Supporting Information

Visible-light initiated oxidative cyclization of phenyl propiolates with sulfinic acids to coumarin derivatives under metal-free conditions

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1. General considerations

All reactions were carried out under air. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker Avance NMR spectrometer (400 MHz or 100 MHz, respectively) in CDCl₃ as solvent and recorded in ppm relative to internal standard tetramethylsilane. ¹H NMR data are reported as follows: δ , chemical shift; coupling constants (J are given in Hertz, Hz) and integration. Abbreviations to denote the multiplicity of a particular signal were s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), and br (broad singlet). High resolution mass spectroscopic data of the products were collected on an Agilent Technologies 6540 UHD Accurate-Mass Q-TOF LC/MS using ESI.

2. Preparation of the starting materials

All of the starting materials, phenyl 3-phenylpropiolates were synthesized according to the literature (C. E. Song, D. Jung, S. Y. Choung, E. J. Roh and S. Lee, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2004, **43**, 6183).



Typical procedure for the synthesis of phenyl 3-phenylpropiolate: Me₃N • HCl (258 mg, 2.7 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of phenylpropiolic acid (204.6 mg, 1.4 mmol), phenol (131.6 mg, 1.4 mmol), Et₃N (414.9 mg, 4.1 mmol), and DMAP (12.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in CH₃CN (1.0 mL) at 0–5 °C under an nitrogen atmosphere, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. Me₂NSO₂Cl (387.7 mg, 2.7 mmol) in CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added to the mixture at 0–5 °C, and the mixture was stirred at that temperature for 3 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluant: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1 to 7:1, V/V) to obtain the phenyl 3phenylpropiolate as a colorless liquid.

3. Typical procedure for the synthesis of 3-sulfonated coumarin

To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with phenvl 3-phenylpropiolate (1a)0.30 mmol). 4methylbenzenesulfinic acid (2a, 0.60 mmol), Eosin Y (19.4 mg, 1 mol%), TBHP (38.6 mg, 0.30 mmol), and CH₃CN/H₂O (1:1, 1.5 mL). The solution was stirred at room temperature with the irradiation of a 18 W fluorescent lamp for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL \times 3). The combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluant: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1 to 7:1, V/V) to obtain the

desired pure product.

4. The effects of solvent on the reaction (Table S1)

The further optimization of solvent was carried out under above reaction conditions. The results are listed in Table S1 (Supporting Information). When the reaction was carried out in MeCN, DMF or THF, no desired product **3a** was detected (Table S1, entries 1-3). When the reaction was charged in H₂O and ethanol, 28% and 9% yields of **3a** were isolated, respectively (Table S1, entries 4 and 5). It was notable that the mixture of solvent could affect the reaction process. The investigation revealed that MeCN/H₂O (1:1) was the best reaction medium (Table S1, entries 6-11). Therefore, the optimized conditions were involved in Eosin Y (1 mol%), TBHP (1.0 equiv) in MeCN/H₂O (1:1) under 18 W fluorescent lamp for 12 h.

Ph Ph + M 1a	le Solvent, r.t.	Ph 0, 0 Me 3a
Entry	Solvent	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	MeCN	Trace
2	DMF	Trace
3	THF	N.R.
4	H ₂ O	28
5	Ethanol	9
6	MeCN:H ₂ O (1:2)	42
7	MeCN:H ₂ O (1:3)	17
8	DCE:H ₂ O (1:1)	Trace
9	EtOH:H ₂ O (1:1)	23
10	DMF:H ₂ O (1:1)	12
11	DMSO:H ₂ O (1:1)	10

Table S1: The effects of solvent on the reaction.^[a]

^[a] Reaction conditions: phenyl 3-phenylpropiolate (**1a**, 0.30 mmol), 4-methylbenzenesulfinic acid (**2a**, 0.60 mmol), Eosin Y (1 mol%), TBHP (0.30 mmol), solvent 1.5 mL), 18 W fluorescent lamp, at room temperature under air for 12 h. ^[b] Isolated yields.

5. Characterization data for the products

4-Phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3a)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61– 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.21– 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.03, 155.48, 153.74, 144.64, 137.21, 134.48, 132.56, 129.80, 129.17, 129.15, 129.10, 128.04, 127.38, 126.10, 124.70, 120.15, 116.65, 21.54.

