

## Supplementary Information

# Asymmetric Hydrogenation of Quinazolinium Salts Catalysed by Halide-bridged Dinuclear Iridium Complexes bearing Chiral Diphosphine Ligands

Yusuke Kita, Kosuke Higashida, Kenta Yamaji, Atsuhiko Iimuro, and  
Kazushi Mashima\*

Department of Materials Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering Science,  
Osaka University, Toyonaka, Osaka 560-8531, Japan

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## 1. General remarks

All reactions and manipulations involving air- and moisture-sensitive organometallic compounds were operated using the standard Schlenk techniques under argon.  $[\{\text{Ir}(\text{H})(\text{chiral diphosphine})\}_2(\mu\text{-Cl})_3]\text{Cl}$ , were prepared according to the literatures.<sup>1,2</sup> 1,4-Dioxane was dried and deoxygenated by distillation over sodium benzophenone ketyl under argon, and ethanol was distilled from magnesium ethoxide under argon.  $i\text{PrOH}$  was distilled from the calcium hydride. Alternatively, DCM,  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ , hexane, THF, toluene were dried and deoxygenated by using Grubbs column (Glass Counter Solvent Dispensing System, Nikko Hansen & Co, Ltd.). Other chemicals were purchased and used without further purification.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz) and  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz) spectra were measured on Bruker Avance III-400 spectrometers. All  $^1\text{H}$  NMR chemical shifts were recorded in ppm ( $\delta$ ) relative to tetramethylsilane or referenced to the chemical shifts of residual solvent resonances ( $\text{CHCl}_3$  was used as internal standard,  $\delta$  7.26). All  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR chemical shifts were recorded in ppm ( $\delta$ ) relative to carbon resonances in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at  $\delta$  77.16. All  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR chemical shifts were recorded in ppm ( $\delta$ ) relative to carbon resonances in  $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -trifluorotoluene at  $\delta$  -63.90. HPLC spectra were recorded on a JASCO UV-2075. Optical rotation values were recorded on a JASCO DIP-370 polarimeter at 589 nm (sodium lamp) and are given in  $10^{-1} \text{ deg cm}^2 \text{ g}^{-1}$ . Mass spectra were obtained on and JEOL JMS-700. All melting points were recorded on BUCHI Melting Point M-565. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel 60 (0.040-0.0663 mm, 230-400 mesh ASTM). Hydrogenation reaction was conducted using TAIATSU stainless autoclave.

## 2. Preparation of substituted quinazolinium salt

### 2.1. Synthesis of substituted quinazoline

#### General procedure for preparation of substituted quinazolines (2a, 2c, 2i, 2j, 2l).<sup>3</sup>

Corresponding 2-aminobenzophenone (9.3 mmol), NIS (0.429 g, 1.9 mmol, 0.2 equiv.), TBHP (70% aq, 36.5 mmol, 3.9 equiv.) and  $\text{NH}_4\text{OAc}$  (1.83 g, 23.8 mmol, 2.6 equiv.) were added to a 200 mL Schlenk in ice bath, followed by addition of DMA (45 mL) as solvent. The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 8 hours. The solution was cooled to room temperature, added excess amount of  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  and water and stirred at r.t. overnight. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, the combined organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered and evaporated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 4 : 1) to afford substituted quinazoline in moderate to high yield.

#### General procedure for preparation of substituted quinazolines (2b, 2d, 2e, 2f, 2g, 2h, 2k).

A mixture of 4-chloroquinazoline (843 mg, 5.0 mmol), Boronic Acid Reagent (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{PPh}_3$  (262 mg, 1.0 mmol, 0.2 equiv.),  $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$  (112 mg, 0.5 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) and  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$

(2.07 g, 15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) in toluene (60 mL) and EtOH (4 mL) under argon atmosphere was stirred at the reflux temperature for 12 h. After addition of water a mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the combined organic layers were concentrated in vacuo. The resulting crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 4 : 1) to afford substituted quinazoline in moderate to high yield.

## **2.2. Synthesis of Substitued quinazolinium salt (2a-HCl, 2l-HCl, 2a-HBr, 2a-HI, 2a-HNO<sub>3</sub>)**

### **Typical procedure for preparation of 4-substitued quinazolinium chloride.**

To a solution of the 4-phenylquinazoline (3.66 g, 17.8 mmol) in toluene, excess amount of HCl (1.0 M / Et<sub>2</sub>O) was added and stirred overnight. HCl and solvent were removed in vacuo and the crude product was washed with cooled Et<sub>2</sub>O to afford 4-phenylquinazolinium chloride (4.04 g, 16.7 mmol, 94% yield).

### **Synthetic procedure for 4-substitued quinazolinium bromide (2a-HBr).**

To a solution of the 4-phenylquinazoline (257 mg, 1.25 mmol) in toluene, excess amount of conc. HBr aq was added and stirred overnight. HBr and solvent were removed in vacuo and the crude product was washed with hexane to afford 4-phenylquinazolinium bromide (450 mg, 1.22 mmol, 98% yield).

### **Synthetic procedure for 4-substitued quinazolinium iodide (2a-HI).**

To a solution of the 4-phenylquinazoline (291 mg, 1.41 mmol) in toluene, conc. HI aq (3.0 equiv.) was added and stirred for 15 min. HI and solvent were removed in vacuo and the crude product was washed with EtOAc to afford 4-phenylquinazolinium iodide (184 mg, 0.51 mmol, 36% yield).

### **Synthetic procedure for 4-substitued quinazolinium nitrate (2a-HNO<sub>3</sub>).**

To a solution of the 4-phenylquinazoline (248 mg, 1.20 mmol) in toluene, excess amount of conc. HNO<sub>3</sub> aq was added and stirred overnight. HNO<sub>3</sub> and solvent were removed in vacuo and the crude product was washed with hexane to afford 4-phenylquinazolinium nitrate (308 mg, 1.14 mmol, 95% yield).

## **3.1. General procedure for the Ir-catalyzed asymmetric hydrogenation of quinazolines.**

An Iridium dinuclear complex (2.4 μmol, 1.0 mol%) and quinazolinium chloride (0.24 mmol) were added to a glass tube in the autoclave and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (3 mL) was added into a glass tube in the autoclave, and charged with H<sub>2</sub> and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for periodic time. After release of

H<sub>2</sub>, the mixture was poured into a saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After removal of the solvent, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 4 : 1 to EtOAc) to afford tetrahydroquinazoline. The enantiomeric excesses were determined by HPLC analysis.

### 3.2. Procedure for Ir-catalysed asymmetric hydrogenation of quinazolium salts.

An iridium complex (7.2 μmol, 1.0 mol%) and quinazolium salt (0.72 mmol, 1 equiv.) were added to a right size of glass tube in the reactor under atmosphere and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (9.0 mL) were added into the glass tube in the reactor from the inlet, and charged with H<sub>2</sub> and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for periodic time. After release of H<sub>2</sub>, all volatiles were removed under reduced pressure to give a yellow solid. The solid was washed with ether 3 times and all volatiles were removed under reduced pressure to give a corresponding salt as a yellow solid. The product was not stable in column conditions and used for further reaction without any purification.

### 3.3. Procedure for preparation of 3,4-dihydro-4-phenylquinazoline (4a).

To a solution of the quinazolinium chloride (5.0 mmol) in Dry THF under Ar, PhLi (5.5 mmol, 1.6M / butyl ether) was added at 0 °C and stirred at r.t. for 3h. The mixture was poured into a saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted with EtOAc. After removal of the solvent, the crude product was washed with cold EtOH to afford the 3,4-dihydro-4-phenylquinazoline (**4a**) (2.43 mmol, 48% yield).

### 3.4. Procedure for benzylation of 4-isopropyl-3,4-dihydroquinazoline (4I).

4-Isopropyl-3,4-dihydroquinazolinium chloride **4I-HCl** (114 mg, 0.54 mmol) was dissolved in DCM. A saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO<sub>3</sub> was added to the solution and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After evaporation, the yellow oil was placed into a 20 mL Schlenk with a magnetic stir bar and charged with argon gas. Dry toluene (10 mL) was added into the Schlenk. Benzylbromide was added dropwise to the solution at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min room temperature and for 48 h at 70 °C. A saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO<sub>3</sub> was added to the reaction mixture and was washed with ether to remove the excess of benzylbromide 5 times and extracted with DCM 5 times. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure to give an ash solid.

### 3.5. Procedure for iridium-NHC complex (6).

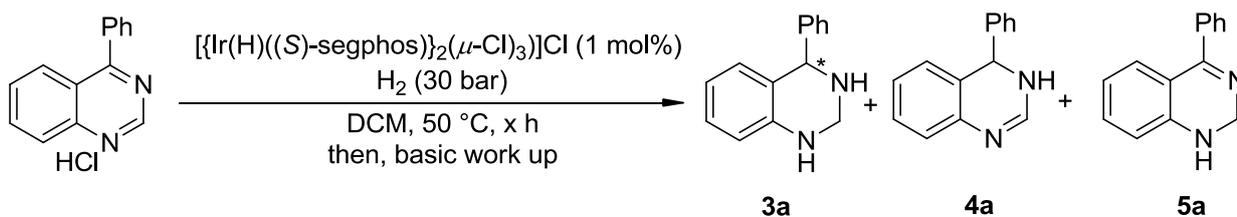
In a glovebox, 20 mL Schlenk equipped with magnetic stir bar and Teflon cap was charged with KO<sup>t</sup>Bu (1.2 equiv.) and benzylation **4I** (1.0 equiv.) then removed from the glovebox. Dry THF (1 mL per 0.1 mmol) was added. The resulting suspension was stirred at r.t. for 3 h at which time

$[\text{Ir}(\mu\text{-Cl})(\text{cod})_2]$  (0.5 equiv.) was added in one shot. After stirring for 24 h, the suspension was filtered through a pad of silica gel with DCM. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue thus obtained was purified via flash chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 95 : 5) to yield Iridium-NHC complex **6**.

#### 4. Time-course experiments

(*S*)-**1b** (2.4  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 1.0 mol%) and 4-phenylquinazolinium chloride (**2a-HCl**) (0.24 mmol) were added to a glass tube in the autoclave and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (3 mL) was added into a glass tube in the autoclave, and charged with  $\text{H}_2$  and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for periodic time. After release of  $\text{H}_2$ , the mixture was poured into a saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After removal of solvent, the yields were determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR analysis using phenanthrene as an internal standard.

**Table S1.** Time course experiment.



Time	Conv.	Yield of <b>3a</b>	Yield of <b>4a</b>	Yield of <b>5a</b>
0	0	0	0	0
2	31	0	1	30
4	65	0	2	63
6	98	46	10	42
8	99	87	12	0
10	100	89	11	0
16	100	89	11	0
48	100	90	10	0

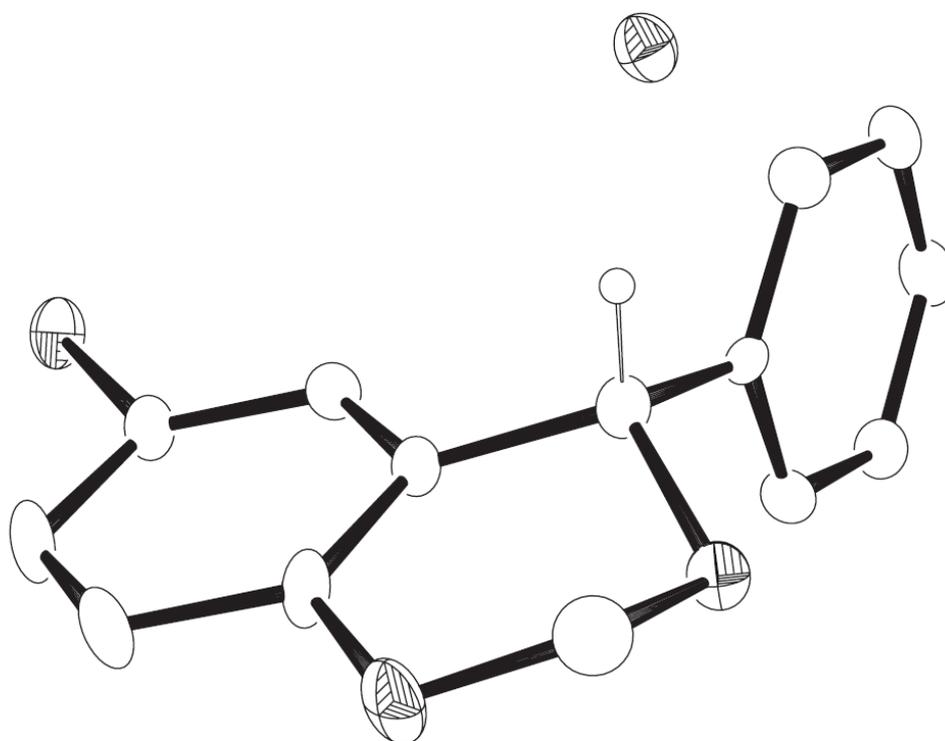
#### 5. X-ray crystallographic analysis

A crystal of (*S*)-**3i** was synthesized in large scale according to procedure of asymmetric hydrogenation. To a solution of the product (96% ee) in toluene, excess amount of conc.  $\text{HBr}$  aq was added and stirred for 30 min. The product salt (*S*)-**3i-HBr** was recrystallized from  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{EtOH}$  and obtained brown solid.

Crystal of (*S*)-**3i-HBr** was mounted on the CryoLoop (Hampton Research Corp.) with a layer of

light mineral oil and placed in a nitrogen stream at 113(1) K. Measurements were made on Rigaku AFC7R/Mercury CCD detector with graphite-monochromated Mo  $K\alpha$  (0.71075 Å) radiation. Crystal data and structure refinement parameters are listed in Table S2.

The structure of (*S*)-**3i-HBr** was solved by direct methods (SHELXS-97).<sup>4</sup> The structures were refined on  $F^2$  by full-matrix least-squares method, using SHELXL-97. Non-hydrogen atoms were anisotropically refined. H-atoms were included in the refinement on calculated positions riding on their carrier atoms. The function minimized was  $[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]$  ( $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP]$ ), where  $P = (\text{Max}(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2)/3$  with  $\sigma^2(F_o^2)$  from counting statistics. The function  $R1$  and  $wR2$  were  $(\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / (\sum |F_o|)$  and  $[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \{\sum w(F_o^4)\}^{1/2}$ , respectively. The ORTEP-3 program was used to draw the molecule.<sup>5</sup> The Flack parameter<sup>6</sup> is the recent accepted method to determine the absolute configuration of a chiral structure. For publication quality assignment of chirality, the Flack parameter must be close to 0 with an error (esd) of <0.1 (10%). Based on the value of the Flack parameter for this **3i-HBr** in Table S2, the absolute configuration was determined as *S* isomer.



**Figure S1.** X-ray structure ORTEP plot of **3i-HBr** (thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 30% level).

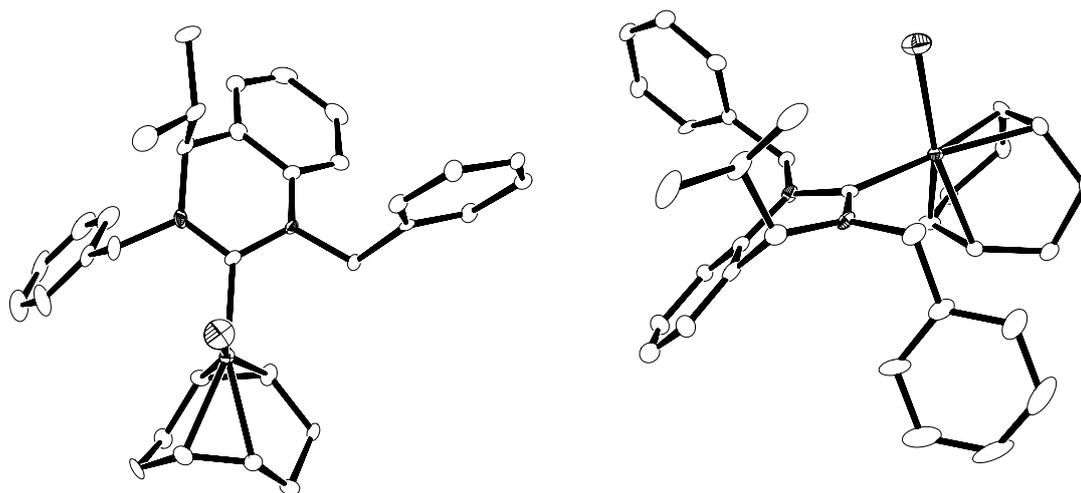
**Table S2.** Crystal Data and Data Collection Parameters of **3i-HBr**.

empirical formula	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>14</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub>
formula weight	370.09
crystal system	orthorhombic
space group	C 222 <sub>1</sub> (#20)
<i>a</i> , Å	7.3088(17)
<i>b</i> , Å	31.966(9)
<i>c</i> , Å	12.460(4)
$\alpha$ , deg.	90.0000
$\beta$ , deg.	90.0000
$\gamma$ , deg.	90.0000
<i>V</i> , Å <sup>3</sup>	2911.0(14)
<i>Z</i>	8
<i>D</i> <sub>calcd</sub> , g/cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.689
$\mu$ [Mo-K $\alpha$ ], mm <sup>-1</sup>	5.570
<i>T</i> , K	113
crystal size, mm	0.31 x 0.25 x 0.25
$\theta$ range for data collection (deg.)	3.028 to 26.911
no. of reflections measured	13401
unique data ( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> )	3143 (0.0871)
data/restraints/parameters	3143 / 163 / 0
<i>R</i> 1 ( <i>I</i> > 2.0 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> ))	0.0472
<i>wR</i> 2 ( <i>I</i> > 2.0 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> ))	0.0935
<i>R</i> 1 (all data)	0.0612
<i>wR</i> 2 (all data)	0.1014
GOF on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.999
Flack Parameter	0.033(11)
$\Delta\rho$ , e Å <sup>-3</sup>	1.00, -0.78

a)  $R1 = (\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / (\sum |F_o|)$  b)  $wR2 = \{[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / [\sum w(F_o^4)]\}^{1/2}$   
The CCDC number of this complex is 1042856.

The iridium complex **6** was recrystallized from hexane and used for X-ray crystallographic analysis. The crystals were mounted on the CryoLoop (Hampton Research Corp.) with a layer of light mineral oil and placed in a nitrogen stream at 113(2) K. Measurements were made on a Rigaku RAXIS-RAPID Imaging Plate area detector with graphite monochromated Mo-K $\alpha$  (0.71075 Å) radiation. Crystal data and structure refinement parameters were summarized in Table S3.

The structure of **6** was solved by direct methods (SHELXS-97).<sup>4</sup> The structure was refined on  $F^2$  by full-matrix least-squares methods, using SHELXL-97. Non-hydrogen atoms were anisotropically refined. H-atoms were included in the refinement on calculated positions riding on their carrier atoms. The function minimized was  $[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]$  ( $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP]$ ), where  $P = (\text{Max}(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2)/3$  with  $\sigma^2(F_o^2)$  from counting statistics. The function  $R1$  and  $wR2$  were  $(\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / (\sum |F_o|)$  and  $[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \{\sum w(F_o^4)\}^{1/2}$ , respectively. The ORTEP-3 program was used to draw the molecule.<sup>5</sup> Large solvent accessible voids in the lattice were involved in the crystal packing, but we could not find suitable solvent molecules. The Flack parameter<sup>6</sup> is the recent accepted method to determine the absolute configuration of a chiral structure. For publication quality assignment of chirality, the Flack parameter must be close to 0 with an error (esd) of <0.1 (10%). Based on the value of the Flack parameter for this **6** in Table S3, the absolute configuration was determined as S isomer.



**Figure S2.** X-ray structure ORTEP plot of **6** (thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 30% level).

**Table S3.** Crystal Data and Data Collection Parameters of **6**.

empirical formula	2(C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>38</sub> BrIrN <sub>2</sub> ) C <sub>6</sub>
formula weight	1541.67
crystal system	monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> (#4)
<i>a</i> , Å	14.4388(5)
<i>b</i> , Å	14.3302(5)
<i>c</i> , Å	14.9599(5)
$\alpha$ , deg.	90.0000
$\beta$ , deg.	94.1029(10)
$\gamma$ , deg.	90.0000
<i>V</i> , Å <sup>3</sup>	3087.43(18)
<i>Z</i>	4
<i>D</i> <sub>calcd</sub> , g/cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.658
$\mu$ [Mo-K $\alpha$ ], mm <sup>-1</sup>	5.646
<i>T</i> , K	113(2)
crystal size, mm	0.17 x 0.12 x 0.10
$\theta$ range for data collection (deg.)	3.05 to 27.43
no. of reflections measured	59618
unique data ( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> )	13297 (0.0774)
data/restraints/parameters	13297 / 695 / 1
<i>R</i> 1 ( <i>I</i> > 2.0 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> ))	0.0393
<i>wR</i> 2 ( <i>I</i> > 2.0 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> ))	0.0688
<i>R</i> 1 (all data)	0.0566
<i>wR</i> 2 (all data)	0.0716
GOF on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.003
Flack Parameter	-0.022(4)
$\Delta\rho$ , e Å <sup>-3</sup>	1.364, -1.839

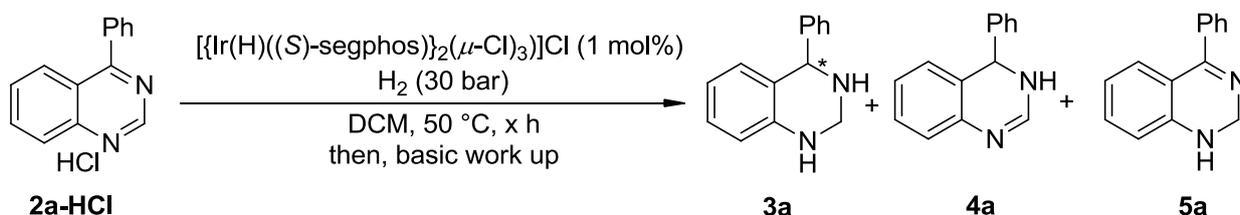
a)  $R1 = (\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / (\sum |F_o|)$  b)  $wR2 = [(\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2)] / (\sum w(F_o^4))^{1/2}$   
The CCDC number of this complex is 1042857.

## 6. Additional data

### 6.1. Screening of the reaction temperature

(*S*)-**1b** (2.4  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 1.0 mol%) and 2-phenylquinazolinium chloride (**2a-HCl**) (0.24 mmol) were added to a glass tube in the autoclave and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (3 mL) was added into a glass tube in the autoclave, and charged with  $\text{H}_2$  and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for periodic time. After release of  $\text{H}_2$ , the mixture was poured into a saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After removal of solvent, the yields were determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR analysis using phenanthrene as an internal standard.

**Table S4.** Screening of the reaction temperature.

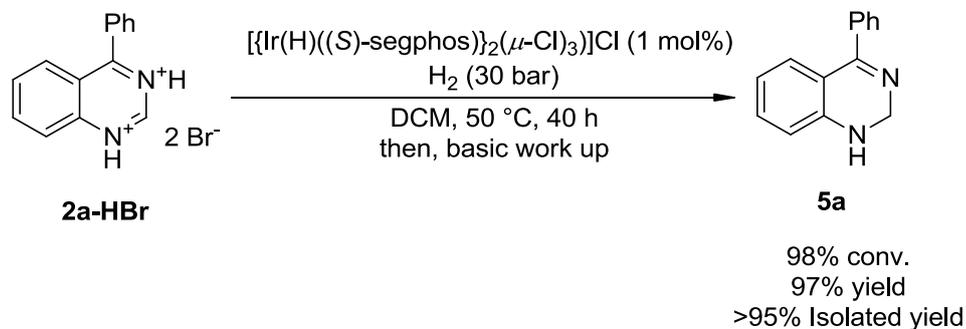


Temperature [°C]	Conv.	Yield of <b>3a</b>	Ee of <b>3a</b>	Yield of <b>4a</b>	Yield of <b>5a</b>
30	86	Trace	Not Determined	Not Detected	86
50	>99	89	99	11	Not Detected
80	>99	66	98	25	Not Detected

### 6.2. Extension of the reaction time for asymmetric hydrogenation of 4-phenylquinazolinium bromide

(*S*)-**1b** (2.4  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 1.0 mol%) and 2-phenylquinazolinium bromide (**2a-HBr**) (0.24 mmol) were added to a glass tube in the autoclave and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (3 mL) was added into a glass tube in the autoclave, and charged with  $\text{H}_2$  and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for 40 h. After release of  $\text{H}_2$ , the mixture was poured into a saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After removal of solvent, the yields were determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR analysis using phenanthrene as an internal standard. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc = 4 : 1 to EtOAc) to afford 1,2-dihydro-4-phenylquinazoline (**5a**).

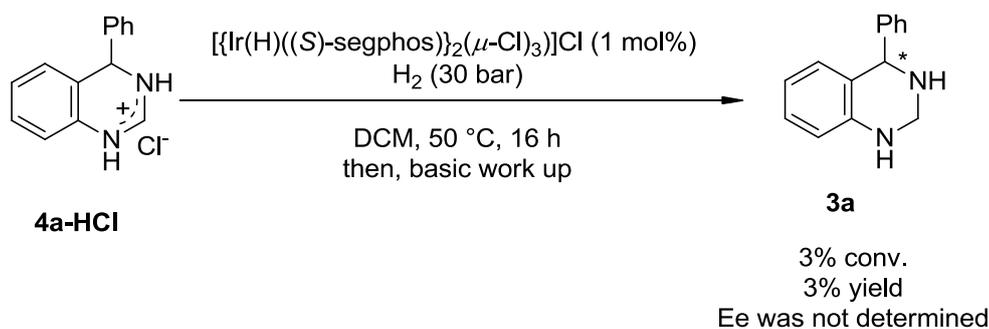
**Scheme S1.** Extension of the reaction time for asymmetric hydrogenation of **2a-HBr**.



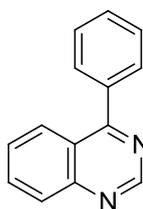
### 6.3. Reactivity of 3,4-dihydro-4-phenylquinazolinium chloride

(*S*)-**1b** (2.4  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 1.0 mol%) and 3,4-dihydro-4-phenylquinazolinium chloride (**4a-HCl**) (0.24 mmol) were added to a glass tube in the autoclave and the tube was charged with argon gas. Dry DCM (3 mL) was added into a glass tube in the autoclave, and charged with  $\text{H}_2$  and the pressure was increased to desired pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for 40 h. After release of  $\text{H}_2$ , the mixture was poured into a saturated  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . After removal of solvent, the yields were determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR analysis using phenanthrene as an internal standard.

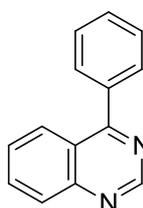
**Scheme S2.** Reactivity of **4a-HCl** under the optimized conditions.



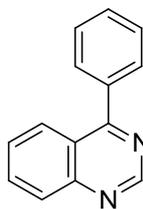
## 7. Spectral data



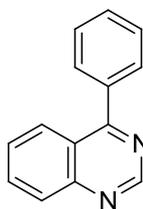
**4-Phenylquinazolinium chloride (2a-HCl):** White solid. mp: 107 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3421 w, 3018 w, 2404 m, 1901 w, 1621 m, 1566 s, 1480 m, 1444 w, 1378 s, 766 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.53 (s, 1H, NCH), 8.82 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.48 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.33 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.05 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 7.99 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.82-7.68 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  173.5, 147.6, 143.1, 138.7, 133.5, 133.2, 131.5, 131.2, 129.4, 128.8, 123.3, 122.4. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2$  207.0922 found 207.0921.



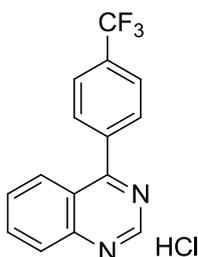
**4-Phenylquinazolinium bromide (2a-HBr):** Yellow solid. mp: 142 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3482 s, 3421 s, 3036 w, 2667 m, 1928 w, 1804 w, 1617 s, 1572 m, 1483 m, 1375 s, 1262 m, 903 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  13.23 (s, 1H, NH), 9.56 (s, 1H), 8.90 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.49 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.35 (t,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.10-7.95 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.84-7.68 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  173.8, 147.3, 142.9, 139.3, 133.7, 133.3, 131.8, 131.5, 129.6, 129.1, 123.2, 122.5. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2$  207.0922 found 207.0922.



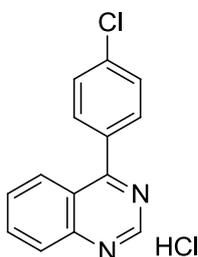
**4-Phenylquinazolinium iodide (2a-HI):** Yellow solid. mp: 111 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3448 w, 3181 w, 3077 w, 3016 w, 2908 w, 2623 s, 1943 w, 1841 w, 1619 s, 1600 m, 1565 s, 1477 m, 1379 s, 1345 m, 1231 m, 764s, 701 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.57 (s, 1H), 8.87 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.49 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.35 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.10-7.96 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.84-7.70 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  173.1, 147.2, 143.6, 139.4, 133.8, 133.0, 131.9, 131.6, 129.7, 129.2, 123.4, 122.6. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2$  207.0922 found 207.0921.



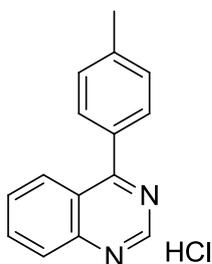
**4-Phenylquinazolinium nitrate (2a-HNO<sub>3</sub>):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 138 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3448 w, 3064w, 2478 m, 1988 w, 1891 w, 1624 s, 1578 s, 1491 m, 1385 s, 1304 s, 1035 m, 763 s, 699 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.61 (s, 1H, Ar), 8.40 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.24 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.00-7.85 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.80-7.63 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  172.6, 150.1, 145.4, 138.0, 134.1, 132.8, 140.0, 130.8, 129.5, 128.7, 124.8, 122.8. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2$  207.0922 found 207.0922.



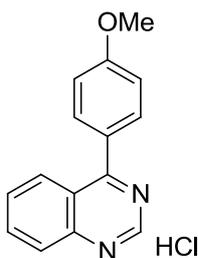
**4-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2b-HCl):** White solid. mp: 132 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3422 w, 3048 w, 3008 w, 2982 w, 2196 m, 2061 m, 1967 m, 1910 s, 1618 s, 1561 s, 1325 s, 1066 s, 975 m, 772 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.42 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.19 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.06 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 0.7$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.00-7.83 (m, 5H, *Ar*), 7.67 (m, 1H, *Ar*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  172.0, 149.5, 144.2, 138.3, 138.0, 134.1 (q,  $J = 32.8$  Hz), 131.3, 127.8, 126.3 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 124.4, 123.6 (q,  $J = 271.1$  Hz), 122.9.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  -64.2. MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  275.0796 found 275.0804.



**4-(4-Chlorophenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2c-HCl):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 124 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3489 w, 3082 w, 3055 w, 3031 w, 2385 m, 2231 m, 2024 m, 1932 m, 1886 m, 1619 s, 1558 s, 1472 s, 1392 s, 1340 s, 1195 m, 1167 m, 1090 s, 1012 m, 782 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.40 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.27 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.14 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.00 (t,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.78 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H, *Ar*), 7.70 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.59 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H, *Ar*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  173.0, 148.5, 143.5, 140.6, 139.1, 132.9, 132.7, 131.9, 130.3, 128.6, 124.0, 122.9. MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$  241.0533 found 241.0525.

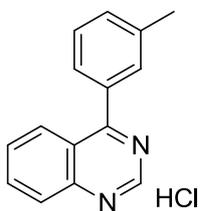


**4-(4-Methylphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2d-HCl):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 138 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3435 w, 2057 w, 3023 w, 2968 w, 2445 m, 2219 m, 2018 m, 1924 m, 1558 s, 1476 m, 1372 s, 924 m, 719 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.80 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.45 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 0.6$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.26 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 7.96 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 7.92-7.86 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 7.51 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 2.54 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  173.0, 147.5, 144.8, 143.6, 138.6, 131.5, 131.3, 130.6, 130.3, 129.0, 123.8, 122.3, 21.8. MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  221.1079 found 221.1077.

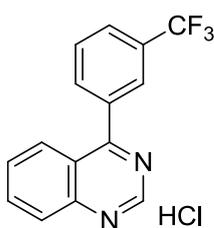


**4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2e-HCl):** Yellow solid. mp: 151 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3056 w, 3030 w, 3006 w, 2945 w, 2848 w, 2494 w, 2251 w, 2028 w, 1939 w, 1599 s, 1557 s, 1473 m, 1381 s, 1337 s, 1306 m, 1259 s, 1021 m, 848 s, 781 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.42 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.73 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.45 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.23 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.03 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.95 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.20

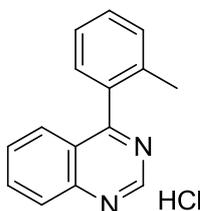
(d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 3.98 (s, 3H, *OMe*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  171.7, 164.4, 147.2, 143.6, 138.4, 133.9, 131.1, 128.9, 125.5, 123.7, 121.9, 115.2, 55.9. MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  237.1028 found 237.1025.



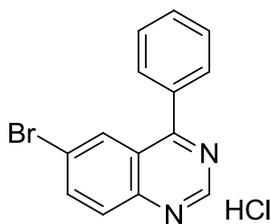
**4-(3-Methylphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2f-HCl):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 121 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3408 m, 3054 w, 3020 w, 2917 w, 2433 w, 2038 w, 1950 w, 1892 m, 1619 s, 1562 s, 1481 m, 1370 s, 884 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.47 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.65 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.38 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.21 (t,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.92 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.78-7.65 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 7.60-7.50 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 2.53 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  172.9, 149.7, 145.4, 139.7, 137.8, 134.7, 133.7, 131.7, 130.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 125.1, 123.1, 21.8. MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  221.1079 found 221.1082.



