

Electronic Supplementary Information

Sample preparation for cadmium quantification in sunflower (*Helianthus ánnuus*) seeds using stripping voltammetry

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Table S1

Optimization of microwave-assisted digestion parameters (pressure 2.0 MPa, reagent quantities 5 mL HNO₃ and 1 mL H₂O₂)

Power, W	t, min	Mass fraction of Cd, $\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$		Spike recovery, %
		Sample	Sample + spiking $0.25 \mu\text{g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$	
400	18	ID	–	–
600	18	ID	–	–
1000	18	0.11±0.05	0.29±0.09	72
700	19	0.06±0.01	0.25±0.09	76
800	24	0.13±0.03	0.35±0.07	88
800	30	0.19±0.02	0.43±0.05	96

ID – incomplete decomposition (particles or inclusions, turbidity or opalescence)

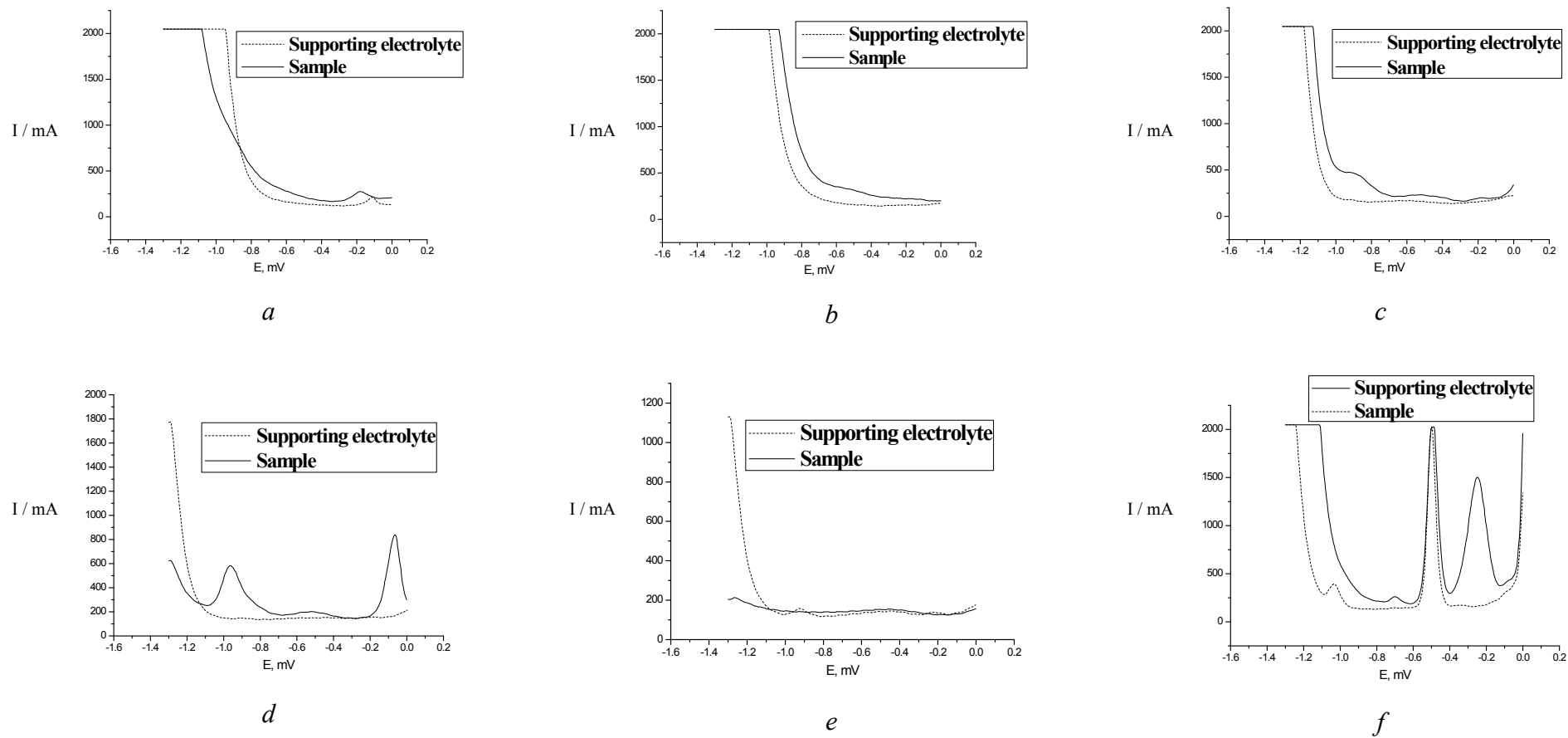


Fig. S1. Voltammograms for different supporting electrolytes – (a) 6M HCl and 3.5 M NaCl; (b) 1M HNO₃ and 0.01M Hg(NO₃)₂; (c) acetate buffer (pH = 5.6); (d) 0.5M HCl; (e) 1M HCl and 0.01M Hg(NO₃)₂; (f) 1M HCl, 0.01M Hg(NO₃)₂ and 3.5M KCl