6-Methyl-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3b)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58– 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30–

7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 159.15, 155.75, 153.86, 146.62, 144.50, 137.41, 132.78, 129.51, 129.13, 129.08, 128.99, 127.97, 127.36, 126.05, 124.84, 117.77, 116.72, 21.75, 21.54. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₃H₁₉O₄S: 391.1004, Found: 391.1010.

6-Ethyl-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3c)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.16 (s, 1H),

7.03 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 159.16, 155.80, 154.01, 152.75, 144.51, 137.34, 132.81, 129.66, 129.13, 129.09, 129.00, 127.98, 127.33, 124.90, 124.83, 117.93, 115.53, 28.90, 21.57, 14.73. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁O₄S: 405.1161, Found: 405.1160.

6-(*iso*-Propyl)-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3d)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H),

7.06 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.01–2.94 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 159.13, 157.34, 155.80, 154.08, 144.47, 137.41, 132.83, 129.73, 129.12, 129.06, 128.99, 127.96, 127.36, 124.89, 123.56, 118.05, 114.18, 34.23, 23.27, 21.54. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₃O₄S: 419.1317, Found: 419.1318.

6-(tert-Butyl)-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3e)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz,

1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.68, 159.01, 155.87, 153.87, 144.48, 137.36, 132.81, 129.38, 129.12, 129.06, 128.98, 127.96, 127.33, 124.99, 122.40, 117.67, 113.40, 35.40, 30.70, 21.55. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅O₄S: 433.1474, Found: 433.1471.

4,6-Diphenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3f)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.61–7.60 (m, 5H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.50–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39–7.37 (m, 2H),

7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 158.84, 155.68, 154.17, 147.62, 144.61, 138.19, 137.24, 132.66, 130.17, 129.17, 129.16, 129.12, 128.07, 127.38, 127.17, 125.48, 123.46, 119.00, 114.57, 21.56. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₈H₂₁O₄S: 453.1161, Found: 453.1161.

5,7-Dimethyl-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3g)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 3H), 6.61 (s, 1H),

2.41 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.36, 155.77, 150.36, 144.47, 137.43, 137.04, 133.91, 132.96, 129.13, 129.08, 128.95, 127.92, 127.42, 127.01, 125.85, 125.55, 119.65, 21.54, 20.74, 15.17. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁O₄S: 405.1161, Found: 405.1163.

6-Fluoro-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3i)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.05–7.01 (m, 2H), 6.93–6.89 (m, 1H),

2.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 165.91 (d, $J_{C-F} = 259.4$ Hz), 158.57, 155.17, 155.08 (d, $J_{C-F} = 13.6$ Hz), 144.75, 137.11, 132.41, 132.08 (d, $J_{C-F} = 10.7$ Hz), 129.26, 129.21, 129.11, 128.15, 127.30, 125.09 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.0$ Hz), 116.98 (d, $J_{C-F} = 2.7$ Hz), 113.11 (d, $J_{C-F} = 22.6$ Hz), 104.12 (d, $J_{C-F} = 25.7$ Hz), 21.54. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for $C_{22}H_{16}FO_4S$: 395.0753, Found: 395.0757.

6-Chloro-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3j)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d,

J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 158.28, 154.92, 153.88, 144.81, 140.78, 136.98, 132.19, 130.70, 129.31, 129.22, 129.19, 128.17, 127.30, 126.06, 125.36, 118.83, 116.87, 21.55. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₂H₁₆ClO₄S: 411.0458, Found: 411.0461.

6-Bromo-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3k)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.59–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.31– 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H),

2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 158.37, 154.87, 153.70, 144.84, 136.92, 132.13, 130.71, 129.33, 129.23, 129.20, 129.09, 128.24, 128.19, 127.29, 126.23, 119.88, 119.18, 21.57.

6-Iodo-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (31)

Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.87 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H),

7.72 (s, 1H), 7.59–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.29 (m,



4H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 158.52, 154.77, 153.22, 144.83, 136.93, 134.10, 132.07, 130.49, 129.31, 129.23,

129.19, 128.18, 127.31, 126.46, 125.81, 119.70, 101.32, 21.58. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₂H₁₆IO₄S: 502.9814, Found: 502.9812.