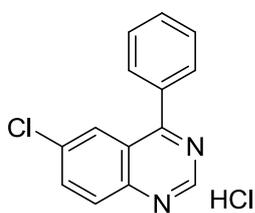
**4-(3-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2g-HCl):** White solid. mp: 121 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3422 w, 3065 w, 3030 w, 2269 m, 2194 m, 2048 m, 1955 m, 1625 s, 1570 s, 1482 w, 1396 s, 1329 s, 1293 s, 1169 m, 1105 s, 863 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.51 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.60 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.23-8.10 (m, 3H, *Ar*), 8.07 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.94 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.87 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 7.80 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  172.7, 148.3, 142.2, 138.6, 134.9, 134.0, 131.8 (q,  $J = 32.8$  Hz), 131.6, 129.8, 129.1 (q,  $J = 3.3$  Hz), 127.54, 127.49 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 123.1 (q,  $J = 270.9$  Hz), 122.9, 122.5.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  -63.9. MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  275.0796 found 275.0794.



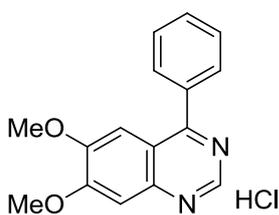
**4-(2-Methylphenyl)quinazolinium chloride (2h-HCl):** White solid. mp: 118 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3449 w, 3059 w, 3023 w, 2989 w, 2369 w, 2045 w, 1936 w, 1625 m, 1568 m, 1381 s, 1349 s, 761 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.46 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 8.37 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 8.05 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 7.81 (dd,  $J = 8.3, 0.7$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 7.69 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 7.52-7.34 (m, 4H, *Ar*), 2.19 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  171.8, 152.3, 148.3, 136.5, 135.8, 135.2, 131.1, 130.3, 129.7, 129.2, 127.9, 127.2, 126.0, 124.1, 20.0. MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  221.1079 found 221.1078.



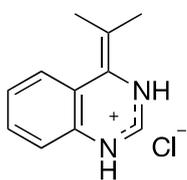
**6-Bromo-4-phenylquinazolin-2(1H)-one hydrochloride (2i-HCl):** White solid. mp: 108 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3423 w, 3116 w, 3060 m, 3021 w, 2456 m, 2211 m, 1968 w, 1876 w, 1793 w, 1558 s, 1482 m, 1359 s, 1064 m, 918 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.45 (s, 1H, Ar), 8.42-8.30 (m, 2H, Ar), 8.13 (dd,  $J = 9.0, 1.8$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 7.85 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.73-7.60 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  169.8, 151.9, 146.6, 139.4, 135.1, 131.9, 130.5, 129.9, 129.3, 128.4, 124.0, 123.6. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>) m/z calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrN}_2$  285.0027 found 285.0019.



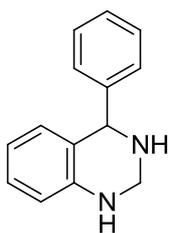
**6-Chloro-4-phenylquinazolin-2(1H)-one hydrochloride (2j-HCl):** White solid. mp: 135-137 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3448 w, 3097 w, 3061 w, 2505 w, 2277 w, 2049 w, 1953 m, 1624 m, 1566 s, 1470 s, 1358 s, 979 m, 863 m, 843 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.38 (s, 1H, Ar), 8.15-8.05 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.90-7.82 (m, 1H, Ar), 7.80-7.74 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.64-7.58 (m, 3H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  167.9, 154.9, 149.7, 136.7, 134.9, 133.7, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.0, 126.0, 123.9. MS (EI<sup>+</sup>) m/z calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$  240.0454 found 240.0445.



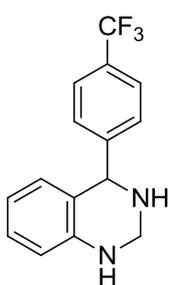
**6,7-Dimethoxy-4-phenylquinazolin-2(1H)-one hydrochloride (2k-HCl):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 155 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3323 m, 3220 m, 3043 w, 3015 w, 2946 w, 2489 w, 1995 m, 1915 w, 1623 m, 1579 m, 1498 s, 1375 s, 1262 s, 1157 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  9.28 (s, 1H, Ar), 8.17 (s, 1H, Ar), 7.93-7.88 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.75-7.63 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.51 (s, 1H, Ar), 4.22 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.99 (s, 3H, OMe).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  168.4, 160.5, 153.4, 145.7, 142.3, 134.5, 132.8, 130.6, 129.7, 119.2, 105.0, 101.9, 58.1, 56.9. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>) m/z calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$  267.1134 found 267.1136.



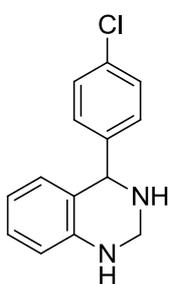
**4-(Propan-2-ylidene)-1,2-dihydroquinazolin-3(1H)-one hydrochloride (2l-HCl):** Bright yellow solid. This compound was aromatized to 4-isopropylquinazolinium chloride gradually in the chloroform. mp 135 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3450 s, 3386 s, 3049 s, 2911 s, 2764 s, 1674 s, 1634 s, 1567 s, 1485 s, 1445 m, 1375 m, 1339 m, 1250 m, 1206 m, 1074 w, 767 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  12.78 (s, 1H, NH), 11.64 (s, 1H, NH), 8.27 (t,  $J = 5.8$ , 1H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.18 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{MeOD-}d_4$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  148.8, 134.2, 131.0, 129.2, 128.7, 122.6, 122.3, 121.1, 118.2, 22.0, 20.3. MS (FAB) m/z calcd. for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2^+$  173.1073 found 173.1079.



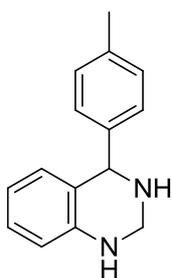
**(-)-4-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3a):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 71 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3296 m, 3026 m, 2958 m, 2859 m, 1606 s, 1496 s, 1453 s, 1355 m, 1307 s, 1040 s, 887 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.35-7.23 (m, 5H, *Ar*), 7.04 (m, 1H, *Ar*), 6.74 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 6.67-6.55 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 5.15 (s, 1H, *ArCH*), 4.20 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.10 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.17 (s, 1H, *NH*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  144.0, 143.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 123.6, 118.0, 115.6, 59.2, 55.3. MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2$  210.1157 found 210.1160. HPLC (Daicel OJ-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(-) = 37.4$  min,  $t_2(+) = 55.1$  min).  $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -28.4$  ( $c = 0.7$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 99%).



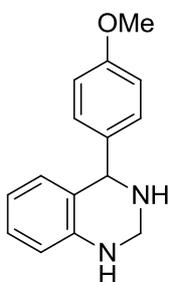
**(-)-4-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3b):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 92 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3427 m, 3259 m, 3023 w, 2932 w, 2866 w, 1934 w, 1606 m, 1504 s, 1330 s, 1155 s, 1116 s, 841 s, 750 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.56 (d,  $J = 8.12$  Hz, 2H, *Ar*), 7.40 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H, *Ar*), 7.08 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 6.78-6.58 (m, 3H, *Ar*), 5.17 (s, 1H, *ArCH*), 4.18 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.03 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ) 2.18 (s, 1H, *NH*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  147.9, 143.7, 129.6 (q,  $J = 34.3$  Hz), 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 125.4 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 124.3 (q,  $J = 270.3$  Hz), 122.3, 118.0, 115.8, 58.5, 54.8.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  -63.6. HPLC (Daicel OJ-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(-) = 13.5$  min,  $t_2(+) = 18.4$  min).  $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -19.4$  ( $c = 1.1$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 99%). MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  278.1031 found 278.1034.



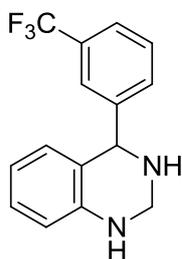
**(-)-4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3c):** White solid. mp: 86 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3268 m, 3051 m, 3020 m, 2966 m, 2927 m, 2862 m, 1605 s, 1493 s, 1364 w, 1093 s, 1015 m, 826 s, 750 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.30-7.14 (m, 4H, *Ar*), 7.06 (td,  $J = 7.4, 1.2$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 6.75-6.55 (m, 3H, *Ar*), 5.10 (s, 1H, *ArCH*), 4.16 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.03 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.13 (s, 1H, *NH*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  143.7, 142.5, 133.2, 130.5, 128.63, 128.61, 128.0, 122.8, 118.0, 115.7, 58.3, 54.9. HPLC (Daicel OJ-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 254 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(-) = 26.3$  min,  $t_2(+) = 30.0$  min).  $[\alpha]_D^{31} = -7.2$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 99%). MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2$  244.0767 found 244.0759.



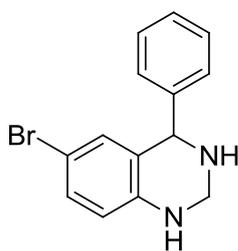
**(-)-4-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3d):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 88 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3397 w, 3302 w, 3049 w, 3019 w, 2922 w, 2859 w, 1605 m, 1498 s, 1356 w, 1106 w, 811 m, 749 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.20-7.09 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.04 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.73 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.63 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.58 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 5.12 (s, 1H, ArCH), 4.19 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.09 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.32 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  143.8, 141.0, 137.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 127.6, 123.9, 118.0, 115.6, 58.9, 55.3, 21.2. HPLC (Daicel OJ-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(+)$  = 30.5 min,  $t_2(-)$  = 50.4 min).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27} = -15.0$  ( $c = 0.9$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 97%). MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2$  224.1313 found 224.1304.



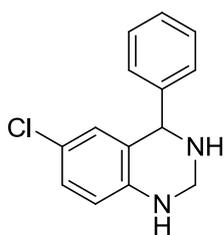
**(-)-4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3e):** Pale yellow solid. mp: 68 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3397 w, 3309 w, 3000 w, 2955 w, 2930 w, 2836 w, 1608 m, 1509 s, 1249 s, 1175 m, 1036 m, 751 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.18 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.04 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.85 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H, Ar), 6.74 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.64 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.59 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 5.12 (s, 1H, ArCH), 4.20 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.10 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 3.78 (s, 3H, OMe).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  158.9, 143.8, 136.2, 130.1, 128.7, 127.7, 123.9, 118.0, 115.6, 113.9, 58.5, 55.4, 55.2. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 95 : 5, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(-)$  = 52.6 min,  $t_2(+)$  = 83.9 min).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{30} = -19.2$  ( $c = 0.8$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 98%). MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  240.1263 found 240.1256.



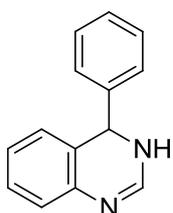
**(-)-4-(3-Trifluoromethylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline (3g):** Pale yellow oil. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3399 w, 3052 w, 3020 w, 2964 w, 2928 w, 2861 w, 1607 m, 1498 m, 1330 s, 1259 w, 1166 m, 1124 s, 1094 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.62-7.38 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.08 (td,  $J = 8.3, 1.7$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.75-6.58 (m, 3H, Ar), 5.20 (s, 1H, ArCH), 4.21 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.05 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.14 (s, 1H, NH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  145.0, 143.7, 132.5, 131.4, 130.9 (q,  $J = 31.7$  Hz), 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 125.9 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 124.31 (q,  $J = 270.5$  Hz), 124.30 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 118.1, 115.8, 58.6, 54.9.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  -63.6. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(-)$  = 16.1 min,  $t_2(+)$  = 49.8 min).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -28.6$  ( $c = 0.7$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 97%). MS ( $\text{FAB}^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  278.1031 found 278.1022.



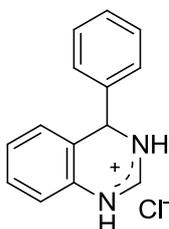
**(S)-6-Bromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-phenylquinazoline (3i):** Pale brown solid. mp: 108 °C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3407 m, 3311 w, 3059 w, 3026 w, 2961 w, 2926 w, 2858 w, 1598 m, 1492 s, 1290 m, 810 m, 756 m, 700 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.36-7.16 (m, 5H, Ar), 7.12 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 2.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.85 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.45 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 5.08 (s, 1H, ArCH), 4.16 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.05 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.10 (s, 1H, NH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  143.1, 142.7, 131.0, 130.5, 128.9, 128.6, 127.7, 125.2, 117.0, 109.5, 58.9, 54.9. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(S) = 21.3$  min,  $t_2(R) = 25.5$  min).  $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -103.4$  ( $c = 1.2$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 96%). MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrN}_2$  289.0340 found 289.0345.



**(-)-6-Chloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-phenylquinazoline (3j):** White solid. mp: 98°C (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3407 w, 3302 w, 3026 w, 2926 w, 2858 w, 1604 w, 1493 s, 1292 w, 811 m, 755 m, 700 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.38-7.20 (m, 5H, Ar), 7.00 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 2.3$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.72 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.51 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 5.10 (s, 1H, ArCH), 4.19 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.08 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 2.06 (s, 1H, NH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  143.1, 142.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.73, 127.69, 124.8, 122.5, 116.7, 59.0, 55.1. HPLC (Daicel OJ-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 90 : 10, detector : 215 nm, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $t_1(+)$  = 22.3 min,  $t_2(-)$  = 25.6 min).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -58.7$  ( $c = 1.1$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 97%). MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$  244.0767 found 244.0772.

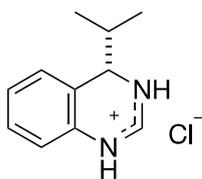


**3,4-Dihydro-4-phenylquinazoline (4a):** Pale brown solid. mp: 163-166 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3449 w, 3179 w, 3057 w, 2921 m, 2793 m, 1617 s, 1591 s, 1547 s, 1478 s, 1457 s, 1379 s, 1305 m, 1253 m, 754 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.40-7.24 (m, 5H, Ar), 7.20 (s, 1H, Ar), 7.14 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 7.00 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.93 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.71 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 5.72 (s, 1H, Ar).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  145.9, 145.2, 139.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 125.0, 124.4, 122.3, 57.6. MS (FAB $^+$ )  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  209.1079 found 209.1077.

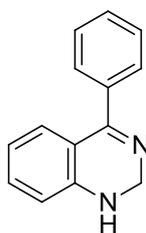


**3,4-Dihydro-4-phenylquinazolinium chloride (4a-HCl):** Pale pink solid. mp: 187.2 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3422 w, 3090 m, 3066 m, 3024 m, 2909 s, 2807 s, 2731 s, 1668 s, 1620 m, 1572 s, 1488 s, 1444 s, 1327 s, 1253 w, 856 m.  $^1\text{H}$

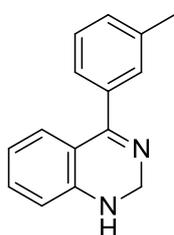
NMR (400 MHz, MeOD, 30 °C):  $\delta$  8.32 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.22 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, MeOD, 30 °C):  $\delta$  149.3, 143.3, 130.7, 130.6, 130.4, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 123.1, 118.2, 57.4. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  209.1079 found 209.1079.



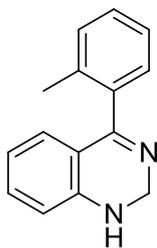
**(S)-4-Isopropyl-dihydroquinazoline hydrochloride (4I-HCl):** Yellow solid. mp 179 °C. (decomp.) IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3038 s, 2961 s, 2837 s, 2739 s, 1669 s, 1620 m, 1577 s, 1490 s, 1465 m, 1445 s, 1389 w, 1356 m, 1331 m, 1257 m, 1214 w, 969 w, 848 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30°C):  $\delta$  12.22 (brs, NH, 1H), 10.80 (brs, NH, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dt,  $J = 25.7, 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d,  $J = 3.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30°C):  $\delta$  149.3, 131.2, 129.2, 127.3, 127.0, 120.4, 117.7, 58.3, 37.2, 18.1, 16.2. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2$  175.1230 found 175.1230. Enantiomeric excess have determined after basic work up..Daicel OD-H, temperature: 30 °C, hexane :  $i$ PrOH = 95 : 5, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min,  $t(R) = 25.6$  min,  $t(S) = 46.9$  min.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = -153.8$  ( $c = 1.1$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) (for an ee of 94%)



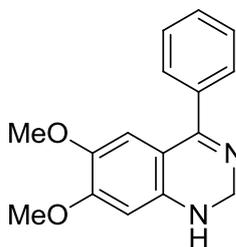
**1,2-Dihydro-4-phenylquinazoline (5a):** Yellow solid. mp: 161-164 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3449 w, 3263 m, 3177 w, 3058 w, 3034 w, 2992 w, 2838 w, 1626 s, 1336 m, 1318 m, 1263 m, 1149 m, 1071 m, 744 m, 702 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.58-7.51 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H, Ar), 7.24 (m, 1H, Ar), 7.14 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.76-6.66 (m, 2H, Ar), 5.00 (d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 1H, NH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  166.6, 148.0, 138.3, 132.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.2, 118.8, 118.4, 114.7, 60.8. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$  209.1079 found 209.1078.



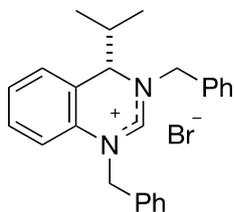
**1,2-Dihydro-4-(3-methylphenyl)quinazoline (5f):** Yellow solid. mp: 111-113 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3255 m, 3056 w, 3037 w, 2981 w, 2914 w, 2763 m, 1616 s, 1571 m, 1499 m, 1334 m, 1213 w, 1073 m, 978 m, 759 s, 704 m.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.38 (s, 1H, Ar), 7.32-7.18 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.14 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 6.71 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 8.0 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H, Ar), 4.97 (s, 2H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 4.02 (s, 1H, NH), 2.38 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  166.7, 148.0, 138.3, 138.0, 132.5, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.0, 126.3, 118.9, 118.4, 114.7, 60.8, 21.5. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2$  223.1235 found 223.1234.



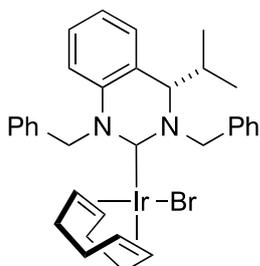
**1,2-Dihydro-4-(2-methylphenyl)quinazoline (5h):** Yellow solid. mp: 118-120 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3436 w, 3253 m, 3100 w, 3060 w, 2977 w, 2921 w, 1626 s, 1605 m, 1489 m, 1308 m, 1149 m, 1065 m, 761 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.31-7.11 (m, 5H, *Ar*), 6.73 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 1.4$  Hz, 1H, *Ar*), 6.60-6.55 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 5.02 (s, 2H,  $\text{CH}_2$ ), 4.22 (s, 1H, *NH*), 2.17 (s, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  167.5, 147.0, 138.2, 135.8, 132.7, 130.2, 128.55, 128.49, 128.4, 125.7, 119.0, 118.3, 114.2, 60.8, 19.5. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2$  223.1235 found 223.1235.



**1,2-Dihydro-6,7-dimethoxy-4-phenylquinazoline (5k):** Yellow solid. mp: 172-174 °C. IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3368 w, 3229 w, 3057 w, 2956 w, 2841 w, 2767 w, 1621 m, 1560 m, 1511 s, 1384 m, 1279 s, 1219 s, 1138 s, 988 w.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.60-7.50 (m, 2H, *Ar*), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3H, *Ar*), 6.69 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 6.27 (s, 1H, *Ar*), 4.85 (s, 2H,  $\text{NCH}_2\text{N}$ ), 3.86 (s, 3H, *OMe*), 3.69 (m, 3H, *OMe*).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  165.9, 153.3, 143.4, 142.1, 138.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.2, 112.2, 111.5, 98.9, 60.8, 56.7, 56.0. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$  269.1290 found 269.1293.



**(S)-1,3-Dibenzyl-4-isopropyl-dihydroquinazolinium hydrogenbromide:** Ash solid. mp 227 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3399 w, 3034 w, 2968 m, 2922 m, 2871 m, 2842 m, 2364 w, 2021 w, 1671 s, 1585 w, 1498 m, 1428 m, 1361 w, 1250 w, 1209 w, 1083 w, 1016 w, 764 s, 742 s, 731 s, 703 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  : 11.07 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.12 (m, 14H), 6.84 (dd,  $J = 7.6, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d,  $J = 14.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d,  $J = 15.9$  Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d,  $J = 15.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d,  $J = 14.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.22 (septet,  $J = 6.9, 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 0.85 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3H), 0.69 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  154.2, 133.3, 132.44, 132.35, 129.8, 129.50, 129.45, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 127.78, 127.74, 118.5, 115.6, 61.4, 56.9, 54.1, 32.7, 18.7, 16.1. MS (FAB<sup>+</sup>)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2$  355.2169 found 355.2176.



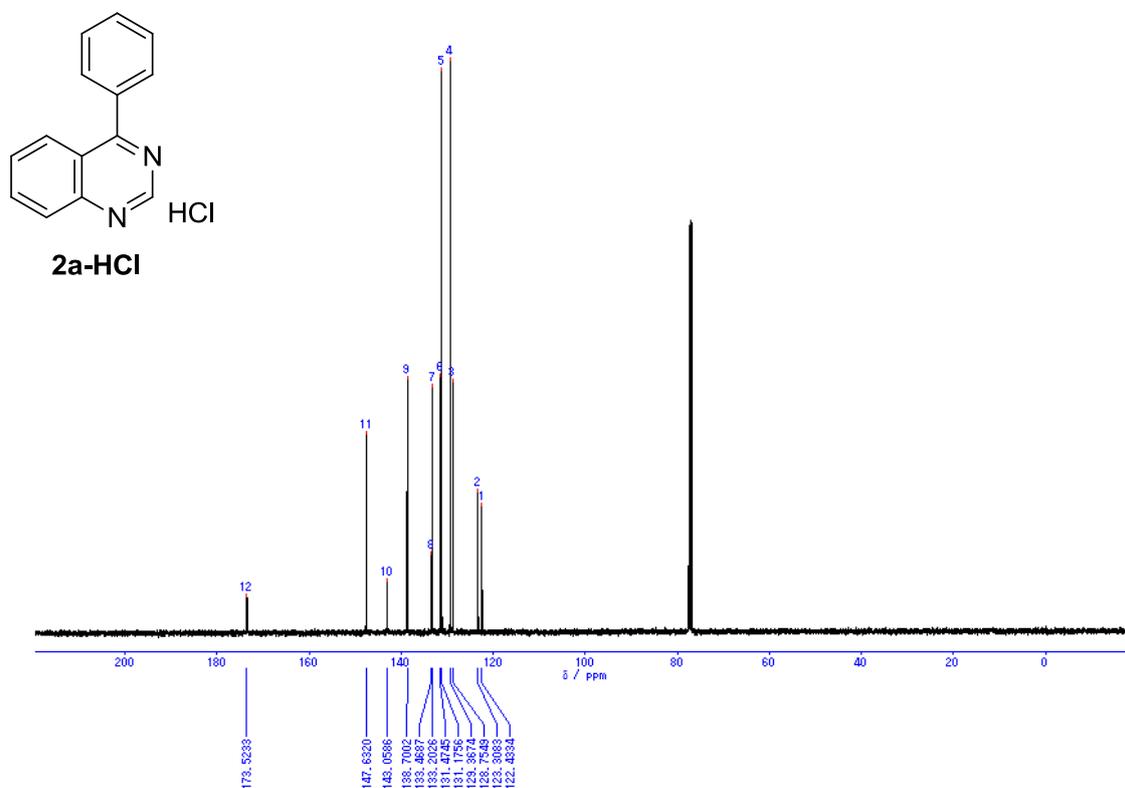
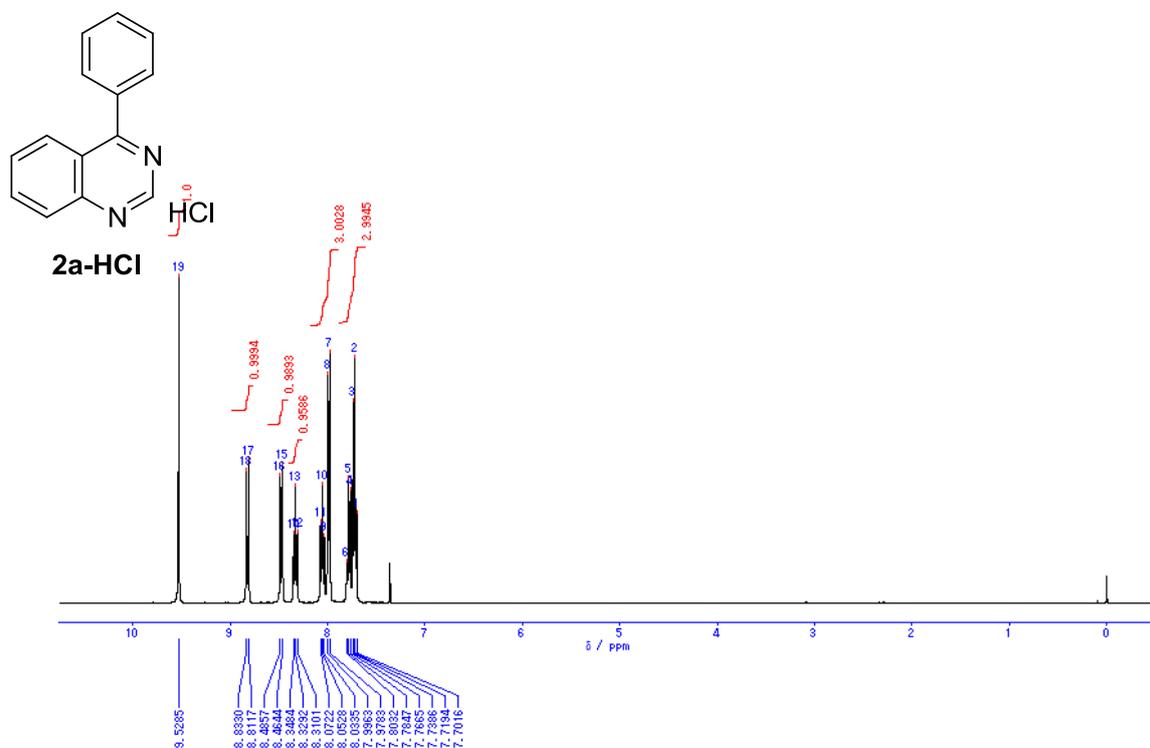
**[IrBr(cod)(NHC)] (6):** Yellow solid. mp 148 °C (decomp.). IR (KBr,  $\nu/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3537 w, 3424 w, 3053 w, 3053 w, 3024 w, 2958 m, 2928 m, 2871 m, 2827 m, 2367 w, 2346 w, 2317 w, 1601 m, 1497 s, 1471 s, 1460 s, 1374 s, 1328 m, 1296 m, 1271 m, 1214 s, 961 m, 750 s, 702 s.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 30 °C):  $\delta$  7.67 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d,  $J = 15.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.22 (dd,  $J = 12.7, 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 3H), 7.03 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 5.13 (dd,  $J = 15.0, 11.2$

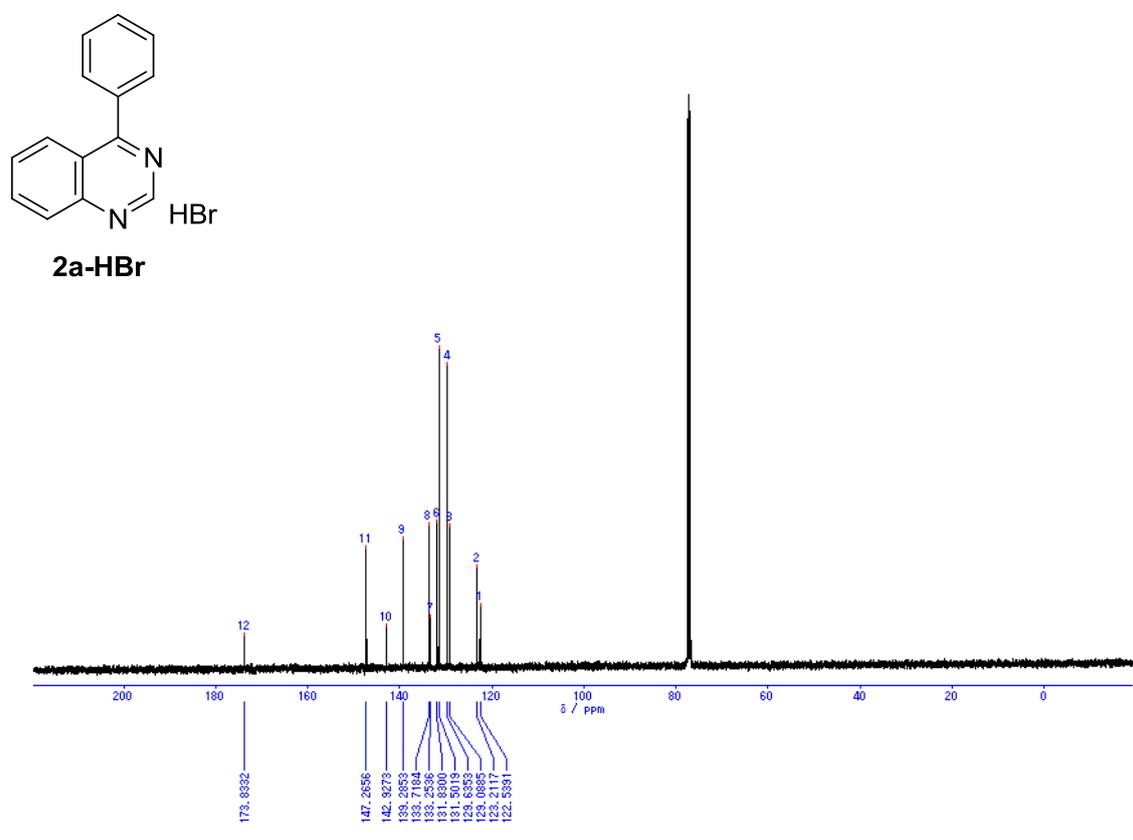
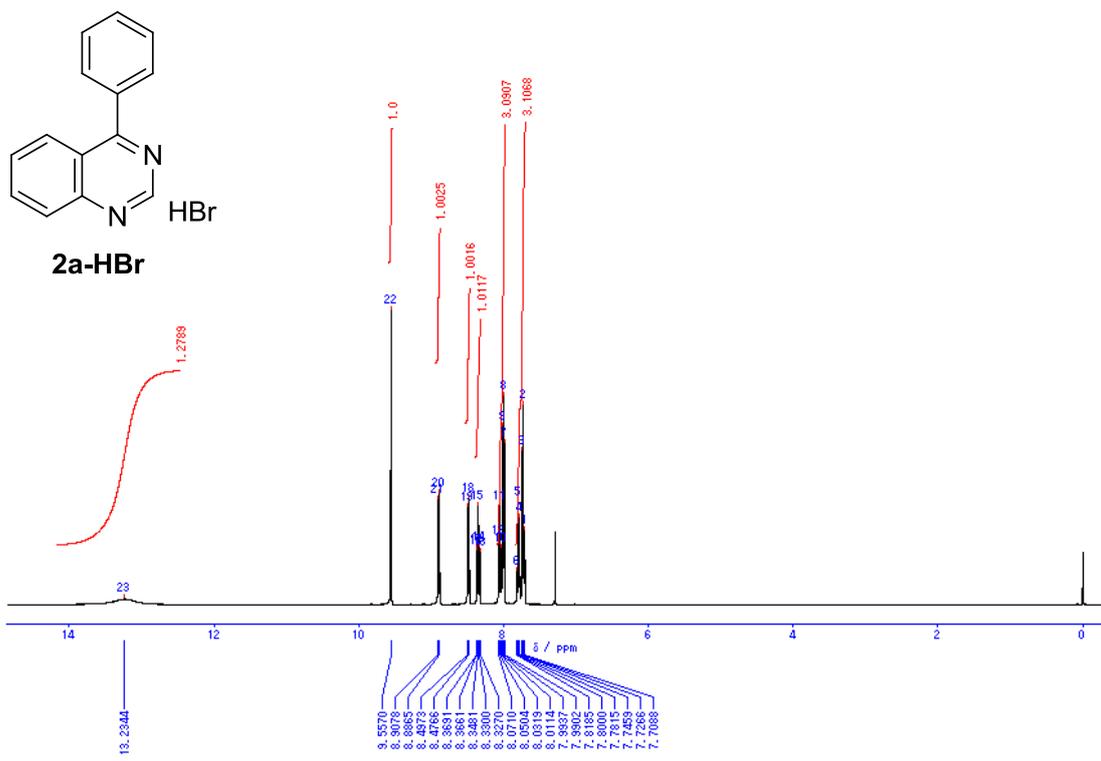
Hz, 1H), 4.89 (dd,  $J = 16.5, 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.75-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.67-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.01 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.00 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.24 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.69 (d,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $30^\circ\text{C}$ ):  $\delta$  205.3, 137.3, 136.5, 135.6, 129.06, 129.00, 128.87, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7, 127.45, 127.41, 126.2, 124.2, 123.9, 114.6, 84.2, 83.1, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 64.0, 61.1, 56.8, 55.2, 53.7, 34.0, 32.5, 32.1, 30.2, 29.0, 20.6, 18.9. HRMS (FAB)  $m/z$  calcd. for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{BrIr}$  734.1848 found 734.1840.

