M G-rich DNA, 1 μ M C-rich probe and 1.09 \times 10⁻² U/ μ L EcoRI, the concentrations of Pyrophosphate were 1 mM, 2 mM, 3 mM, 4 mM, 5 mM, respectively.



Fig. S5 The inhibition (5-fluorouracil) assay of EcoRI, Conditions of reaction: 1 μ M G-rich DNA, 1 μ M C-rich probe and 1.09×10^{-2} U/ μ L EcoRI, the concentrations of 5-fluorouracil were 30 μ M, 60 μ M, 90 μ M, 120 μ M, 150 μ M, respectively.

Samples	Added(U/µL)	Found (U/µL)	Recovery (%)	RSD (%,n=3)
1	4.34×10 ⁻⁴	4.44×10 ⁻⁴	102	5.7
2	1.09×10-3	1.07×10-3	98	8.0
3	1.74×10 ⁻³	1.67×10 ⁻³	96	1.2
4	2.17×10-3	2.11×10 ⁻³	97	3.2
5	6.52×10 ⁻³	6.27×10 ⁻³	96	3.8
6	1.09×10 ⁻²	1.11×10 ⁻²	102	2.3

Table S1 Recovery of EcoRI in spiked human serum samples