5-Methyl-4-phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one and 7-Methyl-4-

phenyl-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3m and 3m')



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.91– 7.88 (m, 4H),

7.59–7.56 (m, 6H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10– 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 159.38, 159.09, 155.69, 155.61, 152.08, 151.95, 144.58, 137.26, 135.76, 135.69, 134.61, 132.86, 132.63, 129.26, 129.16, 129.14, 129.13, 129.07, 129.01, 128.02, 127.96, 127.56, 127.41, 127.36, 126.19, 125.89, 125.65, 124.19, 119.92, 119.80, 116.42, 21.56, 20.81, 15.28, 14.10. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₃H₁₉O₄S: 391.1004, Found: 391.1000.

4-Phenyl-3-(phenylsulfonyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3o)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.58 (m, 5H), 7.52–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.21– 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.04–7.02 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.46, 155.43, 153.79, 140.18, 134.62, 133.56, 132.44, 129.84, 129.17, 129.02, 128.53, 128.07, 127.38, 125.81, 124.76, 120.11, 116.69.

3-((4-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3p)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.05-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.58 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.14 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 165.71 (d, $J_{C-F} = 256.4$ Hz), 159.58, 155.48, 153.78, 136.14 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.1$ Hz), 134.76, 132.37, 132.14 (d, $J_{C-F} = 9.8$ Hz), 129.88, 129.25, 128.12, 127.33, 125.66, 124.84, 120.05, 116.72, 115.78 (d, $J_{C-F} = 22.7$ Hz).

3-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3q)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65–7.59 (m, 4H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz,

1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.75, 155.44, 153.81, 140.32, 138.60, 134.78, 132.27, 130.64, 129.88, 129.29, 128.82, 128.12, 127.34, 125.53, 124.84, 120.03, 116.75.

3-((4-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3r)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64–7.58 (m, 6H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d,

J = 7.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.82, 155.44, 153.80, 139.18, 134.85, 132.26, 131.82, 130.67, 129.89, 129.31, 128.96, 128.13, 127.35, 125.45, 124.88, 120.02, 116.75.

3-((2-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3s)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.21 (d, *J*= 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66–7.62 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.35 (m, 6H), 7.25– 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.80, 155.32, 153.88, 138.58, 134.74, 134.23, 131.62, 131.58, 131.30, 131.03, 129.58, 129.54, 128.09, 128.04,

127.08, 125.14, 124.96, 119.92, 116.86. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₄ClO₄S: 397.0301, Found: 397.0296.

3-((4-Chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2H-

chromen-2-one (3t)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.20 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68–7.60 (m, 5H), 7.38–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 0.86

Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 160.64, 155.46, 153.88, 139.29, 138.28 (t, $J_{C-F} = 1.6$ Hz), 135.18, 133.68, 131.97, 131.86, 129.78 (d, $J_{C-F} = 45.9$ Hz), 128.90 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.6$ Hz), 128.48 (q, $J_{C-F} = 5.5$ Hz), 128.23, 127.29, 121.89 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.3$ Hz), 125.04, 124.92, 119.91, 116.84. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₂H₁₃ClF₃O₄S: 465.0175, Found: 465.0174.

3-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3u)^[1]



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.99–7.91 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.56 (m, 6H), 7.40– 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H),

7.20–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.44, 155.49, 153.79, 137.01, 135.26, 134.60, 132.48, 131.84, 131.25, 129.82, 129.55, 129.24, 129.15, 128.63, 128.08, 127.75, 127.51, 127.27, 125.89, 124.74, 123.46, 120.12, 116.68.

4-(*p*-Tolyl)-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3v)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62– 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

2H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 159.43, 155.56, 153.70, 144.57, 139.12, 137.22, 134.35, 129.86, 129.51, 129.15, 129.13, 128.76, 127.35, 126.07, 124.60, 120.30, 116.63, 21.56, 21.44. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₃H₁₉O₄S: 391.1004, Found: 391.0999.

4-(*m*-Tolyl)-3-tosyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (3w)



Colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.59 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.21–7.17

(m, 1H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.35, 155.56, 153.70, 144.61, 137.71, 137.24, 134.42, 132.45, 129.90, 129.88, 129.16, 129.13, 129.11,

127.97, 127.91, 124.65, 124.48, 120.19, 116.61, 21.56, 21.46. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₂₃H₁₉O₄S: 391.1004, Found: 391.1002.

6. Reference

[1] W. Wei, J. Wen, D. Yang, M. Guo, Y. Wang, J. You and H. Wang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2015, **51**, 768.

7. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of the products

































190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 ppm