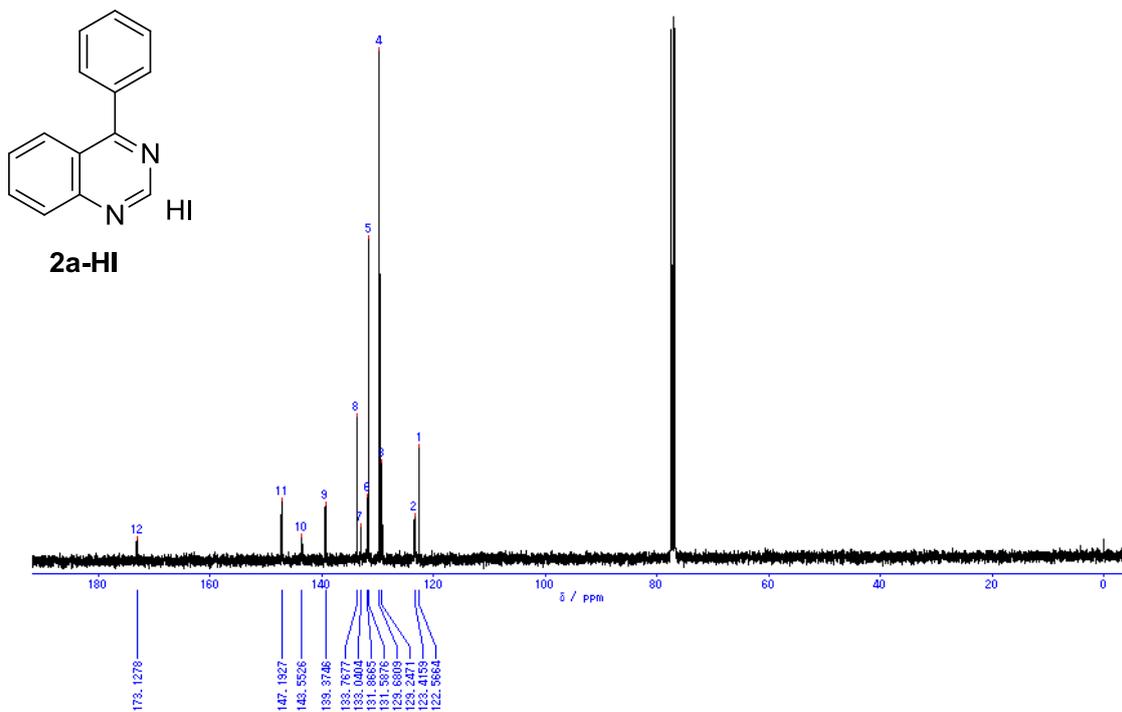
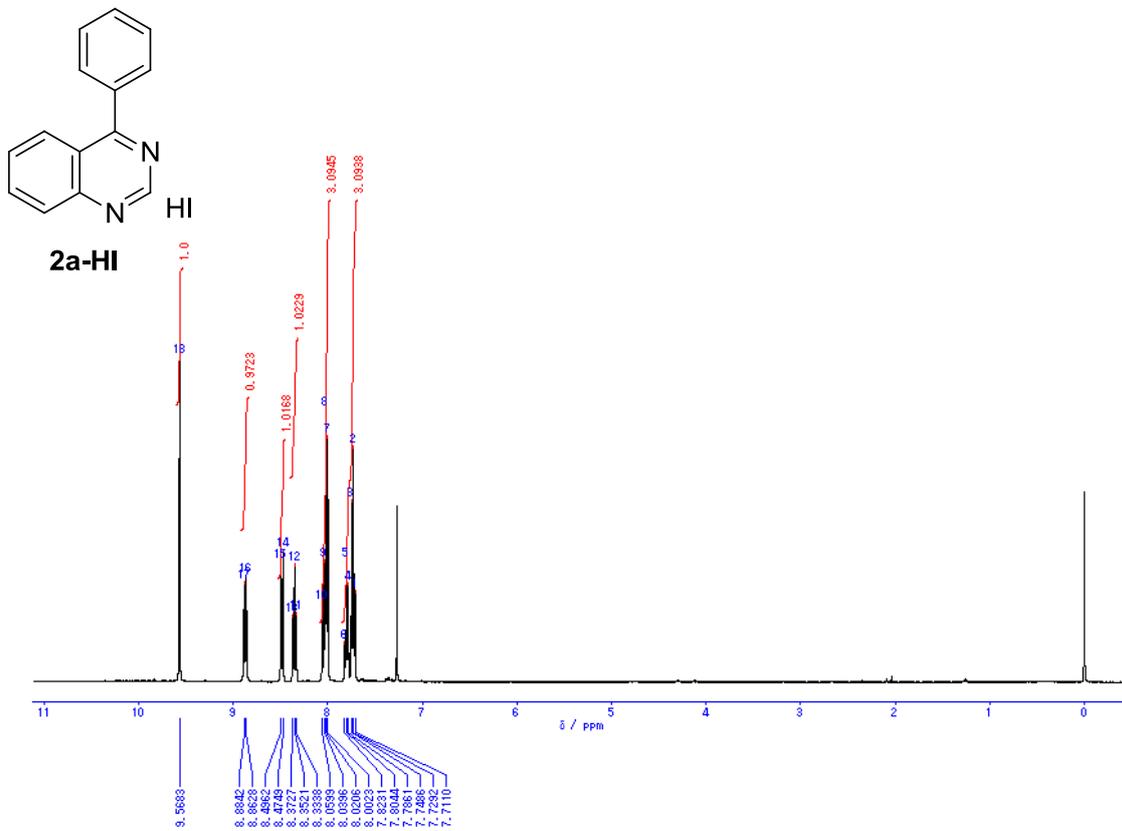
## 8. Reference

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## 8. $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra

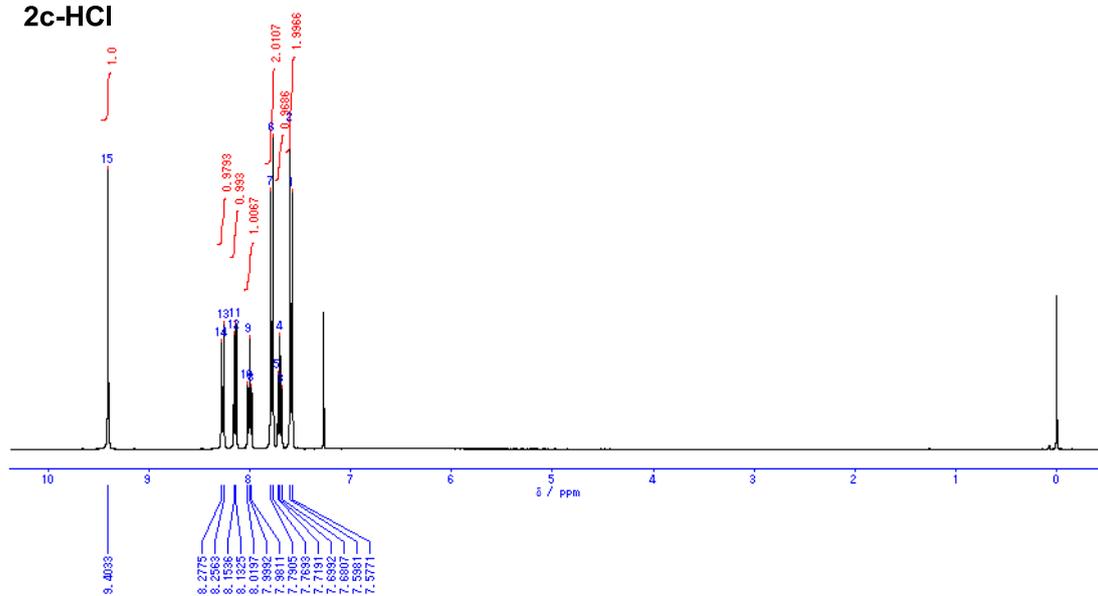
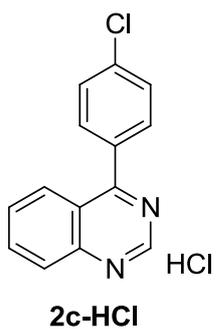
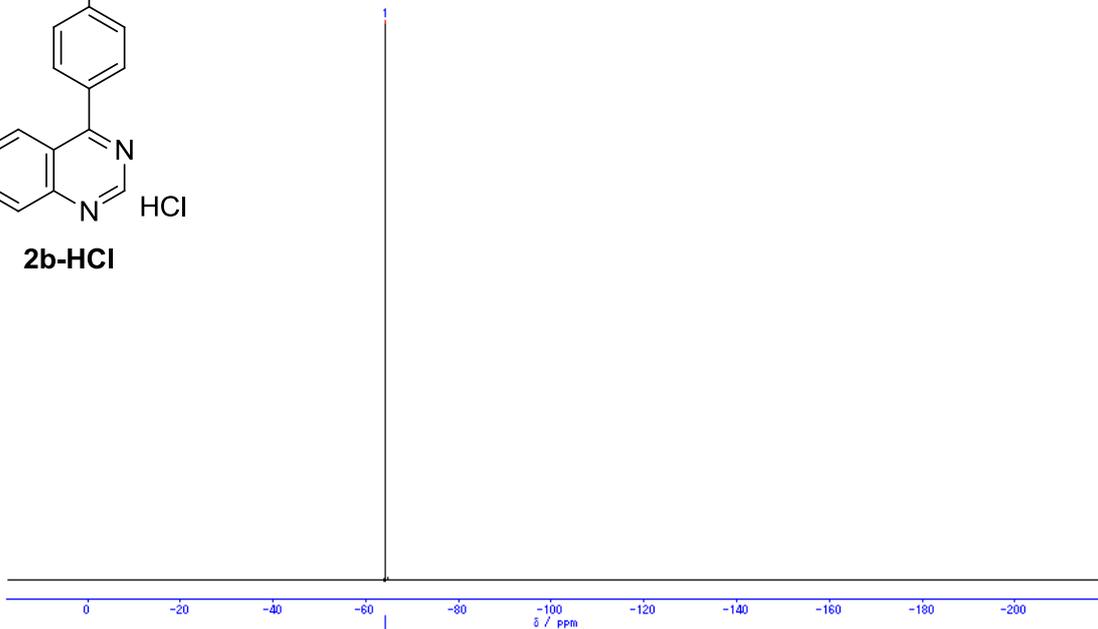
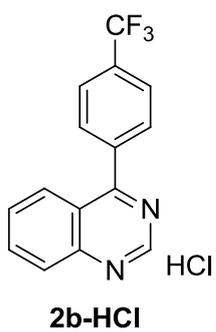




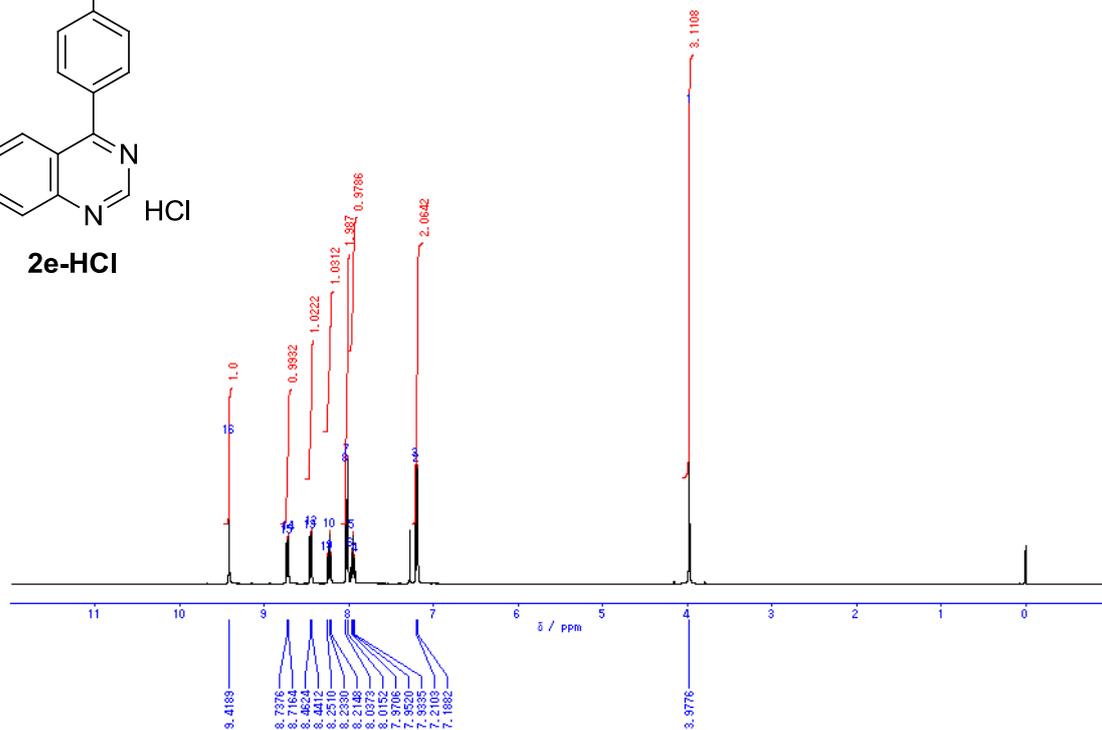
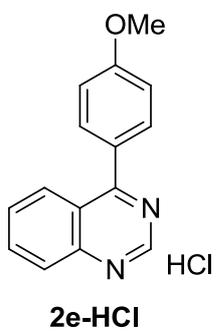
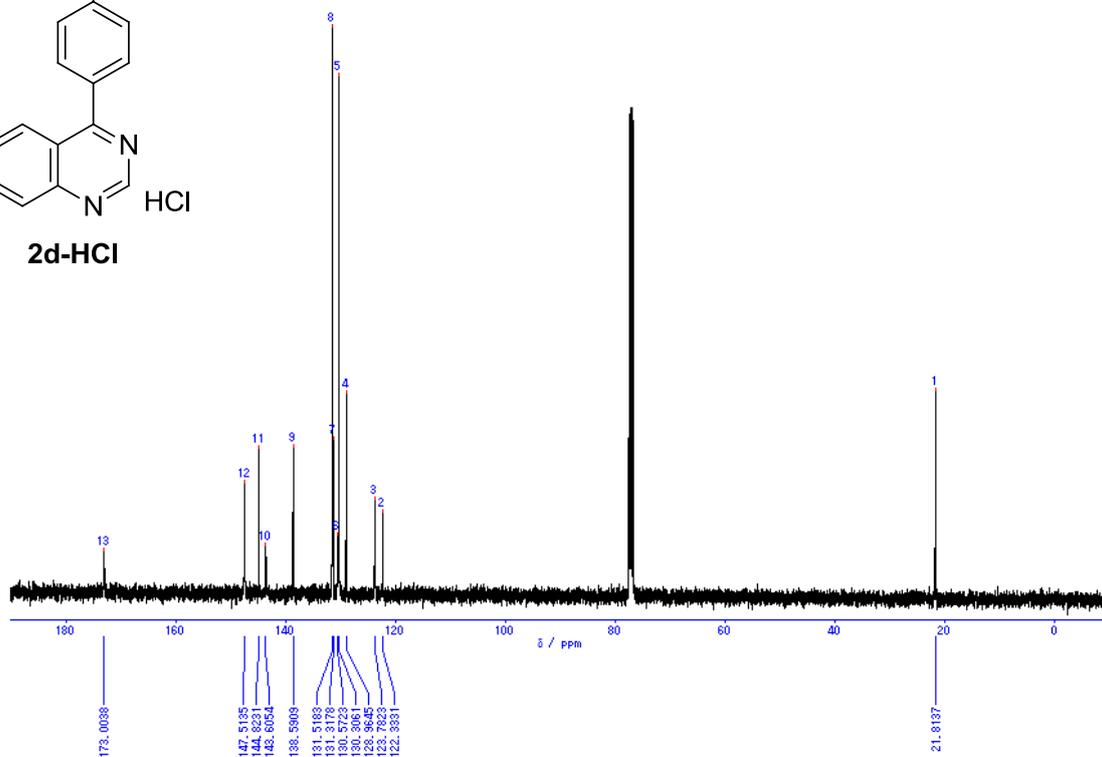
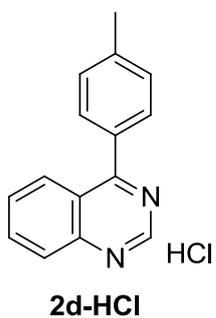


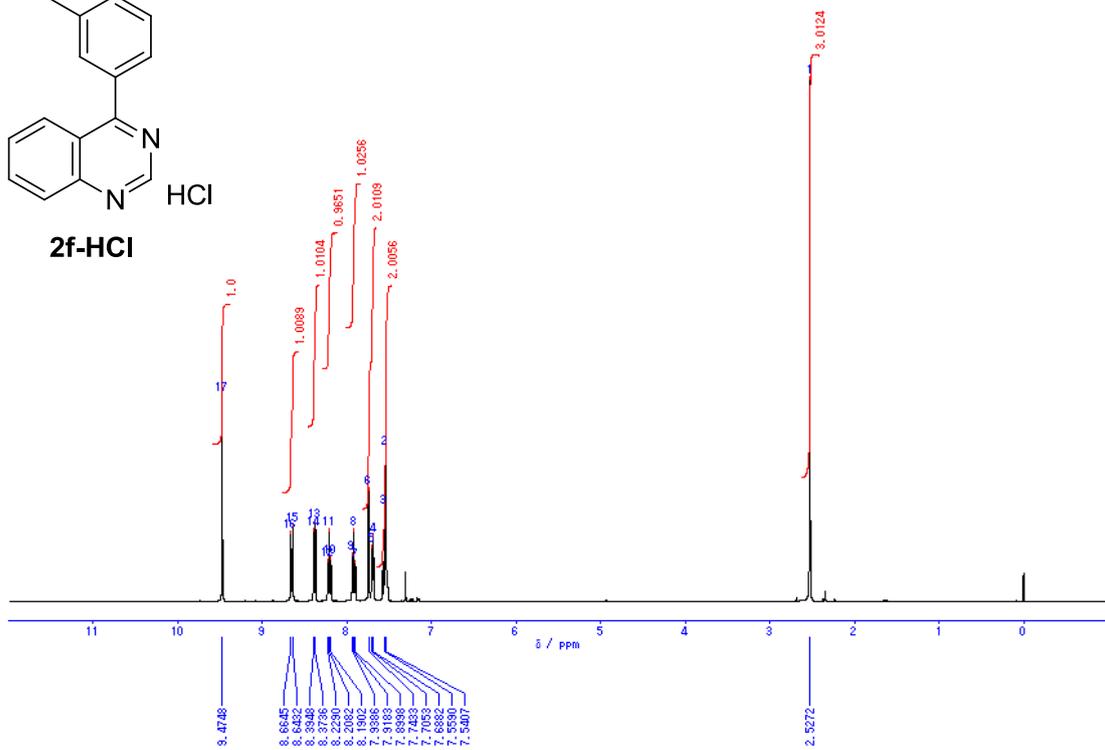
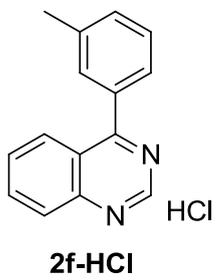
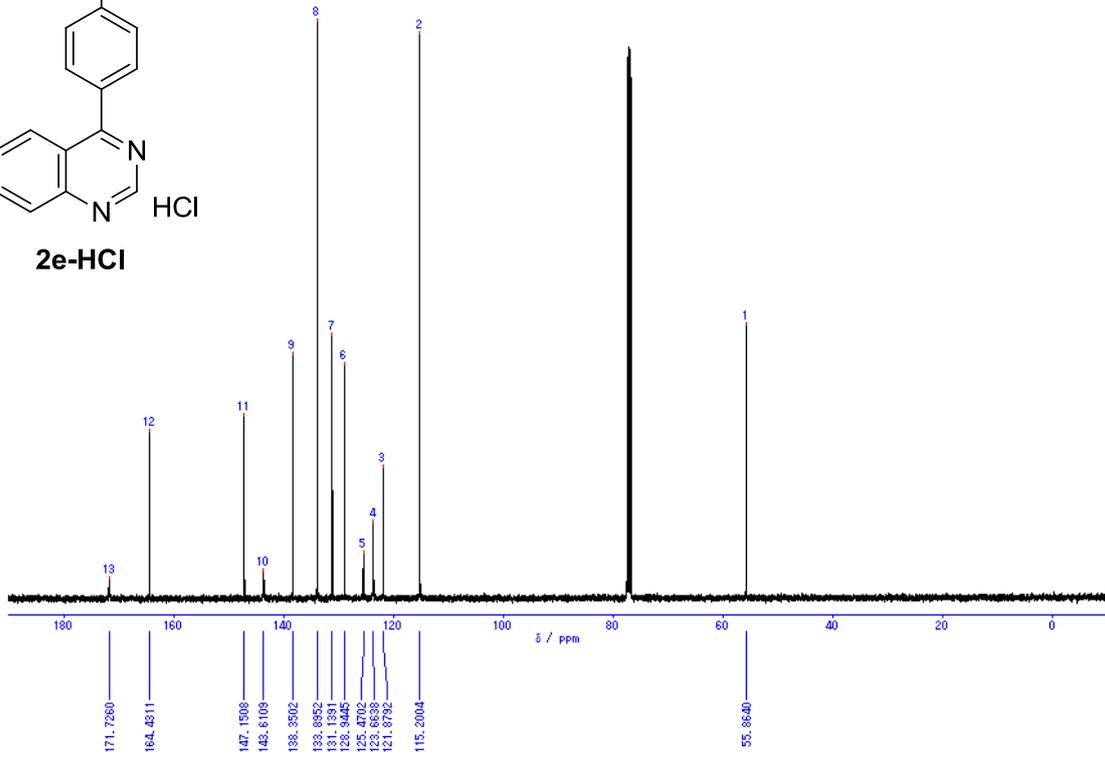
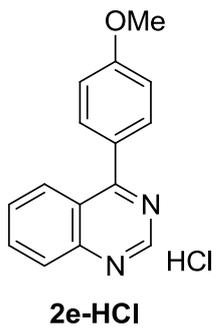


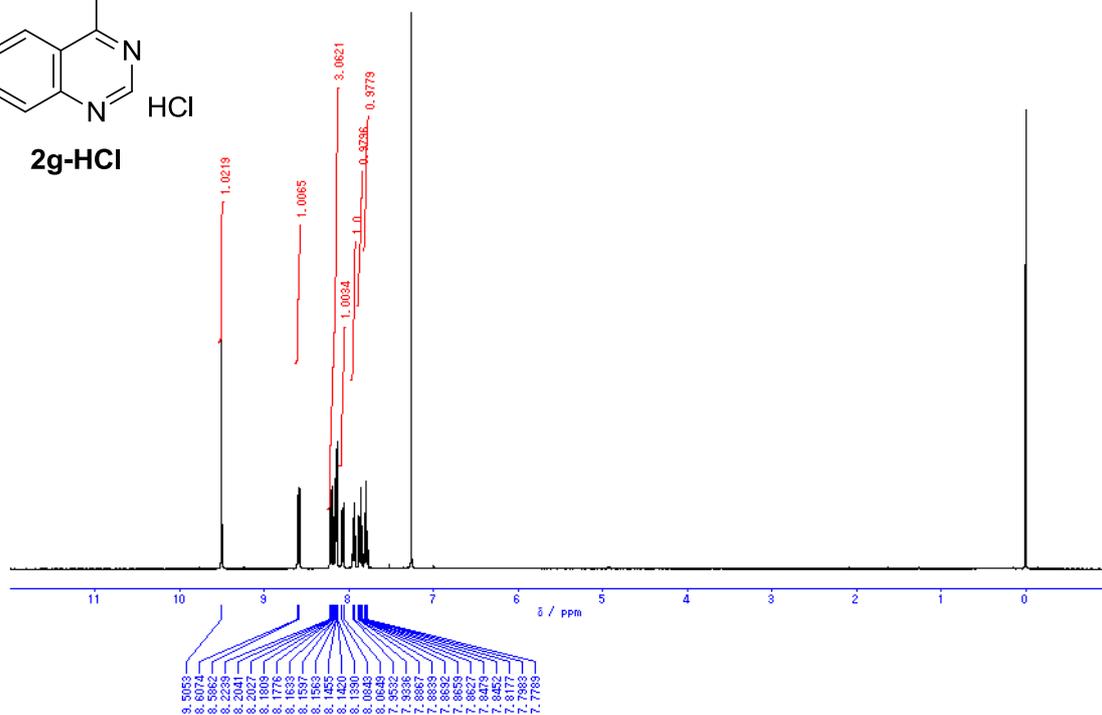
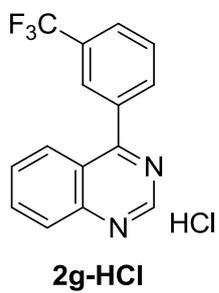
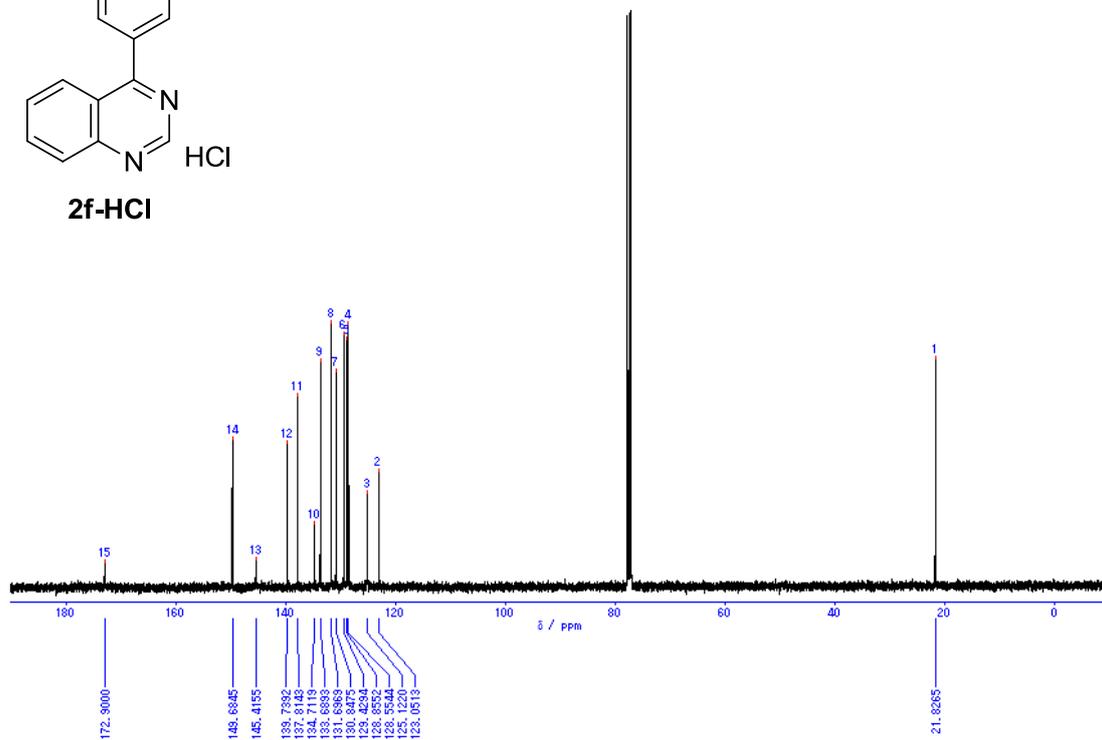
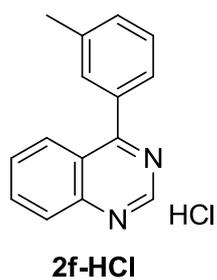


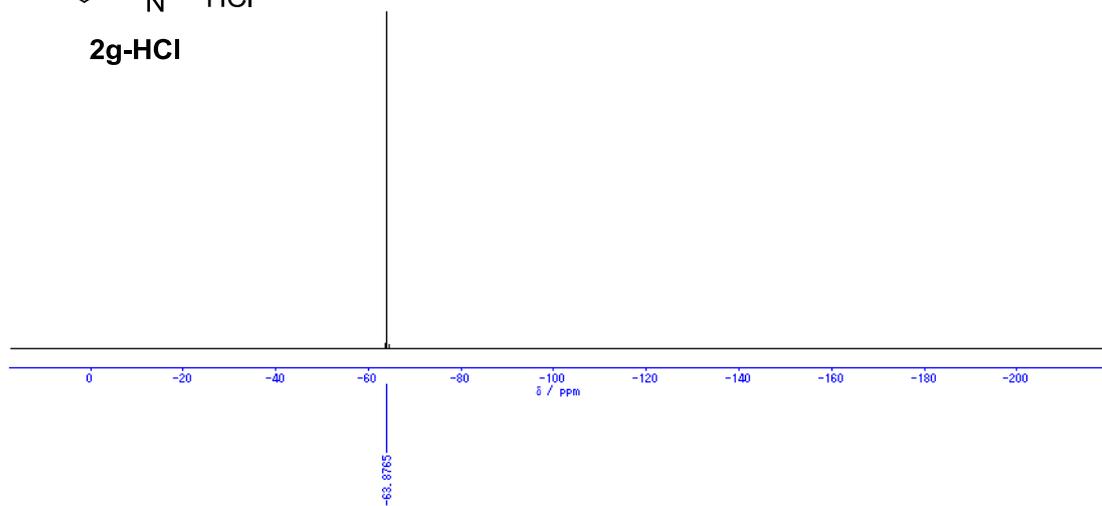
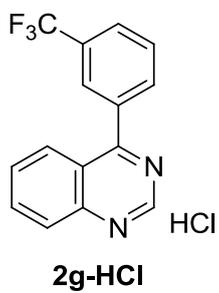
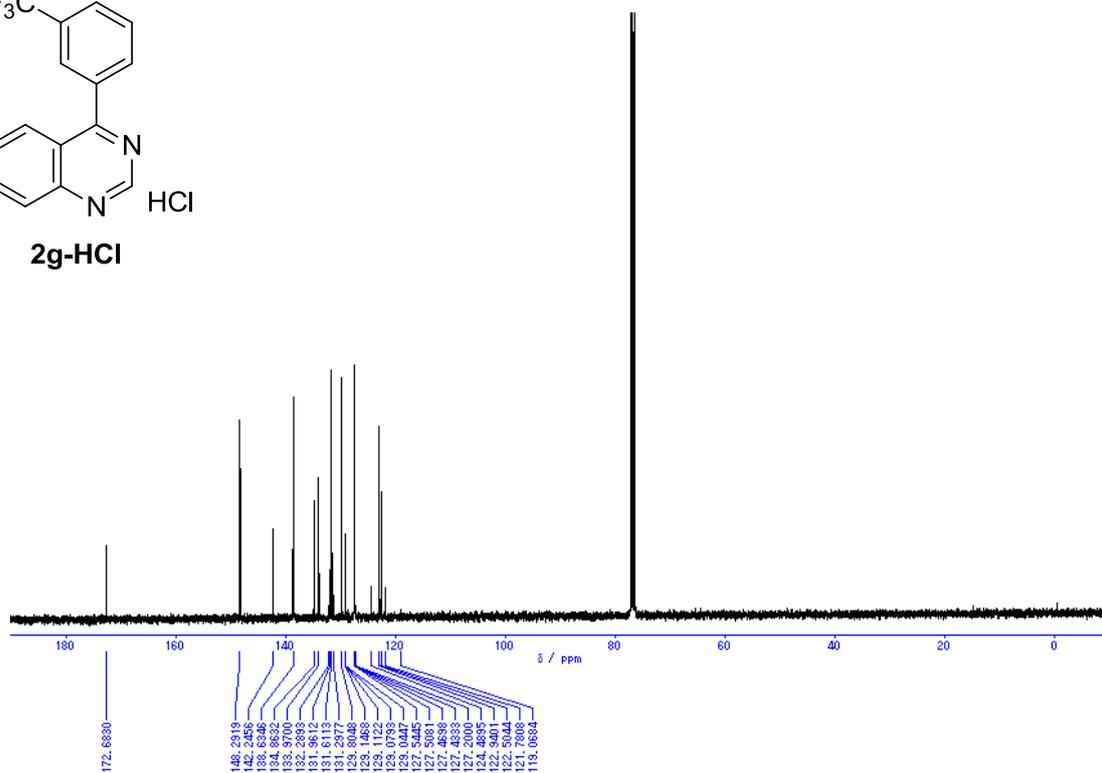
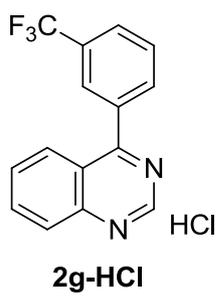


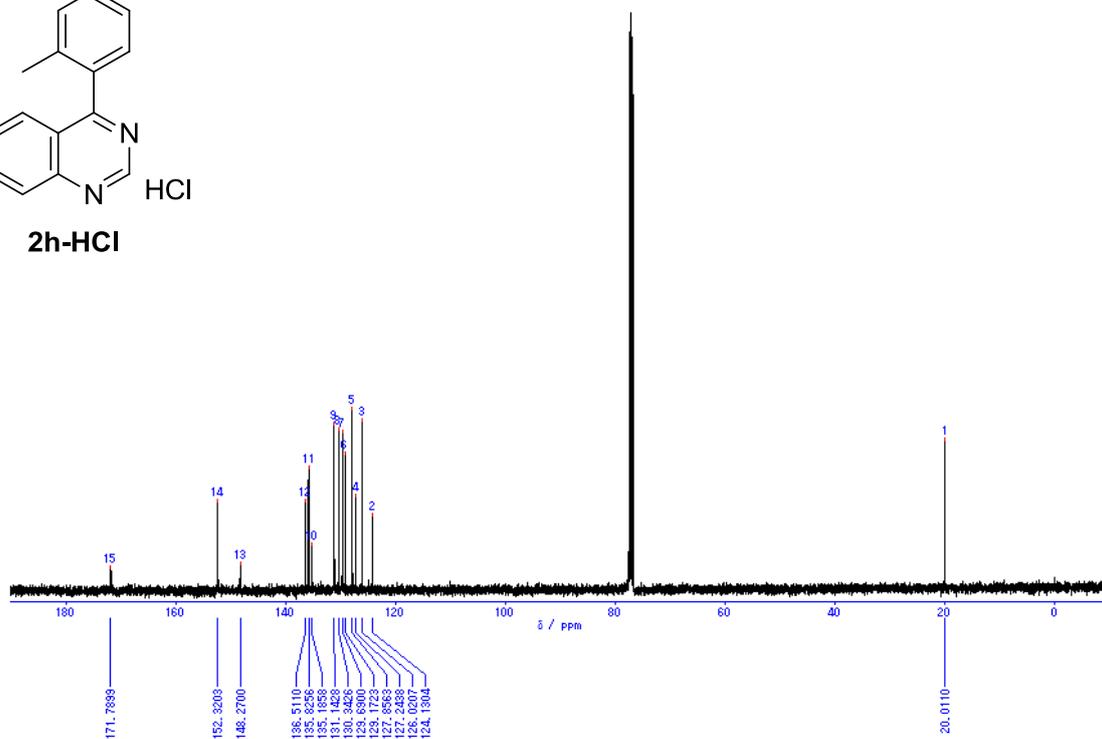
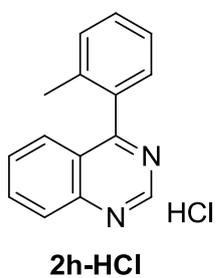
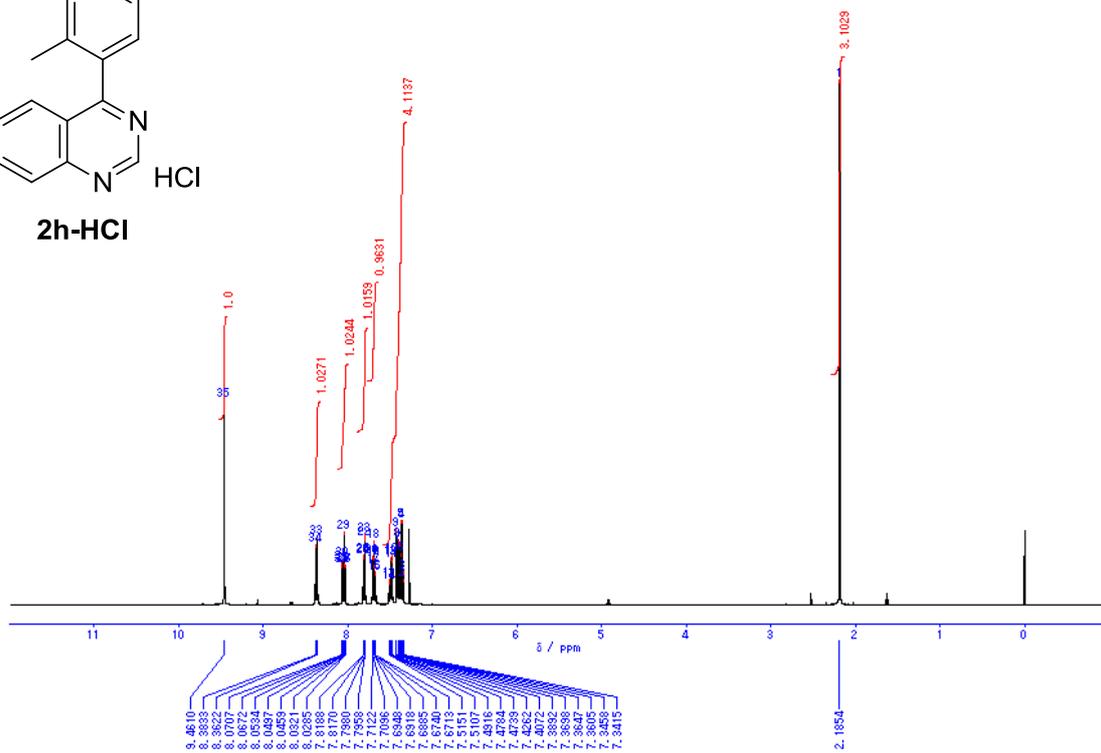
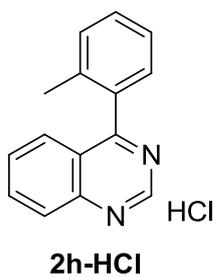


