

Electronic Supplementary Information

for

Copper-Catalyzed Tandem Phosphination-Decarboxylation-Oxidation of Alkynyl Acids with H-Phosphine Oxides: A Facile Synthesis of β -Ketophosphine Oxides

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General and Experimental Section

General

All reactions were carried out under Air. Unless otherwise noted, materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were measured on Bruker AVIII 400M spectrometers with CDCl_3 as solvent and tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard or 85% H_3PO_4 as external standard for ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in units (ppm) by assigning TMS resonance in the ^1H spectrum as 0.00 ppm and CDCl_3 resonance in the ^{13}C spectrum as 77.23 ppm. All coupling constants (J values) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 300-400 mesh. The CAS number of the known compound was listed. The unknown products were further characterized by HRMS(FT-ICR-MS).

Typical procedure for the synthesis of β -ketophosphine oxides:

An tube was charged with a magnetic stir-bar, $\text{P}(\text{O})\text{H}$ (0.8 mmol), alkynyl acids (0.2 mmol) $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (10 mmol %), TBHP (2 equiv), and MeCN (1.5 mL). Then, $\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.25 mL, 25%) was added and the tube was stirred vigorously under air at 60 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was concentrated under vacuum and the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether–AcOEt (3:1:1, v/v) as the eluent to give the corresponding products.

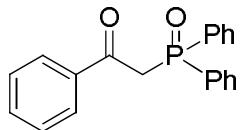
Synthesis of 2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone 4:

An tube was charged with a magnetic stir-bar, **3a** (0.20 mmol), sodium methoxide (0.22 mmol), and anhydrous THF (3.0 mL). The tube was stirred vigorously under air at 70 °C. After 1 h benzyl bromide (0.22 mmol) was added and stirring was continued at 70 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature, and then transferred to a round-bottom flask. Silica gel (3.0 g) was added, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford a free-flowing powder. This powder was then dryloaded onto a silica gel column and purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether:AcOEt (2:1, v/v) as the eluent to give the corresponding product **4**.

Synthesis of 1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one 5:

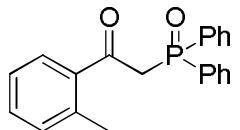
An tube was charged with a magnetic stir-bar, 2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (0.15 mmol), 4 M aqueous NaOH (2 mL), ethanol (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated with stirring at 80 °C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature, and then transferred to a round-bottom flask. Silica gel (3.0 g) was added, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford a free-flowing powder. This powder was then dryloaded onto a silica gel column and purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether as the eluent to give the corresponding product **5**.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (**3a**) (CAS number: 1733-58-0)



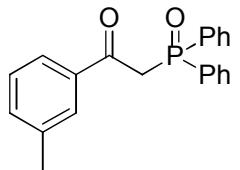
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.97 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 6H), 4.14 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 193.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 137.1, 133.8, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.3$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 129.4, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 128.7, 43.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.3$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.05. MS-ESI: m/z 342.5, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(o-tolyl)ethanone (**3b**) (CAS number: 311317-27-8)



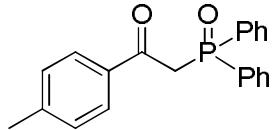
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 195.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 139.1, 137.6, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.2$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.1, 132.0, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.4, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.0$ Hz), 125.9, 45.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.7$ Hz), 21.4; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.1. MS-ESI: m/z 356.5, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(m-tolyl)ethanone (**3c**)



White solid; m.p. 82.6-83.6 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 195.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 139.1, 137.6, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.0$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.1, 132.0, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.4, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.3$ Hz), 125.9, 45.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.4$ Hz), 21.4; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.1. MS-ESI: m/z 356.5, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 357.1020, found: 357.1021.

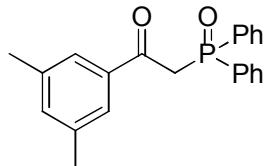
2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(p-tolyl)ethanone (**3d**) (CAS number: 41069-03-8)



White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.87 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.10 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C

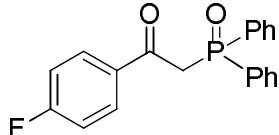
NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 144.7, 134.7, 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.6$ Hz), 132.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.3$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 129.5, 129.3, 128.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.4$ Hz), 43.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.4$ Hz), 21.8; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.1. MS-ESI: m/z 356.5, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

1-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)-2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethanone (**3e**)



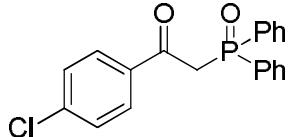
White solid; m.p. 157.4-160.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.81-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 193.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 138.3, 137.2, 135.4, 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.0$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.6$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 127.1, 43.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.8$ Hz), 21.3; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.1. MS-ESI: m/z 370.6, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 371.1177, found: 371.1175.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethanone (**3f**)



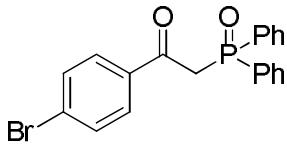
White solid; m.p. 164.0-164.8 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.04-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.09 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 166.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 255.9$ Hz), 133.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.9$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.1$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 115.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.1$ Hz), 43.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 57.1$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.7. MS-ESI: m/z 361.1, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{FO}_2\text{PNa}^+$: 361.0770, found: 361.0769.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethanone (**3g**) (CAS number: 41069-05-0)



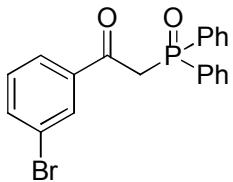
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.94 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.09 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.8$ Hz), 140.3, 135.4, 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.4$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.9, 129.0, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.1$ Hz), 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 56.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.8. MS-ESI: m/z 376.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethanone (**3h**) (CAS number: 19797-85-4)



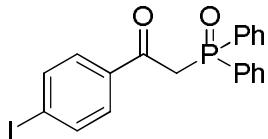
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.80-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 4H), 4.09 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 135.8, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.0, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.5$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 131.0, 129.3, 128.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.4$ Hz), 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 56.2$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.7. MS-ESI: m/z 422.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

1-(3-Bromophenyl)-2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethanone (**3i**) (CAS number: 41069-07-2)



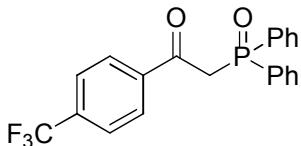
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.03 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.82-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.29 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 138.8, 136.6, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 132.3, 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.5$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.3, 128.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 128.3, 123.0, 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 57.0$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.6. MS-ESI: m/z 422.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-iodophenyl)ethanone (**3j**)



White solid; m.p. 154.0-156.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.80-7.75 (m, 6H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 4H), 4.08 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.6$ Hz), 138.0, 136.4, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.5$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.6$ Hz), 130.8, 128.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.4$ Hz), 102.3, 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 56.8$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.7. MS-ESI: m/z 468.7, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{INaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 468.9830, found: 468.9831.

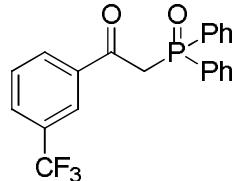
2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethanone(**3k**)



White solid; m.p. 144.4-146.8 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 4H), 4.16 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 139.7, 134.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.6$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.3$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 129.8, 128.9 (d,

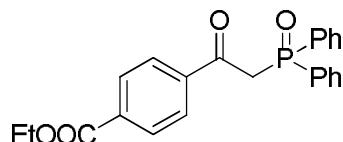
$J_{C-P} = 12.4$ Hz), 123.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.9$ Hz), 125.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.7$ Hz), 44.0 (d, $J_{C-P} = 56.3$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 162 MHz): δ 26.8. MS-ESI: m/z 410.6, $[M+Na]^+$. HRMS: $[M+Na]^+$ m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{17}F_3NaO_2P^+$: 411.0738, found: 411.0736

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethanone (**3l**) (CAS number: 1642853-05-1)



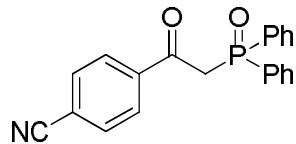
White solid; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ 8.23 (d, $J = 7.8$, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.74 (m, 5H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 4H), 4.16 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ 191.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 5.6$ Hz), 137.6, 132.9, 132.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J_{C-P} = 103.3$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{C-F} = 32.9$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{C-P} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 129.4, 128.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 12.5$ Hz), 125.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.8$ Hz), 123.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 273.6$ Hz), 43.7 (d, $J_{C-P} = 56.4$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 162 MHz): δ 26.6. MS-ESI: m/z 410.6, $[M+Na]^+$.

Ethyl 4-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)acetyl)benzoate (**3m**)



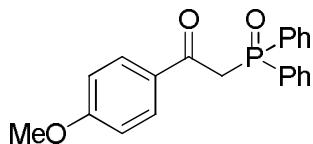
White solid; m.p. 135.4-137.0 °C; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ 8.06-7.99 (m, 4H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 4H), 4.36 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.15 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ 192.6 (d, $J_{C-P} = 5.7$ Hz), 165.7, 140.1, 134.6, 132.4 (d, $J_{C-P} = 2.6$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{C-P} = 103.5$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{C-P} = 9.8$ Hz), 129.8, 129.2, 128.8 (d, $J_{C-P} = 12.1$ Hz), 61.6, 43.8 (d, $J_{C-P} = 58.2$ Hz), 14.4; ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 162 MHz): δ 26.7. MS-ESI: m/z 414.7, $[M+Na]^+$. HRMS: $[M+Na]^+$ m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{22}NaO_4P^+$: 415.1075, found: 415.1075.

4-(2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)acetyl)benzonitrile (**3n**) (CAS number: 58971-81-6)



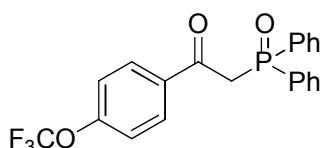
White solid; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.80-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 4H), 4.13 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ 191.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 5.7$ Hz), 139.9, 132.6 (d, $J_{C-P} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.5, 131.5 (d, $J_{C-P} = 103.9$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{C-P} = 9.7$ Hz), 129.9, 128.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 12.5$ Hz), 118.0, 116.8, 44.1 (d, $J_{C-P} = 55.6$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 162 MHz): δ 26.6. MS-ESI: m/z 367.5, $[M+Na]^+$.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone (**3o**) (CAS number: 19797-86-5)



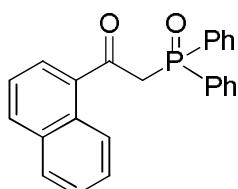
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.99-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 4H), 6.89-6.85 (m, 2H), 4.08 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 164.1, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.0$ Hz), 131.9, 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$ Hz), 130.3, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.3$ Hz), 113.9, 55.7, 43.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.1$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.2. MS-ESI: m/z 373.5, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ethanone (3p)



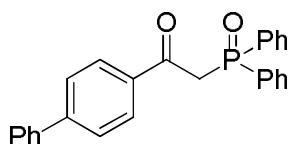
White solid; m.p. 113.4-115.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.07-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.81-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 4.11 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 153.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 135.3, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.3$ Hz), 131.6, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$ Hz), 128.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.6$ Hz), 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 258.9$ Hz), 120.3, 43.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 56.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.8. MS-ESI: m/z 426.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NaO}_3\text{P}^+$: 427.0687, found: 427.0682.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethanone (3q)



White solid; m.p. 153.4-155.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.45-8.40 (m, 1H), 8.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 4H), 4.27 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 195.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 135.3, 133.9, 133.8, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 132.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.2$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.4, 130.2, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.3$ Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 126.6, 125.8, 124.6, 46.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.0$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.3. MS-ESI: m/z 392.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 393.1020, found: 393.1020.

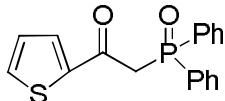
1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethanone (3r)



White solid; m.p. 117.0-119.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.10-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 191.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 164.1, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.0$ Hz), 131.9, 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.8$ Hz), 130.3, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.3$ Hz), 113.9, 55.7, 43.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 58.1$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.2. MS-ESI: m/z 373.5, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

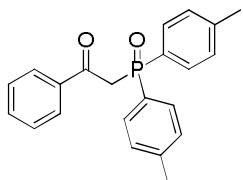
15.3 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 146.3, 139.8, 135.8, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.0$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.0, 129.0, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.3$ Hz), 128.4, 127.4, 127.2, 43.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 57.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.0. MS-ESI: m/z 418.7, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 419.1177, found: 419.1174.

2-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethanone (**3s**) (CAS number: 58971-83-8)



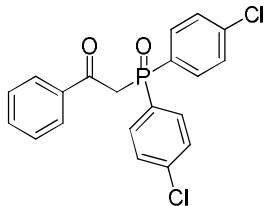
yellow oil; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.85 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.07 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 185.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.1$ Hz), 144.6, 135.4, 135.2, 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 103.6$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.7$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 128.6, 44.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 57.4$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.89. MS-ESI: m/z 327.1, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.

2-(Di-p-tolylphosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (**3t**) (CAS number: 1229530-93-1)



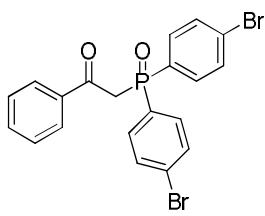
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.00-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 4H), 4.08 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 193.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 142.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 137.2, 133.6, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.2$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.5$ Hz), 129.4, 129.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 105.7$ Hz), 128.6, 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 57.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 27.3. MS-ESI: m/z 371.2, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

2-(Bis(4-chlorophenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (**3u**)



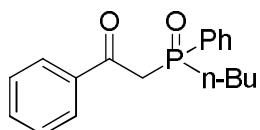
White solid; m.p. 116.4-118.0 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.98-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 6H), 4.11 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.8$ Hz), 139.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.5$ Hz), 136.9, 134.1, 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.8$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 104.8$ Hz), 129.4, 129.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.9$ Hz), 128.8, 43.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 59.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 25.9. MS-ESI: m/z 410.6, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 411.0084, found: 411.0081.

2-(Bis(4-bromophenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (**3v**)



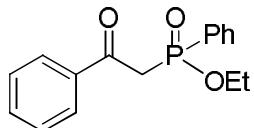
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.96-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 5H), 7.61-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.4 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 4.11 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.5$ Hz), 136.9, 134.1, 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.7$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.9$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 104.8$ Hz), 129.4, 128.9, 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.5$ Hz), 43.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 59.9$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 26.3. MS-ESI: m/z 500.7, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{Br}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 500.9054, found: 500.9053.

2-(Butyl(phenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenylethanone (**3w**)



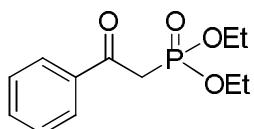
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.94-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 4H), 3.84-3.71 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.33 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.26$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 194.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.8$ Hz), 137.1, 133.9, 132.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.6$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 70.2$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.4$ Hz), 129.2, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 12.4$ Hz), 128.7, 43.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 53.7$ Hz), 29.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 70.6$ Hz), 24.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 15.5$ Hz), 23.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.3$ Hz), 13.7; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 35.5. MS-ESI: m/z 323.1, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}^+$: 323.1177, found: 323.1177.

Ethyl (2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)(phenyl)phosphinate (**3x**) (CAS number: 51104-34-8)



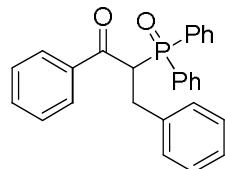
Oil; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.93 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 4H), 4.14-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.72 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.7$ Hz), 136.9, 133.7, 132.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.2$ Hz), 130.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 132.8$ Hz), 129.7, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 128.7, 61.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.3$ Hz), 43.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 86.5$ Hz), 16.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.6$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 34.50. MS-ESI: m/z 311.1, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

Diethyl (2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate (**3y**) (CAS Number: 3453-00-7).

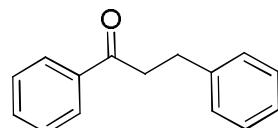


Pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.04-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.39

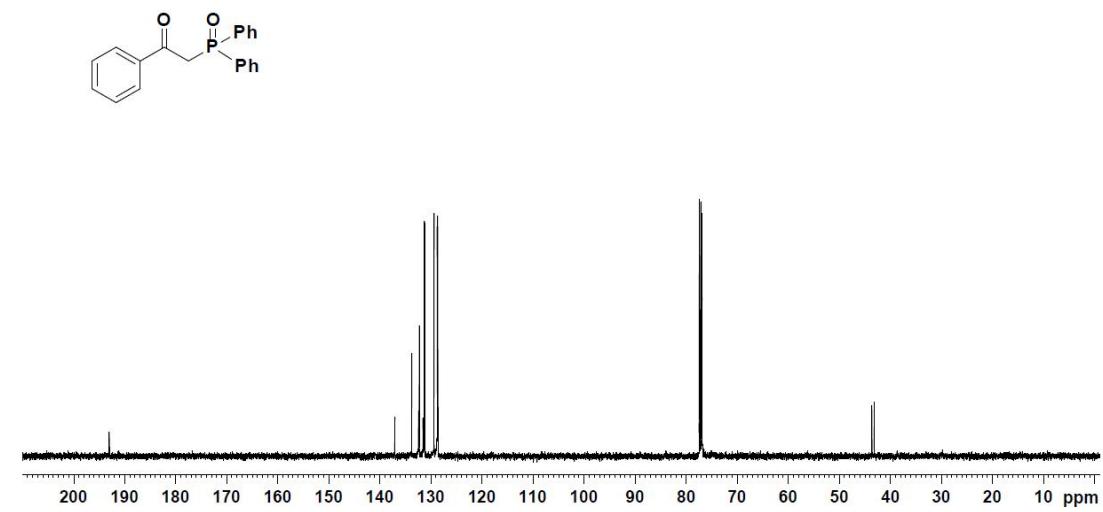
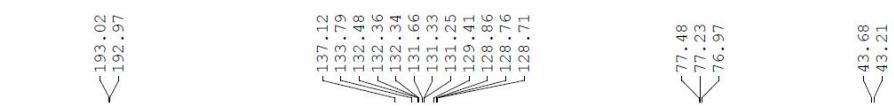
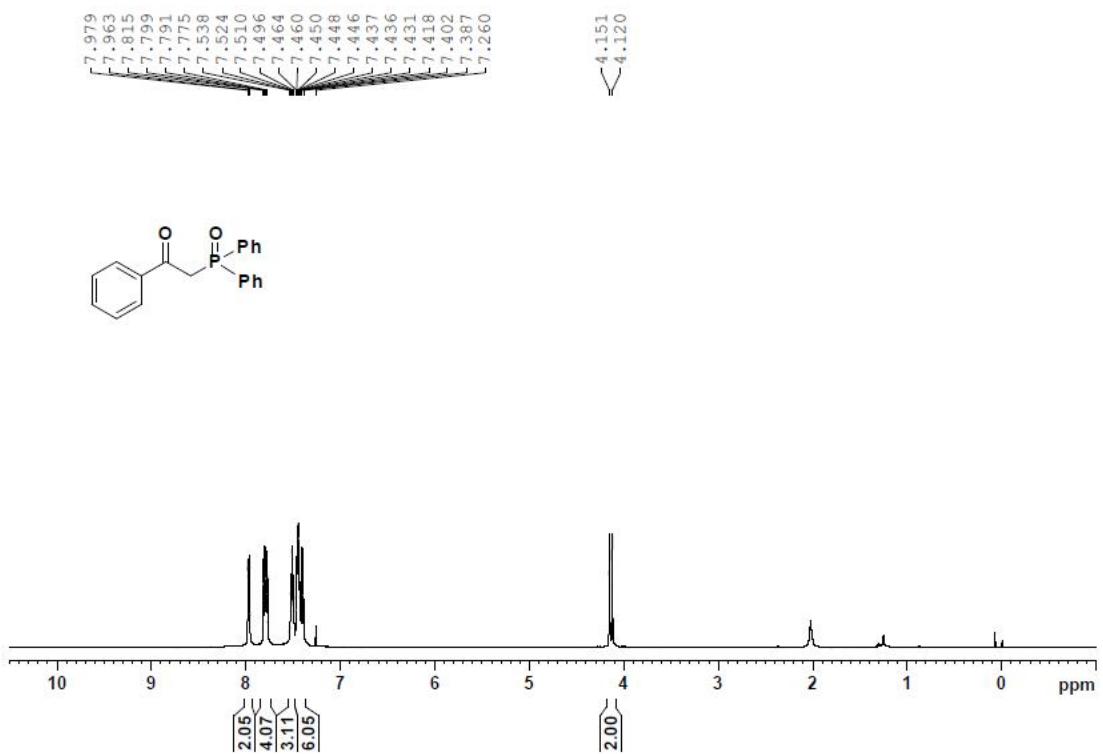
(m, 2H), 4.14-4.08 (m, 4H), 3.60 (d, $J = 22.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 192.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$ Hz), 136.7, 133.8, 129.2, 128.8, 62.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.5$ Hz), 38.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 130.0$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 19.92. MS-ESI: m/z 257.1, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$.