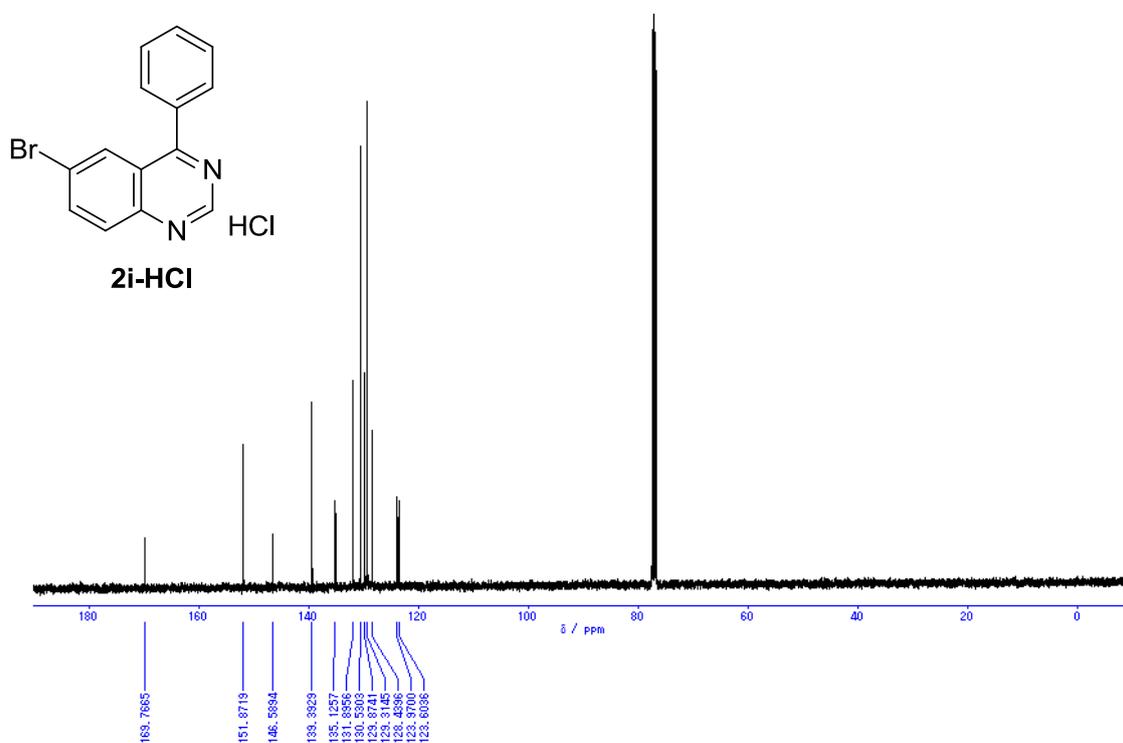
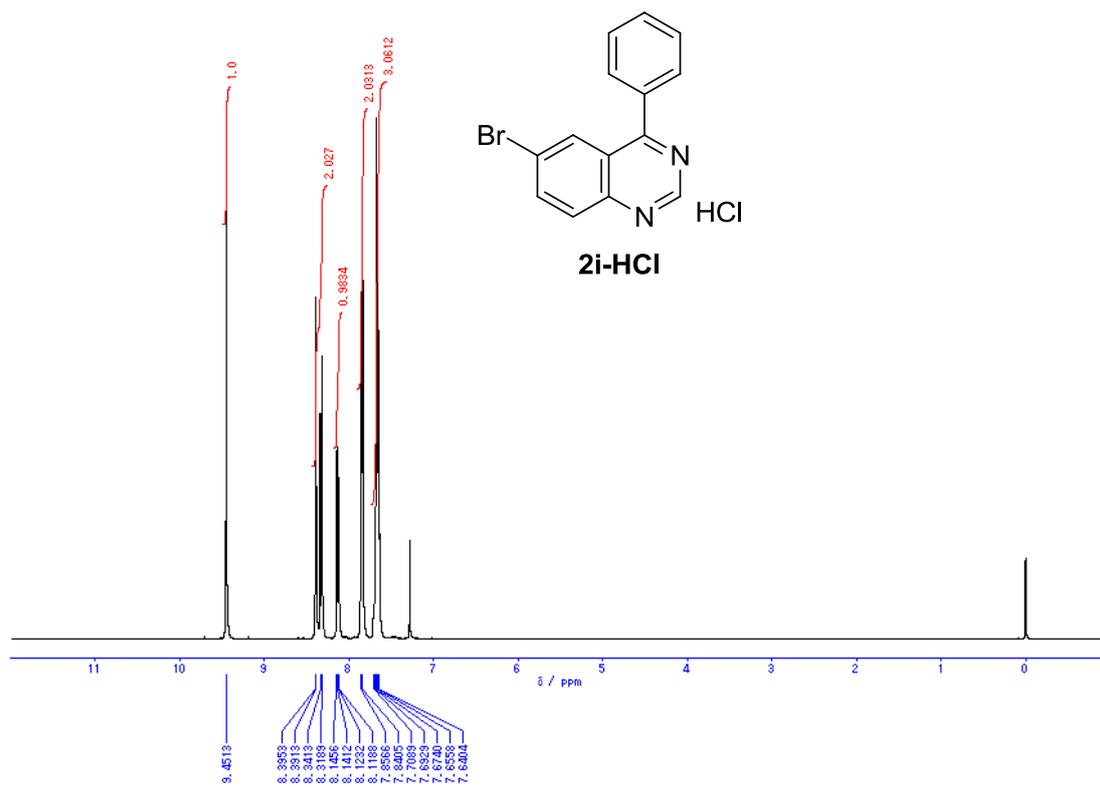


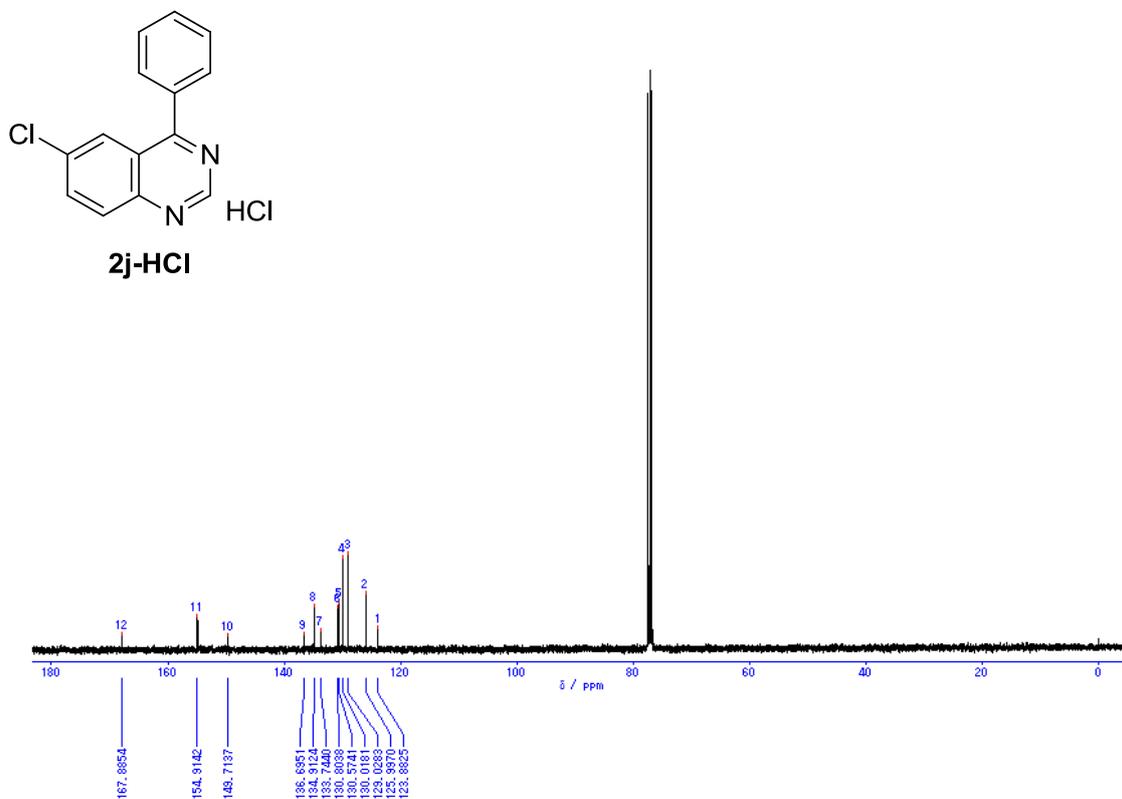
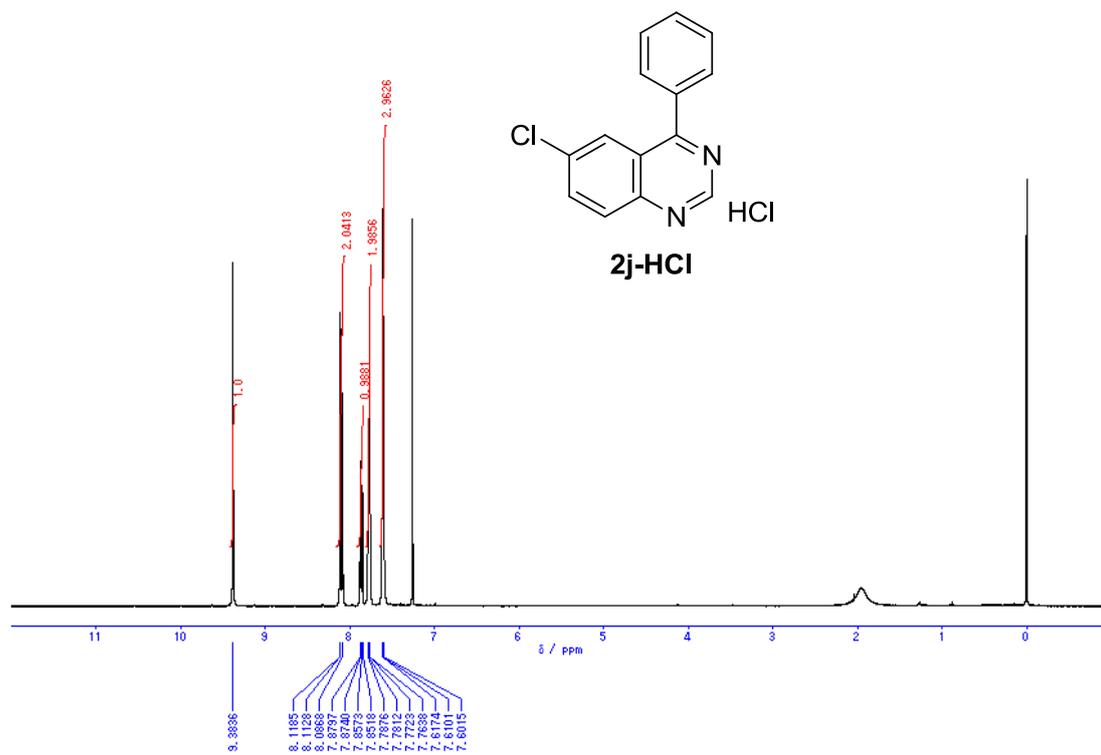


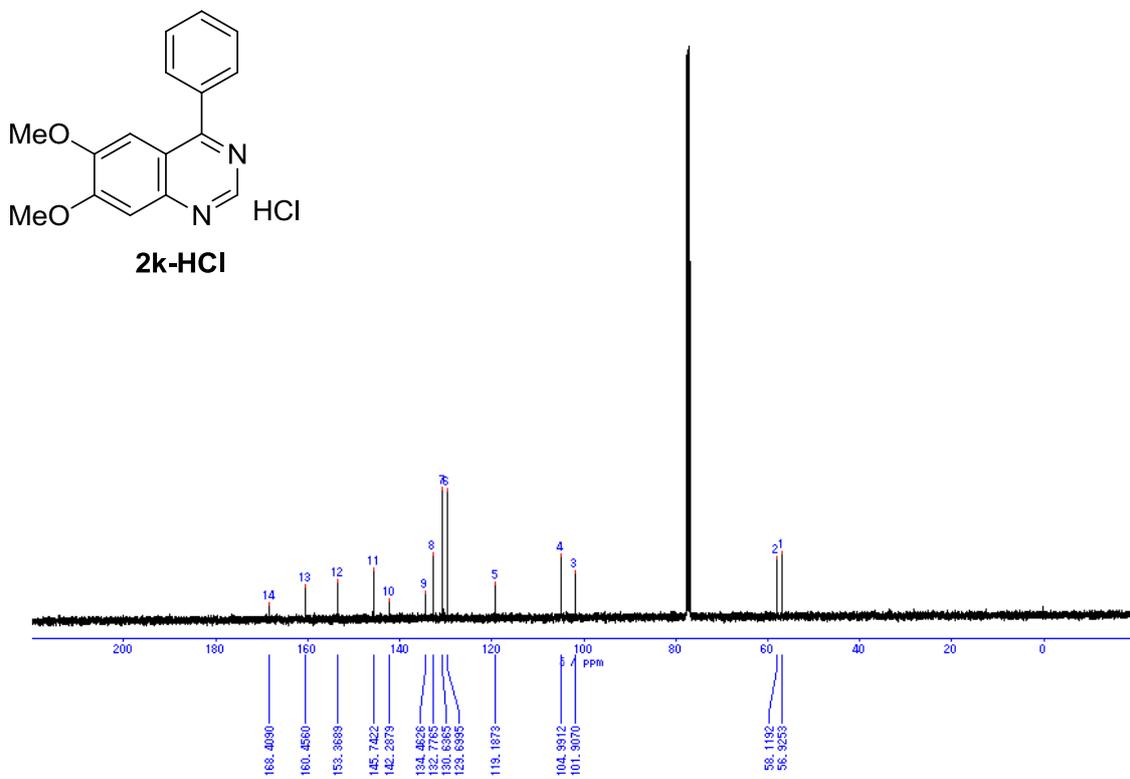
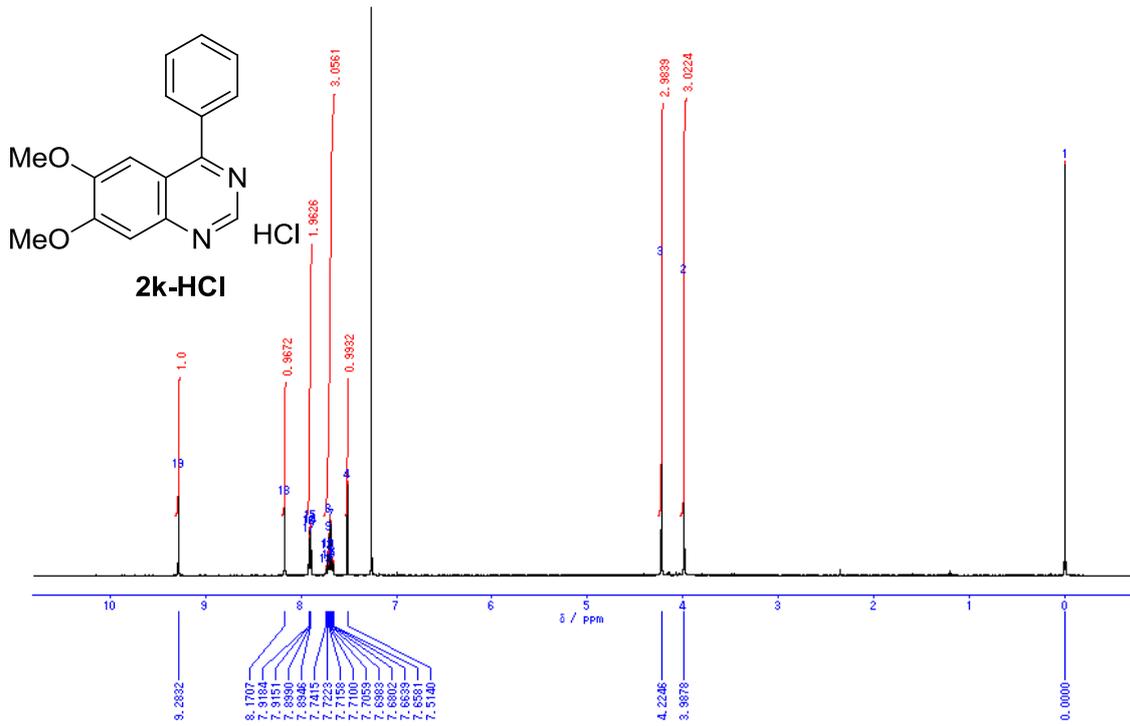


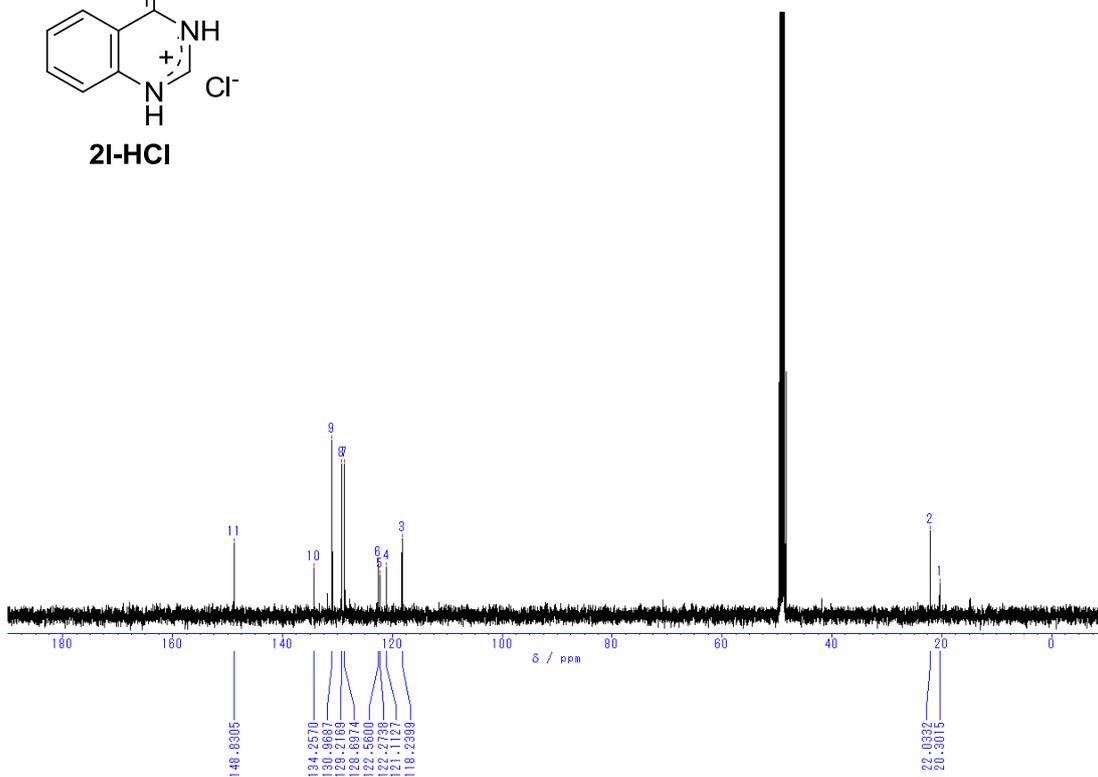
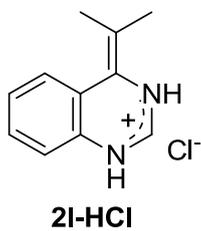
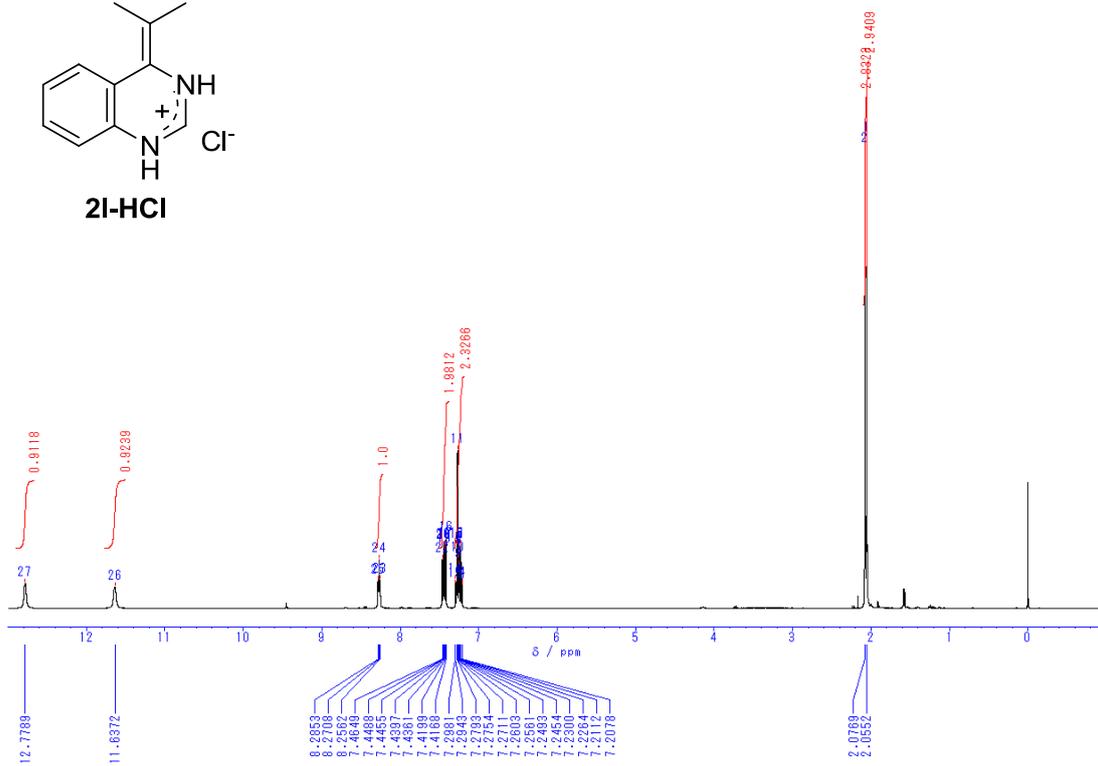
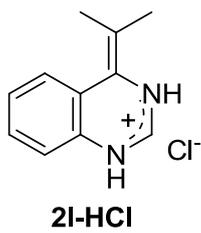




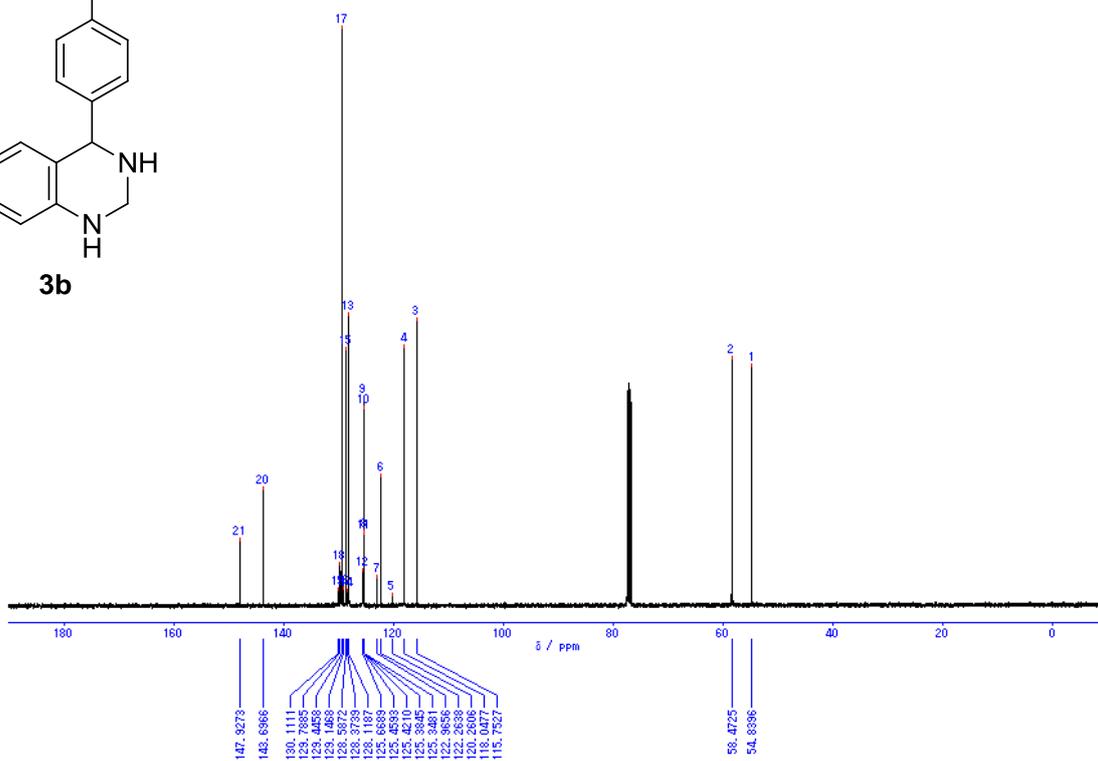
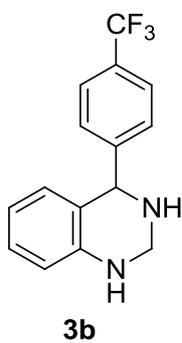
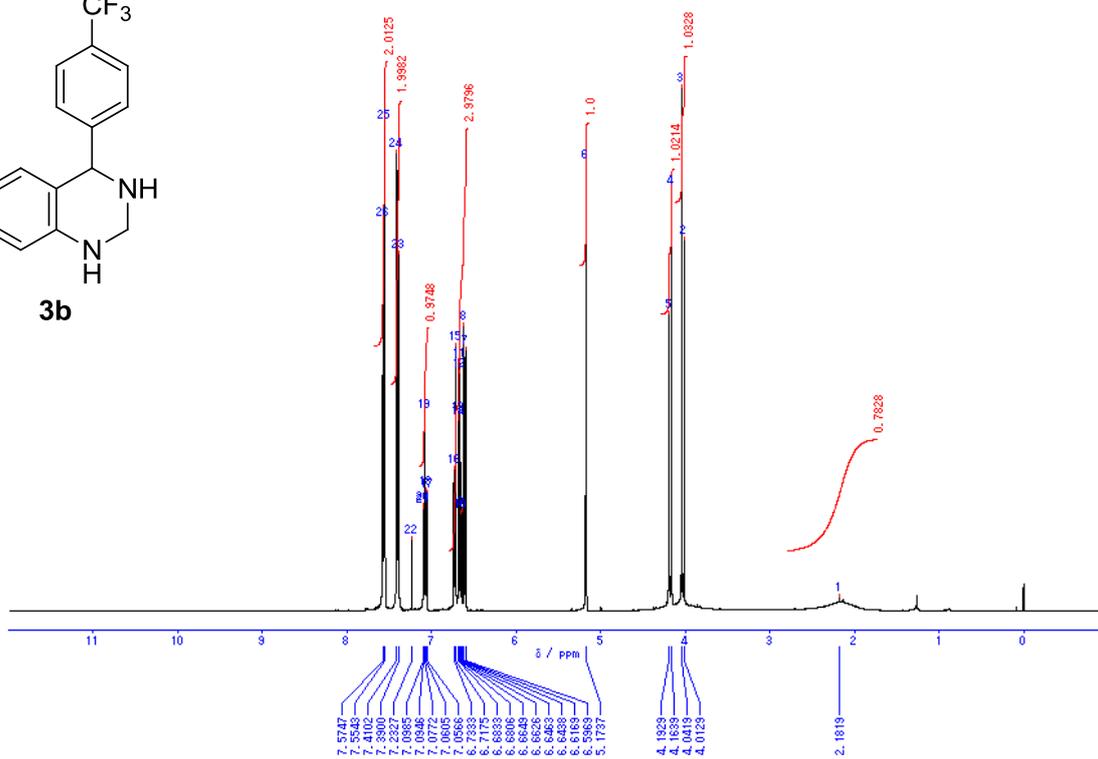
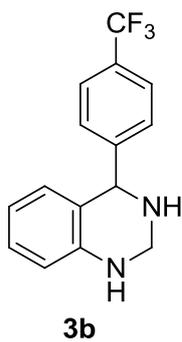


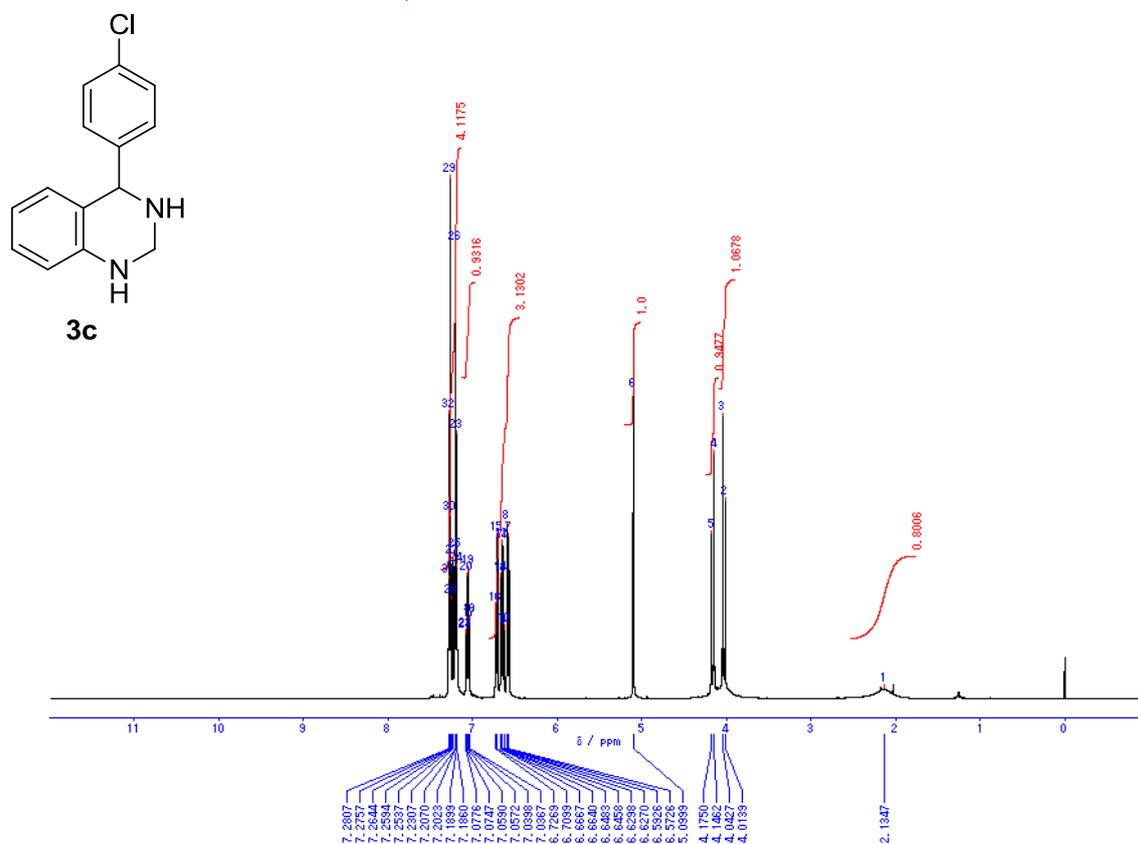
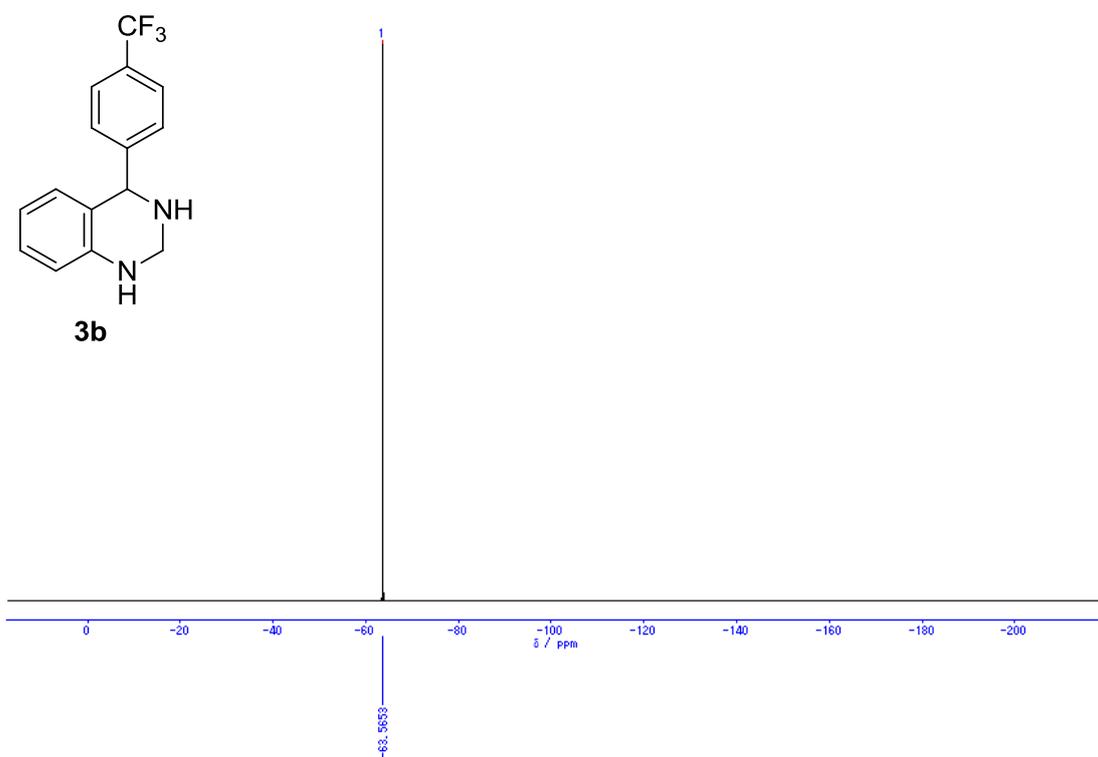


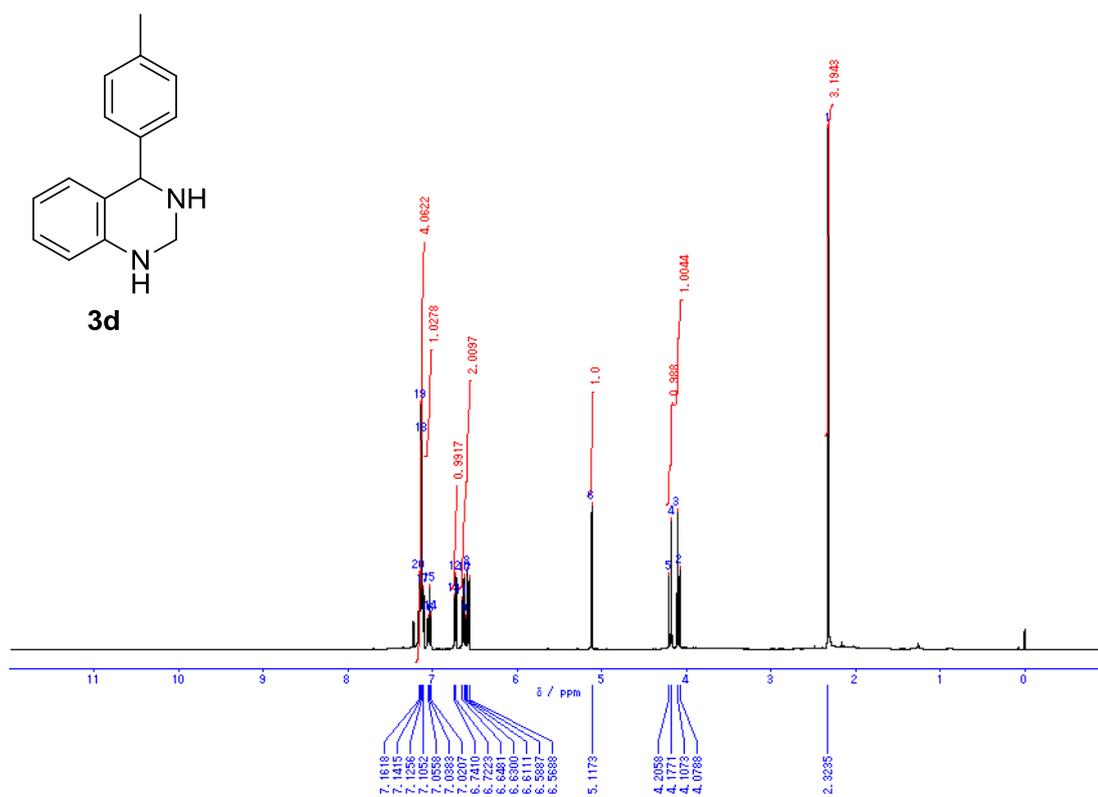
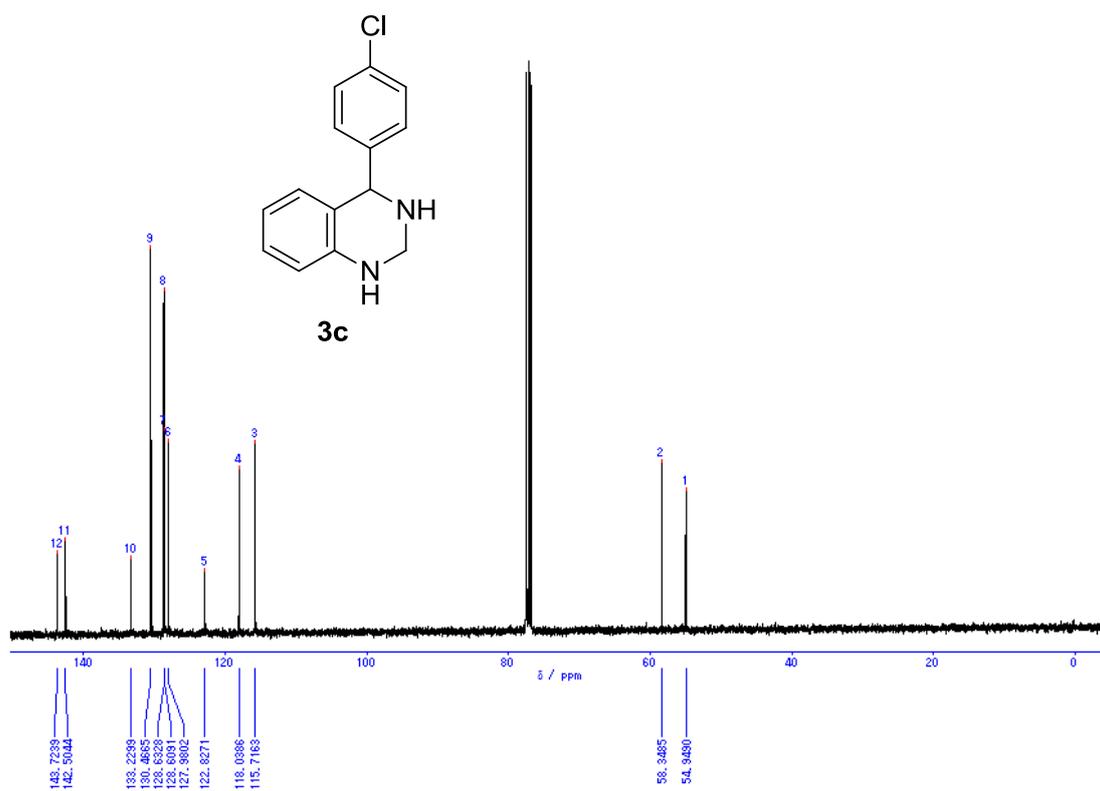


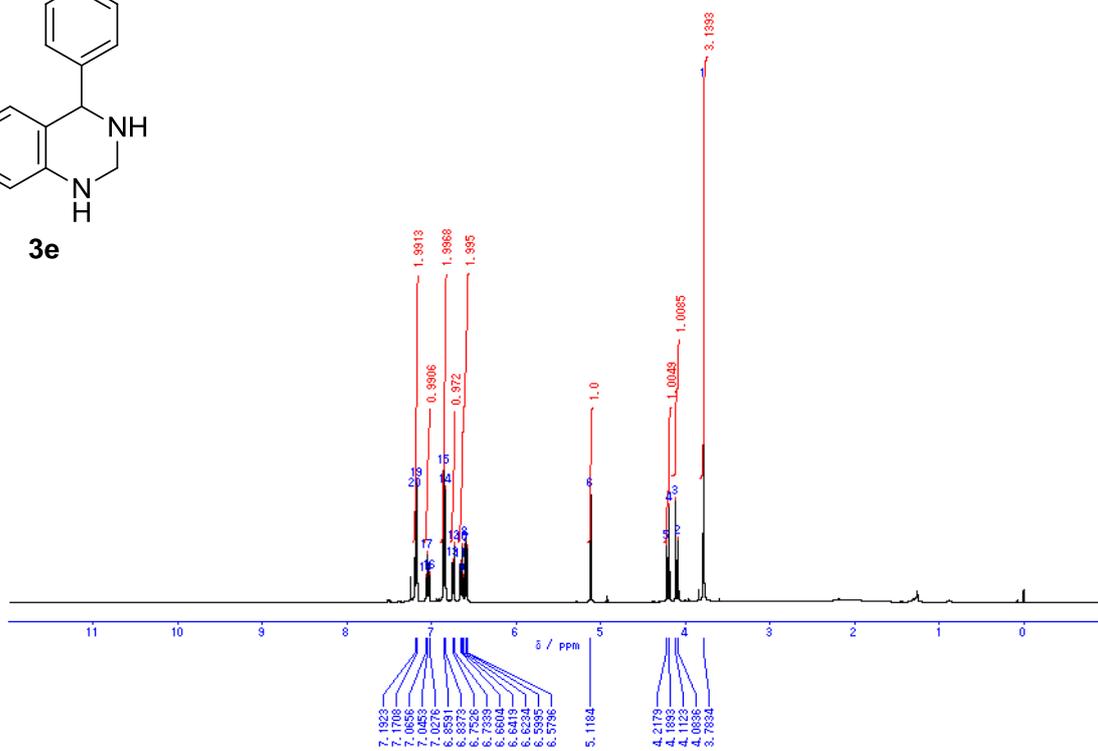
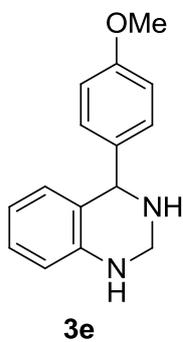
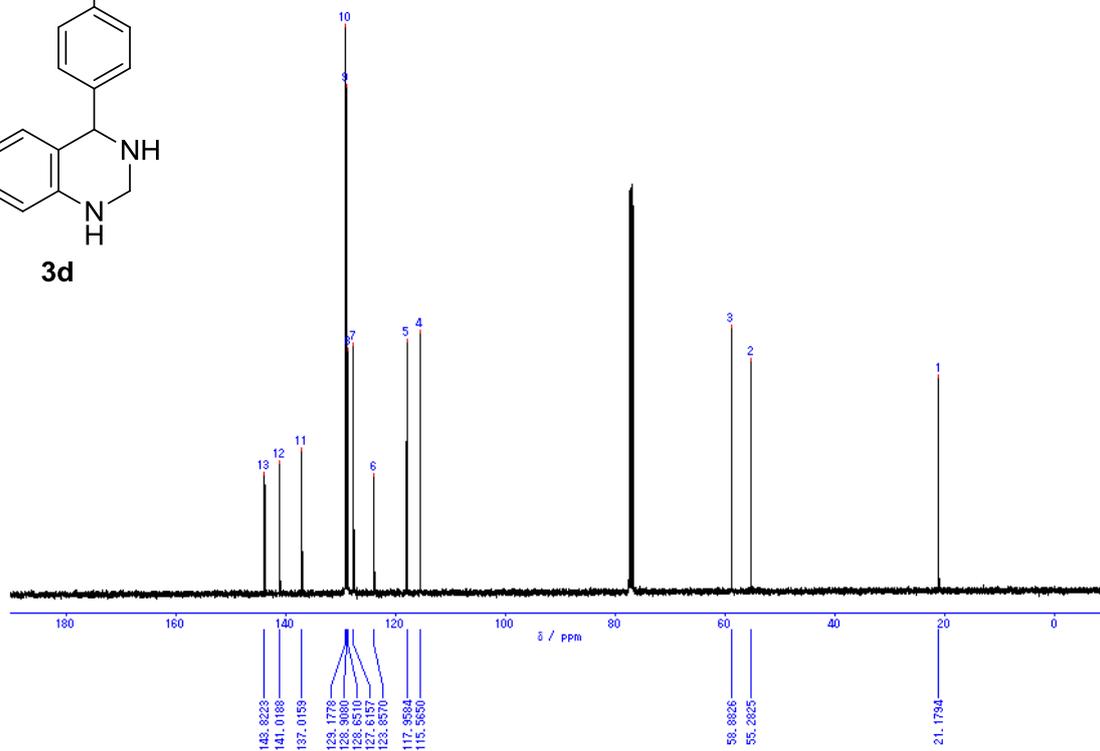
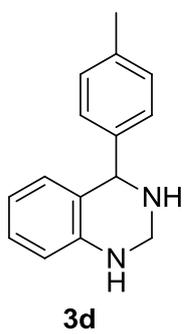


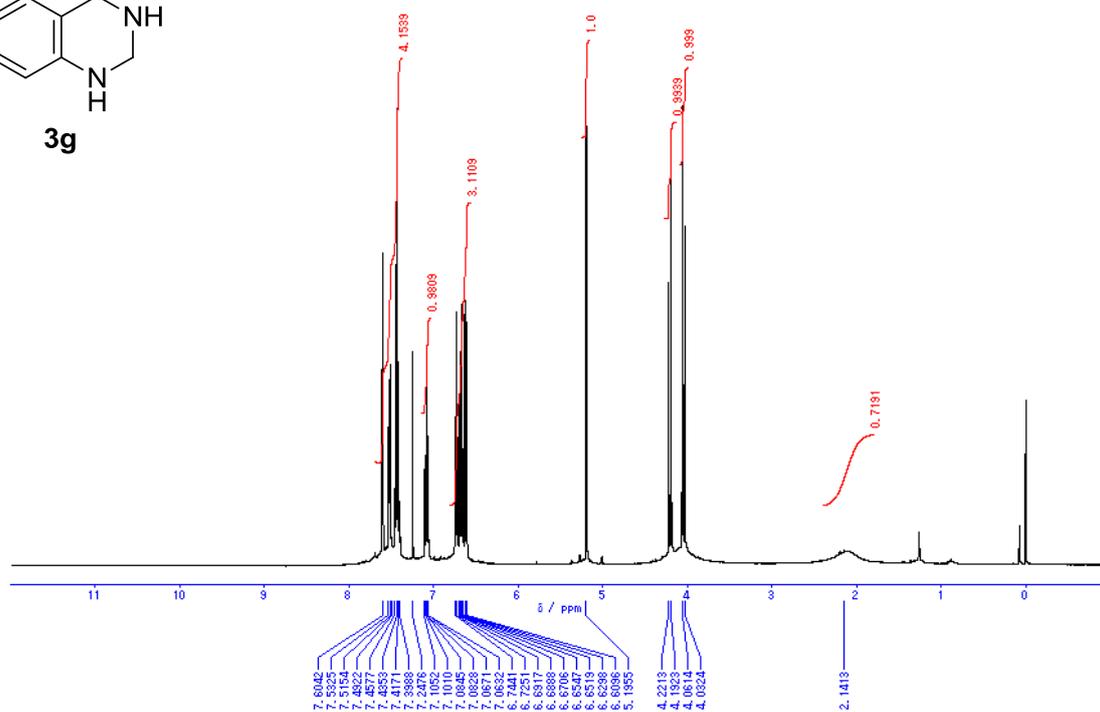
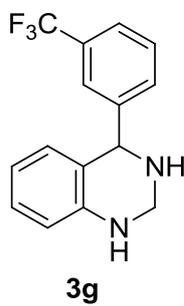
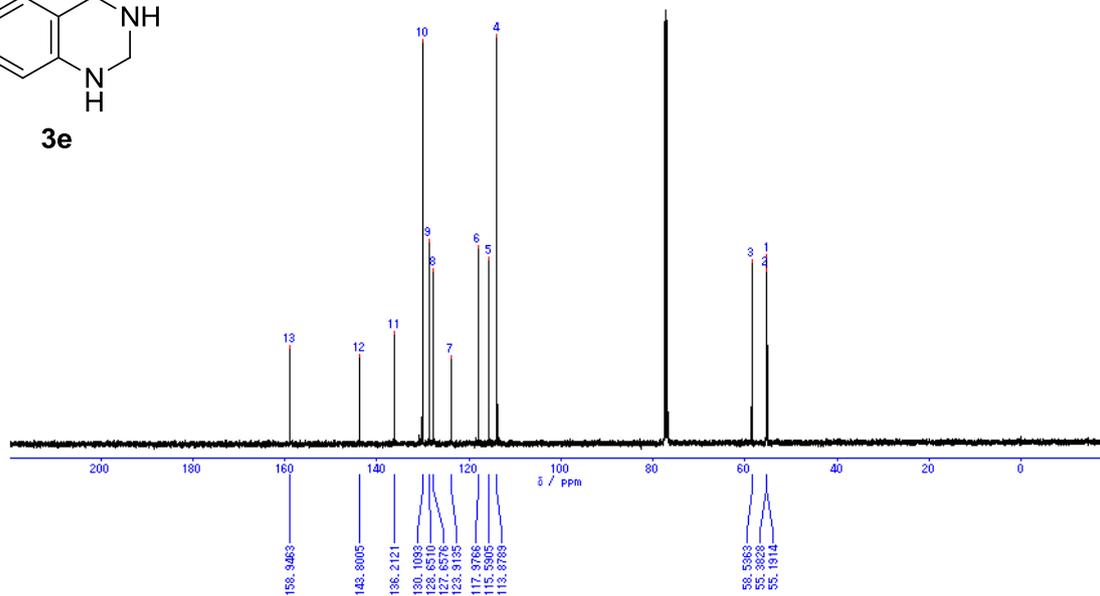


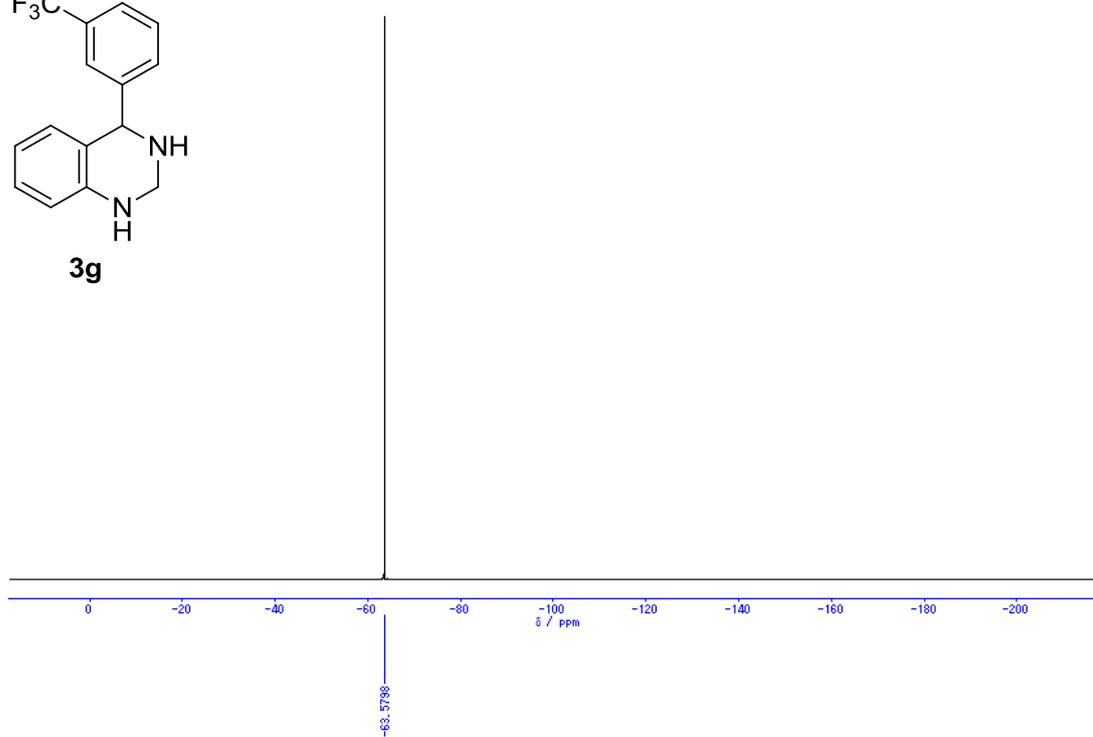
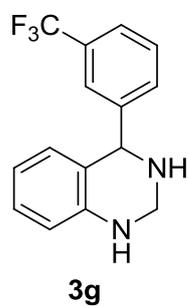
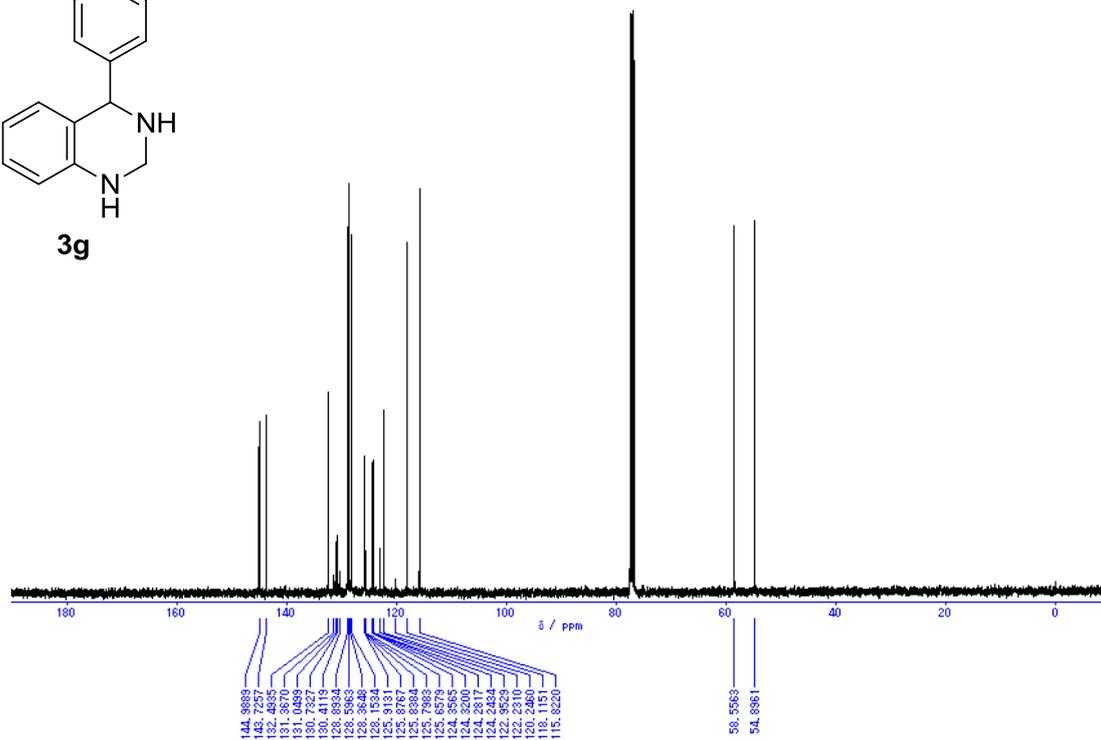
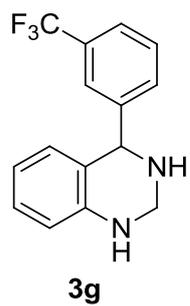


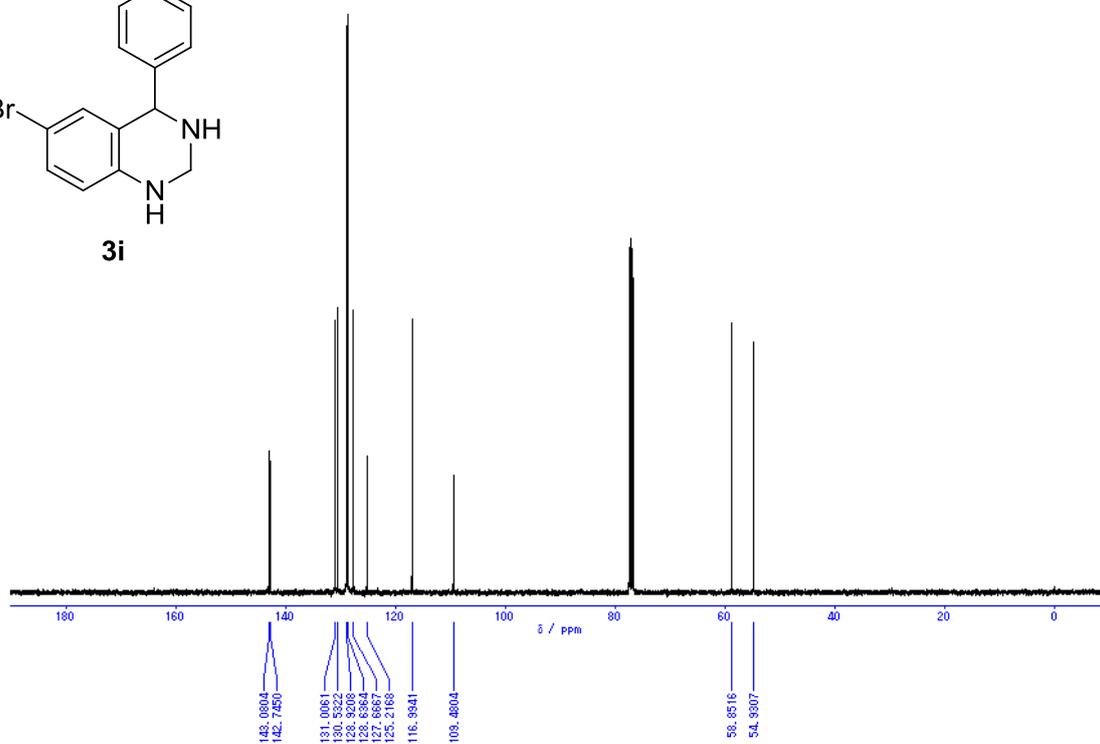
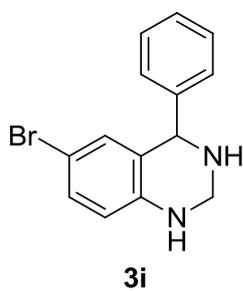
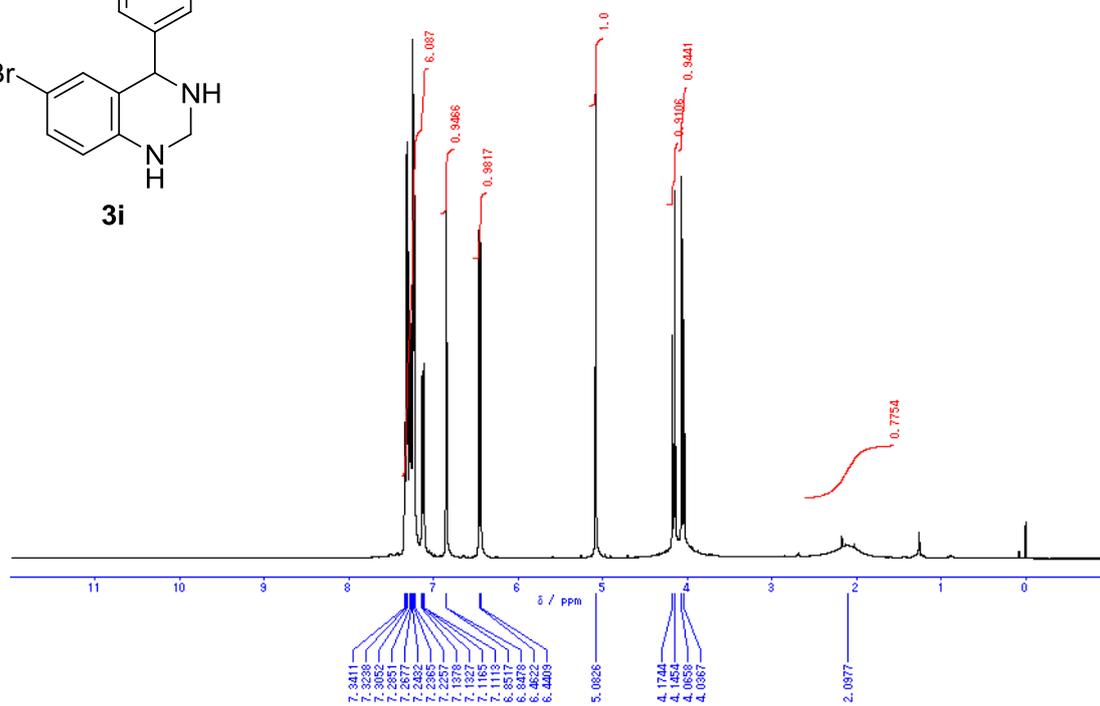
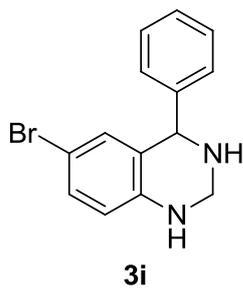


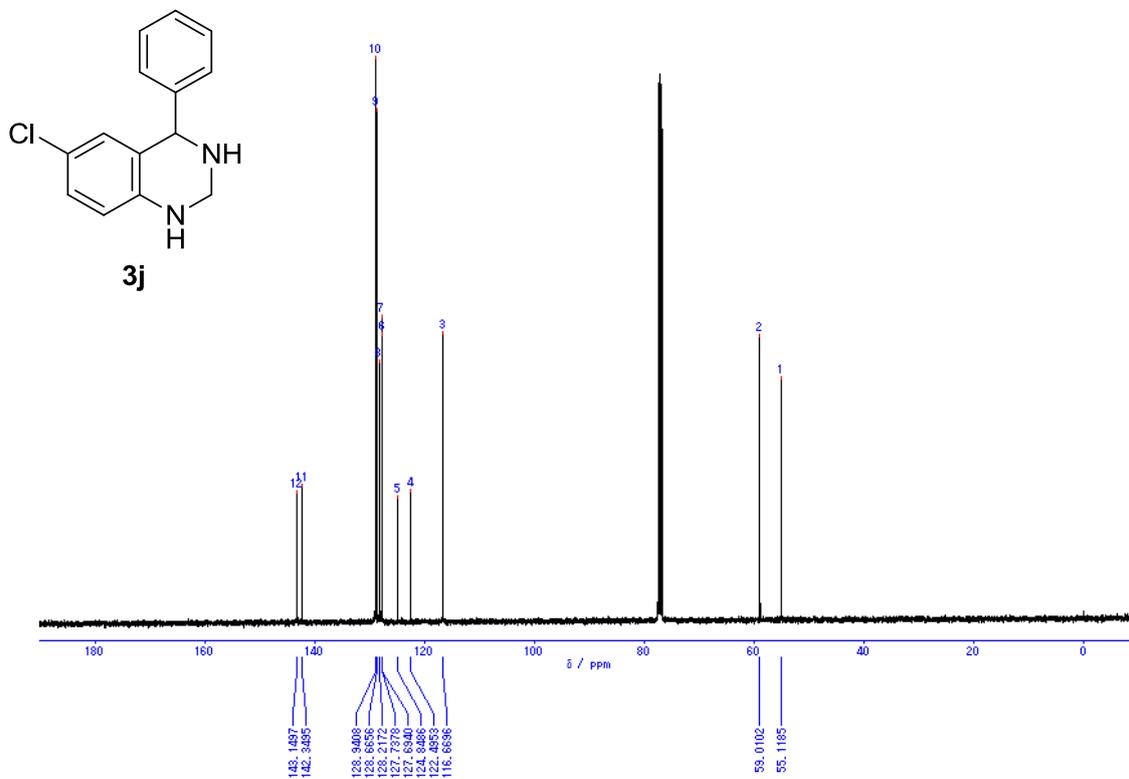
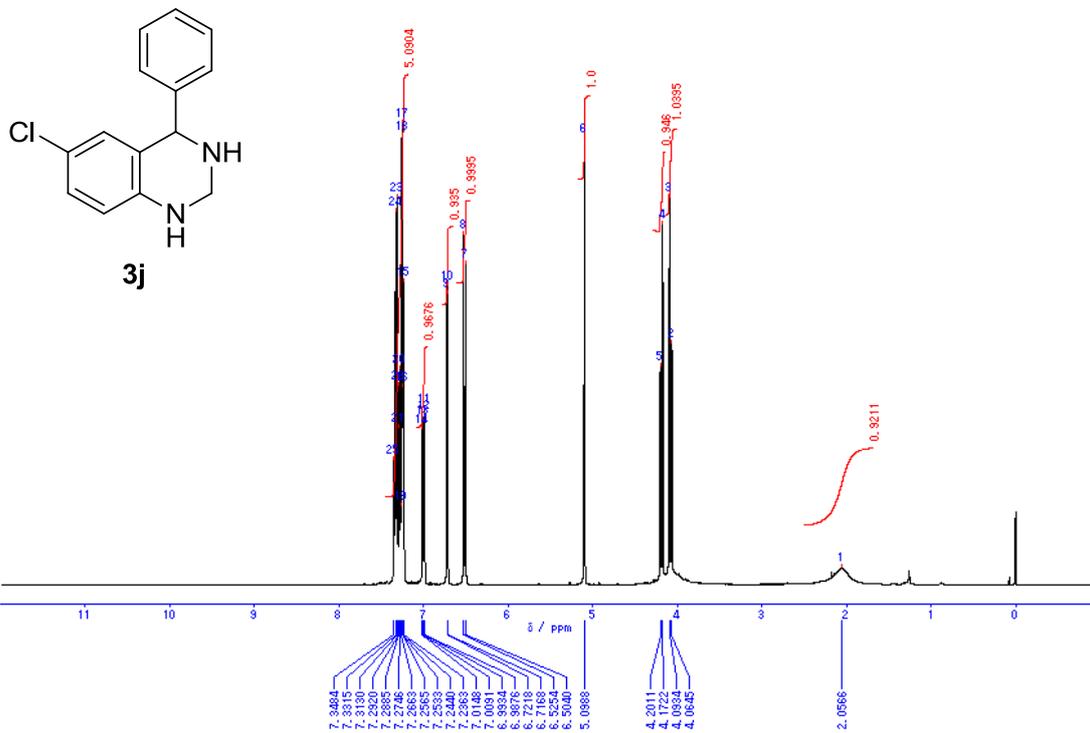