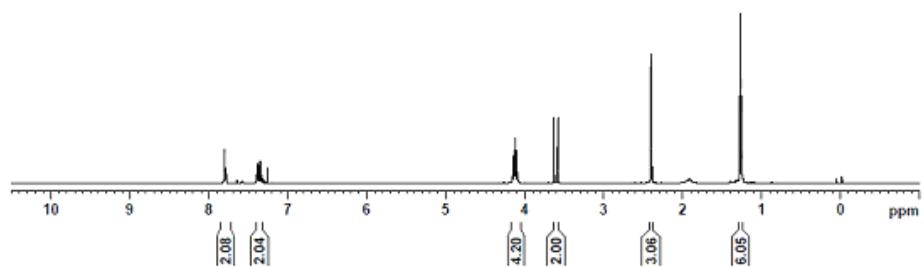
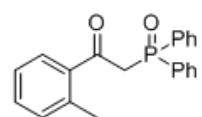
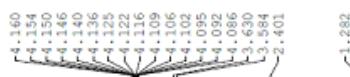
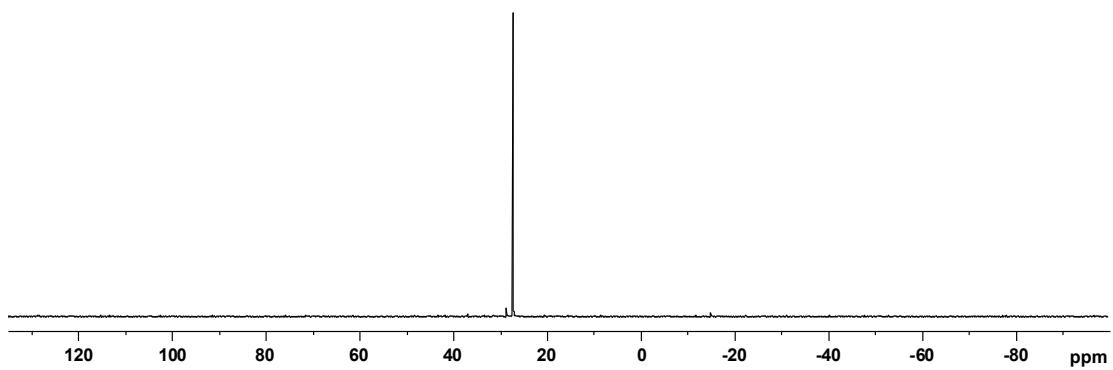
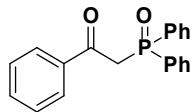


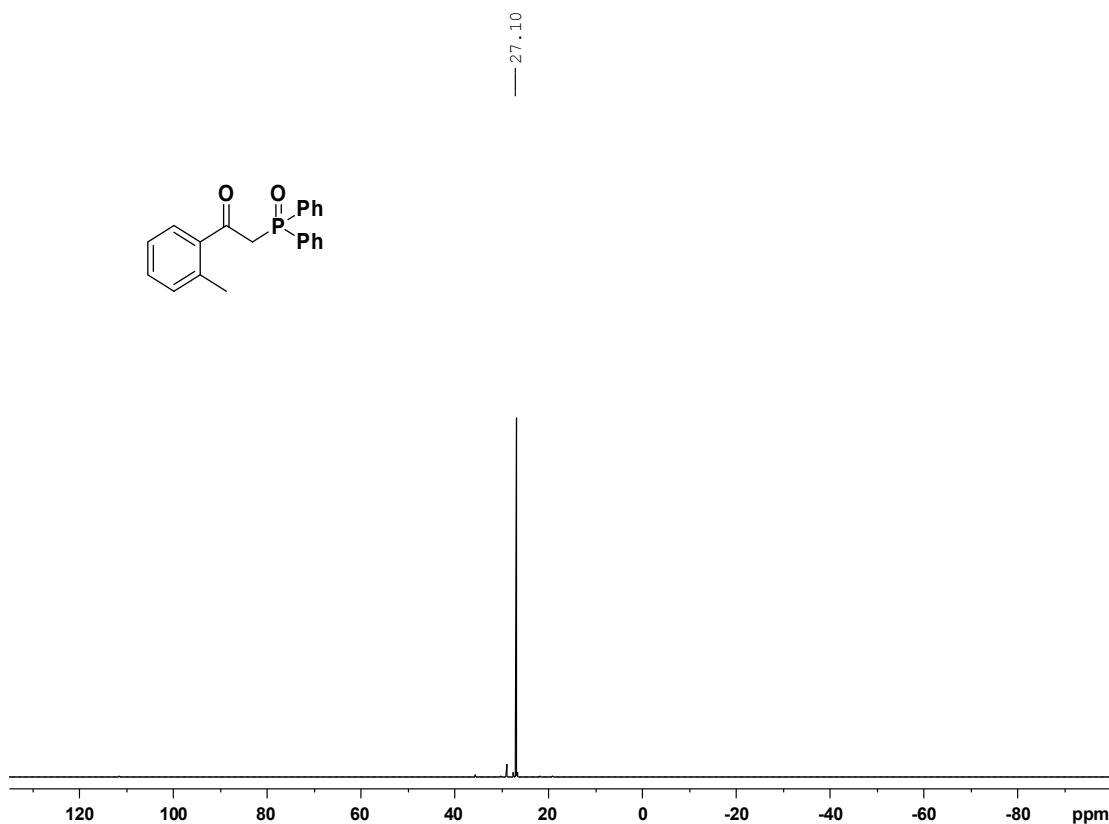
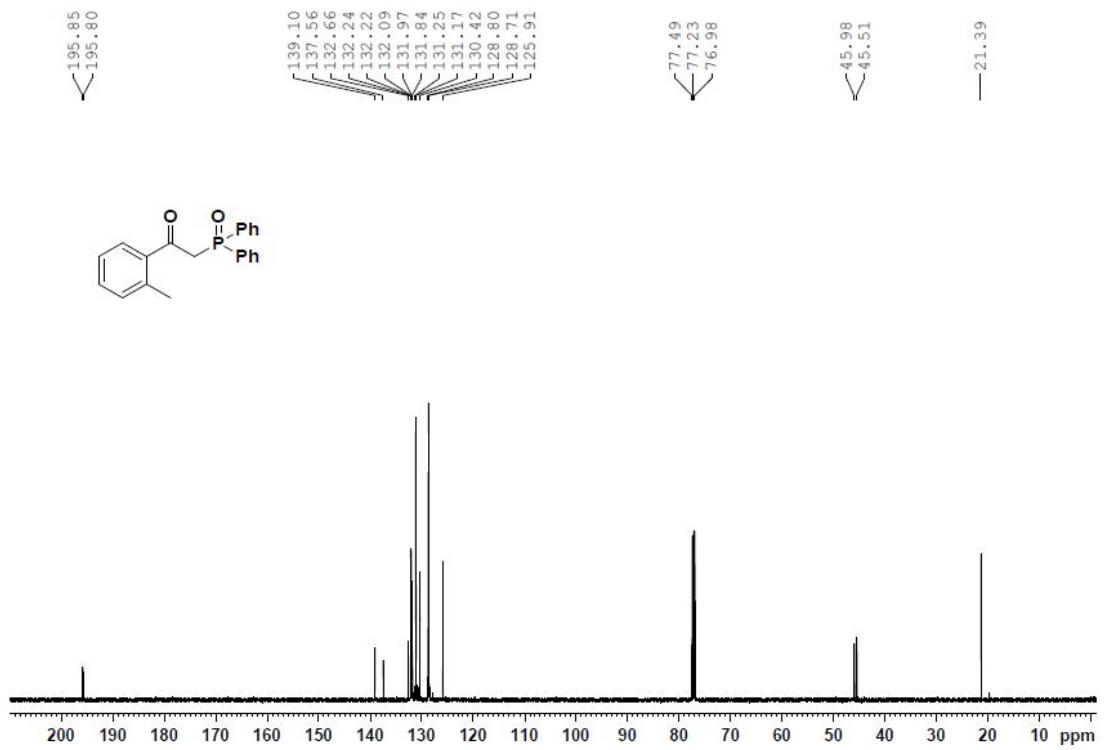
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.96-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 3H), 4.86-4.80 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 197.9, 139.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.5$ Hz), 138.6, 132.9, 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.5$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 131.7 ($\times 2$) (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 9.1$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.5$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.9$ Hz), 128.8 ($\times 2$) (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 128.7 ($\times 2$), 128.4, 128.3, 126.8, 54.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 54.5$ Hz), 34.3; ^{31}P NMR (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz): δ 28.99. MS-ESI: m/z 433.1, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.

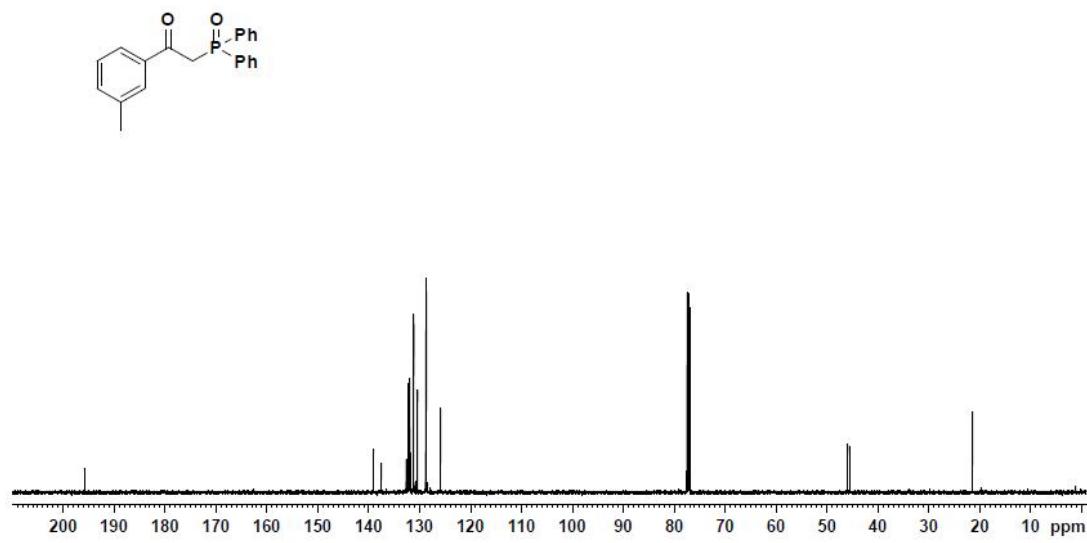
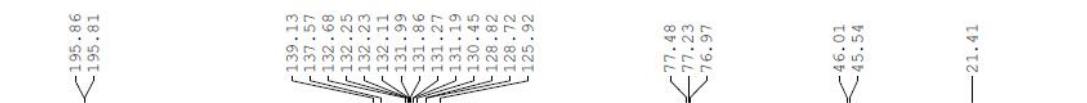
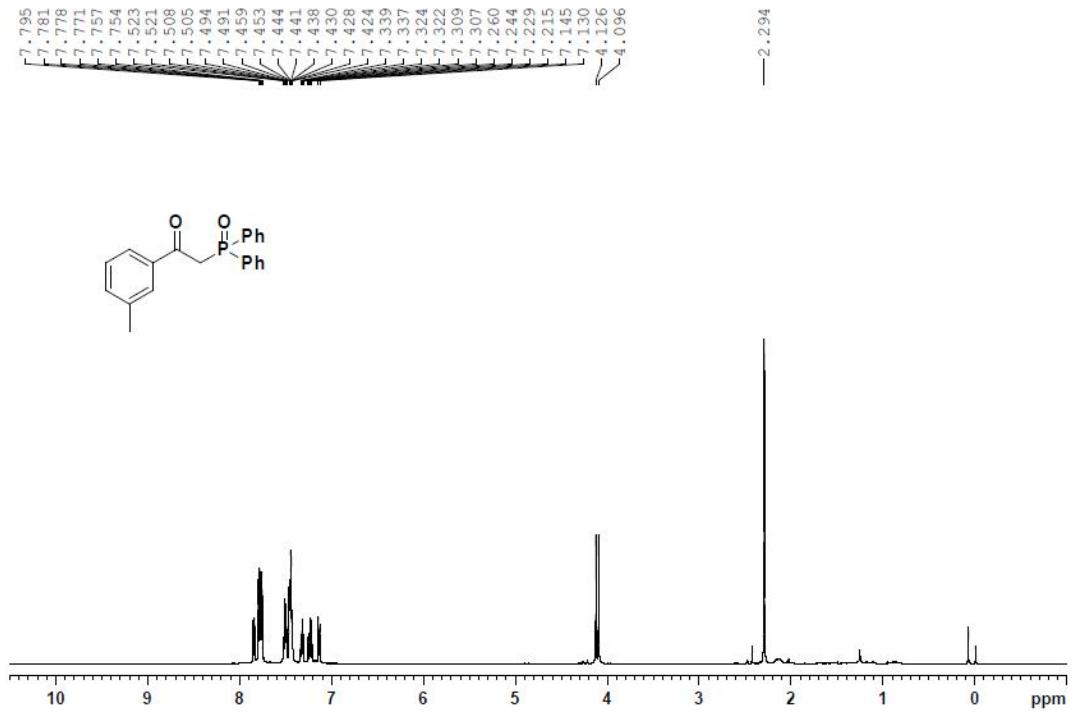


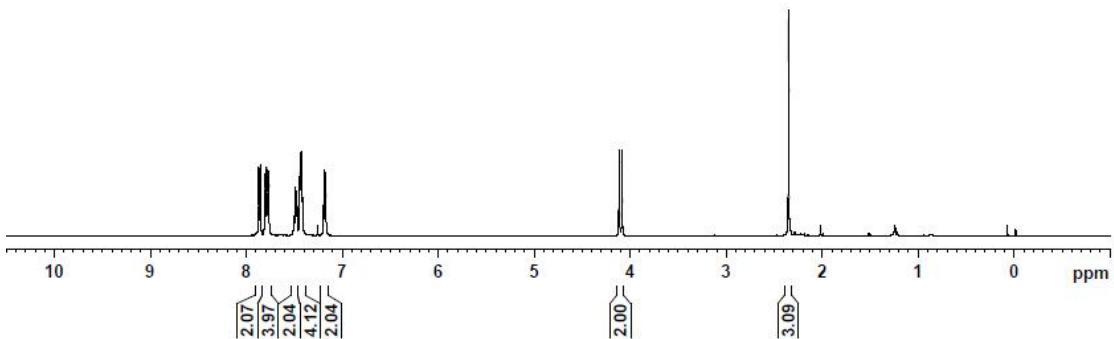
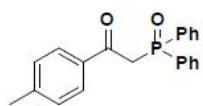
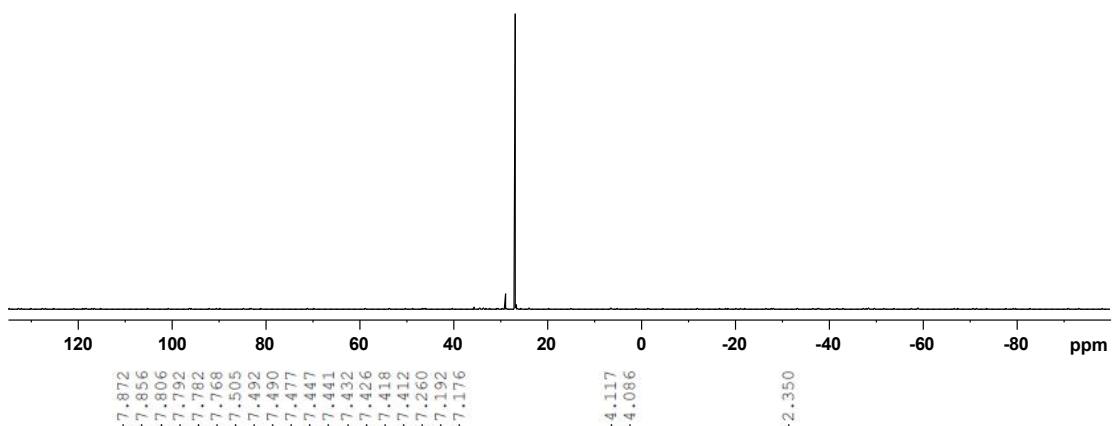
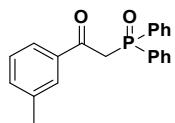
White solid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.92-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 199.4, 141.5, 137.1, 133.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 126.3, 40.6, 30.3;

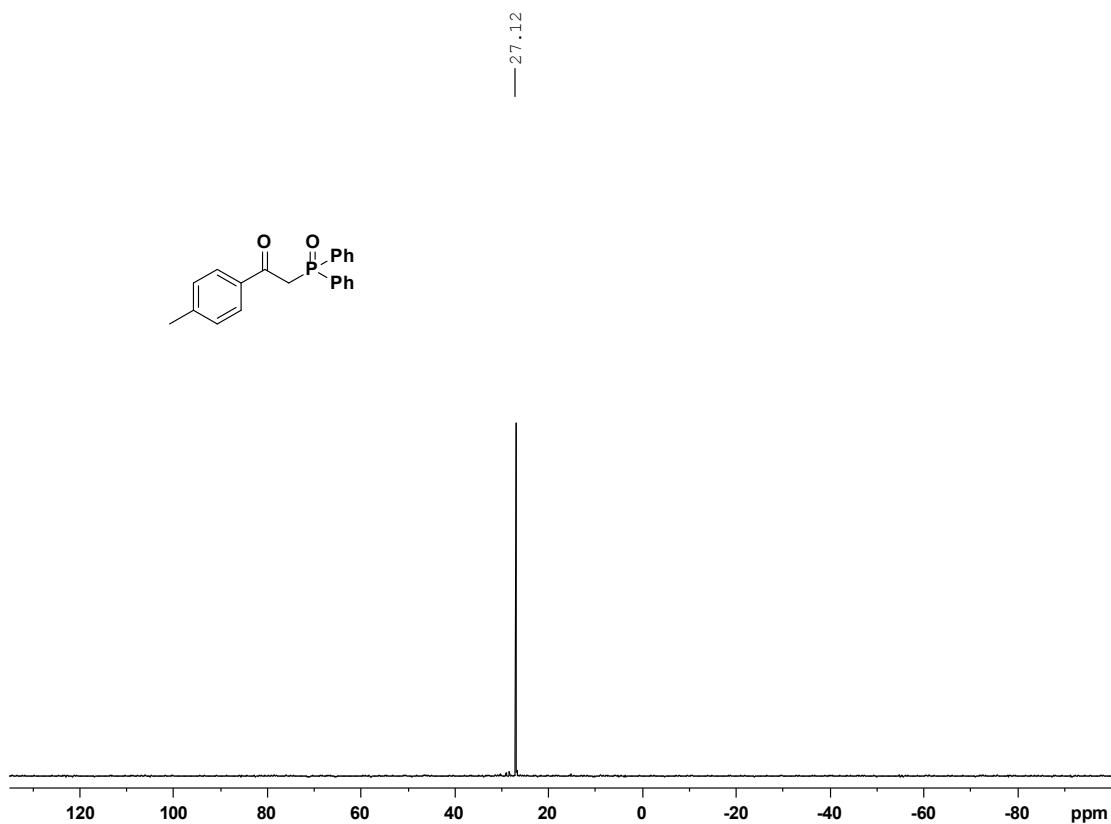
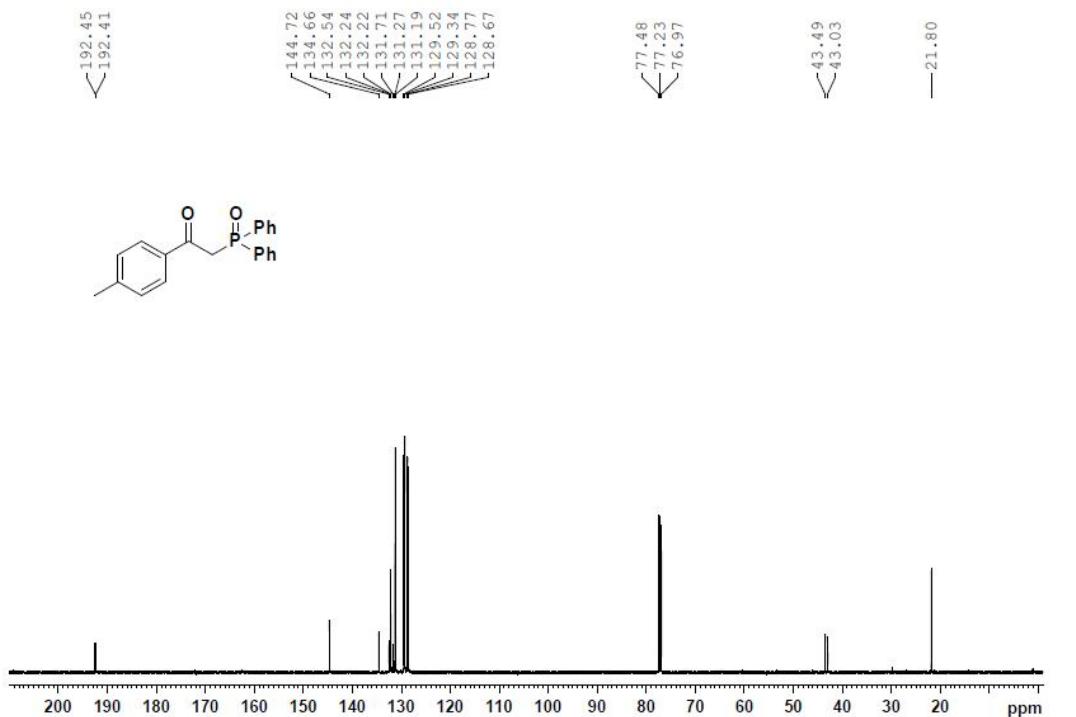