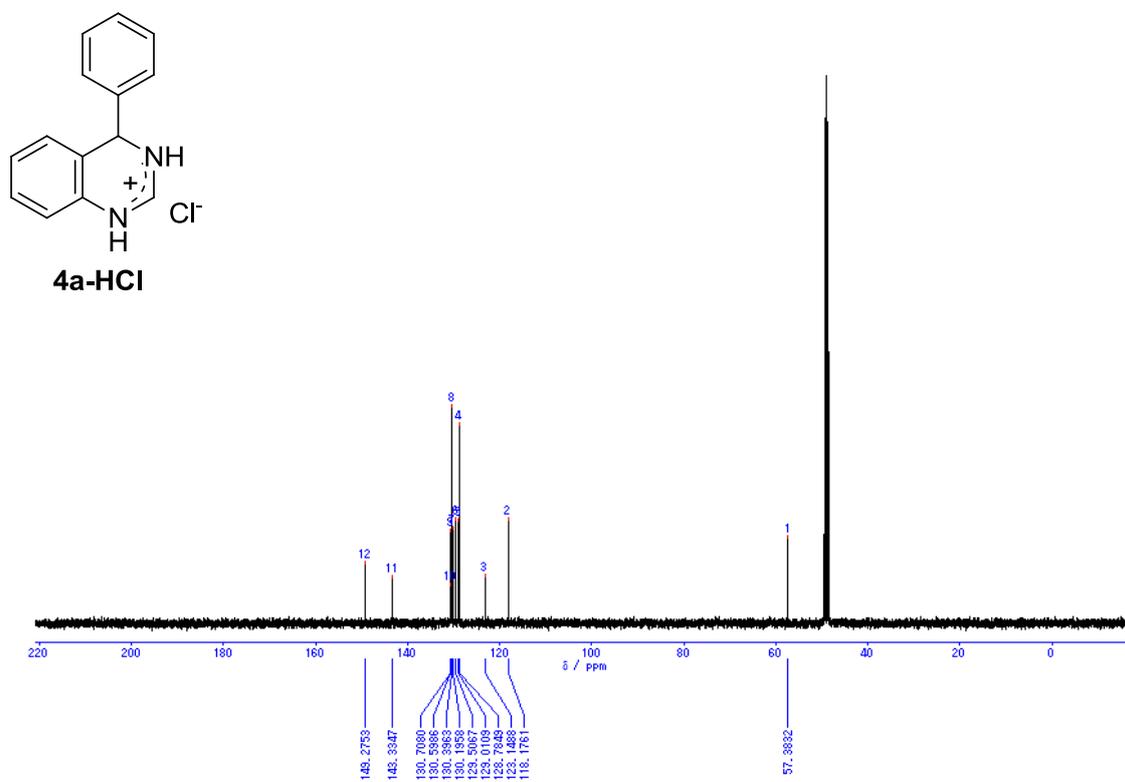
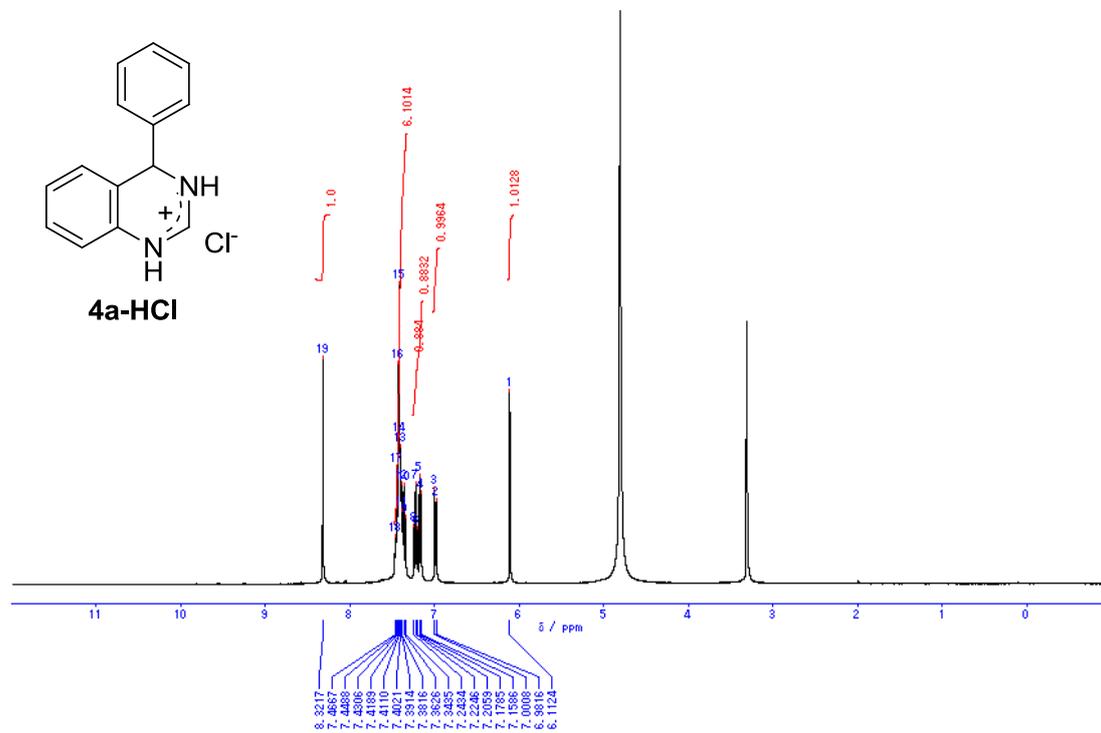


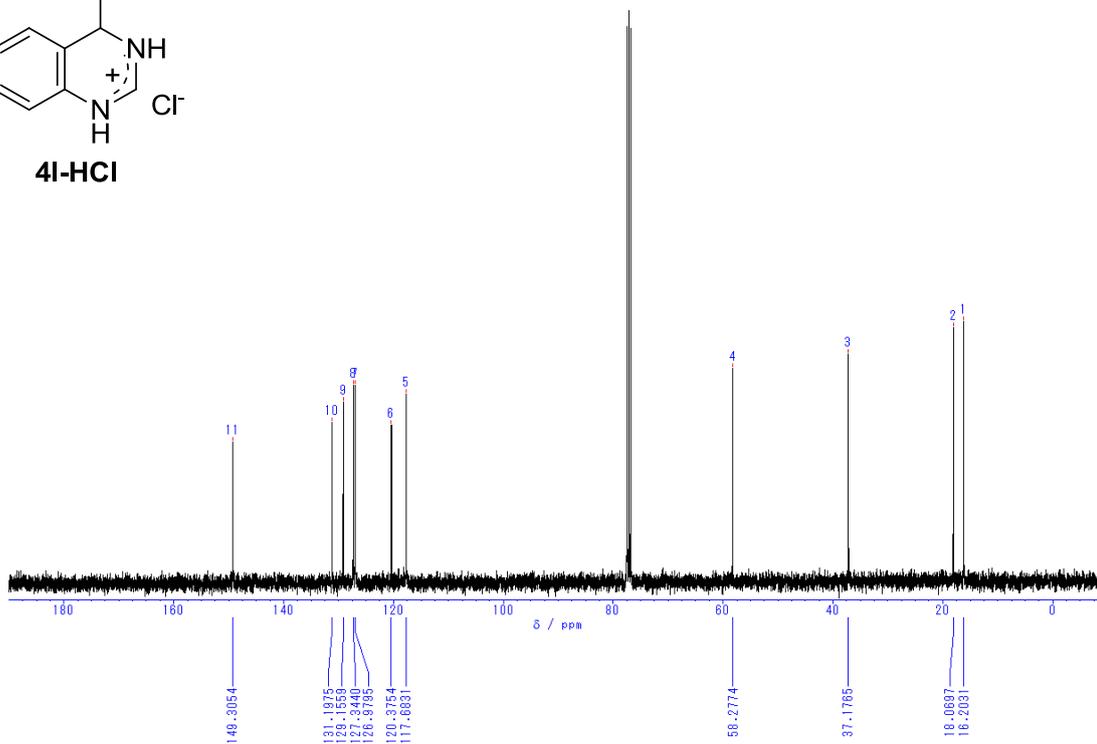
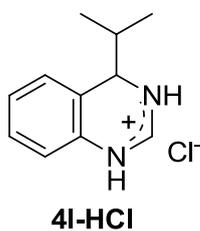
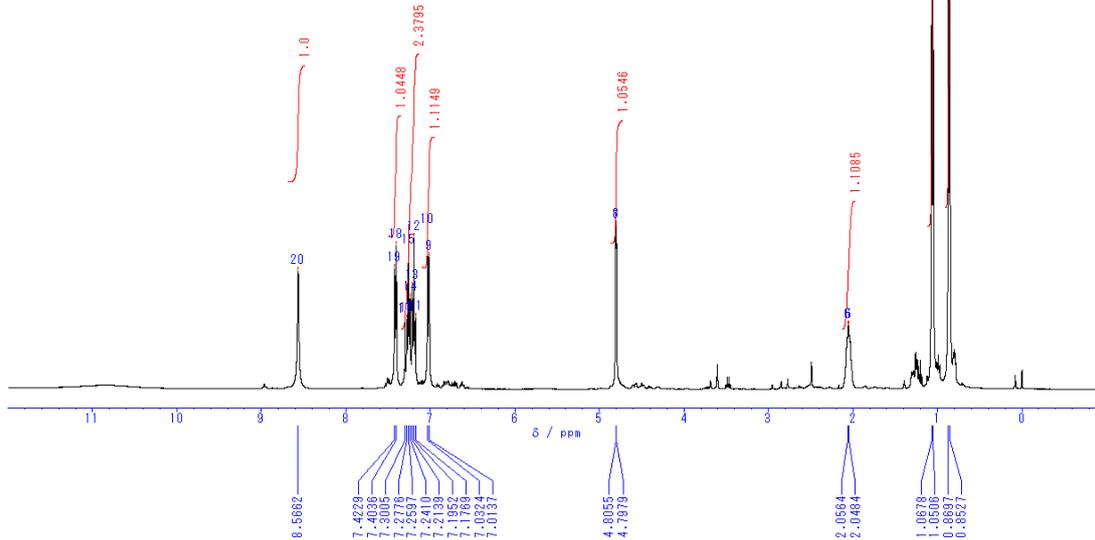
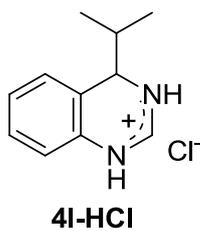


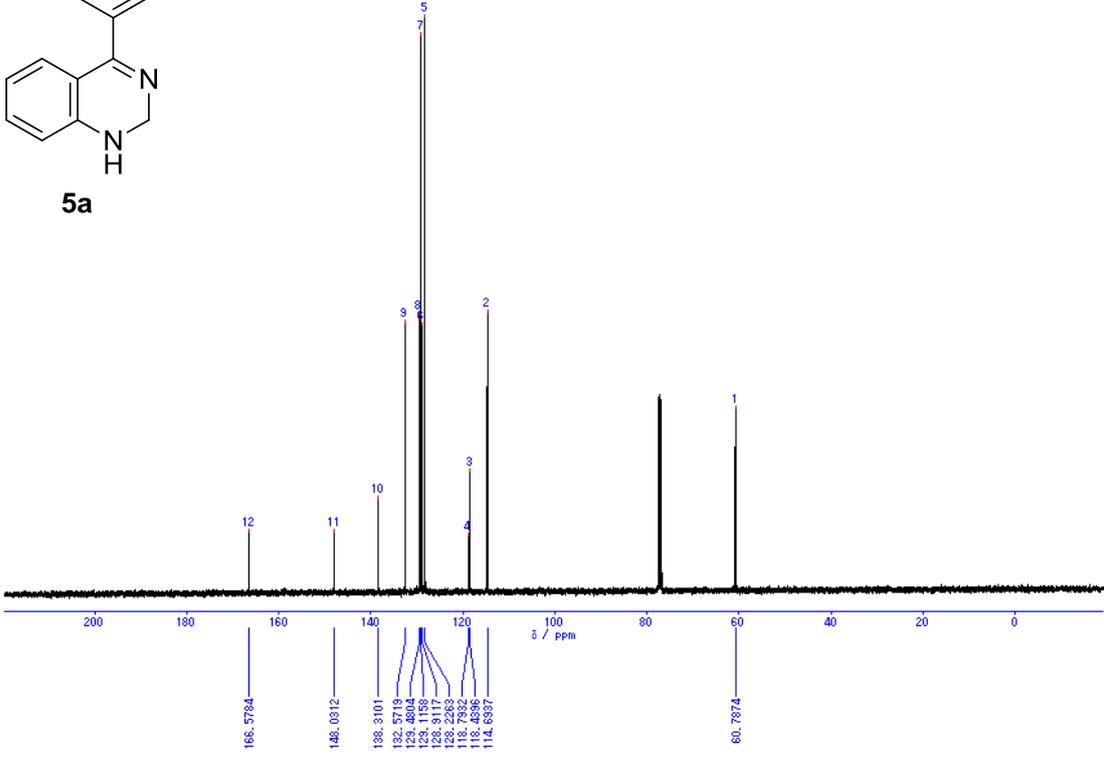
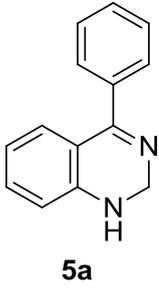
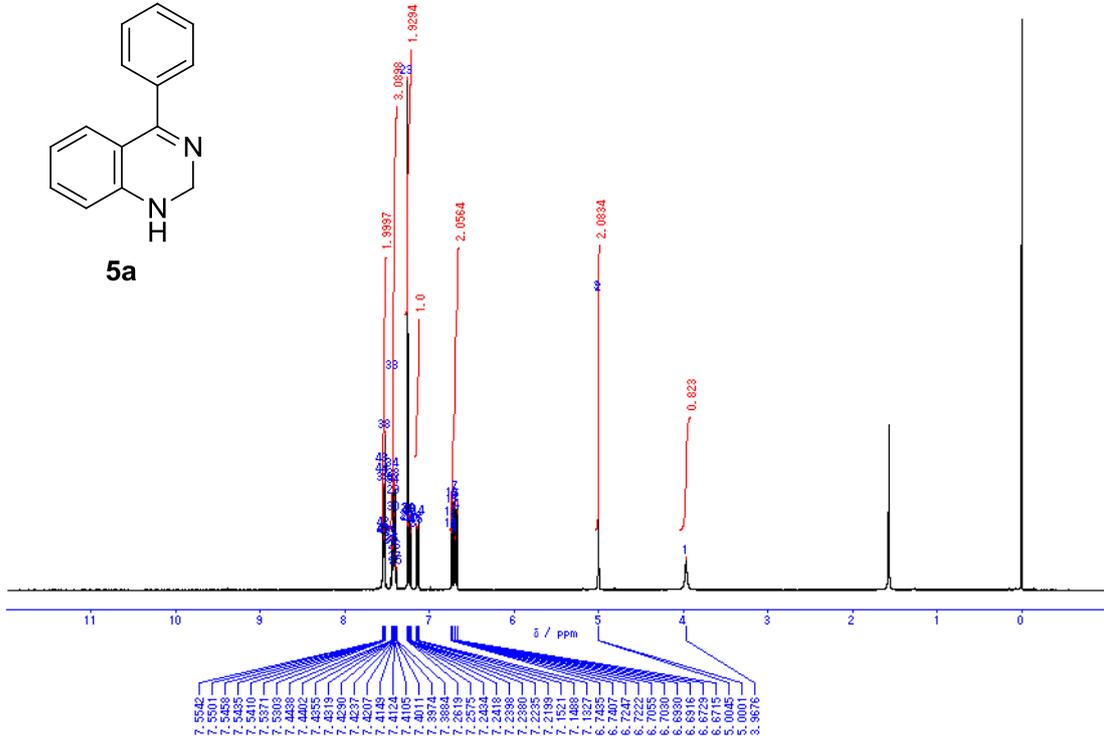
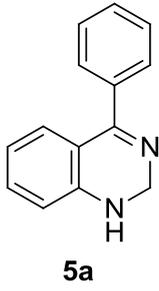


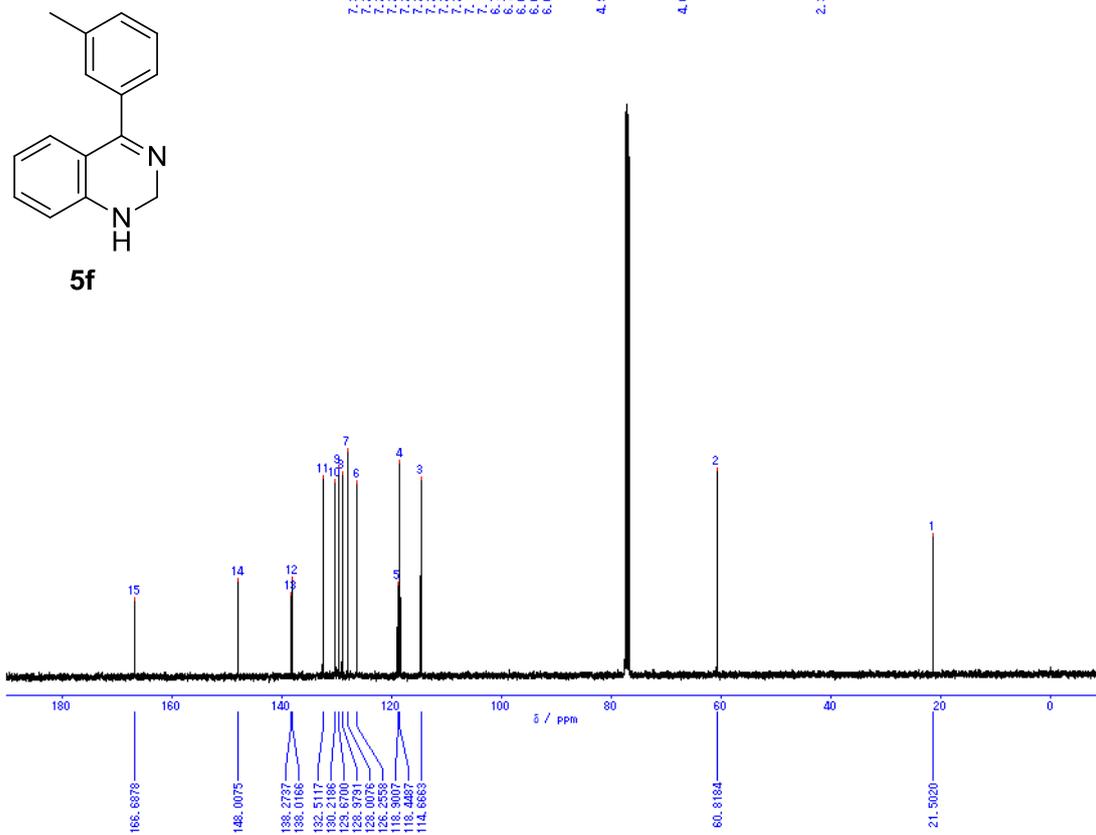
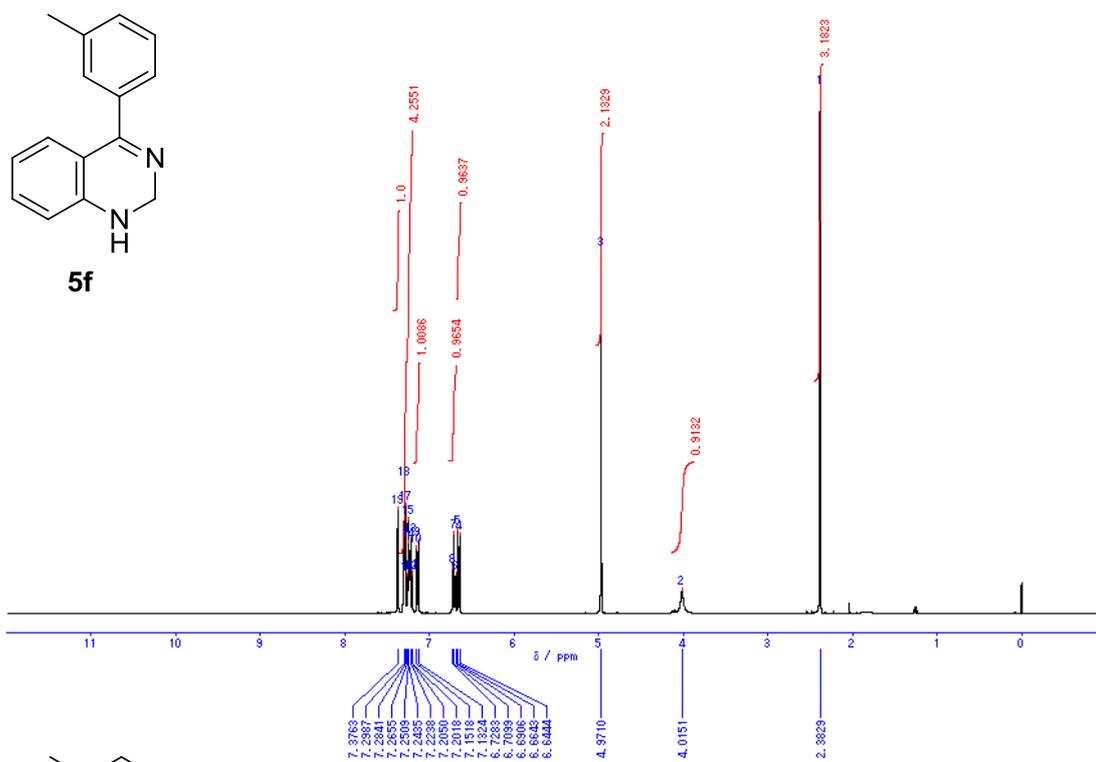


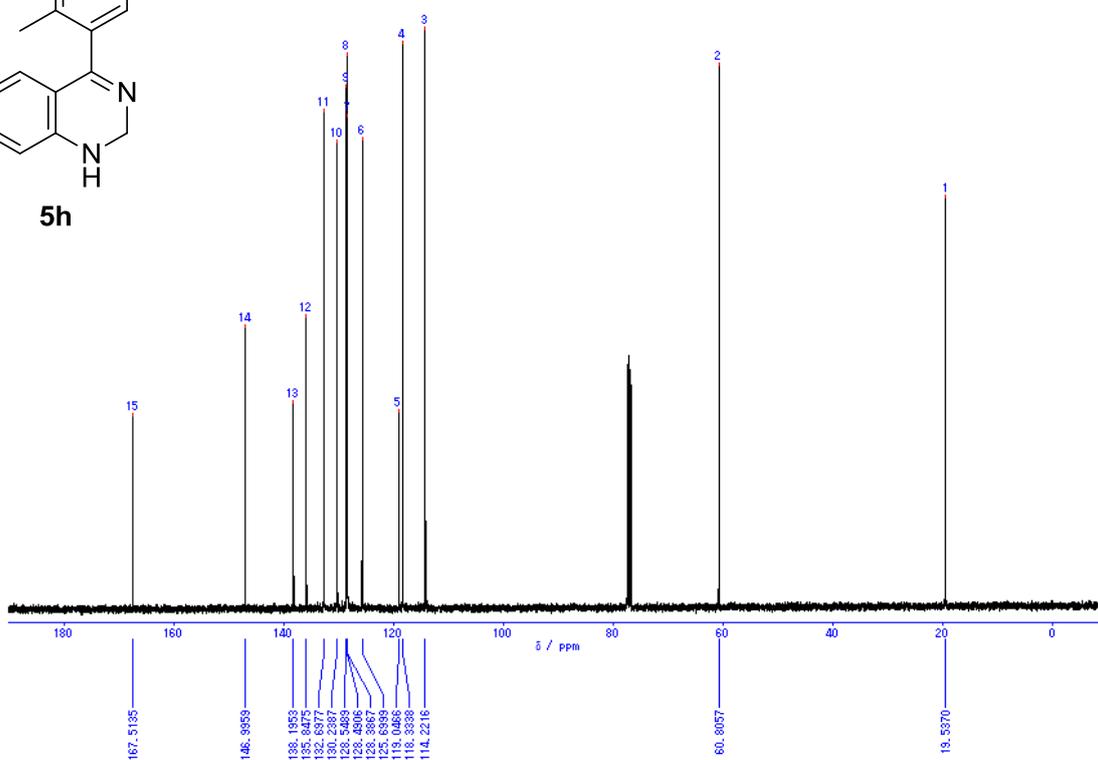
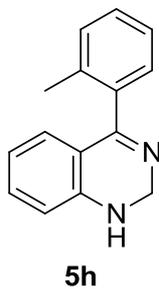
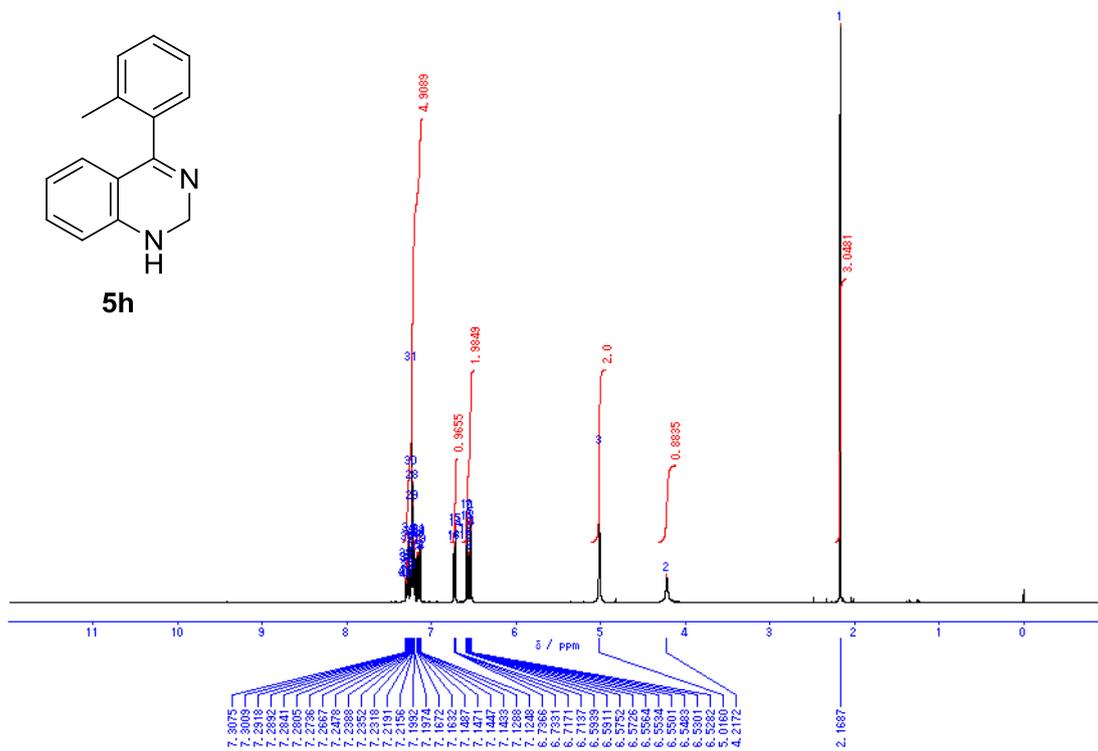
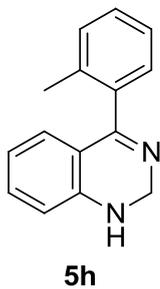


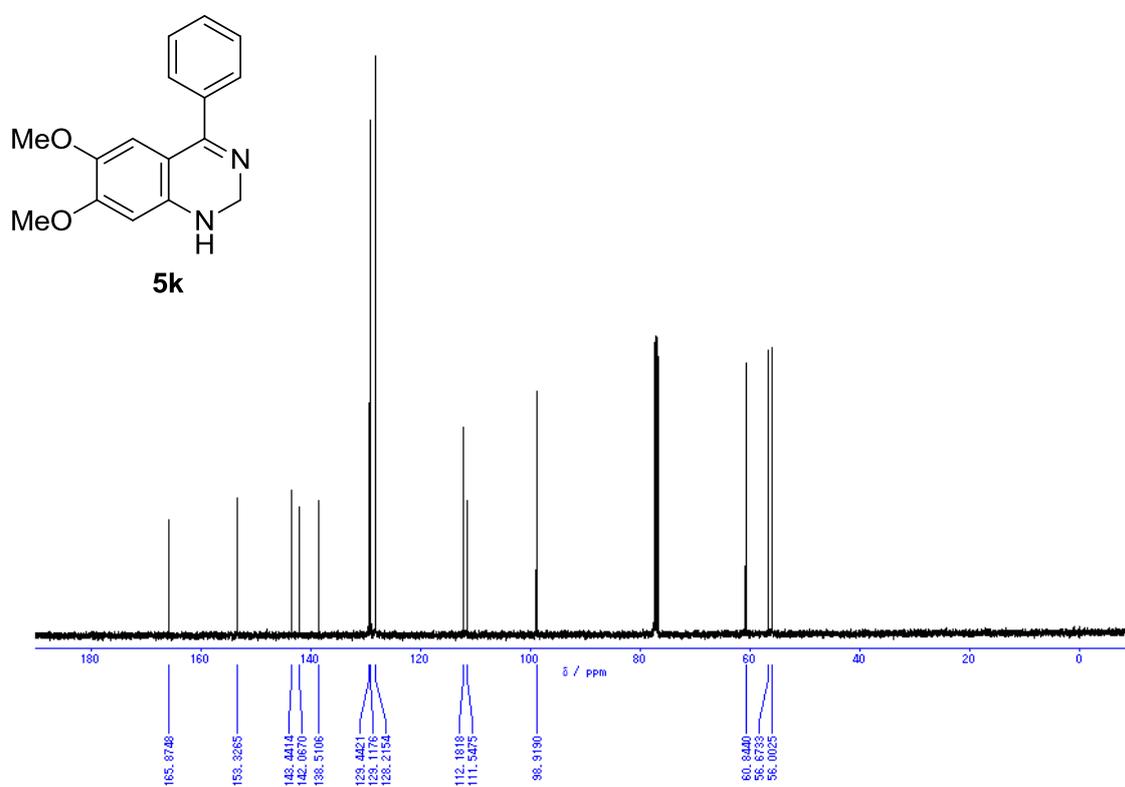
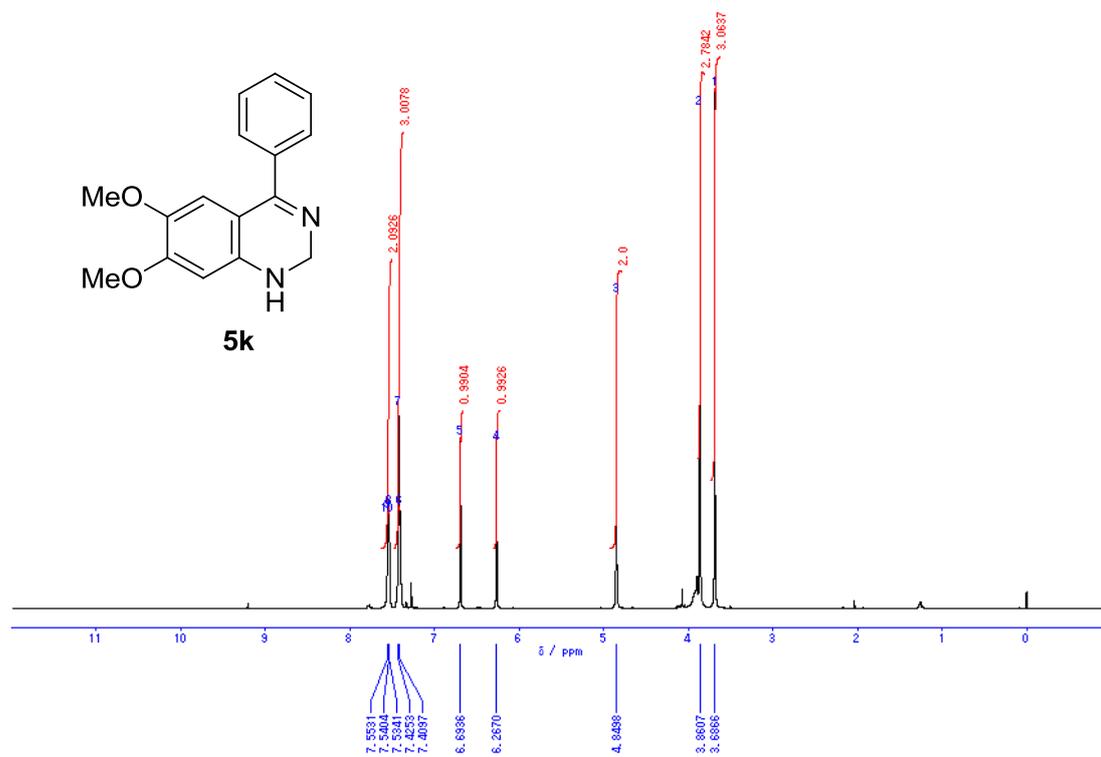