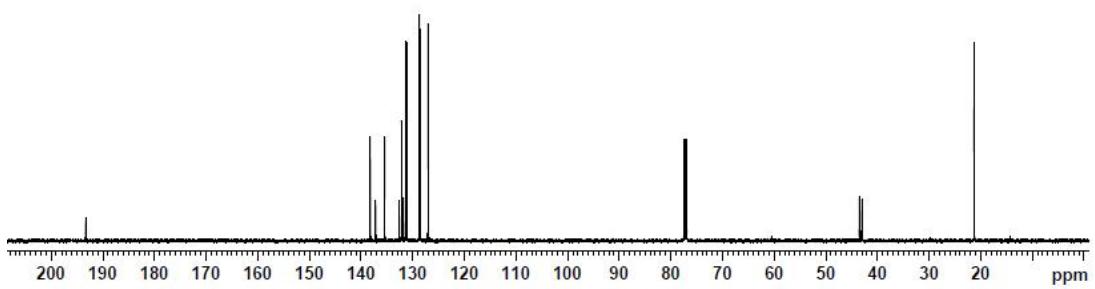
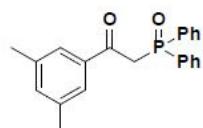
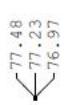
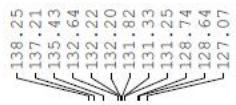
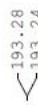
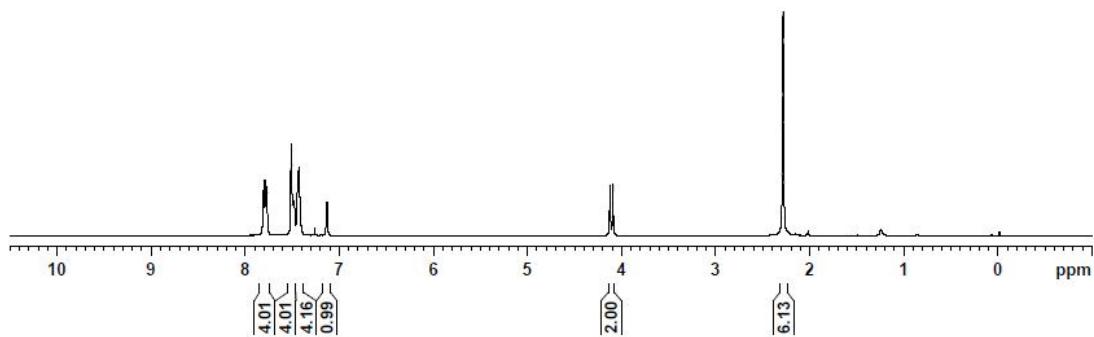
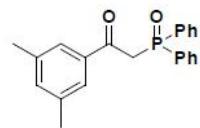


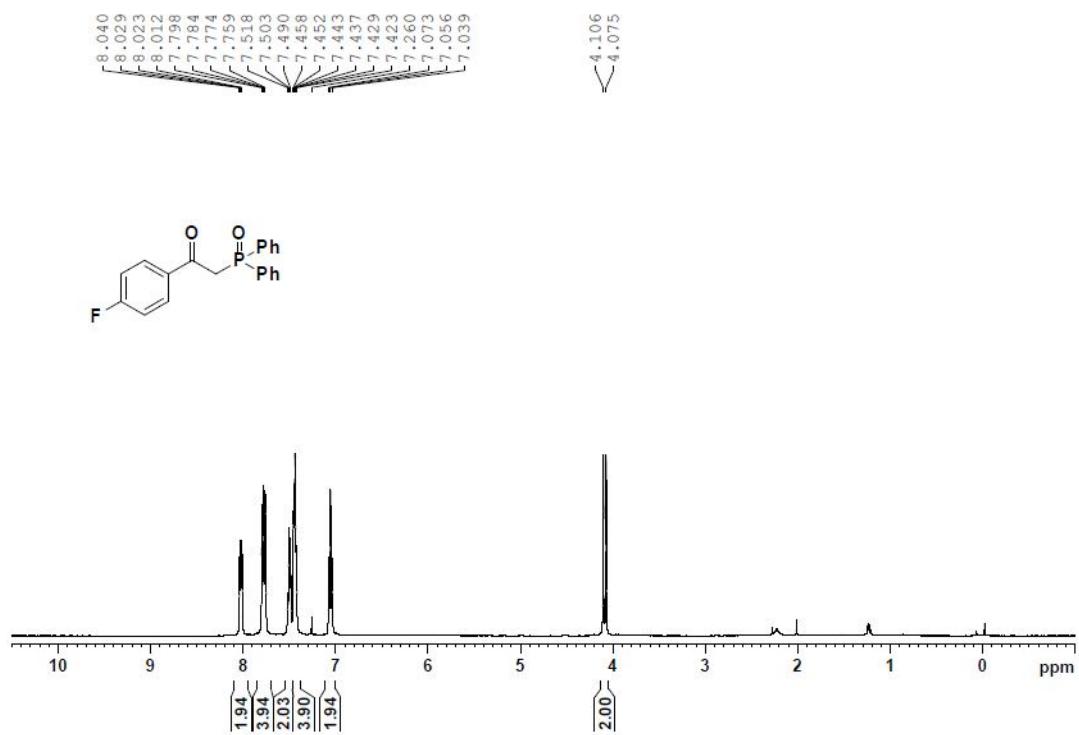
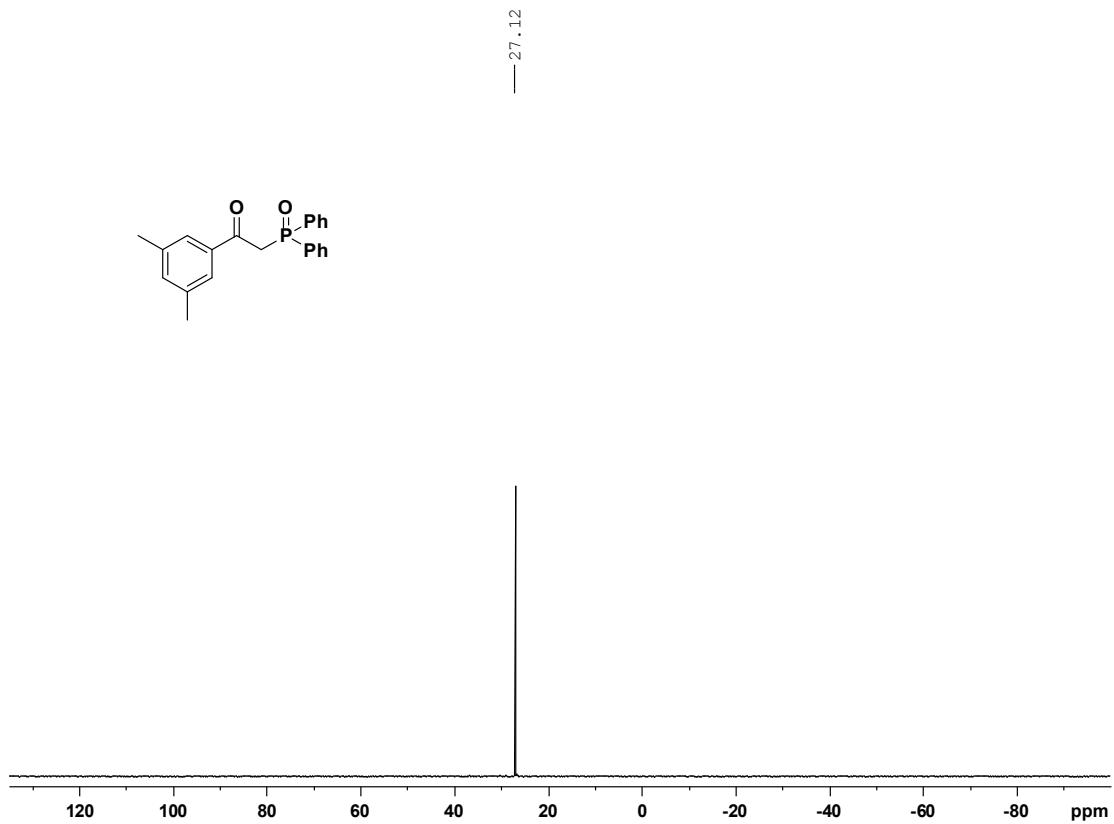


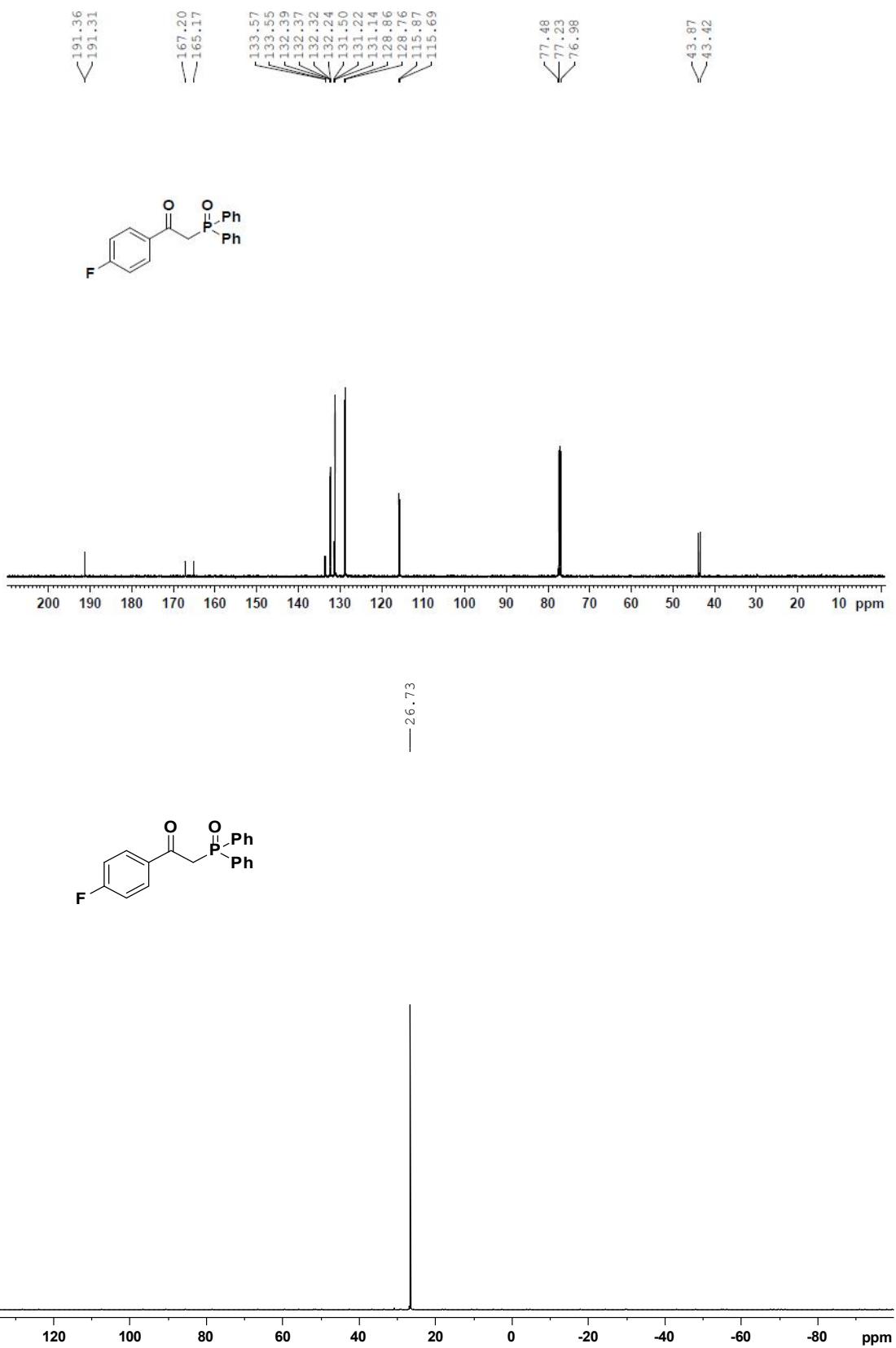


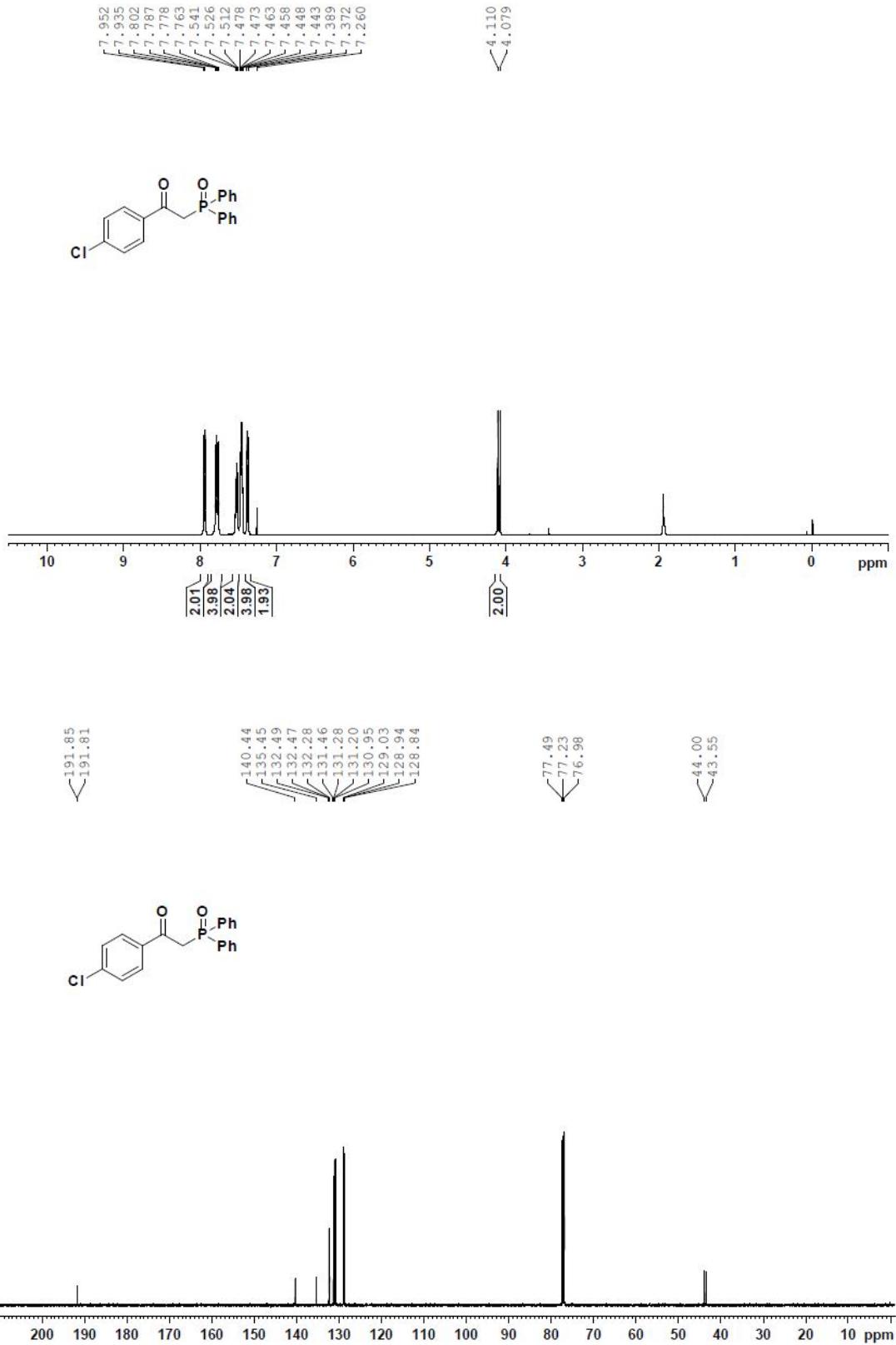


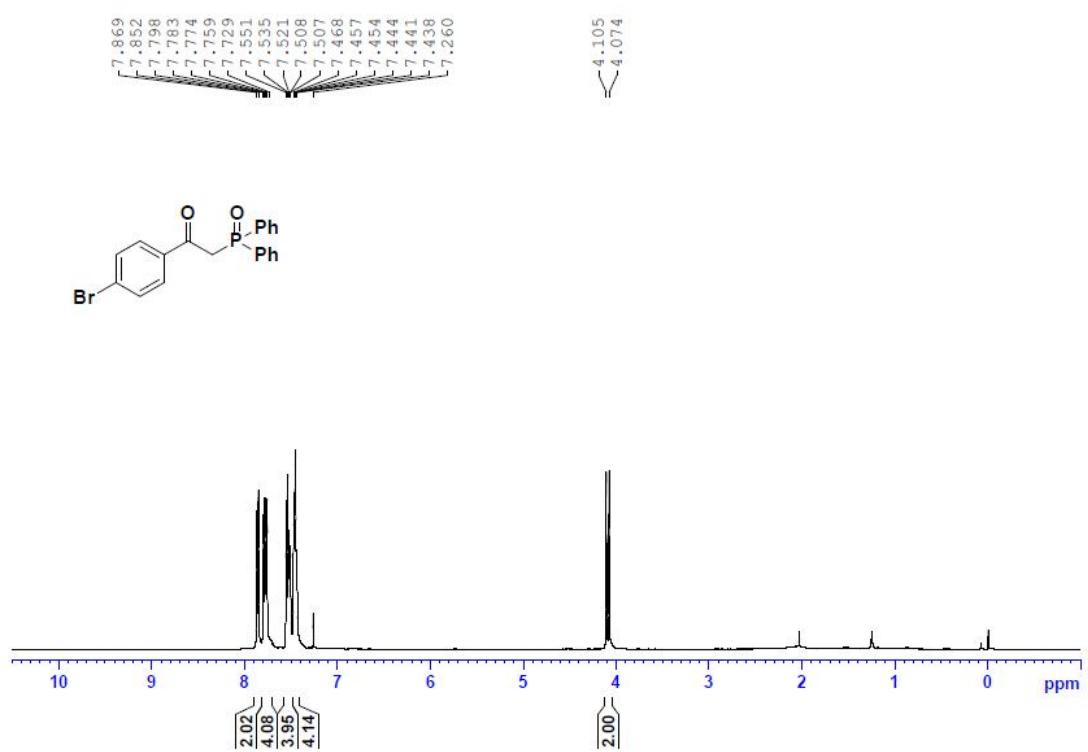
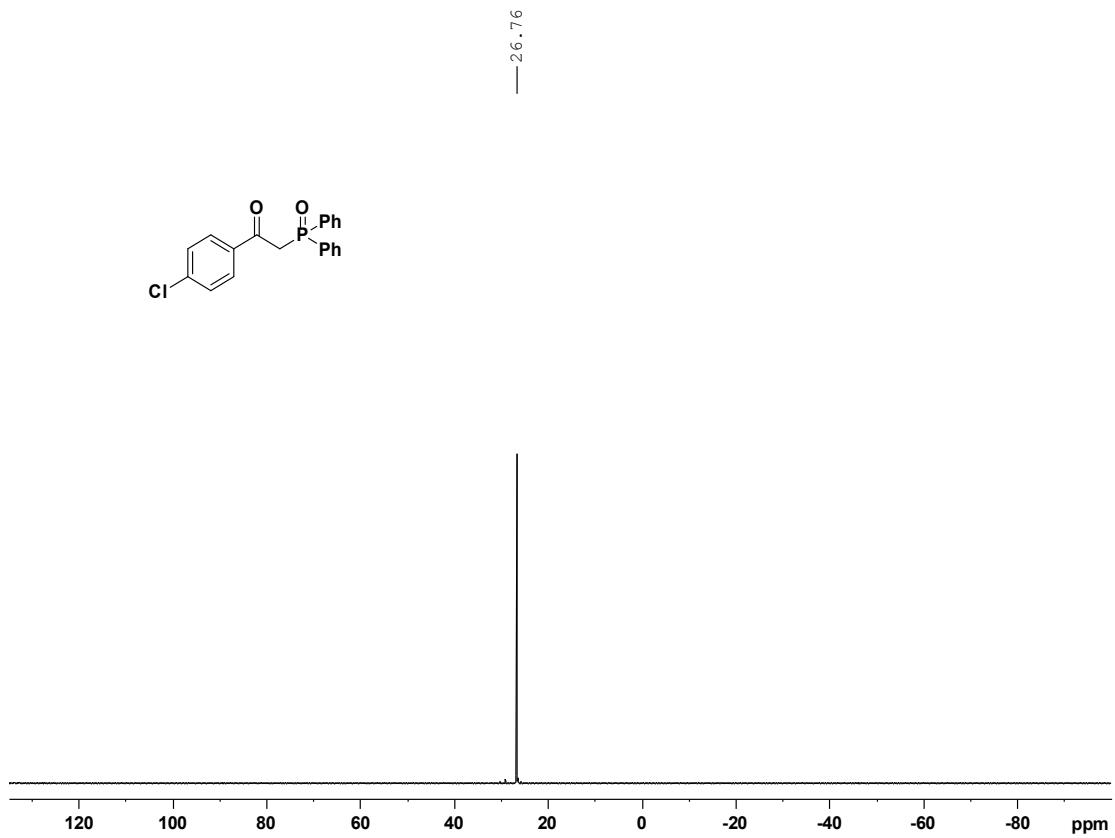


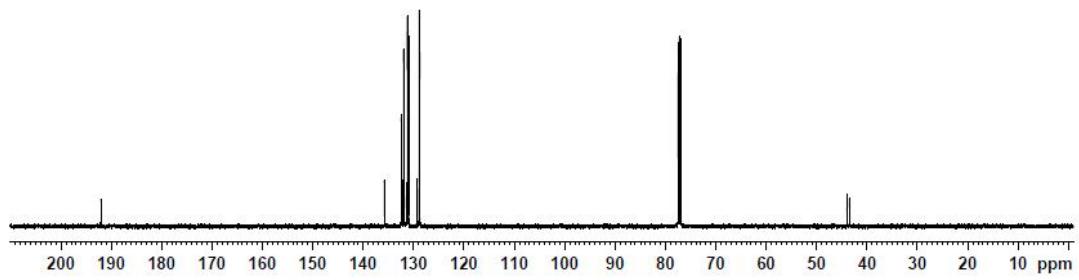
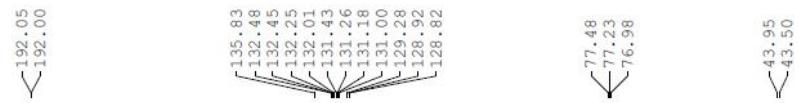