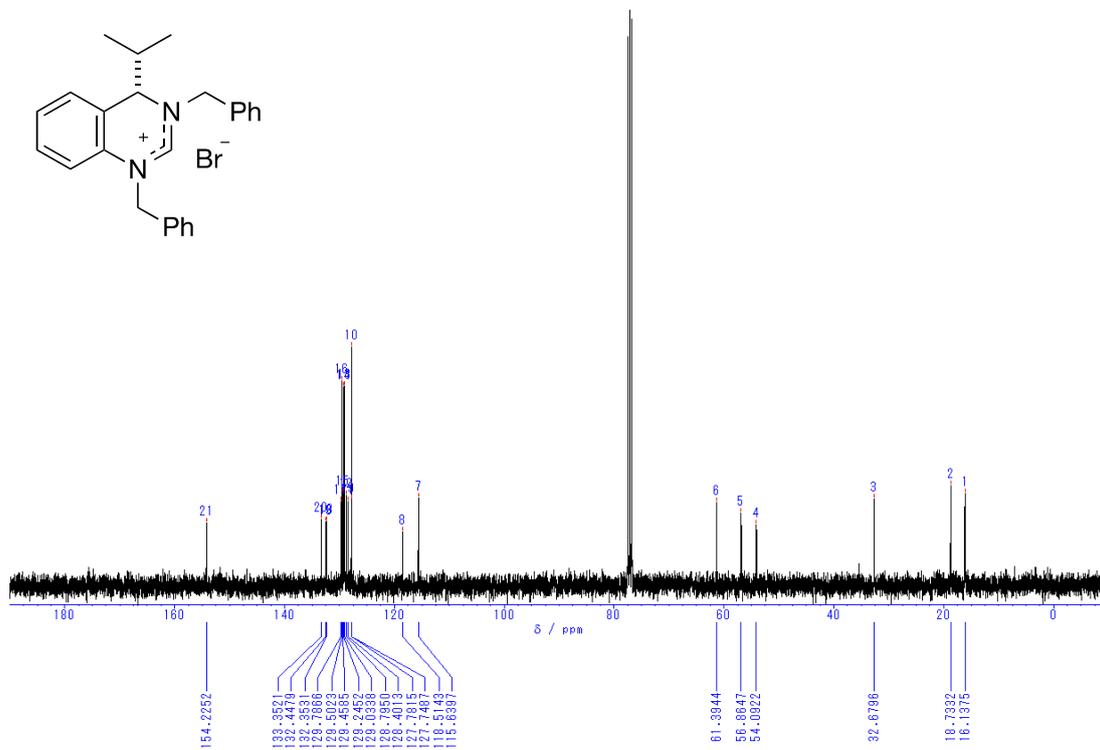
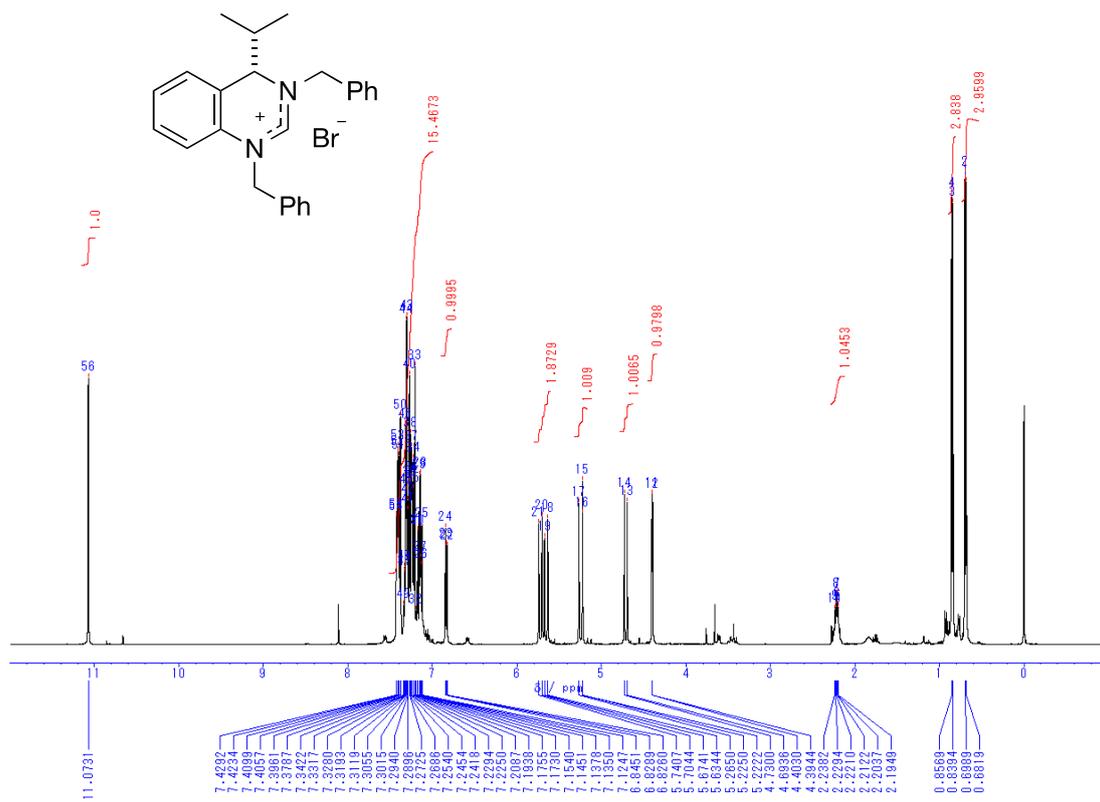


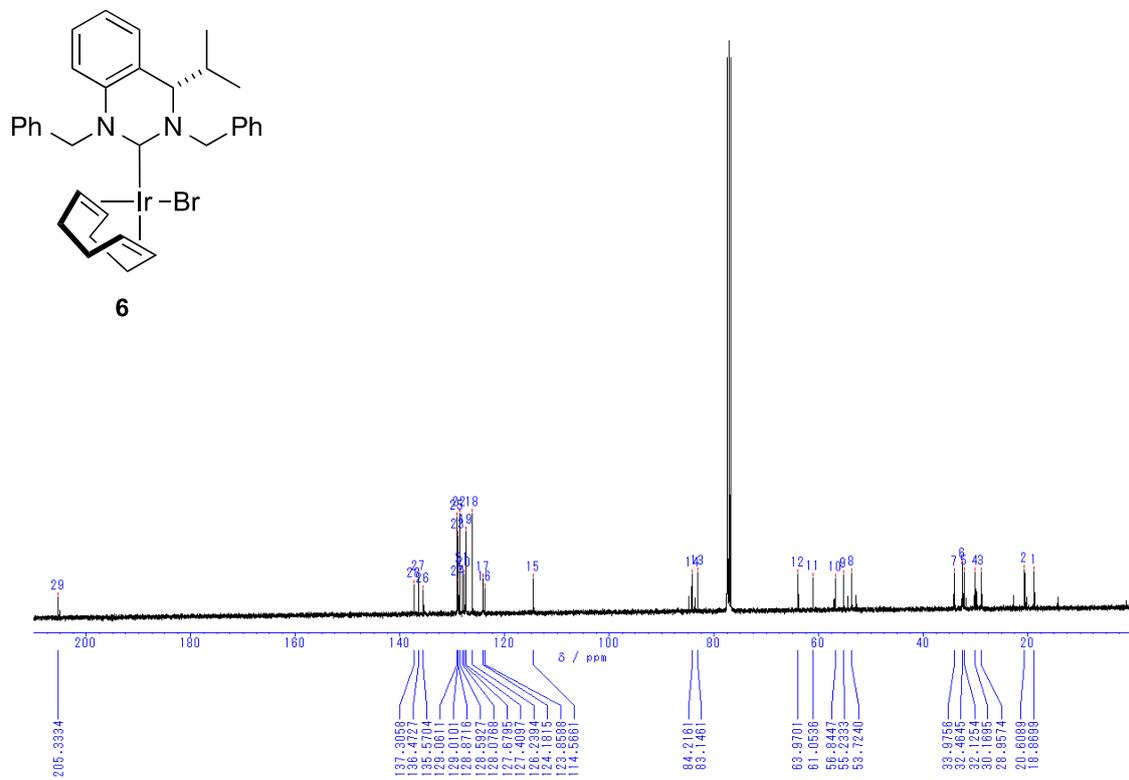
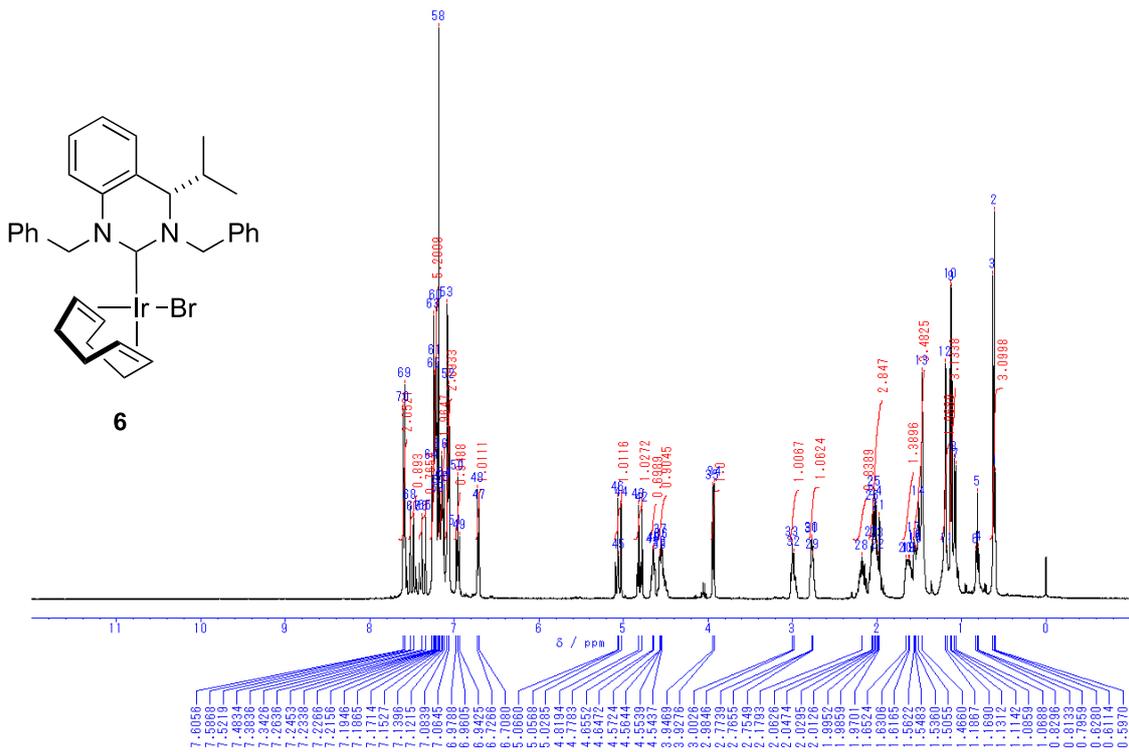




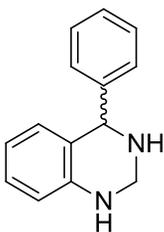




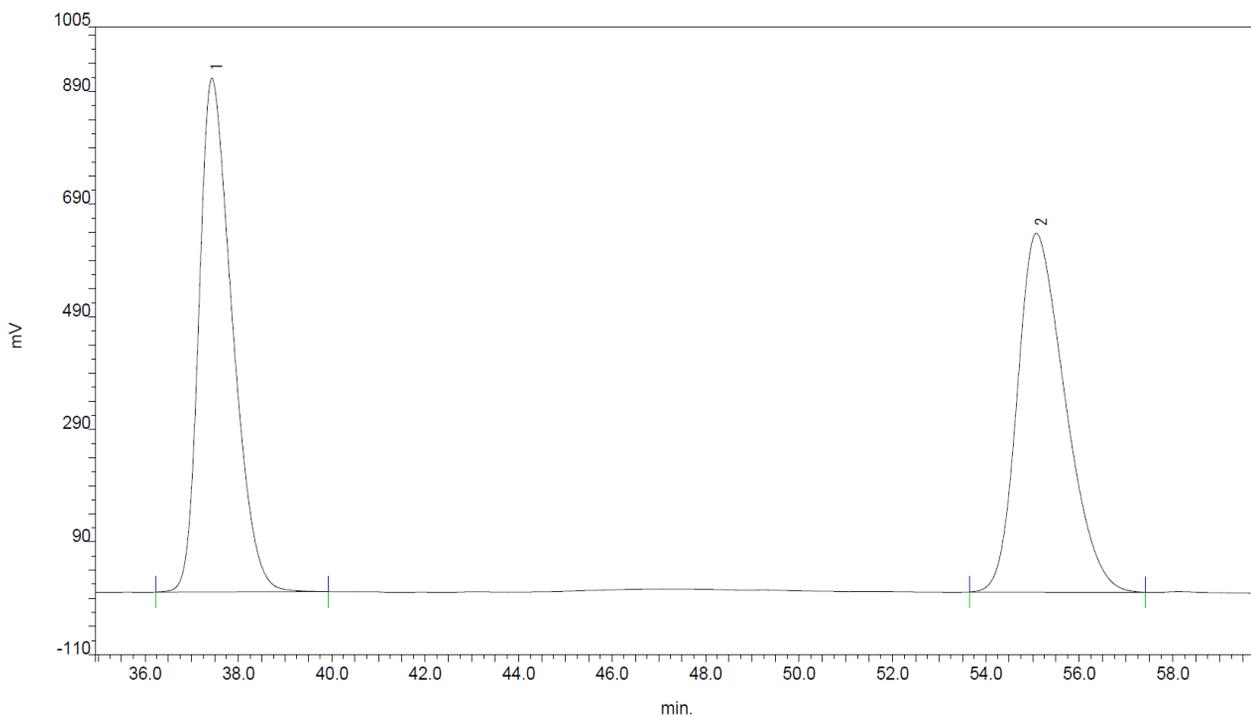




Sample Name : 4-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 4-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

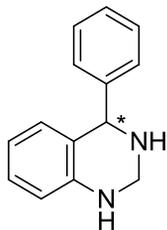


*racemic-3a*

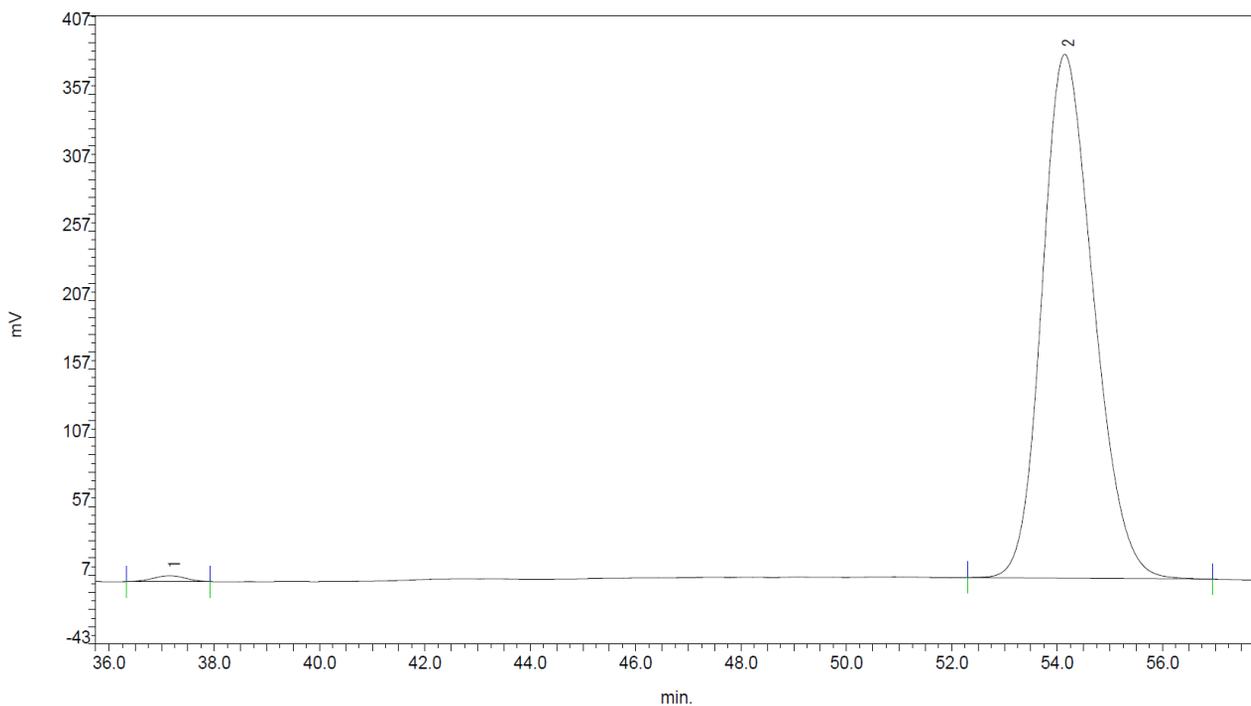


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	37.43	45024172.400	49.8833	912290
2	55.08	45234820.200	50.1167	637023
	Total	90258992.600	100.0000	1549313

Sample Name : 4-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 4-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemi.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

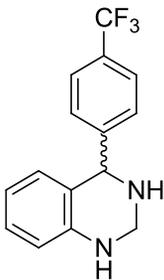


(-)-3a

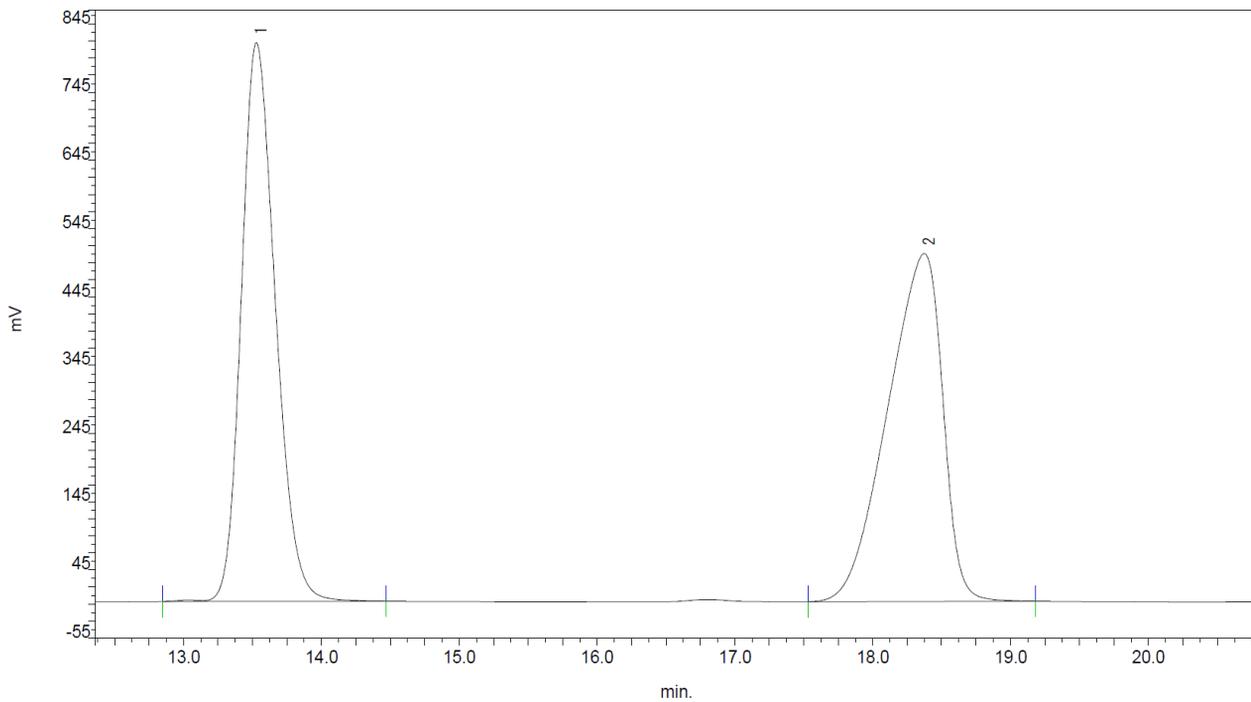


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	37.15	185710.000	0.7124	4347
2	54.13	25882413.600	99.2876	381229
Total		26068123.600	100.0000	385576

Sample Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

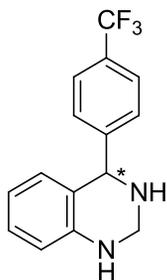


*racemic-3b*

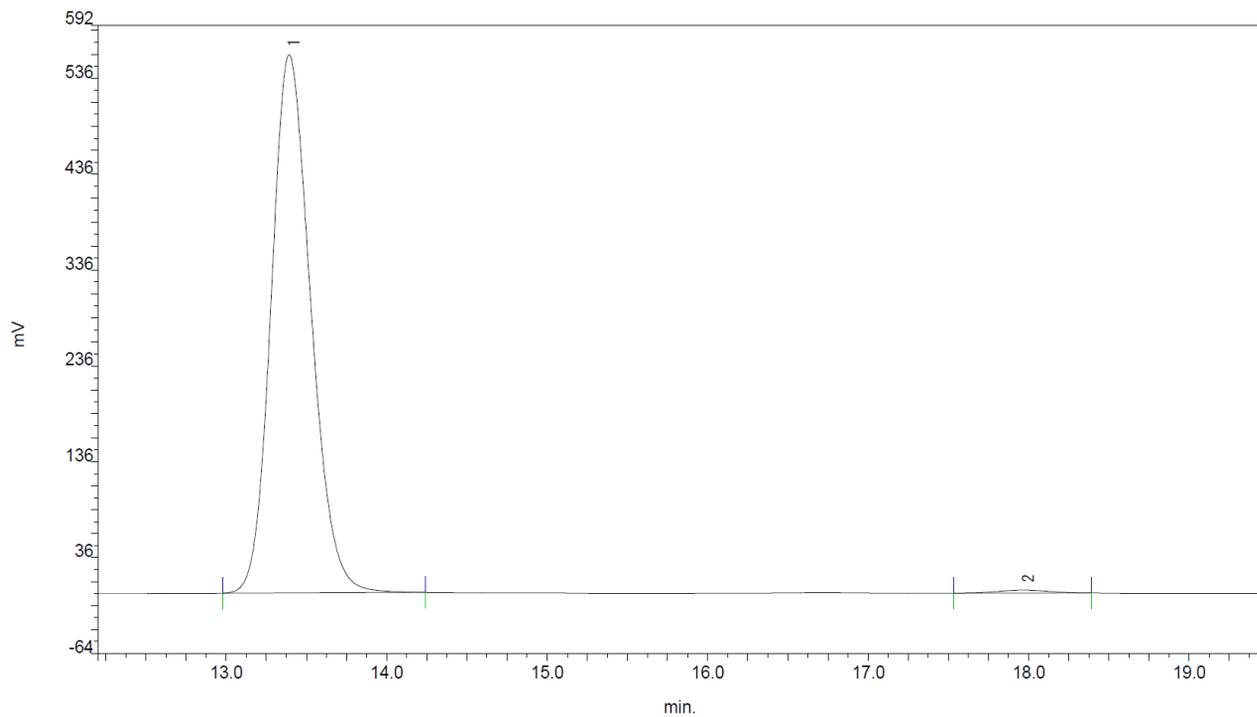


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	13.53	14044847.800	49.8319	818779
2	18.37	14139599.400	50.1681	509917
Total		28184447.200	100.0000	1328696

Sample Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazoline  
Data File Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)quinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

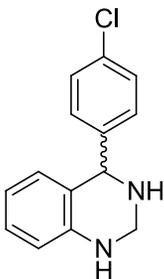


(-)-**3b**

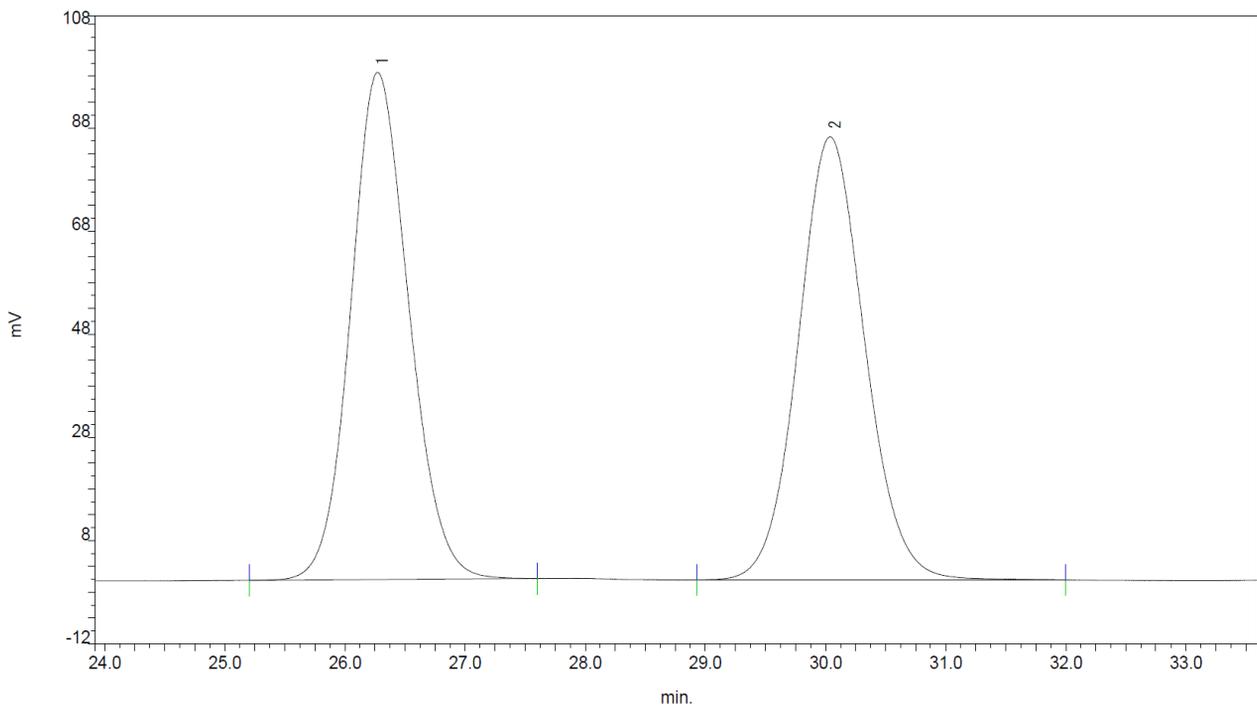


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	13.39	9622101.800	99.2810	561452
2	17.97	69686.800	0.7190	3096
Total		9691788.800	100.0000	564548

Sample Name : 4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 254 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

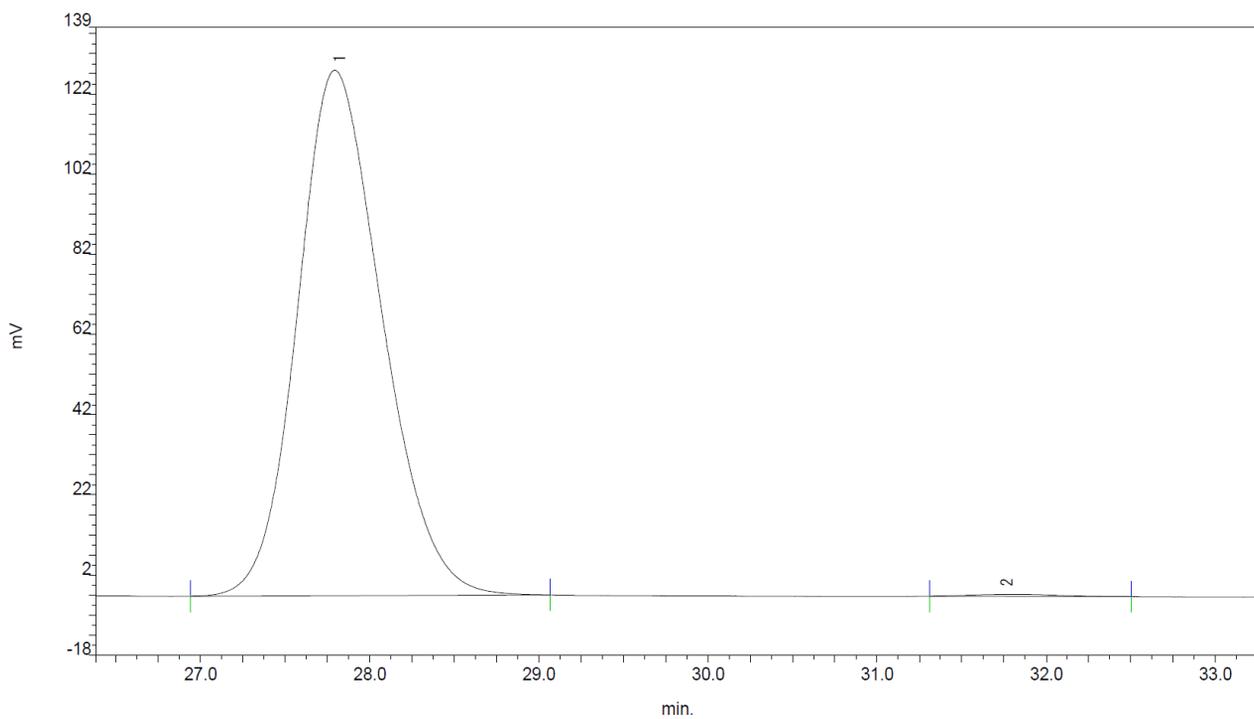
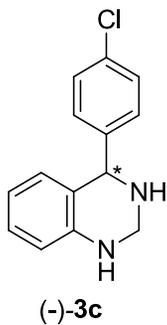


*racemic-3c*



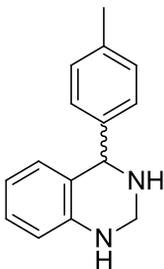
Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	26.27	3301454.800	49.9774	98299
2	30.04	3304441.800	50.0226	85897
Total		6605896.600	100.0000	184196

Sample Name : 4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 254 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

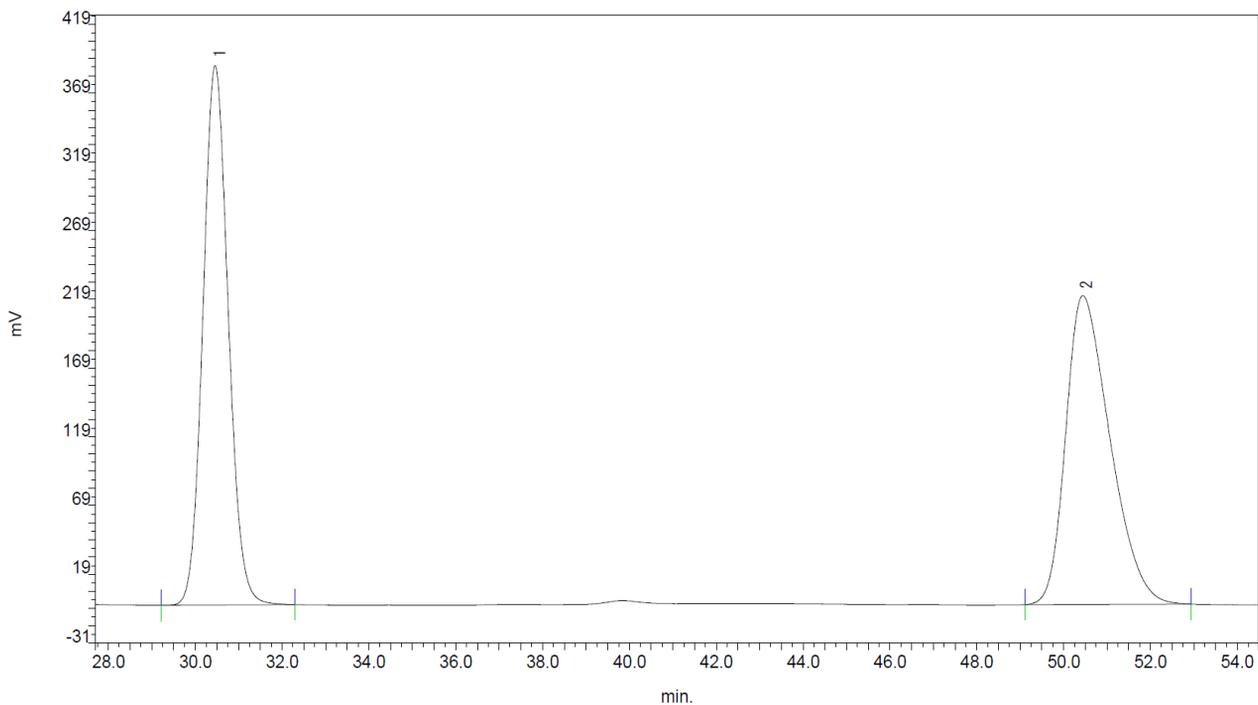


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	27.80	4543499.800	99.5904	131062
2	31.74	186686.000	0.4096	552
Total		4562185.800	100.0000	131614

Sample Name : 4-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

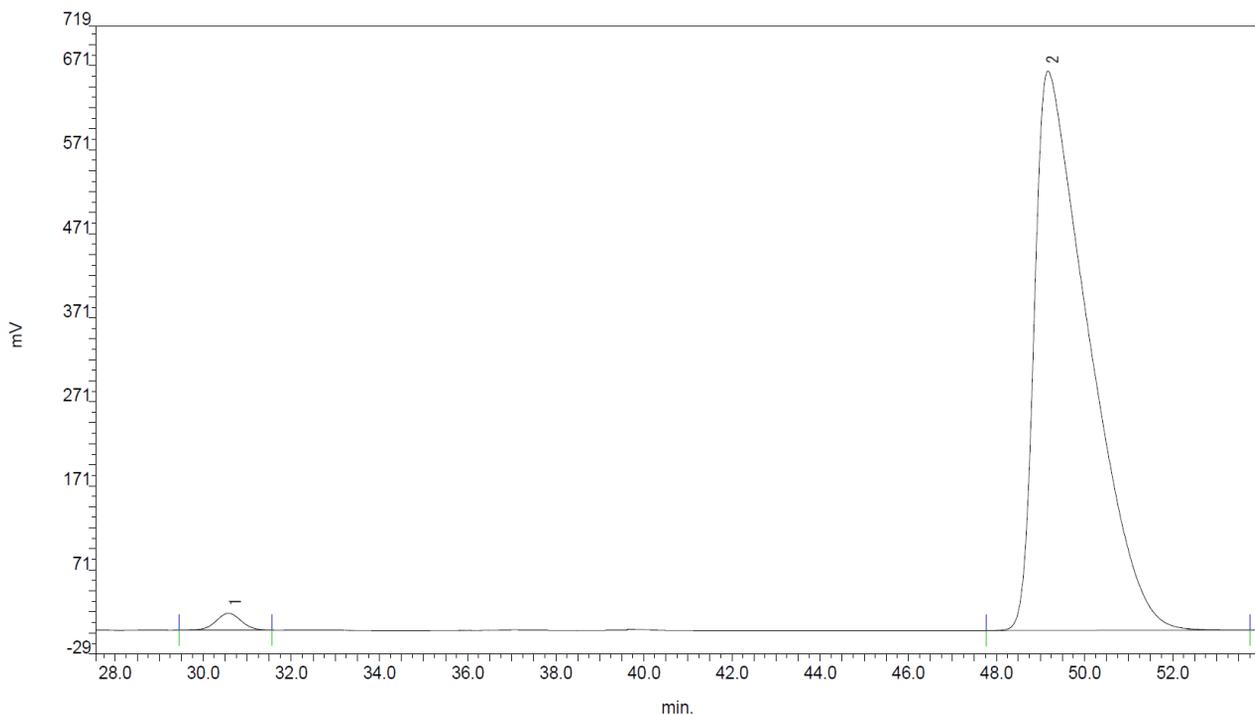
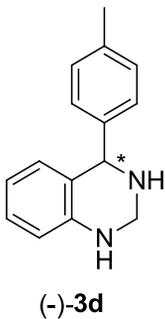


*racemic-3d*



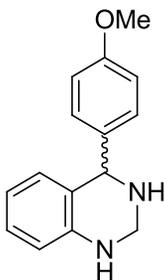
Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	30.46	15880468.200	50.0034	392384
2	50.41	15878291.800	49.9966	224594
	Total	31758760.000	100.0000	616978

Sample Name : 4-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

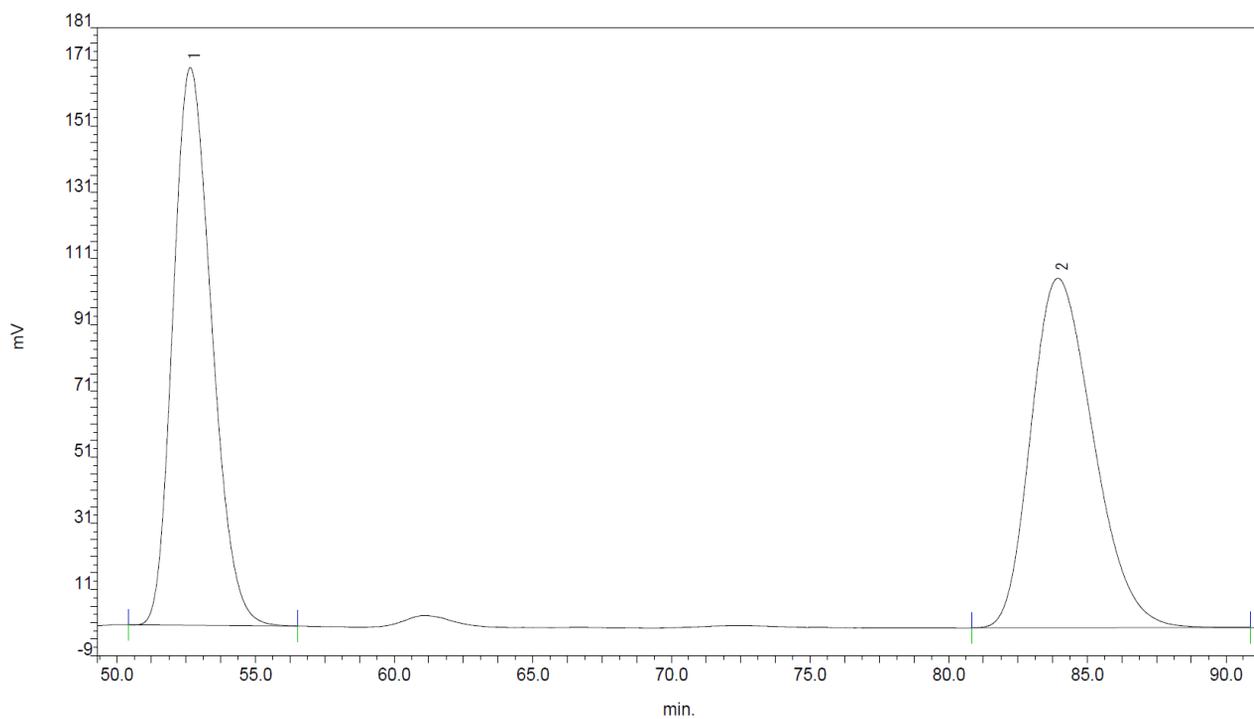


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	30.63	800919.600	1.3932	20088
2	49.17	56687596.800	98.6068	665600
Total		57488516.400	100.0000	685688

Sample Name : 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 120.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 95/5, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

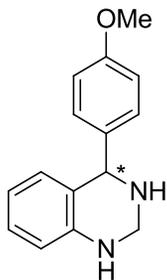


*racemic-3e*

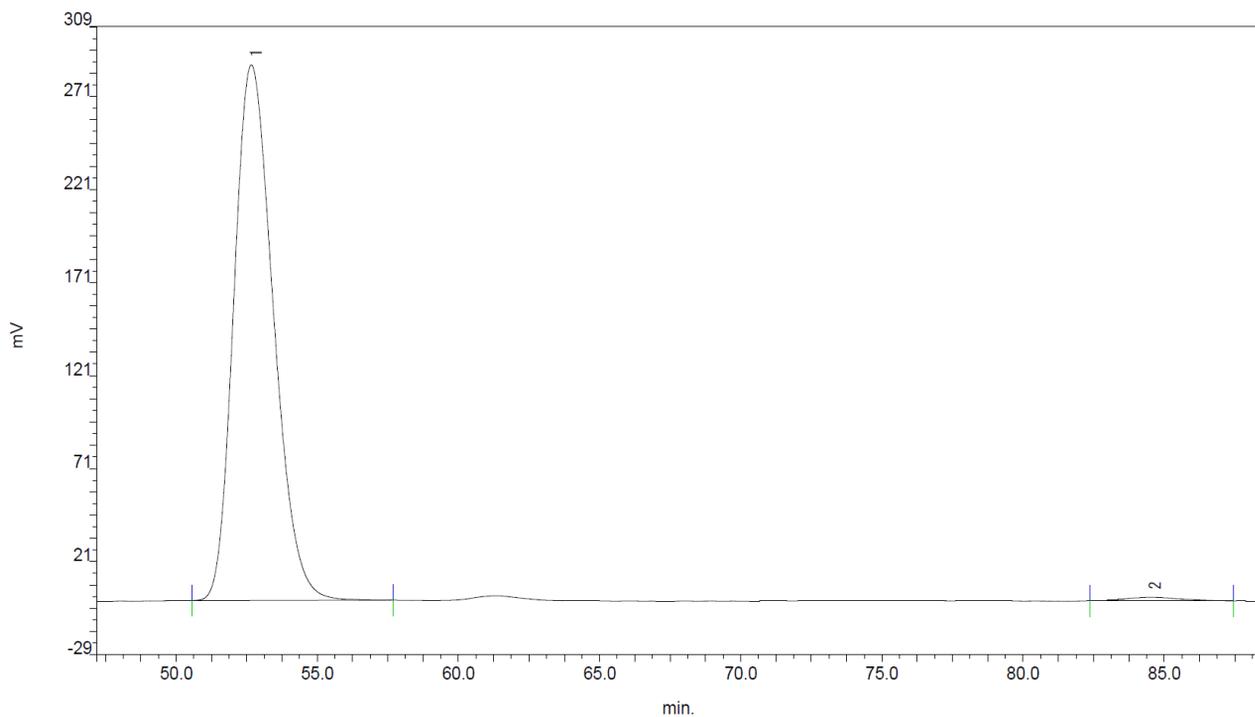


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	52.63	16314690.400	49.7029	168464
2	83.92	16509752.600	50.2971	105602
Total		32824443.000	100.0000	274066

Sample Name : 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 120.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 95/5, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

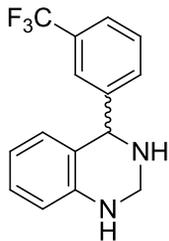


(-)-**3e**

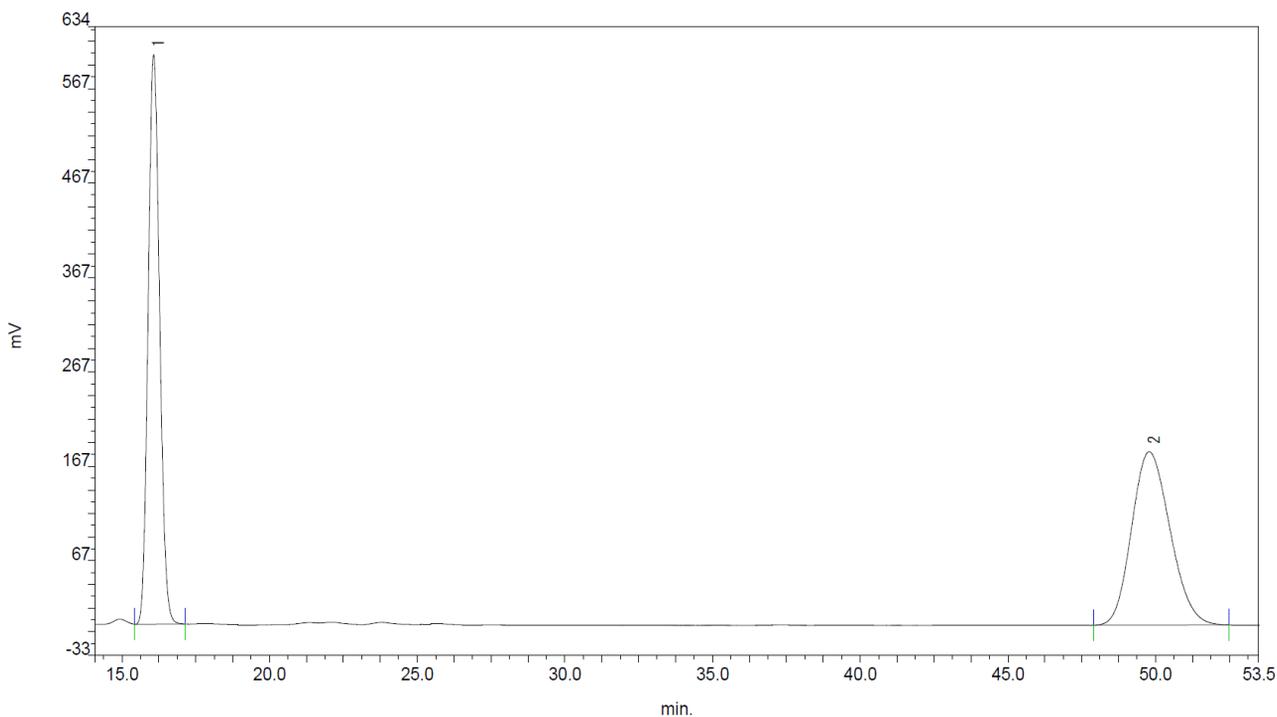


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	52.66	27970920.200	99.0440	288028
2	84.51	269976.400	0.9560	1906
Total		28240896.600	100.0000	289934

Sample Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-quinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-quinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

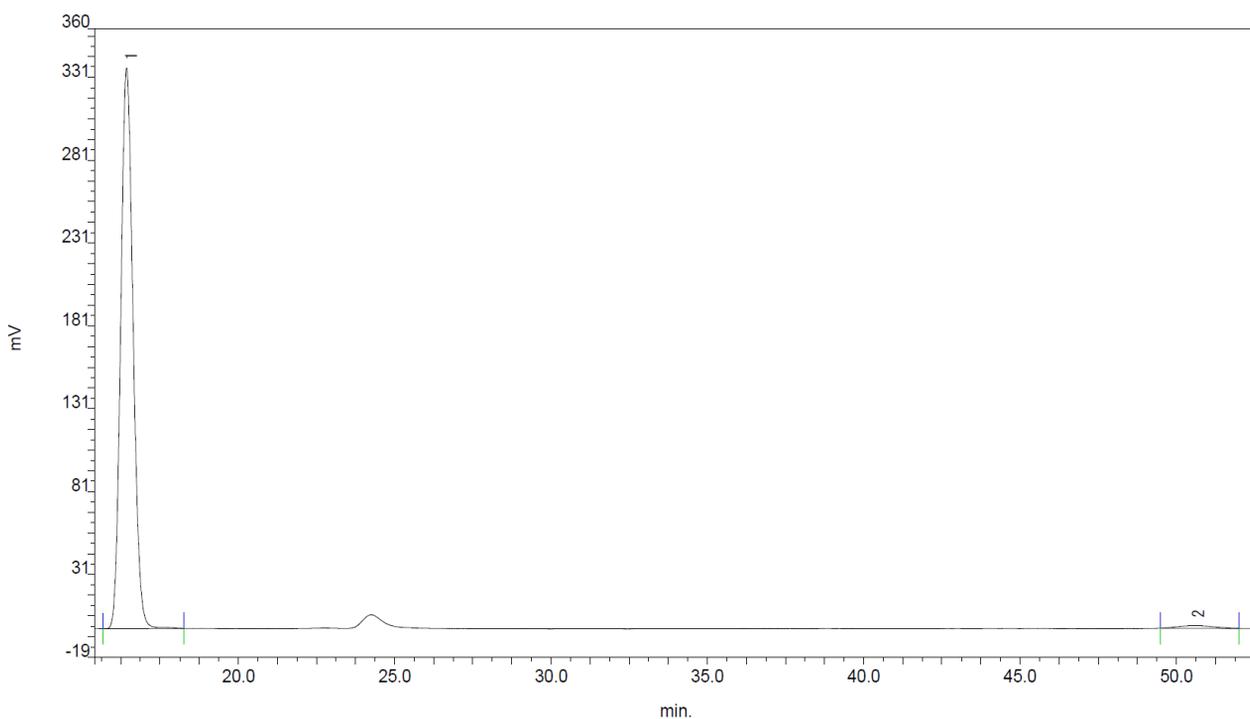
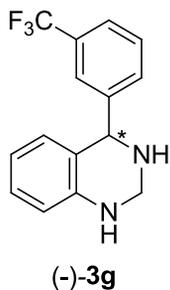


*racemic-3g*



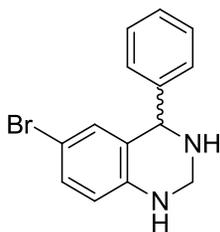
Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	16.08	16257271.000	49.5029	603190
2	49.79	16583759.800	50.4971	183568
Total		32841030.800	100.0000	789758

Sample Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-quinazoline  
Data File Name : 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-quinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

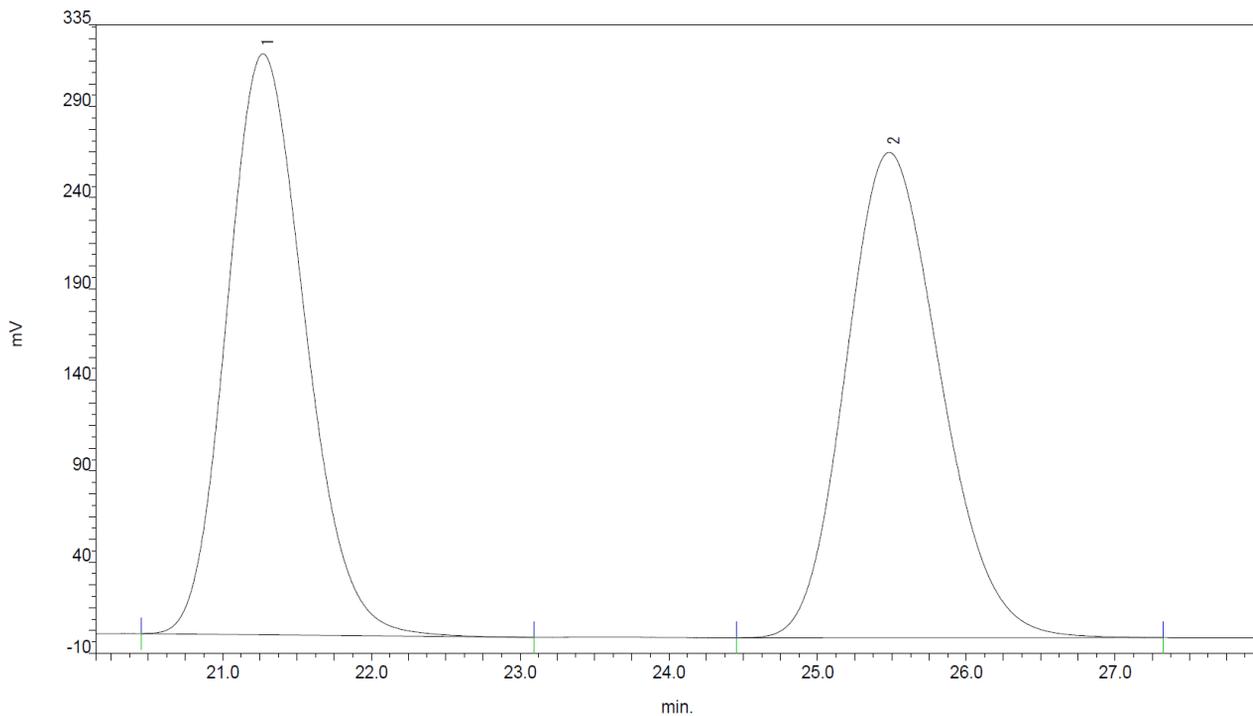


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	16.43	9283937.200	98.6555	338376
2	50.55	126520.600	1.3445	1599
Total		9410457.800	100.0000	339975

Sample Name : 6-Bromo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 6-Bromo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

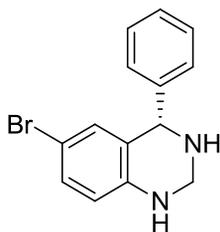


*racemic-3i*

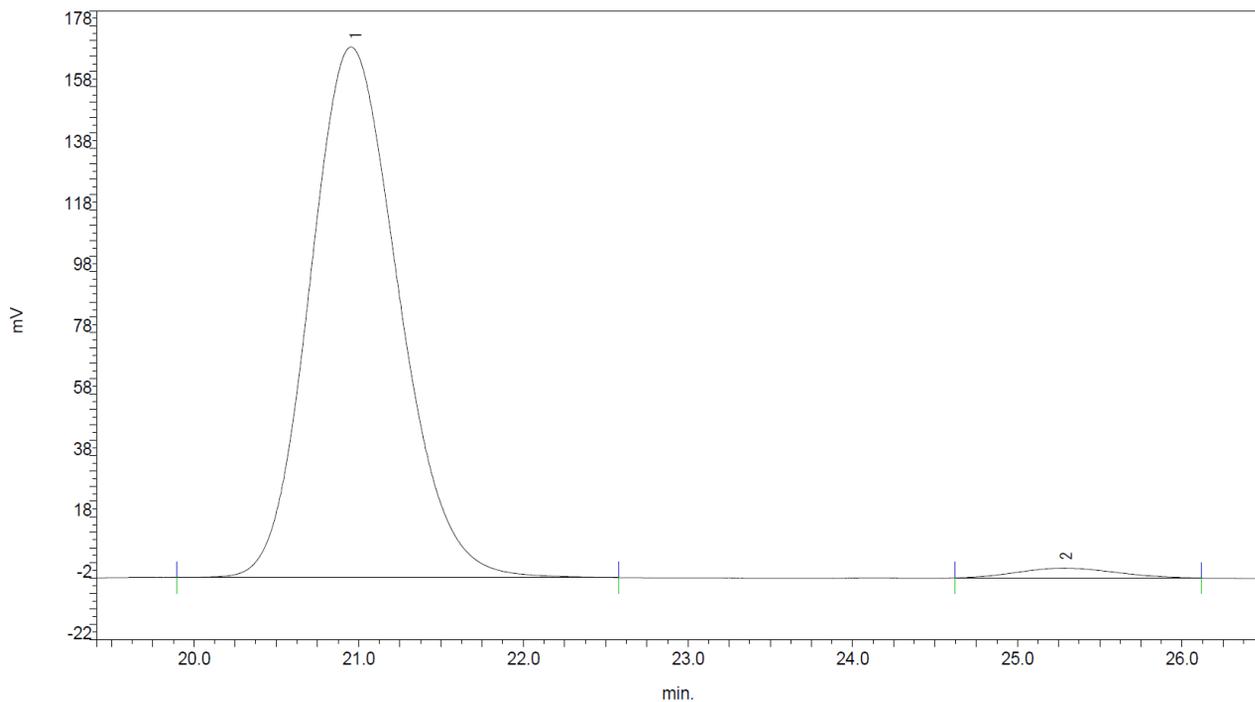


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	21.27	11612470.000	49.6883	318777
2	25.48	11758176.400	50.3117	266373
Total		23370646.400	100.0000	585150

Sample Name : 6-Bromo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 6-Bromo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

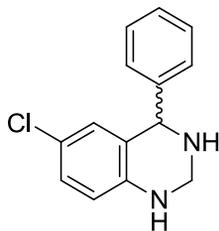


(S)-3i

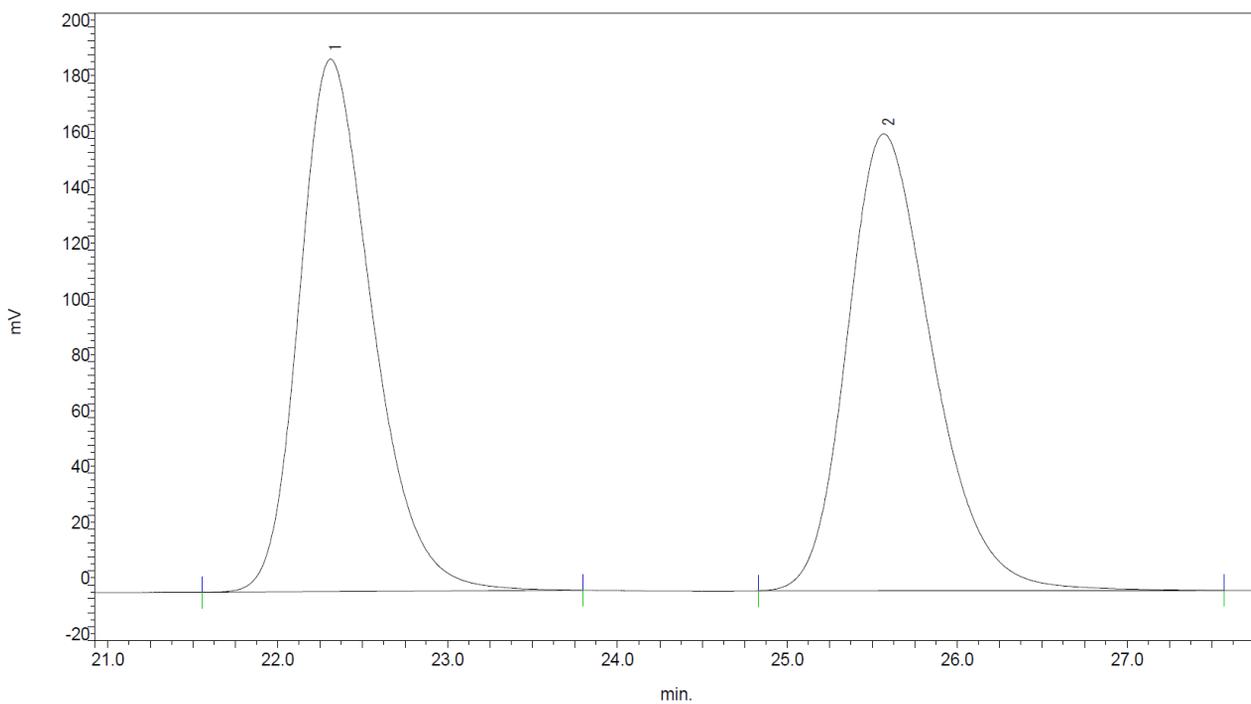


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	20.95	6453449.600	97.9928	172731
2	25.27	132190.200	2.0072	3178
Total		6585639.800	100.0000	175909

Sample Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C



*racemic-3j*

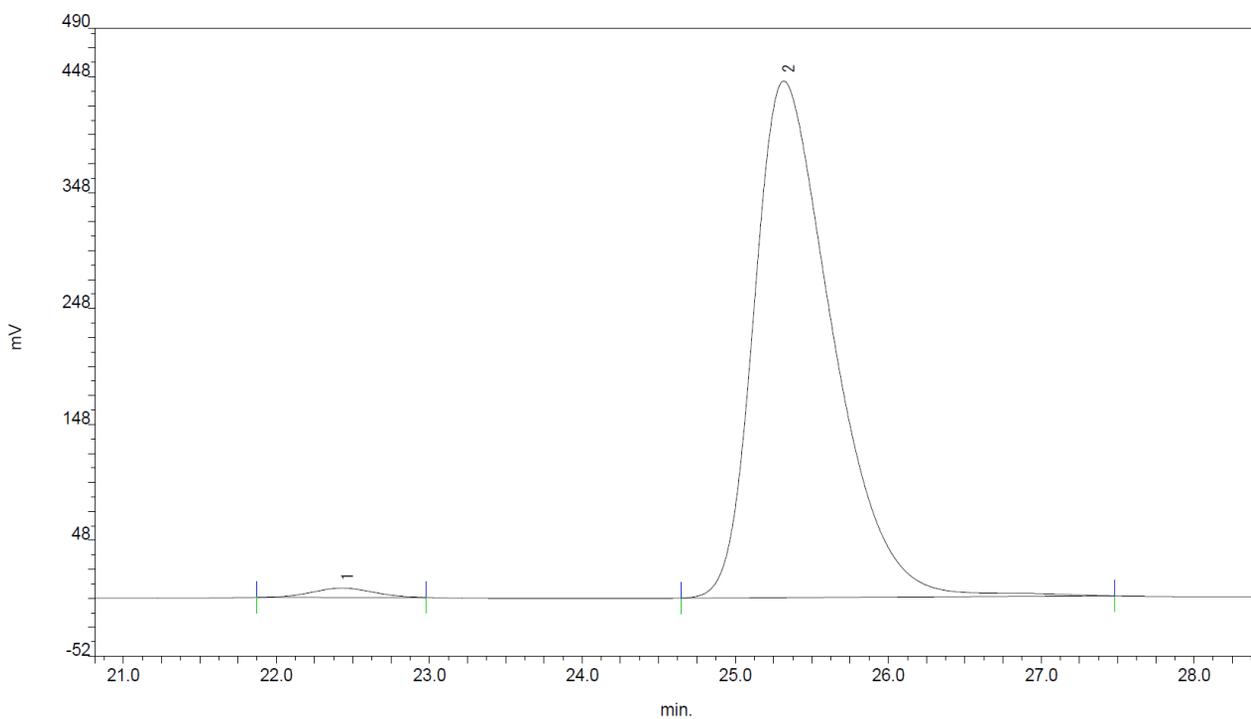


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	22.31	5714084.000	49.9389	190926
2	25.57	5728070.400	50.0611	163820
Total		11442154.400	100.0000	354746

Sample Name : 1,2-dihydro-4-isopropylquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 1,2-dihydro-4-isopropylquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OD-H, Hexane/IPA= 95/5, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

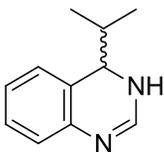


(-)-3j

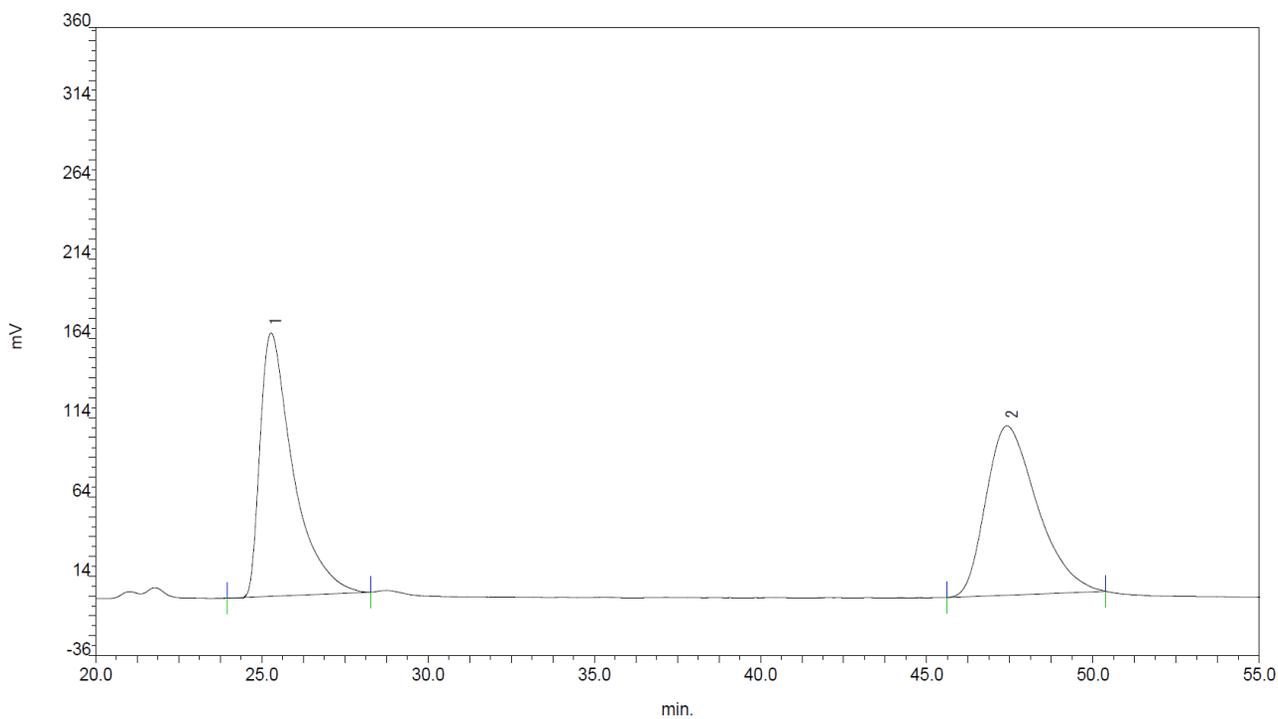


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	22.43	226699.800	1.4111	8075
2	25.32	15839256.400	98.5889	445742
Total		16065956.200	100.0000	453817

Sample Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic  
Data File Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline\_racemic.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C

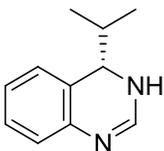


*racemic-3I*

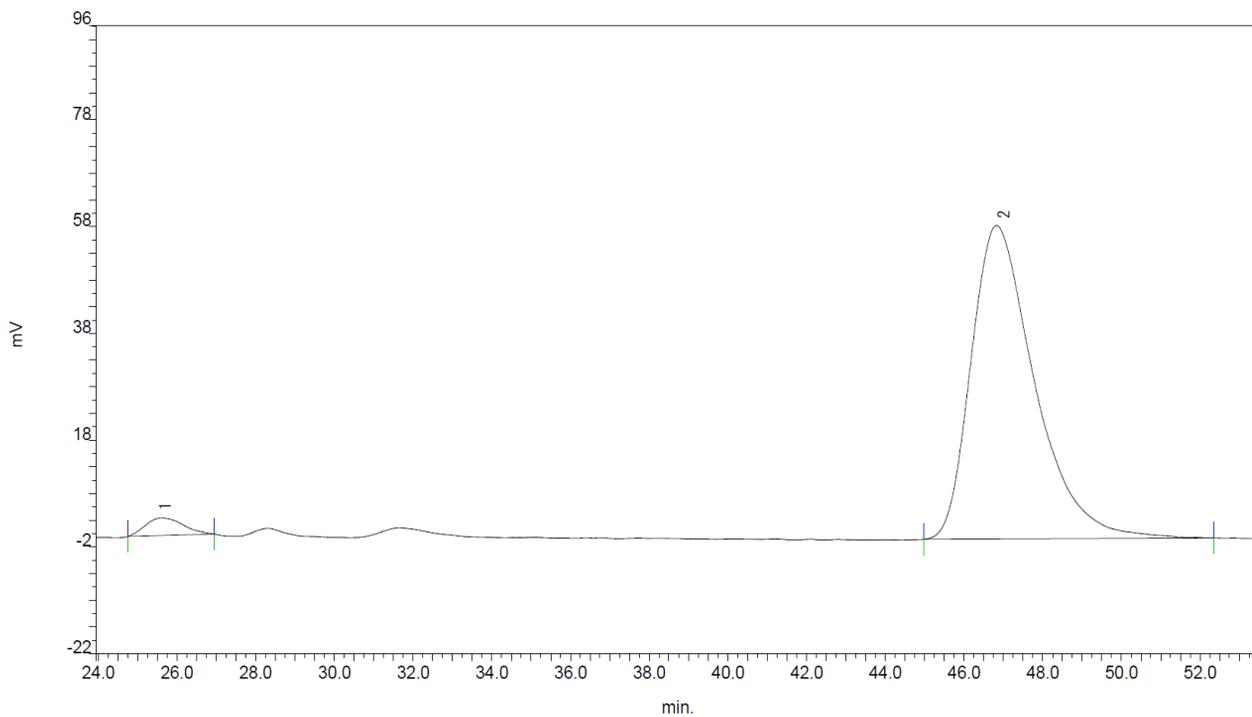


Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	25.28	11470844.600	50.0629	165969
2	47.42	11442017.600	49.9371	106721
Total		22912862.200	100.0000	272690

Sample Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline  
Data File Name : 6-Chloro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline.ch1  
Analysis Time : 60.0 min  
Conditions : OJ-H, Hexane/IPA= 90/10, WL : 215 nm, Flow: 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C



(S)-3I



Peak	Rt (min)	Area	Area (%)	Height
1	25.59	219823.200	3.2336	3298
2	46.89	6578227.800	96.7664	58731
Total		6798051.000	100.0000	62029