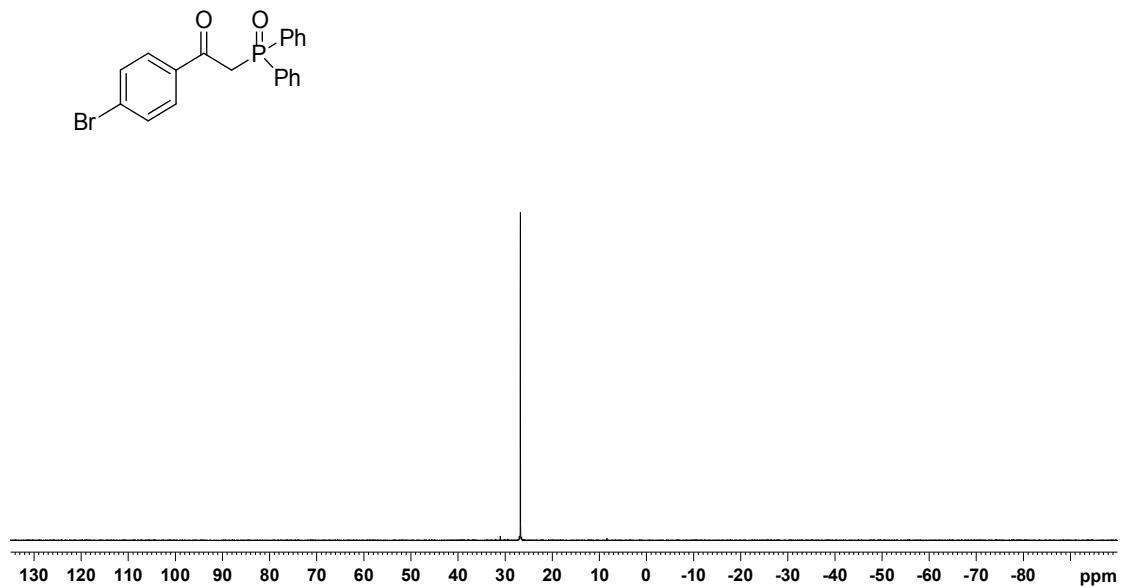


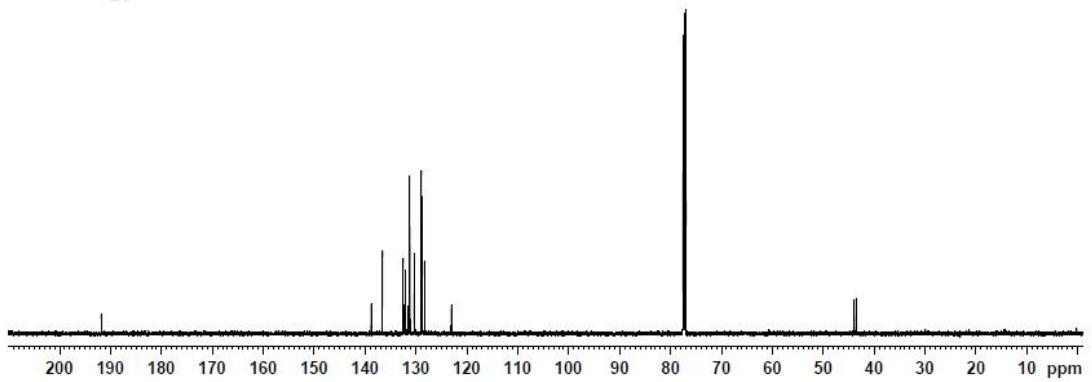
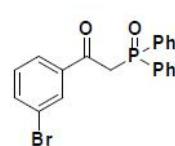
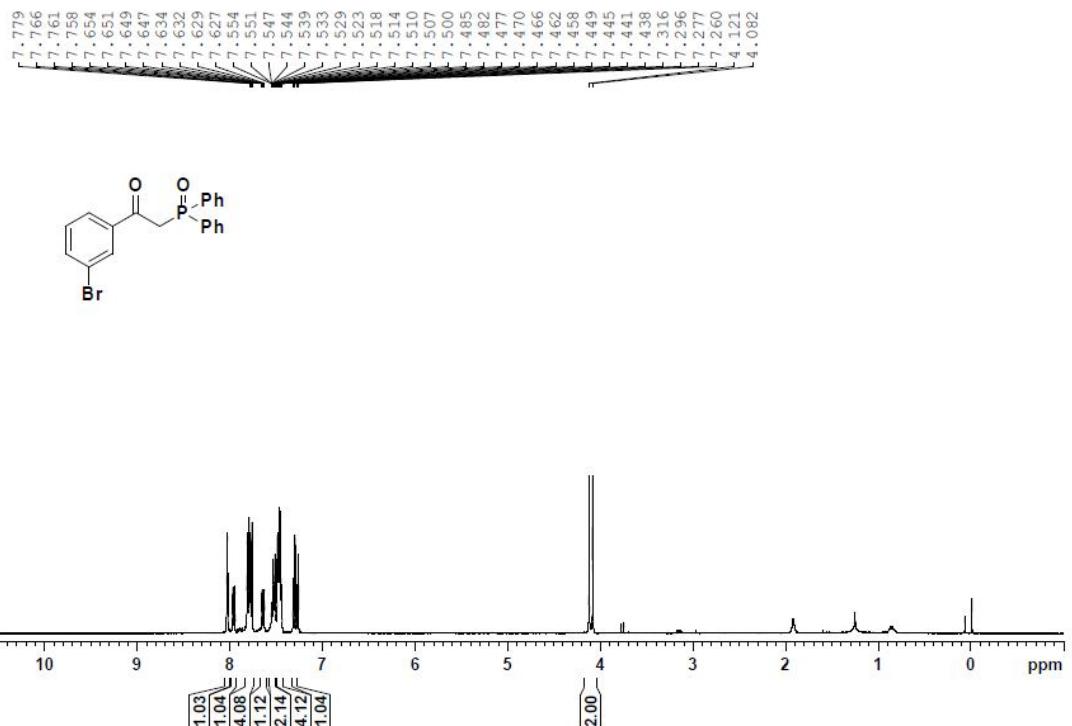




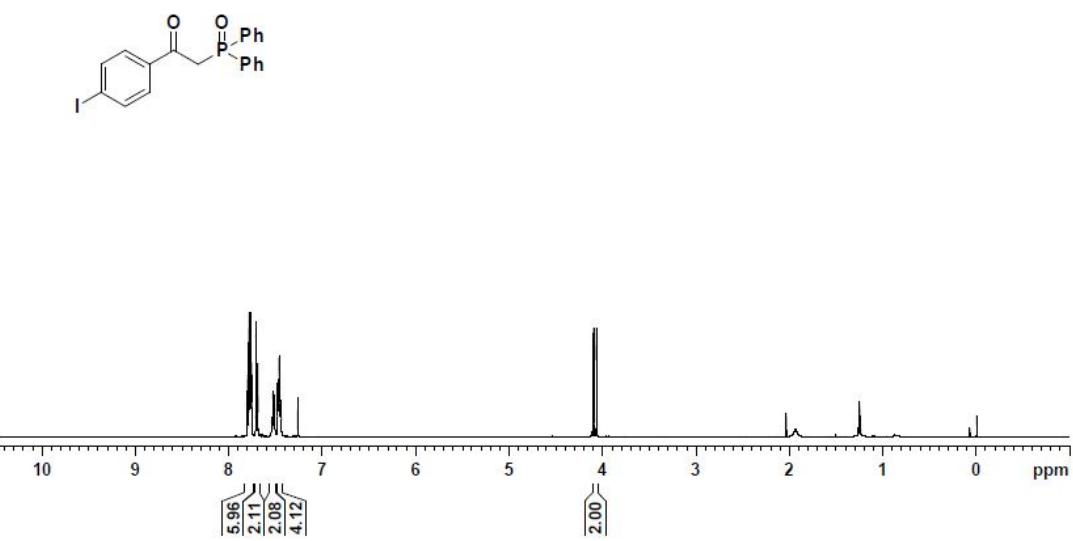
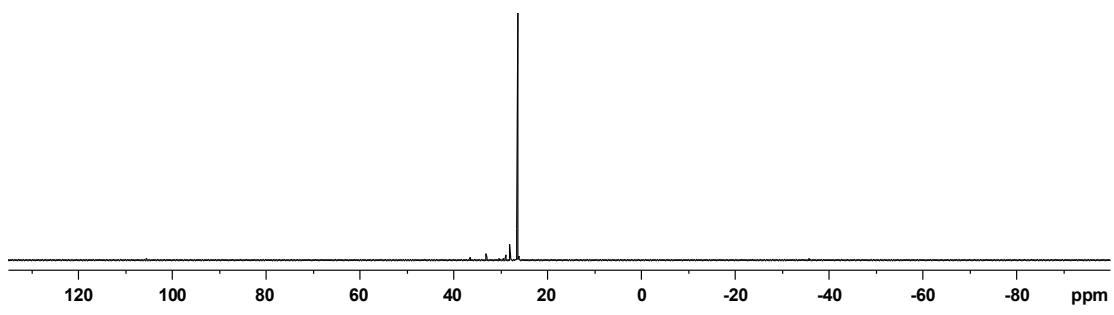
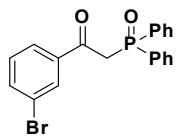


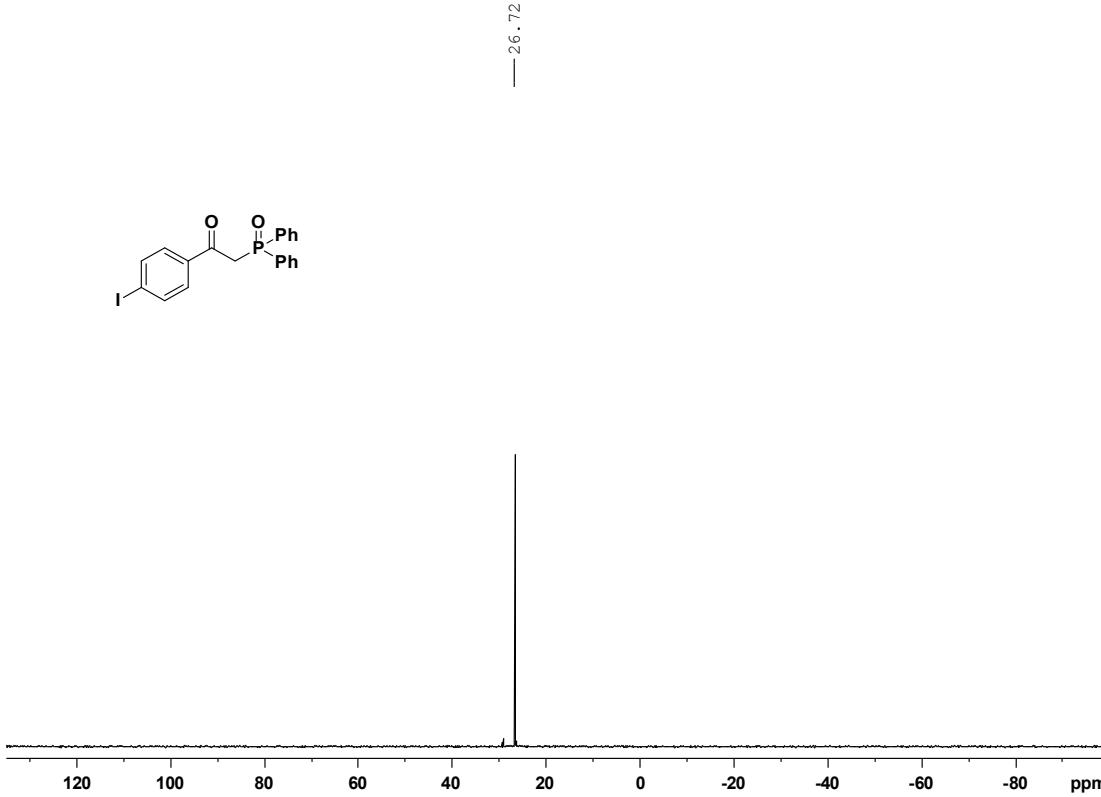
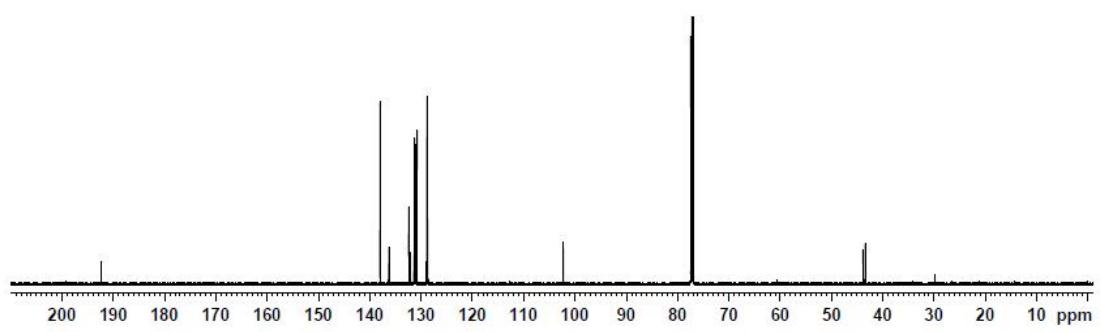
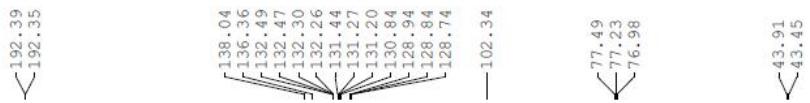
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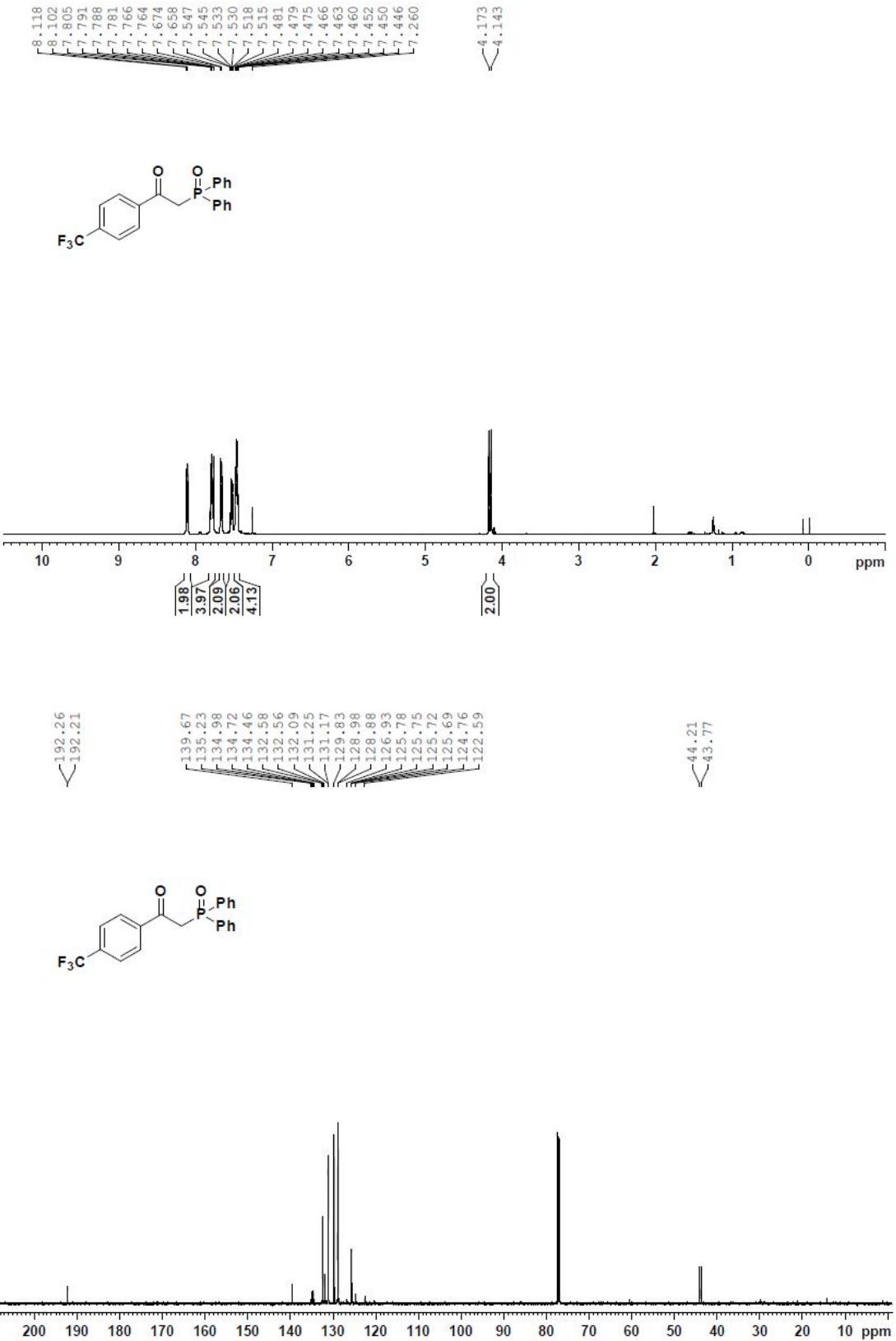




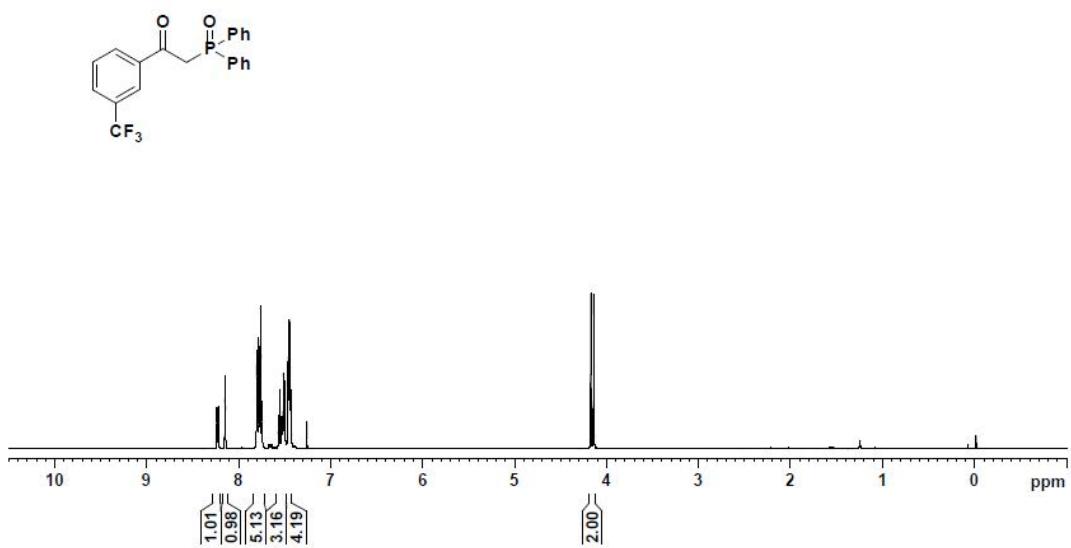
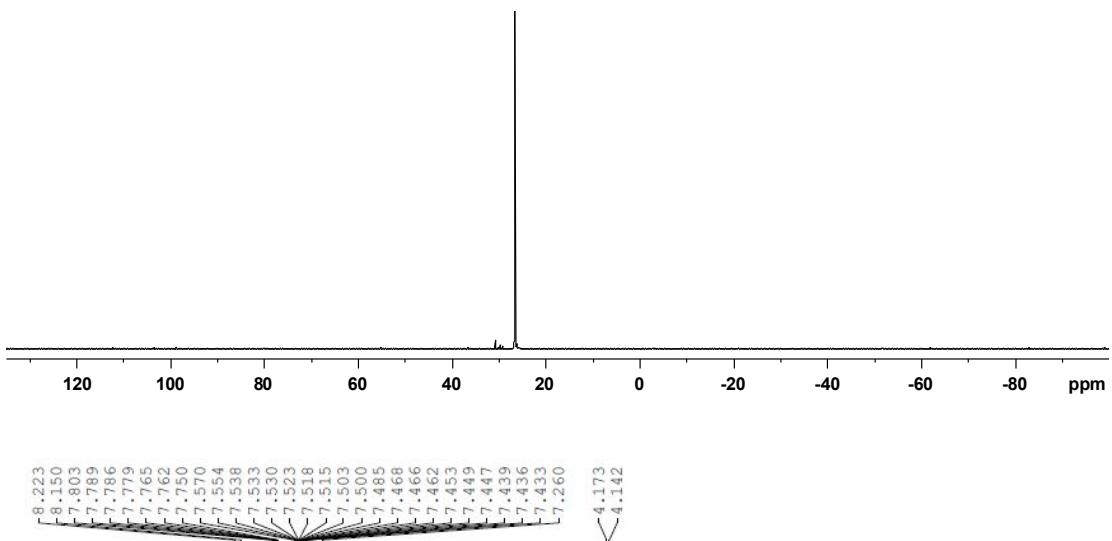
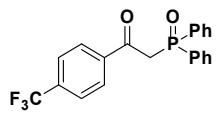
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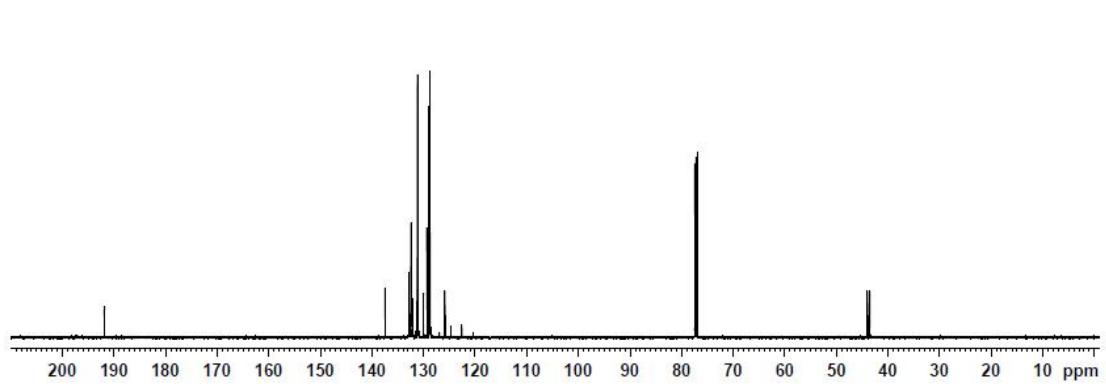
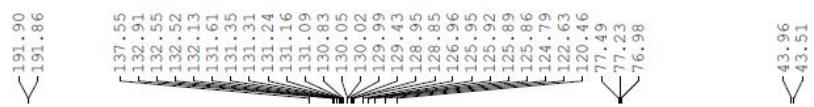




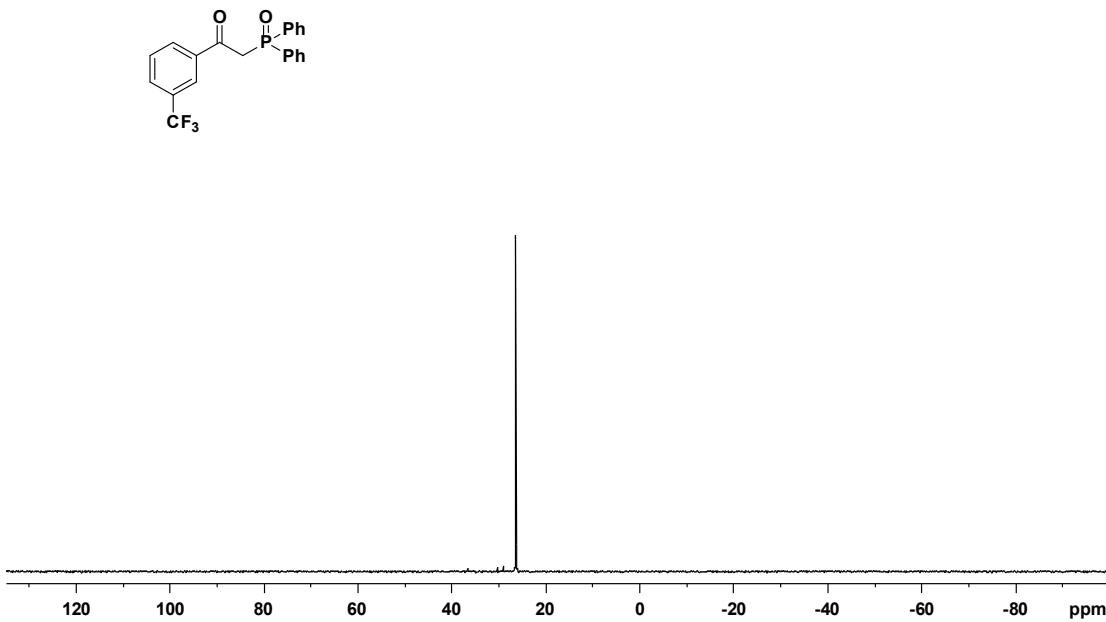


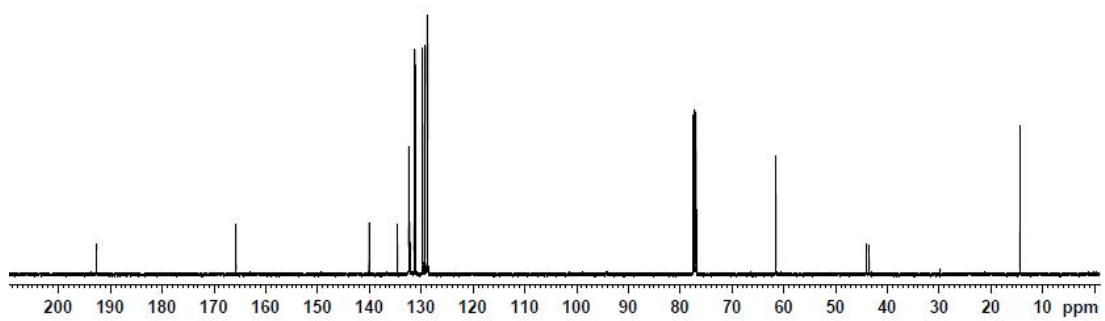
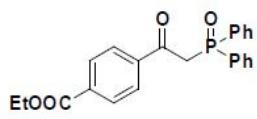
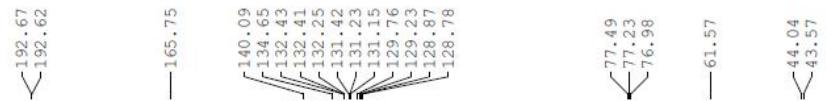
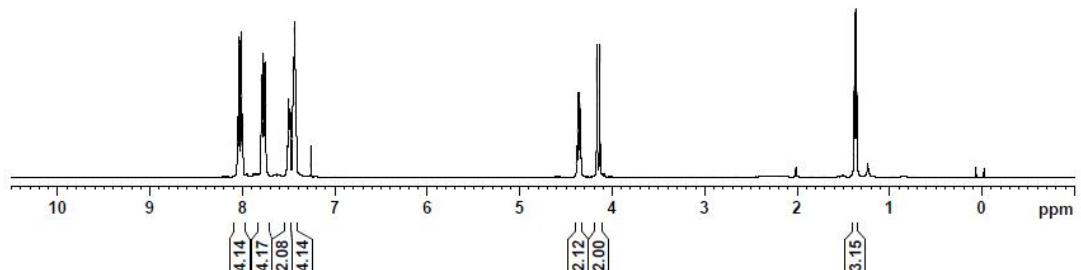
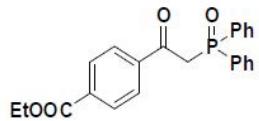
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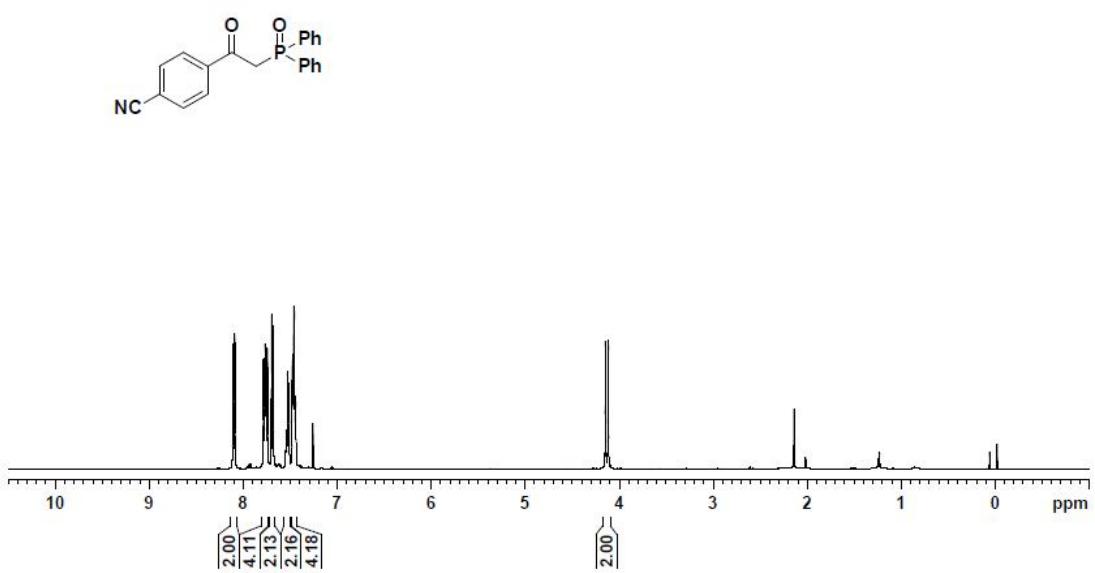
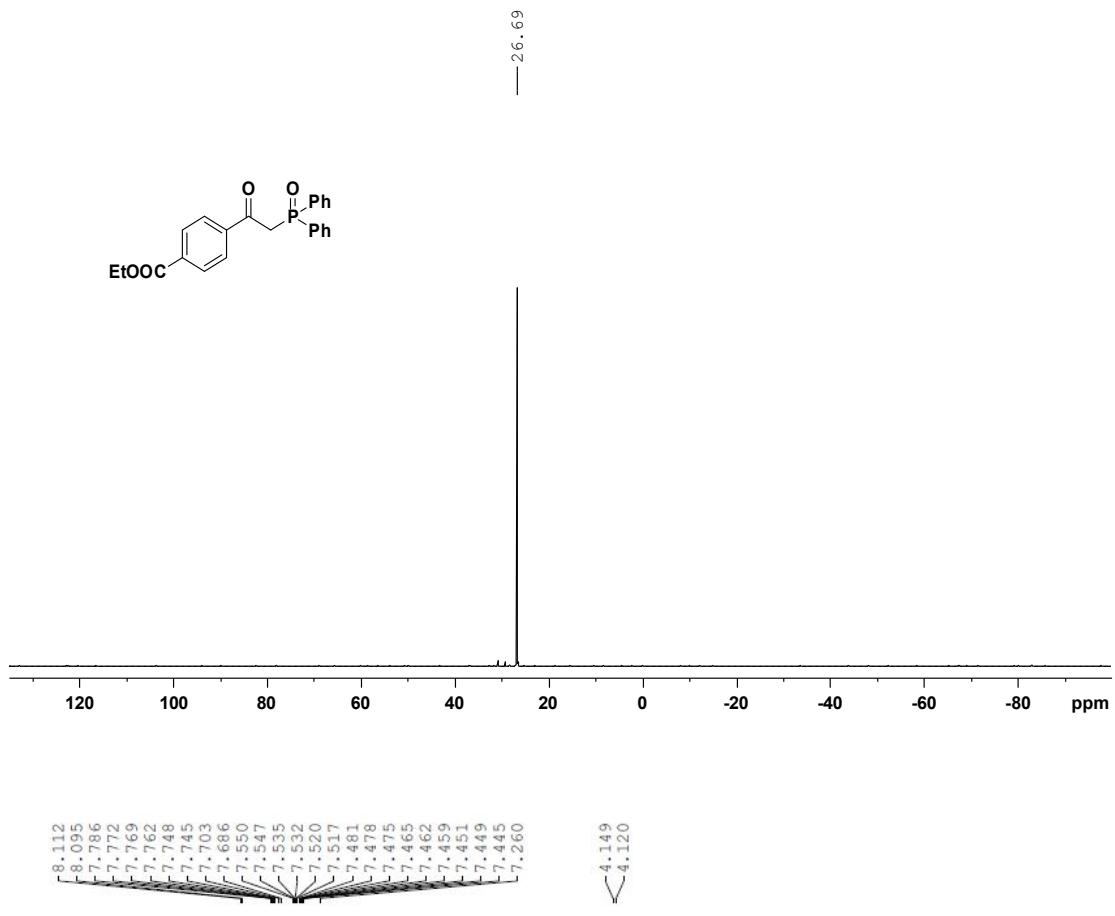


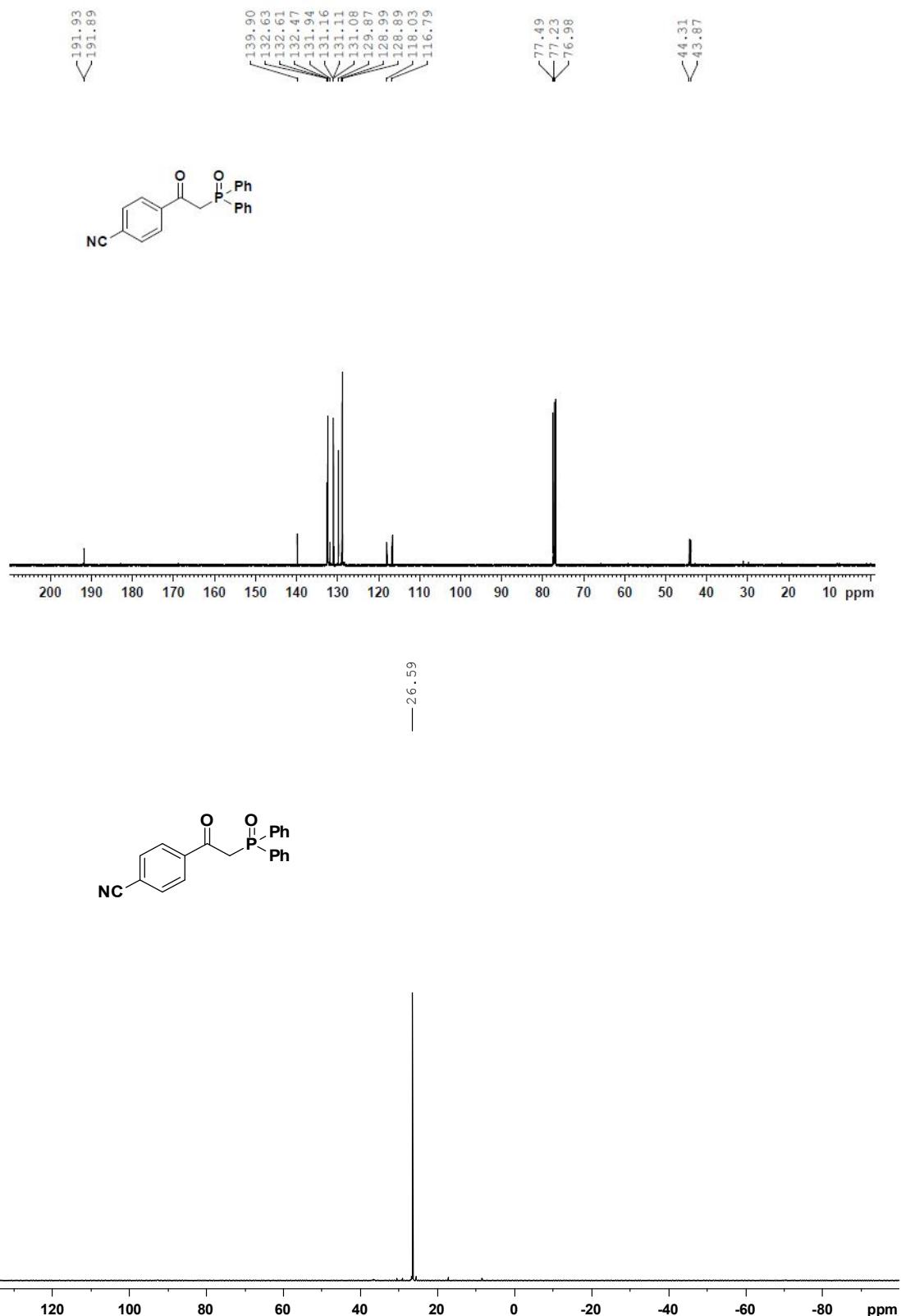


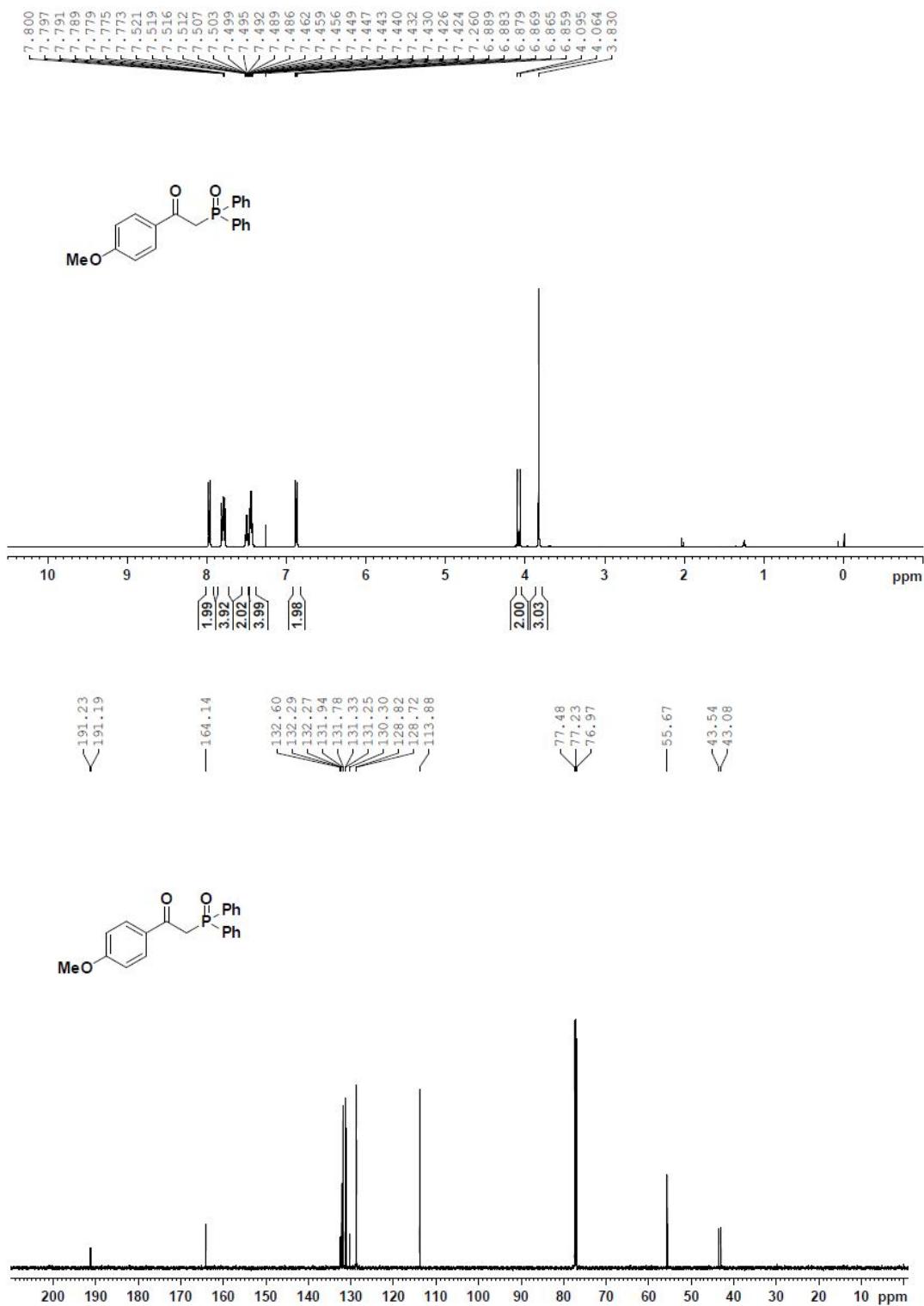
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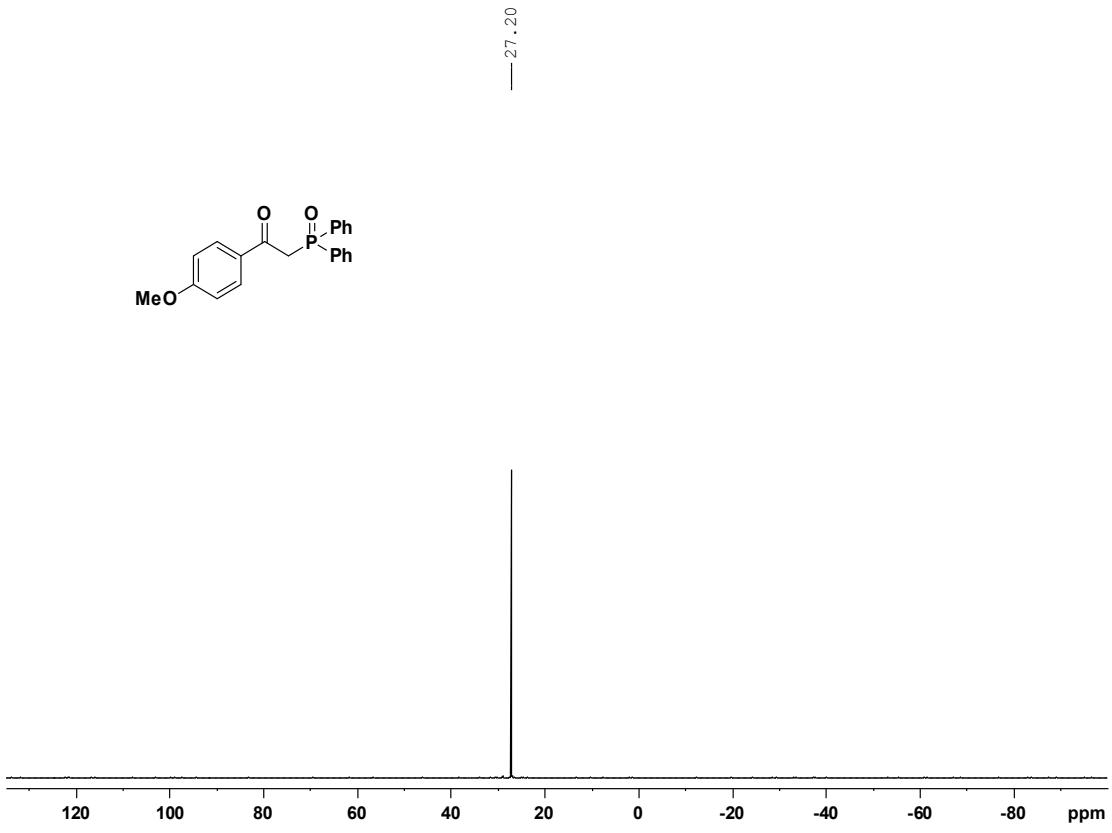




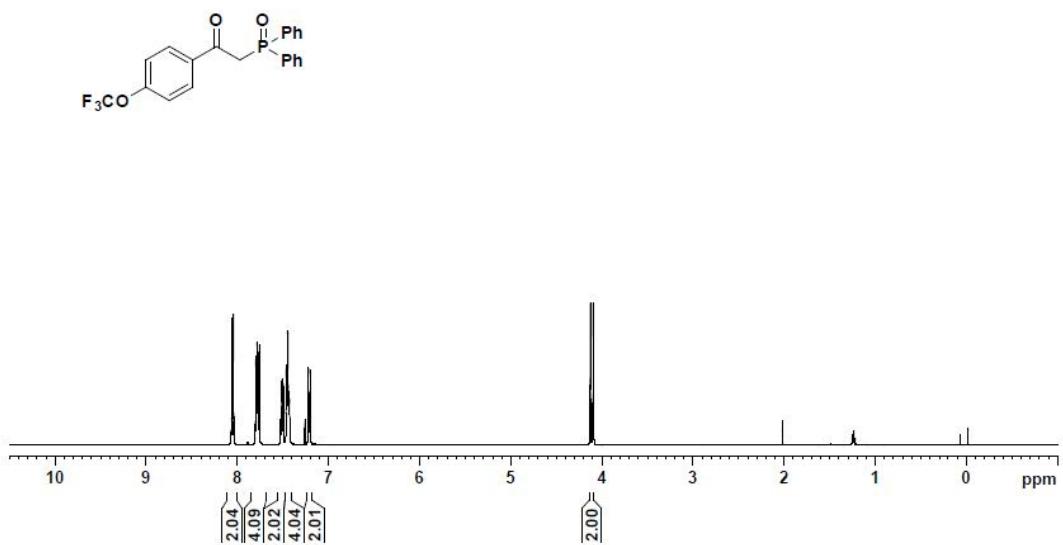


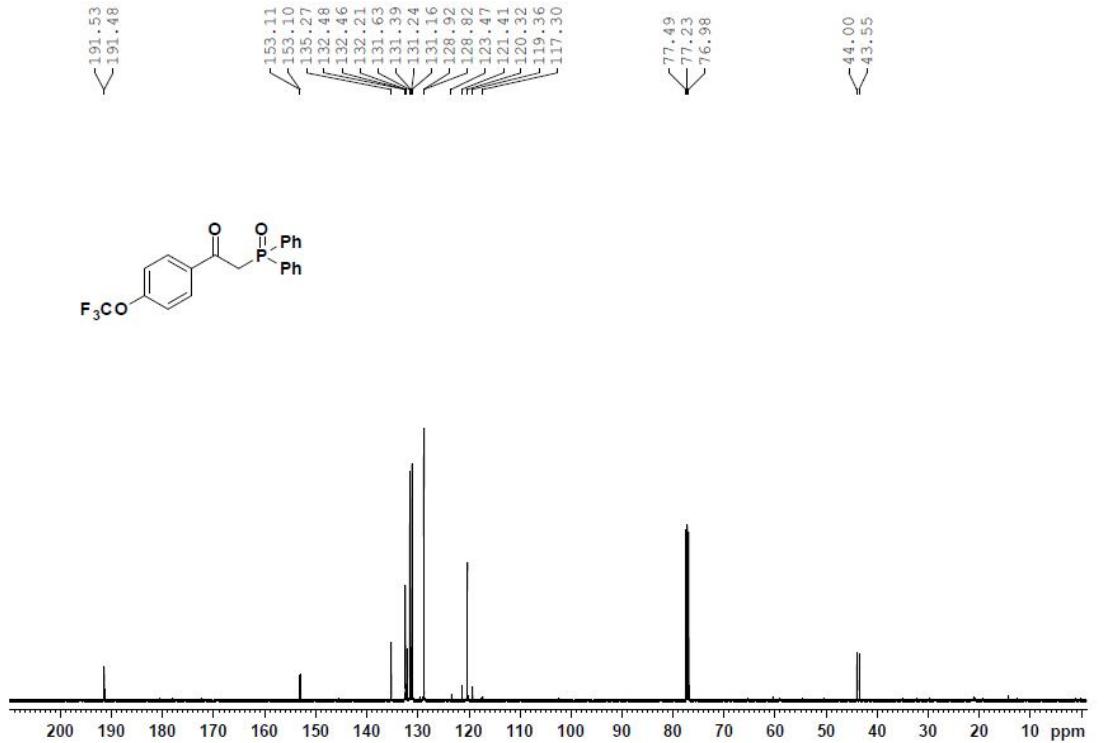




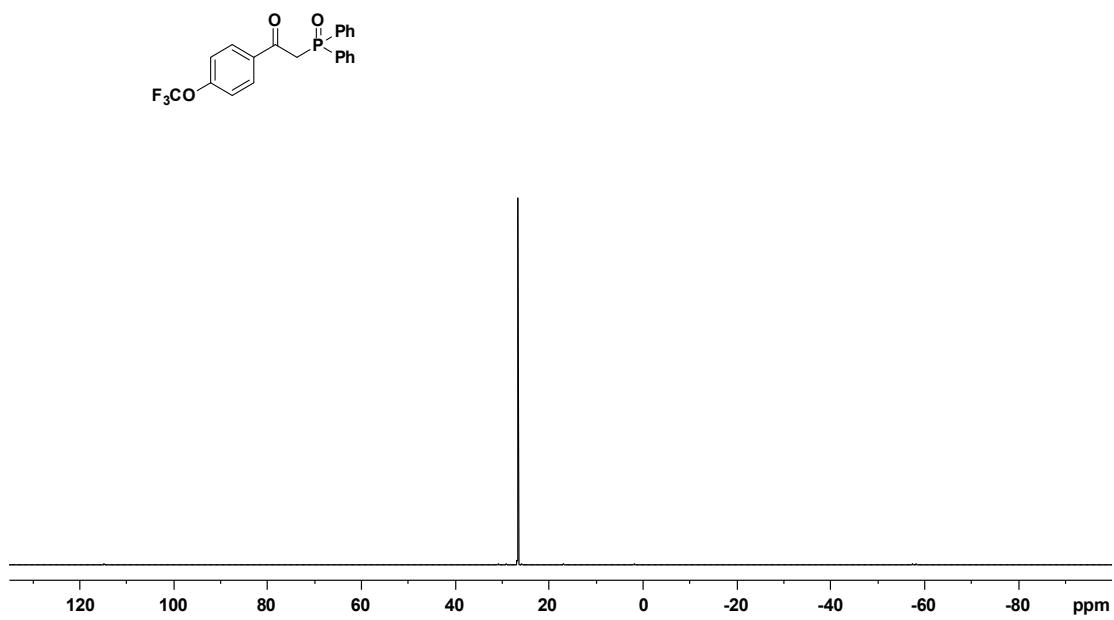


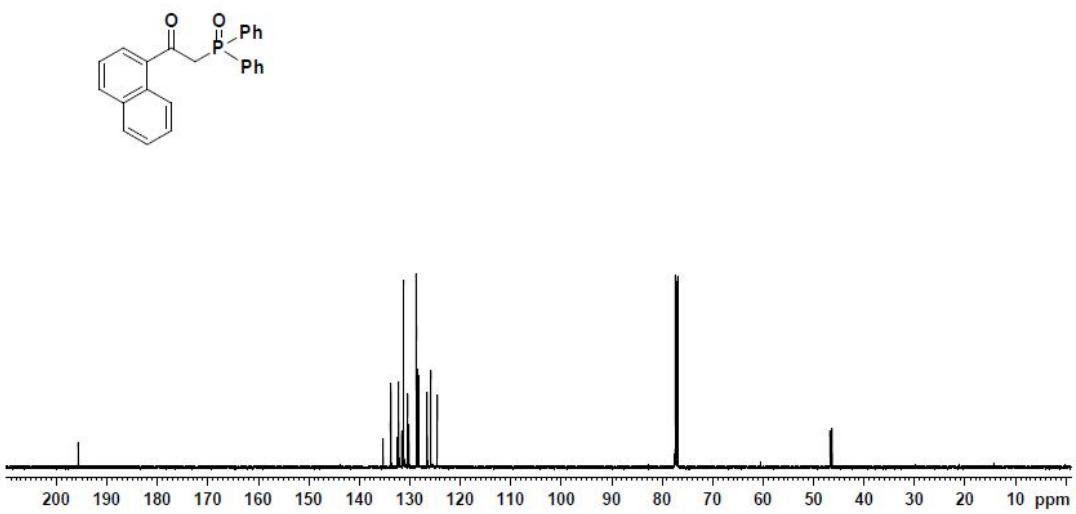
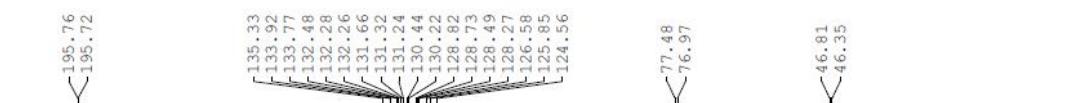
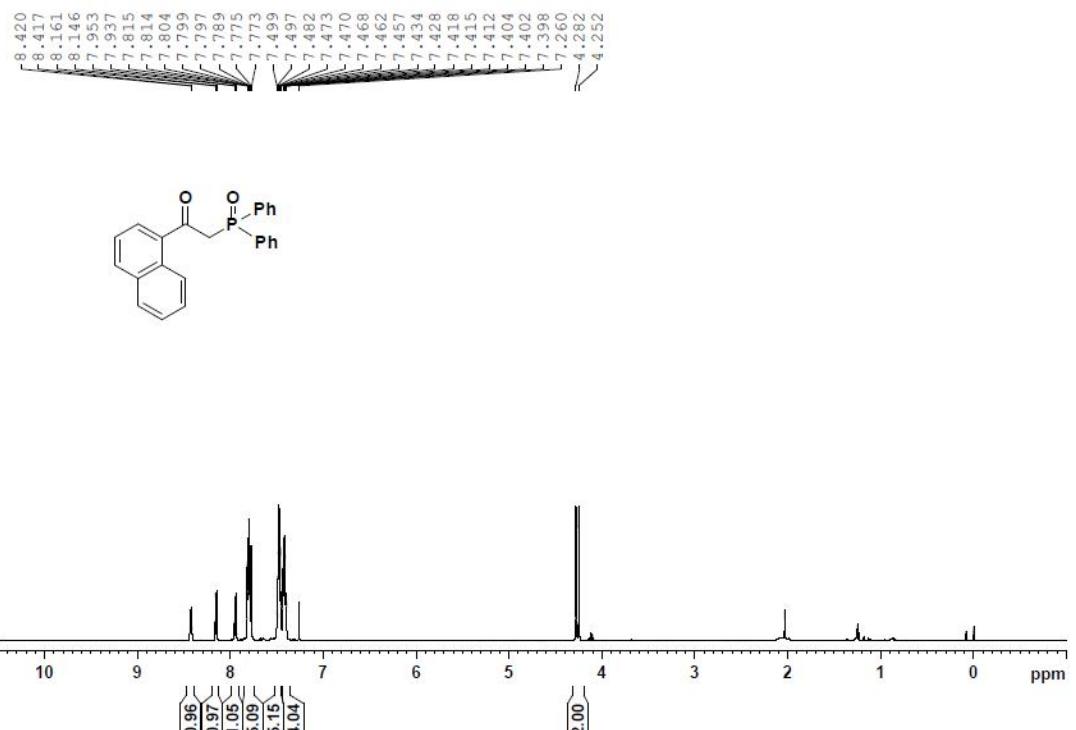
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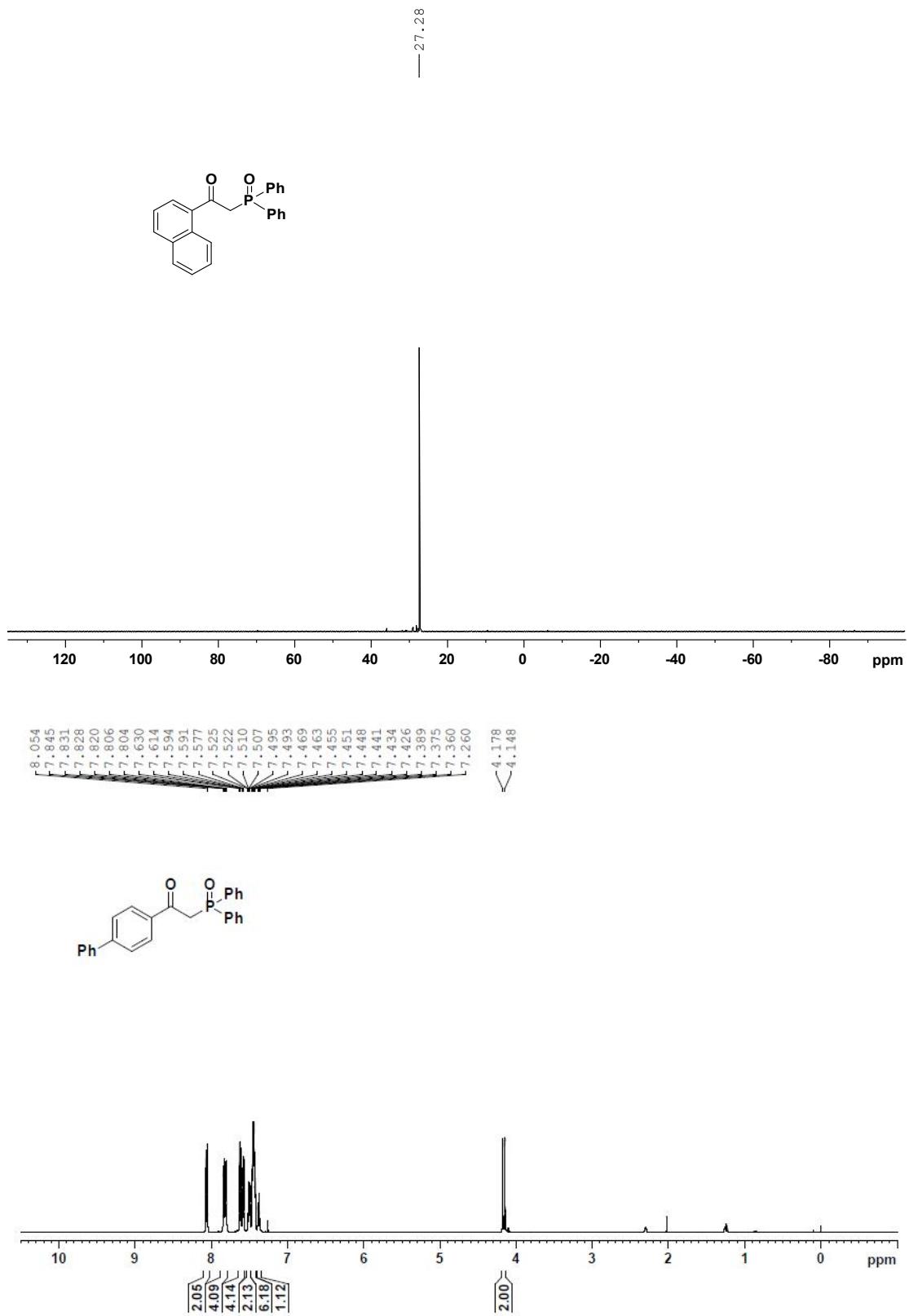


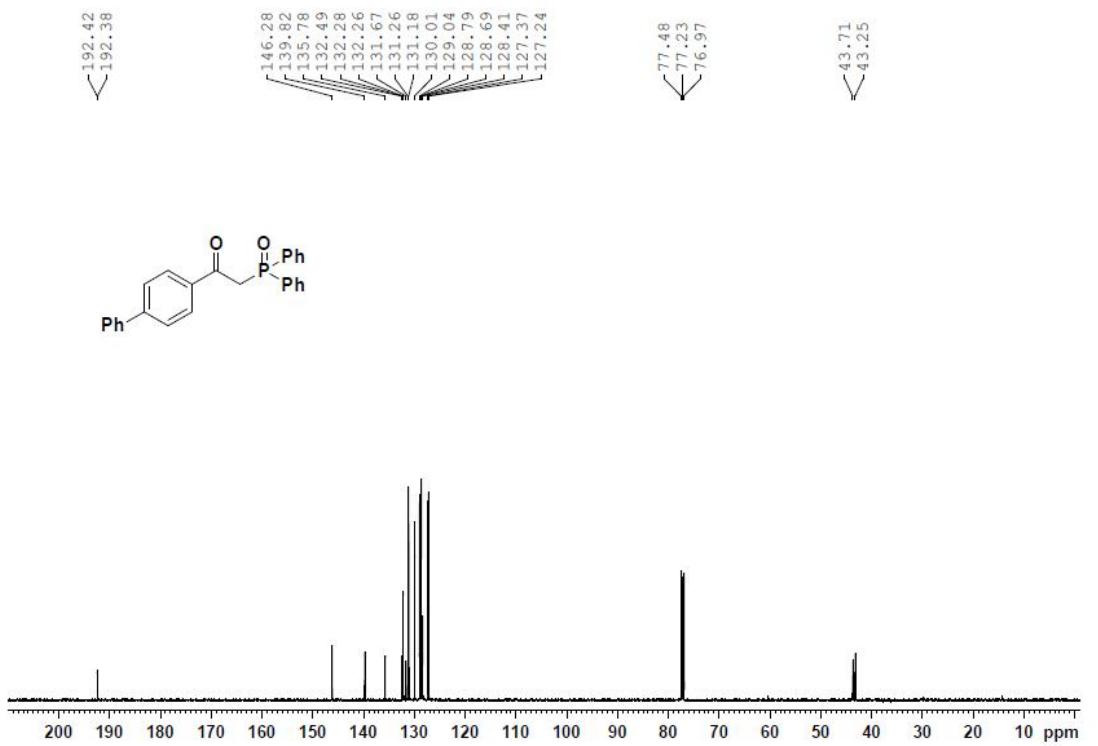


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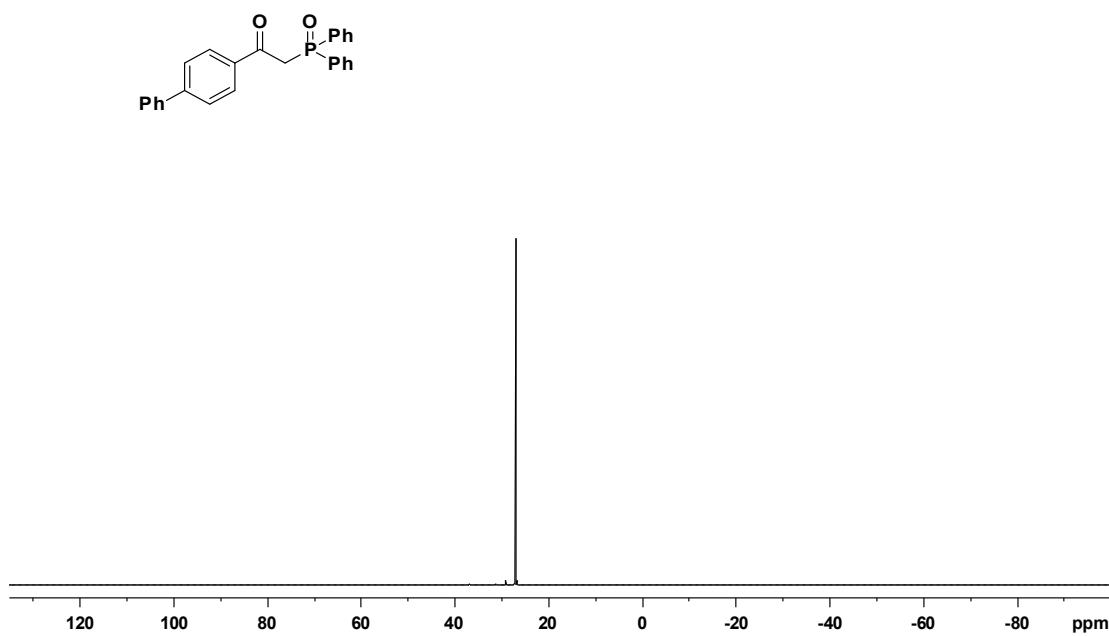


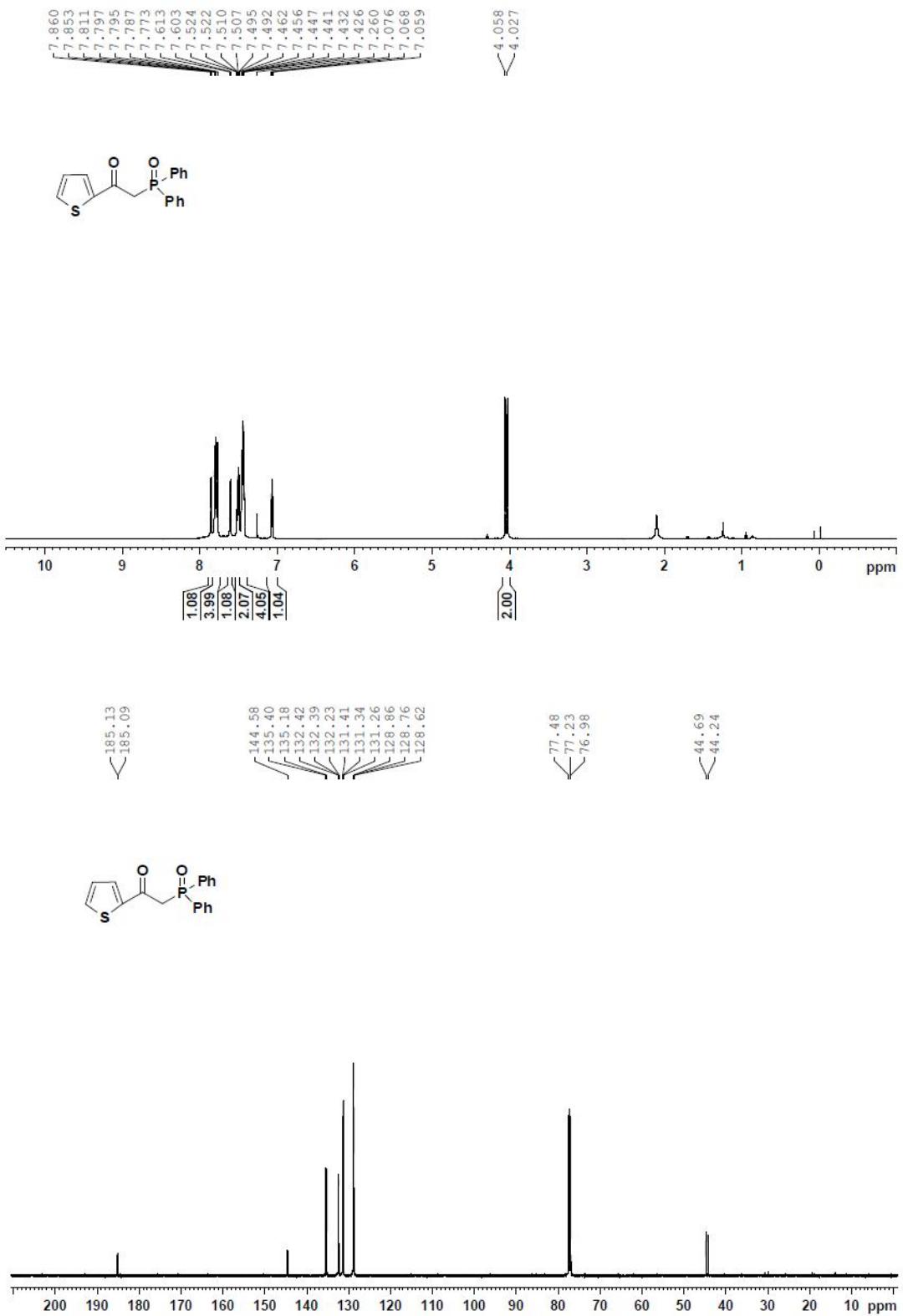




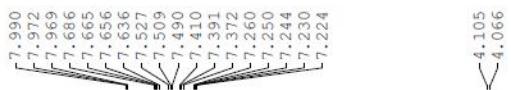
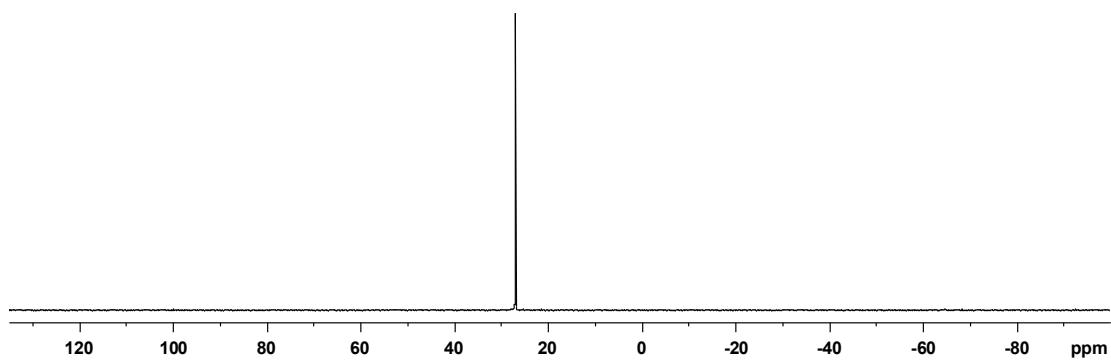
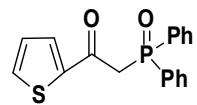


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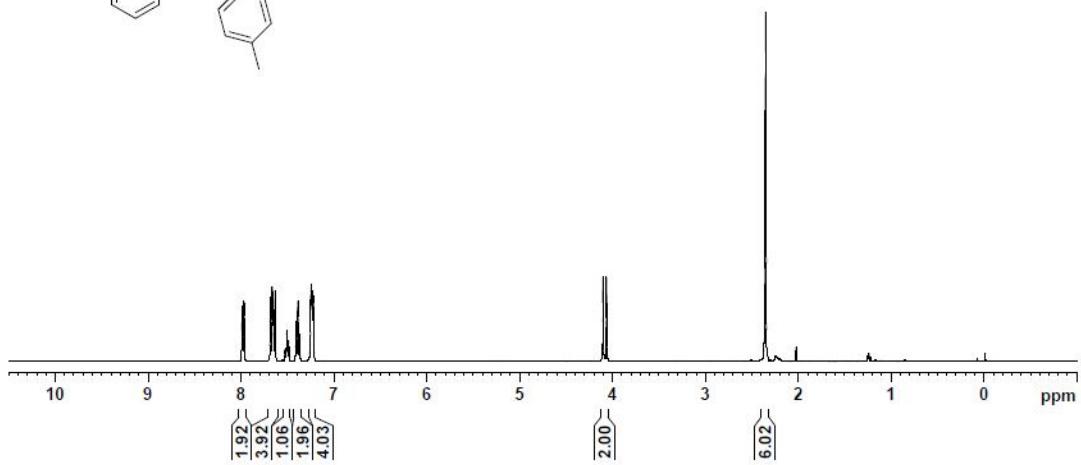
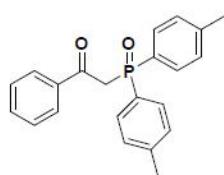
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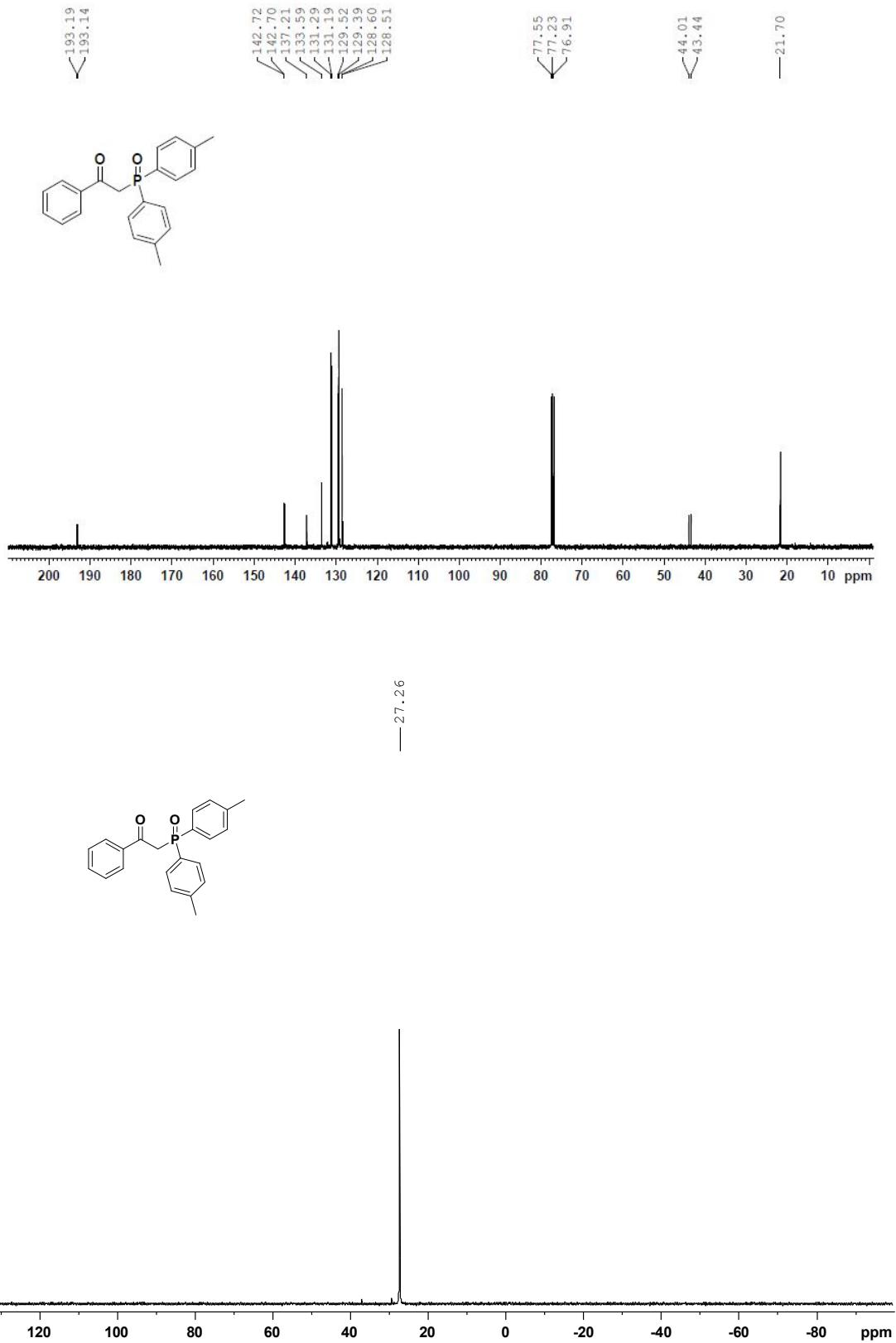


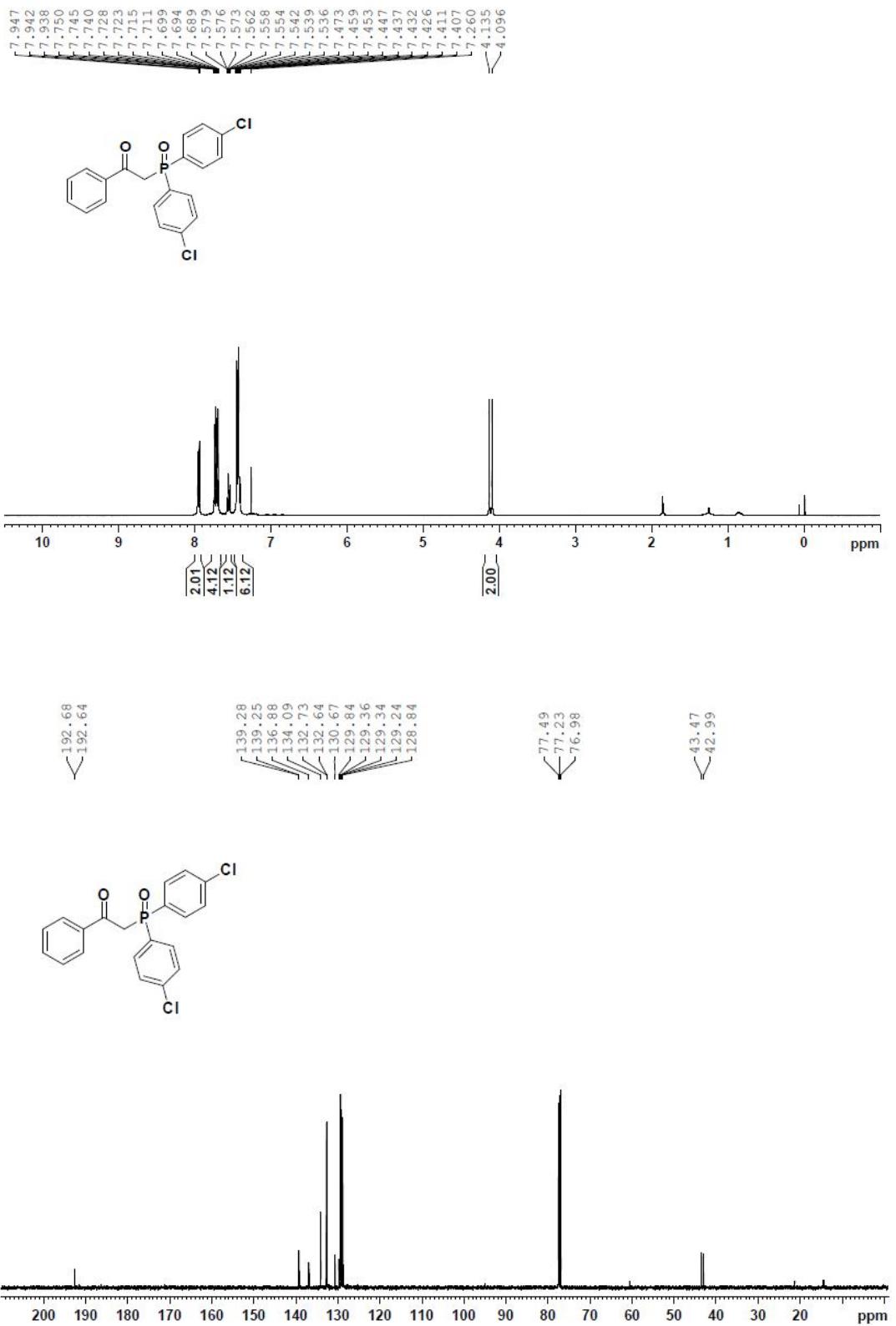
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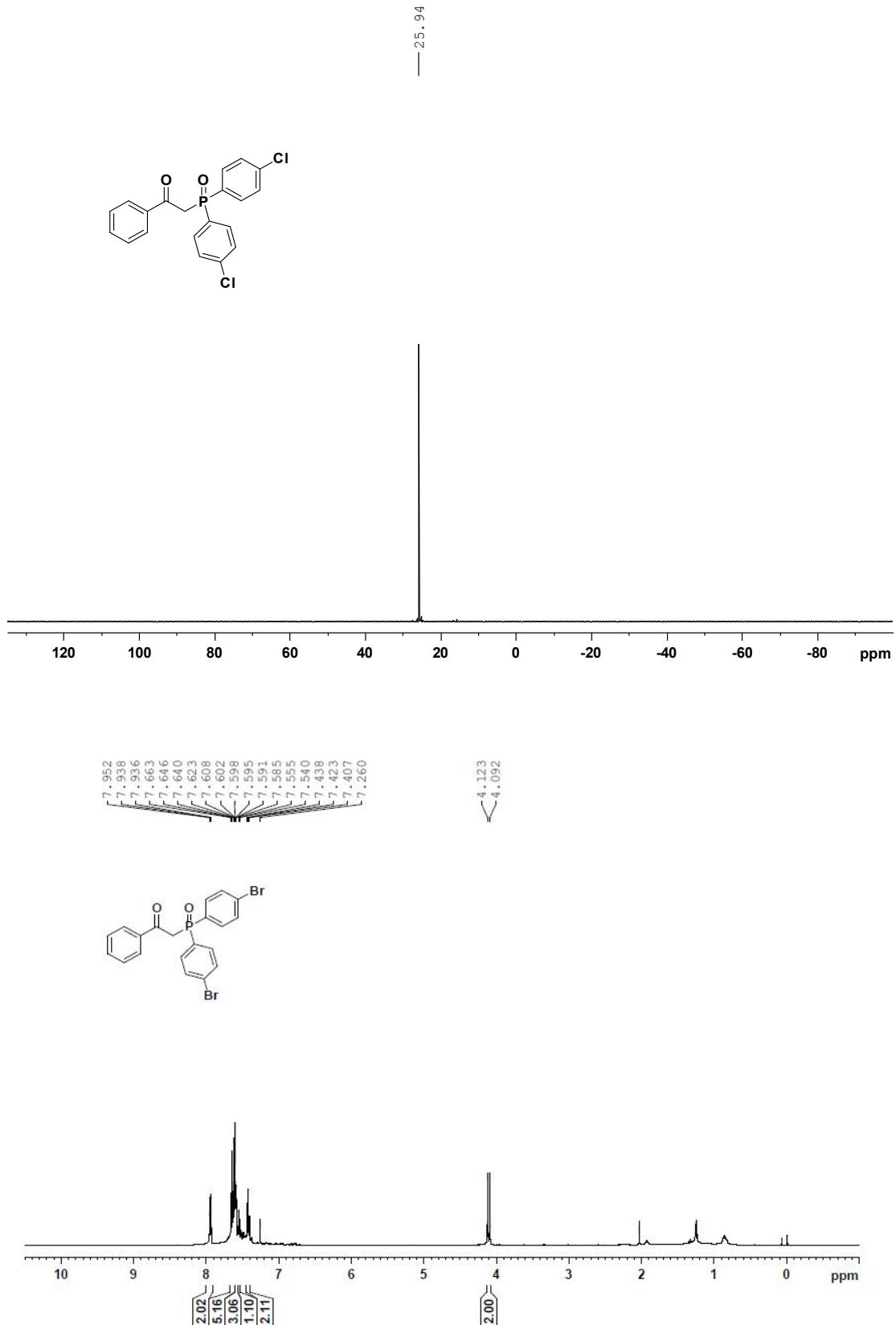
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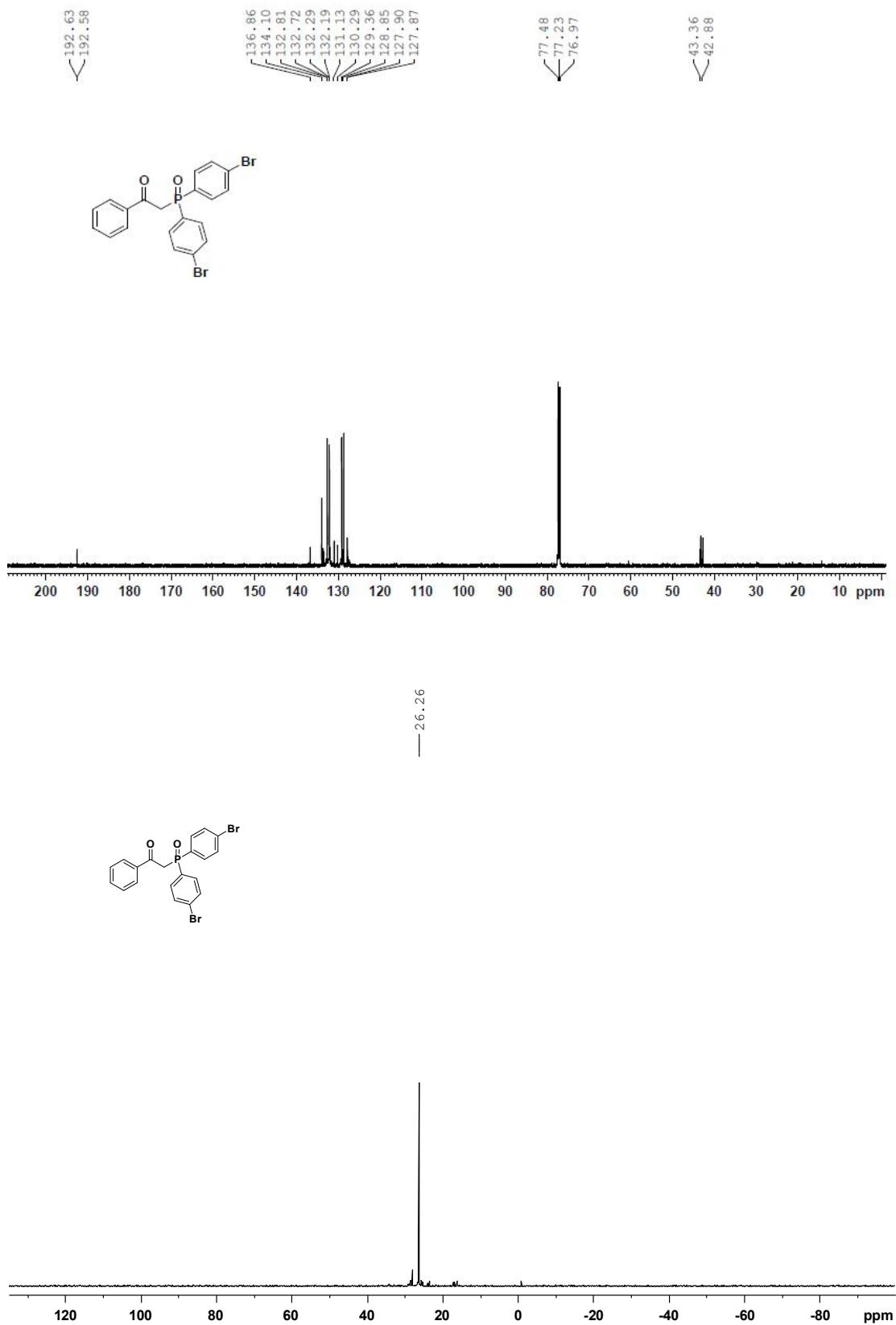
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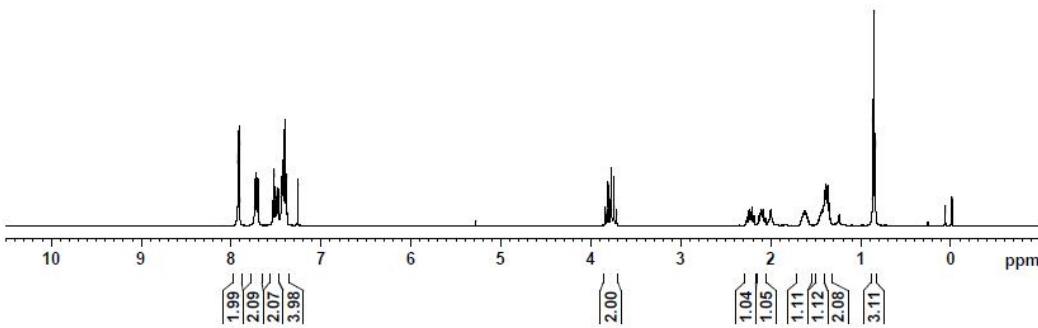
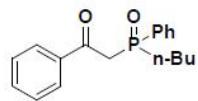
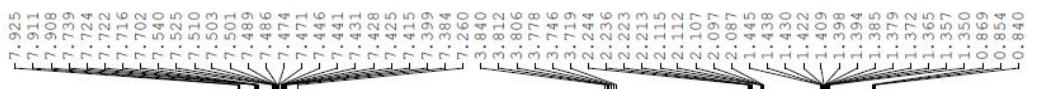










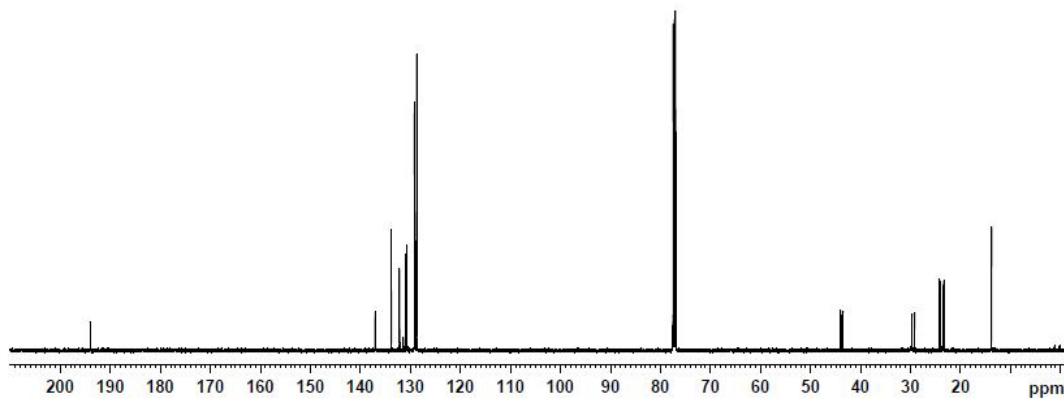
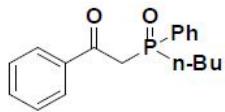


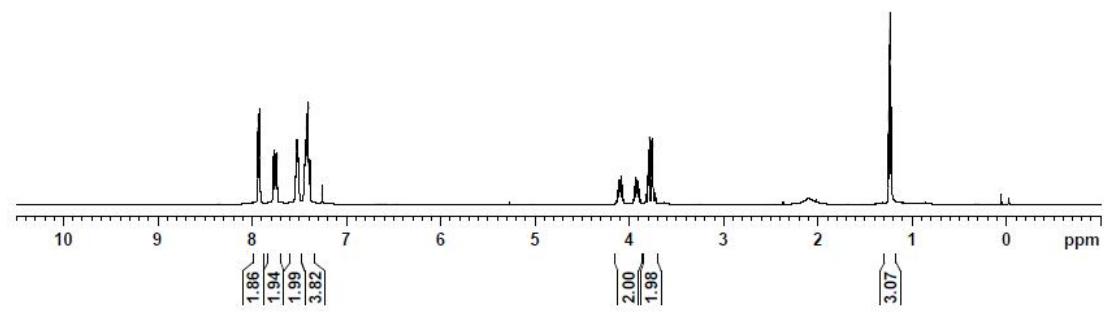
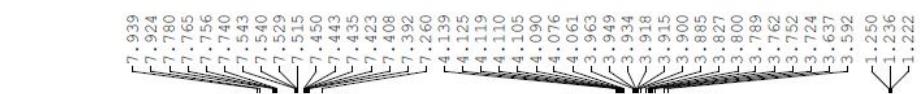
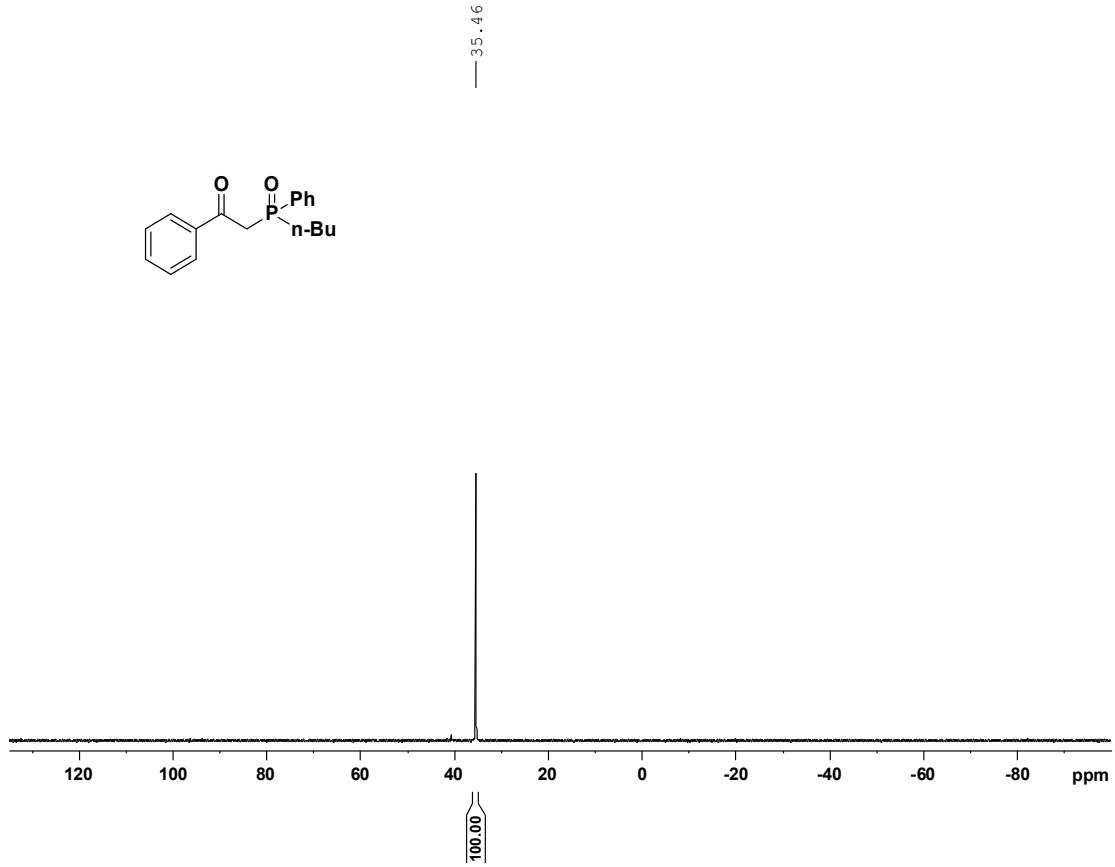
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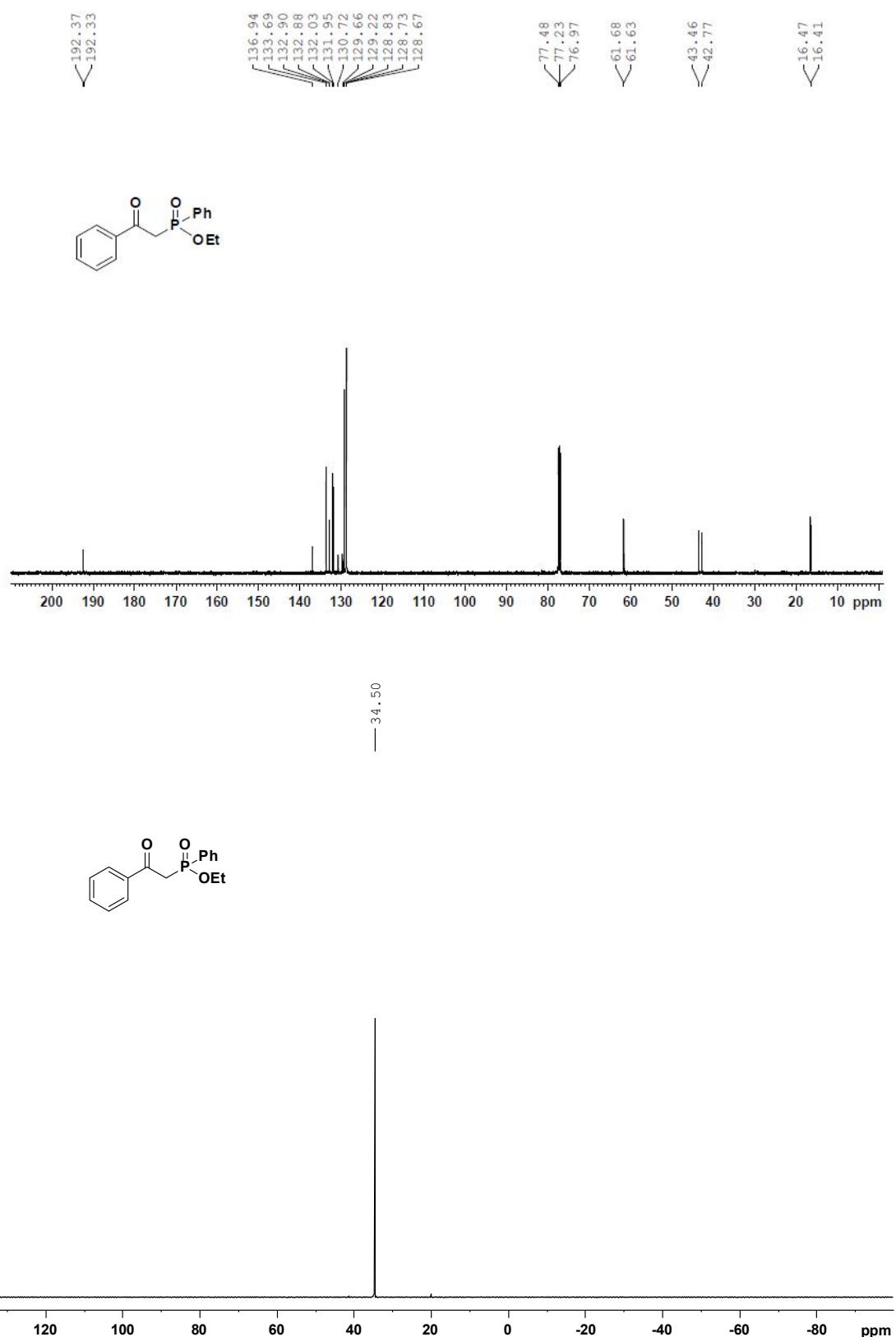
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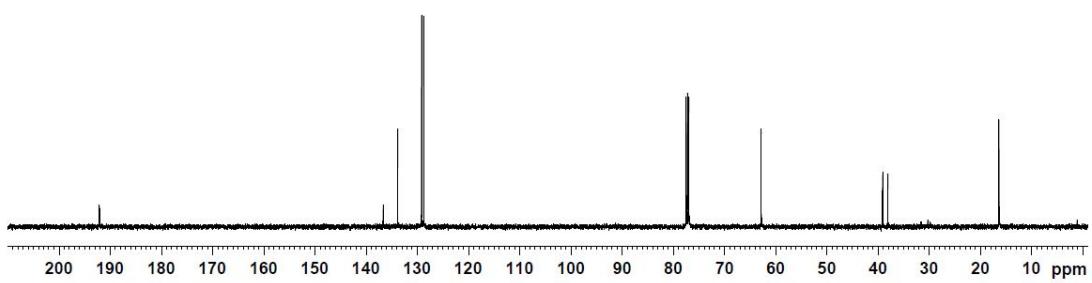
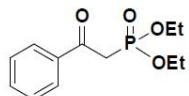
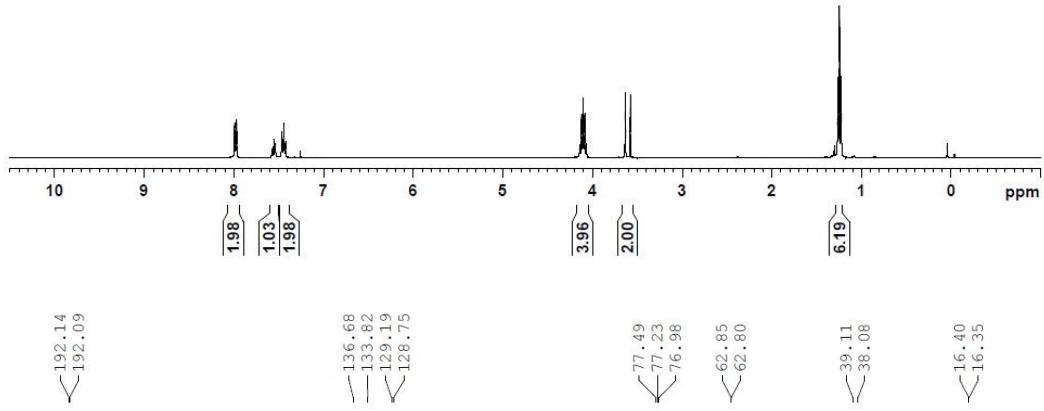
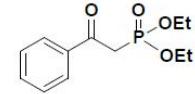
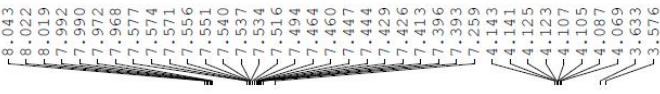
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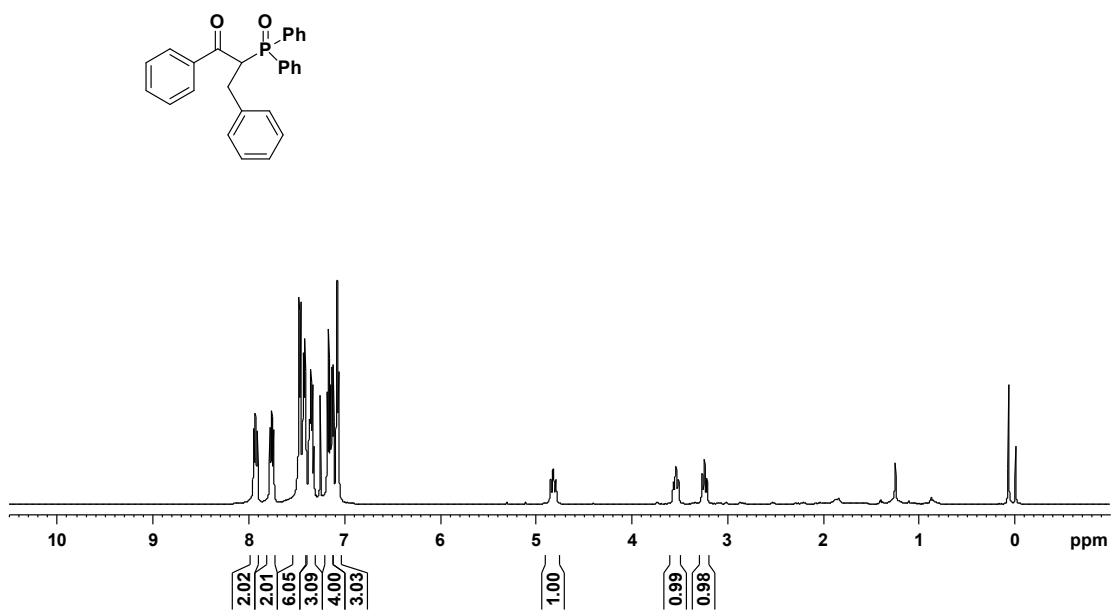
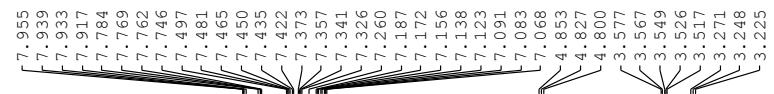
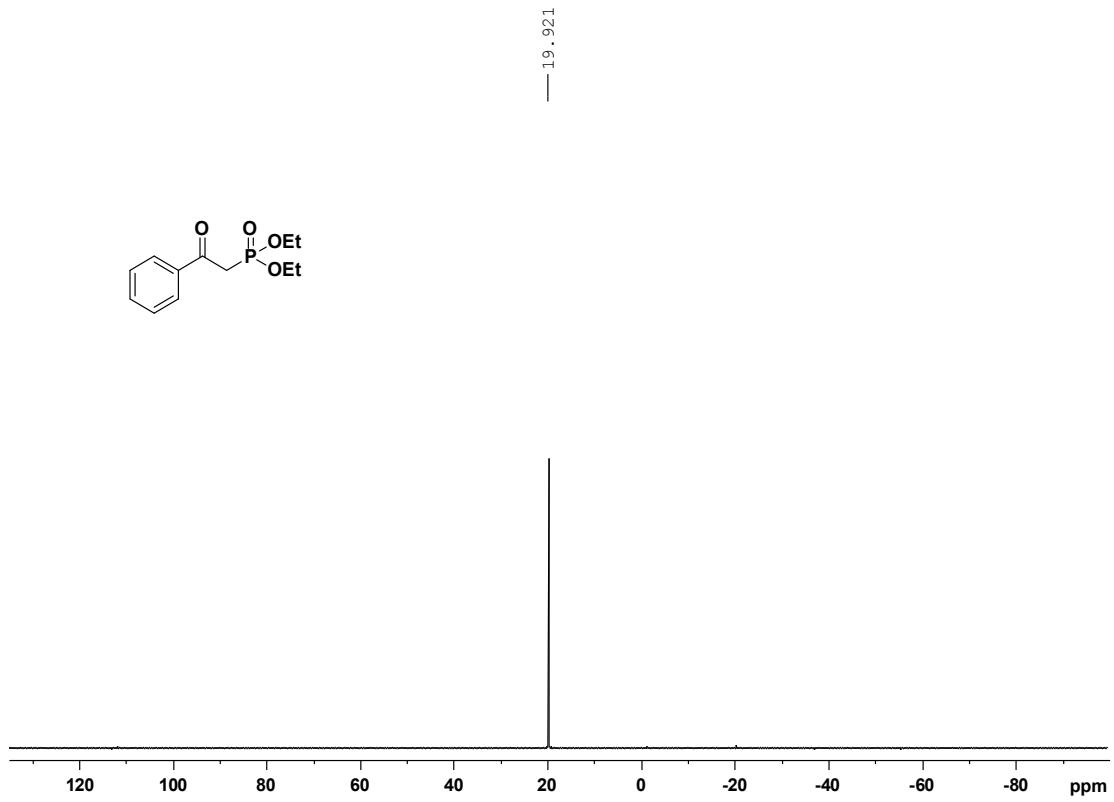
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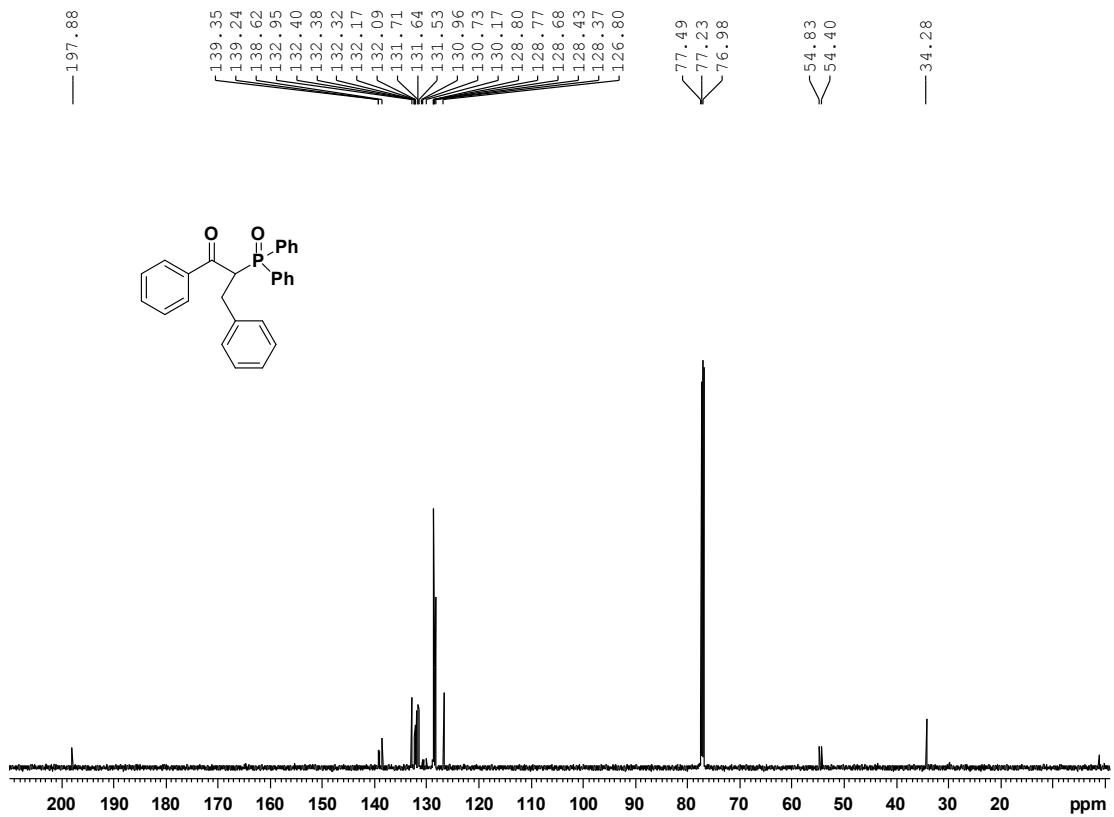












— 29.00

